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A DICTIONARY OF THE UGARITIC LANGUAGE IN THE ALPHABETIC TRADITION PART ONE



A DICTIONARY OF
THE UGARITIC LANGUAGE
IN THE ALPHABETIC TRADITION

Part One: [ʾ(a/i/u – k]

BY

GREGORIO DEL OLMO LETE AND JOAQUÍN SANMARTÍN

Translated by Wilfred G.E. Watson



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FOREWORD

1. Ugaritic lexicography was under way, paradoxical though it may seem, even before the complete and satisfactory decipherment of the alphabetic cuneiform sign-list: there had been several guesses about the probable existence of Semitisms in the tablets which made it possible to read them.

The pioneering days of H. Bauer, E. Dhorme, C. Virolleaud and R. Dussaud already lie in the distant past, as do those of the generation of W.F. Albright, A. Alt, G.R. Driver, O. Eissfeldt, Th.H. Gaster, A. Jirku and many others, whose work culminated in the significant compilations by J. Aistleitner, (*Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*, Berlin 1963, 1965²) and by C. H. Gordon (*Ugaritic Textbook*, Rome 1965, photomechanical reprint 1967; revised reprint 1998). All of us working in this field have had to have these two dictionaries re-bound time and again, the greatest praise a book can receive. In their own day, Aistleitner and Gordon marked a divide, at once the close of the heroic age and the starting point for new and more ambitious tasks.

The task of this type of a dictionary, that is to say, a dictionary of a dead language, is to indicate the stage reached by lexical description and to serve as a reference work for later study. The publication of the lexicographic compendia of Aistleitner and Gordon had at least this beneficial outcome, and in fact the venerable names of the first generation of 'Ugaritologists' were virtually all relegated to footnotes. A similar effect was produced also by the publication of the *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (vols. I-III, Wiesbaden, 1965-1981; 1985²) by W. von Soden and by the *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (Chicago, since 1956).

The works of Aistleitner and Gordon were what they were: the leaven of new lexicographic production. Also, their publication either coincided with the publication of important compilations of texts such as *PRU 5* and *Ugaritica V* etc., or preceded them by some years, so that a considerable part of the lexical material was missing from their lists. Once again a period of lexicographical unrest began, inhabited by

many many names which we all know and are included in the pages that follow, habitués of the specialist periodicals, of which *Ugarit-Forschungen* (Münster, since 1969) must be mentioned as the overall archetype. The archaeological campaigns at Ras Shamra were not always as generous as epigraphers wished and philologists hoped. However, the texts in alphabetic cuneiform recovered after the seventies, in Ugarit and elsewhere can be numbered in their hundreds, as is clearly shown by the two editions of *KTU*, in 1976 and 1995.

2. In the mid-eighties, the authors of these pages began to exchange card-indices, particularly on lexicographical problems, with the intention of editing a Ugaritic Dictionary. The task has been slow and frequently thankless. During the work of defining and describing the various complete or lexical units it became clear that a large output of lexicographic studies on a particular entry is rarely a sign of near certainty and that - given the nature of the material - much of what in their time Aistleitner and Gordon stated as being lexically uncertain continued to be so twenty years later.

This *Dictionary* is to some degree a collective work. In the bibliography the voices of colleagues past and present are heard continually, with their doubts and their certainties: to a large extent our work was simply to harvest the fruit from trees which others have planted and - with some success, we hope - to put a little order into the granaries. It has not always been possible to harmonise the opinions, to reach a consensus. In such cases we have considered that our final responsibility as authors was to make decisions and to establish a distinction between the certain and the plausible, the plausible and the probable or the probable and the merely possible. Sometimes - though rarely - in the case of readings with no bibliography at all, it was necessary to act alone. In the one case as in the other, the responsibility for successes or mistakes is ours alone. Otherwise, in the dictionary, only Ugaritic words are included, including those which occur in Hurrian contexts.

3. In order to be included in the Dictionary, the following are considered as lexical units* in their own right:

- (a) independent morphemes ("words", e.g. *ab* (*I*)), and

*That is, 'headword', 'entrada', 'Lemma', 'entrée': cf. W. Wolski, in F.J. Hausmann, ed., *Wörterbücher, ein internationales Handbuch der Lexicographie* (= *Dictionaries / Dictionnaires*), vol. I, Berlin-New York 1989, pp. 360ff.).

(b) attached morphemes (“affixes”, e.g. *-h (I), l (I)*) typical of Semitic.

We have thought it appropriate to mention the following also:

(c) proper names of people (PN), places (TN), deities (DN), months (MN), etc., considering that the user, in a corpus as small as the texts in alphabetic Ugaritic, would welcome such information on their lexical nature, especially in obscure or uncertain contexts. They are strictly morphological and semantic elements, often from non-Semitic or representing earlier linguistic stages (palaeo-Semitic); therefore, apart from their identification as proper names and - in the case of personal names - their attribution to a particular linguistic group (Semitic, Hurrian, Anatolian, etc.) here there is no insistence on linguistic explanations nor is the material made use of as a lexicographic resource, since in each and every case reference is being made to the secondary bibliographical information. In a way, therefore, what follows is a combination of a bilingual dictionary and an onomastic list. The possible lexical connection between both aspects can be checked indirectly in the sections which close some entries.

The Dictionary is based on the readings of the alphabetic texts as in *KTU: second enlarged edition*, Münster 1995. The very few discrepancies are marked by the sign (!). In general, we do not insist on the purely epigraphic dimension of the text and reconstructions which are supported by parallel passages or for obvious reasons which we think are certain, are not marked by square brackets ([]), use of which is limited to cases where their omission might affect the certainty of interpretation. The portions of text omitted in quotations are marked by (...). Names of persons or deities which do not affect the comprehension of a passage are usually given as *PN* or *DN* both in the text and in the translation.

Transliteration follows the standard system used since C.H. Gordon (UT) with the addition of the sign ⊕ used in *KTU* (cf. *KTU*, p. XI). For the verbal stems an abstract pattern of the root structure: /C-C-C/, /C-C-(C)/ or /C-C/ has been chosen. The nominal lexical units (nouns and adjectives) are cited in the singular form of the absolute state, either attested or hypothetical. Sometimes, forms postulated or suggested by various lexicographical studies are listed, although in our judgement they lack enough proof; these proposals appear in parentheses (), with reference to the lexical unit or form we consider as the most plausible.

4. The macrostructure of the Dictionary is a list of lexical units in the order of the Latin alphabet, with the necessary adjustments for special graphemes or graphemes with diacritics: the alphabetic sequence chosen is as follows: (?)a/i/u, ʕ, b, d, d, g, g, h, h, h, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s/š, s, š/š, t, t, t/θ, w, y, z, z. The three signs for ʕalif (a, i and u) are considered as equivalent for the purposes of the sequence; for verbal roots with ʕalif as first, second or third radical, the graphemic abstractions /ʕ-C₂-(C₃)/, /C₁-ʕ-(C₃)/ or /C₁-C₂-ʕ/ have been created. From all these, sequences such as /ʕ-r/, a/ir, ar, ir, ur, irab, arb etc. originate. For the graphemes š, š̄ and θ, which require special treatment, we have adopted a largely pragmatic approach based on convenience and on the need to look up lexemes quickly rather than on strictly phonological considerations. Accordingly, the lexical items beginning with š have been included under s: those beginning with š̄, an allophone of */š/ or */t/, but an allograph of š, are listed under š, and those beginning with θ are listed under t (see Tropper UG 15f. [21.222]). Hence the respective headings s/š š̄/š̄ and t/θ. The special graphemes of the 'short alphabets' are arranged according to their outward appearance and not according to their special allophonic values or 'internal forms'.

The decision to adopt the order of the Latin alphabet is based on pragmatic reasons, but not exclusively. Ugaritic is not Hebrew and the sequence which takes the Hebrew alphabet as its model is as alien to Ugaritic and as conventional as any other; simply compare the treatment in J. Aistleitner (*Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*, p. XVI) and C.H. Gordon (*Ugaritic Textbook*, pp. 13 ff.) with regard to their respective signs no. 28 (WuS: š₂) and no. 7 (UT: d). On the other hand, the Latin sequence - standard in Assyriology since the publication of CAD H₁ in 1956 and of AHW 1/1 in 1959 - has proved its usefulness to the full.

5. The **microstructure** of each lexical unit comprises two sections: the heading, which is chiefly descriptive, and the body, which is chiefly a definition. In both cases this Dictionary is intended to be a tool for research rather than for (precise) definition. To a large extent, its function is to direct the scholar in his or her (re)search and smooth the way rather than providing him or her with a single definitive choice which in many cases does not exist.

5.1. The **heading** includes the following elements:

5.1.1. The lexical unit is given in bold together with a description of its grammatical function or **lexical class** (verb, noun, adjective, adverb,

functor, preposition, conjunction, etc.). In proper names, this position is occupied by the sigla PN, TN, DN, MN, etc.

5.1.2. The **translation** or lexical meaning, which is in quotation marks whenever we consider it to be unequivocal. For obvious reasons, it has only rarely been possible to distinguish everything as well as might have wished between denotation, connotation and the possible cases of lexical restraints on an entry (cf. L. Zgusta, *Manual of Lexicography*, Prague/The Hague/Paris 1971, 27ff.). Frequently, and when it was not possible to provide a more or less unequivocal translation, generic descriptions have been used: a type of, a kind of, etc. On the other hand, scholars have not hesitated in placing a question mark (?) after meanings which do not reach the degree of certainty wished for. This sign usually replaces adverbs which run from 'perhaps' to 'probably'. In a certain number of cases we have been unable to provide any moderately plausible translation; such entries are translated by "?".

5.1.3. As a general rule, the translation is followed by the list of **isolexemes** and some **bibliographical** references (all between parentheses).

5.1.3.1. The **isolexemes** have been treated with due caution. The bibliography includes a large number of etymological references, almost always following neo-grammatical rules: in collecting these references or providing new ones, we have taken care to avoid the extremes and prejudices which have helped to discredit the discipline (art or science?) of etymology (Y. Malkiel, *Etymology*, Cambridge 1993, 169). We could be criticised for the synchronic presentation of this section, but a diachronic approach would have increased the size of the volume and made this Dictionary into a kind of 'Herkunftswörterbuch' which never entered into our calculations.

We have not attempted to prepare an 'etymological' dictionary of Ugaritic in the strict sense, but instead to provide a set of comparative data which makes likely the interpretation that, in the first instance, emerges from the immediate linguistic context. The phonological equivalents of the lexeme are always respected, avoiding any daring, while the semantic correspondence which can link the Ugaritic lexeme with those of cognate languages is determined, above all, within the frame of 'strong semantic relationship'. In the case of 'weak semantic relationship', the correlation is qualified by *cf.* in an attempt to denote a lesser degree of likelihood in the equivalence, which does not exclude that possibly the

lexemes are in fact 'etymologically' related. It should not be forgotten that, even within strict phonological correlation of roots, each lexeme acquires a semantic meaning only within the frame of a system of oppositions which defines that language. If, ultimately, we insist on this comparative approach, which in a living language could be merely illuminating or learned, this is because it is both an 'ancient' and a 'dead' language, and so lacks any ratification of meaning through spoken usage, and in addition is very limited in terms of texts. The comparative approach tries to make up the lack of context and reconstruct the square of semantic oppositions by using options from cognate language and cultures.

In any case, the very existence of supposedly isolexical morphemes is usually justified by the quotation of the more common dictionaries, although the translation provided in them are not included. We thought that was enough and that the user is the best person to exercise control over this kind of data by means of lexicographical reference. The isolexical map basically covers three linguistic areas from which the data allow a diachronic reading, i.e. North Semitic and East Semitic (especially for palaeo-Semitic), Northwest Semitic (for standard Semitic) and South Semitic (for late Semitic). These areas are as follows:

Hebrew, substantiated by *HALOT*.

The data from Northwest *Semitic epigraphy* (basically, Phoenician, Punic, Aramaic [ancient Aramaic or if unavailable, Imperial Aramaic], Nabataean and Palmyrene), substantiated by Hoftijzer - Jongeling [*DNWSI*].

Jewish Aramaic (following Levy [*WTM*], Jastrow or Sokoloff [*DJPA*]) and Syriac (following Brockelmann [*LS*]), when there are no data from ancient or imperial Aramaic.

Eblaite, very often qualified by the restrictive abbreviation *cf.*, however, we have opted not to refer to the recently published *Thesaurus inscriptionum eblaicarum, Volume A, Parte Prima* (Rome 1995) by G. Pettinato and to wait instead until later volumes of this work increase the comparative material. Various bibliographical sources have been cited that provide lexicographical material.

Amorite, normalized between /slashes/ using material generally from Huffmon [*APNMT*], Buccellati [*Amorites*], Gelb [*CAAA*] and Hess [*AmpN*].

Akkadian, following *AHw* and *CAD*; forms from peripheral Akkadian

(basically Nuzi, Alalakh, Boğazköy, Emar or El Amarna) are also cited.

Classical Arabic is given where possible according to Lane's dictionary, and ancient *Epigraphic South Arabic* is represented by the Sabaeen dialect described by Biella [*DOSA*].

Ethiopic, generally *Ge ʿez* as documented by Leslau in *CDG*; otherwise, but rarely, reference is made to *Tigrē* [*WTS*].

References to Semitic loans in *Egyptian* are usually cited according to the transcriptions given in Erman - Grapow [*WaS*], the 'group writings' in Helck [*Bez.*] and the transcriptions in Hoch [*SWET*]. The few references to *Greek* are usually based on Liddell - Scott.

5.1.3.2. In the **bibliographical** references an attempt has been made to include everything we considered to be essential or important for understanding the problem. This Dictionary is not a bibliographical reference work. It implies the omission of very valuable opinions which have been mentioned later and discussed, with preference given to the most recent publications. Publications which support the lexical choice made by the Dictionary are listed as well as alternative choices, which are preceded by **diff.** [different(ly)], followed by the solution 'within single inverted commas' in the original language of the publication.

5.1.4. Where necessary, data related to syllabic Ugaritic [**syll. Ug.**], and to the Akkadian of Ras Shamra [**RS Akk.**] are included, and the context of parallel lexemes [**par.**].

5.1.5. The section labelled **Forms** in the heading gives a list of the various morphological forms attested, including allographs and allophones.

5.2. The **body** of the entry repeats the lexical definition given in the heading and justifies its translation in the context. The transliteration is given in *italics*; in poetic passages mention is made of the parallel morphemes using the sign //. Included are all the passages which we consider important for the lexical definition of the morpheme, though not every occurrence is always included. In other words, this Dictionary is not a *Thesaurus* and it cannot replace a *Concordance*. The abbreviation **Cf.** at the end of an entry refers to other entries which are etymologically related.

6. We would like to express our thanks, first and foremost, to Dr Wilfred G. E. Watson. Right from the beginning Dr Watson has collaborated closely in the preparation of the first (Spanish) edition, constantly contributing numerous ideas and constructive criticism. Now we have had the good fortune of being able to make use of his collaboration in editing

and translating the English version, since Dr Watson is not only a well-known Semitist but also knows -and is an aficionado of- the Spanish language. His contributions to the foundation and formation of the *Dictionary* have been decisive and as a result DUL is, in large measure, also his work.

Our thanks also go, in a very special way, to P. Bordreuil and D. Pardee, who generously allowed us to include in the *Dictionary* the rich epigraphic material from the 1986-1992 campaigns (RS 86.-RS 92.) that will be published in RSOu 14, and to Dr J. Belmonte Marín, who kindly put at our disposal his material on toponymy, recently published (*Die Orts- und Gewässernamen der Texte aus Syrien im 2. Jt. v. Chr.* [RGTC 12/2], Wiesbaden 2001). Others who had a very active part in the preparation of the original Spanish edition are Dr Ignacio Márquez Rowe, Dr Adelina Millet and María J. Domènech. Our thanks go to all of these as well as to those sent us directly their comments on Volumes I and II of the Spanish edition, and to the reviewers - mostly favourable - who were kind enough to present the work to its readers.

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Barcelona, May 2002

G. del Olmo Lete - J. Sanmartín

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

I. Sigla

< >	graphemes omitted by mistake
{ }	superfluous graphemes
[]	reconstructed text
[[]]	erased text
(...)	text of varying length, shortened or omitted in the quotation
(nn)	unspecified amounts in the quotation
(!)	correction of erroneous grapheme(s)
(?)	character with very uncertain reading
<	derives etymologically, morphologically or semantically from
>	becomes etymologically, morphologically or semantically
//	parallel lexeme, morpheme or text segment
/	graphical, phonological or morphological alternative
/xxx/	/transcription/
/C-C-C/	verbal root
+	sequence of graphemes or morphemes
±	optional element
≈	similar or very like
=	separation of morphemes into transcribed segments

II. General sigla

abs.	absolute state
abstr.	abstract
acc.	accusative
act.	active
adj.	adjective
agent.	agentive (case, Hurr.)
admin.	administration, administrative
adv.	adverb, adverbial
affirm.	affirmative
Akk.	Akkadian

Alal.Akk.	Akkadian (documented in texts) from Alalakh (cf. AT)
Alal.	Alalakh
allogr.	allograph, allographic
alph.	alphabetic
alt.	alternative(ly)
Amh.	Amharic
Amm.	Ammonite
Amor.	Amorite, Amurrite
anat.	anatomy, anatomically
Anat.	Anatolian
ant.	antecedent
aph.	ʔaphʕel (Syr.-Aram).
appos.	apposition
Arab.	Arabic
Aram.	Aramaic
astron.	astronomical
AT	number of tablet from Alalakh
BAram.	Biblical Aramaic
Bo	Boğazköy
Can.	Canaanite
cf.	see, compare
cj.	conjecture
coll.	collective
com.	common, commonly
cond.	conditional
conj.	conjunction
c.Sem.	common Semitic
cstr.	construct state, construction
ctx.	context
D	triconsonantal verbal stem with long second radical
defect.	defective spelling
del.	<i>delendum</i> , to be deleted
dem.	demonstrative
denom.	denominative
deriv.	derivative(s)
det.	determined, determination (Hurr. <i>-n</i>)
diff.	different(ly)
dir.	direct (compl.), directive (case, Hurr. <i>-d</i>)
disj.	disjunctive
dittog.	dittography
DN(N)	divine name(s)

Dpass.	verbal stem D passive
Dt	verbal stem D with infix -t-
du.	dual
e.	edge
EA Akk.	Akkadian (documented in the texts) from El Amarna (cf. EA, EAT)
EA	Akkadian of Tell el Amarna; tablet number in Knutdzon
EAT	El Amarna Text
Ebla.	Eblaite
econ.	economic
Edom.	Edomite
Eg.	Egyptian
elem.	element
Emar Akk.	Akkadian (documented in texts) from Emar
encl.	enclitic
espec.	especially
ESA	Epigraphic South Arabic
ET	English translation.
Eth.	Ethiopic
etym.	etymology, etymological(ly)
ext.	extension, extended, lengthened
f.	feminine
f(f).	following
fin.	finite
freq.	frequent(ly)
G	basic (ground) verbal stem
ge.	genitive
gen.	general
Gpass.	G passive
Gk	Greek
GN(N)	gentilic(s)
graph.	graphic
Gt	verbal G stem with -t- infix
Hb.	Hebrew
HH	Hieroglyphic Hittite
hif.	hifʿil
Hitt.	Hittite
ho.	hofʿal
Hurr.	Hurrian
hypoc.	hypocoristicon

i.a.	<i>inter alia</i>
<i>ibid.</i>	<i>ibidem</i> , the same citation
I-E	Indo-European
impv.	imperative
inf.	infinitive
interj.	interjection
interr.	interrogative
JAram.	Jewish Aramaic
juss.	jussive
Kass.	Kassite
l.e.	left edge.
L	biconsonantal verbal stem with lengthened second radical
lang.	language
LB	Late Babylonian
lex.	lexical
lex. l.	lexical list(s)
lit.	literary, literally
ln.	line
lr.e.	lower edge
Lt	verbal L stem with infix -t-
Luw.	Luwian
m.	masculine
MA	Middle Assyrian
MB	Middle Babylonian
Mesop.	Mesopotamian
metath.	metathesis
meton.	metonymy
MHb.	Middle Hebrew
MN	month name
Moab.	Moabite
mod.	modern
morph.	morphology, morphological(ly)
MSA	Modern South Arabic
MT	received (consonantal) Masoretic Text
mult.	multiplicative
Myc.	Mycenaean
n.	name
n.	note [in bibliographical reference]
N	verbal stem with n-prefix
NA	Neo-Assyrian
Nab.	Nabataean

NB	Neo-Babylonian
NC	Nominal clause
neg.	negative, negation
NH	modern Hebrew
ni.	nifʿal
NN	common noun which has become a proper name (e.g.: <i>gt dpm</i> > <i>gt NN</i>)
nom.	nominative
NPun.	Neo-Punic
num.	numeral
Oakk.	Old Akkadian
OAram.	Old Aramaic
OAss.	Old Assyrian
OB	Old Babylonian
obl.	oblique
obv.	obverse (of tablet)
OInd.	Old Indian
ord.	ordinal
p.	person, personal
p(p).	pages(s) [in bibliographical reference]
Palm.	Palmyrene
par.	parallel
pass.	passive
periph.	peripheral
Ph.	Phoenician
pi.	piʿʿel
pl. t.	<i>plurale tantum</i>
pl.	plural
pn.	pronoun
PN(N)	personal name(s)
PNF	feminine personal name
pos.	positive
poss.	possible, possibly
pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic
precat.	precative
prefc.	prefix conjugation
prep.	preposition
probl.	probable, probably
ptc.	participle
pu.	puʿʿal
Pun.	Punic

Q	qal
Qpass.	qal passive
r.e.	right edge.
R	reduplicated verbal biconsonantal stem
rdg	reading
rel.	relative
relig.	religious
rev.	reverse (of tablet)
RN	royal name
RS	Ras Shamra
RS Akk.	Akkadian (documented in the texts) from Ras Shamra
Š	verbal stem with š-prefix
Samal.	Samalian
SB	Standard Babylonian
Sem.	Semitic
sg.	singular
Št	verbal stem with š-prefix and infix -t-
stat.	stative
subst.	substantive, substantivized
suff.	suffix, suffixed
suffc.	suffix conjugation
Sum.	Sumerian
s. v.	<i>sub voce</i>
syll.	syllabic
syll. Ug.	Ugaritic written in the syllabic tradition
Syr.	Syriac
tD	verbal D stem with t-prefix
Tigr.	Tigrē
tL	verbal L stem with t-prefix
TN(N)	place name(s), toponym(s)
trad.	tradition(ally), traditional (translation or explanation)
txt	text(s)
u.e.	upper edge
Ug.	Ugaritic written in the alphabetic tradition
Urart.	Urartian
unc.	uncertain
unpub.	unpublished
vb	verb
var.	variant
VC	verbal clause
verb.	verbal

WS	West Semitic
Yaud.	Yaudic

III. Bibliographical abbreviations

A1CILSChS	A. Caquot - D. Cohen, eds., Actes du Premier Congrès Int. de Linguistique Sémitique et Chamito-Sémitique, Paris 16-19 juillet 1969, The Hague/Paris 1974.
A1CISFP	Atti del I Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punic (Roma 1979), Rome 1983.
A2CISFP	Atti del II Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punic (Roma, 9-14 Novembre 1987), I-III, Rome 1991.
AaG	R. Degen, Altaramäische Grammatik der Inschriften des 10.-8. Jh. v. Chr., Wiesbaden 1969.
AAN 1	E. Cassin - J.-J. Glassner, Anthroponymie et Anthropologie de Nuzi. 1. Les anthroponymes, Malibu 1977.
ABAW NF	Abhandlungen des Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, München.
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ACF	Annuaire du Collège de France, Paris.
ACIP 1993	M. Yon - M. Szynger - P. Bordreuil, Le pays d'Ougarit autour de 1200 av. J.-C. Histoire et archéologie. Actes du Colloque International Paris [...] 1993, Paris 1995.
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AED	T.L. Kane, Amharic-English Dictionary, Wiesbaden 1990.
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AGI	Archivio Glottologico Italiano, Florence.
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- ARET Archivi reali di Ebla, Testi, Rome.
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- ARMT Archives royales de Mari. Textes, Paris.
- ArOr Archiv Orientalní, Prague.
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- Indo-Arier M. Mayrhofer, *Die Indo-Arier im Alten Vorderasien*, Wiesbaden 1966..
- IOKU M. Heltzer, *Internal Organization of the Kingdom of Ugarit*, Wiesbaden 1982.
- IOS *Israel Oriental Studies*, Jerusalem.
- Ishtar J.C. Oliva, *Ishtar Syria. La deidad semítico-occidental en los textos acadios del Oeste* (Univ. of Murcia, doctoral thesis in history 1994).
- JA M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, "Jahwe und seine Ashera". *Anthropomorphes Kultbild in Mesopotamien, Ugarit und Israel. Das Biblische Bilderverbot*, Münster 1992.
- JANES *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University*, New York.
- JAOS *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Baltimore, MD.
- Jastrow M. Jastrow, *Dictionary of the Targumin, the Talmud Babli ...*, I-II, New York, NY 1950.
- JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature*, Philadelphia, PA.
- JCS *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*, New Haven, CT.
- JEOL *Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap Ex Oriente Lux*, Leiden.
- JESHO *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Leiden.
- JIVUF *Jahresbericht des Instituts für Vorgeschichte der Universität Frankfurt a. M.*
- JKF *Jahrbuch für Kleinasiatische Forschung. Internationale Orientalistische Zeitschrift*, Heidelberg.
- JNES *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*, Chicago, IL.
- JNSL *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages*, Stellenbosch.

- JPOS Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society, Jerusalem.
 JSS Journal of Semitic Studies, Manchester.
 JSSEA Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities, Toronto.
 KA M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, Die Keilalphabet. Die phönizisch-kanaanäischen und altarabischen Alphabete in Ugarit, Münster 1988.
 KAI H. Donner - W. Röllig, Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften, I-III, Wiesbaden 1969.
 Kazimirski, A. de Biberstein Kazimirski, Dictionnaire Arabe-Français, Paris 1860 (reprint Beyrouth, no date).
 Kaškäer E. von Schuler, Die Kaškäer. Ein Beitrag zur Ethnographie des alten Kleinasiens, Berlin 1965.
 Kition 3 M.G. Guzzo Amadasi - V. Karageorgis, Fouilles de Kition, III. Inscriptions phéniciennes, Nicosia 1977.
 KL J. Pedersen, "Die KRT Legende", Berytus 61941 63-105.
 KIPauly Der Kleine Pauly. Lexikon der Antike in fünf Bänden, München 1975.
 KME A. Jirku, Kanaanäische Mythen und Epen aus Ras Schamra-Ugarit, Gütersloh 1962.
 KTBš Keilalphabetischer Text aus Bēt Šemeš (as in KA).
 KTKL Keilalphabetischer Text aus Kāmid el-Lōz (as in KA).
 KTL J. Gray, The KRT Text in the Literature of Ras Shamra. A Social Myth of Ancient Canaan, Leiden 1964.
 KTS Keilalphabetischer Text aus Sarafand (as in KA).
 KTHST Keilalphabetischer Text aus Hala Sultan Tekke (as in KA).
 KTT Keilalphabetischer Text aus Tabor (as in KA).
 KTTNM Keilalphabetischer Text aus Tell Nebī Mend (as in KA).
 KTTT Keilalphabetischer Text aus Tell Taanak (as in KA).
 KTU⁽¹⁾ M. Dietrich - O. Loretz - J. Sanmartín, Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit. Einschliesslich der keilalphabetischen Texte ausserhalb Ugarits, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1976.
 KTU⁽²⁾ M. Dietrich - O. Loretz - J. Sanmartín, The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places (KTU: second, enlarged edition), Münster 1995.
 LÄ W. Helck - E. Otto (- W. Westendorf), Lexikon der Ägyptologie, Iff., Wiesbaden 1975ff.

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- Landf. A. Salonen, *Die Landfahrzeuge des alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen*, Helsinki 1951.
- LAPO *Litteratures anciennes du Proche-Orient*, Paris.
- LEA W. Moran, *Les Lettres d'El Amarna*, Cf. AML.
- LEbla L. Cagni, ed., *La lingua di Ebla. Atti del convegno internazionale (Napoli, 21-23 aprile 1980)*, Naples 1981.
- LEM P. Marrassini, *Formazione del lessico dell'edilizia militare nel semitico di Siria*, Florence 1971.
- Liddell-Scott H.G. Liddell - R. Scott, *A Greek-English Lexicon. With a Supplement*, Oxford 1968.
- LKK H.L. Ginsberg, *The Legend of King Keret. A Canaanite Epic of the Bronze Age*, New Haven, CT 1946.
- LLAetp Ch. Fr. Dillmann, *Lexicon Linguae Aethiopiae*, Osnabrück 1970.
- Loanwords Y. Muchiki, *Egyptian Proper Names and Loanwords in North-West Semitic*, Atlanta GA 1999.
- LPD Ch. Virolleaud, *La légende phénicienne de Danel, texte cunéiforme alphabétique ...*, Paris 1936.
- LS C. Brockelmann, *Lexicon Syriacum*, Hildesheim 1966.
- LSem G. Garbini, *Le Lingue Semitiche. Studi di Storia Linguistica*, Naples 1972.
- LVTL L. Koehler - W. Baumgartner, *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Leiden 1958.
- MAD I.J. Gelb, *Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary*, 1, Chicago 1961; 2, Chicago ²1961; 3, Chicago 1957.
- MARI *Mari. Annales de Recherches Interdisciplinaires*, Paris.
- MEE *Materiali epigrafici di Ebla*, Naples.
- MFL A. van Selms, *Marriage and Family Life in Ugaritic Literature*, London 1954.
- MGD P.L. Watson, *Mot, the god of death, at Ugarit and in the Old Testament*, (Yale Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1970.
- MIO *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung*, Berlin.
- MisEb P. Fronzaroli, ed., *Miscellanea eblaitica*, 1, 2, 3, QuSe 15, 1988; 16, 1989; 17, 1990.
- MLC G. Del Olmo Lete, *Mitos y leyendas de Canaán según la tradición de Ugarit*, Valencia / Madrid 1981.
- MLD B. Margalit, *A Matter of 'Life' and 'Death'. A Study of*

- the Baal-Mot Epic (CTA 4-5-6), Kevelaer/ Neukirchen-Vluyn 1980.
- MLE *Materiali lessicali ed epigrafici*, I, Rome 1982.
- MLMC Fr. Briquel-Chatonnet, ed., *Mosaïque de Langues Mosaïque culturelle. Le Bilinguisme dans le Proche-Orient Ancien*, Paris 1996.
- Modi E. Verreet, *Modi Ugaritici. Eine morpho-syntaktische Abhandlung über das Modalsystem in Ugaritischen*, Leuven 1988.
- Molek G.C. Heider, *The Cult of Molek: A Reassessment*, Sheffield 1985.
- Mondgott G. Theuer, *Der Mondgott in den Religionen Syrien-Palästinas: unter besonderer Berücksichtigung von KTU 1.24*, Freiburg / Göttingen 2000.
- MPDAI F. Pecchioli Daddi, *Mestieri, professioni e dignità nell'Anatolia Ittita*, InGr 79.
- MROA G. del Olmo Lete, ed., *Mitología y religión del Oriente Antiguo*, vols. I, II/1-2, Sabadell (Barcelona), 1993/95.
- MSL *Materialien zum Sumerischen Lexikon*, Rome.
- MSS P. Xella, *Il mito di ŠHR e ŠLM. Saggio sulla mitologia ugaritica*, Rome 1973.
- MU M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, *Mantik in Ugarit. Keilalphabetische Texte der Opferschau - Omensammlungen - Nekromantie. Mit Beiträgen von H.W. Duerbeck - J.-W. Meyer - W.C. Seitter*, Münster 1990.
- NA R. Largetment, *La naissance de l'Aurore. Poème mythologique de Ras Shamra-Ugarit*, Gembloux-Louvain 1949.
- Našar C. S. Leeb, *Away from the Father's House. The Social Location of našar and našarah in Ancient Israel*, Sheffield 2000.
- NABU *Nouvelles assyriologiques breves et utilitaires*, Paris.
- NAT S. Parpola, *Neo-Assyrian Toponyms*, Kevelaer/ Neukirchen-Vluyn 1970.
- NE R. Du Mesnil du Buisson, *Nouvelles études sur les dieux et les mythes de Canaan*, Leiden 1973.
- NH E. Laroche, *Les noms des hittites*, Paris 1966.
- Nomades J.-R. Kupper, *Les nomades en Mésopotamie au temps des rois de Mari*, Paris 1957.
- NPN I.J. Gelb - P.M. Purves - A.A. Mac Rae, *Nuzi Personal Names*, Chicago 1943.

- NUS Newsletter for Ugaritic Studies, Calgary.
- NuzHur Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians, 1-5, Winona Lake 1982-95; 6ff., Bethesda 1994ff.
- Nuzi W. Mayer, *Nuzi-Studien I. Die Archive des Palastes und die Prosopographie der Berufe*, Kevelaer / Neukirchen-Vluyn 1975.
- MVEOL Mededelingen en Verhandelingen van het Voor-aziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap, Leiden.
- NYCI J.C. de Moor, *New Year with Canaanites and Israelites*, 1-2, Kampen 1972.
- OH M. Heltzer, *Die Organisation des Handwerks im "Dunklen Zeitalter" und im I. Jahrtausend v.u.Z. im östlichem [sic!] Mittelmeergebiet*, Padua 1992.
- Opfermaterie F. Blome, *Die Opfermaterie in Babylonien und Israel*, I, Roma 1934.
- OLP *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica*, Leuven.
- OLZ *Orientalische Literaturzeitung*, Berlin.
- Or *Orientalia. Nova Series*, Rome.
- OrAn *Oriens Antiquus*, Rome.
- Oriens *Oriens. Journal of the International Society for Oriental Research*, Leiden.
- PCD N.J. Tromp, *Primitive Conceptions of Death and the Nether World in the Old Testament*, Rome 1969.
- PEQ *Palestine Exploration Quarterly*, London.
- PeredSb *Peredneaziatskiy Sbornik*, Moscow.
- PET M. Krebern timer, *Die Personennamen der Ebla-Texte*, Berlin 1988.
- PI E. Zurro, *Procedimientos iterativos en la poesía ugarítica y hebrea*, Rome 1987.
- PIBA *Proceedings of the Irish Biblical Association*, Dublin.
- PIH S. Abbadi, *Die Personennamen der Inschriften aus Hatra*, Hildesheim 1983.
- PLM C.H. Gordon, *Poetic Legends and Myths from Ugarit*, Berytus 25, 1977, 1-133.
- PNPPI F.L. Benz, *Personal Names in the Phoenician and Punic Inscriptions*, Rome 1972.
- PNT S.B. Parker, *The Pre-Biblical Narrative Tradition*, Atlanta, GA 1989.
- Poids J.-C. Courtois, "Poids, prix, taxes et salaires, à Ougarit (Syrie) au II^e millénaire", in: R. Gyselen, ed., *Prix*,

salaires, poids et mesures, Paris 1990, pp. 119ff.

Proto-Akkadian

- I.J. Gelb, *Sequential Reconstruction of Proto-Akkadian*, Chicago 1969.
- PRU** Le Palais Royal d'Ugarit, Paris.
- Pss.** P. C. Craigie, *Word Biblical Commentary, Volume 19. Psalms 1-50*, Waco, TX 1983.
- PTU** F. Grøndahl, *Die Personennamen der Texte aus Ugarit*, Rome 1967.
- PU** K. Aartun, *Die Partikeln des Ugaritischen*, 1. Teil, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1974; 2. Teil, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1978.
- QuSe** *Quaderni di Semitistica*, Florence.
- RC** G. del Olmo, *La religión cananea según la liturgia de Ugarit*, Sabadell (Barcelona) 1992.
- RCAU** M. Heltzer, *The Rural Community in Ancient Ugarit*, Wiesbaden 1976.
- RCG** C.E. L'Heureux, *Rank among the Canaanite Gods. El, Baʿal, and the Rephaʿim*, Missoula, MT 1979.
- RDAC** *Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus, Nicosia.*
- RGG** *Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart* (ed. K. Galling), Tübingen ³1957-62.
- RGTC** *Repertoire Géographique des Textes Cunéiformes. Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients*, Wiesbaden.
- RHA** *Revue hittite et asianique*, Paris.
- Rituale** G. Pettinato, *Il rituale per la successione al trono di Ebla*, Rome 1992.
- RIA** *Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie*, Band Iff., Berlin etc. 1932ff.
- RNDH** E. Laroche, *Recherches sur les noms des dieux hittites*, Paris 1947.
- RPLHA** *Revue de Philologie, de Littérature et d'Histoire anciennes*, Paris.
- RR** *The Review of Religions*, New York.
- RSF** *Rivista di Studi Fenici*, Rome.
- RSM** D. Nielsen, *Ras Šamra Mythologie und Biblische Theologie*, Leipzig 1936.
- RSOu** *Ras Shamra-Ougarit. Publications de la Mission Française Archéologique de Ras Shamra-Ougarit*, Paris.

- RSP L.R. Fisher etc., eds., *Ras Shamra Parallels. The Texts from Ugarit and the Hebrew Bible, I-III*, Rome 1972-81.
- RTU N. Wyatt, *Religious Texts from Ugarit. The Words of Ilimilku and his Colleagues*, Sheffield 1998.
- RY J.C. de Moor, *The Rise of Yahwism. The Roots of Israelite Monotheism*, Leuven 1990; ²1997.
- SAA State Archives of Assyria, Helsinki.
- SAG A. Deimel, *Sumerisches Lexikon, III/1. Sumerisch-akkadisches Glossar*, Rome 1934.
- SAIO E. Lipiński, *Studies in Aramaic Inscriptions and Onomastics, 1*, Leuven 1975.
- Salmanticensis
Salmanticensis, Salamanca.
- Sal29 J. L. Cunchillos, *Estudio del Salmo 29. Canto al Dios de la fertilidad ...*, Valencia 1976.
- SAU W.H. van Soldt, *Studies in the Akkadian of Ugarit*, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1991.
- SchHier Scripta Hierosolymitana, Jerusalem.
- SD A.F.L. Beeston - M.A. Ghul - W.W. Müller - J. Ryckmans, *Sabaic Dictionary / Dictionnaire sabéen*, Louvain-la-Neuve/Beyrouth 1982.
- SDB Supplément au Dictionnaire de la Bible, Paris.
- SEL Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico, Verona.
- Semitica Semitica. Institut d'études sémitiques de l'Université de Paris, Paris.
- SFPK B. Bandstra, *The Syntactic Function of the Particle ky in Biblical Hebrew and Ugaritic* (Yale Univ. Ph.D. Diss.), 1982.
- SfM J. Hoftijzer, *A Search for Method. A Study in the Syntactic Use of the h-locale in Classical Hebrew*, Leiden 1981.
- SG A.F.L. Beeston, *Sabaic Grammar*, Manchester 1984.
- SHJP B. Oded et al. (eds.), *Studies in the History of the Jewish People and the Land of Israel*, Haifa 1974.
- SGUPT S.B. Parker, *Studies in the Grammar of Ugaritic Prose Texts* (The Johns Hopkins Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1967.
- Siedlungsgeographie
G.G.W. Müller, *Studien zur Siedlungsgeographie und*

- Bevölkerung des mittleren Osttigrisgebietes, Heidelberg 1994.
- Šiqu S. Karwiese, Šiqu, Kite und Stater. Der Weg zu einer neuen Metrologie des Altertums. I. Mesopotamien, Paris 1990.
- SLE P. Fronzaroli, ed., Studies on the Language of Ebla, 1984.
- SLOBA S. Lieberman, The Sumerian Loanwords in Old-Babylonian Accadian, Missoula 1977.
- SMEA Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici, Rome. Cf. IncGr.
- SMS Syro-Mesopotamian Studies, Malibu, California.
- SN G. Garbini, Il semitico di nord-ovest, Naples 1960.
- Song M.H. Pope, Song of Songs. A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary, Garden City, NY 1977.
- SP J.C. de Moor, The Seasonal Pattern in the Ugaritic Myth of Bašlu, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1971.
- SPARI M. Maraqten, Die semitischen Personennamen in den alt- und reichsaramäischen Inschriften aus Vorderasien, Hildesheim / Zürich / New York 1988.
- SPGÄ R. Stadelmann, Syrisch-palästinische Gottheiten in Ägypten, Leiden 1967.
- SQF G. Conti, Il sillabario de la quarta fonte della lista lessicale bilingue eblaita, Florence 1990.
- SSS A. Strobel, Der spätbronzezeitliche Seevölkersturm, Berlin/New York 1976.
- StEb Studi Eblaiti, Rome.
- Stelen E. Edel, "Die Stelen Amenophis' II", ZDPV 69, 1953, 97-176.
- StMar Studia Mariana publiées sous la direction de A. Parrot, Leiden 1950.
- Storia M. Liverani, Storia di Ugarit nell'età degli archivi politici, Rome 1962.
- StPh Studia Phoenicia, Leuven.
- Studien M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, Studien zu den ugaritischen Texten I. Mythos und Ritual in KTU 1.12, 1.24, 1.96, 1.100 und 1.114, Münster 2000.
- StUL K. Aartun, Studien zur ugaritischen Lexikographie, I, Wiesbaden 1991.
- Subartu A. Ungnad, Subartu. Beiträge zur Kulturgeschichte und Völkerkunde Vorderasiens, Berlin/Leipzig 1936.

- SUL M. Held, *Studies in Ugaritic Lexicography and Poetic Style*, Baltimore, Maryland 1957.
- Šulmu P. Vavroušek - V. Souček, eds., *Šulmu. Papers on the Ancient Near East. Presented at International Conference of Socialist Countries (Prague 1986)*, Prague 1988.
- SWET J.E. Hoch, *Semitic Words in Egyptian Texts of the New Kingdom and the Third Intermediate Period*, Princeton 1994 [cited by paragraph].
- Syria Syria. *Revue d'art oriental et d'archéologie*, Paris.
- Syria Handbook H. Klengel, *Syria 3000 to 300 B.C. A Handbook of Political History*, Berlin 1992.
- Tākultu R. Frankena, *Tākultu. De sacrale maaltijd in het Assyrische ritueel, med een overzicht over de in Assur vereerde goden*, Leiden 1954.
- Tel Aviv Tel Aviv. *Journal of the Tel Aviv University. Institute of Archaeology*, Tel Aviv.
- Tessili S. Ribichini - P. Xella, *La terminologia dei tessili nei testi di Ugarit*, Rome 1985.
- TH D. Pardee, *Les textes hippatriques*, Paris 1985.
- Thespis(1) T.H. Gaster, *Thespis. Ritual, Myth, and Drama in the Ancient Near East*, New York 1950.
- ThLS R. Payne-Smith, *Thesaurus Linguae Syriacae*, I, II, Oxford 1879, 1901 (repr. Hildesheim / New York 1981).
- TI I.J. Gelb, *Thoughts about Ibla*, SMS 1/1, 1977, pp. 3-30.
- TNT F.O. Hvidberg-Hansen, *Une étude sur la religion canaanéo-punique, I-II*, Copenhagen 1979.
- TopAn M.C. Astour, *Continuité et changement dans la toponymie de la Syrie du nord*, in: *La toponymie antique. Actes du Colloque de Strasbourg 1975*, Leiden [no date], pp. 117-141.
- TOu Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient. Textes Ougaritiques, I. Mythes et légendes, Paris 1974; II. Textes religieux. Rituels. Correspondance, Paris 1989.
- TPM D. Pardee, *Les textes para-mythologiques de la 24^e campagne (1961)*, Paris 1988.
- TPNAH J.D. Fowler, *Theophoric Personal Names in Ancient Hebrew*, Sheffield 1988.

- Trade W.F. Leemans, *Foreign Trade in the Old Babylonian Period*, Leiden 1960.
- Trattato G.F. del Monte, *Il trattato fra Muršili II di Ḫattuša e Niqmepaš di Ugarit*, Rome 1986.
- TRU P. Xella, *I testi rituali di Ugarit*, I. Testi, Rome 1981.
- UA I. Al-Yasin, *The Lexical Relation between Ugaritic and Arabic* (Princeton Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1950.
- UBL *Ugaritisch-Biblische Literatur*, Münster.
- UBL 12 N. Wyatt - W.G.E. Watson - J.B. Lloyd, *Ugarit, religion and culture. Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Ugarit, religion and culture*, Edinburgh 1994, Münster 1996.
- UDGG D.T. Tsumura, *The Ugaritic Drama of the Good Gods. A Philological Study* (Brandeis Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1973.
- UF *Ugarit-Forschungen*, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn.
- Ug *Ugaritica*, Paris.
- UG J. Tropper, *Ugaritische Grammatik*, Münster 2000.
- UGU J. Aistleitner, *Untersuchungen zur Grammatik des Ugaritischen*, Leipzig 1954.
- UHP M. Dahood, *Ugaritic-Hebrew Philology*, Rome 1965.
- UHT C. Cohen - D. Sivan, *The Ugaritic Hippiatric Texts: a Critical Edition*, New Haven, CT 1983.
- ULe J.C. de Moor, *Ugaritic Lexicography*, in: P. Fronzaroli, ed., *Studies on Semitic Lexicography*, Florence 1973, p. 61-102.
- ULx M. Dahood, *Ugaritic Lexicography*, in: *Mélanges E. Tisserant*, I. *Écriture Sainte - Ancien Orient*, Vatican City 1964, pp. 81-104.
- UPA B. Margalit, *The Ugaritic Poem of Aqht*, Berlin 1989.
- UR G.D. Young, ed., *Ugarit in Retrospect. Fifty Years of Ugarit and Ugaritic*, Winona Lake, IN 1981.
- UT C.H. Gordon, *Ugaritic Textbook*, Rome 1965 (vocabulary cited by number: grammar cited by §).
- UVAT J.L. Boyd III, *A Collection and Examination of the Ugaritic Vocabulary Contained in the Accadian Texts from Ras Shamra* (Univ. of Chicago Ph.D. Diss.), 1975.
- UVST J. Huehnergard, *Ugaritic Vocabulary in Syllabic Transcription*, Atlanta, GA 1987.
- VDI *Vestnik drevney istorii. Journal of Ancient History*, Moscow.

- VE Vocabulary of Ebla, reconstructed in MEE 4. Cf. EV.
- Vid J.-A. Zamora, *La vid y el vino en Ugarit*, Madrid 2000.
- VO Vicino Oriente, Rome.
- VT *Vetus Testamentum*, Leiden.
- VIS *Supplements to Vetus Testamentum*, Leiden.
- WäS A. Erman - H. Grapow, *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, vols. 1-7, Berlin 1926-63.
- WbMyth *Wörterbuch der Mythologie* (ed. H.W. Haussig.) Erste Abteilung: *Die Alten Kulturvölker, I. Götter und Mythen im vorderen Orient*, Stuttgart 1965.
- WCJS World Congress of Jewish Studies, Jerusalem.
- Wehr (- Cowan) H. Wehr, *A dictionary of Modern Written Arabic* (ed. J. Milton Cowan), Wiesbaden ³1971.
- Weltfrieden H. Gross, *Die Idee des ewigen und allgemeinen Weltfriedens im Alten Orient und im Alten Testament*, Trier 1956.
- WGE H. Wactzold - H. Hauptman, eds., *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft von Ebla. Akten der Internationalen Tagung Heidelberg 4.-7. November 1986*, Heidelberg 1988.
- WKAS M. Ullmann, *Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache*, Wiesbaden 1970ff.
- WL F.F. Hvidberg, *Weeping and Laughter in the Old Testament. A Study of Canaanite-Israelite Religion*, Leiden, etc., 1962.
- WList M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, *Word-List of the Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places* (KTU: second, enlarged edition), Münster 1996.
- WO *Die Welt des Orients*, Göttingen.
- WSVES D. Sivan - Z. Cochavi-Rainey, *West Semitic Vocabulary in Egyptian Script of the 14th to the 10th Centuries BCE*, Beer-Sheva 1992.
- WTM J. Levy, *Neuhebräisches und Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim ...*, Leipzig ²1924.
- WTS E. Littmann - M. Hoffner, *Wörterbuch der Tigrē Sprache*, Wiesbaden 1962.
- WuS J. Aistleitner, *Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache* (ed. O. Eissfeldt), Leipzig 1963.
- YN W. Herrmann, *Yariḫ und Nikkal und der Preis der*

	Kuṭarāt-Göttinnen. Ein kultisch-magischer Text aus Ras Shamra, Berlin 1968.
YOS	Yale Oriental Series, New Haven.
ZA	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie, Berlin.
ZAW	Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft, Berlin.
ZDMG	Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft, Wiesbaden.
ZDPV	Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins, Wiesbaden.

IV. Additional Abbreviations

Aeg	Aegyptus, Milano.
Fs. Dietrich	O. Loretz. - K. A. Metzler. - H. Schaudig, eds., Ex Mesopotamia et Syria Lux. Festschrift für Manfred Dietrich zu seinem 65. Geburtstag, Münster 2002.
MKNAWL	Mededelingen der Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen afd. Letterkunde, Amsterdam.
SrBT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten, Wiesbaden.
TMMANE	M.Stol, On Trees, Mountains, and Millstones in Ancient Near East, Leiden 1979.
UM	J. Obermann, Ugaritic Mythology: A Study of its Leading Motifs, New Haven CT, 1948.
UPN	S.B. Parker, Ugaritic Narrative Poetry, Atlanta GE, 1997.
Vocabulary	E.J. Pentiuč, West Semitic Vocabulary in the Akkadian Texts from Emar, Winona Lake 2001.

* * * * *

(?)a/i/u

i (I) interr. adv. “where?” (Hb. *ʔy*, HALOT 37f.; Akk. *ai*, AHw 23; CAD A/1 220; Ebla cf. PN *a*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 12; cf. Krebern timer PET 70. Cf. *iy*; cf. Gibson CML 142; Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 28; Avishur UF 10 1978 34f.; Tropper UF 26 1994 475; diff.: Albright, BASOR 94 1944 31; Mustafa AcOrHun 29 1975 103; Badre etc. Syria 53 1976 103; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 170; Fensham JNSL 14 1988 95ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 26 1994 70: particle introducing oath, ‘truly!, verily!, woe!’, Arab. *ʔiy*, Akk. *i*; Driver CML 133; Rin AE 44, 198: neg. particle ‘no(t)’, Ph. *ʔy*, Akk. *ai*, *ē*). ¶ Forms: *i*.

Where?: *i itt* where is/are?, 1.14 IV 38; in bkn ctx. *i ap DN[...]i DN* where, then, is DN [...], where (is) DN, 1.5 IV 6-7.

i (II) interj. “oh!” (Hb. *ʔ(y)*, HALOT 38; Akk. *ai*, *ayi*, *aya*, AHw 23; CAD A/1 220; Jaram. *ʔē(y)*, DJPA 47; Eg. *i*, CDME 7. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 170; Watson UF 31 1999 786). ¶ Forms: *i*.

Oh!: *ap ab i k mtn tmtn* father, oh, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 3 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 17). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.5 IV 6, 7.

Cf. ik.

u disj. conj. “or, that is, also, as if; or (is it that)?” (Hb., Ph. *ʔw*, HALOT 20, DNWSI 21; Syr. *ʔaw*, LS 7; Arab. *ʔaw*, Lane 122f.; Eth. CDG 47; Akk. *ū*, AHw 1398f.; cf. Aartun PU 2 90f.; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144. For a possible interrogative meaning of *u(n)* cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 148; for an exclamatory meaning “oh!” cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 152). ¶ Forms: *u*, *uy*.

Disj. conj. or: ★a) *b urm u špnt* as a burnt offering or as a presentation offering, 1.119:13; ★b) derived use with explanatory meaning, that is (> and, also): *h̄t nqh u qrb h̄t* the wand is ready, and the wand approaches!, 1.169:5; *qra u nqmd mlk* invoke also king PN, 1.161:12 (cf. ln. 26); redundant explanatory use, *w u. mndš k igr w u igr šm špš* perhaps I shall stay (here), that is, (perhaps) I shall stay

with the ‘Sun’, 2.34:12; cf. *dy l ydf yšhk u zb* (when) the unknown calls you and ..., RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390: ‘(Lorsque) l’inconnu t’appelle et se met à écumer’); *u + ap: u ap mh(!)rh ank l ašwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; ★c) disj. use in a correlative *u (...) u (...)* or (...) or (...); both (...) and (...): *u mlk u bl mlk* someone, king or not, 1.4 VII 43; *u ymn u šmal* both on the right and on the left, 1.23:63-64; *u thtin (...) u thtin* whether you have sinned (...) or whether you have sinned (...), 1.40:19-22 and par.; *u l p (...) u l p* according to the custom of (...) and according to the custom of (...), 1.40:20ff. and par. (cf. *ulp*); ★d) introducing a disjunctive interrog. *u ilm tmtn* or do gods (also) die?, 1.16 I 22 and par.; *ap (...) u tn ndr[h]* is he going to (...) or change his vow?, 1.15 III 29; *u hštk lntn štq* or is your portal a perpetual lament?, 1.16 I 4 and par.; ★e) *uy* or (Tropper UG 793, 835 = *u + encl. -y*: ‘leitet einen neuen Abschnitt innerhalb eines Briefes’): *uy alp [...]* or the oxen [...], RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:21; cf. 2.3:13.

In unc. ctx.: *mlk rb bšly u ...*, 2.23:2; *u qšt pn hdd* 1.9:13; *šmy u ky*, 2.23:5; *u bu al tbi*, 1.169:18 (De Moor UF 12 1980 430). Cf. *ušbtm*, 2.36:15 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; KTU: *u šbtm*); RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:8', 9'.

aupš/t(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Liverani, AANLR 8/19 1964 175; Grøndahl PTU 214, 251; Huehnergård UVST 235 n.100; AkkUg 379; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 36); ¶ syll.: *a-up-šu*, PRU 3 170 (RS 8.279):10'; 206 (RS 16.294):2; DUMU *a-up-še[-e?]*, PRU 6 79:10. Var. *aupš*, 4.224:14; var. *auptn*, 4.649:3. Cf. *apt*.

PN: ★a) 4.85:8 (*qmzzy*); 4.102:12; 4.103:4; 4.224:14; 4.649:3; 4.769:59; ★b) *bn PN*: 1.87:58; 4.393:6; 4.617:12; 4.782:30. Cf. *auš*, 4.725:2.

ab (I) n. m. 1) “father”; 2) “ancestor” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔb*, HALOT 1s.; DNWSI 1-3; Amor. */ʔabum/*, Huffmon APNMT 154; Buccellati Amorites 205f.; Gelb CAAA 13, 41ff.; Ebla *a-bù* and var. in PNN, Kreberník PET 70; PUZUR₄-*ra-a-ba₄/bù*, *qá-na-ab*, Müller Biling. 171, 174; cf. ARET 8 51; cf. A-MU = *a-bi*, Pettinato Rituale 197; Fronzaroli ARET 11 137f.; cf. AB.ÁŠ, Arcari Biling. 326f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170; Akk. *abu*, AHw 7f.; CAD A/1 67-75; ESA *ʔb*, DOSA 1; Arab., Eth. *ʔab*, Lane 10f.; CDG 2); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */ʔabu/* in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 86f.; Sivan GAGI 194f.; PRU 6 83 IV 5; Ug 5,97:4; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. NU = *a-bu* = *at-ta-ni* = *a-da-nu*, Ug 5 130 obv. II 9'; cf. Nel JNSL 5 1977 53-66; ¶ par.:

bny (+ *bnwt*), *hṭk*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *ab*, cstr. *ab*, suff. *aby*, *abk*, *abh*, *abn*.

1) Father, ★a) *um tšmh*{.} *m ab* (my) mother pleased (my) father, 2.16:11 (cf. /š-m-ḥ/; cf. diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 299 n. 18: 'que Mère se réjouisse (à cause) de Père', prep. *m(n)*); KTU: *rdg mad, ap ab i k mtm tmtn* father, oh!, like mortals even you die, 1.16 I 3 and par.; *tbkyk ab gr bsl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *lk l abk ysb* go to your father, PN, 1.16 VI 27-28; *sl abh ysrb* into the presence of his father he entered, 1.16 VI 40 and par.; *ab (dni)*, 1.19 IV 29 and par.; *bkm tšu abh* at once he helped his father up, 1.19 II 10; *abh (hrhb, father of nkl)*, 1.24:19-20, cf. ln. 9; *aqrbk abh bsl* I shall introduce you to her father, DN, 1.24:27, cf. ln. 29-30; *nttt um slt b aby* one shocked mother launches herself on my father, 1.82:9 (// *bk*, unc. ctx.; cf. Del Olmo CR 375 n. 145); in unc. ctx.: *ht aby tt tl/dl*, 2.17:9; ★b) espec. of El: *il abn* DN, our father, 1.12 I 9; *šlm ab w il* hail, father and god!, 1.123:1; *tr abh/k il* and *tr il abh/k/y* the bull DN, his / your / my father, 1.2 I 36 and par.; *mlk ab šnm* king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (cf. *šnt* for other explanations); *ab adm* father of mankind, 1.14 I 37 and par.; *ab bn il* father of the sons of DN, 1.40:33 and par.; father of individual gods: 1.3 V 35 and par. (*bšl*); 1.3 V 10 and par. (*šnt*); 1.2 III 19 (*štr*); 1.114:14 (*tgr bt il* guardian of the house of DN); *abh il m[lk]* his father DN, the king (?), 1.117:3; ★c) said of the chief / father of a flock: *ab nšrm* father of the eagles (*hrgb*), 1.19 III 15.

2) Ancestor: *bt ab* paternal house, 1.19 I 32 (cf. Akk. *bīt abi*). In bkn ctx.: *ab* (PN?), 4.258:14; *ab* 7.45:3, 4; *ab*, 4.55:25; 4.69 V 22; 4.332:21; 4.335:32; 4.382:24; 4.448:4; 4.635:8; 4.706:1; *abh*, 1.92:24; *aby*, 1.18 I 26; *ab[y]*, 2.6:2.

Cf. *abbl(y)*, *abdg*, *abd/šr*, *abgl*, *ablh*, *a/ibm*, *abmlk*, *abmn*, *a/ibn*, *abrm*, *abrpu*, *abršn*, *abršp*, *absn*, *abšhr*, *aby*, *a/iby*, *abyt*, *abyy*, *aḥtab*, *ayab*, *ib* (III), *ibyn*, *ilabn*, *ilib* (I), *ilib* (II), *štrab*, *bnib*, *hyabn*, *mlkbn*, *rmib*, *ršpab*, *tnabn*.

ab (II) n. m. "ghost, spirit (of dead)" (etym unc.; cf. Hb. *šwb* < /šāb/ HALOT 20, Arab. *šāba*, Lane 123f.: 'to return, come back (at night)', and Hitt *a-a-pi*, HW² 181ff.: 'Opfergrube'. For the diff. opinions cf. Margalit UF 7 1975 309 n. 29; UF 8 1976 149f.; UF 16 1984 159 n. 284; Ebach - Rütterswörden UF 12 1980 205ff.; Tropper *Nekromantie* 189). ¶ Forms: sg. *ab*.

Ghost, spirit (of dead): *att ab šrry* necromancer of the heights, 1.16 I 5 (cf. Hb. *šst šwb*).

ib (I) n. m. “enemy” (Hb. *ʔyb*, HALOT 38f.; Akk. *ay(y)ābu*, AHW 23f.; CAD A/1 222ff.; EA Akk.: *ʔibu*, Sivan GAGI 199); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN(?) = *ná]k(?)*-ru = *tu-ur-bi* = *e-bu*, Ug 5 130 III 15'; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731 and cf. Huehnergard UVST 106; ¶ RS Akk.: *ki-i-m[a a-y]a-bi*, Ug 5 168:2; ¶ par.: *qm*, *srt*, *šnu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ib*; cstr. *ib*; suff. *ibk*, *ibh*, *ibn* (encl. -n in 1.103+, *passim*, cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 466ff.); pl. abs. *ibm*, cstr. *ib*, suff. *iby*.

Enemy: *mn ib ypf l bsl* which enemy has gone out against DN?, 1.3 III 37 and par. (// *srt*); *ib bsl* the enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 35 (// *šnu*); cf. ln. 37; *nʔsn b arš iby* we shall attack, in the ‘earth’, my enemies, 1.10 II 24 (// *qm*); *ht ibk tmḥs* now your enemy you must crush, 1.2 IV 9 (// *srt*); *tmḥs alpm ib* strike a thousand enemies, 1.19 IV 59; *hn ib d b TN* behold the enemy that is in TN, 2.33:10; *hn ibm šsq* behold (the) enemies besiege me, *ibid.* ln. 27 (and cf. ln. 17); *l pn ib* in the face of the enemy, 2.33:29; *ibn yḥlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the cattle of the land, 1.103+:16; *ibn yspu hwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103+:51; *mlkn yšlm l ibh* the king will have to return (everything) to his enemy, 1.103+:54; *mlkn ybʔr ibh* the king will leave his enemy (aside), 1.103+:58; *hwt ib(h)* the land of the (/ of his) enemy, 1.103+:10, 37, 59; cf. *bhmt ib]h* the cattle of his enemy, *ibid.* ln. 15; *hwt ib tḥlq* the land of the enemy will be destroyed, 1.103+:59; 1.140:6; *ib mlk* foe(s) of the king, 1.103+:17 and *passim ibid.* In bkn ctx. *ib ʔltn* the enemy against us, 2.39:31; *ibk*, 2.72:44. In bkn ctx. 1.2 IV 39.

ib (II) n. m. 1) “fruit” / “bud, flower”; 2) “gem”; 3) second element in the DN *nkl w ib* (Hb. *ʔb*, HALOT 2; Aram. *ʔnbʔ*, Jastrow 80; Syr. *ʔebbō*, LS 1; Kaufman AIA 58; cf. Ebla PNN EN-*bū*-DN, Fronzaroli ARES 1 17f.; Akk. *inbu*, AHW 381f.; CAD I/J 144ff. Cf. Driver Fs. Bakoš 100); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /*inbu*/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 200; ¶ par.: *sp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ib*; cstr. *ib*.

1) Fruit / bud, flower: *yḥsp ib* the fruit / bud has wilted, 1.19 I 31.

2) Gem: the pupils of her eyes *ib iqni* gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (// *sp*; diff.: Blau IOS 2 1972 74ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 187: ‘pure’, ‘the purest’, Akk. (*uqnū*) *ebbu*).

3) Element of the DN *nkl w ib* (/nikkalu-*ibbu*); cf. Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 69 n. 18); *ašr nkl w ib* I am going to sing to DN, 1.24:1; *nkl w ib d ašr* DN to whom I sing, 1.24:37; *tn nkl yrḥ yrḥ tʔrbm b bhth* allow DN to marry DN, may DN enter his house, 1.24:17; Unc.: *š lnh w l ib*, 1.111:21 (cf. Del Olmo CR 202; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7/1 21).

ib (III) (< *ab*, element of the DN *ilib*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 450; diff.: Hoffner JBL 86 1967 387f.: ‘ritual pit’, Hitt. *a-a-bi*; Wyatt UF 9 1977 289: ‘ghost’, Hb. *ʔôb*; cf. Margalit UF 7 1975 309 n. 29; 8 1976 149f., cf. *ab*); ¶ RS Akk.: DINGIR-*a-bi*, Ug 5 18:1. For the allomorphs (-)ib(-) in PNN cf. *ab*.

Cf. *ilib* (I), *ilib* (II).

ib (IV) PN (Sem.).

PN: *bn PN bn i(?)b* 4.261:23(?). Cf. *ibnkl* (Hurr.), 1.42:47, 48.

ibšlt MN f. (cf. Xella TRU 27f.: Ph. *yṛḫ pšlt*; De Moor ARTU 171 n. 1: ‘where-is-the-Mistress?’; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 31: theophoric).

MN: *b yṛḫ ibšlt* in the month (of) *i*, 1.119:1, 11.

abbl(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 86; Benz PNPI 257f.).

PN: ★a) 4.431:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.309:3; 4.368:1:17; 4.377:20.

abbt PN (Sem.(?) Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 218).

PN: 4.778:18 (*bn ḡly*); 4.782:24 (*bn ḡly*).

/ʔ-b-d/ vb G: 1) “be missing, lacking, weaken, feel lost,”; 2) “to be lost, spoilt”; 3) “to be ruined”; Gt: “to perish” (Hb. *ʔbd*, HALOT 2f.; Aram., Ph., *ʔbd*, DNWSI 4f.; cf. Arab. *ʔabada*, Lane 4ff.; Eth. *ʔabda*, CDG 2f.; Ebla cf. /ʔ-b-d/t/ G in A.ZÁḤ = *a-ba-tum*, *a-bu_x(NI)-du*, VE 610; *i-a-ba-at*, Pettinato Rituale 213 (diff.: Fronzaroli ARET 11 153: /l-p-t/); D in NĪ.GILIM.DI = *ù-bù-tu*, VE 124c; Š in NĪ.GILIM.A/E.DI = *sa/su-bù-tum*, VE 124a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41 n. 146; cf. Akk. *abātu*, AHW 5; CAD A/1 41ff.; cf. EA Akk. *ḫal-qa-at* : *a-ba-da-at*, EAT 288:52); ¶ syll. Ug.: N inf./ n. suff. LÚ.MEŠ *ú-ru-ba-nu ša* : *na-ba-di-šu-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.267):8; Sivan GAGI 138, 199; Huehnergard UVST 104; ¶ par.: /ʔ-r-w/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *abd*; prefc. *yabd*, *tubd* (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yôbVd/ < /yaʔbVd/); Gt suffc. *itbd* (metathesis > *itdb*, cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 319); prefc. *yitbd*.

G.1) To be missing, lacking, weaken, feel lost: *w b ym mnh l abd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3 (diff.: Gibson CML 141: ‘destruction’; cf. De Moor CARTU 124); *bšl yabd* DN weakened, 1.11:3.

2) To be lost, spoilt: (the merchandise to the value of *nn* shekels) *abd b anyt* was lost on board, 4.394:2 (diff.: Márquez AuOr 11 1993 106: rdg *k(!)bd*).

3) To be ruined: (know that) *špšn tubd* the ‘Sun’ is being ruined,

2.39:21 (Sanmartin UF 9 1977 259 n. 7; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 367).

Gt. To perish: *bt mlk itbd* (incorrect spelling: *itdb*) the family of the king perished, 1.14 I 8 (// *srwt*); *w b kl hn šph yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24.

Cf. abd (I), abdy.

abd (I) n. m. “ruin, destruction” (< /ʔ-b-d/; see Moab. ‘*bd*, DNWSI 5; cf. De Moor ARTU 147: ‘destructive venom’; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 84 n. 257: ‘a peri’); ¶ par.: *hmt*, *tmdl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *abd*.

Ruin, destruction: *isp (...) l p ntk abd* remove (...) from the mouth of the biter, ruin, 1.107:45 and par. (// *hmt*, *tmdl*); *lnh mlhš abd (...) ydy* from which the conjuror destruction (...) does eject, 1.100:5 and par. (// *hmt*; diff. Del Olmo CR 361: ‘destroy’ /ʔ-b-d/).

Cf. /ʔ-b-d/, abdy.

abd (II) NP (Probl. allographs of *ʔbd (II)*).

NP: *bn abd*, 4.635:48; bkn. [*b*]t *abd*], 4.727:24.

Cf. ʔbd (II).

ubdit n. f. “share-cropping, leasing system, tenancy” (< *ubdy*; cf. Heltzer IOKU 34; JNSL 9 1982 71-74; BAfO 19 1982 112-120).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ubdit*.

Share-cropping, leasing system, tenancy: *ubdit* leases(s): PNN, 4.12:14.

Cf.: *ubdy*, *updt*.

abdʕn, cf. *ʔbdʕn*.

abdbʕl PN; cf. *ʔbdbʕl*.

abdg PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86; cf. *dg*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:2.

abdhr, cf. *ʔbdhr*.

abdḥmn, cf. *ʔbdḥmn*.

abdy n. f. “ruin, destruction” (abstr. for concrete: ‘destructive (poison)’; < /ʔ-b-d/; cf. Hb. *ʔbdwn*, HALOT 3; Syr. *ʔabdonō*, LS 2; Akk. *abtūtu*, AHw 7; cf. CAD A/1 6f. Cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 109 n. 24; cf. Xella TRU 361; Caquot TOu 2 97 n. 299); ¶ par.: *hmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *abdy*.

Ruin, destruction (said of the action of poison): *tʔbtnh abdy* and drained the ruin from him, 1.107:7 (// *hmt*; diff.: Pardee TPM 241: ‘la destructrice’).

Cf. /ʔ-b-d/, abd (I).

ubdy n. m. “land, plot, farming” (in a taxed leasing system; < Luw. stem *ubadi(d)* (*ú-pa-ti-tʰ*), cf. Starke WO 24 1993 21: ‘Territorium, > Grundbesitz, Domäne’; cf. Hitt. *up(p)ati-*, Kronasser EHS 1 165 ‘eine Fronleistung?’, <(?) *up(pa)-* ‘(her)schicken’; > OAss. *ubadinnum*, Matouš ArOr 47 1979 38: ‘Menschengruppe einheimischer Personen, die auf einem Gemeingut arbeiten’; cf. AHw 1423: *upatinnu*. Cf. Márquez Ilku 280 n. 717; cf. Güterbock Oriens 10 1957 360; Rainey JNES 24 1965 18 n. 24; Heltzer RCAU 67ff.; IOKU 23ff.; JNSL 9 1982 71ff.; BAfo 19 1982 112ff.; UF 19 1987 446 n. 1; diff.: Gray ZAW 64 1952 51-55: ‘perpetual grant’, Arab. *ʔabadī*; cf. Renfroe AULS 77). ¶ Forms: sg. *ubdy*, pl. *ubdym*, cstr. *ubdy*.

Land in a taxed leasing system, ★a) *spr ubdym b TN* list/record of lands leased in TN, 4.309:1 (list of PNN); administration of estates: *ubdy mdm* lands leased to the *m*, 4.103:1; cf. *mrynm*, ln. 7; *mrim*, ln. 20; *ššrm*, ln. 30; *mri ibrm*, ln. 37; *tgrm*, ln. 39; *šrm*, ln. 41; *nqdm*, ln. 44; *trm*, ln. 48; *mđrglm*, ln. 54; *mḫsm*, ln. 57; ★b) esp. fields (*šd*): *spr ubdy TN* list/record of leased lands of TN, 4.631:1; *šd ubdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN that (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:1; cf. *šd ubdy*, 4.39:1; 4.389:3 and *passim*, vineyards: *krm ubdy* leased vineyard, 4.244:7; *tlt krm ubdym l mlkt b TN* three vineyards in a leasing system for the queen in TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; two vineyards (as fixed property) *w tlt ubdyfym* and three (more) in a lease system, *ibid.* ln. 10; others: *zt ubdym b TN* (revenues from the) olive-trees of the leased lands in TN, 4.164:3; *ubdy yšhm* lands leased to the sizers, 4.692:1.

Cf. *ubdit*, *updt*.

abd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 114, 243).

PN: *abd* 4.188:7 (KTU: *abg(?)l*).

abd/šr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196f., 271: Sem.-Hurr.; Fensham JNSL 2 1972 48 n. 6); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ba-šu-ŕ[š]*, Ug 5 4:12'.

PN: ★a) 1.81:19; 4.617:29; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.71 III 6; 4.422:38.

abg PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 308; diff.: Dahood CBQ 44 1982 16: ‘my father is the voice’).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:12.

abgl PN (Sem.-Hurr.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 341. Cf. Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ḫe/ḫé-li*, PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 6 p. 137; cf. Van Soldt SAU 128, 352.

PN: 4.75 II 3; 4.86:3; 4.134:12; 4.188:7; 4.281:20; 4.370:12; 4.635:25 (a[*ddy*]); 4.635:26 (a[*ddy*]). In bkn ctx.: 4.609:14; 4.75 IV 12 (*bn gdn*); 4.381:21.

abky PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Nuzi *a-pa-ak-ku-ia*, Cassin - Glassner AAN 24; diff.: Lipiński FoOr 21 1984 72).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:13.

abl PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bal-la-a*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314) 2 and *passim*, 172f. (RS 17.145) 2 and *passim*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:10.

(i)blbl n. m. generic meaning “messenger, bearer” ((?); probl. the pattern qlql < */w-b-l/, Ug. /y-b-l/; cf. Akk. *babbilu*, AHw 94; CAD B 8f. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 175). ¶ Forms: pl. *blblm*; suff. *iblblhm*.

Messenger, bearer(?): *spr blblm* list of messengers(?), 4.288:1; to the king have been sent *a/iġlhm w iblblhm* his *a/i* and his bearers(?), 2.62:11.

ablh PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 I 30.

ablm TN in mythological texts (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 1: **Abilūma*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 254f.; Del Olmo MLC 509; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 480; Margalit UF 8 1976 177-181; MacLaurin PEQ 110 1978 113).

TN: *TN qrt zbl yrġ* TN, the town of Prince DN, 1.19 IV 1 and par.; *qrt ablm d ūlk mġš aqht ġzr* you, town of TN, upon whom weighs the death of noble PN, 1.19 IV 3 and par.

ibln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 87f., 301; Fronzaroli JSS 22 1977 154 n. 2; Pettinato Ebla(1) 19; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ab-lu-nu*, RSOu 7 3 edge 4. Cf. *ubln*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 18; 4.311:10; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.93 IV 1; 4.545 II 7.

ubln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 210, 223, 229; Van Soldt SAU 354 n. 214). Cf. *ibln*.

PN: 4.223:1-2; bkn: Jubln 4.47:4.

a/ibm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 53, 86f.; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bu-ú-mu*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314): 27; *a-bi-ma*, PRU 6 79:13. Var. *ibm*, 4.350:12; 4.781:8.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 2; 4.780:1; 4.781:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.75 III 1; 4.350:12; ★c) *bt PN*: 4.75 VI 2.

ibm PN; cf. *a/ibm*.

abmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45-47, 87, 157; Sivan GAGI 243; Van Soldt SAU 20); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ma-al-ku*, PRU 6 79:17; *a-bi-ma-li-ki*, Ug 5 98:7 (Berger UF 1 1969 123); *a-bi-LUGAL*, Ug 5 8:2; cf. AD.LUGAL, PRU 6 50:27.

PN: 4.75 IV 10 (*bn ilrs*); 4.86:8 (*bn un*).

abmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 86; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 290; Sivan GAGI 195; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 391); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ma-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 4 p. 244; RSOu 7 5:10.

PN: 4.33:40 (*bn qdmm*); 4.63 II 31; 4.115:6; 4.130:6; 4.134:11; 4.155:13 (*bn fbd*); 4.281:25 (*ilštmšy*); 4.282:11; 4.307:3; 4.313:21; 4.350:9 (*bn qsy*); 4.382:34 (*bn br*); 4.782:13 (*bn šwn*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.281:3. In 4.778:8, rdg *abm(!)n (bn šwn)* (KTU: *abqn*).

abn n. m. 1) “stone”; 2) “stone / flint knife”; 3) “unit of weight, weight” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔbn*, HALOT 7f.; DNWSI 6f.; Akk. *abnu*, AHw 6f.; CAD A/1 54-61; cf. *abattu*, AHw 4f.; CAD A/1 39ff.; Amor. *ʔabnum*/, cf. Gelb CAAA 13, 46. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 59ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄ (*passim*); ¶ par.: *šn, šs, hz, mdr, pslt (II), šnt, ysr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *abn*; pl. abs. *abnm*; cstr. *abn*.

1) Stone, ★a) *abnm l thggn* (the) stones (that) do not whisper, 1.82:43 (// *šsm*, cf. *ʔ-g-g*; Caquot SEL 5 1988 42f.); *rgm šs w lhšt abn* a matter of wood (shaft) and a chatter of stone (tip), 1.3 III 23 (cf. diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 165; Zurro Salmanticensis 30 1983 397); *tm tgrgr l abnm w l šsm* reside there next to stones and trees, 1.23:66 (// *mdbr*); *bt abn* the daughter of stone, 1.100:1 (// *šn, šmm w thm*); [*k t*]/*ld at abn* [if it gives] birth as an omen (to a swelling in the shape of a) stone, 1.103+:1; cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 118ff., 126ff.; *rhqt abn l abn* she removes stone after stone, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32' (cf. 31') (// *pslt (II)*); in unc. ctx.: 1.1 V 23; 1.4 II 2; 1.18 IV 40 (cf. *ʔ-b-n-y*; 1.133:18 (cf. Pardee TPM 156)). ★b) types: *abn brq* the stone / head of the lightning, 1.3 III 26 and par. (cf. Akk. *aban birqi*; Hb. *ʔbny ʔš*, cf. Sasson RSP 1 387f.; diff. Dahood UF 1 1969 25: ‘I understand’, **byn*); *abn yd* stone projectiles, 1.14 III 13 and par. (// *hsk*, cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 21); for *abn ph* 1.19 I 8 cf. also *p (III)*, *abn srp* alum, 4.626:10 (cf. RS Akk.: NA₄ KA.BI, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110):4', 8'; 209 (RS 16.359C):3', 7'; NA₄ *ga-bi, passim*;

cf. AHw 1254; Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 54ff.; Van Soldt UF 22 1980 322ff., 350f.); cf. 4.182:10, 27; 4.206:6; 4.776:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.774:1. Cf. *abn* 5.22:13 (cf. *a/ibn*, PN; *ab*). Bkn ctx.: *abnm*, 1.1 V 11; *bn abnm*, 1.1 V 23.

2) Knife (made of) stone / flint: *gr b abn ydy* (his) skin with the (knife made of) stone he ripped (*// yfr*), 1.5 VI 17; 1.6 I 2.

3) Weight: *abn mznm* (stone) weights (*// mšrm*), 1.24:36-37 (cf. Akk. *aban kīsī*; Hb. *ʔbn kys*, *ʔbn šdq*; cf. Dahood ULx 84). Bkn ctx.: *abn*], 1.4 II 2; *abn*, 4.774:1.

a/ibn PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 30, 87f.; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Sivan GAGI 195; Benz PNPI 258; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219; cf. Xella UF 20 1988 387ff.: */ʔabn=*, cf. *abn*); ¶ syll.: *a-ba-ni*, PRU 6 83 III 13; *ab-ba/bá-na*, PRU 6 27 8 and *passim* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 222). Var. *ibn*, 4.658:13; cf. *abn*, 5.22:13 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 190: 'Stein' / PN).

PN: ★a) 4.370:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:24 (*uškny*); 4.335:25; 4.423:21; 4.658:13 (*ibn*); 4.715:2. In bkn ctx.: 4.367:5; 4.427:13.

ibn PN; cf. *a/ibn*.

ubn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 228f.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; UF 21 1989 337 n. 17; SAU 31, 37, 39, 41; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-be-na*, PRU 6 140:4; *u-bi-nu*, Ug 5 88:17'.

PN: ★a) 4.7:6 (*bn šdn*); 4.115:4; 4.131:5; 4.141 II 8; 4.148:2; 4.165:15; 4.344:2; 4.609:9; 4.723:7; 6.18:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.71 III 3; 4.98:5; 4.704:4; bkn 4.494:2; ★c) *aḥ PN*: 4.103:5 (*ršpab aḥ PN*).

ubnyn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 229).

PN: ★a) 4.137:11; 4.348:19; ★b) *bt PN*: 1.80:2 (cf. *bt (II) 5*).

ibr (I) n. m. of a stocky male animal; 1) "bull"; 2) "horse" (Hb. *ʔbyr*, HALOT 6; cf. Akk. *ab(ā)ru*, AHw 7; CAD A/1 38; Eg. *ibr*, *ʔa-bī-ra*, WäS 1 63; Helck Bez. 507 (2). Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 349f.; Sasson RSP 1 389); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */ʔa/ib(b)iru/* in PNN, Sivan GAGI 194, 199; Huehnergard UVST 269 n. 11; ¶ par.: *dkr*, *ḥmr*, *rum*, *tr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ibr*, pl. *ibrm*, suff. *ibrh*.

1) Bull: they have horns (...) and humps *km ibrm* like bulls, 1.12 I 32 (*// trm*); DN buckled *km ibr* like a bull, 1.12 II 55 (*// tr*); a cow (...) which *ibr tld* gave birth to a bull (*// rum*), 1.10 III 20; *k ibr l bšl yld* for a bull has been born to DN, 1.10 III 35 (*// rum*); *ibr y bšl nšqdš* a bull, DN, we shall consecrate to you, 1.119:29 (*// [d]kr*).

2) Horse: he will not be able to sleep (...) *l qr tigt ibrh* for the noise

of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *hmrh*).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *ibr klhm dlhz*, 1.9:11; *mlk nhr ibrx*], 1.9:16.

ibr (II) n. m. “wing”(?) (Hb. *ʔbr*, *ibrh*, HALOT 9; Syr. *ʔebrō*, LS 3; Akk. *abru*, AHW 7; CAD A/1 64. Cf. De Moor SP 172; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 29f.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *ibr*.

Wing(?): *ibr mnt* the wings(?) of destiny, 1.4 VII 56; 1.8:9 (cf. De Moor ARTU 65). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.9:11, 16.

ubr PN (Akk. Cf. Watson AuOr8 1990 244).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:19; 4.617:16.

ubrʕ(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 303: *ʔUburšā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Görg UF 6 1974 474f.; Astour RSP 2 266; UF 13 1981 7; JAOS 86 1966 281; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 656, UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *u-bur-a*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.044):4'; 189 (RS 11.790):3'; 190 (RS 11.800):1'; PRU 6 118:6'; RSOu 7 4:38; cf. Huehnergard UVST 249, 251; Van Soldt SAU 338. ¶ Forms: *ubrʕy*, *ubrʕ*.

TN: ★a) *ubrʕy*, 2.26:12; 4.27:4, 15; 4.63 III 1; 4.68:28; 4.100:1; 4.124:8; 4.375:12; 4.380:20; 4.381:20; 4.610 (I) 14; 4.685:8; 4.777:2; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:6; ★b) *ubrʕ*: *skn ubrʕ*, 4.288:4. Cf. 4.622:2. In bkn ctx. 4.693:2.

ubrʕn PN (< *ubrʕ*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 88).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:3.

ubrʕy GN m. (< *ubrʕ(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ubrʕy*, pl./du. *ubrʕym*.

GN: 4.96:10; 4.616:7. Bkn ctx.: 4.33:18, 19; 4.50:2.

ibrd PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 88, 133; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 277; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-bar-di*, PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):5; *i-bar-di*, PRU 6 43 rev. 9'. Cf. *iwrđ*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:26 (*mʕrby*); 4.628:5; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.217:3; 4.424:23.

ib/wrđr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224f., 249; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Rainey UF 3 1971 168f.; Lipiński UF 13 1981 123ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. EN.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 6 86 I 13; Ug 5 10 obv. 4, rev. 8', 14'.

PN: 2.10:1; 2.14:1; 4.7:5; 4.343:6; 4.678:3.

abrḥt PN; cf. *iwrḥt*.

PN: RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:23'.

ibrkd PN.

PN: 2.21:7.

ibrkyt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 224, 238; Laroche GLH 147; Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 186).

PN: 4.264:10.

abrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44ff., 86f., 182; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8; Sivan GAGI 195, 263; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ra-mi*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):1; PRU 6 143:2; *a-bi-ra-m[u]*, PRU 6 85:10'; 107:8.PN: 4.433:4; 4.352:2 (*alyy*), 4; *a]brm*, 4.433:4.**ibrm** PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Grøndahl PTU 87, 182: /ʔab=rm/); ¶ syll.: EN-*ri-mu*, PRU 6 104:4.

PN: 4.607:20.

ib/wrmd PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 210, 224, 241; Van Soldt SAU 20 and n. 180, 27, 36); ¶ syll.: *ib-ra-mu-zi*, EN-*mu-za* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 6 138:16; Ug 5 59:1 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 224f.); cf. EN-*mu-šu*, RSOu 7 2:11', 24'.

PN: 4.7:12; 4.103:10, 51; 4.219:8 (Van Soldt SAU 126); 4.357:20; 4.417:14; 4.607:6; 4.675:5; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:20'.

abr[PN.

PN: 4.647:7.

abrn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 88). Cf. *ibrm*.PN: *bn* PN, 4.617:21.**ibrn** PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224, 422; Rainey UF 3 1971 156; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 20f.; Huehnergard UVST 269f. n. 11; Van Soldt SAU 3, 11f.); ¶ syll.: *i-bi-ra-na*, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; DUMU-*i-b[*], PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 2; PRU 4 188 (RS 17.292):2; PRU 6 p. 139; cf. LÚ(.MEŠ) *mur-i^mi-bi-ra-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348): 5; PRU 6 93:16. Cf. *abrn*, *iwrn*.PN: *il* PN, 1.113:16 and *passim*, *mru/i* PN, 4.47:3; 4.68:64; 4.99:12; 4.103:37; 4.105:1; 4.126:24; 4.610:44; 4.752:7.**abrpu** PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 180; Sivan GAGI 264; Parker UF 4 1972 99; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); syll.: *a-bir_y*(BUR_y)-*pí-i*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):5; *a-bir_x*(BAR)-*pa-a*, RS 22.02: *a-bir_x*(BAR)-*pu-u*, RS 22.02 rev. 12' (Van Soldt SAU 18 n. 162; 324 n. 145f.).PN: 4.96:10 (*ubrſy*); 4.214 III 5; 4.75 VI 4 (*bn kbd*).**ubrš** PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 228f.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUB(?)*-bir₅-ši*,

PRU 3 134 (15.137):4; DUB(?) *-bi-ir-ši*, RSOu 7 5:6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 368 n. 27; Van Soldt SAU 354 n. 214. Cf. *abršn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.41:12; 4.214 III 3; 4.290:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:34; cf. unc. rdg: 4.611 17.

abršn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 86, 101; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114); ¶ syll.: *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-ša-nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44; PRU 6 82:1 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 361 n. 13; Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 146); cf. *a-bi-ir-ši*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] = “15.Z”):7; *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-ši*, RS 16.114 rev. 11' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 146; cf. PRU 3 p. 34). Cf. *ubrš*.

PN: 4.45:8; 4.225:15; 4.281:7; 4.645:3. In bkn ctx. cf. *abrš*[, 4.75 IV 6 (*bn*) *hrpn*; cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 323f.).

abršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 86, 181; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218).

PN: 4.63 I 35; *abrš*[, 4.75 IV 6 (*bn*) *hrpn*).

abrt[TN (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 2: **Abrātu*).

TN: 4.748:11.

ibrtlm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 224, 260; Van Soldt SAU 20).

PN: 4.136:3.

ib/wryn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225); ¶ syll.: cf. *ib-ri-ia*, PRU 6 78:24; cf. EN-*ia*, 72:11.

PN ★a) 4.307:14; 4.320:19; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.222:21.

ibsn n. m. “warehouse” (Akk. *abūsu*, AHw 9; CAD A/1 92f.; cf. Hb. *ʔbws*, HALOT 4); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. É(-*ti*) *a-bu-si*/TI, PRU 3 181f. = PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3. ¶ Forms: sg. *ibsn*.

Warehouse: *št ibsn lkm* I leave the warehouse to you, 3.9:5.

ubs/š TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 304: *ʔUbūsu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Segert UF 15 1983 206; Bordreuil Syria 66 1988 272; UF 20 1988 17f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 656; UF 30 1998 731); ¶ syll.: URU *u-bu-sú/sí*, PRU cf. 3 p. 268 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 251).

TN: *ubš*: 4.68:38; 4.302:8; 4.621:10; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 388] II 19; *ubs*: 4.693:49; 783:2, 4.

absdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 187f.).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *a]absdq*, 4.151 I 11.

absn PN (Sem.(?). Grøndahl PTU 189; cf. Dahood Bib 46 1965 49: Hb. PN *ʔbsn*).

PN: *absn*, 4.609:5.

abšhr PN (Sem.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:14.

abškn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 219, 289; Berger WO 5 1969/70 275); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bu-uš-ga-[n]a*, Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):31; *a-bu-uš-qa-[n]a*, PRU 3 18 (RS 15.24+):1; *a-bu-uš-ka-n[i]*, PRU 6 128:6; cf. *a-bu-uš-qa-ma(?)*, PRU 3 10 (RS 10.046):7.

PN: 4.141 I 14; 4.194:19; 4.285:7.

abšr, cf. *abq/šr*.

abšti PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-iš-ta-e* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 240.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.344:11; 4.720:5.

abštp PN (Hurr.(?); poss. mistake for *abšti*).

PN: 4.344:11.

/ʔ-b-ʔ/ vb Š: “?” (Cf. Tropper UG 588). ¶ Forms: Š(?): *tibtu*.

Š(?): *w b yn tibtu*, 1.175:8.

aby adj. m. “ancestral” ((?); <(?) *ab*; cf. Obermann HDBS 14).

¶ Forms: pl. *abym*.

Ancestral(?): unc. rdg: *ršh abym(?)* his ancestral(?) companions, 1.22 I 27.

a/iby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 51, 86; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28; Schult ZDPV 85 1969 198f.); ¶ syll.: cf. ⁽⁶⁾*a-ba/be/bi-ya*, cf. PRU 3 p. 240; cf. *a-bu-ia[*, PRU 6 85:11'; DUMU *ab-bi-ya*, RSOu 7 3 rev. 13'. Var. *iby* probl. in 6.37:1.

PN: ★a) 4.130:5; 6.37:1 (rdg *iby h[?]*); RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:24;

★b) *bn PN*: 4.7:12. Cf. in *bkn* ctx. 2.17:9; 4.332:1; 4.554:3; 4.593:8.

ibyh[PN.

PN: *ibyh[*, 6.37:1.

uby(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 228f.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220).

PN: ★a) 4.84:2; 4.399:12; 4.728:5; ★b) *bn uby*, 4.769:17; *bn ubyn*, 4.93 IV 11; 4.645:4.

abyn adj. m. “poor, wretch, insolvent” (Hb. *ʔbywn*, HALOT 5; Akk. *abiʔānum*, ARMT 10 296; Von Soden MIO 15 1969 322-326;

Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 433f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 174; Muchiki Loanwords 280; Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 119ff.; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 69f.: ‘disdainful’, A0rab. *ʔaba(y)*; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf.]*na-ak-di* = *i-b/pu-ú*, Ug 5 137 II 43’, and cf. Huehnergard UVST 91; cf. RS Akk. *nayyālu*, AHW 717; CAD N/1 152; ¶ par.: *anh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *abyn*; pl. *abynm*.

Poor, wretch: *abyn at dnil* what a wretch you are, PN!, 1.17 I 16 (// *anh*; for other interpretations, cf. Del Olmo MLC 367; cf. Watts UF 21 1989 448: *aby nat dnil* ‘my father! the seemingly offering of Danil’); insolvent: *m abynm* GN, insolvent, 4.70:6. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.22 I 27.

ibyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 53, 87); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ia-nu*, PRU 195 (RS 15.09) A 17.

PN: ★a) 4.607:21; cf. in bkn. ctx.: 4.496:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.377:4.

abyt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 54; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 330); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-bu-ia-ti*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 118.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:3.

abyy PN (Sem. Cf. diff.: Grøndahl PTU 53).

PN: 4.103:51.

/ʔ-d/ vb G: general commercial meaning “to overcharge, levy; to exact” (cf. Arab. *ʔāda*, Lane 124; Tigr. *ʔawwada*, WTS 380; cf. Eg. *ʔdd / su-di-d<i>*, WäS 1 237; Helck Bez. 510 (47). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 455; Cunchillos EEU 129; Renfroe AULS 77f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tud*; inf. *ad*.

G. To overcharge someone, to levy expenses on him: *al tud* do not overcharge PN, 2.26:19; to exact an amount (*-* for something): *ad at lhm* you exact (a price) for them, 2.26:20 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 319 n. 14: ‘rembourser / payer’).

Cf. ud.

ad n. m. “father” (childish onomatopoeia; cf. Sum. ad (-da), Deimel SAG 9; Amor. /ʔad/, Huffmon APNMT 156; Buccellati Amorites 206; cf. Grøndahl PTU 88f.; Ebla cf. A.DU-, Krebernik PET 71; Fales EDA 422; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170. On its connection with *adn* cf. Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 144; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 269 n. 2; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345); ¶ par.: *umz*, syll. Ug. cf. PNN *a-du-ú*, PRU 6 85:7; 91:4; cf. Sivan GAGI 195. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *ad*. Father: *tsh(n) (y) ad ad* she(they) cried: father, father!, 1.23:32, 43. Cf. in bkn ctx. *gb ad* the cup(?) of the father, 1.172:23.

Cf. adʕl, adʕl, adnʕm, adt, ady.

-id temporal adv. morpheme used to form distributive numerals, “time” (cf. *id*, ESA *ʔd*, DOSA 5, 518: *šlʔʔd* “three times”. Cf. Borger VT 10 1960 71f.; Renfroe AULS 11ff.; diff.: Aartun PU 1 16: *yd* ‘Hand’).

¶ Forms: (-) *d*, (-) *id*.

Time, adverbializing morpheme with numbers: *šbšd w šbšid mṛḥqtm qlt* seven times and seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.12:8-9; cf. 2.64:14; *ṭnid* twice, 2.50:18; 2.64:14; *ṭṭid* three times, 1.18 IV 23 and par.; 1.163:5; *ššrid* ten times, 2.42:12.

Cf. *ššrid*, *šbš(i)d*, *ṭṭid*, *ṭnid*.

id temporal adv. functor “then”; conj. “when” (Hb. *ʔz*, HALOT 26f.; Aram. *ʔdyn*, DNWSI 13; Arab. *ʔid*, Lane 38f.; ESA *ʔd*, DOSA 5; Eth. *yěʔeze*, CDG 625; cf. Aartun PU 2 97; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 543). ¶ Forms: *id*.

When / then: *id ydbḥ mlk* when the king sacrifices, 1.115:1; cf. 1.41:50; 1.164:1,3; *id iph mlk* when the king visits, 1.90:1; cf. 1.168:1,8; *id likt TN* when you sent the message to TN, 2.82:3. In bkn ctx., 1.4 I 34, *rdgi(!)*. Cf. *idk*, *idy*.

ud n. m. “pay, payment” ((?); Dijkstra UF 21 1989 143: (< /ʔ-d/). ¶ Forms: *ud* sg. suff. *udh*.

Pay, payment(?): *udh mḡt* (the time of) his payment(?) has arrived, 2.36:8 (unc. ctx.); *sprn mnḥ ud* record of the delivery of payment(?), 3.10:1 (cf. Bordreuil ALASP 7 4).

adʕl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 89, 108).

PN: 4.63 II 46.

adʕ(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 142; Van Soldt SAU 41);

¶ syll.: cf. *a-du-ú*, cf. PRU 6 p. 138; cf. diff.: Sivan GAGI 195; cf. *ady*, *šdy*, PNN.

PN: 4.86:14; 4.347:10.

adbʕl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 89, 117; cf. Benz PNPI 260).

PN: 4.609:19; 4.727:3; 4.753:20.

udbr n. m.; an object ((?); etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *udbr[*.

An object: *ʔx ššr udbr[*, 4.312:5; cf. *ibid.* ln. 9 (cultic ctx.?). In bkn ctx. 4.248:4.

add DN, 1.65:9, cf. *hd(d)*.

adh[Bkn PN, 4.635:62.

idk narrative adv. functor “then, and so, so then” (*id* + emphatic suff.

-*k*, cf. Aartun PU 1 5f., 49, ‘dann, fürwahr’; Van Zijl Baal 70).

¶ Forms: *idk*.

Then, and so, so then, only in the formula *idk al / l y/ttn pnm sm / tk* (...) so then, he / they set (his / their) face towards (...), 1.4 VIII 1 and *passim* in narrative texts. In bkn ctx.: *idk niq* 1.86:21.

adlḏn PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 221, 255; Van Soldt SAU 37); ¶ syll.: *a-dal-ŠEŠ/še-ni* and var. cf. PRU 3 p. 242; Huehnergard UVST 224; AkkUg 362.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 12; 4.340:19; 4.356:7; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.451:2; 4.604:2.

idly PN.

PN: *idly*, 4.383:7.

/ḏ-d-m/ vb G: "to become red, turn the colour red; to put on red make up (cf. Hb. *ḏdm*, HALOT 14; cf. Akk. *ada(m)mu*, AHW 10; CAD A/1 95; *adamatu*, AHW 10; CAD A/1 94f.; Arab. *ḏadama*, Lane 35ff.; cf. Eth. *ḏaddama*, CDG 7f. Cf. Pedersen Berytus 6 1941 101f.; De Moor Or 37 1968 213 n. 1; Ashley EAR 147 224f.; Dressler AT 538, 557; Kühne UF 6 1974 162f.); ¶ par.: /r-h-s/; syll. Ug. cf. /ḏadmāni/ in *i-na* A.ŠĀ : *ad-ma-ni*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):8, 12; Sivan GAGI 195; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tidm*, *yadm*, *tidm* (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 211f.).

G. To become red, turn the colour red: *tkm tidm* (incorrect spelling: *tium*) *b ḡlp ym* up to her shoulders she rouged herself with sea snails, 1.19 IV 42; to put on make up: *trths w tadm* wash yourself and put on make up, 1.14 II 9 and par. (diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 160: 'to glow').

Cf. adm (I).

adm (I) n. m. 1) "man"; 2) "man (coll.), mankind, people" (etym. relationship to /ḏ-d-m/ unc.; cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., *ḏdm*, HALOT 14; DNWSI 13f.; Amor. cf. DN /ḏadmu/, Buccellati Amorites 130; Gelb CAAA 13, 46f.; Ebla cf. *ad-mu*, Krebernik PET 75; ESA *ḏdm*, DOSA 5. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 158ff.; Pedersen Berytus 6 1941 72; Fensham JNSL 4 1975 12; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 45); ¶ par.: *lim* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *adm*.

1) Man: *pit adm* the temples of the man, 1.107:3; *l adm // l bn adm* oh man!, 1.169:14-15 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38, 45).

2) Man, mankind, people: *ab adm* the father of mankind, 1.14 I 37 and par.; *tsmt adm* she destroyed the people, 1.3 II 8 (// *lim*).

Cf. /ḏ-d-m/.

adm (II) adj. m. “obtained, acquired” (< OAss. *adāmum*, AHw 10; CAD A/1 95f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *adm*.

Obtained, acquired: *sprn thr w adm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33 (for other opinions cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 228 n. 38).

idm “?” (cf. Kapelrud Ug 6 326: ‘red flames’, *?dm*; Gray JNES 10 1951 150 n. 42: ‘potion’, Arab. *idm*; De Moor ARTU 132: ‘red drink’).

? : in bkn ctx.: *idm adr (...)* // *idm srz tšr*, 1.12 II 29-30. Cf. *idmnn* 1.55:4.

udm TN; mythical city of king *pbl* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 304f.; cf. EA Akk.: URU *ú-du-mu*, EAT 256:24; cf. OB/OAss. toponyms *Admu(m)*, NA *Udūmu*, *Ušumai*, Astour RSP 2 267f. Cf. De Langhe ETL 16 1939 307f.; Albright BASOR 89 1943 14; Buccellati Cities 127; Fisher JSS 8 1963 35f.; Astour UF 5 1973 33f., 39; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 492f.; Ribichini MLE 1 1982 51f.; De Moor ARTU 196; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 165; Margalit UR 158 n. 113; Pardee TPM 215). ¶ Forms: *udm*, du. *udmm*.

TN: *ymgy l udm rbt w udm trt* he reached TN, the great, and TN, the powerful, 1.14 IV 47-48 and par.; *arḥ tšg l šglh (...) k tnhn udmm* the cow lows for her calf (...) as the two TN lament (for her), 1.15 I 7.

Cf. *udmy*.

udmšt, cf. *dmš*.

jidmt, 4.351:2.

udmy GN m. (< *udm*, TN; see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 657). ¶ Forms: pl. *udmym*.

GN: 4.337:15. Cf. *umdym*, 4.394:5 (scribal mistake?).

/ʔ-d-n/ vb G: “to give ear, to pay attention, listen”(?) ((?) denom. of *udn* ‘ear’; Hb. *ʔzn* hi., HALOT 27; Akk. *wazzunu*, AHw 1494; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 391, unless denom. from *adn* ‘master’, cf. *ibid.*; Tropper UG 643). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tudn*.

G/D. To give ear, pay attention, listen(?): *km l tudn dbbm kšpm (...)* *yšpk kmm arš kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen(?) to the demons... so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:8.

Cf. *udn* (I).

adn (I) n. m. 1) “lord, master”; 2) “noble father” (Hb. *ʔdwn*, HALOT 12f.; Ph., Pun. *ʔdn*, DNWSI 15-17; Amor. cf. /ʔ-d-n/, Huffmon

APNMT 159; /ʔadanum/, Gelb CAAA 13, 46; /ʔadun-/ , /ʔadān-/ , Garbini LSem 94f.; Grøndahl PTU 89f. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 17 1936 215; RA 38 1941 4; Ginsberg Or 5 1936 162; Cassuto GA 146; Herrmann YN 10; Weippert UF 6 1974 417; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín 7 1975 551; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 269ff.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 366; Loretz UF 12 1980 287-292; Adonis 25ff.; Smith BC 1 150 n. 58, 289 n. 122 = *ad* + *-n*); ¶ par.: *um*, *bšl*; ¶ syll. Ug.: NU = *a-bu* = *at-ta-ni* = *a-da-nu*, Ug 5 130 II 9'; in PNN: /ʔadān-/ , /ʔadōn-/ , Sivan GAGI 195; Huehnergard UVST 104; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650. ¶ Forms: sg. *adn*; suff. *adny*, *adnk*, *adnkm*, *adnhm*.

1. ★a) Lord: *adnkm* your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (// *bšlkm*); *at adn tpr* you have been proclaimed 'lord', 1.1 IV 17; cf. in bkn ctx. *adn [bn i]lm* divine 'lord', 1.3 V 9; royal title: at the approach of *adn ilm rbm* the 'lord of the great gods', 1.124:1 (cf. Del Olmo CR 313; Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 60; for other attributions cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 132f.; cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 179; Dietrich - Loretz MU 214f.); PN [*a*]*dny* PN my lord, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:2; PN *adn(k)* (your) lord, 1.6 VI 58; 1.16 I 57; *adnkm* 1.15 VI 5; 1.16 I 60; and reply *l aḥk l adnk* to your brother, your lord, 2.14:19; ctx. inc. *adnk šqrb* to(?) your lord offer it, 1.16 I 44; cf. *adny*, 2.39:9; ★b) master: *tlṭ bšlm w adnhm* three unskilled labourers and their master, 4.360:3; cf. in bkn ctx. 2.18:4; 7.218:2. Unc. ctx. *ksp tlṭṭ šml l adn* three shekels of silver he earned(?) for (his) master, 5.11:8.

2. Noble father: *adnh yšt msb mznm* your noble father arranged the beam of the scales, 1.24:33 (// *umh*); *l PN adny rgm thm PN bnk* to PN, my lord, say: message of PN, your son, 2.64:2. In bkn ctx.: 1.24:13.

Cf. *adn* (II), *adnšm*, *adnnšm*, *adnšdq*, *adt*, *iladn*, *mradn*.

adn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 89f.; Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; Rainey Or 56 1987 393). Cf. *šdn* (IV).

PN: ★a) 4.609:33; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.90:3; 4.122:18; 6.16:2; RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:7.

idn n. m. "authorization, full powers" (?) (Arab. *ʔidn*, Lane 42f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 472; cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965; Verreet UF 18 1986 378; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 354: 'Termin', Akk. *adānu*, (*ʔ*)*edānu*, cf. Renfroe AULS 78). ¶ Forms: sg. *idn*.

Authorization, full powers(?): *rf yšša idn ly* (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorization(?), 2.15:5.

udn (I) n. m. “ear” (Hb. *ʔzn*, HALOT 27f.; Aram. *ʔdn*, DNWSI 26; Akk. *uznu* AHW 1447f.; Arab. *ʔudn*, Lane 43; Eth. *ʔezen*, CDG 52); ¶ par.: *qdqd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *udn*; pl. suff. *udnk*, *udnh*.

Ear: *ištmf w tqg udn* listen and let (your) ear be alert, 1.16 VI 42 and par.; *ql b udnk (...)* (may) my voice (penetrate(?)) your ears, 1.13:23; *hlmn (...)* *ʔlʔid ʔl udn* he struck him (...) three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 34 and par. (*// qdqd*); *w in udn ymn b[h] (...)* *w in udn šmal b[h]* and if its right ear is missing (...), and if its left ear is missing, 1.103:35, 37.

Cf. *ʔ-d-n/*.

udn (II) n. m. “(place of) dominion” (cf. *adn (I)*; cf. Gray LC 47; Van Zijl Baal 62; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449f.; Bordreuil - Pardee MARI 7 66; diff.: Gordon UL 20, ‘nest’: Akk. *adattu* [cf. De Moor ULe 100 n. 2; Dijkstra UF 2 1970 334]; Gordon PLM 80, ‘ear’, cf. *udn (I)*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 77ff., ‘Ruheplatz’, Hb. *ʔdn*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 1755 for the various opinions); ¶ par.: *kht (+ drkt)*, *ksu (+ mlk)*, *mrym (+ spn)*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *udnh*.

(Place of) dominion: *mššš k šsr udnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 2 (*// mrym spn, ksu mlk, kht drkt*).

adnʔm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 15, 32f., 44, 90, 163; Poulter - Davies VT 40 1990 237ff.; Kornfeld WZKM 71 1981 41); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-da-nu-um-mu*, PRU 3 67 (RS 16.262): 9, 10, 13.

PN: 4.141 I 1, II 26.

adnn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.54:8.

adnnʔm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 44, 90, 163; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: 4.171:5. Cf. 4.141 I 1.

adnšdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 90, 187).

PN: 4.7:8; 4.129:8.

(**adnty**), 2.83:5; probl. incorrect spelling of *adtny*. Diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 361: variant of *adty*. Cf. *adt*.

adr (I) adj./n. m. 1) “wonderful, magnificent, strong, of good quality”; 2) “noble, notable” (Hb. *ʔdyr*, HALOT 13f.; Ph. *ʔdr*, DNWSI 18f.; Ebla cf. *a-BAN(tar, tir₅)*, Kreberník PET 70; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 171; EA Akk. URU *a-du-ri*, EAT 256:24; cf. West AOAT 233 29:

PN *a-di-ri-yo*, Linear B. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 16 1933 261; Greenfield ZAW 73 1961 226ff.; Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 17; Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98; UT 92; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181, 187; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 371-373; Watson SEL 12 1995 220; diff. [especially for 1.17 V 7], Herdner Syria 26 1949 152: 'clôture', Aram. *ʔdr*, Driver CML 135: 'corn-heap', Aram. *ʔdr*, Virolleaud LPD 139; Driver CML 135: 'giant tree', Aram. *ʔdrʔ*, Gaster Thespis(1) 452; UT 92; Ashley EAR 65: 'threshing floor', Aram. *ʔdrʔ*, Akk. *adru*, *bīt adri*, strictly 'granary'; cf. *adr* (II); Virolleaud LPD 211: derived from *ndr* 'vouer'; Dahood Bib 38 1957 62ff.: verbal derivative from *dry* 'to cut'; cf. Merrill JNSL 3 1974 44; Dressler AT 244f.; Schoors RSP 1 59f.); ¶ par.: *srz*, *qđš*, *rḥb* (+ *mknpt*); syll. Ug. *a-du-rù*, Ug 5 137 III 34'; Sivan GAGI 196; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ Forms: sg. *adr*, pl. *adrm*, cstr. *adr*, for f. *adrt* cf. *adrt*.

1) Wonderful, magnificent, strong: *adr tqbm* the most wonderful ash trees, 1.17 VI 20 (cf. 21-25); *adr <qnm> b ǵl il {qnm}* the most wonderful <canes> of the divine hollows, 1.17 VI 23 (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 187: 'excellent are', prefc. G; diff.: Garbini OrAn 29 1990 57ff.: 'tagliare', impv., **ʔdr*); *ḥlm adr* magnificent fortress, 1.16 I 8 and par. (// *qđš*, *rḥb mknpt*); (your ship was met) by *gšm adr* by a heavy downpour, 2.38:14 (cf. diff.: Bordreuil Semitica 40 1991 30: 'ADR, nom de mois'); *tn knđwm adrm* two strong garments *k*. (or: pieces of *k*. fabric), 4.4:2 (cf. *dq*).

2) Noble, worthy: *ytb b ap tǵr tht adrm d b grn* he sat at the entrance of the gate among the worthies who (gather) in the threshing floor, 1.17 V 7; *yn (...) l adrm b TN* wine (...) for the worthies of TN, 4.246:7; *adr šrʔ* noble(s) of TN(?), 1.176:19 (cf. Caquot - Bordreuil Syria 57 1980 351). unc. ctx. *p adrm* and the nobles, 2.3:19 Cf. in bkn ctx. *idm adr (...)*, 1.12 II 29; *adrʔ*, 2.83:10.

Cf. *adrdn*, *adrt*.

adr (II) n. m. "granary" (Akk. *adru*, AHW 13; CAD A/1 129f.; Aram. *ʔdr*, DNWSI 18). ¶ Forms: sg. *adr*.

Granary: door *l aḥd adr* for one granary, 4.195:5.

adr (III) n. m. a variety of tree ("poplar"?) (cf. Sum. *adar*, cf. Lieberman SLOBA 136; Akk. *adaru*, AHW 11; CAD A/1 102f.: *adāru*. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 362). ¶ Forms: pl. *adrm*.

Poplar(?): *mit adrm b ššrt* one hundred *a*. (poles) for ten (shekels), 4.158:8.

adr (IV) n. m. “fibula”(?) (cf. Akk. *edēru*, AHw 186; CAD E 29f. Cf. Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 20; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 27, 59 n. 93; Watson UF 28 1996 705f.; diff. Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119: ‘mighty’, *adr* (I); Cecchini SEL 1 1984 47: ‘battente’, Akk. *an-du-ru-ū*).
 ¶ Forms: pl. *adrm*.

Fibula(?): *pldm b adrm* p.-garments (provided) with(?) fibulae(?), 4.4:5 (diff.: *pldm d* (incorrect spelling: *b* ?) *adrm* p.-garments which are to be(?) strong; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2: *tn kn dwm adrm*, cf. *adr* (I)).

udr n. m. “nobility, the most noble” (cf. *adr* (I); Hb. *ʔdr*, HALOT 16; Ph. *ʔdr*, DNWSI 6. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 127 n. 4; Gibson CML 143; Rin AE 163; De Moor ARTU 55; diff.: Margalit MLD 216ff.: ‘granary’, Akk. *adru*, Aram. *ʔdrʔ*, De Moor - Sprong UF 14 1982 159 n. 55: ‘slopes’, root /n-d-r/; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 208: ‘chameaux’, Akk. *udru*; Gordon UT 19.94: ‘quarry’, Watson SEL 16 1999 39: root /d-r-y/; cf. also Sasson RSP 1 390); ¶ par.: *mḥmd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *udr*.
 Nobility, the most noble: may they bring you *udr ilqsm* the most noble gem(s), 1.4 V 17 and par. (// *mḥmd*).

adrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 43, 61, 90, 123; Huehnergard UVST 254, 262; AkkUg 368; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 14 1996 94); ¶ syll.: cf. *ad-da-ru*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):22.

PN: 4.147:9; 4.148:3; 4.264:5. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.141 I 10; 4.183 I 22.

idrm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 90; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 208).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 II 2; 4.377:8; 4.786:11; cf. 4.452:2; 4.511:2; 4.528:4.

idrn PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Laroche GLH 128; cf. Grøndahl PTU 61, 90; Lipiński SAIO 1 138); ¶ syll.: *id-da-ra(-na)*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119):7', 12'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.65:9; 4.322:9. In bkn ctx.: 4.694:3.

idrp “?”, an element in the titulary of the god *ršp* (cf. Xella TRU 99f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 14: ‘Schutz’, Arab. *darf*; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 51).

? : *ršp idrp š DN* (of) *i.*, a ram, 1.148:32.

adrt adj./n. f. 1) “of good quality”; 2) “noblewoman, worthy”; 3) “the best(?)” (f. of *adr* (I); cf. Macdonald UF 10 1978 165ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *adrt*; du. *adrtm*; pl. *adrt*.

1) Of good quality: *ryrt adrt* corals(?) of good quality, 4.411:7 (cf. *dqt*).

2) Noble, worthy: *att(m) adrt(m)* one / two / nn noble lady(/ ladies), 4.102:4 and *passim*.

3) The best(?): *mrrhh l adrtf* (she set) her nostrils(?) to the best ... (?), 1.92:7 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117f. : 'largest one').

adt n. f. "lady" (< m. *adn*; Ph., Palm. *ʔdt*, DNWSI 16f.; Ebla cf. NĪ-LAK 384 = *a-da-na-du*, VE 75, and cf. Conti SQF 74: /ʔadāntu(m)/. Cf. Dressler AT 336; Dijkstra DDD² 6f.); syll. Ug. /ʔadatt-/ < /ʔadant-/ , cf. PNN *a-da-ti-ya*, PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):29; ĪR-*a-da-ti*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):23; *a-da-ta-ya*, PRU 6 83 IV 11; *šum-a-da-ti*, PRU 6 107:6; *um-mi-a-da-ti*, *ibid.* ln. 7; Grøndahl PTU 89f.; Sivan GAGI 195. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *adty*, *adtny*.

Lady, in the royal titulary: *l mlkt adty* to the queen, my lady, 2.12:2; 2.24:2; 2.33:1, cf. ln. 4, 19; 2.68:1; 2.24:2; *l pśn adty* at the feet of my lady, 2.12:7; 2.68:4; 2.24:5; 2.33:3; *qlt śm adty* I bow before my lady, 2.12:12 (cf. 2.68:8); *iršt adty* the request of my lady, 2.22:4; lady (and) mother: *l umy adtny* to my mother, our lady (du. suff.), 2.11:1, cf. ln. 5, 15; *l mlkt umy adty* to the queen, my mother and my lady, 2.82:2; *śm adty* with my lady, 2.68:15. Cf. *adnty*, 2.83:5, probl. mistake for *adtny*. Bkn ctx. 2.25:2; *lp adf*, 7.56:3.

Cf. *adty*, *šdat*, *hyadt*.

idt, n. f. "??" (cf. De Moor CARTU 127: 'obligation'). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *idt*.

? : *idf*, 1.15 III 30 (/(?) *ndrf*).

udt 4.152:3.

adty PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 89f.; Van Soldt SAU 37); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-da-ta-ya*, PRU 6 83 IV 11.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.13:36; 4.69 III 13; 4.344:7; 4.410:7; 4.422:3; 4.616:4; 4.769:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.494:4.

idtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 251, 423); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-di-še-ni*, PRU 6 73:9 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 91).

PN: 4.129:6; 4.277:12; 4.296:11; 4.649:5. In bkn ctx.: 4.21:2; 4.118:7.

ady PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 89); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-du-ú*, PRU 6 85:7'; (DUMU.MEŠ) *a-da-a-a*, RSOu 7 40:20 and *passim ibid.*; *ad-di-ya*, RSOu 7 3:rev. 9', 11'. Cf. *adf(y)*, *šdy*.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 41; 4.65:5; 4.93 I 6; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.93 I 3; 4.124:10; 4.225:13; 4.412 II 31; 4.753:17.

idy adv. of time "already" (cf. *id* + /y/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21; Caquot TOu 2 63 n. 163; diff.: Van Zijl

JNSL 2 1972 74f.: ‘waterflood’, Hb. *ʔēd*, Job 36:27; De Moor UF 11 1979 650: ‘to fulfil’, Arab. *ʔadā*). ¶ Forms: *idy*.

Already: *idy alt l aḥš idy alt in ly* already I do not feel the curse, already the curse does not affect me!, 1.82:2.

addd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 3: **ʔaddādu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 255ff.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Huehnergard UVST 225 n. 73, 231 n. 94); ¶ syll.: URU *áš-da-di*, PRU 6 156:3.

TN: *kkr addd* talent of TN, 4.709:2 (cf. *kkr (I)*). Cf. *addy*.

adddn PN (< *addd*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 422).

PN: 4.214 IV 7.

addy (I) GN m. (< *addd*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *addy*, pl. *addym*.

GN: 4.96:3; 4.635:16 and *passim ibid*, 4.721:3.

addy (II) PN (< *addy*, GN m. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 422; cf. Van Soldt SAU 18f.).

PN: 4.352:9.

addt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 422).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.106:8.

admln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221).

PN: 4.417:12. Cf. *bkn ctx.* 4.83:1.

admny PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221, 241).

PN: 4.15:2.

admtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 212, 221, 251).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.70:4.

udn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-za-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 23'. Cf. *ʕzn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.90:9. Cf. *udn*, 1.149:1 (Hurr. ctx.).

udr (I) n. m. “express messenger, courier” (Hurr. *izuri*, GLH 130; cf. KAR = *la-sá-mu* = *i-zu-ri* = *ma-al-sá-mu*, Ug 5 137 II 18'; Laroche Ug 5 p. 461 31; GLH 130; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 459; Cunchillos TOu 2 323f.; diff.: De Moor UF 17 1985 219: ‘promised tribute’, < */n-d/d-r/). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *udrh*.

Express messenger, courier: PN *udrh* is his messenger, 2.30:15. Cf. unc. rdg in 2.33:20 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44 n. 33: *ud[?n(?)]*); KTU: *udr*).

Cf. *udr (II)*

udr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. *udr (I)*). Cf. *i/udrn(n)*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:18.

i/udrn(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21, 459; Lipiński OLP 12 95f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-šur-na-na*, RS 23.79 III 5'; *u-zu-ur-na-na*, RS 25.132 I 12'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 120. Cf. var. *udrmn* in 3.9:19. Cf. *udr* (II).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.9:19; 4.64 V 8; 4.86:13; 4.428:8.

igṣ,]šlk igṣ ṣ, 7.163:6.

agb/ptr PN (Hurro-Akk. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205f., 215, 249, 318; Dietrich - Loretz Ug 6 pp.173f.; Ug 7 147; MU 9; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19; Xella TRU 185; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392; Van Soldt SAU 199f.); ¶ syll.: *a-gap*-LUGAL, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44 (cf. *a-k[a]p*(?)-LUGAL, *ibid.* II 36); PRU 6 86 I 9. Var. *agptr* in 1.141:1; 4.286:7.

PN: ★a) 1.141:1; 4.96:4; 4.278:2; 4.286:7; 4.374:4; 4.631:10; 4.644:7; 4.696:9; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.714:2; 6.62:1.

agd(y)n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 262; Kienast UF 11 1979 450; Van Soldt SAU 40); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-te-na*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):19.

PN: ★a) 4.631:15; ★b) *bn PN*: 3.4:3.

ag/kd/ttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 207, 210, 212, 215f., 264; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535, 551; Van Soldt SAU 345); ¶ syll.: *a-ki*-^dU/IM, PRU 3 p. 238; PRU 6 52:3, 11; *a-kid*-^dIM, PRU 4 49 (RS 17.340):3; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 401.

PN: ★a) *agdtb*, 4.307:8, *ag]dtb* 4.35 I 2; *akdtb* 22; *agttb*, 4.320:3; 4.632:2; ★b) *bn agdtb*, 4.658:12; *bn akdtb*, 4.713:1.

/ʔ-g-g/ vb G: general meaning "to moan, mutter" (?); cf. Akk. *agāgu*, AHw 14; CAD A/1 139f.; cf. Hb. *hgh*, *hgyg*, HALOT 237, 238; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 249); ¶ par.: /y-t-n/ (+ *ql*). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tiggn*.

G. To moan(?): *k abnm l tiggn* like stones that do not moan(?), 1.82:43 (*l l ttn <ql>*).

aglby PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 216, 245); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ga-li-bi*, Ug 5 53:10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 3; 4.313:8; 4.344:13.

agmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. *agm*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 91, 215, 241); ¶ syll.: cf. *ag-mi-ni*, Ug 512:43.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:5; 4.93 IV 4; 4.313:8; 4.327:2; 4.783:3.

agm(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4: ?*Agimu*. Cf. Astour UF 11 1979 17; Heltzer RCAU 8; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15); ¶ syll.: URU *a-gi-mu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 6 131:10; Ug 5 102:16; RSOu 7 4:29 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 218).

TN: *agm*, 1.91:31; 4.68:49; 4.365:28; 4.610 (II) 3; 4.686:2; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 388] I 31; *agmy*, 4.355:2, 11. For the rdg]*gmy* in 4.355:2 (KTU: *a]gmy*) see Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229 ('variante fonética de *Qmy*').

agmy PN (< GN < *agm(y)*, TN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 91; Schneider APNÄQNR 226; Van Soldt SAU 26).

PN: 4.98:3; 4.183 II 16; 4.690:12.

agmz PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 241).

PN: ★a) 4.350:10; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.335:5.

?*gn*, 6.70:1; cf. *agn*.

agn n. m. "cauldron, earthenware bowl" (cf. Akk. *agannu*, AHw 41; CAD A/1 142f.; Hb., Aram., Ph. ?*gn*, HALOT 11; DNWSI 9f.; Kaufman AIA 33; cf. EA 2 *a-ga-nu ša* NA₄, EAT 14 III 65; cf. Eg. *ikn*, WäS 1 140; Hitt. *aganni-*, Laroche RA 47 1953 40; HW(2) 52f.; Tischler HEG 10; Puhvel HED 24. Cf. Greenstein JANES 8 1976 54; Dietrich - Loretz KA 235; Hoch SWET 36; Muchiki Loanwords 63; diff.: Pope EUT 80, UF 11 1979 701-705; Foley UF 19 1987 72: 'fire', // *išt*, Segert - Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 274f.: Arab. ?*agġga*, Lat. *ignis*, Sans. *agni*; Xella MSS 67: 'braciere'; Du Mesnil NE 89, 93: 'tour' < **gnn*; Cunchillos AD 52: 'estanque'; cf. in general Trujillo UR 149ff.; Renfroe AULS 78); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *a-ga-na*, PRU 6 102:10; URU *a-ga-na-a*, AnOr 48 1971 29 (RS [Varia 11 = "1957.3"]):3 (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4). ¶ Forms: sg. *agn*. Cf. ?*gn* in 6.70:1.

Cauldron, earthenware bowl: *w šl agn šbšdm* and seven times over the cauldron, 1.23:15; *mššltn l riš agn* two consecrated women(?) on top of the cauldron, *ibid.* ln. 31, 36 (Del Olmo IMC 143-146). Cf. ?*gn z pšl PN* earthenware bowl which PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234f.).

agny GN m. (Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 657; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ga-na*, PRU 6 102:10; URU *aⁿ-ga-na*, PRU 6 102:2'; URU *a-ga-na-a*, AnOr 48 1971 29 (RS [Varia 11 = "1957.3"]):3. ¶ Forms: sg. *agny*.

GN: 4.379:9.

agpt(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 251f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-gab-šu*, PRU 6 99:16.

PN: ★a) *agptn*, 4.97:4; 4.631:2; ★b) *bn agpt*: 4.382:25.

agptr cf. *agb/ptr*.

agr PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: ★ a) 4.243:33; ★ b) *bn PN*, 4.753:22.

ugr (I) n. m. “field, soil” (Akk. *ugāru* AHW 1402f.); ¶ RS Akk.: A+GĀR, A.ŠĀ.A.GĀR.MEŠ, Huehnergard AkkUg 441; ¶ par.: *špr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ugrm* (encl. -m).

Soil: *kry* (...) *šzm yd ugrm* dig (...) (your) forearm in the soil, 1.12 I 25 (// *špr*, diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: ‘hireling’, < /ʔ-g-r/).

ugr (II) DN; one of the two messenger-boys of Baal, *gpn w ugr* (cf. Pope WbMyth 284f.; Albright BASOR 83 1941 41 n. 19; Ginsberg BASOR 95 1944 25ff.; Segert - Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 272; Cassuto Anath 131; Fensham OrAn 5 1966 162f.; De Moor SP 53; Loewenstamm EI 14 1978 1 n. 1; Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 339f.; Stolz Fs. Kraus 357f.).

DN *gpn w ugr*. 1.3 III 36; 1.4 VII 54; VIII 47; 1.5 I 12; 1.8:7.

ugr (III) PN (cf. *ugr* (II), DN; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ug-ru-na*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):10 (cf. Sivan GAGI 201; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 367); DUMU *ú-ga/ga₅-a[r]*, Ug 5 51:8 and *passim ibid*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:8; 4.54:11. Cf. unc. rdg 4.244:17(?).

agršn PN (Hurro-Sem.(?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.760:2.

agrt n. f. “mistress” (< “she who hires”); act. ptc. f. sg. G of /ʔ-g-r/; cf. Akk. *agāru*, AHW 16; CAD A/1 146; Hb., Aram. *ʔgr*, HALOT 11, DNWSI 10f.; Arab. *ağara*, Lane 23. Cf. Kaufman AIA 33; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 212; diff.: Yamashita RSP 2 43f.: ‘hired woman’). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *agrtn*.

Mistress: *agrtn bat b ddk* our mistress entered your caves, 1.19 IV 51. Cf. *agr*, *agršn*.

ugrt TN; the city of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 305ff.: *Ugarit*. Cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: /ʔugarit-/; UF 28 1996 657; cf. Sivan GAGI 201: /ʔUgarītu/; Ebla: cf. *u₅-ga-ra-aṯ^{ki}*, MEE 3 56:5; cf. Pettinato MEE 3 p. 229; Or 47 1978 55; Liverani SDB IX 1296; Van

Soldt BiOr 40 1983 693; Steinkeller VO 6 1986 37; Archi RA 82 1987 185f.; Astour WGE 144f.; OB/Mari Akk.: *ú-ga-ri-it/tint^{ki}*, Groneberg RGTC 3 245; cf. esp. ARMT 23 p. 594; ARMT 25 p. 247; Villard UF 18 1986 387ff.; Alalakh Akk.(VII/IV): *ú-ga-ri-it*, cf. AT p. 157; Wiseman JCS 8 1954 27; Klengel OLZ 57 1962 454; txt. Hitt./Bo. Akk.: *ú-ga-ri-it(=)*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 451; Del Monte RGTC 6/2 177; Eg. (RN) *ʔá-kú-ri-tá (y-k3-ry-ty)* and var.(?) *ʔ(a)-kú-ta₂ (y-k3-rt)*, Edel ZDPV 69 1953 149; Helck Bez. 158 and *passim* (esp. 542, 559, 571; cf. Liverani SDB IX 1298; Giveon UgRetr 55f.); ¶ RS Akk.: URU.KI, *passim* (cf. *qrt*); ¶ syll.: KUR.(URU)/URU *u/ú-ga/ga₅-ri-it/ta/ti/te^(ki)*, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; PRU 4 p. 256; PRU 6 p. 147; Ug 5 p. 337; RSOu 7 p. 138; cf. var. URU *ugar(A.GÀR)-ít(ID)*, PRU 3 126 (RS 16.162):23 (cf. URU *u-ga-ri-it*, *ibid.* ln. 3); KUR *ú-ga-rit(RAD)*, PRU 4 105 (RS 18.03):30; Ug 5 23:3; 44:1, 7; 55:6; RSOu 7 7:2; 14:2; 30:6; 35:7; cf. KUR *ú-ga<-rt>-it*, RSOu 7 18:2, 8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 217, 251.

TN: *passim*. Cf. *ily ugrt (il (I))*; *bfl ugrt (bfl (II))*; *bn ugrt (bn (I))*; *bt ugrt (bt (I))*; *hmyt ugrt (hmt (I))*; *mlk ugrt (mlk (I))*; *mlkt ugrt*, *šr ugrt*. Bkn: *u(!)grt* 1.119:10.

ugrtn PN (< *ugrt*, TN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.715:26.

ugrty GN m. (< *ugrt*, TN; Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. *PNURU u-ga-ar-ti(-ya)*, PRU 6 79:15f.; Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ Forms: sg. *ugrty*, *ugrty^m*.

GN: 2.81:27-28; 4.33:8-9; 4.750:3. In Hurr. ctx.: *ugrtw*, 1.125:7.

ugry PN (Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 91).

PN: 4.63:45.

agttp PN; cf. *ag/kd/ttb*.

agy(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215f.; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ga-ia*, PRU 6 50:21; *a-gu-ya*, Ug 5 5:28; *a-gi-ia-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):1.

PN: ★a) *agyn*, 4.75 IV 9; 4.80:22; 4.379:9 (*agny*); 4.609:36; 4.631:8; *agy*, 4.753:1; 4.761:3 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.37:2; 4.50:16; 4.70:2,5; 4.123:10; 4.313:25; 4.761:3.

igy PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 224; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214).

PN: ★a) 4.344:17; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.410:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

agy(n)t PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215f., 262; Pardee AfO 36/37

1989/90 392; Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-ia-an-ti*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):11.

PN: ★a) *agyt*, 4.55:12; ★b) *bn agynt*: 4.33:35.

agytn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 262).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.2:6.

agzr cf. agzrt, agzry.

agzrt adj. f. “anxious, longing, eager” (?) (< m. **agzr*., var. of the ?qtl(?) pattern of *agzry*; cf. De Moor NYCI 2 21 n. 84; Del Olmo UF 13 1981 60; diff.: Sanmartín UF 5 1973 269: ‘Stück’, **gzr*). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *agzrt* (mistake: *azrt*, 1.13:30).

Anxious(?): *agzrt šnt (...)* a<g>zrt šnt wld anxious(?) did DN become (...) anxious(?) (was) DN to give birth / for the son, 1.13:29-30.

Cf. *agzry*.

agzry adj. m. “ravenous, glutton” (probl. augmented denom. form (pattern: ?qtly) of **gzr*, cf. Hb. *gzt*, HALOT 187. Cf. Albright BASOR 71 1938 37 n. 13; Gaster Thespis¹ 426, 432; De Moor NYCI 2 20 n. 84; Pope UF 11 1979 717; diff.: Montgomery JAOS 54 1934 63; Dahood Bib 56 1975 264; Gray JNES 8 1949 74: ‘cruel’, ‘terrible’, said of *štr*, Hb. *škzry*, Pr 17:11 and Is 13:9, Akk. *ezēzu*, Ug. *šrz*, Largetment NA 38: ‘insulaire’, Arab. *ġazīrat* (cf. Gaster SMSR 10 1934 159 n. 1); Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 53: ‘Abbild’, rdg *agzr ym*, **gzr*, Hb. *gzh* and Akk. *karāšu*, Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 143; Du Mesnil NE 94, 99, 106, 109; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 359; Watson UF 9 1977 280f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1974 117: ‘qui fendent la mer’, rdg *agzr ym*, **gzr* (diff.: Gray LC 98 n. 72: ‘who delimit the day’). ¶ Forms: pl. *agzrym*.

Ravenous: *agzrym bn ym* the ravenous ones though only one day (old), 1.23:58, 61.

Cf. *agzrt*.

agzw PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:8.

a/iġl n. m. “emancipated (slave)” ((?); Hurro-Akk. *ehelena*, Laroche GLH 75; Giacumakis 72. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 175; < Hurr. *eh(e)li*; cf. Alal. Akk. *šūzubu*(KAR), Laroche GLH 75f.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 5 1969/70 92; AHw 1295: *šūzubu*). ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *a/i(?)ġlhm*.

Emancipated (slave)(?): to the king have been sent [*a/i*]ġlhm w *iblblhm* his emancipated (slaves)(?) and his bearers(?), 2.62:11.

ağld PN (Hurr.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ağ-la-ti*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) edge I 1, 4; II 6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.71 IV 4. Cf. *gt PN*, 4.382:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: **Gittu-Ağladi*).

ağldrm PN (Hurr.).

PN: 4.276:13.

ağl[, 4.506:1; 4.649:6.

ağli PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302, 304); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-ğa-la-e*, PRU 6 70:10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.204:8; 4.260:7; 4.769:40.

a/iğkd/z PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204f., 214f., 238; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; OLZ 62 1967 546; Van Soldt SAU 126). Cf. var. *ğlkz*.

PN: *ağlkz*, 4.103:52; *igkd*, 4.607:23; 4.769:50.

ağlmn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214, 241; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302); ¶ syll.: [*e]ğ-li-m[e?]-ni*, PRU 6 138:9; *a-ğal-me-ni*, Ug 5 86:24. Cf. var. *ğlmn*.

PN: ★a) 4.296:12; 4.370:5, 17; ★b) *bn PN* 4.290:5.

ağltn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214f., 262; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 1967/68 302; Van Soldt SAU 151); ¶ syll.: *a-ğal-te-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 238; PRU 6 p. 137; Ug 5 4:8' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 240 n. 120); *eğ-li-^dIM*, PRU 6 45:34.

PN: ★a) 4.33:4 (*mid[hy]*); 4.115:1; 4.285:12; 4.295:7 (*[y]*); 4.307:9; 4.313:20; 4.320:8; 4.370:39; 4.417:17 (*ypry*); 4.753:7; bkn ctx.: 4.122:23; 4.643:16; 4.659:3; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:21'; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 13.

a/i]ğltr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214f., 249f.).

PN: *a/iğ]ltr*, 4.428:5.

a/iğlyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 9 1977 341; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ğal-ⁱa-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.286):8; *a-ğal-ia-nu*, RS 22.399+:10 (Van Soldt SAU 441). Cf. var. *ğlyn*.

PN: ★a) 4.159:7; 4.631:17 (*bn kzbn*); 4.696:7; ★b) *bn PN* 4.63 III 19.

iğr (?; rdg unc.), 2.33:13.

uğr TN, residence of the goddess Anat (<(?)) Arab. *ğār*, Lane 2307f.;

Hb. *mšrh*, HALOT 615f.; cf. Rin AE 101); ¶ par.: *inbb*. TN: *an šnt ugr l rḥq ilm* I must leave TN for the farthest god, 1.3 IV 34 (// *inbb*).

ag̃t TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 5: *ʔAḡatu / Aḡatu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Xella MLE 1 1982 53ff.; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ḡa-tu*, cf. PRU 6 p. 146 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 241).

TN: 4.49:5; 4.68:14; 4.244:16; 4.382:19; 4.553:5; 4.610 II 40; 4.686:11 (Xella MLE 1 1982 53ff.); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 3; 40:9. Cf. 1.112:25 (diff. rdg Del Olmo CR 246).

ag̃ty PN (unc.; cf. *ah̃ty*).

PN: 4.748:10 (*šmtdy*); cf. *šmtdy*.

ag̃yn PN; cf. *a/iḡyn*.

iḡyn PN; cf. *a/iḡyn*.

ag̃zr(?) n. “?” (poss. title of nobility or courtier; ʔqtl <(?) */ḡ-z-r/; diff.: Caquot Ug 7 p. 132: PN; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; Cunchillos TOu 2 418 n. 219: PN or vb /ḡ-z-r/). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) m.(?) *ag̃zr*].

? : in bkn ctx.: *w rgmt l ag̃zr* and did you/ she say to the a., 2.73:13.

Cf. ḡzr.

ag̃zt n. f. “wedding, betrothal” (< Hurr.(?) < Akk. *aḡuzzatu*, AHw 23; CAD A/1 217; cf. De Moor ULe 92 n. 1.; ARTU 142 n. 7: ‘protection-marriage’. Less likely < Arab. *ḡazza / ḡazā*, VIII: *ḡiḡtizāz / iḡtizā*, Kazimirski DAF 2 463, Lane 2257; cf. Del Olmo MLC 516; diff.: Herrmann YN 3: ‘Herbst’, season of raiding parties, Arab. *ḡazā*); ¶ par.: *qz*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ag̃zt*.

Wedding, betrothal: DN *mlk ag̃zt* king of the wedding(-season), 1.24:3 (// *qz*).

/ḡ-h-b/ vb G: “to love” (Hb., Aram. *ḡhb*, HALOT 17f.; DNWSI 20; Ebla cf. /ḡ-(?)-b/, Krebernink PET 35). ¶ Forms: G. pref. *yuhb* (/yiḡhab/(?)); Sivan UF 21 1989 362; cf. diff.: Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yôhVb/ < /yaḡhVb/); suff. cf. *iḡhb*(?).

G. To love: *yuhb šglt b <ars> dbr* he loved a heifer in the <Land of> Pestilence, 1.5 V 18. In bkn ctx.: *l iḡhb* have you not / if(?) you have loved(?), 2.31:49 (cf. *ahbt*); *yu[h]b mn*], 1.92:31-32.

Cf. *ahbt*.

ahbt n. f. “love” (< /ḡ-h-b/; Hb. *ḡhbh*, HALOT 18); ¶ par.: *dd*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ahbt*, cf. *iḡhb*, 2.31:48, G suff. of /ḡ-h-b/ or var. of *ahbt*.

Love: *ahbt tr tšrk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39 (// *ya*); *ahbt tly* the love of DN, 1.3 III 7; cf. 1.7:23; 1.101:18 (// *dd*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 143f.).

Cf. /ʔ-h-b/.

ihbt, in bkn ctx.: / *ihbt yb[x] rgmy* 2.31:49 (G suffc. of /ʔ-h-b/ or var. of *ahbt*; cf. *ahbt*).

ahl n. m. “tent, mansion” (Amor. /ʔahlum/, Gelb CAAA 13, 37; Ebla cstr. *a-ʔà-al₆*, suff. *a-ʔà-al₆-zu*, Krebernik QuSe 18 100; cf. *a-lu*, Krebernik PET 72; Hb. *ʔhl*, HALOT 19; cf. Arab. *ʔahl*, Lane 121; ESA *ʔhl*, CAME 101; DOSA 7; Akk. *ālu*, AHw 39; CAD A/1 375ff.; NA *aʔlu*, AHw 39; CAD A/1 374; Eg. *ihr* / *ʔa-hi-l*, Wäs 1 119; Helck 508(11); diff. Sanmartín WZKM 86 1996 391ff.: ‘Stadt’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. URU *ya(PI)-na-a-lum*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 6’ (cf. Gelb CAAA 37); ¶ par.: *dd*, *minš*, *mškn.*, ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ahlh*; pl. *ahlm* (cf. the spelling *b <a>hlm*, 1.19 IV 52); suff. *ahlhm*.

Tent, mansion: *tity ilm l ahlhm* the gods went to their tents, 1.15 III 18 (// *mšknthm*); cf. *ahlh*, 1.17 V 32; *mgyt pgt l ahlm* DN reached the tents, 1.19 IV 50 (// *minš šdm*; cf. Delekat UF 4 1972 12); cf. *bat b <a>hlm* she entered the tents, *ibid.* ln. 52 (// *ddk*; diff.: Pope UF 19 1987 223: *bat b hlm* ‘has come here’); *št hršm l ahlm* casting spells from the tents, *ibid.* ln. 60.

ahn, 1.17 V 5, cf. *aphn*.

iht n. f. pl.(?) “islands, coastal region” (Hb., Pun. *ʔy*, HALOT 38; DNWSI 43; cf. Eg. *iw*, Wäs 1 47. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 70ff.); ¶ par.: *gbl*, *qšl*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *iht*.

Islands, coastal region: *iht np šmm* the islands / regions of the heavenly heights, 1.3 VI 8 (// *gbl*, *qšl*).

aḥd adj. num. 1) “one, only one, oneself”; 2) used as a noun “only one, solitary, single”; 3) adverbial use “in unison” (Hb. *ʔhd*, HALOT 29f.; Pun. *ʔhd*, NPun., Aram. *hd*, DNWSI 32ff.; Akk. (*w*)*ēdu*, AHw 1494f.; CAD E 36ff.; Arab. *ʔahad*, Lane 27; ESA *ʔhd*, DOSA 10; Eth. *ʔahadu*, CDG 12) also Akk. *edēnu* CAD E 27; syll. Ug. [AŠ = *it-te-tù* = Hurr. (?) = *a*] *-ḥa-du*, Ug 5 138:1’ (cf. AŠ = *e-de₄-nu* [, Ug 5 135 obv. 17’); Borger RA 63 1969 172; Huehnergard UVST 105; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ par.: *almnt*, *šwr*, *trḫ* (+ *hdt*), *zbl*. ¶ Forms: m. sg. *aḥd*; suff. *aḥdy*; f. *aḥt*; du. *aḥdm*; cf. allomorph *yḥd* (1.14 II 43).

1) Number one: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *aḥt l DN*, 1.48:15ff.; *TN aḥd*, 4.380:28-31; 4.303:3; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10,

11, 13, 14, 16; *PN ahd*, 4.129:2-13; 4.775:10,17; 4.169:6; 4.190:1ff.; *ahd šl TN* one to TN's account, 2.26:15; *štn PN ahd ly* may PN deliver one to me, 5.10:9; *ahd b bnk / aḥk* one of your sons / brothers, 1.6 I 46; 1.6 V 19/22; in list of professions, 4.752:3, 7, 8; 4.141 III 3; team of oxen (*smd*), 4.618:23ff.; ★b) genitive syntagms: *ahd ḥbt* one free (labourer) 4.360:8; *ahd ngr krm* a single guardian of the vineyard, 4.141 III 17; *ahd adr* one granary, 4.195:5; ★c) appositional syntagms: *krm ahd* one vineyard, 4.244:5; *aḥt aḥt* one woman, 4.102:10; *pḡt aḥt* one girl 4.102: 7 and *passim*; *ḡzr ahd* one lad 4.102:19ff.; *šbr ahd* one š, 4.375:3ff.; *bnš ahd* one labourer, 4.420:5; *bt aḥt* one daughter, 4.360:5; *pṯh ahd* one door, 4.195:9; *unt ahd lh* PN(N) has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; *bt ahd b TN* one house in TN, 4.750:9; cf. *bt b TN ahd*, *ibid.* ln. 8 (cf. *yḥd*, *ibid.* ln. 5-7); same: *ym ahd* (on) the same day, 1.115:14 (diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 202 n. 180: 'premier jour'); *š ahd* one sheep, 4.751:3; *ysr ahd* one potter, 4.367:8; *krk aḥt* one pickaxe, 4.625:6; *ḥmr w izml aḥt* load and i.: one 5.3:6; *alp ahd* one bull, 4.295:6; 4.296:11; cf. 4.231:7, 8; *ahdm* (du.) two separate items (not a pair): 4.532:1-6; 4.89:4; 4.302:2ff.; 4.384:2, 3 in bkn ctx. (cf. *smd*, Del Olmo UF 11 1979 181; diff. Gordon Or 67 1998 284); *trm ahdm* two poles, 4.167:3; in bkn ctx.: *ahdm*, 4.208:1, 5-7; *ahdm* two separate (horses), 4.384:5; *l bš ahd* one garment, 4.146:1; 4.156:3, 4; *dprn ahd* one juniper (tree), 4.158:20; *lmd ahd* one apprentice, 4.138:4, 5, 7; 4.154:6; *šrt aḥt* one š, 4.410:6; ★d) composite numbers: [š]šrm *ahd* twenty one, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10'; *tšsm mrḥ ahd kbd* ninety one lances, 4.169:9; *ššrm l mit ahd* one hundred and twenty one, 4.775:2; ★e) special uses: *pat aḥt* one side, frontal border (south eastern side?) of an estate: *tšš smdm tltm bd PN w pat aḥt in bhm* thirty nine yokes in the hands of PN which lack one side (border to the south east?), 4.136:4 (cf. Hb. *pʔt nḡb(h)* // *pʔt hʔt*, Ex 27:9; cf. *pat*).

2) Only one, solitary, single (used as a noun adj.): *ahdy* I am the only one, 1.4 VII 49; *ahd bth ysgr* the single (man) closed his house, 1.14 IV 21 (// *almnt*, *zbl*, *šwr*, *trḥ hdt*; cf. 1.14 II 43: *yḥd*).

3) In unison, as one man (adverbialized): in unison *ahd* will the gods answer, 1.2 I 25 (cf. *ank*, *ibid.* ln. 28; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 262; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 171: 'veo', **hdy*; Dahood UF 11 1979 143: 'community', // *yḥd*; survey in Wyatt RTU 60 n. 109).

In bkn ctx. 4.5:1ff.; 4.73:5; 4.78:2; 4.205:9; 4.249:3; 4.239:2f.; 4.294:2; 4.542:2; 4.765:3, 25.

Cf. *ahdh*, *yhd*.

aḥdh adv. “together, at the same time” (< *aḥd*, cf. Hb. *yḥdw*, HALOT 405f.; Aram. *khdh*, DNWSI 33: *ḥd*₄; Ebla cf. /*waḥadma/ wa-ad-ma*, Fronzaroli MisEb 2 12f.; for the morphology cf. Akk. *ištēniš* [< *ištēn*], AHW 400; CAD I/J 275ff.). ¶ Forms: *aḥdh*.

Together, at the same time: grind (/d-k(-k)/) ingredients *aḥdh* together, 1.71:10 and par.; pour them out (/n-s-k/) together *aḥdh*, 1.71:25 and par.; *št aḥdh dm zt ḥrpnt* apply / drink at the same time the juice of early olives, 1.114:31; *sin aḥdh* the flock (all) together, 1.49:5.

aḥl interj. “if only!” (in the syntagm *aḥl an*; cf. Hb. *ḥly*, HALOT 38; NA *aḥūla*, *aḥūlamma* ‘alas! woe!’, CAD A/1, 213. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 196f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Ashley EAR 167; diff. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 266 n. 34: ‘wehe!’, Margalit UF 16 1984 140f.: ‘I pray!’, **ḥly*; Ajjan NU 388: ‘verdir’, Arab. *ḥahala*). ¶ Forms: *aḥl*. If only!: *aḥl an bsql ynpf* (...) *tispk yd aqht* if only, everywhere, oh shoot that sprouts (...), the hand of PN would gather you!, 1.19 II 15, 22.

Cf. an (I).

iḥmlk PN; cf. *a/iḥmlk*.

aḥrtp PN; cf. *a/iḥrtp*.

aḥzx [*whn aḥzx*], 1.6 V 23.

aḥ (I) n. m. 1) “brother (by blood)”; 2) “lover; companion, colleague, equal”; 3) “friend” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ḥh*, HALOT 29; DNWSI 28ff.; Akk. *aḥu*, AHW 21; CAD A/1 195ff.; Ebla /*ḥaḥum/* in ŠEŠ.MU = *a-ḥu-um*, VE 1043; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1984 148; cf. *a-ḥu* and var. in Ebla PNN, Krebernik PET 72; Müller Biling. 170f.; Fales EDA 424; *ba-na-aḥ*, Müller Biling. 173; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 171f.; Amor. /*ḥaḥum/*, Huffmon APNMT 160f.; Buccellati Amorites 206; Gelb CAAA 13, 37f.; Arab. *ḥaḥ*, Lane 33; ESA *ḥh*, DOSA 12f.; Eth. *ḥḥew*, *ḥḥw*, CDG 13f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element *a-ḥu-*, *a-ḥi-*, *a-ḥa-* in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 91f.; Sivan GAGI 196; cf. PNN *e-ḥé-ya-nu*, PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34):28; *i-ḥi-ma-nu*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4; *i-ḥi-ya-nu/na*, PRU 3 54 (RS 15.90):5, 10; Ug 5 5:25; ¶ RS Akk.: ŠEŠ.(MEŠ), *passim*, ŠEŠ DÜG.GA, PRU 6 15:3; 18:2, 17; ŠEŠ DAM, PRU 6 15:10; cf. ŠJEŠ = *a-ḥu* = *še-e-n*[*i*, Ug 5 135 rev. 19; [*a-n*]a(?) a(?)-ḥ[*i-š*]u(?), PRU 4 136 (RS 16.270):35; cf. PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; Ug 5 340; ¶ par.: *ary* (I), *att*, *ḥl* (III) (+ *umt*), *bn* (I) (+ *um*), *yly*. ¶ Forms: sg. *aḥ*; suff. *aḥy*, *aḥk*, *aḥh*; pl. *aḥm*, suff. *aḥy*, *aḥym* (encl. -*m*, cf. UT 128; Dahood UHP 50), *aḥk*, *aḥh*, *aḥyh* (*mater lectionis*?)]; du. *aḥm* (cf. 1.22 I 5-10); graphic variants

(< allophones by vowel harmony): sg. suff. *iḥy*, *uḥy*, *iḥh(?)*, *uḥh*, *iḥk*; pl. suff. *iḥh*.

1) Blood brother: PN *ah* PN, 4.103:5; *PN w PN aḥh w PN aḥh w PN+ bnh w PN bth w PN atth* PN and PN, his brother, and PN, his brother, and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, his wife, 3.4:4-5; wine of PN and wine *d iḥh* of his brother(s), 4.123:23; *hlm aḥh tḥh (...)* *aḥh tbky* as soon as she saw brother (... upon the face of) her brother she wept, 1.16 I 53, 55; *tqrb aḥ* she approached her brother, 1.16 II 17; *imḥs mḥs aḥy* I am going to kill the one who killed my brother, 1.19 IV 34 and par. (*// fl umty*); *aḥym ytnt bsl spuy* my brothers you made into my food, DN, 1.6 VI 14 and par. (*// bnm umy*); *šbš aḥm lh* she had seven brothers, 1.14 I 9 (*// bn um*); *tḥm tkm bm tkm aḥm* there, shoulder to shoulder, were the (two) brothers, 1.22 I 5 (cf. ln. 8-11); *tn aḥy* give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *iḥh yḥr mšrrm* her brothers arranged the pointer(?), 1.24:35 (*// aḥt{t}h*).

2) In a figurative sense, ★a) lover, in the Baal-Anat relationship: *qm aḥk* the adversaries of your lover, 1.10 II 25; ★b) neighbour, companion colleague, equal: *tp aḥh w nsm aḥh* the beauty of its neighbour and the grace of its neighbour, 1.96:2; *at aḥ w an aḥtk* you are (my) companion and I, your companion, 1.18 I 24 (cf. Dressler AT 340ff.; UF 11 1979 211-217; Xella AuOr 2 1984 151-153); *in bn lh km aḥh* he has no son like his equals, 1.17 I 19 (*// aryh*); *yld bn ly km aḥy* a son will be born to me like my equals, 1.17 II 15 (*// ary*); *bl it bn lh k(!)m aḥh* may he have a son like his equals!, 1.17 I 20 (*// aryh*); *lḥš km lḥš dm aḥh* he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, 1.12 II 46 (*// aryh*); *šbšt l šbšm aḥh ym[* his seventy seven companions he [killed, 1.12 II 48; *šr aḥyh* the prince of his equals, 1.12 II 50 (*// ylyh*); *sh aḥh b bhth* he invited his colleagues into the palace, 1.4 VI 44 (*// aryh*); *shn bsl sm aḥy (...)* *w lhmm sm aḥy lhm* invite me, DN, together with my ompanions (...) to eat food with my companions, 1.5 I 23-25 (*// ary*); *ytnt bt lk km aḥk* he will grant you a house like your equals, 1.4 V 28 (*// aryk*); *tn aḥd b aḥk* give me one of your companions, 1.6 V 20 and par. In bkn ctx.: *aḥh tbky*, 1.16 I 55; 1.4 VIII 38, 39; 1.16 II 11.

3) 'Brother' > 'friend' (formal usage in correspondence between equals): to the king of TN *aḥy* my brother, message of the king of TN *aḥk* your brother, 2.38:2-3; *w aḥy mḥk b lbh al yšt* and may my brother not worry, *ibid.* ln. 26; *l mlk TN iḥy* to the king of TN, my brother, 2.44:3; *l aḥy l rḥy* to my brother and friend, 5.9 I 8, cf. ln. 10; to PN *bn(!)y aḥy* my son and brother, 2.14:3; *w htm yšal aḥy tryl* and

so, let my brother, my son, ask PN, 2.14:10, 15; cf. *l aḥk l adnk* to your brother and lord, *ibid.* ln. 18; *w ht yšmḥ uḥy l gy* now, my brother, listen to my voice, 2.4:18; *w ank aštn l iḥy* and I shall reply to my brother, 2.41:18; *w uḥy yšmsn tmn* and my brother will compensate me there, *ibid.* ln. 20; *w [u/ḥ]y l ybšm* and may my brother not fail me, *ibid.* ln. 22. In bkn ctx.: *hlny aḥy*, 2.67:4.

Cf. *iḡyn*, *aḥrtp*, *aḥdbn*, *a/iḥḡl*, *a/iḥmlk*, *a/iḥmn*, *uḥn*, *a/iḥn(y)*, *a/iḥqm*, *aḥrm*, *aḥršn*, *a/iḥršp*, *aḥt* (I), *aḥt* (II), *a/iḥy*, *a/iḥyn*, *awahḥ*, *ay(a/i)ḥ*, *gdahḥ*.

aḥ (II) n. m. "shore" (?) (cf. Eg. *iyh*, *iḥy*, Wäs 1 39, 122; Akk. *aḥu*, AHw 21f.; CAD A/1 205ff.; Hb. *ḥw*, HALOT 30f.; Rainey UF 3 1971 169; Muchiki Loanwords 250f.: 'meadow', Eg. *ḥ(y)*).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *aḥ*.

Shore(?): *aḥ šmk* the shore(?) of TN, 1.10 II 9, 12 (on its identification as the region of Lake Huleh, Aram. *ym?* / *ḡm?* *d smk*, Gk *Semakhonitis*, cf. Virolleaud Syria 17 1936 156f.; Dussaud Syria 17 1936 283-295; Gray LC 81f.).

iḥ cf. *aḥ* (I).

/ḥ-d(/d)/ vb G: 1) "to collect, to take (back), grasp, seize, hold"; 2) "to occupy space, cover"; 3) "to requisition, recruit, conquer, capture"; 4) "to take to (: take refuge in)"; 5) "to affect"; 6) "to start, begin to, undertake (inchoative meanings)"; N: "to be able, contain" (Hb. *ḥz*, HALOT 31f.; Aram. *ḥd/z*, DNWSI 35ff.; cf. Ebla Gt inf. */ḥḥudum/* in RU = *a-ḥu-sum*, VE 1289'; Š inf. */šaḥudum/* in DIM = *sa-ḥu-sum*, EV 056; act. n. */tuštāḥidum/* in DILI.RU = *du-uš-da-ḥi-sum*, EV 055; Kienast Biling. 251; cf. Fronzaroli EL 135, 140, 149; Krebernig QuSe 18 135; Amor. */ḥ-d/*, Gelb CAAA 14; Akk. *aḥāzu*, AHw 18ff.; CAD A/1 173ff.; ESA *ḥd*, DOSA 10ff.; Arab. *ḥaḥada*, Lane 28ff.; Eth. *ḥaḥaza*, CDG 14); ¶ par.: */m-ḥ-s/*, */s-m-t/*, */s-q/*, */š-t/*. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *aḥd*, *aḥd*, *aḥdt*, *aḥt*, pfc. *yaḥd*, *yiḥd*, *yuhd*, *tiḥd*, *tuhd*, *iḥd*, suff. *aḥdḥm*, *iḥdn*, *tiḥdn*, *yuhdḥm*, impv. *uḥd*, ptc. *uḥd*.

G. 1) To collect, to take (back), grasp, seize, hold: *iḥd hn[d]* I shall collect this, 2.33:21; oxen of PN *dt aḥd hrth* which his herdsman has collected, 4.296:8 (cf. ln. 15, 17); cf. ox(en) *d aḥd b TN* which (they) have gathered in TN, *ibid.* ln. 11, 13, 14, 16; *qšthn aḥd b ydh* his bow he took in his hand, 1.10 II 6; *aḥdt plkh* she took her spindle, 1.4 II 3; *ks yiḥd il b yd* a cup did DN take in (his) hand, 1.15 II 16, cf. 1.17 I 34; *tiḥd knrh b ydh* she took the lyre in her hand, 1.101:16 (// *št*); *yiḥd bšl bn atrt* DN seized the sons of DN, 1.6 V 1; *aḥd aklm* the

'Voracious Ones' seized (him), 1.12 II 35 (// *smḥ*); *bṭnm uḥd bʕlm* grasp the serpents, oh DN!, 1.82:6; *tīḥd bn ilm mt* she seized divine DN, 1.6 II 30; *tīḥd mt b sin lps̄* she held DN by the hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 9 (// *qs*); *yīḥd b qrb (...)* *tīḥd b ušk* he grasped her vulva (...) she grasped his penis, 1.11:1-2; [*m*]rḥh *yīḥd b yd* his lance grasped in (his) hand, 1.16 I 47, in bkn ctx. 1.92:12 (cf. *mḥ* (II)); *šmalh tuḥd štrt* his left (hand) DN grasped, 1.2 II 40; *al aḥdḥm b y* certainly I shall seize them with my rig[ht (hand), 1.3 V 22; *p šbd ank aḥd ult* am I perhaps a slave who grasps the trowel? 1.4 IV 60; *tīḥd šnth* her teeth held (him), 1.19 I 9 (// *št*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 198: 'are affected', N pfc.); cf. *p* (III); *lm aḥt* why did you take?, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:4; *d aḥt d* which you took..., *ibid.* ln. 23 (cf. *tīḥdn*, ln. 7).

Idiomatic use, ★a) (+ *yd*): 'to help' *aḥd ydh b škrn* may he take (him) by the hand in his intoxication, 1.17 I 30 / II 5, 19; ★b) (+ *akl* "grain"): 'fattening (horses)': *k yīḥd akl ššw* if the horse tends to be bloated with barley, 1.72:16, 21; 1.97: 2; cf. *k aḥd akl* if it has been bloated with barley, 1.85:12, 15 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 233); fifteen bowls (...) *d yaḥd I PN* which are collected from PN, 4.44:28 (cf. Verreet UF 15 1983 233f.; Tropper UF 22 1990 367).

2) To cover: *alp šd aḥd bt* one thousand yokes of land will the palace cover, 1.4 V 56.

3) To requisition, recruit, conquer, capture: *I šmn iṭrhw p iḥdn PN* concerning the oil: follow it and I, PN, shall requisition it, 2.15:7 (cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 359f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 472; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 260; diff.: Verreet UF 15 1983 230; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 354 n. 25; Watts UF 21 1989 446 n. 25: *ḥdy* 'to be glad, rejoice'; for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54); cf. *aḥnwn w iḥd* I shall denature (cf. *ḥnn*) it (: the oil) and proceed to requisition it, *ibid.* ln. 10; *I yīḥd PN b unt* PN is not recruited for service, 2.19:1; *tt I ttm aḥd sr* sixty six cities he conquered, 1.4 VII 9; *mlkn yīḥd ḥwt ibh* our king will conquer the land of his enemies, 1.103:7, cf. 1.163:7; *hm qrt tuḥd* if the city is captured, 1.127:29 (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 327); *tnn šz yuḥd ib mlk* the powerful vizier will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103:17; *ḥrd šps aḥd kw sšt* the border guard(?) has confiscated one *k.* of *s.*-(grain), 2.47:17.

4) To take to (: take refuge in): *ib bʕl tīḥd yšrm* the enemies of DN took to the woods, 1.4 VII 35; *km aḥt šrs̄ mdw* for you have taken to the bed of sickness, 1.16 VI 35, 51 (cf. Rainey IOS 3 1973 54 nn. 98f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Renfroe UF 22 1990 280 n. 4;

diff.: Del Olmo MLC 322: ‘como tu hermana es la cama de la dolencia’, cf. *aḥt* (I).

5) To affect: *šn bʃl aḥd* [(fear(?)) affected the eyes of DN, 1.12 II 31; cf. 32-33.

6) To start, begin to, undertake (inchoative meanings): *tiḥd d it b kbdk* undertake what you have in your mind, 1.18 I 17-18 (// *št*); *qdš yuḥdm šbšr* DN began to illuminate, 1.4 IV 16 (cf. Cassuto BOS 2 186f.; Sanmartín UF 3 1971 178 n. 29; diff.: Watson UF 10 1978 399: ‘to kindle’; cf. also AuOr 10 1992 227 n. 31). In bkn ctx.: *šs amr yuḥ[d*, 1.22 II 17; also 1.75:4; 4.306:7; 2.33:16; 1.18 I 9; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:4, 7, 23.

Cf. *aḥdy*, *aḥt* (II), *m(a/i)ḥdy*, *miḥd*.

uḥd adj. m. “(re)captured” (< /ʔ-h-d/d/). ¶ Forms: sg. *uḥd*.

Captured: PN *uḥd* (re)captured, 4.635:4, 5, 9 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85).

aḥdbn PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 9; cf. diff.: Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723).

PN: 4.90:6.

aḥdy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 93).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:21.

a/iḥḡl PN (Sem.-Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 92, 141; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 341; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: *iḥḡl*, 4.130:4; *aḥḡl*, 4.297:5 (*ʔlrb*y).

uḥl PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:11.

a/iḥmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 91, 158; Benz PNPPI 264); ¶ syll.: *a-ḥi-LUGAL*, ŠEŠ.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 p. 238; RSOu 7 25:2. Var. *iḥmlk* in 4.339:22.

PN: ★a) 4.261:15 (*bn nskn*); 4.339:22; 4.609:33; 4.727:7, 9; ★b) *bn PN*: bkn ctx. 4.711:7.

a/iḥmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 422; Sivan GAGI 20; Bordreuil SEL 5 25; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214; Muchiki Loanwords 14); ¶ syll.: *a/i-ḥi-ma-nu* and var. cf. PRU 3 p. 238; ŠEŠ-*mu-nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 54; ŠEŠ-*ma-nu*, Ug 5 12:43. Var. *aḥmn* in 4.31:10; *iḥmn* in 4.282:4.

PN: (a)*ḥmn* 4.31:10; 4.282:4; 4.296:6.

a/i/hn(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Aistleitner UGU 27; Grøndahl PTU 17, 91f.,

166; Stamm AS 16 1965 414, 422); ¶ syll.: *a-ḥu-nu*, PRU 6 72:14. Var. *iḥn(y)* in 4.65:13; 4.317:8. Cf. *uḥn*.

PN: 4.65:13; 4.103:55; 4.317:8; 4.356:6; cf. *aḥn*, *ibid.* ln. 11-12.

uḥn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 92, 163). Cf. *a/iḥn(y)*.

PN: ★a) 4.244:13; 4.619:4; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.39:7; 4.393:10.

uḥnp TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 319: *ʔUḥnappu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 2, 7; UF 20 1988 10, 17; Van Soldt UF 27 1996 657f.; UF 30 1998 723, 727); ¶ syll.: URU *uḥ-na/nap-pí*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; RSOu 7 4:33; Huehnergard AkkUg 394.

TN: 1.91:34; 4.27:2; 4.348:5; 4.355:14; 4.380:32; 4.414:5; 4.610 II 7; 4.629:4; 4.661:3; 4.693:22; 4.777:7; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 20. Cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10 for the rdg *u[ḥnp]*, 4.73:6.

uḥnpy GN m. (< *uḥnp*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 319). ¶ Forms: sg. *uḥnpy*. - GN: 4.658:10; cf. 4.629:4 (?).

a/iḥqm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 37, 40, 63, 91f., 178; Stamm AS 16 1965 417, 419; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392). Var. *iḥqm* in 2.4:22.

PN: 2.4:21; 4.86:23 (*bir[ḥy]*); 4.297:1 (*uškny*).

/ʔ-ḥ-r/ vb generic meaning G: “to go behind” > D: “to retain”(?) ; Š: “to delay”(?) (cf. Hb., JArām. *ḥr*, HALOT 34f.; DJPA 47; Ebla cf. *aḥ-ra*, Kreberník PET 75; EA Akk. *aḥāru*, cf. CAD A/1 170 and cf. AHw 18; ESA *ḥr*, DOSA 13; Arab. *ḥr*, Lane 31). ¶ Forms: D ptc. *maḥr*, Š pfc. *yšīḥr*, suff. *tšīḥrhm*.

D. To retain(?): in bkn ctx., *maḥr* [which retains[(?), 1.166:7.

Š. To delay(?): in bkn ctx., *al tšīḥrhm* do not delay them(?), 2.79:4; cf. *yšīḥr* he will delay(?), 2.42:11 (cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 205).

Cf. *aḥr*, *uḥry* (I), *uḥry* (II), *uḥryt*.

aḥr adv., prep., conj. 1) “afterwards, then”; 2) “with”; 3) “after, when” (< **/ʔ-ḥ-r/**; cf. Aartun PU 1 13f.; Hb., Pun., Arām. *ḥr*, HALOT 35; DNWSI 38ff.; Akk. cf. *a-ḥa-ar-ru-*], YOS 2 52:7 and cf. GAG 118e, AHw 18, CAD A/1 170; cf. EA Akk. EGIR-šu : *aḥ-ru-un-ú*, EAT 245:10 and Hb. *ḥrwn*, HALOT 35); ¶ par.: *šmn*. ¶ Forms: *aḥr*, *aḥrm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Afterwards, then (adv.): *aḥr al trgm l aḥtk* then you shall certainly say to your sister, 1.16 I 31 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 213, CARTU 124:

'backwards', 'come back!');]tlt{.} *id ynphy yrḥ b yrḥ aḥrm* [] three times the moon is cf.n(?) in the month(?), then [, 1.163:5.

2) With (prep.): *aḥr nkl yrḥ yrḥ* DN gets married with DN, 1.24:32 (// *smn*; UT 355; Dahood UL 84; Bib 51 1970 392; Del Olmo Claretianum 10 1970 341f.; for other solutions cf. Del Olmo MLC 460); *aḥr špšm* with the sun (at sunrise; cf. *infra*: 3: when), 1.14 IV 46 and par. (Dahood; diff.: Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 115; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 77 'am Abend', but cf. *hn špšm*, 1.14 III 14; *mk špšm*, 1.14 III 3; V 6).

3) After, when (conj.): *aḥr mgý / mgýt* when he / she had arrived, 1.4 III 23; cf. 1.4 V 44; 1.15 II 11; *aḥr ymgý* when he had arrived, 1.17 V 25; cf. 1.2 I 30. In bkn ctx. 1.15 V 5.

aḥrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 46, 91, 182); ¶ syll.: *a-ḥi-ra-mu*, PRU 6 79:14.

PN: 4.617:30; 4.734:10, 11.

aḥršn PN (Sem.(?); cf. *ḥršn*).

PN: 4.760:2 (*b{n}*).

a/iḥršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 23, 91, 181; Astour CRRA 18 1972 22; Van Soldt SAU 20); ¶ syll.: ŠEŠ.⁴MAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 6 51 rev. 4'. Allograph: *aḥrtp* in 4.277:5.

PN: ★a) 4.277:5; 4.370:7; ★b) *bn* PN, 3.9:18.

uḥry adj. m. 1) "last, final" (temporal sense); 2) used as a noun > "posterity, offspring, descendants" (< /ʔ-ḥ-r/; cf. Akk. *aḥrú*, AHw 21; CAD A/1 194; cf. Ph. *ḥry*, DNWSI 41; OArām. *ḥr*, DNWSI 38; Hb. *ḥr*, HALOT 34; Ebla cf. *a-ḥé-ri*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 138. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; Del Olmo IMC 142 n. 326ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. /uḥrāyu/ in É : *ḥi-ri-ti* ù A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *ša uḥ-ra-a-yi*, PRU 3 52f. (RS 15.85):18 'lands (destined for the burial of posterity'; cf. diff.: Sivan GAGI 201; Huehnergard UVST 106: *uḥryt*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *uḥry*, f. sg. *uḥryt*, cf. *uḥryt*.

1) Last: *šdb uḥry mt ydh* (may) his stick be placed the last, 1.19 III 56 and par. (diff.: Ullendorff JSS 7 1962 344: 'thereupon'; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209: 'tip', cf. Hb. *ḥry ḥhnyt*, for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 142 nn. 326-329)).

2) Used as a noun > posterity, offspring, descendants: *uḥry ykly ršp* DN will destroy the descendants (of the king), 1.103+:39-40. (cf. Del Olmo CR 356 n. 76; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 133f.; cf. *uḥryt*). In bkn ctx.: 1.12 II 27.

uḥryt adj. f. "final", used as a noun > "destiny, final destiny" (< *uḥry*; Hb. *ḥryt*, HALOT 36f.; Akk. *aḥrātu*, CAD A/1 194f.; Ebla cf. /aḥirtum/ in *a-ḥé-tum*, *a-ḥir-tum*, Fronzaroli SEL 12 1995 63); ¶ par.: *atryt*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *uḥryt*.

Destiny, final destiny: *m(!) uḥryt mh yqh* a man, as (his) final destiny, what can he attain?, 1.17 VI 35 (// *atryt*).

aḥt (I) n. f. 1) "sister (related by blood)"; 2) "lover; companion"; 3) "friend" (< *aḥ* (I); Hb. *ḥwt* HALOT 31; Ebla /ḥāḥātum/ in NIN.NI = *a-ḥa-tum*, Krebernig ZA 73 1983 42; Fronzaroli EL 134; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170f.; Amor. /ḥāḥātum/, Gelb CAAA 13, 38); ¶ RS Akk.: NIN, *passim*, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; Ug 5 340 (cf. NIN, Ug 5 55:2, and cf. Nougayrol *ibid.* n. 4); syll. cf. PN *a-ḥa-ti/tu*, LUGAL, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):8; 11; Grøndahl PTU 92; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 303f.; cf. TN URU *a-ḥa-tu*, PRU 6 95:9; 105:6'; Sivan GAGI 196; Huehnergard UVST 105; ¶ par.: *aḥ* (I), *anšt*, *bt* (I), *ybn*t. ¶ Forms: sg. *aḥt*, suff. *aḥty*, *aḥtk*, *aḥth*; pl. *aḥt*, suff. *aḥt{t}h* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 9 1977 345).

1) Sister (related by blood): PN *w aḥth* PN and his sister, 4.658:46; PN *w aḥth b š<š>rt* and his sister, (the one who is) in TN, 4.360:11 (see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688); *šh aḥtk* call your sister, 1.16 I 28 (// *bt*); *rgm l aḥtk* say to your sister, 1.16 I 38; *aḥt!h l abn mzm* her sisters (arranged) the stones of the balance, 1.24:36 (// *iḥh*); *aḥth šib yṣat* his sister had gone out to draw water, 1.16 I 51; *al trgm l aḥtk (...)* *dm aḥtk ydšt k rḥmt* you will certainly speak to your sister (...) since I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 31-32; *mṭbh aḥt ppšr* [in] her residence the sister of PN, 1.82:36.

2) In figurative meaning, ★a) lover, in the relationship Baal-Anat: *hlk aḥth bšl yšn* the coming of his sister DN saw, 1.3 IV 39 (// *ybn*t *abh*); *nšmt bn aḥt bšl* the most charming among the (female) companions of DN, 1.10 II 16; 1.10 III 10 (cf. *aḥt*, 1.10 II 20; cf. *aḥt* // *ybn*t *ab*, 1.3 IV 39); ★b) companion, equal: *at aḥ w an aḥtk* you are (my) companion and I am your companion, 1.18 I 24 (cf. *aḥ* (I)).

3) 'Sister' > 'friend' (formal usage in correspondence between equals): *l mlkt TN aḥty* to the queen of TN, my sister, 2.21:3; I PN *aḥty* to PN, my sister, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:24. Cf. PN *l aḥth*, 5.10:1. Cf. 5.11:12.

Cf.: *aḡty*, *aḥ* (I), *aḥt* (II), *aḥtab*, *aḥtmilk*, *aḥty*.

aḥt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 92; Benz PNPII 265).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:33.

aḥtab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 92; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).
PN: 4.147:13.

aḥtmk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 55, 92, 158; Zadok BASOR 230 1978 58; Cunchillos EEU 85 n. 476; TOu 2 283 n. 5; Huehnergard UVST 105; Sivan UF 21 1989 360; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 85; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 303; Bordreuil *et al.* CRAIBL 1984 417 n. 25; Van Soldt JEOL 29 1985/86 70f.; SAU 14; Izre'el AmAk 1 20; Singer AmAk 2 181; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115); ¶ syll.: var. *a-ḥa-tu₄/ti*-LUGAL, NIN.LUGAL, NIN-*mi-ī*[-*ki*], cf. PRU 3 p. 238; PRU 4 p. 244.

PN: 2.11:4.

aḥty PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 56, 92; Caquot Syria 46 1969 261).

PN: 4.75 VI 2 (*bt abm*).

a/ihy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 21, 53, 92; cf. Benz PNPPI 263f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ḥi-ia-a*, PRU 6 72:5'; bkn ctx. DUMU(?) ŠEŠ(?)[-], PRU 6 84:3. Var. *aḥy* in 4.739:9.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 17 (*bn bḥln*); 4.170:4; 4.214 I 9; 4.739:9 (*bn adn*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.366:7; 4.617:4. In bkn ctx. 4.427:15.

a/ihyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 21, 53, 92; Stamm AS 16 1965 414, 424); ¶ syll.: *e/i-ḥé/ḥi-ia-nu*, ŠEŠ-*ia-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 243, 245; PRU 6 p. 137; Ug 5 5:25; cf. Huehnergard UVST 263 n. 215. Var. *igyn* in 4.69 II 16.

PN: ★a) 4.75 II 6; 4.75 IV 11 (*bn ḥym*); 4.86:10 (*bn nbk*); 4.175:13; 4.204:1; 4.370:18; 4.635:41; 4.692:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.45:5; 4.69:2:16; 4.75 III 7. In bkn ctx.: 4.114:11; 4.105:4. Cf. bkn *Jaḡyn*, 4.461:2.

ik interr. functor "how?, why?" (Hb. *ḥyk*, HALOT 39; Aram. *ḥyk*, DNWSI 45; De Moor SP 235; Aartun PU 1 7ff.). ¶ Forms: *ik*, *ikm* (encl. *-m*).

How?, why?: *ik mḡyt rbt aḥrt ym ik atwt qnyt ilm* how is it that the Great Lady DN arrives, how is it that the progenitress of the gods comes?, 1.4 IV 31-32 and par.; *ik tmḥš* how can you fight?, 1.6 VI 24 and par.; *ik tmgnn rbt aḥrt ym* how is it that the you welcome the Great Lady DN?, 1.4 III 28 and par.; *ik yšhn* how is it that he invited me?, 1.5 II 21; *ikm yrgm bn il krt* how can it be said that PN is the son of DN?, 1.16 I 20; *ik al yšmšk* how, in fact, do you wish that he listens (: him to listen) to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.; cf. in unc. ctx. *ik al yḥdt yrḥ* how, of a truth, will DN be renewed?, *ik al yḥdt yrḥ* how

will DN not renew himself? 1.18 IV 9 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Cazelles 116). Cf. in bkn ctx. *ik mḥ[st* how can you strike (...)?, 1.2 I 40; *ik ḡb[*, 1.2 II 6; *ik l ilm*, 1.176:22; *w ikm kn*, 2.7:10.

Cf. *ikmy*, *iky*.

uk positive emphatic functor “yes, certainly, for certain” (Hb. *ʔk*, HALOT 45; Tigr. *ʔakē*, WTS 375; diff.: Aartun PU 2 91: *u* ‘oder’).

¶ Forms: *uk*.

Yes, certainly, for certain: *ʔbdh uk škn* it is certain that your servant puts (it in his letter), 2.39:6; *b bʕly uk ngr* for certain I will take care of my lord, *ibid.* ln. 8.

akdtb PN; cf. *ag/kd/ttb*.

/ʔ-k-l/ vb G: 1) “to eat; to devour”; 2) “to consume”; 3) “to make use of, to use” (Hb., Ph., Aram. *ʔkl*, HALOT 46f.; DNWSI 51f.; Akk. *akālu*, AHw 26f.; CAD A/1 245ff.; EA Akk. inf. *a-ku-lī*, EAT 148:12; Ebla cf. G inf. /ʔakālum/ in KŪ = *a-ga-lu-um*, VE 156, EV 0191; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; QuSe 18 125; cf. Ī.KŪ = *a-gul-la*, VE 896; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Civil Biling. 82; Hecker Biling. 209; cf. n. act. /tuštākilum/ in TEŠ.TEŠ.KU = *du-uš-da-gi-lum*, VE 164; EV 0422; Kienast Biling. 251; cf. diff.: Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; cf. *i-gū-ul* <(?) /yiʔkul/, Krebernik QuSe 18 119; Arab. *ʔakala*, Lane 71ff.); ¶ par.: /k-l-y/, /q-r-s/, /š-t-y/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yikl*, var. *yukl* (Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yôkVl/), *tikt*, suff. *tikln*; inf. *ikt*, ptc. act. m. cf. *akl* (I), f. cf. *aklt*. Cf. the spelling *yʔkl* in 4.767:2.

G. 1) To eat, devour; ★a) to eat: *bt ikl* dining room (gen. inf.: of eating), 1.22 I 24; cf. in bkn ctx. *l tikt w l tš[ʔ]*, you shall eat and drink(?), 1.88:3; *yikl*, 1.12 II 13; cf. *yʔkl dw* the sick man has to eat it, 4.767:2 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 251); ★b) to devour, said of animals: *kbd k iš<t> tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *tqršn*); *širh l tikt šrm* his flesh the birds will certainly devour, 1.6 II 35 (// *tkly*).

2) To consume (said of fire, + *b*): *tikt išt b bhtn* the fire continued to consume in the palace, 1.4 VI 24 and par.

3) To make use of, use: PN *yukl krm* will make use of the vineyard, 4.244:16 (cf. Akk. *kirām ikkal*).

Cf. *akl* (I), *akl* (II), *aklt* (I), *aklt* (II).

akl (I) adj./n. m. “voracious, glutton” (< act. ptc. G /ʔ-k-l/; cf. Akk. *ākilu*, AHw 29; CAD A/1 266f.; cf. *akkilu*, CAD A/1 275; Arab. *ʔakūʕil*, *ʔākil*, Lane 72f.); ¶ par.: *ʕqq*, *ḡll*, *ntk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *akl*; pl. *aklm*.

Voracious (said of the snake): *p akl* mouth of the devourer, 1.107:35, 45 (// *ntk*); the ‘Voracious Ones, Gluttons’, said of certain lesser deities: *hl ld aklm* writhe (and) give birth to the ‘Voracious Ones’, 1.12 I 26 (// *sqqm*); *wn ymgý aklm* and behold, he arrived next to the ‘Voracious Ones’, *ibid.* ln. 36 (// *sqqm*); *aḥd aklm* the ‘Voracious Ones’ seized (him), II 35 (// *gllm*).

Cf. aklt (I).

akl (II) n. m. 1) “grain, fodder”; 2) “food, victuals” (< /ʔ-k-l/; Hb. *ʔkl*, HALOT 47; Akk. *ak(a)lu*, AHw 26; CAD A/1 238-245; Ebla /ʔaklu/ in NINDA.LAM = *a-ga-lu bu-da-ma-tim* “cake of terebinth nuts”, NINDA.GÉME = *a-ga-lu* ⁴NISABA “bread (made) of cereal”, Kreberník ZA 73 1983 2, 4; Fronzaroli EL 134; Fales QuSe 13 175; Civil Biling. 88; ESA *ʔkl*, CAME 103; DOSA 15; Arab. cf. *ʔakl*, *ʔuk(u)*, *ʔakla*, Lane 72f.; Eth. *ʔékl*, CDG 15. Cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 263ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 30 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ *a-ka-li*, PRU 6 155 6; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 172; ¶ par.: *h̄tt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *akl*; suff. *akln*.

1) Grain, fodder (probl. ‘barley’): measured in *dd*: 2.71:18; 4.284:4; 4.688:4; in accounting: *spr akl* book of accounts of grain, 4.636:1; *lht akl* tablet concerning grain, 2.39:17; 2.46:10; *akl hpr bt* grain of the temple rations, 4.688:2; *tgm̄r akl* total (outlay) of grain, 4.271:1 and *passim*, 4.636:2 and *passim*, *akl l qryt* grain (brought) from the cities, 1.14 II 28 and par. (// *h̄tt*); *akln b grnt* our grain in the threshing floors has been set on fire, 2.61:8; cf. the syntagm *ʔhd akl* to become bloated with barley, 1.72:16, 21 (*ak(!)*); 1.85:12, 15; 1.97:2 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 233; diff. Cohen - Sivan UHT 26f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 126: ‘pain’); they did not give them *akl* grain (for the road), 2.70:22; *akl b hwtk inn* there is no grain in your land, 2.39:19; *b tmnt iynm akl* the eighth day, as a (sacrifice of) grief (?), (a measure of) grain, 1.112:12 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 202; cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 316: ‘(es darf) auf keinen Fall Verzehr (stattfinden)’).

2) Food, victuals: GNN *lqh akl* who have received victuals, 4.41:1 (cf. *šmn*, 2ff.); *alp l akl* a (head of) cattle for consumption, 6.13:3 (cf. *alp b mhr̄tt*, 6.14:3; cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 24ff.); *akl b ḥ(!)mm tšt* they placed the food in the entrails(?), 1.19 I 9 (diff.: Cooper UF 20 1988 21: ‘butcher-knife’, Hb. *mʔklt*); *akly [bn nšm] akly hm̄[!t ars]* my food is the people, my food is the multitude[s of the land], 1.6 V 24-25. Bkn ctx.: 1.107:54; 2.1:7; 2.39:30; 2.46:15.

akl (III) n. m. “swallowing” 1.6 V 24-25: cf. *infra* /k-l-y/.

ikl n. m. "act of eating, meal, banquet" (noun < inf. /ʔ-k-l/; diff. Healey UF 10 1978 9 1 n. 21: 'mourning house', Akk. *ikkillu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ikl*.

Act of eating, meal, banquet: *bt ikl* dining room (inf. gen.: of eating), 1.22 I 24.

aklt (I) adj./n. f. "devouring" (< m. *akl* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *aklt*.

Devouring (said of Anat): *aklt ʕgl i(!)* devouring the divine bullock, 1.108:9 (De Moor UF 1 1969 178; cf. diff.: rdg *el*, KTU p. 125).

aklt (II) n. f. "waste land, stubble" (probl. pass. ptc. f. G /ʔ-k-l/; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 265f.; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 68f.; cf. also Akk. *kullatu* "clay, mud (pit)", AHW 1569; CAD K 506); ¶ par.: *hmdrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *aklt*.

Waste land, stubble: *šblt tpʕ b aklt* shoot that sprouts in the stubble, 1.19 II 23 (// *hmdrt*); *ysb aklt* he went through his stubble, 1.19 II 19; cf. *ibid.* ln. 20: *ak<l>t*.

ikmy conj. "since" (*i* + *km* + *y* or *ik* + *my*; see Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 360; cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 223: 'however that may be'; diff. Lipiński OLP 12 115 n. 174: Akk. *ayyikāma*). ¶ Forms: *ikmy*.

Since: *ikmy hy PN* since PN is alive, 2.82:17.

ikrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 219; Grøndahl PTU 94).

PN: 4.84:6; 4.289:6.

aktmy PN (Anat. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 270); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-kut-mi-ni*, PRU 6 50:22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 10.

aktn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216, 261; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115); ¶ syll.: *a-kut-te-nu*, PRU 6 50:3,9, cf. *ibid.* ln. 22; cf. *ak-te-na*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):19.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.357:14.

aktn "??", 1.107:48 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 129: *kty* 'stark zunehmen', Akk. *kašû*, Pardee TPM 255: *nkt* 'rompre, détruire', Hb., Arab.).

aky PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216; Masson Cyprominoica 47; Dietrich - Loretz KA 209; cf. Dahood Fs. Cazelles AOAT 212 82 n. 10; Eg.: Muchiki Loanwords 66); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-ku-ia*, RSOu 7 5:15; *a-ki-ia-nu*, RS 22.002 rev. 8' (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372).

PN: ★a) 6.68:1 (*bn ypthd*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.170:13.

iky interr. functor “what of?, what about?, how?, why?” (*ik* + emph. *-y*; Aartun PU 1 7f.; Parker SGUPT 101ff.; Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 360; Tropper UF 26 1994 476f.; diff.: Cunchillos UF 12 1980 148f.; TOU 2 293f. n. 6: advers. part. ‘pour ma part’, Hb. *ʔak* / Akk. *ak(k)i* / Ug. *i + k + y*); ¶ RS Akk.: *am-mi-ni(-i)* and other variants, EAT 45:15, 23; 46:7; cf. PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):9 // KTU 3.1:8; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 194; Van Soldt SAU 408. ¶ Forms: *iky*.

What of?, what about?, how?, why?: *iky lht spr d likt sm PN* what about the letter that I sent to PN?, 2.14:6; why did you write to me saying: *iky askn sm l bt DN* how shall I allocate the beams for the temple of DN?, 2.26:5; *iky* [, 3.1:8 (cf. *am-mi-ni(-i)* (...), PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):9; Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 84. In unc. ctx.: *iky l ilak* how am I not going to send?, 2.21:11.

uky “?”; in bkn ctx. 2.23:5.

akyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216); ¶ syll.: *a-ki-ia-nu*, RS 22.002 obv. 8' (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372).

PN: *akyn*, 4.658:5.

Cf. *aky*.

al (I) neg. functor “no; not” (in volitive statements; Hb., Ph., Aram. *ʔl*, HALOT 48; DNWSI 55; ESA *ʔl*, DOSA 16; cf. Eth. *ʔal-*, CDG 17; Akk. *ul* < *ula*, AHw 1406f. Cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 499f.; UT 13.35f.; BGUL 65.21f.; Aartun PU 1 20ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 372f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ul*, *ú-ul*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 239f.; Van Soldt SAU 510ff. ¶ Forms: *al*.

1) No, not + prefc. 2 p., in prohibitions: *ttn tn w l ttn w al ttn* you give, give, do not give, may you give, 5.9 14 (scribal exercise); *at urny al tdhl w ap mhkm b lbk al tšt* you, my mother, do not be afraid and also do not worry, 2.30:21-23; *al tud* to not overcharge, 2.26:19; *hzk al tšfl* do not shoot your arrows, 1.14 III 12; *al tšt urbt* do not put (in) a skylight, 1.4 V 64 and par.; *al tqrb* do not approach, 1.4 VIII 15; *al tšrgn* do not delude me, 1.17 VI 34; *al tšmḥ* do not rejoice, 1.3 V 20-21 and par.; *al tsr udm* do not besiege TN, 1.14 III 29 and par.; *bn al tbkn al tdm ly al tkl bn qr snk* my son, do not weep for me, do not wail for me, do not drain, my son, the source of your eyes, 1.16 I 25-27; *bu al tbi* do not enter at all, 1.169:18; (...) *al tmk // al tšlg* (...) // *al tapq apq* (...) do not be cast down // do not stammer (...) // do not make yourself scarce, 1.169:11-12 (cf. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38; cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335, interr. with a neg.

meaning, cf. *al* (II)); *al tdhln* do not fear, 2.16:12; cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 19: *al ttbb riš*. In bkn ctx., in bkn ctx. *al td[ā(?)]* let her not disappear(?), 1.4 VI 10; *al tsu* do not(?) go out/they are not(?) to go out, 1.164:19; *šph al thbt* do not wipe out the family, 2.47:16; *al tšihrhm* do not(?) delay them, 2.79:4; cf. *al* (II).

2) not, + prefc. 3 p., in prohibitive statements: *al ydd mt mrzh* a member of the *m*. is not to start (saying), 3.9:12; *uhy al ybšm* my brother, do not fail me, 2.41:22; *aHy mhh b lbh al yšt* my brother, do not worry, 2.38:27 and par.; *al yšdbkm k imr b ph* he is not to put you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 17; *šršk b arš al ypf* your root in the earth is not to establish itself, 1.19 III 53; *b]šrk al ttn ln[gr]* do not waste [the ...] of your [f]lesh against the guard[ian], 1.92:34-35 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118); *al ybšr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 22 (or ‘destroy’: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380). In bkn ctx.: *al tgā*, 1.3 I 1; *al yns*, 1.4 III 5; *al ašt b*, 1.5 III 11; *al hrt*, 1.176:26; *al ytb*, 2.18:3; *al tšf*, 2.31:14; 2.31:61; 4.62:2.

Cf. l (I), bl (I).

al (II) pos. functor “surely, yes” (in volitive statements; for etym. and morph. cf. *al* (I); probl. elliptical syntagm or suprasegmental idiom: rhetorical question. Cf. De Moor SP 128f.; Aartun PU 1 31; Renfroe AULS 78). ¶ Forms: *al*.

1) Yes, + prefc. 1 p., cohortative statements: *dll al ilak* assuredly, I will send a messenger, 1.4 VII 45; *al ahdhm* certainly I shall seize them, 1.3 V 22.

2) (Yes) do + prefc. 2/3 p., precative statements: *ik al yšmšk* how, then, will he listen to you?, 1.6 VI 26; *al tšt b šdm mmh* may she pour out, yes, in the fields her waters 1.16 I 34; *al yhdt yrh* renew himself, yes, may DN, 1.18 IV 9; *al trgm l ahtk* tell, yes, your sister, 1.16 I 31; *pnm al ttn šm (...)* and thus, you will set face for (...), 1.2 I 14 and par.; cf. *al ttn pnm*, 1.4 VIII 1 and par.; *al tpl (...)* *al tšthwy phr mšd* fall down, yes, (...), prostrate yourselves, yes, before the plenary assembly, 1.2 I 15; *al tdy šz tgm* do repel the strong one from our gate, 1.119: 28.

Cf. bl (II), l (II).

al (III) n. m. “ram (of superior quality)” (< */?-l/; cf. Akk. *ālu*, Ahw 39; CAD A/1 374f.; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 241; cf. *ayl*); ¶ par.: *imr*, *qms*, *šin*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ilm*; du. *alm*.

Ram: *šql trm w mri ilm* they slaughtered bulls and fat rams, 1.22 I 13

(// *sin, imr, qms*); rdg *il<m>* in par. text 1.4 VI 42;]*ydbr trmt alm*] he says: my victuals are two rams, 1.82:8 (cf. Del Olmo CR 375).

Cf. ayl.

al (IV), element of TN: *gt al* 4.382:27 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: *Gittu-Allai*).

il (I) n. m. 1) “god”; 2) DN, epithet used as a noun (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔl*, HALOT 48-50; DNWSI 53ff.; Amor. *ʔi/elum/*, Gelb CAAA 14; Ebla *i-lu*, Krebernik QuSe 18 108; the element *ʔil(um)/* in PNN: cf. spellings in *i-lum-*, *-ʔ(NI)-lum/lu/la/ʔi*; cf. *-il*, *-ʔ(NI)*, *-lu/lum* (spelling with aphaeresis); *-ʔ(NI)-a*, *-ʔi/-a* (spelling with syncope); cf. Von Soden EDA 85 n. 42; Krebernik PET 91, 99ff.; Akk. *ilu*, AHw 373f.; CAD I/J 91-104; ESA, *ʔl*, DOSA 15; Arab., *ʔilā(h)*, Lane 82f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf.]*e-ni = i-lu*, UF 11 1979 479:31; [AN = *ilu*] = *e-ni = i-lu-ma*, *ibid.* ln. 30; cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365; BiOr 47 1990 731; IDIM [...] = DINGIR-*lu*₄, Ug 5 137 III 9;] = [k]u-[m]ur-wi = DINGIR-*lu*₄, *ibid.* ln. 35”; the element *ʔilu-* in PNN and TNN; Sivan GAGI 199f.; Huehnergard UVST 107; cf. the syllabic value *il*, *éʔ(?)* (AN), Huehnergard AkkUg 354; ¶ RS Akk.: DINGIR.(MEŠ), *passim*, cf. DINGIR-*lu*₄, Ug 5 18 2; Ug 5 170 1'-3'; Huehnergard AkkUg 82f., 355; cf. AN = *i-lu* [, Ug 5 133 obv. 14'; ¶ par.: *ab*. ¶ Forms: sg. *il*; suff. *ilm* (encl. *-m*); *iln(!)* (1.19 IV 57; cf. *iln (I)*); pl. *ilm*, du. *ilmy* (encl. *-y*, cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 476); cstr. *il*, *ily* (*-y*, *mater lectionis*, Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 25; Tropper UF 26 1994 475; Izre'el RSOu 11 259; Smith BC 128 n. 22). 1) God, ★a) as a class: *ilm w ilht* gods and goddesses, 1.25:2; *nhr il rbm* DN, the great god, 1.3 III 39; *ilm w nšm* gods and men, 1.4 VII 51; *šdk ilm hn mtm* around you are the gods, and also men, 1.6 VI 48; *ilmy nšmm* the two handsome gods, 1.23:60; ★b) activities of the gods: *u ilm tmtn* or do gods die?, 1.16 I 22; *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the caves, 1.19 IV 57; *il ytb b štrt // il tpx hdršy* the god who resides in TN // the god who judges in TN, 1.108:2-3; *b grnt ilm* in the threshing floor (are) the gods, 1.20 II 9; *tbrk ilm tity* the gods blessed (him and) left, 1.15 III 17; *ilm tgrk tšlrmk tšzzk* may the gods protect you, grant you well-being, strengthen you, 5:9:2-4 and par.; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:7, 26; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:4; [*my*] *b ilm ydy mrs (...)* in *b ilm snyh* who among the gods will cast out the illness? (...) There was no one among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 16-22 and par.; *tbf w l ytb ilm* the gods left without lingering/staying, 1.5 I 9 and par.; *w tdf ilm* and the gods will know, 1.5 V 16; *tn ilm d tqh* deliver, gods, the one to whom you pay

homage, 1.2 I 18; *ilm lhm ytb* (...) the gods sat down to eat (...) *ilm tphhm* (...) the gods saw them (...); *tly ř(!)lm rišthm* (...) the gods lowered their heads (...); *ahd ilm řfny* (...) I cf., gods, that they humiliate you (...); *řu ilm rařtkm* lift up, gods, your heads, 1.2 I 20-27; *řd lhm řty ilm* while the gods were eating (and) drinking, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *hw ybl argmnk k ilm* he will bring you a tribute like the (other) gods, 1.2 I 37; *in bt l břl km ilm* DN has no house like the gods, 1.4 IV 51 and par.; *b yn yřt ilm(!)* by the wine that our god drinks!, 1.19 IV 57 (text: *ila*); ★c) object or purpose of an action: *řnt tph ilm* DN espied the gods, 1.3 III 32; *třlhm třřgy ilm* he gave the gods food and drink, 1.17 V 29; *uzr ilm ylhm* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par.; *řbř pamt l ilm* seven times (as an offering) to the gods, 1.43:8; *w yqr[y] dbh ilm* and he offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 23 and par.; *iqra ilm* I am going to invoke the gods!, 1.23:1; *ahdy d ymlk řl ilm* I am the only one who will reign over the gods, 1.4 VII 50; ★d) gods of a place or region: *il bldn* gods of the country, 1.162:1; *ily ugřt* the gods of TN, 2.16:4; *kl il alty* all the gods of TN, 2.42:8; *il mřřm* the gods of TN, 2.23:22; *il d]dm il lb[n]n* gods of TN(?), gods of TN, 1.148:43 (cf. Akk. DINGIR.MEŠ *da-ad-me-ma* DINGIR.MEŠ *la-ab-a-na*, Ug 5 170:3'4'); *il řd* the gods of the steppe, 1.108:12; *ilm arř* the gods of the underworld, 1.5 V 6 (cf. 1.106:30; KTU rdg *iřm*); *il limm* the god of the peoples, 1.27:8 and par.; *il bt* the god of the house (: dynasty(?)), 1.102:1; 1.39:13; 115:3, 7, 9; 1.123:29; cf. 1.53:8; 1.81:7; *hqkpt il klh* TN, that is all (of one) god, 1.3 VI 14 and par.; ★e) classes and groups of gods: *il řřdř břl* the helper gods of DN, 1.47:26 and par.; *ilm křm, alpm, khřt, řhbt* the lamb-, bull-, throne-, jar-gods, 1.4 VI 47-54; divine ancestors: when *adn ilm řbm* arrived, the lord of the 'great gods' 1.124:2 (*ilm řbm*: deified ancestors of the dynasty; cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 132f.; cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 179; cf. Gordon Eblaitica 1 26f. with n. 43: *ilm (řbm)*, pl. *majestatis*); ★f) qualifying a deity or place: *il hř il add* the god of the divine TN, DN, 1.65:9 (cf. RS Akk.: ^dIM *be-el* HURSAG *řa-zi*, Ug 5 18:4; ^dU ^dHURSAG *řa-zi*, Ug 5 170; for the various interpretations cf. Xella TRU 213f.; Del Olmo - Sanmartín AuOr 13 1995 259ss.); *il mlk* the god DN, 1.111:18 (cf. Del Olmo CR 201 n. 111; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 20); *il hd* the god DN, 1.12 I 41 and par.; *b tk gřy il řpn* in the midst of my mountain, the god TN, 1.3 III 29 and par.; *ngr il ilř* the herald, the god DN (/ the divine herald, DN), 1.16 IV 3, 6; dynastic gods: *il řbm* (etc. RN), the god PN, 1.113:16 and par.; ★g) possessions or property of the gods: *passim* gen. in nominal syntagms (freq. as the adjective "divine"); cf. *um, inř,*

šbd, šdt, bn (I), bt (I), bt (II), dd, ḡl, grnt, hann, ḥš, klbt, ks, mdd, mru, mtbt, nšm, nšmn, nr, nrt, pḥr, qnyt, šd, yd; cf. *ybm l ilm* 'brother-in-law' of the gods, 1.6 I 31 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 75f.); *yd ilm (...)* *šz mid* the power of the gods... is very strong, 2.10:13 (diff.: Pardee Fs. Pope 1987 67f. and n. 11: 'catastrophic illness', DN, god of pestilence); ★h) metonymic usage, statues of gods: *mlk ylk lqh ilm atr ilm ylk pšnm* the king shall go to welcome the gods, after the gods he shall walk on foot, 1.43:23; *tšln ilm b ḥmn* the gods will go up to the 'chapel', 1.112:8; *lbš il yštk // šrm il yštk* may they put on you the vestment of a god // may they dress you in the cape of a god, 1.169:13 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38); estates or fields (?) of gods: cf. in unc. ctx. *ytn ilm bdhm bd PN₁ gtr w bd PN₂ bšl* may the (fields of the?) gods be delivered into his hands: DN₁ in the hands of PN₁ and DN₂ in the hands of PN₂, 2.4:20 (cf. *šd gtr, ibid.* ln. 16, 18; cf. RS Akk. *it-ta-din DN*, PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):8'-10'; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 273f.: 'les dieux le livreront'; Dietrich - Loretz JA 72; Watson SEL 6 1989 47: 'statues, images').

2) DN: El (cf. syll. Ug.: *iluma*, UF 11 1979 478:30; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 366; cf. *rbt ilm* you are great, oh DN!, 1.4 V 3), epithet used as a noun, *passim* in god lists, cf. 1.118:2 and par.; cf. *il w atrt* DN and DN, 1.65:5; *passim* in cultic texts, cf. offerings *l il* to DN, 1.39:2; cf. 1.164:7; *passim* in narrative texts. Cf. ★a) activities of the god: *il attm k ypt* DN really wished to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *il dbh b bt* DN gave a feast in his house, 1.114:1; cf. *ibid.* ln. 17; *il ytb b mrzhh* DN sat in the house of his feast, 1.114:15 (cf. 1.1 IV 4; 1.108:2); *mrt yḥrt il* must that DN cultivated, 1.22 I 20; *ks yiḥd [il]* DN took a cup, 1.15 II 16 (cf. 1.17 I 34); *yšny il bšbšt ḥdrm* DN replied from the seven rooms, 1.3 V 26; *tgr il bnḥ* DN has opposed his son!, 1.1 IV 12; *il hlk l bth* DN went to his house, 1.114:17; *thmk il ḥkm* your mesage, DN, is wise, 1.3 V 30; *il ḥth nḥt il ymn m ydh* DN lowered his sceptre, DN placed the wand of his hand upright, 1.23:37; *w b ḥlmh il yrd* and in his dream DN came down, 1.14 I 36; *d b ḥlmy il ytn* the one that in my dream DN granted me, 1.14 III 46 and par.; *ql il k mt* DN fell like a dead person, 1.114:21; *hlm il k yphnh* as soon as DN saw her, 1.4 IV 27 and par.; *ybrk il krt* DN blessed PN, 1.15 II 19; *gm ysh il l btlt šnt* aloud DN shouted to Virgin DN, 1.6 III 22 and par.; *šbš šnt il mla* during seven years DN had filled, 1.12 II 44; *yqh il mššltn* DN took two consecrated women (?), 1.23:35 and par.; *il yzḥq bm lb* DN laughed in his heart, 1.12 I 12; *ilm ypšr šmthm* whose names DN will proclaim, 1.12 I 28; [*bnš*] *bhth y ilm al tšmh* within your house, oh DN!, do not rejoice, 1.3 V

20; *āl wā hrm yisp hmt* DN and DN remove the venom, 1.107:38; *ik al yšmšk tr il* how of a truth do you wish Bull DN to hear you?, 1.6 VI 27; ★b) object or purpose of an action: *l pšn il l tpl* at the feet of DN they fell, 1.2 I 30 and par.; *l pšn il thbr w tql* at the feet of DN he bowed and fell, 1.4 IV 25 and par. (formulae of the prostration sequence; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *bšl qm šl il* DN stood next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *rgm l il ybl* word was brought to DN, 1.23:52; *ql bl l il* take (this) message to DN, 1.100:3; *idk l ytn pnm šm il* and so he set face for DN, 1.2 III 4; *šmtr utkl l il* cutting of a grape cluster for DN, 1.87:2 and par.; unc. ctx.: *tht il* under DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:2'(?) ; ★c) titles: *tr il aby/k/h* the Bull, DN, my (/ your / his / her) father, 1.2 III 21 and par.; *ltpn il d pid* kindly DN, the benevolent, 1.6 III 4 and par.; *il abn* DN, our father, 1.12 I 9; *il spn* DN of TN, 1.47:1 (cf. Del Olmo Fs. Diez Macho 294); *il mlk d yqnnh* DN, the king who established him, 1.4 IV 48; *il šr* DN, sovereign, 1.123:3 (cf. Foley UF 19 1987 71 n. 40); *rbt ilm* you are great, DN!, 1.4 V 3; ★d) El's possessions or property (often to be understood as in 1.g): *ab bn il* father of the sons of DN, 1.40:33 and par. (cf. 1.65:1-3); *bn(m) il* son(s) of DN, *passim*; *bt il* daughter(s) of DN, 1.23:42 (cf. 1.3 III 46); *att il* women of DN, 1.23:42 (cf. ln. 60, *atty*); *mdd / ydd il* beloved of DN, 1.3 III 39 and par., title of the gods Yam and Mot); *yd il* the member of DN, 1.23:34 and par.; *yd il* the love of DN 1.4 IV 38; *dr il* the family of DN, 1.39:7 and par.; *dd il* the cave / tent of DN, 1.3 V 7 and par., denoting El's residence; *mth il* residence of DN, 1.4 IV 52 and par.; *šbd il* servant of DN, 1.14 III 51; *šlm il* the servant of DN, 1.15 II 20; *šm il*, the name of DN, 1.22 I 6; *šnt il* the years of DN, 1.108:27; *qym il* the assistants of DN, 1.22 I 5; *bt il* the house (/ temple) of DN, 1.17 II 5; *ynt il* the gift of DN, 1.14 III 31 and par.; *bšrt il* the good news of DN, 1.10 III 33; *tlhnt il* the table of DN, 1.114:6; *w šd šd ilm* but the field if the field of DN, 1.23:13, 28 (cf. 1.6 IV 2, 13); *qdš il* the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; the meaning of the lexeme is uncertain in 1.65:6-18: *hnn / nsbt / šlm / mrh / nit / smd / dtm / šrp / knt / ḡdyn il* n. of DN / divine n. (cf. Del Olmo CR 341f. and n. 26; AuOr 10 1992 255).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *il ysḡd h*, 1.174:1; cf. 1.176:14, 16, 20, 22. For 1.4 VI 42 (*il*) and 1.22 I 13 (*ilm*) cf. *il (II)*.

Cf. *ilabn*, *ilib (I)*, *ilib (II)*, *iladn*, *ilšnt*, *ildgn*, *ildn*, *ilgdn*, *ilgn*, *ilgt*, *ilh*, *ilhd*, *ilhu*, *ilhbn*, *ilkšy*, *ilmd*, *ilmhr*, *ilmk*, *iln (I)*, *iln (II)*, *ilnqsd*, *ilqsm*, *ilrb*, *ilrm*, *ilrpi*, *ilrš*, *ilršp*, *ilšdq*, *ilšhr*, *ilšlm*, *ilšn*, *ilšpš*, *ilštmš*, *ilt (I)*, *ilt (II)*, *ilthm*, *iltm*, *iltr*, *iltmr*, *ily*, *ilym*, *ilyn*, *ilyqn*, *ilyy*, *amril*, *šbdil(m)*, *šnil*, *bdil*, *bnil*, *bnilh*, *bnilt*, *hwil*, *nil*, *hyil*, *hyl*, *mril*, *nzril*,

piln, rbil, šdqil, t̄bil, yaršil, ybnil, ydbil, yknil, ymil, yr̄gmil, yšril, ytil.

il (II) n. m. “ram”; pl. *ilm*, 1.4 VI 42; 1.22 I 13; cf. *al* (III).

ul n. m. “(military) force” (< /l-w-l/, Cohen DRS 12; Hb. *ʔwl*, *ʔylwt*, *ʔl*, HALOT 21, 41, 48; cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 24f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /ʔul(l)u/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 201; ¶ par.: *šzm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ul*, suff. *ulny* (du.; or lengthened form **uln* */ʔul-n/ > *ulny* /ʔul-n-y/).

(Military) force: *šbu ul mad* your army (will be) an immense force, 1.14 II 35 and par. ; *l arš ypl ulny* our / my forces fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5 (// *šzm*, diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu I 135, n. k, ‘corpulent’; Aartun PU I 45, n. 6, ‘stark’: lengthened form **uln* */ʔul-n/ > *ulny* /ʔul-n-y/).

Cf. *uln* (II), *ulnhr*.

ilib (I) DN 1) “father god” (deified ancestor; ancestral or family god); 2) “El-father”, invocation of the DN El (for the element *ib* < *ab* cf. *ib* (III)). Cf. Hb. PN *ʔlyʔb*, HALOT 55; Akk. ^d*a-ba*, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 169; Kienast - Sommerfeld GIaki 3f.; RS Hurr. : *in atn*, KTU 1.110:2; 1.111:3; cf. Laroche GLH 63f.; Ug 5 507, 523. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 450f.; 8 1976 52; Rainey RSP 2 78f.; Szynger Semitica 29 1979 50ff.; Lambert UF 13 1981 299ff.; Xella SSR 5 1981 85ff.; Polselli RSO 56 1982 21ff.; Healey SEL 2 1985 15ff.; Van der Toorn UF 25 1993 379ff.; Kennedy CBQ 61 1999 766); ¶ RS Akk.: DINGIR *a-bi*, Ug 5 18:1; ¶ par.: *šm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ilib*, suff. *iliby*, *ilibh*.

1) Father god, family god: *nšb skn ilibh* who erects the stele of the family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (// *šm*).

2) Father El: *ilib* DN (in list of gods) 1.47:2; 1.118:1 (cf. RS Akk.: DINGIR *a-bi*, Ug 5 18:1; cf. Del Olmo Lete Fs. Díez Macho 295); *ilib š* (to) DN: one ram, 1.148:23 and par.; *ilib gdl* (to) DN: one cow, 1.109:12 and par.; *tn šm lilib* two rams to DN, 1.162:6; *šd ydbh mlk l ilib* when the king sacrifices to DN, 1.164:3; *alp w š šrp l ilib* one (head of) cattle and one ram in holocaust to DN, 1.164:6 and par.; *ilib il*, 1.74:1; *ilib* (the sacrifice of) DN, 1.91:5 (cf. Del Olmo CR 259).

ilib (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95).

PN: 4.727:13.

ilabn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 87, 94; cf. Xella UF 20 1988 387ff.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. ^mDUMU-^mDINGIR. IGI.AD, PRU 3 194 (11.839):12; PN DUMU ^mDINGIR.IGI.AD, *ibid*. ln. 16; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 400 n. 85. Cf. *bnšnt*.

PN: 4.226:3.

iladn PN (Sem.).

PN: “UF 29, 826”:4 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 461).

Cf. *adn* (I), *il* (I).

alit DN f. (“the most powerful”, elative ʔqtl-pattern f. of the root /l-ʔ-y/; cf. Ebla *a-li-PI-tum*, Krebernik QuSe 18 101. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; De Tarragon TOu 2 173 n. 102; Watson SEL 10 1993 55).

DN: *š l alit* a ram for DN, 1.90:19; [*aš*]it *š* for DN, a ram, 1.168:15.

Cf. *aliy*, *aliyn*.

aliy adj. m. “the most powerful” (elative pattern ʔqtl- of the root /l-ʔ-y/; cf. *aliyn*); ¶ par.: *aliyn bšl*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *aliy*.

The most powerful (cstr. elative in gen. syntagm): *aliy qrdm* the most powerful of heroes, 1.3 III 14 and par. (// *aliyn bšl*).

Cf. *alit*, *aliyn*.

aliyn adj. m. “the very / most powerful” (elative ʔqtl(ān-) pattern of the root /l-ʔ-y/. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 342f.; De Moor SP 68f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Grave UF 12 1980 226; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 391ff.; Verreet UF 16 1984 315; Wyatt UF 24 1992 405; Smith BC 153; cf. Deiana Forte 29: ptc. G /l-ʔ-y/ with prothetic /ʔa-/; cf. Ebla /lāʔi(y)/ in PNN; Krebernik PET 94; Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Catagnoti MisEb 1 260); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /lāʔiy/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 154; Sivan GAGI 241; ¶ par.: *zbt*; cf. *aliyn bšl* // *aliy qrdm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *aliyn*.

Very Powerful (apposition): *aliyn bšl* the ‘Very Powerful’ DN, 1.5 VI 9 and par. (// *zbt bšl arš*); cf. *mt aliyn bšl* dead is the ‘Very Powerful’ DN, 1.5 VI 9; *mlkn aliyn bšl* our king is the ‘Very Powerful’ DN, 1.3 V 32 and par.

Cf. *aliy*, *bšl* (II) 3.b.

ilšnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 95, 111; De Moor UF 1 1969 171 n. 21; Loewenstamm UF 14 1982 123).

PN: ★a) 4.617:43; in *bkn* ctx.: 4.607:14; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.623:11.

alb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Laroche GLH 42, 44; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 199f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.700:4.

ulb(y) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:13; 4.309:2; 4.628:2.

ilbšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 117; Masson Semitica 39 1990 42; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214); ¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR.EN, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):4; DINGIR.^u,

Ug 5 95:9.

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 12; 4.141 I 4 (KTU: *ibš*); 4.261:21; 4.381:22; 4.609:3; 4.754:14; 4.775:17; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.340:6; 4.377:7; 4.410:10; 4.583:2.

ilbd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94ff., 118).

PN: *ilbd*, 4.783:7; cf. 4.593:9.

Cf. *bdil*.

ilbt DN, protector deity of palace and dynasty, identity unspecified (cf. *il (I)*, *bt (II)*; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 436).

DN: in lists, 1.102:1; *k ydbh mlk (...) l bbt ilbt* when the king sacrifices (...) to DN (and) DN, 1.115:3; *b qdš ilbt* in the 'sanctuary' of DN, 1.115:7; *š l ilbt* a ram to DN, 1.115:9; *ilbt gdl*, (to) DN a cow, 1.39:13 (cf. 1.53:8); *šlm ilbt*, hail, O DN!(?), 1.123:29.

ulbryn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ul-bu-ut-ia-nu*, Syria 15 1934 133 (RS 4.466+):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.280:4; cf. *bkn ctx.*: 4.383:3.

ildgn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 123, 423).

PN: 4.63 III 9; 4.607:17; 4.609:20.

ildn PN (Sem.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.).

PN: 4.775:6.

ildy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 67: *Ilṭaya*).

PN: 4.130:3; 4.617:20; 4.635:33 (*adddy*).

uldy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:18.

ild PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: 4.96:12.

aldy GN m. ((> PN?); cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81;

Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54). ¶ Forms: sg. *aldy*.

GN (> PN?): *akly*, 4.609:21. cf. 1.125:6.

Cf. *alṭy*, *alzy*.

ilg, 4.751:11, cf. *lg (I)*.

algbt n. of mineral or stone (cf. Sum. *al-ga-mèš*; Ebla cf. BUR AL-GU-PEŠ₇ = BUR *ur-gú-ba-su*, MEE 3 45+46 // MEE 61 ln. 71; Civil EDA 153; Akk. *algamišu*, AHw 35; CAD A/1 337f.; Hb. *ʔlgbyš*, HALOT 51; cf. Eg. *irqbs* / *ʔá-l-qa-bí-s<á>*, Wäs 1 116; Helck Bez. 508 (10); cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 101 n. 1; Sasson RSP 1 392; Heltzer GPOTU 62 n. 216); ¶ syll. Ug.: NA₄.MEŠ.GE₆ : *al-ga₁₄-ba-šu*, Ug 5 30:4', 10'. ¶ Forms: sg. *algbt*.

Mineral or stone: *arbš kkr algbt arbšt ksph* four talents of *a*. to the

value of four (shekels), 4.158:15.

ilgdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 126f.).

PN: 4.277:13.

ilgn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 129; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21, 23f.).

PN: 4.63 I 34.

algp PN(?) (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 216, 239).

PN(?): 1.66:3.

ilgt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 131; Fowler TPNAH 185).

PN: 4.277:2.

ilh DN (“the ‘Divine One’”, referring to the deified dead (kings); cf. Emar pl. /ilaū/ Pentiuic Vocabulary 82f.; Arab. *ʔilāh*, Lane 82f.; Hb. *ʔil(w)h*, *ʔlhym*, HALOT 52f.; Aram. *ʔlh*, DNWSI 57-60; Amor. /ʔil(l)a/, Gelb CAAA 14; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 552f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 177; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 42 n. 13; Loretz UF 24 1992 159ff.; Levine - De Tarragon RB 100 1993 103ff.: ‘god’ or DN *ilh*); ¶ par.: *ʔf*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ilh*; du./pl. *ilhm* (or sg. + encl. *-m*).

DN, the ‘Divine One’: *dqtm ilh alp w š ilhm* two ewes (to) DN, one (head of) cattle and one ram (to) the DN, 1.39:5 and par. (// *ʔf*, *ʔsm*; cf. 1.41:6, 12, 14, 18, 28, 30; 1.87:7, 13, 15, 19, 30, 32-33, where they occur as recipients of sacrificial offerings, distinct from El and the other gods).

Cf. *bnilh*.

ilhd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 133).

PN: 4.63 I 7; 4.63 III 33; 4.609:7; 5.18:1 (*bn kzn*), 3 (*bn ily*), 7 (*bn šmmn*).

ilhnm cf. *iln* (I).

ilhu PN of *krt*’s son (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 308; Astour UF 5 1973 38; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN, son of *krt*: *gʒr ilhu* the noble PN, 1.16 I 46 and par. (cf. Miller UF 2 1970 163).

ilhbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 65, 134, 162).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 44.

alhḫ, element of TN *gt alhḫ*, 4.243:16 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82f.: *Gittu-Alli-ḫeba*).

alhn (I) n. m. “quartermaster” (< “miller”, Del Olmo UF 10 1978 51; IMC 193; Heltzer IOKU 80; cf. Akk. *alahḫinu*, AHw 31; CAD A/1 194ff.; Diakonoff ArOr 47 1979 40; Wilhelm AdS 2/1 158f.; Watson

UF 27 1995 534; Nuzi Akk.: É *a-la-aḥ-ḥe-en-ni*, Mayer Nuzi 1 177); syll. Ug: cf. PN DUMU *a-la-ḥi-ni*, PRU 6 70:11; Huehnergard UVST 107. ¶ Forms: pl. *alḥnm*.

Quartermaster: *bt alḥnm* storehouse of quartermasters, 4.392:4.

alḥn (II) PN (< Akk. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 270, 276, 363; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-la-ḥi-ni*, PRU 6 70:11.

PN: 4.102:25; 4.337:11.

ilk PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *il-ku-ia/ya*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92): 5 and *passim ibid*.

PN: *PN rḥy*, 4.153:1 (cf. Márquez NABU 1993/7).

(ilk), 6.66:2; cf. *ilm*.

alkbl PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 216, 239).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.369:16 (*šb[ny]*). Cf. 2.39:22.

ulkn PN / DN, name of an (Anat.?) ancestral king. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 274, 278; Lewis Cults 17; Wyatt RTU 432 n. 14).

PN / DN: *ulkn rpa*, 1.161:4.

ilkšy PN (Hurro.-Sem.(?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 230f.; Grøndahl PTU 237f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:9.

all n. m.; outer garment (type of “cape, cloak”; Hurr. *alāli-*, Neu Das Hurritische 41: // Hitt. TUG *kušiši-*; Fs. Thomas 512; StBo 32 314 n. 22; cf. Akk. *allānu*, CAD A/1 356, and cf. AHw 37. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 350; Waetzoldt ZA 77 1987 297; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 28f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 49f.; Watson SEL 6 1989 52 n. 33; AuOr 8 1990 139f.; UF 32 2000 567); ¶ par.: *kst*, *lpš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *all*; pl. *allm*.

Luxury garment: *šbš lbšm allm l DN* seven *a*-garments for DN, 4.168:9 (Xella UF 11 1979 836 n. 10); *allm lbnm* [...] *all šmt* [...] *all iqni* white *a*, [...] *a* (of) carnelian red, [...] *a* (of) violet purple, 4.182:4-6; cf. *lbš all*, *ibid*. ln. 21; outer garment: she grasped him *b qš all* by the hem of (his) *a*, 1.6 II 11 (// *lpš*; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 28f.); *tmzš (...)* *all* she tore (...) the *a*, 1.19 I 37 (*a<ḫ*), 48 (// *kst*); he wore *km all dm aryh* like an *a* the blood of his kin, 1.12 II 47 (// *lpš*).

ill PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 273; Tischler HEG 354).

PN: 4.214 II 8.

ull TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 321: **ʔU/A/ullu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Honeyman JKF 2 1953 81; Astour UF 13 1981 9; CRRRA 18 20; NuzHur 1 19 no. 64; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658; UF 29 1997 690f.;

UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-lu-ul-la/li*, cf. PRU 4 p. 253; cf. Astour UF 5 1973 33 n. 47.

TN: 4.68:19; 4.244:12. For the allograph *a[ll]*, 4.308:16, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658 n. 28; for the rdg *u[a]ll* cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 321.

illdr(m) PN (Hurro-Anat.; cf. *ill*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250, 273).

PN: 2.24:3; 4.361:2; 4.362:1; 4.607:22.

illm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *^ti-la-la-[a]m(?)*, PRU 6 149 II 6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 24.

ully (I) GN m. (< *ull*, TN). ¶ Forms: pl. *ullym*.

GN: *ullym abynm*, insolvent GNN (pl.), 4.70:6.

ully (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *ully*, GN; Grøndahl PTU 26, 274; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 357); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ú-lu-li-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 16; *ú(?) -li-li-ya(?)*, 40 (RS 15.173):1.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.101:1:5; 4.245 II 5 (Van Soldt SAU 126); cf. in bkn ctx. 2.81:14.

ulm (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 320: **?Ullamu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour RSP 2 269; UF 13 1971 5; NuzHur 1 19 no. 62; Van Soldt SAU 120; UF 28 1996 658; UF 30 1997 722); ¶ syll.: URU *ul-la-mi/mi*, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; Ug 5 99:4; RSOu 7 4:16; cf. Huehnergard UVST 251.

TN: 3.7:5, 6, 16; 4.27:9, 20; 4.63 I 1; 4.160:6, 10; 4.177:6; 4.213:10; 4.254:4; 4.307:2; 4.348:3; 4.365:7; 4.375:10; 4.380:7; 4.384:4; 4.414:8; 4.566:3, 4; 4.610 (I) 8; 4.618:9, 26; 4.625:4; 4.643:24; 4.693:7 (*u(!)m*); 4.725:6; 4.784:8; 7.42:3, 5; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 388] I 22; 36 [KTU 9.417]:4; cf. *skn ulm*, 4.160:6; cf. in unc. ctx.: *šbd ulm*, 1.79:3 (rdg *š(!)lm?*).

ulm (II) PN (< *ulm* (I), TN, used meton. as a PN; diff. Watson NABU 1998 17: Hurr.).

PN: *ulm*, 4.177:6.

ilmd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 95, 133, 156).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.354:3; 4.350:15.

almg n. m. of a type of wood, probably “aloe” (Akk. *elammakk/ggu*, AHw 196; CAD E 75f.; Hb. *šlmgym*, HALOT 57f.; cf. Greenfield - Mayrhofer VTS 16 1967 83-89; Sasson RSP 1 392; Briquel-Chatonnet RCCPhRIJ 255ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *almg*.

A type of wood: *šltn almg* thirty (talents / logs?) of *a*, 4.91:8.

ilmhr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 156; Rainey IOS 3 1973 39);

¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR.UR.SAG, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):5, 10; 194 (RS

11.839):21; PRU 6 53 rev. 9' (Huehnergard AkkUg 348, 410).

PN: 4.63 I 9; 4.631:18; 4.775:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ilb*], 4.194:11.

ulmk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 228, 234).

PN: 4.307:16. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ulm*], 4.725:6.

ilmk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 97, 157f.; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 13 n. 2; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 387-389; cf. Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *ilimaliki*, Linear C); ¶ syll.: DINGIR.LUGAL, PRU 3 p. 245; PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 15'; Ug 5 p. 328; cf. Van Soldt SAU 21, 27ff., 34; cf. DINGIR-*milku*, PRU 4 294 (RS 19.70):8; DINGIR.LIM-*mu-lik*, PRU 4 215 (RS 17.288):27; DINGIR-*mu-lik*, PRU 6 82:16.

PN: *ilmk* 1.6 VI 54 (*šbny*); 1.16 VI 59 (cf. 1.4 VIII 49; 1.17 VI 56); 4.115:9(?); 4.133:2; 4.165:13; 4.261:10; 4.382:28 ([*bn*] *ktf*); 4.607:16; 4.616:2; 4.659:8; 5.18:9 (*b<n>*). Bkn ctx.: 1.17 left edge 1 (*šbny*); 4.98:24 (*bn x*]); 4.386:11.

ilmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 96; cf. Liverani OrAn 7 1968 290); ¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR-*mu-na*, cf. PRU 3 p. 245.

PN: 4.141 I 13; cf. 4.658:26.

ulmn n. m. "widowhood" (cf. Hb. *ʔlmn*, HALOT 58; cf. *almnt*); ¶ par.: *tkl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ulmn*.

Widowhood: *bdh ʔt ulmn* in his hand (he holds) the sceptre of widowhood, 1.23:9 (// *tkl*).

almnt n. f. "widow" (Hb. *ʔlmnh*, HALOT 58; Ph. *ʔlmnt*, DNWSI 63; Syr. *ʔarmaltō*, LS 735; Arab. *ʔarmala*, Lane 1060; Akk. *almattu*, AHw 38; CAD A/1 362ff.); ¶ par.: *swr*, *qsr* (+ *npš*), *yhd* (/ *aḥd*), *ytm*, *zbl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *almnt*.

Widow: *almnt škr tškr* the widow hired/s out her services, 1.14 II 44; IV 22 (// *yhd* (*aḥd*), *zbl*, *swr*); *l tšlhm (...)* *almnt* you did not feed (...) the widow, 1.16 VI 50 (// *ytm*); *l tdn dn almnt* you did not judge the widow's cause, 1.16 VI 33, 46 (// *qsr npš*); *ydn dn almnt* he judged the widow's cause, 1.17 V 8 and par. (// *ytm*).

Cf. *ulmn*.

ulmy (I) GN m. (< *ulm*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ulmy*.

GN: 4.339:5.

ulmy (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. *ulmy*, GN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 228; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 155).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 19.

aln (I) n. m. "oak grove" (coll. < "oak"; cf. Sasson RSP 1 393; Astour RSP 2 258; Watson Or 45 1976 441; cf. Hb. *ʔlwn*, HALOT 54; Akk. *allānu*, AHw 37; CAD A/1 354f.; Ebla cf. *al₆-la-na*, Waetzoldt MEE

10 90; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 173; cf. Eg. *lnm* / *ʔal-l₂-lú-na*, Wäs 1 98; Helck Bez 507(4); cf. Syr. *ʔilānāʔ*, LS 15; diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 41: ‘household’, reading *al-n*, Akk. *ālu* (but cf. *supra*: Ug. *ahl*); syll. Ug/ ¶ RS Akk.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ^(m) *al-la-an(-)* PN, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):4; PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):5; cf.]*al-la-ni*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.122):9; Huehnergard UVST 107; ¶ par.: *mlbr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *aln*.

Oak grove: *zi b aln tkm* go to the oak grove (of) TN, 1.12 I 20 (// *mlbr*).

aln (II) DN; Hurro-Hitt. underworld goddess (‘the Lady’, Hurr. *allai*, Laroche GLH 42; DN Hurro-Hitt. *allani*, Laroche GLH 43; Neu Hurr. 41: ‘Sonnengöttin der Erde’; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 128. Cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 525); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. ^d*al-la-tu₄*, Ug 5 18:22 (// *arsy*, 1.47:23; 1.118:22). ¶ Forms: *alnd* (1.132:19, 23; Hurr.: DN + direct. /DN=da/). DN: 1.132:19, 23. In Hurr. ctx., cf. 1.60:13; 1.116:21; 1.135:10. Cf. 1.42:51.

iln (I) n. m. “deity, god” (cf. Ph. *ʔln, ʔlnm*, Pun. *alonim*, DNWSI 63f.; Syr. *ʔalohonō*, LS 21; < *il* (I)); ¶ par.: *il*. ¶ Forms: sg. *iln*; pl. *ilnm*; extended pl. *ilhnm*.

Deity, god: ★a) predicative use in the gen. *klb ilnm* divine puppy, 1.19 I 10 (cf. Pun. PN *klbʔlnm*; cf. Virolleaud LPD 126; Benz PNPPI 131; Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; Huehnergard UVST 107; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 121); unc. ctx. 1.19 IV 57 (*ila*, rdg *iln*!) “our god”, *il* (I); cf. Del Olmo MLC 400; diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 186; 16 1984 176f.) and 1.112:30 (cf. Herdner Ug 7 23); ★b) referring to cult statues: (donations)]*t ilhnm b šnt* of / for the gods by year, 4.182:1. Cf. 1.91:17.

Cf. *iln* (II), *ilny*.

iln (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 96; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-li-na*, PRU 6 83 IV 15 (for AN-*ni*, PRU 6 82:10, cf. *ʕn* (III), PN).

PN: ★a) 4.382:21 (*bn* [-]; 4.609:21; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.215:5; 4.350:11.

uln (I) cf. *ul*.

uln (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 103); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-lu-ni*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):19; *ú-la-nu*, PRU 6 70:14; cf. 85:30; cf. Huehnergard UVST 251.

PN: 4.7:16; 4.63 I 39, II 7-8, 17; 4.232:13; 4.778:2; 4.782:3.

ulnhr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 103, 165); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ú-lu-na-a-ri*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.126+) B III 48; cf. Huehnergard UVST 244 n. 129, 248; Van Soldt SAU 34, 331 n. 160.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.112 II 4.

ilnhm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94-97, 165).

PN: 4.785:16 (*bn šzn*).

ilnnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 426).

PN: 4.631:20 (*bn irptr*).

ilnqsd PN (etym. unc.; incorrect spelling?).

PN: 4.715:24.

alntr PN (Hurr. Cf. Weippert GGA 216 164 193; Grøndahl PTU 216, 243; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536; KA 183f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; cf. West AOAT 233 30: *a-ra-na-ro*, Linear B).

PN: 4.16:6; 5.7:1 (*r.n.l.a*, rdg *sinistrorsum*); 5.7:3.

alntr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216, 248f.).

PN: *alntr*, 4.391:18 (in bkn ctx.)

ilny adj./n. “divine one”, used basically of dead and deified heroes / kings (adjective derived from *iln*, cf. De Moor SP 241f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63f.); ¶ par.: *il (I)*, *rpū*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ilnym*.

Divine one: [*atr*]h *ltdd ilnym* after him the ‘divine ones’ left, 1.21 II 4 and par.; *mgy (...)* *ilnym l mstt* there arrived (...) the ‘divine ones’ at the plantations, 1.20 II 6 and par.; *iqra [ilnym h]kly* I call you, ‘divine ones’, to my palace, 1.21 II 3 and par.; *rhq ilnym* the most distant ‘divine one’, 1.3 IV 35 and par.; *špš thtk ilnym* DN you subdue the ‘divine ones’, 1.6 VI 47 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 235).

ulny, cf. *ul*.

alp (I) n. m. 1) “(head of) cattle”; 2) “bullock”; 3) “yearling calf, young (head of) cattle” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔlp*, HALOT 59; DNWSI 64; Amor. *ʔalpum*, Huffmon APNMT 166; Gelb CAAA 13, 48; Akk. *alpu*, AHW 38; CAD A/1 364ff.); syll. Ug: cf. PNN *il-pi-ya*, PRU 3 193 (RS 15.42+15.110) I 19; *i-li-pi-ya*, Ug 5 96:26; Grøndahl PTU 98; Sivan GAGI 21; ¶ RS Akk.: GU₄, PRU 3 217; PRU 6 155; KTU 4.768:1 and *passim ibid.*; ¶ par.: *ibr*, *arht*, *ayl*, *hmr*, *klb*, *rum*, *šin*, *tr*, *yfl*, *ypt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *alp*, pl. abs. *alpm*, cstr. *alp*, suff. *alpy*, *alph*, *alpm*, du. *alpm*.

1) (Head of) cattle (cf. *infra*: 2 bullock), ★a) in general: *šbšm arbš kbd alpm* seventy four (head of) cattle, 4.749:4; *ššrt ksp b alp* ten (shekels) of silver for one (head of) cattle, 4.337:21; *five alp bqr* (head of) cattle and thirteen *šin* (head of) sheep, 4.691:1; TN *alp* one (head of) cattle, 4.616:17; PN *wlth alph* and his three (head of) cattle, 4.417:5; PN, his won, his wife, *alp w tmn šin* one (head of) cattle and eight of sheep, 4.295:2; *bnšm dt it alpm lhm* people who have cattle, 4.422:1; *šl alpm bnš* in charge of the (head of) cattle: an individual;

alp PN b TN (nn) šglm (head of) cattle of PN in TN: (nn) calves, 4.783:1 and *passim ibid.*; *mrrt alp* gall of (head of) cattle, 1.175:2, cf. ln. 13; *tn alpm* two (head of) cattle, 4.275:18; (nn) *dd(m) l alpm* nn 'cauldronfuls' for the (head of) cattle, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9', 11'; ★b) *bt alpm* stable of the (head of) cattle, 4.358:1 (cf. RS Akk.: É-tu₄ GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18); ★c) for slaughter (*tbh*): *tbh alpm ap sin* they slaughtered cattle and sheep, 1.22 I 12 and par. (// *trm, šglm*); *alp ytbh l ktrt* they sacrificed a (head of) cattle to the DNN, 1.17 II 29; for meat: *tmnym tbth alp* eighty t-pieces of (head of) cattle, 4.247:19; he set *alp* a (head of) cattle before her // *mria* a fatling directly before her face, 1.3 IV 41 and par; ★d) sacrificial material: *alp l akI* a (head of) cattle for consumption, 6.13:3; *alp b mhrrt* a (head of) cattle for work, 6.14:3 (cf. *infra*: 2.b); *ttbh šbšm alpm k gmn DN* he slaughtered seventy (head of) cattle as an offering to DN, 1.6 I 20 (// *rumm, sin, aylm, yšlm, hmrm*); *passim* in ritual texts: *b ym mlāt tqln alpm* on the day of the full moon are felled two (head of) cattle, 1.109:4; *tn alpm* two (head of) cattle, 1.111:15; *alp l mg(?)d(!) bšl ugrt* a (head of) cattle next to the tower (for) DN of TN, 1.119:12; *b ym <mlāt> alpm* on the day <of the full moon>, two (head of) cattle, 1.130:16; for DN *alp šrp* one (head of) cattle as a holocaust, *ibid.* ln. 22; *alp w š* one (head of) cattle and one of sheep, 1.148:2, and *passim* in cultic texts (cf. 1.162:3; 1.170:3, 9; 1.173:3ff.); *alp š* one head (of cattle and) one of sheep, 1.43:6; *tn šm w alp* two sheep and one (head of) cattle, 1.436:2; *alp w š šrp alp šlmm* one (head of) cattle and one of sheep as a holocaust, one (head of) cattle as a peace offering, 1.105:23; 1.109:27; cf. 1.164:5; 1.168:10; 1.170:3; 1.171:2; *alp [] wuz* one (head of) cattle ... and one goose, 1.109:29; *šbš alpm* seven (head of) cattle, 1.105:5; *kbd alp* the liver of an ox, 1.39:2; 1.109:9; *gšb šmal alpm* the left *g.* of two bulls, 1.109:27. Cf. in bkn ctx. *šbš alpm šl [seven (head of) cattle...*, 1.111:17 (for the various readings and interpretations cf. Del Olmo CR 201 n. 112).

2) Bullock, ★a) *alpm w tmrt* bullocks and personnel, 4.231:9 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.SIPA GU₄, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):10; cf. LÚ.Û.DAB GU₄, Ug 5 96:11); cf. PN + *alp(m)*: 4.261:14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 23; 4.295:6, 8, 13, 17; ★b) work bullock (+ *hrt*): the lowing *alp hrt* of work bullocks, 1.14 III 18 and par. (// *ibr, hmur, klb*, cf. *alp b mhrrt*, 6.14:3; *supra*: 1.d); *alp PN dt ahd hrth* bullocks of PN who has collected his cowherd, 4.296:8; *lht alpm hrtn* tablet concerning work bullocks, 2.45:22; *alpm aršt lk* the bullocks you requested for yourself, 2.45:24 (cf. l. 26); (nn) *drt l alpm* (nn *dd*) of bran for the bullocks,

4.636:9 and *passim ibid.*; *smd alpm* yoke of bullocks, 4.367:10; 4.618:10; 4.691:8 (cf. RS Akk.: *ta-pal* GU₄, PRU 6 49:11'); ★c) 'tame' bullock: *alpm alpm* two 'tame' bullocks, 4.247:25; ★d) fattened (animal) (+ *mru*): (fodder) *l alpm mrim* for the fatling bullock, 4.128:1; (cuts) *alp mri* of fattened (animal), 4.247:16-17.

3) Yearling calf, calf, bullock, young (head of) cattle, ★a): *alp šnt* yearling calf, 1.86:1; *alp dkr* calf, *ibid.* ln. 2; *alp pr* bullock, *ibid.* ln. 3; ★b) in mythological ctx.: *št alp qdmh* he set an ox in front of her, 1.4 V 45 (and par.); *arht tld*] *alp* the heifers gave birth to [] a yearling calf, 1.10 III 2 (// *yp*); cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 15-16, *alp // a<l>p*, *bfl yabd l alp* DN perished for the calf, 1.11:4; a category of gods: *špq ilm alpm yn* he provided the calf-gods with wine, 1.4 VI 49 (// *ilht arht*). In bkn ctx. *tn alpm yrh* two bulls, one month old(?), 1.46:11 (cf. Del Olmo CR 280 n. 74; diff. Dijkstra UF 16 1984 72: 'two heads of cattle, it is the month of ...').

In bkn ctx.: 1.11:16; 1.56:4; *w hz alp*, 1.90:6; *]hn w alp*, 4.14:2; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:10, 18, 21.

alp (II) num. "(one, a) thousand" (<?) collective "herd"; Hb., Pun., Aram. *ʔlp*, HALOT 59; DNWSI 65f.; ESA *ʔlf*, DOSA 18f.; Arab. *ʔalf*, Lane 80; cf. Eth. *ʔelf*, CDG 19. Cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 487; Moscati ICGSL 118); ¶ RS Akk.: 2 *li-im* KÜ.BABBAR 1 *li-im* KÜ.GI, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):15; x *li-im*, PRU 3 185 (RS 16.146+161):23, 25; *passim* in econ. texts; cf. *li-im*, 4.435:22; 4.610 (I) 44; (II) 49, 51, 53; ¶ par.: *rbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *alp*, pl. *alpm*, du. *alpm*. (One, a) thousand ★a) in cstr. gen.: *alp ymm* a thousand days, 5.9 I 4 (// *rbt*); *alp ksp* a thousand (shekels of) silver, 1.24:20; 3.8:11; cf. 4.212:1; *alp tlt* one thousand (shekels of) copper, 4.310:7 *alp hzm* arrows, 4.169:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-3 and cf. *infra*: 2.a); ★b) adv., by the thousand: (+ *l-*): they walk *l alpm* by the thousand, 1.14 II 39 and par. (// *rbt*); he poured out silver *l alpm* by the thousand, 1.4 I 27 (// *rbbt*); may he smite *alpm ib* enemies by the thousand, 1.19 IV 59; ★c) in appos.: *alp hzr* one thousand mansions, 1.1 II 14 (// *rbt*); *alp šd* one thousand yokes, 1.1 III 2 and par. (// *rbt*); *alp kd* one thousand jars, 1.3 I 15 (// *rbt*); *alp ntq* one thousand darts/spears(?), 4.169:2 (cf. *supra*: 1.a); ★d) distributive: two ropes *alp alp*(sic!) *amt* of one thousand cubits each, 4.247:30; ★e) elliptical use: *alp* one thousand 4.271:1; 4.261:23; *w hm alp l tšfn* but if they do not pay one thousand (shekels of silver), 3.8:13; ★f) two thousand (du. in appos.): *alpm ššwm* two thousand horses, 2.33:24, 32, 38; *kkrm alpm* two thousand talents, 4.720:5; elliptical use: *PN alpm* PN two thousand,

4.261:14 and *passim*, *alpm arbšt mat* two thousand four hundred, 4.407:1; *alpm hmsš mat* two thousand five hundred, 4.132:1; 4.626:8; g) thousand(s), pl.: *tlš hmsš alpm* copper for five thousand, 4.181:2; *arbš alpm mitm* four thousand two hundred, 4.626:2; *arbš alpm phm hmsš mat* four thousand five hundred of scarlet purple, 4.203:3; *alpm tlš ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14; *arbš alpm iqni hmsš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels of) violet purple, 4.203:5.

In bkn ctx. *Int qdm alpm mznh*, 2.81:25.

alp (III) PN (?); RSOu 14 p. 358).

PN(?): RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:12.

Cf. alp (I), alpn, alpy.

ulp cf. *u*, *l* (I), *p* (II), only in 1.40; 1.84; 1.154 (cf. Xella TRU 262f.; Del Olmo CR 155f.; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 291f.; diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 142ff.: ‘chef’, cf. Hb. *šwlp* and in syll. Ug. the element /šullūpu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 201).

Cf. in bkn ctx.: *an slg ulp* I am PN, the ‘chief’, 1.66:11.

ulpm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 98; cf. AAN 1 155); ¶ syll.: cf. *šul-lu-pi*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):11; cf. Sivan GAGI 201; Huehnergard UVST 19, 251, 270.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 2.

alpn n. m. “domesticated, tame” (Hb. *šwlp*, HALOT 54; Arab. cf. *šulf*, *šalūf*, Lane 80; cf. Aram. *šlp*, DNWSI 64f. vb *šlp* (I), Hb. *šwlpn*, DJPA 39; diff. Aartun StUL 11ff.: ‘an (Dienst) geübter, (ein)geübter (Raub-/Greifvogel)’; De Moor UF 28 1996 157: ‘sardines, anchovies’). ¶ Forms: pl. *alpnm*.

Domesticated, tame: *alpm alpnm* two domesticated (bullocks), 4.247:25.

alpy PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Laroche GLH 4; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218; cf. diff.: Grøndahl PTU 98); ¶ syll.: cf. *il-pi-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 19; *i-li-pi-ya*, Ug 5 96:26.

PN: 4.214 I 18.

ilqsm n. m. “gem”, “divine/precious stone” (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 127 n. 5: *šl* + *qsm*, Arab. *qašim*, Sanmartin UF 10 1978 351f.: ‘das Auserlesenste’, *šql* pattern from **šql*, Akk. *liqtu*, AHw 555, CAD L 206ff.; Nougayrol Ug 5 101 n. 1: ‘corindon’ (?), Akk. *algamišu*, but cf. *algbt*); ¶ par.: *šrs*, *ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ilqsm*.

Gem, precious stone (?): *yblk udr ilqsm* may they bring you the most noble gem (?), 1.4 V 17 and par. (*š mid ksp*, *mšmd šrs*).

ilrb PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 95, 179; Stamm Beitr. 195f.). Cf.

rbil.

PN: 3.3:11 (*bn ilyn*); 4.63 III 41; 4.63 IV 15.

ilrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 95, 182; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 21, 29); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*ra-mu*, PRU 6 30:20; Ug 5 58:1; 65:1; spelling *ilr(!)mh*, 6.66:2 (with *-h* as *mater lectionis?*).

PN: 4.607:19; 4.769:9; *mšmn ilr(!)mh* seal of PN, 6.66:2.

ulrm PN (rdg and etym. unc.).

PN: *bn ulrm(?)*, 4.759:6.

ilrpi PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 95, 180; Parker UF 4 1972 99).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.347:7.

ilrš PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322ff.; Grøndahl PTU 16, 95, 101; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.). Cf. *ilršp*.

PN: ★a) 4.775:18; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.75 IV 10; 4.366:11; 4.371:2.

ilršp PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322ff.; Grøndahl PTU 95, 181; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.); ¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR. ⁴MAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 3 75 (RS 16.344):4, 12; DINGIR. ⁴GiR.UNU.GAL, *ibid.* ln. 9.

PN: 4.313:5 (*bn []*); 5.18:5 (*bn hnn*).

ils PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 102, 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:6.

ilsk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224, 234).

PN: ★a) 4.102:8; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.723:1; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.64 II 10.

ilsdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 47, 95, 187).

PN: ★a) 4.215:4; 4.628:1 (*bn zry*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.226:9; 4.704:6.

ilsy PN (Sem.(?); cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: *il-si-ya*, PRU 3 71f. (RS 16.356):4, 6.

PN: 4.103:47; 4.607:13.

ilš (I) DN, gatekeeper god / divine herald (cf. Pope WbMyth 289; De Moor ARTU 159 n. 13; Xella TRU 64 for the various interpretations). DN: *yšh ngr il ilš* he called the herald, the god, DN, 1.16 IV 6 and par.; *ilš ngr bt bšl* DN, herald of the house of DN, 1.16 IV 7, 11; *š dd ilš* and one ram (and) one cruet (of oil to) DN, 1.87:7; 1.41:6.

Cf. **ilš** (II), **ilšn**, **bnilš**.

ilš (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98, 423; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 188); ¶ syll.: *i-li-šu*, PRU 6 83 IV 18.

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.232:17; ★b) *bt PN*, 4.781:2.

ilšhr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 192; Stamm AS 16 1965 417 n. 48).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:15.

ilšlm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 18, 95, 97, 193); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*ša-li-ma*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):6; DINGIR-*ša-lim* PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281):6; DINGIR-*šal-ma*, PRU 6 57:6'; DINGIR-*ša-al-mi*, PRU 6 49:9'.

PN: 3.8:19 (*bn prqdš*); 4.382:27 (*bn gsn*).

ilšmh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94ff.; Hb. *šmh*, HALOT 1557).

PN: 4.781:8.

ilšn PN (Sem. Cf. Thureau-Dangin RA 37 1940 104; Grøndahl PTU 95, 98; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 70; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 67).

PN: 4.79:3; 4.609:36.

ilšpš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 95, 97 195; Brooke UF 11 1979 n. 58; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.; Van Soldt SAU 21, 29, 126); ¶ syll.: DINGIR.⁴UTU(-*šu*), Syria 18 1937 251ff.:30; Ug 5 7:17. PN: ★a) 4.65:12; 4.131:11; 4.219:6; 4.384:14; 4.425:13; 4.775:21; in bkn ctx.: 4.680:4 (cf.]ilšp[š or]i l šp[š, 2.28:2); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.611:16.

ilštm̄ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 141: **Ilištamšu*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 60; Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour RSP 2 264f.; UF 13 1981 7; Röllig RLA 5 52; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 16f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU DINGIR-*iš-tam-i*, cf. PRU 3 p. 266 (del. RS 16.15:16 with RSP 2 353 no. 152b); PRU 6 p. 146; Ug 5 p. 335; AnOr 48 1971 27 (RS [Varia 12] = "1957.4"):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 250.

TN: ★a) 1.79:1(?; cf. *ilštm̄sy*); 4.68:29; 4.110:1; 4.119:1; 4.365:21; 4.369:14; 4.380:21; 4.382:26, 33; 4.610 (I) 15; 4.629:10; 4.685:9; 4.693:19; 4.698:1; 4.750:9; RSOu 14 48:2; ★b) *gt ilštm̄*, 1.79:7; 1.80:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87).

ilštm̄sy GN m. (< *ilštm̄*, TN. Cf. Van Soldt SAU 33; UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 723; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 141). ¶ Forms: sg. *ilštm̄sy*; pl. *ilštm̄sym*.

GN: 1.79:1(?; cf. *ilštm̄*); 4.33:29, 30, 31; 4.45:1; 4.51:8 (rdg *ilš<m>sy*); 4.79:1; 4.86:25-26, 28; 4.124:3; 4.181:7; 4.281:25.

alt (I) n. f. "curse" (Hb. *ʔlh*, HALOT 51; Ph. *alt*, DNWSI 60f.; cf. Akk. *iʔlu*, AHw 373; CAD I/J 91; *i/eʔiltu*, AHw 191; CAD E 51f.; *uʔiltu*, AHw 1405; diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 650; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239: 'sworn obligation'; Caquot SEL 5 1988 31ff.: 'appui' (?), cf. *alt (II)*). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *alt*.

Curse: *idy alt l aḥš idy alt in ly* already I do not feel the curse, already

the curse does not affect me!, 1.82:2. In bkn ctx.: 1.55:5.

alt (II) n. f. “support, pillar” (?) (Van Zijl Baal 235f.; De Moor SP 236f.; Renfroe AULS 78f.; cf. Hb. *ʔyl*, HALOT 40; also possible: “footstool, base”, Akk. *littu* CAD L 219 (c); AHw 557); ¶ par.: *ḥt*, *ksu*. ¶ Forms: pl.(?). cstr. *alt*.

Support, pillar(?): *ʔysf alt tbt* I will certainly rip out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 27 and par. (// *ksa*, *ḥt*).

ilt (I) n. f. 1) “goddess”; 2) “the goddess”, epithet used as noun, said of *atrt* (cf. *il (I)*, Ph., Pun. *ʔlt*, DNWSI 53f.; ESA *ʔlt*, DOSA 15; Akk. *i/eltu* AHw 373; CAD I/J 89f.; Ebla cf. MUNUS.BE.AL₆ *il-tum*, Krebernik QuSe 18 122); ¶ par.: *atrt (II)*, *il (I)*, *ʔnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ilt*, du. *iltm*, pl. *ilht* (cf. *ilh*).

1) Goddess, ★a) as a category/class: *ilm w ilht* gods and goddesses, 1.25:2; *k in b ilht qlsk* for among the goddesses there is no opposition (like) yours, 1.3 V 28; *tʔql ilt l hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 (// *ʔnt*); *w tqdmnn ilht* and the goddesses presented, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:37; ★b) classes and groups of goddesses: *iltm ḥnqtm* the two strangling goddesses, 1.39:18 and par.; *ilht ḥprt*, *artt*, *ksat*, *dkrt*, the ewe-lamb-, cow-, throne-, cup-goddesses, 1.4 VI 48-54; *ʔ ilt mgdl ʔ ilt asrm* one ram for the goddess of the tower // of the prisoners, 1.39:11 and par.; *atth ngrt ilht* his wife(wives), the herald goddess(es), 1.16 IV 4 and par.; ★c) qualifying a deity or place: *ʔmf ilht ktrt* listen goddess DN!, 1.24:11 (cf. ln. 40); cf. in bkn ctx. *l ilʔ (...)* *l ilt bʔ (...)* *l ilt [x]xp*, 1.81: 5, 8, 21.

2) ‘The goddess’, epithet used as a noun, said of *atrt* (cf. *il (I)*): *ilt w ʔbrt ary(!)h* the goddess and the clan of her kin, 1.3 V 37 and par.; *ilt ʔdny* the goddess of the Sidonians (?), 1.14 IV 35 (// *atrt ʔrm*); *w thʔss atrt ndr* and DN remembered his vow and the goddess [, 1.15 III 26; *mdbht bt ilt* the altar of the temple of ‘the goddess’, 1.41:24 and par. In bkn ctx.: 1.1 IV 14;]*w bnh ilt*, 1.117:4.

Cf. ʔbdilt, ʔzilt, bnilt.

ilt (II) PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson AuOr 13 1995 291; AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 19. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.512:3.

altg PN (Hurr.(?) Cf. TN Allat, *Allathe*, *Alathama*, Van Soldt SAU 215 n. 292; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 14f.: **Allat*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214:8.

ilthm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 96, 210; Astour CRAA 18 19 n. 107; Cifford CMC 57; Van Soldt SAU 21 ff.); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*taḥ*-

mu and var., cf. Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):27; PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 4 p. 246; PRU 6 p. 139; Ug 5 69:2; cf. DINGIR-*taḥ-ḥi-me*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):6? (Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 179); cf. Huehnergard UVST 243 n. 127; AkkUg 343, 371.

PN: 2.49:9; 4.63 II 5; 4.180:6; 4.366:5 (*bn dnn*); 4.366:12 (*bn šrn*); 4.371:13; 4.690:8 (*biry*); in bkn ctx.: 4.674:1; 4.398:8. Cf. *ilt*, 4.512:3.

Cf. *thm*, *ythm*.

iltm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 96, 201, 423; Oldenburg CEB 28).

PN: 4.86:16 (Van Soldt SAU 41).

alty PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.343:3.

alt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 16).

TN: 1.54:10; 1.131:7.

ult n. m. of a tool for moulding or mixing clay ("trowel, float, mould"(?); cf. Hb., Aram. *iwš*, HALOT 525; DNWSI 570; Akk. *lašū*, AHW 556; CAD L 110; Arab. *lāta* Lane 2677ff.; cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 432; CARTU 128: 'brick-mould'; Renfroe AULS 79); ¶ par.: *lbnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ult*.

Bricklayer's tool for moulding clay (trowel, float, mould(?)): *šbd (...)* *aḥd ult* slave (...) who takes hold of the *u.*, 1.4 VI 60 (// *lbnt*); of bronze: *ult tlt* an *u.* of bronze, 4.390:7.

altn PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 98, 301; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 9; 4.232:14; 4.681:2. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.526:1.

iltr PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13 and n. 50).

PN: 4.607:32.

altt PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98; Astour JESHO 13 1970 122; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: 4.175:12.

iltmr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 96, 197; Van Soldt SAU 317).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:11.

alty (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 11f.: *Alašiya*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 259, 340; Wachsmann BA 49 1986 37ff.; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54; AfO 36/37 1989/90 481f.); ¶ syll.: KUR] URU *a-la-ši-ia*^[ki], KTU

4.102:31; KUR *a-la-ši-ia*, RSOu 7 35:29; cf. KUR.(URU) *a-la-ši-a/ia/ya*^(ki), PRU 4 p. 253; Ug 5 p. 335.

TN: *any TN* the ship of TN, 4.390:1; *kl il alty* all the gods of TN, 2.42:8.

alty (II) PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98; Laroche GLH 42; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-ra-si-yo*, Linear B).

PN: 4.705:9.

alty(y) GN m. (< *alty*, TN); syll.: PN KUR *a-l(ŠI)-ši-yu*, PRU 6 54:15; [LÚ].MEŠ KUR *a-li-ši-PI*, PRU 6 147:5. ¶ Forms: sg. *altyy*, var.: *alty*.

GN: *k yqny ġzr b altyy* when he was (about to) acquire a youth from a GN, 1.141:1 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 10); PN *alty(y)*, 4.343:3; 4.352:2; *l p alty* according to the custom (of the) GN, 1.40:29 and par.; cf. (wine) *l alty* for the (god) GN, 4.149:8 (Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341). In bkn ctx.: 4.155:3.

ilwn PN (Hurro-Anat. (?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 44; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 43; cf. Grøndahl PTU 273; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-lu-wa*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112): 9 and *passim ibid.*; DINGIR-*a-?-ni*, PRU 6 135:3; *al-lu-wa-ma*, RS 25.138:3 (Lackenbacher Fs. Sjöberg 319).

PN: 4.83:4.

aly(y) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216).

PN: *bn PN*, 2.72:13 (cf. copy RSOu 7 plate XIX); 4.366:6; 4.753:3. Cf. 1.42:45 (Hurr.).

ily PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 96; Berger WO 5 1969/70 278; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: *i-lu-ya*, RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):6; DINGIR-*ya*, PRU 3 36 (RS 15.180):2; *i-li-ya*, Ug 5 84:3; 95:3; AN.LIM-*li-ia*, Ug 5 159:3 (cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 35).

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 22; 4.347:5; 4.625:22 (*mrily*); 4.488:2; ★b) *bn PN* 3.10:22. Bkn: *ily*, 4.227 II 11; 4.334:3; 4.432:21; 4.488:2; 4.583:1; RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:8.

ilym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 144). Cf. *ymil*.

PN: 4.116:13.

ilyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 96; Astour AnOr 48 27; Bordreuil - Caquot Semitica 28 1978 9; Syria 56 1979 310; 57 1980 363; Van Soldt SAU 333); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*ia-nu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 4 p. 246; PRU 6 p. 139; AnOr 48 29 (RS [Varia 12] "1957.4"):2; Ug 5 95:13; cf. Van Soldt SAU 151.

PN: ★a) 4.232:3, 37; 4.277:6; 4.607:18; Bkn: 4.772:4; 4.785:28; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.229:11; 4.340:1; 4.759:9; 4.769:6. Bkn: 3.3:11, 4.63 II 47.

ilyqn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116).

PN: 4.607:24.

ilyy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 96f.); ¶ syll.: cf. ^f*e-li-ia-ya*, PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208):5.

PN: ★a) 4.244:24; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.791:18 (cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

alz PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 205, 216, 218; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Rainey IOS 3 1973 50; Van Soldt SAU 357); ¶ syll.: *al-la-zi* and var. *a-la-an-zu*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252): 2, 6, 10, 21; *a-la-zi*, Ug 7 pl. 2. rev. 15'; RSOu 7 3 obv. 15'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.77:12; 4.93 II 14; 4.348:15; 4.412:27; 4.422:4; 4.755:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.498:7; 4.526:3.

alzy GN m. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54; cf. Astour UF 1 1969 7 on Hurr. *alt(d)* and the TN Allīše in Alalakh, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 15: **Alluzu*).

¶ Forms: sg. *alzy*.

GN: 4.272:1.

Cf. *aldy*, *alty*.

im conj. 1) cond. “if” and 2) disj. “either... or...” (Hb. *ʔm*, HALOT 60f., Ph.-Pun. *ʔm*, DNWSI 68f.; Arab. *ʔin*, Lane 106f.; Aram. *ʔn*, DNWSI 68f.; DJPA 63f.; Eth. *ʔemma*, CDG 22f.; cf. *hm*. Cf. Aartun PU 2 95; De Moor ULe 95; Garbini SNO 57). ¶ Forms: *im*.

1) Cond. conj. if: *im ahd b aḥk* if one of your brothers (slakes my thirst (?)), 1.6 V 21; *im mlkytn yrqm* if PN says (it), 2.15:8 (cf. *hn hm yrqm mlk* then, if the king says, 2.33:30); *im klt knyṯ* if the perfect brides 1.3 I 26.

2) Disj. conj. or: *im PN im PN im* either *PN* or *PN*, or *PN*, or *PN*, 2.72:12-13; *im ht l b msqt yṯbt* or if the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:20 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 88:20f.). In bkn ctx.: 4.17:2.

Cf. *hm* (I).

um n. f. “mother” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔm*, HALOT 61; DNWSI 66f.; Emar /ʔimmu/ Pentiuic Vocabulary 89; Amor. /ʔi/ummum/, Gelb CAAA 14; Ebla /ʔummum/ in AMA.MU = *ù-mu-mu*, VE 1044; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 152f.; cf. *um(-ma)*, Krebernik PET 109; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 173f.; Akk. *ummu*, AHw 1416f.; ESA *ʔm*, DOSA 19; Arab. *ʔummu*, Lane 89f.; Eth. *ʔemm*, CDG 22); syll. Ug: cf. the element /ʔummum/ in PNN, Sivan GAGL 201; ¶ RS Akk.: AMA, PRU 3 237; PRU 4 264; cf. Ug

5 169:9' and *passim*; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; ¶ par.: *ad, adn (I), aḫ (I), aḫt (I), arḫ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *um*, suff. *umh, umy*; pl. suff. *umhthm*. Mother, ★a) of men and gods: *tsh um um* she cried: mother, mother!, 1.23:33 (// *ad*); *umh kp mzm* her mother arranged the scales of the balance, 1.24:34 (// *adn, iḫh, aḫth*); *l umy adtny* to my mother, our lady (suff. du.), 2.11:1; *l mlkt umy* to the queen, my mother, 2.13:2; 2.30:1; cf. 2.16:2; 2.34:2; *l mlkt umy adty* to the queen, my mother and lady, 2.82:1; *l pśn umy qlt* I fall at the feet of my mother, 2.13:5 and par.; *l umy yślm* may it be well with my mother, *ibid.* ln. 6; 2.30:5; [*l*y *umy <y>ślm* may it be well with my mother, 2.72:5; cf. 5.10:3; *tmny śm umy mnm ślm* there, with my mother may all go well, 2.34:8 and par.; *ky tdbr umy l pn qrt* already declared my mother before the city, 2.72:18; *w at umy al tdhl* and you, mother mine, do not fear, 2.30:21; *umy tdf* know, my mother, 2.16:6; *lḫt ślm k likt umy śmy* the letter of greeting that my mother sent me, 2.34:6; *um tśmh{.}m ab* (my) mother pleased (my) father, 2.16:10. In bkn ctx.: *nttt um ślt b aby* one shocked mother launches herself on my father, 1.82:9; *dmt um iām* tower of the mother of (?) the god[s(?), 2.31:46; *um bnš 4.351:1*; *w l PN umy* and to PN, my mother, RSOU 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:3; ★b) of animals: *um pḫl (...) qrit l špš umh* the mother of the stallion (...) invokes the Sun, her mother, 1.100:1-2 and par.; *bn ḫpt l umhthm* the young of the loose (cattle low) for their mothers, 1.15 I 6 (// *arḫ*); *um nśrm* mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29 (// *ab*); ★c) *bn um* sons of one mother, 1.14 I 9 (// *aḫm*); *bnm umy* sons of my mother, 1.6 VI 11 and par. (// *aḫym*); *tar um* maternal relatives, 1.14 I 15 (cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 324ff.).

Cf. *umt, umy, ištmy, ištum*.

amd adv. "always" (cf. Arab. *ʔamad*, Lane 95; Margalit UF 8 1976 177; 19 1984 155f.; diff.: Watson UF 8 1976 375 n. 30; Akk. *madādu*, Hillers Fs. Iwry 105ff.: vb *mdd, mdw/y*, 'to clothe' with diff. rdg; Renfroe AULS 79: mistake for *α(!)md*, Hb. *tnyd*); ¶ par.: *ślm, śnt, dr*. ¶ Forms: *amd*.

Always: *amd gr bt il* always be a guest of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47 (// *śnt ... p ślmh, // śnt p dr dr*).

amdn PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 217, 262; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ syll.: cf. *am-ma-da-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 38.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 30; 4.233:8. In bkn ctx.: 4.413:2; 4.633:13; 4.761:7.

amdy PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 217).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:22. In bkn ctx.: 4.413:2; 4.633:13; 4.761:7.

umdy GN; cf. *udmy*.

amdy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 19: *ʔ*Ammidā*(*yu*). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Xella MLE 1 1982 53; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10, 12f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *a/am-mi/ml-za/ša(-ú)*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; cf. Huehnergard UVST 224; Val Soldt SAU 337).

TN: 4.48:11; 4.68:43; 4.73:13; 4.346:6; 4.380:16; 4.610 (I) 29; 4.693:27; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 36.

amht, cf. *amt* (I).

umh(y) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 6; 4.692:11.

ummt PN (bkn?) (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 99, 162, 147; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn ummā*, 4.64 V 4.

amn (I) DN (< Eg. *ymn*, Otto LdÄ 1 238ff.; Helck WbMyth 331; cf. Muchiki Loanwords 66; cf. Hb. *ʔmwn*, HALOT 62; Akk. *Amunu*, *Amāna*, Deimel Panth 49f.; the element /amān-/ in EA PNN, Hess AmPN 216); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *a-ma-an-ma(-aš)-šu*, PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28) 4 and *passim ibid*.

DN: *l pn amn w l pn il mštm* before DN and before the gods of TN, 2.23:21. For 5.11:21 cf. *amn* (III).

amn (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 17: *ʔ*Amānu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 260); cf. (HUR.SAG) *a/am-ma(-a)-na*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 11f.; Hb. *ʔmnh*, Ct. 4:8.

TN: *gr amn*, 2.33:16.

amn (III) adj. m. “faithful”(?) (Hb., Aram., Samal. /ʔ-m-n/, *ʔmn*, HALOT 63f.; DNWSI 72f.; Pun. *emanethi*, DNWSI 73: *ʔmnh*; Arab. *ʔamina*, Lane 100ff.; Eth. *ʔamna*, CDG 24. Cf. Caquot Ug 7 398). ¶ Forms: sg. *amn*].

Faithful(?): in bkn ctx. *d lb amn* of a faithful(?) heart, 5.11:21 (cf. Hb. *lbb nʔmn*; alternatively, Pardee AfOB 19 1982 45: ‘according to the heart (of Amon)’, cf. *amn* (I)).

/ʔ-m-r/ vb Gt: “to look at”; N: “to be seen(?)” (Akk. *amāru*, Ahw 40ff.; CAD A/2 5-27; Eth. *ʔammara*, *ʔaʔmara*, CDG 25; Ebla cf. IGI.ŠÈ.DU = *a-me-lum*, Fronzaroli LE 135; StEb 7 1984 148; cf. /M-L/, Krebernik PET 54; *a/i/da/ne-mur*(HAR)-(DN), Müller Biling. 182; Fronzaroli ARES 1 16ff.; Amor. cf. /ʔ-m-r/, Gelb CAAA 14. On the existence of a Ug root *ʔ-m-r/ (II) ‘to say’ cf. *amr* (I). Cf. Sanmartín UF 5 1973 263ff.; De Moor SP 129ff.); syll. Ug: cf. PNN *a-mar*^dIM, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):6; 166 (RS 17.129):3, 5; *a-mur*^dIM, Ug 5

51:7; ¶ RS Akk.: *a-ma-ru*, Ug 5 133 obv. 7'; 134:1'; ¶ par.: /ʕ-n/.

¶ Forms:

Gt pref. *yimr*, *yimr*; N pref. *yamr*.

Gt. To look at: *yimr bʕl bnth* DN looked at his daughters, 1.3 I 22 (// *yʕn*; cf. De Moor SP 81: 'to look for'); *išt ištū yimr (...) lšnhm* like a great blaze they looked at (...) his tongue, 1.2 I 32 (cf. diff.: Dobrusin JANES 13 1981 8 n. 12: subj. *ištū* [du. f.] or 'messengers' [du. m.]).

N. To be seen(?): cf. in bkn ctx.: *w l yamr* and was / was not seen(?), 1.172:22.

Cf. *amril*, *amrbʕl*, *amry*.

amr (I) n. m. 1) "order, demand"; 2) "word(?)" (Hb. *ʔ(w)mr*, HALOT 67; Pun(?), Aram., Edom. *ʔmr*, DNWSI 77f.; ESA *ʔmr*, DOSA 21; Arab. *ʔamr*, Lane 96f. On the existence of a Ug root *ʔ-m-r/ (II) 'to say' cf. De Moor SP 81, 129 (1.2 I 15-16); UF 12 1980 432 (1.169:11); Sanmartín UF 5 1973 263-270 (1.13:26-30); cf. Amor /ʔ-m-r/, Huffmon APNMT 168; Gelb CAAA 14, and cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔmr*, HALOT 65ff.; DNWSI 73ff.; ESA *ʔmr*, DOSA 21; Arab. *ʔmr*, Lane 95f. Diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 306; Del Olmo MLC 493); ¶ par.: *dʕt* ¶ Forms: sg. *amr*.

1) Order, demand: *qmm aṯr amr* standing, they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par. (// *dʕthm*).

2) Word(?), in bkn ctx.: *amrk* your word(?), 1.16 IV 1 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 187: // *pk*; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 316: 'vista'; cf. Segert UF 18 1986 290 n. 69); 1.95:3; 1.107:16, 17, 20.

amr (II), cf. *imr (I)*.

amr (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 21ff.: *Amuru*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 260f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 439); ¶ syll.: KUR(.MEŠ) *a-mur-ri* / MAR.TU^{ki}, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 p. 253; Ug 5 p. 335; RSOu 7 17:5, 25; Dietrich - Loretz IOSSt 18 1998 335-363; Izre'el AmAk 2 64-100 *passim*; ¶ par.: *yman*.

TN: *ʕf il dqt k amr* a divine platter worked in the TN style, 1.4 I 41 (// *yman*); *mlk amr* the king of TN, 2.72:26, 29; *bt mlk amr* the daughter of the king of TN, 2.72:17, 24, 32. In bkn ctx.: *ʕʕ amr yuḥd*, 1.22 II 17; cf. 4.94:14. Cf. Hurr. *amrw*, 1.125:6.

amr[Bkn PN *bn amr*], 4.93 I 20.

imr (I) n. m., "lamb" (Hb. *ʔmr*, HALOT 67; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔmr*, DNWSI 78; Akk. *immeru*, AHW 378; CAD I/J 129ff.; cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 184ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *i]m-me-er-tu*.MEŠ, PRU 6, 120:4; cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200f.; ¶ par.: *il (II)*, *ʕgl*, *ʕgt*, *llu*, *tr*.

¶ Forms: sg. *imr*, suff. *imrh*; broken pl.(?) *amr* (or allophone).

Lamb: *lqh imr dbh b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par. (// *llu*); *šdbnn ank imr b py* I myself put him (like) a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 22 and par. (// *llu*); [*a*]*mšhnn k imr l arš* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; *tšdb imr b pḥd* she prepared a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 22 and par. (diff.: 'a lamb from the flock', Akk. *puḥādu*, Arab. *faḥid*, cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 80); *k lb tat l imrh* like the heart of the ewe for her lamb, 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *šg*); *tḫḫ imr wlhm* she slaughtered a lamb and ate (it), 1.16 VI 20 and par. (// *mgt*); *šql (...)* *imr qms llim* they slaughtered (...) lamb, suckling lambs in heaps, 1.22 I 14 and par. (// *trm*, *ilm*, *šglm*); *imr w ynt qrt l tš* a lamb and a domestic dove to the Hero, 1.119:10.

Bkn ctx.: *tdbh amr* they sacrificed lambs, 1.20 I 10 (cf. *š(!) amr*, 1.22 II 17); *im]r špr* fine lambs (?), 1.108:10 (cf. Hb. *šmry špr* Gen 49:21; Akk. *immir supūri*, CAD S 396-398; cf. Gevirtz JBL 103 1984 516f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984; Pardee TPM 99ff., 106ff.). Bkn: 1.86:16.

Cf. *imrt*.

imr (II) TN(?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 69ff.: *E/imar*. Cf. Astour UF 2 1970 3); ¶ syll.: cf. URU/KUR *e-mar*, PRU 3 16 (RS 12.05):7'; PRU 4 217 (RS 17.143):13, 21; Ug 5 57:11; RSOu 7 30:8, 19; cf. LÚ URU *e-mar*, RSOu 7 32:31.

TN(?): in Hurr. ctx., 1.131:5.

amril PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 41, 96, 99).

PN: 4.643:15.

amrbšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 41, 61, 99, 117; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Altheim 1969 23; Lipiński Or 40 1971 329; Weinfeld UF 4 1972 139; Coogan Or 44 1975 197); ¶ syll.: *a-mar*^dIM/U, cf. PRU 4 p. 244; PRU 6 36: 2 and *passim ibid.*; RSOu 7 15:5; *a-mur*^dIM, Ug 5 51:7 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.116:16; 4.261:8 (?); 4.644:6.

amrr DN, one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *atr*: *qdš (w) amrr* ('Blessed', elative ?qll pattern of /m-r-r/; cf. Virolleaud Syria 13 1932 135; Mullen Council 214 n. 172; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 74: 'Amurru', spelling of the long consonant /rr/).

DN: 1.3 VI 11 (// *dgy atr*); 1.4 IV 3, 8, 13; *qdš yuḥdm šbšr amrr k kbkb* DN se began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 17; *qdš w amrr* DN₁ and DN₂, 1.123:26.

imrt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 99).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 10; 4.713:5; RSOu 14 44:1.

amry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 99).

PN: 4.41:8; 4.44:32; 4.723:5. Cf. in *bkn* ctx.: 1.77:1; 4.415:5.

ams n./adj. m. "strong" (cf. Hb. *ʔmys*, HALOT 63; DNWSI 73; Miller UF 2 1970 161; Dahood RSP 3 73f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ams*.

Strong: *]mlkn ams]* our king (is) strong, 2.33:5; *ydk ams yd]* (may) your hand (be) strong, your hand[, 1.82:14 (cf. Del Olmo, CR 376).

amšrt DN(?) (possibly a copyist or dictation mistake for **atrt*).

DN(?): in an offering list, *1 amšrt š* to DN(?): a ewe, 1.162:15.

amt (I) n. f. 1) "(female) slave, maidservant"; 2) "servant", formula of politeness (Hb. *ʔmh*, HALOT 61; Ph., Pun., *ʔmt*, Aram. *ʔmh*, DNWSI 70f.; Amor. *ʔamtu*, Gelb CAAA 13, 49; Akk. *amtu*, AHw 45; CAD A/2 80-85; ESA *ʔmt*, DOSA 19; Arab. *ʔama*, Lane 103; Eth. *ʔamat*, CDG 26; cf. Ebla *ʔam(a)tu* in MÍ = *ʔa₅(NI)-ma-tum*, VE 1160; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41; ARET 5 49); ¶ RS Akk.: (MÍ.MEŠ.)GEMÉ(.MEŠ), *passim*, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; ¶ par.: *šbd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *amt*, suff. *amtk*, pl. *amht* (cf. UT 8.8).

1) Slave: *hm amt atrt* is DN a slave?, 1.4 IV 61 (// *šbd*); *tdmmt amht* lasciviousness with (female) slaves, 1.4 III 21-22 (diff.: cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 448: 'Tadeleien der Mägde'); *amt yrh* (female) slave of DN, 1.12 I 15-16 (Wyatt UF 8 1976 417; Watson UF 9 1977 282); maidservant: *bn amt* maidservants, 1.14 II 3 and par. (diff.: Wyatt UF 19 1987 383: royal title 'born of the sacred marriage'; Hendel EP 50: 'craftsmen'); *kd bn amht* a jar for the maidservants, 4.230:9; *bt amt* maid, 4.659:7.

2) 'Servant', a term for an inferior in letters: *amtk* your servant, 2.70:12, 19 (cf. RS Akk.: *um-ma PNGÉME-ki*, PRU 6 2:3). In *bkn* ctx.: RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:20.

amt (II) n. f. "elbow", "ell" (Hb., Aram. *ʔmh*, HALOT 61f.; DNWSI 69f.; Akk. *ammatu*, AHw 44; CAD A/2 70ff.; Ebla *ʔammatu* in Á.KÜŠ = *a-ma-tum*, VE 541; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 20; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1964 149; ESA *ʔmt*, DOSA 19f.; Eth. *ʔemat*, CDG 26); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. (PN to PN) *a-na DUMU.MEŠ-šu DUMU.MEŠ am-ma-ti ir-ku-uš-šu*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92):6; cf. Ug 5 2:4; 81:4; 82:5; according to Rainey Or 34 1965 15 n. 7s., RSP 2 91: 'sonship of a cubit' (DUMU.MEŠ *am-ma-ti*); but cf. CAD A/2 75: *ammatu* D; Sivan GAGI 190; Huehnergard UVST 189; very unlikely Hurr. *ammati* 'grand-père', Laroche GLH 47; cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 335ff.; ¶ par.: *ut*, *tkm*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *amt*, adv. suff. *amth*, *amtm*,

du.(?) *amtm*.

Elbow, ★a) anatom.: *yrhs ydh amth* she washed her arms up to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 and par. (// *tkm*, cf. Aartun PU 1 41); *kry amt spr* dig (your) elbow in the earth, 1.12 I 23 (// *yd*, cf. Dahood RSP 3 121); ★b) as a measure, ell: two ropes *alp alp amt* of a thousand ells each, 4.247:30; I am going to consume (you) *drqm amtm* in lumps, ell by ell, 1.5 I 6 (// *ut*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 405; Sanmartín *ibid.* 438; diff.: cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.: ‘pereci’, cf. /m-t/); twelve *hpnt sšwm amtm tkyg yd llhhm* sets of protective padding for horses, of two ells, of the *t*(?) type, with their *l*, 4.363:4.

imt n. f. “truth”, adv. use “certainly, truly”, “in truth, straight to the point” (Hb. *ʔmt*, HALOT 68f.; cf. Dahood ULx 84; De Moor SP 187; Tropper Or 61 1992 448-453; diff.: Margalit MLD 101; Abou Assaf AAAS 29/30 1979/80 261: ‘herbe, paille’, Arab. *ʔamat*, Gray LC 52, n. 4: ‘to be thirsty’, Arab. *ʔamma*; Cassuto BOS 2 142: ‘to slay’, *ʔaffel* of **m(w)t*). ¶ Forms: sg. *imt*.

In truth > certainly, straight to the point: *hm imt imt* or (said) straight to the point, 1.5 I 18; *p imt b klat ydy ilhm* and it is true that with both hands I swallow, 1.5 I 19.

Cf. *mt* (IV).

umt n. f. “family, clan” (Hb. *ʔmh*, HALOT 62; Akk. *ummatu*, Ahw 1414f.; Arab. *ʔummat*, Lane 90; cf. Malamut UF 11 1979 527ff., esp. 532f.; Renfroe AULS 79); syll. Ug: cf. /ʔummatu/ in A.ŠA *i-na AN.ZA.GÀR um-ma-ti*, PRU 3 79ff. (RS 16.239):22; Huehnergard UVST 107; ¶ par.: *bt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *umt*, suff. *umty*, *umtk*, *umtr*(?).

Family, clan: *umt [kr]* the family of PN, 1.14 I 6 (// *bt*); *ʔl umty* my kin, 1.6 IV 19; 1.19 IV 35 and par. (// *ahy*, cf. Caquot - Szyner Tou I 264 n. m); bkn ctx. *umtn* our clan(?), 1.63:10. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:12.

amtm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115).

PN: ★a) 4.363:4 (*tkyg*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.617:49.

amtrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 124ff.; Astour CRR 18 12; Kienast UF 11 1979 448); ¶ syll.: *a-mu/ma-ta-ru-nu* and other allographs, PRU 3 p. 239; PRU 6 p. 137; cf. *a-mu-ta-ra/ri*, Ug 5 28: rev. 1' and *passim ibid.*

PN: ★a) 4.344:8; 4.357:19; ★b) *bn PN*: 3.2:10, 16; 4.410:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.357:29.

umy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 99; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.96:8.

an (I) pers. pn. “I” (Hb. *ʔny*, HALOT 71; DNWSI 81; Aram. *ʔnh/ʔ*, DNWSI 79f.; Ebla *an-na*, ARET 2 119; ARET 5 50; cf. *a-na-*, ARET 8 17; Gelb TI 19, EDA 69; Krebern timer PET 72; Conti QuSe 13 1984 161; Amor. *ʔanā*/, Gelb CAAA 13, 49f.; cf. Huffmon APNMT 168; OB *ana* (?), cf. GAG § 41 g*, cf. CAD A/2 110f.; Arab. *ʔana*, Lane 103ff.; Eth. *ʔana*, CDG 26; Brockelmann GvG 1 297ff.; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.); ¶ par.: *ank*, *at*, *atm*. ¶ Forms: *an*.

I, ★a) subject in NC: *p ʔbdk an am* I perhaps a slave? (// *ank*), 1.4 IV 59; *ʔbdk an* I am your slave, 1.5 II 12, 19; *at aḥ w an aḥtk* you are (my) companion and I am your companion, 1.18 I 24; ★b) emphatic subject in VC: *an rgmt l ym* I am going to reply to DN, 1.2 I 45; *an iṭlk w aṣd* I scoured and combed, 1.6 II 15; *an aqry b arš mlhmt* I shall go meet war in the land, 1.3 IV 22; *atb an* I am going to stay put, 1.16 VI 38, 54; *w an mtm amt* dying, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *ann* I am moaning 1.82:6; in antithesis: *atm bštm w an šnt* you can go slowly, but I am in a hurry(?), 1.3 IV 33 and par. (Watson UF 18 1986 416); [*k*]t *atn an*(!) *mtbk* the podium which I gave (you) as a mansion, 1.13:11 (diff. rdg, KTU p. 35: [*a*]n *atn at*). In bkn ctx.: 2.31:22; 7.164:7.

Cf. *ank*.

an (II) adv. “wherever, anywhere” (Hb., Aram. *ʔn*, HALOT 69; DNWSI 79; ESA *ʔhn-*, DOSA 7; Arab. *ʔannā*, Lane 119f. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 264f.; Renfroe AULS 80; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1977 204: ‘anyhow’, Akk. *anniam lā anniam*, etc.; Margalit MLD 171, 173f.: ‘strength’ [cf. *an (IV)*]). ¶ Forms: *an*.

Wherever anywhere,: *an l an y špš* wherever (you go), oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22-23 (cf. Hb. *ʔnh w ʔnh* I Kgs 2:36, 42; II Kgs 5:25); *ʔ arš l an [isp h]mt* from the earth anywhere remove the venom, 1.107:33; *aḥl an bšql ynpš (...)* *tispk yd aqht* if only, everywhere, oh shoot that sprouts (...), the hand of PN would gather you!, 1.19 II 15, 22 (diff.: Cassuto BOS 2 196: ‘for pity’s sake’, Hb. *ʔnʔ*, Sanmartin UF 9 1977 266: ‘Wehe mir!’ [cf. *an (I)*]).

an (III) n. m. “strength” (Hb. *ʔwn* HALOT 22; Ebla cf. *ù-nu*, Krebern timer PET 109. Cf. Gaster Thespis¹ 449; De Moor SP 203; Dahood UF 1 1969 24; Rin AE 215; Van Zijl Baal 161, 191; Rainey UF 3 1971 159; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 257: ‘maintenant’, Akk. *anumma*). ¶ Forms: pl. *anm*.

Strength: *dq anm* of feeble strength (lit. weak of strengths), 1.6 I 50 (plur. abstract?).

in n. m. ("lack of, absence") lexicalized as a verbal functor 1) "there is not, does not exist"; 2) + // b "(he/she/it) does not have" (Hb. *ʔyn*, HALOT 41f.; DNWSI 46; Pun. cf. DNWSI 46; Akk. *yānu*, AHW 411f.; CAD I/J 323f. Cf. Tropper UG 820ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: (*i-*)*ia-(a)-nu*, etc., PRU 3 43 (RS 16.270):21 and *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 41, 201; Van Soldt SAU 413, 472f.; ¶ par.: *bl (I) + it*. ¶ Forms: sg. *in*, suff. *inn*, *inm*, *innm* (encl. *-n*, *-m*), cf. allomorph(?) *innm*, 2.10:9.

1) There is/are not: *in b ilm ʕnyh* there was not among the gods one who answered him, 1.16 V 22 and par.; *k in b ilht q[ʕ]sk* for there is among the goddesses no opposition against you / like yours, 1.3 V 28 and par.; *tptn d in d ʕnh* our judge, above whom there is no one, 1.3 V 33 (cf. Akk. *qarrad la ʕanan*, Erra I 8); *p d in b bty ttn* rather, what is not in my house shall you give me, 1.14 III 38; *in bʕl b bhth(!)* DN is not in his house, 1.10 II 4; *ht hm in mm nhtu* now, if we are not destroyed (?), 2.10:9 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 278 n. 12: rdg *in mm* 'n'y a rien du tout'); *in ʕmt in ʕzm* there was no fat, there was no bone, 1.19 III 11 and par.; *ky akl b hwtk inn* for there is no grain in your region, 2.39:20; *mdrglm dt inn bd tlmyn m.* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; *in dbh* [there is no banquet, 1.176:9; *w hm innm ʕbdmlk nplt* but if PN had not been saved, 2.82:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *w in ʕsr* and (if(?)) there is/are no bird(s) (?), 1.50:8; *mly innm* [there is no engraver(?)], 2.73:11 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 417).

2) He/she/it does not have, + // b. *d in bn lh* who has no son, 1.17 I 18 and par. (*// bl it*); *w in att lk* since you have no wife, 1.2 III 22; *w unt in bh* and he is not subject to any loan, 3.5:21; [*w un*]*t inn lhm* they are not subject to any loan, 3.4:16; *tʕʕ smdm tltm bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes of land in the hands of PN which lack one side (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:5 (cf. *pat*); *w in bt l bʕl k ilm* but DN has no house like the gods, 1.3 V 38 and par.; *in hzm lhm* they have no arrows, 4.180:1; *w l tt mrkbtm inn utpt* and two chariots have no quiver, 1.145:7; *idy alt in ly* already I do not have (: it does not affect me) the curse!, 1.82:2; *dt inn mhr lhm(!)* who have no guard, 4.214 I 4; *mdrglm d inn msgm lhm m.* who have no skins, 4.53:1; *w in ʕq ymn b[h]* and (if) it has no right thigh, 1.103:26 and par. (cf. ln. 7-16, 26-36).

in tln DN or Hurr. divine epithet ('the deity tln'; cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 523; GLH 212. Cf. Del Olmo CR 208 n. 127; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 14, and cf. *il spn*, 1.47:1; 1.118:1). ¶ Forms: *in tln* (Hurr.: direct. /eni tln=da/).

DN or divine epithet: 1.132:4, 18, 22. In Hurr. ctx., cf. 1.110:1;

1.111:8; 1.116:1. In bkn ctx.: 7.95:7.

un n. m. "grief, misfortune" (Hb. *ʔwn, ʔwny*, HALOT 23. Cf. Cazelles Semitica 29 1979 5ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106; diff. Watson UF 8 1976 377; 'season', Arab. *ʔān*, cf. Renfroe AULS 80; Margalit UF 16 1984 130: precative particle, Hb. *ʔannā(ʔ/h)*, Akk. *unni/ennu*); ¶ par.: *pltt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *un*.

Grief, misfortune: *ysq smr un l rish* he poured out ash of grief upon his head, 1.5 VI 15 (// *pltt*); specific use: *ysly srpt b hm* he implored the clouds in the terrible drought, 1.19 I 40 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 134, n. 306 for this and other meanings based on different homographs: Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 274: 'Stärke', Hb. *ʔwn*; De Moor UF 6 1974 496 n. 5: 'spell', Hb. *ʔwn*). Unc. ctx.: 1:79:3.

anan TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 24: **ʔAnānu*. Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *a-na-ni-yi*, PRU 3 41:9. TN: 4.643:8; 4.652:2.

inbb TN, residence of the goddess *šnt* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 142f.: **ʔInibab*. Etym. unc.; cf. Hurr. **enibaba* < *en paba* "god (of the mountain)"(?); Arab. *ʔunbūb*, Lane 2752; Hb. *nbb, nbwb*, HALOT 659, 660; see Aistleitner ZAW 57 1939 203; *enbūbu*, AHW 180; CAD E 137ff.; cf. Ginsberg ANET 137 n. 14; Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 7 1975 123; Dietrich-Mayer UF 26 1994 76. See Astour JNES 27 1968 20; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482); ¶ par.: *uḡr*. ¶ Forms: *inbb*, suff. loc. *inbbh*.

TN: *w an šnt (...)* *inbb l rḥq ilm* but I have to leave (...) TN for the most distant god, 1.3 IV 34 (// *uḡr*); *w rbs l ḡrk inbb* and go to rest on your mount TN, 1.13:9; *ql bl šm(!) šnt w štrt inbbh* take (this) request to DN and DN in TN, 1.100:20. See 1.44:4 (Hurr.).

ind neg. functor "not at all, no-one" (extended form : *in* + *-d*; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p.406).

Not at all, no-one: *w ind ylmdnn* and there is no-one who has taught him (it), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:42'; also in (unpublished) RS 94.2284:9, 11.

ands PN (Kass.(?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.222:15. Bkn: 4.83:12.

angn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 249f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ni-ḡu-ti*, PRU 6 43 rev. 12'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.418:1.

anhb n. m. of sea snail (cf. Akk. (*a*)*yānibu*, AHW 411; CAD I/J 322; Oppenheim Or 32 1963 211; De Moor Or 37 1968 214f. n. 3; Renfroe AULS 80f.; not in Sasson RSP 1 III.). ¶ Forms: pl. *anhbm*.

A sea snail: *rh gdm w anḥbm* (they perfumed her) with the perfume of coriander and sea snails, 1.3 II 3; *tpp anḥbm* she anointed herself with (essence of) sea snails, 1.3 III 1 and par.

anḥ adj. "complaining" (Hb. *ʔnh*, HALOT 70f.; Akk. *anāḥu*, AHw 49; CAD A/2 105f.; cf. Arab. *ʔnh* (sic!), Lane 112f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 434 n. 2. Diff.: Dahood Bib 38 1957 69: Aphel of *nwh*); ¶ par.: *abyn*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *anḥ*.

Complaining: *abyn at (...)* // *anḥ* how wretched you are (...), // how complaining!, 1.17 I 17.

anḥr n. m. of marine animal ("dolphin" *orcinus orca*(?); Akk. *nāḥiru*, AHw 714f.; CAD N/1 137; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538; missing from Sasson RSP I III. Cf. Astour RSP 2 305; cf. Margalit MLD 98: 'whale', root */n-ḥ-r/ 'to snort, spout' + prothetic /ʔ/; De Moor UF 11 1979 64: 'sperm whale'; Wyatt RTU 117 and n. 14: 'shark'); ¶ par.: *Ibu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *anḥr*.

Marine animal (dolphin(?)): *brlt anḥr b ym* the longing of the *a* in the sea (// *Ibim*), 1.5 I 15; cf. var. *npš anḥr b ym* the appetite of the *a* in the sea (// *Ibim*), 1.133:5.

ank p. pn. "I" (Hb. *ʔnky*, HALOT 72; Ph., Pun., Moab., Yaud. *ʔnk(y)*, DNWSI 82; Amor. /ʔanāku/, Gelb CAAA 13, 50; EA *a-nu-ki*, 287:66, 69; cf. *a-na-ku*, *a-na-ku-ma*, Kn 1375; Rainey EAT 63; Akk. *anāku*, AHw 49; CAD A/2 106ff.; cf. Eg. *ink*, Wās 1 101; Brockelmann GvG 1 298; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.; Aartun PU 1 48); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ja-na-ku = iš-te-en₆ = a-na-ku*, Ug 5 130 III 12'; cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 159; Sivan GAGI 106; Huehnergard UVST esp. 108, 293; Van Soldt SAU 302). ¶ Forms: *ank*, *ankn* (encl. *-n*; Aartun PU 1 48, 62; Tropper UF 26 1994 468).

I, ★a) subject in NC: *ḥrd ank* I am already (a recruit of the) guard, 2.16:13; *p šbd ank* am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 60, cf. *ht ank šbdk* now, I am your slave, 2.76:5; *ank šm mlakth šmšh* I was advocate/auditor in his embassy, 2.17:6 (Cunchillos TOu 2 307); *ank sny mlak ym* I myself am going to reply to the message of DN, 1.2 I 28; *ank mlkt mntn* I am the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'; ★b) emphatic subject in NC + fin. ¶ Forms: *likt ank lht* I have sent a tablet, 2.72:23; *ankn rgmt* I myself have said, 2.42:6; *w ap ank nḥt* as for me, I also have rested, 2.11:13; *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and completed the task(?), 2.70:14 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384); *ank kl dršhm kl npš kklhbm bd rb tmnt lqht* I myself have collected their

cargo, all the persons, all that is theirs from the hands of the chief of the (salvage) team, *ibid.* ln. 18; *w ank tt ymm kl lhm* for my part, I have fought against them all for six days, 2.82:8; *w ank kl drf kl nps kl klhm* and I (then collected) all their seed grain, all the persons (and) all their gear, 2.38:18; *w ttb ank lhm* and I returned them to them (the ships), 2.38:23; cf. *w ilhmn ank* I myself will fight, *ibid.* ln. 21; *ank ašš mgy* I am going to make haste to come, 2.34:10; *ank aštn l ihy w ap ank mnm hšrt* (with what you lack) I shall provide my brother, and (there you shall load??) all that I lack also to me, 2.41:17ff.; *ank [a]št ašisp w ašt* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops (?)), 2.33:11; *w ap ank [a]hd* and I also shall begin, 2.33:15; *ap ank ašwy* I also shall give life, 1.17 VI 32; *ank ispi utm* I was consumed piece by piece (?), 1.5 I 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.); *ank atn fšm lk* I am selling you logs, 2.26:7; *ank ašsu* I will take out, 2.3:17; *kt grk ank ydšt* the podium of your mountain, which I know, 1.13:10; *ank iħtrš w aškn* I myself will perform an incantation and shall prepare, 1.16 V 25; *bn nšrm arhp ank* among the eagles I myself shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21; *ank l ašwy* I will revive him, 1.18 IV 26; *ank ibgyh* I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 28 and par.; *aħbn ank w anhn* I shall sit down and rest, 1.6 III 18; *aqry ank* I shall go to meet him, 1.3 IV 28; *w ank ašhk* as for me, I shall call you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:2; ★c) + inf. abs.: *ttb ank lhm* I gave them back to them, 2.38:23; cf. in bkn ctx. *rgm ank*, 2.31:41, 53; 2.42:25; *ngš ank aliyn bšl // šdbnn ank k imr b py* I met DN, I placed him like a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 21-22 (UT 9.29, 13.57; Segert BGUL 93); ★d) with ellipsis of the vb: *lm ank* for what (would) I (want) ...?, 1.14 III 33 and par.; ★e) emphatic of suff. pn.: *ank in bt ly* as for me, I have no house, 1.2 III 19. In bkn ctx.: *ank nši*, 2.31:17; 1.1 IV 18; 1.18 I 26; 1.18 IV 40; 2.3:10, 11, 16; 2.31:16, 23, 36, 39, 48, 57; 2.32:44; 2.48:6; 2.63:11; 2.50:21; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:16, 21, 33.

Cf. an (I).

unk “?”; possibly a spelling mistake, not erased, rdg *hn {unk} bnk* here is your son, 5.11:3. Cf. diff.: Caquot Ug 7 392: allophone of *ank*; Aartun UF 16 1984 3f.: ‘Leidender, Kränklicher’, Arab. *ʔanaka*).

inm deictic functor “behold” (< Akk. *inūma*, AHw 383f.; CAD I/J 158f.; Márquez AuOr 10 1992 152f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *e/inūma*, Huehnergard AkkUg 196f.; Van Soldt SAU 462 and *passim*. ¶ Forms: *inm*.

Behold: *inm šbdk hwt yrš* behold your servant has a word (of complaint), 2.41:14.

ann (I) DN (origin unc.; cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 283 n. 63; De Moor UF 2 1970 190, 198; Gödecke UF 5 1973 154; Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19).

DN: *bt il ann* sanctuary of DN, 4.149:18-19.

ann (II) PN (Hurr.(?); cf. *ann (I)*, DN; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 158; cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); ¶ syll.: cf. PNN *a-na-ni*, PRU 6 78:6; cf. *an-na-na*, PRU 6 69:11'; 'a-na-ni-⁴NIN.GAL, PRU 6 2:3.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 3. Cf. bkn 4.382:32 (*bn pyx*); 4.658:40; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.222:16; 4.631:13, 19.

unn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 223, 229).

PN: ★a) 4.609:6, ★b) *bn PN*, 4.615:4.

anna, cf. *annu*.

annu PN (Hurr.(?)); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-na-e*, RSOu 7 9:6. Cf. accus. *anna*, 2.75:9.

PN: 2.75:9.

annḏ PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 260).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 10.

annḏ/tn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 218, 262; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); ¶ syll.: *a-na-ni-te-na*, PRU 6 50:23; *a-na-an-te-nu*, Ug 5 159:17; RSOu 7 3 edge 1; 20:4.

PN: ★a) 3.10:14 (*bn yrm*); 4.148:7; 4.339:24; 4.370:8; 4.378:3; 4.623:4 (*bn ṯ*); 4.791:7 (*bn yrm*); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.84:3; 4.141 II 4; 4.417:15.

annḏr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 218, 249; Kienast UF 11 1979 448); ¶ syll.: *a-na-ni-za-ar-ru*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 18; *a-na-ni-LUGAL(-ma)*, PRU 6 138:8; RSOu 7 32:18 and *passim ibid.*; 34:1.

PN: 3.2:5 (*bn agytn*); 4.244:15; 4.295:15 (*yknṣmy*); 4.631:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.84:9; 4.292:1.

annḏy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 252; Van Soldt SAU 126).

PN: 4.101:6; 4.245 II 2; 4.753:16.

annḥ n. m. "mint" (?); cf. Akk. *ananiḥu*, AHW 50; CAD A/2 111; Syr. *nōnhō*, LS 431. Cf. Driver CML 135; Caquot - Szynger Tou 1 371; De Moor NYCI 2 19; Watson UF 17 1985 348 n. 13; Ratner - Zuckerman HUCA 27 1987 40ff. reject the Syr. isogloss; diff.: Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 140; Gaster SMRS 1934 158; Sidersky MelSyr 1939 635; Gray LC 97 n. 2; Xella PP 150 1973 198 n. 21: 'young, young animal', with other etym., esp. Arab. *nuhḥat*, Hitt. *annanuhḥa*- [cf. HEG 27; HW(2) 77f.]; cf. Renfroe AULS 81); ¶ par.:

gd. ¶ Forms: sg. *annh*.

Mint(?): (offer) *ʃl išt (...)* *annh b hmat* over the fire (...) mint(?) in butter, 1.23:14 (*// gd*).

annhb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115); ¶ syll.: *'a-na-ni-hé-BI*(*bat_n*), PRU 3 62 (RS 16.158):3; Huehnergard AkkUg 375 n. 36.

PN: 4.707:17.

annmn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 240; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-an-me-ni*, RSOu 7 3 obv. 4.'

PN: 4.339:25; 4.609:26; 4.631:11; 4.750:3 (*ugrty*).

annmt PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 240; Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: 4.155:12.

annpdgl PN (Hurr. Cf. Xella TRU 272; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 290).

PN: 1.84:3.

annšn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218; Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.633:14; 4.761:6.

anntn PN; cf. *ann/tn*.

ann[*b*] PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 257); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-ša-bu*, Ug 7 pl. 50:7', rev. 7' (Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 87); cf. *a-na-an-^aIM*, Ug 5 69:1; Huehnergard AkkUg 348 ("161:21" [sic!]).

PN: 4.115:3; 4.219:7; 4.226:1; 4.386:3; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:22'; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:7.

anny PN (Hurr.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.); ¶ syll.: *a-na-ni-ya*, PRU 3 45 (RS 16.140):5; *'a-na-na-ya*, PRU 3 64f. (RS 16.200): 2 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *a-na-ni-ya*[, PRU 6 83 IV 1; *a-na-na-e*, RSOu 7 9:6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.77:9; 4.93 I 10; 4.215:3; 4.760:4; 4.769:55. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.112 II 6.

annyn PN (Hurr.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.); ¶ syll.: *a-na-an-ia-nu*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):2'; *a-na-ni-ya(-a)-nu*, PRU 6 50:28; 74:4'; 118:3'.

PN: ★a) 4.727:15; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.12:12; cf. 4.412 II 17.

anp, 1.12 II 37, cf. *ap* (II).

unp PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 210, 229).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:10. Cf. Hurr. 1.149:1.

unpt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229, 250f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: cf. *u-na-bi-ši*, RS 22.399+:3, 11 (Van Soldt SAU 363 n. 243).

PN: 4.696:3.

inr n. m. “dog, cur” (metath. of *irn*, like Amh. *anār* “panther”, AED 1211; Sirat Semitica 15 1965 23, n. 1; Aartun UF 15 1983 1ff.; Pardee TPM 53f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 129; diff.: Delekat UF 4 1972 20: *kinr* ‘was für eine Leuchte!’; De Moor UF 1 1969 171: Hitt. *innara* ‘on one’s own account’; Ajjan NU 13: Arab. *nāra*, *tanawwara* ‘beaten’); ¶ par.: *kīb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *inr*.

Dog, cur: *k inr ap ḥštk* like a dog at the entrance to your mausoleum, 1.16 I 2 and par. (// *kīb*); *l inr tšdbn ktp* to a dog you extend a shoulder blade, 1.114:13 (// *k(!)īb*).

Cf. *irn*, *bninr*.

anrmy PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 270).

PN: 4.166:7; 4.337:18. Cf. in *bkn* ctx.: 4.364:10.

anry PN (Anat.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 270).

PN: 4.727:4.

ansny PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 338; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.609:31.

/ʔ-n-š/ vb generic meaning G: 1) “to languish, fall ill”; 2) “to become livid, sick (with rage) > to get annoyed, suffer (from rage)” (cf. Hb. *ʔn(w)š*, HALOT 70; Akk. *enēšu*, AHw 217f.; CAD E 166f.; cf. Cassuto GA 149f.; Rin AE 59f., 96, 110. For the various meanings proposed [‘pleasant, human, compassionate’, ‘courageous, valiant’, etc.] cf. Del Olmo MLC 516; Ashley EAR 114; Dressler AT 326f.; De Moor SP 132, 137, 233; Van Zijl Baal 28f.; UF 7 1975 503ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 47ff.; Margalit UF 15 1983 93f.; UF 16 1984 175f.; Renfroe AULS 81f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *anš*, *anšt*.

G. 1) To languish, fall ill: *anšt srš zbln* you have languished in the bed of sickness, 1.16 VI 36, 51 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Renfroe UF 22 1990 280; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 322: ‘compañera (tuya) es la yacija de la enfermedad’; cf. Gray Keret 77: *anšt srš* ‘concubine’).

2) To become livid, sick (with rage) > to get annoyed, suffer (from rage); with reference to *zbl bšl* Prince DN became livid with rage *tb ap d anšt* may the anger I suffer depart *m k anšt* I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), 1.3 V 27 and par. Cf. *anšt*.

anš n. m. “muscle, tendon” (Hb. *nšh*, HALOT 729; cf. Syr. *genešyō* < Aram. *gīd našyā?*, LS 126; Driver CML 135; De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 425f.; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 132 n. x, 167; Szynger

Semita 17 1967 24: ‘trembler’, Arab. *nāsa*, Akk. *nāšu*, Dahood RSP I 241; II 33; Cassuto GA 131; Oldenburg CEB 197; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Baldacci UF 10 1978 417 n. 4; Margalit UF 15 1983 93: ‘to be ill, weak’, Hb. *nwš*, Akk. *enēšu*, in connection with Ug. /ʔ-n-š/; ¶ par.: *pnt (+ ksl)*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *anš*.

Muscle, tendon: they did contract (...) *anš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. (// *pnt kslh*).

inš n. m. “people” (cf. Arab. *ʔanisa*, *ʔuʔins*, *ʔanas*, Lane 113; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 50; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 201 n. 20; 5 1987 66; Loretz UF 24 1992 164ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *inš*.

People: *inš ilm* divine people, deified ancestors, recipients of offerings usually ‘two birds (from the coop)’, 1.39:22; cf. 1.41:5, 27, 40; 1.46:8; 1.105:26; 1.106:2, 7; 1.112:5; 1.132:14-15, 21, 24; 1.134:4; 1.171:5 (cf. Loretz UF 24 1992 164ff. with reference to Nuzi DINGIR(.MEŠ DINGIR).ERÍN.MEŠ; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 321; SP 132: ‘the most gentle of the gods’; Herdner Ug 7 24, 28f.; De Tarragon CU 131f. 163: cult personnel; Xella TRU 41, 83; UF 13 1981 331: ‘la malattia divina’); *yšlm (...)* / *inšk* / *hwtk* hail to (...) your people, your country!, 2.81:7 (cf. *a-na* M[Ī.MEŠ-*k*]a DUMU.MEŠ-*ka* (...) ANŠE.KUR.RA-*ka* G[ĪŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-*ka*] *ù ma-ti-ka ga-ab-bi-ša da-an-ni-iš lu šu-ul-mu*, EAT 2:4-5; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 356f.). In bkn ctx.: 1.90:7; 1.123:31; 1.173:7.

a/inšr(m) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 223, 249).

PN: ★a) 4.204:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.110:10.

anšt n. f. “illness, weakness” (< /ʔ-n-š/; Akk. *e/anšutu*, AHw 220; CAD E 172; < *enēšu*, AHw 217f.; CAD E 166f.; cf. Hb. *ʔnš*, HALOT 73; cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Delcor 115f.; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 93: ‘to cf., perceive’, **ʔnš*). ¶ Forms: sg. *anšt*.

Illness: *b anšt npzl* free yourself from the illness!, 1.169:15 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 45; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335; cf. diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 432; ARTU 185: ‘fury of the shade’, rdg *anšt ap zl*). In bkn ctx.: *b anšt*, 1.18 IV 10; 1.15 V 27.

inšt n. f. “relatives” (coll. f.; cf. *inš*, royal officials(?); cf. Nuzi Akk.: *ni-šu-ut* É.GAL; cf. Akk. *nišūtu*, AHw 798; CAD N/2 297ff.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 50; diff. Aartun UF 16 1984 4f.: ‘(ortsansässige besitzlose) Bürger (Kollektiv-Begriff)’, Syr. (?)*anāšūtā*, Arab. *ʔanūsāt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *inšt*.

Relatives (social group, probl. class of royal officials): 4.38:5; 4.47:5; 4.99:3; 4.416:9; 4.610:48. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.6 VI 41.

antn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 422); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-te-nu* and

var., cf. PRU p. 240; PRU 6 p. 137; *a-na*-^dIM, PRU 6 24 rev. 1' and *passim ibid.*; cf. AN-*te-na*, PRU 6 73:2; 170:29; AN-*ti-na*, RSOu 7 25:4. Cf. *šntn*.

PN: 4.70:7 (*bn iwrtn*). In bkn ctx.: 4.658:3.

unt n. m. "obligation, servitude, tax" (cf. Alal. Akk. *unuššuḫuli*, Ahw 1422; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 194-197; Giacomakis AA 110; Hillers HTR 64 1971 257ff.; < Hurr.(?), cf. Diakonoff HU 142: Hurr. root /un= / < Akk. *ilku*, < *alāku* + affirm. /-šše/i/); ¶ RS Akk.: *ilku*, *pilku* (*il-ku*, *BĪL-ku*, *BI-il-ku*), PRU 3 226ff.; Boyer PRU 3 293-299; Huehnergard UVST 168; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 165f.; CAD I/J 227; ¶ syll. Ug.: *unuššu*; cf. PNN *ú-nu-uš-ša ša É up-pa-lu*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):20; PNN *ú-nu-uš-ša ú-pa-lu*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):15;

PN *ú-nu-ša* <ša> É.MEŠ *up-pal*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.167):17; Ahw 1422; Kienast UF 11 1979 443; Sivan GAGI 202; Márquez Ilku 184ff.

¶ Forms: sg. *unt*; pl. cstr. *unt*, suff. *unthm*, du.(?) *untm* (rdg unc.).

Obligation, servitude, corvée as tribute, ★a) personal: *unt ahd lh* PN(N) has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; cf. *unt(?)m ahd* two(?) corvées: on[e ..., *ibid.* ln. 17; *unt ahd* one corvée, 4.209:1-22; in bkn ctx.: 4.637:2; *GNN d šrb b unt* GNN who have entered service, 3.7:1; *l yihd PN b unt* PN is not recruited for service, 2.19:2; cf. *br PN b unt šd šlm* PN remains free of corvée in perpetuity, 2.19:5; *unt inn lhm* they (PNN) are not obliged to any corvée, 3.4:16; *tb l unthm* (until they pay the deposit) they go back to giving their services, 3.4:19; ★b) concerning real estate: *unt in mnm bh* (the house) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18; *unt in bh* (the field) has no corvée, 3.5:20.

/ʔ-n-y/ vb G: "to sigh, groan" (Hb. *ʔnh*, HALOT 70; cf. Arab. *ʔanna*, Lane 103ff.; ESA cf *ʔny*, DOSA 22. Cf. De Moor SP 107; Van Zijl Baal 160f.; diff.: Cassuto GA 140, Whitaker FAUL 63: 'alas!'; Al Yassin LRUA 27: 'a little while', Arab. *ʔana*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 82; Driver CML 136: 'happened'); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G inf. / ptc.(?) *any*.

G. To sigh, groan: *any l ysh* sighing, he cried, 1.3 V 35 and par.

Cf. ta/unt.

any(t) n. f. "ship" (Hb. *ʔny*, *ʔnyh*, HALOT 71; cf. EA Akk. GIŠ.MÁ: *a-na-yi* (gen.), EAT 245:28; cf. Eg. *ʔi-na-ya*, Helck UF 2 1970 35; Akk. (< Can.) *inītu* AHw 382; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 94 n. 32; Cunchillos TOu 2 351f.); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.MÁ(.MEŠ), PRU 6 156 *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 366. ¶ Forms: sg. *any(t)*, suff. *anyk*, *anykn* (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Tropper UF 26

1994 467: pn. suff. *-k-* + encl. *-n*); pl. *anyt*, suff. *anyth*, *anythm*. Ship, ★a) *anyt TN* ship(s) of TN, 4.81:1; *mlkn ybqt anyt* the king himself has to look for a ship, 2.42:26; *l anyt tškn h̄mšm l mit* as for the ships, you are going to equip one hundred and fifty, 2.47:3; the merchandise *abd b anyt* was lost on board ship, 4.394:3; *any TN d b TN* the ship of TN which is in TN, 4.390:1; *anykn dt likt msrm* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:10; *anyk tt by TN sryt* your other (: number two) ship is unrigged in TN, 2.38:24; *any tškn* [you shall equip a ship [, 2.47:4; cf. in bkn ctx. *mlk yštal b hn* [...] *hmt w anyt* which the king claims for them [...] them and the ship(s), 2.42:24 (cf. Verreet UF 16 1984 321); *h̄tb d anyt grgmšh* bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:13. ★b) *anyt ym* seagoing ship(s), 2.46:13 (Dahood RSP 1 87, 118); *anyt mlk* ships of the king, 4.421:2; *h̄tb d anyt grgmšh* bill of the ship, (destination) TN, 4.779:13; ★c) *lbš anyth bšrm* the singed sails of his ship, 4.338:16 (Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105); *šbu anyt* crew, 4.40:1 and *passim ibid.* (RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ, PRU 6 138:20); *h̄rš anyt* caulkers, 4.125:1 (Dahood RSP 2 49); *ksp anyt d šrb b anyt* naval security that has been left in deposit for the ships, 4.338:11-12 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613; cf. diff.: Márquez AuOr 11 1993 103: rdg {*anyt*} <TN>); *PN bšl any d bd PN* PN, worker in the fleet, in the hands of PN, 4.647:7; *spr nps any* list of naval equipment, 4.689:1; *šbu anyt* crew, 4.40:7, 10.

anz, cf. /n-z(-y)/.

ap (I) adv. / conj. 1) “also, even, besides”; 2) “and also, and besides”; in negation “nor”; 3) “but / then, since, as” (Hb., Aram., Ph., Pun. *ʔp*, HALOT 76; DNWSI 92f.; Ebla *ap*, ARET 2 119; 3 340, 4 286; 7 206; 8 52; Fronzaroli StEb 4 1981 167ff.; ARET 11 140. Cf. Aartun PU 2 88ff.; Van Zijl, Baal 107f.). ¶ Forms: *ap*, lengthened by suff.: *aphn*, *apn*, *apnk*, cohesive functors of narrative (for their morphology cf. Whitaker FAUL 161; Aartun PU 1 40ff., 47ff., 61ff.).

1) Adv., also, even, besides: *ap ysb ytb b hkl* also DN sat in his palace, 1.16 VI 25; *ap šnt t̄tlk w t̄šd* also DN scoured and combed, 1.5 VI 25; *ap mt̄n rgmm argm* another thing I am also going to say to you, 1.3 IV 31; *ap ab (i) k mt̄n t̄mt̄n* father, (oh) like mortals do you also die, 1.16 I 3 and par.; *ap ilm lhm ytb* the gods also sat down to eat, 1.2 I 20; *ap ank aḥwy* I also will give life, 1.17 VI 32; *w ap ank nḥt* I, for my part, also I have rested, 2.11:13; *w ap ank mn̄m ḥsrt* and all that I also lack 2.41:19. In bkn ctx., *w ap ank* [and I also [, 2.33:15; *apnnk*, 1.21 II 5, probl. rdg *ap a(!)nk* also I ..., (cf. Del Olmo

MLC 419; diff.: Aartun PU 2 90: 'dann'); *w ap*, 2.81:18; *ap hw*, *ibid.* ln. 29; in unc. ctx., *hm ap amr* [although I shall even drive out], 1.2 IV 2 (cf. /m-r(-r)/ (I)); *w hm ap* ¶, 1.1 IV 26; *w ap mlk* and also the king, 2.33:20; *ap mtn rgmm argmk* furthermore, I am also going to say to you, 1.4 I 19 and par.; *ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 26.

2) Coordinating adverbial conj.: ★a) and also, and besides: *ap bnt hry kmhm* and also the daughters of PN were as many as they, 1.15 III 24 (// *bñ*); *tbh alp m ap sin* they slaughtered (head of) cattle and also ewes, 1.22 I 12 and par.; *akln b grmt l bsr ap krmm hlq* our grain in the threshing floors has been set on fire, and also the vineyards were lost, 2.61:10; *tbtk ap l phrk snt tqm* your mansion and also your family may DN help, 1.82:39; *l tšql (...)* *ap l thm lhm trmmt* come down, then, (...), and also eat the bread of offering, 1.6 VI 43; in bkn ctx., *sn mktr apq*, 1.4 II 30; *ap snt tm[thš]* and also DN fought, 1.7:37; *u + ap. u ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; ★b) neg., nor: (+ *l*), *l yblt hbtm ap ksphm l yblt* you have not brought those who had to be set free, nor have you brought the money (of its deposit), 2.17:2; (+ *al*), *at umy al tdhl w ap mhkm b lbk al tšt* you, my mother, neither fear nor worry, 2.30:22.

3) Consecutive conj., but / then, since, as: *ap krt bnm il* is PN, then, a son of DN?, 1.16 II 48 and par.; *ap qšth l ttn ly* but his bow was not given/delivered to me, 1.19 I 16; *i ap bšl/w* where, then, is DN?, 1.5 IV 6; cf. in bkn ctx. 1.15 III 28; *wn ap šdn mtrh bšl* since thus DN will be able to store his rain, 1.4 V 6.

In unc. ctx.: *w ap ht k škn*, 2.3:20; 1.18 I 5; 1.104:6; 2.23:32; 2.49:13; 2.73:16; 7.2:2; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:9.

Cf. *aphm*, *aphn*, *apn* (II), *apnk*.

ap (II) n. m. 1) "nose"; 2) "muzzle, beak"; 3) "anger"; 4) "front, entrance" (Hb. *ʔp*, HALOT 76f.; Aram. *ʔ(n)p*, DNWSI 83f.; Akk. *appu*, AHW 60; CAD A/2 184f.; ESA *ʔnf*, DOSA 23; Arab. *ʔanf*, Lane 116; Eth. *ʔanf*, CDG 28; Ebla /ʔappu(m)/ in KIRI₄.DÜ = *ša-gi-lum*(/lu-um) *a-bù*, VE 212; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 9f.; KA.TAR = *na-ša-núm wa bur-ra-zu-um a-pá-a*, VE 195; Pettinato Biling. 45; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 174; for the spelling *a(?)*-*ba(?)*-*tum* cf. Fronzaroli SEL 12 1995 60: /ʔappatum/. Cf. De Moor ULe 80); ¶ syll. Ug.: KAR = *ap-pu* = *pu-u[h]-hi* = *ap-pu*, Ug 5 137 II 19'; Huehnergard UVST 108, 208; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ par.: *bmt*, (?) *brlt*, *hđr*, (?) *mtn*, (?) *qm*, *qsrt* (+ *npš*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ap*, pl./du. *apm*; suff. *apk*, *aph*, *apkm*, *apkn*, *aphm* (Del Olmo MLC 169, 524); cf.

anpnm, 1.12 II 37: variant */ʔan(V)p(V)n/ + du. suff. -m (cf. Del Olmo MLC 484) or read *an pnm* (KTU; cf. *an* (III), *pnm*).

1) Nose: *qh apk b yd* seize your nose with (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *brlt*(?); Watson JANES 8 1976 106-111; De Moor UF 11 1979 644f.; diff.: Greenstein IOS 18 1998 112f. 'take your timbrel *tp* in your hand'); may his soul go out *km qtr b aph* like smoke from his nostrils, 1.18 IV 26 and par.; pour the mixture *b aph* into its nostrils, 1.71:7 and par. (*passim* in hippiatric texts; not: 'in front of', cf. Dahood UHP 51); in bkn ctx.:]*ap w hr apm*] or nasal fossae, 1.103:6. On *aphm*, 1.2 I 13, cf. *aphm* (diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 128; Del Olmo MLC 169, 640: *tbr aphm* 'their nasal fossae'). In bkn ctx.: 1.126:2.

2) Muzzle (of an animal), beak (of a bird): (offering of) *ap w nps* one muzzle and one (piece of) offal, 1.43:12 and par. (Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123; *passim* in rituals; cf. 1.164:4; 1.168:2, 9; 1.173:8); *w aph k ap srr* if its muzzle is like a bird's beak, 1.103+:41 (cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 125, 138f.). Cf. *anpnm yhr*[r their muzzles(?) became hot, 1.12 II 37 (reading unc.; cf. *supra*: forms; poss. // *mtnm*, *qrnh*; cf. *an* (III), *pnm*).

3) Anger (by meton.): *u thtin b apkn/m* or whether you have sinned by your anger, 1.40:22 and par. (// *b qsr* *nps*); *ap anš zbl bfl* livid with anger became Prince DN, 1.2 I 35, 43; *ap d anšt* the anger that I suffer, 1.6 V 21.

4) Front, entrance (c.Sem.; in syntagms and prepositional use): *ap lb* chest, 1.5 VI 21 and par. (// *bmt*; cf. Akk. *appi libbi*, Gaster RR 9 1944/45 281); *ap hšt* entrance of the sepulchre(?), 1.16 I 3, 17 and par. (cf. *hšt*, cf. Akk. (*ina*) *apti qabri(m)*, CAD A/2 199; AHw 61f.); *ap sgrt* anteroom, 1.3 V 11, 27 (// *hdr*; cf. OArām. *ʔp bb?*, Herdner RES 1942/5 47; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 175; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181; Dahood UF 1 1969 28 suggests 'chamber, court', from the Hb. and Akk. root **ʔpp* 'to enclose'; cf. also Pope EUT 65; Ward JNES 20 1961 32: Eg. *ip(t)*; Watson UF 31 1999 785f.; UF 32 2000 568); *ap z/dd* nipple, 1.23:24, 59, 61 (cf. Akk. *appi tulī*, CAD A/2 187); *ap tgr* porch, 1.17 V 6). Cf. in bkn ctx. *fl ap*[before, in front of(?), 2.42:18 (KTU: *ah*[). Cf. *ap* (III).

ap (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 27: **ʔAppu*; cf. *ap* (II)). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 261; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Bordreuil UR 48; Syria 61 1984 5; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt SAU 225; UBL 11 368 n. 20; UF 28 1996 660; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *ap-pi*, RSOu 7 4:1.

TN: 4.365:1; 4.380:1; 4.683:2; 4.693:1; 4.784:2; RSOu 14 35 [KTU

9.388] I 23.

apf n. m. "viper" (Hb. *ʔpʕh*, HALOT 79; HAT 90; Ebla cf. AMA.MUŠ = *i-ba-ù-um*, MEE 96 VI 8f.; Civil Biling. 91; Arab. *ʔafʕā*, Lane 2421; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199); ¶ par.: *klb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *apf*.

Viper: (I wounded him) *k apf il b gdrt* like a divine viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13 (// *klb*).

ipd n. m.; type of garment (usually: 'tunic'; cf. Hb. *ʔp(w)d*, HALOT 77; Syr. *pedtō*, LS 557; Ebla *ʔipdum*/ in ŠU.DAG = *ib-tum*, VE 513; Conti SQF 145; Akk. *epattu*, *epadātu*, AHW 222; CAD E 183. Cf. Dahood UF 11 1979 142f.; De Moor SP 187; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 31f.; Durand MARI 6 661; Watson UF 30 1998 751f.: Eg. *ifd* 'cloth'; Watson UF 31 1999 786: Hitt. *ipantu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ipd*, suff.(?) *ipdk*, pl. *iptt* (regressive assimilation); du. *ipdm*.

Type of garment: *tšf iptt b tqlm w rbšt* nine *i*. for two and a quarter shekels, 4.707:11; *ipd ššrm b hmšt* twenty *i*. for five (shekels), *ibid.* ln. 13; for PN *ipdm* two *i*., *ibid.* ln. 22; *ipd ſi PN* one *i*. on PN's account, 4.780:1, 3f., 7; cf. *tn ipdm*, *ibid.* ln. 2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.275:3; 4.594:5. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ipdk: ttrp šmm k r<k>s ipdk* the heavens were slackened like the belt of your *i*., 1.5 I 5 (cf. ln. 31) (?); Del Olmo MLC 213: 'tu túnica'; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439: 'ich werde dich aufzehren' (< /n-p-d/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 407); Margalit MLD 93: '(poisonous) prick'; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 72). Cf. in unc. ctx. *ip{.}d prk*, 1.5 V 2, and cf. in bkn ctx. 1.5 V 24 (cf. *ibid.* /l-b-š/, ln. 23, De Moor SP 183; Del Olmo IMC 71ff.). On *updt*, 4.264:1 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 31: pl. of *ipd*) cf. *updt*. In bkn ctx.: 1.136:10.

updt n. f. "share-cropping (plot)" (< *ubdy*; Heltzer IOKU 34; JNSL 9 1982 71-74; BAfO 19 1982 112-120; UF 19 1987 446; cf. Akk. *upatinnu*, AHW 1423). ¶ Forms: pl. *updt*.

Share-cropping (plot): *spr updt d bd PN* list of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of (/ are in the power of) PN, 4.264:1.

aphm illative adverbial functor in narrative "immediately afterwards, next" (< *ap (I)* + emphatic functor *-hm*; cf. Aartun PU 2 89f.; cf. *ap (II)*). ¶ Forms: *aphm*.

Immediately afterwards, next: *aphm tšf ġlm[m]* immediately afterwards, depart, lads, 1.2 I 13 (diff.: *tbr aphm* 'their nasal fossae', Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 128; Del Olmo MLC 169, 640); *aphm kšpm dbbm ygrš* immediately afterwards, may the wizards cast out the *d*-demons, 1.169:8 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 43; diff.: De Moor UF

12 1980 431: 'his fury').

apnh illative functor in narrative “immediately afterwards, next” (< *ap* (I) + emphatic functor *-hn*; cf. Aartun PU 1 70). ¶ Forms: *aphn*.

Narrative correlation: *apnk* (...) *aphn* (...) then (...), next (...), 1.17 V 14, 34; 1.19 I 20. Cf. *ap*{.}*hn*, 1.17 II 28; *aph*, 1.17 I 1; *ahn*, 1.17 V 5: mistakes for *aphn*. Cf. *ap.ht*, 2.3:20.

Cf. *aphm*.

apn (I) n. f. “wheel” (Hb. *ḥwḥn*, HALOT 23). ¶ Forms: pl. *apnt*, suff. *apnthn*; du. *apnm*.

Wheel: *tmn mrkbt* (...) *yd apnthn* eight chariot bodies (...) with their wheels, 4.145:3; in pairs: *tl̄t šmdm w ḥrs apnt* three pairs of wheels as a lot, 4.145:9; cf. 4.169:7; *šmdm a[pnt]* two pairs of wheels, 4.88:1; *apnm* one pair of wheels *ibid.* ln. 3-8; *tl̄t šmdm* three pairs, *ibid.* ln. 9. Cf. *apnm*, 5.22:26; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.67:5-10.

apn (II) adverbial functor “and in addition, and also” (< *ap* (I) + encl. *-n*; cf. Aartun PU 2 90); ¶ RS Akk.: *ap-pu-na* AnOr 48 11ff. (RS [Varia 9 = “1957.1”]:14; *ap-pu-na-ma*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):11; 102 (RS 15.138 + 16.393b):12; PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369a):21'; 163 (RS 17.341):21'; 193 (RS 17.423):3; cf. AHW 60; CAD A/2 189f. ¶ Forms: *apn*.

An in addition, and also: *yšn pdry bt ar apn tly bt rb* he saw DN, daughter of light, and also DN, daughter of drizzle, 1.3 I 24. Cf. in bkn ctx., *apn* [, 1.16 II 57.

apn (III) PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 200; Benz PNPI 274; Muchiki Loanwords 16f.).

PN: ★a) 4.370:43; 4.424:22; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.371:17. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.35 II 7.

apnk adverbial functor of illation “then”, (< *ap* (I) + encl. *-n* + *-k*; cf. Aartun PU 2 90; cf. Whitaker FAUL 161; Ashley EAR 9; Dressler AT 2). ¶ Forms: *apnk*.

Then, ★a) used alone: *apnk* (...) *yšl b šrrt spn* then (...) went up to the heights of TN, 1.6 I 56; *apnk* (...) *yrd l ksi* then (...) he came down from the throne, 1.5 VI 11; *apnk* (...) *mrhh yihd b yd* then (...) his nose(?) he grasped with (his) hand, 1.16 I 46; *apnk* (...) *ysly šrpt* then (...) he cast a spell on the clouds, 1.19 I 38; *apnk* (...) *tšlhm tššqy ilm* then (...) she gave food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 28; cf. in unc. ctx. *apnk PN* (...) *b bth yšt* then PN (...) in his house he prepared, 1.15 II 8; ★b) introducing the narrative correlation: *apnk* (...) *aphn* (...) then (...), next (...), 1.17 II 27; V 4, 13, 33; 1.19 I 19; in bkn ctx.: 1.15 II 8.

/ʔ-p-q/ vb D: "to escape, make oneself scarce, leave" (denom. (?); cf. Arab. *ʔafāq*, *ʔaffāq*, denominative *ʔafaqa* "to go to remote lands", cf. Lane 68f. Diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 349; Hb. *ʔpq* [cf. *ʔpq* (II), HALOT 80]; De Moor UF 12 1980 432: 'to let flow freely', der. of *apq*, Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 44: 'davonlaufen', Hb. *ʔbq*, Arab. *ʔabaqa*, Watson NUS 30 1983 12: 'be massive, solid', Akk. *epēqu*). ¶ Forms: D pfc. *tapq*, inf. *apq*.

D. To move away, make oneself scarce: *al tapq apq* do not make yourself scarce, 1.169:12.

apq n. m. "spring, source" (preferable to 'channel, conduit'; cf. Hb. *ʔpyq*, HALOT 78; cf. already Follet Bib 37 1956 224ff.; cf. Dahood RSP 1 10f.; Pope EUT 72-80; Dressler AT 299; Clifford CMC 49f.; Loretz UF 21 1989 260ff.; Renfroe AULS 82); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ip-pí-qi*, PRU 4 226 (RS 17.393):4; cf. Sivan GAGI 21; ¶ par.: *mbk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *apq*.

Spring, source: (DN lives) *qrb apq thmtm* in the heart of the spring of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par. (// *mbk nhrm*, Aitken UF 21 1989 20); *ʔn mktr apq[ym]* cf., expert(?) of the source [of the sea], 1.4 II 30.

upqt n. f. "bed of a torrent" (?) (cf. *apq*, Hb. *ʔpyq*, *ʔpqh* TN, HALOT 78, 80; cf. Oldenburg CEB 185 n. 5; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu I 312 n. f, 'ou bien tu as obtenu', *u* + /p-q/). ¶ Forms: sg. *upqt*.

Bed of a torrent: in bkn ctx., *abnm upqt* stones of the torrent(?), 1.1 V 11, 24.

aps n. m. "extremity, edge, end" (Hb. *ʔps*, HALOT 79); ¶ par.: *hdm*, ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. URU *ap-su/sú-na/ni*, cf. PRU 6 146; RSOu 7 6:9; PRU 6 77:4; 134:13; Ug 5 12:20; PN: *ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72:3; Astour RSP 2 261; cf. Grøndahl PTU 100; cf. EA *upsu*, Rainey EAT p. 85. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *apsh*.

Extremity, edge, end: *rišh l ymgy apsh* his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 61 (// *hdm*).

Cf. *apśny*.

apsny GN m. (< *apśny*, TN); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ URU *ap-sú-na-yu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):10; *ap-su-ni-yi-ma*, PRU 6 77:10; cf. Huehnergard UVST 227; Van Soldt SAU 336; UF 28 1996 660. ¶ Forms: sg. *apsny*.

GN: 4:80:11; 4.295:1; 4.417:9.

apśny TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 27f.: *ʔApsunā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 261; NuzHur 1 14 no. 9; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 239f. (RS 17.369+): 9', 10', rev. 7; PRU 6 p. 146; Ug 5 12:20; RSOu

7 6:9; PN: ^m*ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72:92923.

TN: PNN *apsny* (from) TN, 3.8:5,8.

apt PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 219, 252; Watson NABU 1999 54 n. 15). Cf. *aups/t*.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 17; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.377:11.

ipt(n) PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 225).

PN: 4.84:4; 4.734:5.

iptl PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 225; Bush GHL 307; PNN 220; Heltzer RCAU 15); ¶ syll.: *ip-ša-li*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):8; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 3; in Hurr. ctx., ŠU (^m)*ip-ša-li*, Ug 5 468 (RS 19.147):6; (RS 19.164 D):3; bkn ctx. 471 (RS 19.149):10; cf. Van Soldt SAU 21.

PN: ★a) 4.215:2; in bkn ctx. cf. 4.182:25; ★b) *gt PN*, 4.125:11; 4.213:19, 4.397:5; 4.522:1; 4.618:7, 25; 4.625:13 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; RSOu 7 6:9; PN: ^m*ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72:3.

TN: PNN *apsny* (from) TN, 3.8:5,8.

/ʔ-p-y/ vb G: "to bake (in the oven); to make bread, to make into bread" (Hb. *ʔph*, HALOT 78; Aram. *ʔpy*, DNWSI 94f.; Akk. *epû*, AHW 231; CAD E 247f.; Ebla /ʔapāʔum/ in NIDNA.DU₈.DU₈ = *a-ba-lum*, VE 44; EV 0237; Krebernik QuSe 18 133; cf. n. NI-*bi-tum*, ARET 9 399). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *apy*, pfc. *yip*, ptc. *apy* (cf. *apy*). G. To bake (in the oven): *yip lhm* bake bread, 1.14 II 30 and par.; make bread: *nšr d apy PN* rancid (?) flour which PN made into bread, 4.362:4; *d apy šbdh* which your servant made into bread, *ibid.* ln. 5. Cf. *apy*.

apy n. m. "baker" (< ptc. m. sg. G /ʔ-p-y/; Hb. *ʔph*, HALOT 78; Ph. cf. *ʔph* Zauzich - Röllig Or 59 1990 327ff. [PN?], *ʔpm*, Heltzer OH 70; cf. *ʔpy*, DNWSI 94f.; Ebla f. *a-bi-tum*, *a-bi-a-tum*, ARET 9 377; cf. *ʔa₃(NI)-bi-tum*, ARET 9 399; Bonechi NABU 1992 13; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175; Akk. *epû*, AHW 231; CAD E 248. Cf. Heltzer IOKU 81; Yamashita RSP 2 44/2); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MU = n]u-*ha-ti-mu* = *is-ha-ri-ni* = : *a-pi-[ú/yu]*, Ug 5 130 III 4; Huehnergard UVST 52, 108, 312; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 302: cf. Sivan GAGl 17, 162; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MU, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) tr. I 1; PRU 6 93:25 (cf. Bottéro ARMT 7 p. 274 n. 1; Mayer Nuzi 179f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *apym*, cstr. *apy*.

Baker: *apym* (guild of) bakers, 4.125:10; (grain) *l apy TN* for the bakers of TN, 4.387:26; (money) *l apy* for the baker (collect.(?)), 4.212:5.

aqhr n. m. "?" (Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 94: 'ice'(?), Hb. *qrr*,

HALOT 1149; Arab. *qarra*, Wehr 751f.; Akk. *qarhu*, AHW 903; CAD Q 131; Hb. *qrh*, HALOT 1140; Abu Assaf AAAS 29/30 1979/80 262: '(viande) séchée', Arab. *ʔqhr* (+ *lhm*), cf. Renfroe AULS 82).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *aqhr*.

? : a commodity: *lth aqhr a l. of a.*, 4.14:3; *kt aqh[r a k. of a.*, 4.61:4.

aqht PN, epic hero (etym. unc., possibly an elative < */q-h-t/: cf. Margalit RB 95 1988 210ff.: 'Most Obedient'; cf. also Grøndahl PTU 75; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; Aartun Fs. Hospers 9ff.; Del Olmo MLC 517; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115; cf. West AOAT 233 29: PNN *a-ka-to*, *a-ka-ta-yo*, Linear B).

PN: 1.17 V 36 and *passim* in 1.17.-1.19.

iquu n. m. 1) "gem of lapis lazuli"; 2) "violet blue"; 3) "violet purple or violet textile" (Sum. gin, cf. Civil EDA 145; Akk. *uqnû*, AHW 1426; cf. Hitt. *ku(wa)nna-*, HW 122; Gk *kýanos* Liddell - Scott 1004; Linear B *ku-wa-no*, cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 32; diff. De Moor UF 8 1976 157: 'snails producing blue purple', and cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 346 n. 170); ¶ RS Akk.: *uqnû*; cf. NA₄.ZA.GÌN, PRU 4 224 (RS 17.422):11 and *passim*, ⁴LÁMA NA₄.GIŠ.NU₁₁.GAL *ša i-na uq-ni-i i-za-az*, Ug 5 169:26'-27'; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN(.NA.MEŠ), PRU 6 p. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 412; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN (/SÍK.SA₅ : *ta-ba(?) -rt*), Owen Tel Aviv 8 1981 7ff.:40; SÍK.ZA.GÌN *ta-kil-tu₄*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):5; PRU 6 149 II 8; SÍK.ZA.GÌN *has-ma-na/ni*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):6; 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):24 and *passim ibid.*; 50 TÚG.SIG₄.ZA.MEŠ *ša GIŠ.GU.ZA ša SÍK.ZA.GÌN*, PRU 3 184 (RS 16 146 + 161):13; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN *has-ma-na SÍK.ZA.GÌN : ha-an-da-la-ti ù SÍK.ZA.GÌN : du-pa-aš-ši*, Ug 5 48:9-10 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 227ff.; Landsberger JCS 21 1967 158f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 74f.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 340-343); SÍG(!).ZA.GÌN ù TÚG.GAD.ME, RSOu 7 22:14 (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 247); ¶ par.: *hrs*, *ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *iquu*, gen. *iqni*; obl. pl. *iqnim* (Blau UF 11 1979 60).

1) Gem of lapis lazuli: PN (...) *d šqh ib iqni* whose pupils are gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1972 168f.: 'the purest lapis lazuli'); *bht thrm iqnim* palace of the purest lapis lazuli (stones), 1.4 V 19 and par. (// *ksp*, *hrs*); *išlh žhrm iqnim* I shall give her purest lapis lazuli, 1.24:21-22 (// *ksp*, *hrs*).

2) Violet blue: *šlpšg iqni* (object in) violet blue enamel, 4.182:8.

3) Espec. violet purple: *iquu*, 4.738:5; *ššrt iqnim* wool in violet purple, 4.341:4; *all iqni* a cloak of violet purple, 4.182:6, 7; *iqni l DN qrt* (...) of violet purple for the DN of the town, *ibid.* ln. 15; *hpn*

d iqni w šmt a cloak of violet purple and reddish, 4.168:1; (the singers go dressed in) *]iqnu šmṯ* of violet and red, 1.23:21; various quantities: 4.182:12 and *passim*, 4.203:5; 4.247:28; 4.779:6; cf. *mit iqni* one hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.778:14; 4.782:20; *mitm iqnu* two hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.778:17; 4.782:26; for payment of tribute: *ḥmš mat pḥm ḥmš mat iqnu*, five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (and) five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:23 (cf. RS Akk.: 5 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÌN.MEŠ* 5 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÌN ḥas-ma-na*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):23-24); *ks ḥrs (/ ksp) ktn mit pḥm mit iqni I (...)* a cup of gold (/ silver), a tunic, one hundred (shekels) of red purple and one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for (...), 3.1:28 and *passim ibid.* (cf. RS Akk.: 1 GAL (/ *ka-sū*) KÜ.GI.MEŠ (/ KÜ.BABBAR.MEŠ) 1 TÚG.GADA 1 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÌN (ḥaš-ma-ni)* 1 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÌN (ḥaš-ma-ni / ta-kíl-tu_a) a-na (...)*, PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 25-37; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+380): 40-47; cf. diff.: Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 88: ‘lapislazuli gems’; cf. 1). In bkn ctx.: 1.1 II 5; 1.4 VII 1.

Cf. *qnuy*.

aqšr adj. m. “which sloughs its skin, sloughing”, said of snakes (Arab. *ʔaqšar*, Lane 2525. Cf. Bowman - Coote UF 12 1980 135ff.; Bordreuil UF 15 1983 299f.; cf. De Moor UF 9 1977 367 n. 5: ‘slippery’).

¶ Forms: *aqšr*, allophonic var.: *sqšr*.

Which sloughs its skin, sloughing: *nhš sqšr* snake which sloughs its skin, 1.100:12 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx. *bdh aqšr* through him the sloughing (serpent), 1.82:20.

/ṭ-r/ vb G: “to shine” (Hb. *ṭwr*, HALOT 24; Ebla cf. PNN *ar-ra*-(DN), *ar*-DN, DN-*ar*, Müller Biling. 169; cf. Krebernik PET 75f.; Amor. cf. */ṭ-w-r/*, Gelb CAAA 14; cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 395; De Moor UF 11 1979 643, 653). ¶ Forms: G pfc. suff. *yark*.

G. To shine: *yrḥ yark* may DN shine for you, 1.24:39 (diff. Aartun StUL 16ff.: ‘sexuell erregen, reizen; koitieren’, **ṭr* (*ṭw/yr*); others: root *ṭrk*; cf. Herrmann NY 16).

Cf. *a/ir*.

a/ir n. m. “light” (< */ṭ-r/*; Hb. *ṭwr*, HALOT 24f.; Ebla cf. */ṭūr/* (cstr.) in vocabularies: GI₆.SÁ = *ù-ru mu-si-im*, TM.75.G.5653+ rev. X 16-17; Fronzaroli MisEb 2 13; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 177f.; cf. Akk. *urru*, AHW 1433; *ur* (*I*)); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */ṭār/* in PN *a-ri-ya*, PRU 6 144:6; Ug 5 89:3, 7; Sivan GAGI 198. ¶ Forms: sg. *ar*, var. *ir*.

Light: *ar yrh* light of DN, 1.24:38; *bt ar* daughter of light, 1.3 III 6 and par. (diff.: 'mist, dew, honey', Arab. *ʔary*, Hb. *ʔry*, cf. Driver / Gibson CML 135 / 142; De Moor SP 82f., 104, 110; UF 7 1975 590f.; Sasson RSP 1 394; cf. Renfroe AULS 82f.). Cf. in unc. ctx. *krm ar*, 1.92:24 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: *ar*, TN); *ir*, var. of *ar* in *lbšt b ir* clothed in light, 1.13:25 (cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 17; Del Olmo MLC 493; diff.: Widengren SK 93 n. 59: 'Glanz', Arab. *ʔiratu*. Diff. rdg: *bir* 'well', // *mrġt*, metaphor of the beloved woman: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 342 n. 25a; cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 309: metaphor for female genitals).

Cf. ur (I), uryy.

ar TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 37f.: *ʔAru*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Heltzer RCAU 8; Xella MLE 1 1982 53; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 5; Syria 66 1989 263ff.; Astour UF 11 1979 16; UF 13 1981 5f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 660; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ru/i*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 p. 253; PRU 6 53 rev. 10'; Ug 5 99:3; RSOu 7 4:20; RS 22.233:1, 25.142:3 (Van Soldt UF 28 1966 660); RS 88.2013:9 (Lanckenbacher NABU 1989 36).

TN: 1.92:24; 2.26:10; 4.27:5, 16; 4.68:48; 4.139:5; 4.214 I 4; III 1; 4.365:4; 4.369:10; 4.375:4; 4.380:4; 4.382:23, 24; 4.384:3; 4.610:30; 4.683:6; 4.684:7; 4.693:4; 4.777:3; 4.784:6; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:2.

ir n. m., 1.13:25, cf. *a/ir*.

ur n. m. 1) "warmth, heat"; 2) "fire, combustion", as a type of sacrifice (Hb. *ʔwr*, HALOT 24f.; cf. Arab. *ʔuwār/ʔūr*, Freitag LAL 1 69; cf. Herdner Ug 7 34; cf. Alalakh Akk.: the element /ʔūru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 202). ¶ Forms: sg. *ur*, pl./suff. encl. *-m urm*.

1) Warmth, heat: *yglm ur* hot parched field, 1.19 II 17 and par. (diff.: Sanmartín UF 9 1977 267f.; Sasson RSP 1 395; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Margalit RB 91 1984 111ff.; ZAW 99 1987 393: a particular plant, Hb. *ʔwrh*). Bkn ctx. *mhr ur*, 1.10 I 11.

2) Type of sacrifice: *b urm u šnpt* as a burnt offering or a peace offering(?), 1.119:13 (cf. Del Olmo SEL 12 (1995) 46; diff.: De Moor ARTU 172); *w b urm lb rmst* and as a burnt sacrifice, a roasted heart, 1.39:8; 1.89:19 (diff.: Levine Fs. Freedman 472; De Tarragon TOu 2 137f., n. 14: 'in the morning' / 'clairté (du jour)', Hb. *ʔwr*, Akk. *urru*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.104:23 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65: 'greenery' // *gml* 'ripe fruit'); 1.176:12.

Cf. uryy.

irab TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 143: **ʔIrābu* land 2. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; for *ʔIrābu* 1 and 2 see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: *ʔIrābu* 2: [URU *ir*]-*a-bu*, Ug 5 102:5' (Berger UF 1 1969 123).

TN: 4.48:9 (: *ʔIrābu* 1); 4.553:2 (: *ʔIrābu* 2).

arbš n. num. "four" (< /r-b-š/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔrbš*, HALOT 83f.; DNWSI 101f.; Akk. *erbe*, AHW 232f.; CAD E 255; ESA *ʔrbš*, DOSA 477; Arab. *ʔarbaš*, Lane 1019; Eth. *ʔarbāš*, CDG 36); ¶ par.: *ʔlt*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *arbš*, f. *arbšt*, *arbštm* (encl. *-m* (?)); pl. *arbšm*, cf. *arbšm*.

Numeral four, ★a) elliptical syntagms: TN *arbš* TN: four (traders), 4.27:14, 17, 22; 4.380:27, 34 (donkeys/workmen); *pld b arbšt a p.* for four, 4.146:7; *arbšt ksph* four is its price, 4.158:15; *nsk arbšt* the smith: four, 4.98:17, 20 (shekels); in a numerical sequence, *arbš* four (times), 1.161:28; *arbš l tkš* four (skins) for PN (?), 4.52:120; *arbš b arbšm* four (heifers) for forty (shekels), 4.142:2-3; *arbšt ksph* its price is four (shekels), 4.158:15-16; *arbš l* (professional groups or persons) four (jars of wine) for x, 4.216:8; 4.274:4, 6; *arbš bd PN* four (jars of wine) delivered to/into the hands of PN, 4.219:4; *arbš šl PN* four (jars) of oil on PN's account, 4.313:22; *arbš* four (persons)(?), four PNN, 4.319:1; *arbš b TN* four (workmen/men) in TN, 4.358:6; *PN arbš* PN: four (jars of wine), 4.715:4-5; *TN arbš* TN: four (rations), RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]:12. In bkn ctx.: *arbš štkm* [...]there are four (barges?) tied up (?), 4.421:4; ★b) syntagms in the genitive: *arbš ššm* four birds, 1.48:8; TN *arbš yn* TN four ('jars') of wine, 1.91:24, cf. ln. 31; *arbš hpnt* four *h.*, 1.148:19; *arbš ššm* four logs, 2.26:9; *arbš ktnt* four tunics, 3.1:21; *arbš spm* four bowls, 4.34:7; 4.44:24, 30; *arbš bnšm* four individuals, 4.40:17; *arbš šurt* four *š.*, 4.44:4, 10, 14; *arbš dblt* four fig cakes, 4.60:5, 9; *arbš yn / š[mm]* four (jars) of wine / oil, 4.123:8, 9; 4.230:1; 4.285:2; 4.313:4; 4.717:3; *arbš hršm* four workmen, 4.141 III 5; *arbš prt* four heifers, 4.142:2; *arbš hpnt ptt* four *h.* of linen, 4.152:9; *arbš kkr(m)* four talents, 4.158:14; 4.123:2; 4.288:8; 4.626:2; *arbš hšnm* four 'dependents', 4.163:2; *arbš trtnm* four magistrates, 4.163:9; *arbš qlšm* four shields, 4.167:10, cf. 4.63 II 45; *arbš mdmm* four broadswords(?), 4.167:11; *arbš šmdm apnt* four pairs of wheels, 4.169:7; *arbš tqlm* four shekels, 4.226:10; *arbš npš* four individuals, 4.228:3; *arbš uznm* four geese, 4.247:21; *arbš yn* four (jars) of wine, 4.246:6; 4.285:6; *arbš šd* four acres, 4.339:10; *arbš att* four women, 4.349:2; 4.360:9; *arbš bnšm* four men, 4.355:5, 9, 11, 12, 16-18, 22, 33, 34, 37, 39; *arbš ġzlm* four spinners, 4.358:9; *arbš*

kdwtm four *k*, 4.341:10; *arbš bnth* four of her daughters, 4.360:3; *arbš ḥ[mrm]* four donkeys, 4.377:25; 4.380:3, 20, 21; *arbš ddm* four cauldronfuls, 4.387:18; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:6; RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:12; cf. 4.60:7; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:12; *arbš š[r]* four *š*, 4.410:11; *arbš nšm* four lads, 4.419:4; *arbš tqt* four *t*, 4.595:4; *arbš qšt w arbš utpt* four bows and four quivers, 4.624:2, cf. 4.63 II 45; *arbš mrḥm* four lances, 4.624:8, 10; *arbš ṯ[sym]* four shepherds, 4.729:11; *arbš bhtm* four houses, 4.750:2; *arbš šglm* four calves, 4.783:8; ★c) appositional syntagms: *qdšm arbš* four *q*, 4.752:5; *TN arbš TN* four, 4.267:4; 4.73:9; *PN arbš PN* four, 4.281:10; *sšrt arbš* of wool four (shekels), 4.630:11. In bkn ctx.: *b aršt*, 4.101:1-2; ★d) as a distributive: *arbš arbš mtbt azmr* four huts (made) of branches on each side, 1.41:51; ★e) in a rhetorical progression: *tl ṯḥm (...)* // *arbš (...)* it is three months that (...), // it is four months that (...), 1.16 II 23; ★f) composite numbers: fourteen: *arbš ššr*, 4.48:3; 4.174:5; 4.349:1; 4.362:3; 4.618:5; bkn: 1.87:24; *arbš ššrh*, 1.106:19; 1.112:26-27; 4.282:1; 4.290:1; *arbšt ššrt*, 1.87:4, cf. 1.41:4; 1.87:54-55; 1.105:17; 1.109:1; 1.112:17; 4.341:16; 4.658:13; *ššr arbš*, 4.244:18; *arbš l šš*, 4.775:5; twenty-four: *arbš l [[š]] ššm*, 4.173:8; 4.243:11; thirty-four: *tlm arbš*, 4.632:18; forty-four *arbšm arbš*, 4.697:6, cf. *a[r]bš l arbš[m]*, 4.417:7; sixty-four: *tlm arbš*: 4.213:7; seventy-four cauldronfuls, *šbšm dd arbš* 4.243:18; *šbšm arbš kbd alpm* seventy-four oxen, 4.749:3; eighty-four *tmnym arbšt*, 4.369:6, cf. 4.709:7; one hundred and four: *mit arbšt*, 4.270:4; one hundred and thirty-four *tlm l mit arbš*, 4.411:4-5; *ḥmšm l mit arbš*, 4.174:14; *tl [maš] arbš* three hundred and four, 4.387:14; four hundred: *arbš mat*, 4.91:2; 4.777:13; four hundred and twenty: *arbš mat ššm*, 4.274:2; *arbš mat ššm*, 4.274:2; four hundred and forty: *arbš mat arbšm*, 4.296:6; four hundred and fifty-seven and a half: *arbš mat ḥmšm šbšt w nsp*, 4.779:8; four thousand: *arbš alpm*, 4.203:3, 5; 4.626:2. In bkn ctx.:]*mšm arbš kbd*, RSOu 14 44:10'.

In unc. ctx.: *arbšm* four(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:15 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402, 399: 'quatre', but Tropper UG 347: 'viermal' or 'vierfach'; cf. *ibid.* 377: or encl. -*m*; cf. *tltm (tl (I))* and *ḥmšm (ḥmš (I))*).

In bkn ctx.: *arbš* 2.29:1; 4.73:14; 4.244:2; 4.302:6; 4.306:5; 4.396:13; 4.399:13; 4.466:3; 4.573:5; 4.575:2, 3; 4.627:3; *arbš* 1.41:22; 4.20:3; 4.355:42; 4.362:5; 4.388:11; 4.530:2; *a[r]bš* 4.624:14; *arbšt* 1.57:2; *arbšt* 4.386:1; *arbš* ḥ, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:8'.

Cf. *arbšm*, *arbḥ*, *mršt*, /*r-b-š*/, *rbš*, *rbšt*.

arbšm n. "forty" (pl. of *arbš*). ¶ Forms: *arbšm*.

The number forty, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *all iqni arbšm* a violet purple *a.* for a total of forty, 4.182:6; *arbš b arbšm* four (heifers) for forty (shekels), 4.142:3; TN *arbšm* forty, 4.683:2; *b arbšm* for forty, 4.341:15, 17, 18; *arbšm d ktn* forty (shekels) of / for a tunic, 4.779:6; *šš PN arbšm* salt of PN, forty, 4.340:7; 4.344:8; *PN w aḥth arbšm* PN and his sister, forty, 4.658:46; ★b) appositional syntagms: *arbšm ksp* forty in silver, 3.10:15, 17, 21; 4.290:6, 15; 4.369:11; 4.341:2; 4.778:1, 9; 4.782:1; 4.791:9, 12, 17; *arbšm kkr* forty talents, 4.342:4; *arbšm tqłm* forty shekels, 4.123:8; *arbšm šmn mr* forty of myrrh (-scented) oil, 4.91:15; *arbšm yn* forty (jars) of wine, 4.213:3; 4.230:11; 4.400:14; *arbšm kdm kbd yn* a total of forty jars of wine, 4.213:16; *arbšm qšt* forty bows, 4.169:1; *arbšm šmn w krsim* forty (*kd*) and two *k.* of oil, RS 94.2392+4 (Tropper UG 420); ★c) composite numbers: *aḥd kbd arbšm* forty-one, 4.6302; *tn l arbšm* forty-two, 4.777:9; *arbšm tlt* forty-three, 4.213:22; 4.310:3; *arbšm arbš* forty-four, 4.697:6; *arbšm ḥmš(t)* forty-five, 4.174:9; 4.213:4; 4.782:15; *ḥmš kbd arbšm* forty-five, 4.44:12; 4.284:3; *tmn l arbšm* forty eight, 4.144:5; *tmn kbd arbšm* fort-eight, 4.212:4; one hundred and forty: *arbšm l mit*, 4.158:3-4; 4.243:12; *arbšm mit*, 4.213:25; *mit arbšm*, 4.213:28; 4.280:11; 4.721:1; *arbšm l mit tn* one hundred and forty-two, 4.179:16; *ḥmšm lmit arbš* one hundred and fifty-four (?), 4.143:5; [*m*] *tm arbšm tmn kbd* two hundred and forty-eight, 4.352:5; *arbš mat arbšm* four hundred and forty, 4.296:7; *ḥmš mat arbšm* five hundred and forty, 4.338:10.

In bkn ctx.: *arbšm*. 1.76:2, 4, 7; 4.216:22; 4.257:4; 4.333:2; 4.396:2; 4.636:32; *arbš[m]* 4.243:32.

Cf. *arbš*.

arbdd n. m. “rest, tranquillity” (??); cf. Hb. *rbd*, HALOT 1176; Arab. *rabada*, Lane 1009f.; ʔqtil- pattern, cf. Del Olmo IMC 153ff.; Janowski UF 12 1980 239ff.; cf. De Moor UF 17 1986 219f. [Arab. *barada*]; diff.: Dahood ULx 85: rdg *arb dd*, ‘aphel imperative from **rbb*, to rain down’; Sanmartín UF 8 1976 461f.: ‘gift, sacrifice of love’, Hurr. *ar=b=dd (but cf. Wilhelm SMEA 29 1992 239 n. 4); Aartun StUL 19ff.: ‘etwas sehr Nötiges’, *ʔrb; for other explanations cf. Del Olmo IMC 153ff.; Renfroe AULS 83; Smith BC 206f.); ¶ par.: *šlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arbdd*.

Rest, tranquillity(?): *sk (...)* *arbdd l kbd šdm* pour out (...) rest(?) in the heart of the field, 1.3 III 17 and par. (// *šlm*).

arbh adj./n. m. “four-year-old, four year old animal” (?); < *arbš-* + Hurr. suff. *-(w/o)-ḥḥe*; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 374f.; diff.: De Moor UF

17 1985 227: ‘the Barker’(?), root **nbh/h* > **ʔabbāhu* > **ʔarbāhu*, Watson UF 28 1996 701: ‘dog’, Hurr. *erbi* + suff. *-ḥe*, Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: ‘locust’, rdg *arby*(!), // *qrz*, survey in Wyatt RTU 371 n 14); ¶ par.:(?) *aylt*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *arbh*.

Four-year-old(?): in bkn ctx., / *šma*[...] *arbh* on his left[... he discerned(?) a four-year-old(?), 1.92:10 (/(?) *aylt*).

irbl PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-ri-ib-AN*, Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):3, 21; *i-ri-bi-li*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190): 5, 9, 11; *i-ri-bi-la*, PRU 3 70 (RS 16.279):4; Van Soldt SAU 27 n. 221; further *i-ri-ib*], PRU 3 149-150 (RS 16.184): r4 (cf. Grøndahl PTU 327).

PN(?), as part of a toponym: *gt irbl*, 4.200:10; 4.788:6(?), 8(?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); cf. rdg *bn irbl*, 8.30:6 (RSOu 7 96:6'; KTU 4.778:6: *gt irbs*).

Cf. *irbs*.

arbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 220, 223). Cf. *irbn*, *irpn*.

PN: 4.133:1.

irbn (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 143. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661).

TN: 4.355:34.

irbn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10; Grøndahl PTU 28, 100, 223, 226; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13). Cf. *arbn*, *irpn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.76:1.

irbs n. m. in the TN *gt irbs* (“repose”(?); cf. /r-b-š/).

TN: *gt irbs* ‘Farmstead of Repose(?)’ (<(?) /r-b-š/), 4.122:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); 4.788:6(?), 8 ((?); cf. rdg *bn irbl*, 8.30:6 [RSOu 7 96:6']; see *irbl*).

Cf. *irbl*.

urbt n. f. 1) “skylight, window”; 2) a cult installation (Hb. *ʔrbh*, HALOT 83; Ebla cf. *ur-pù-um*, Archi Eblaitica 1 15. Cf. Loewenstamm VT 34 1984 193f.; Fronzaroli SEL 7 1990 153; Huehnergard UVST 275; diff. Watson UF 28 1996 702: ‘place of slaughter’, Hurr. *urb*-); ¶ par.: *hln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *urbt*, suff. *urbtm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Skylight, window: *al tšt urbt b [bhtm]* do not put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 64 and par. (// *hln*); *w tsu (...) k qtr urbtm* and it will go out (...) like smoke through a skylight, 1.169:3 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 5: ‘Zufluchtsort’, /ʔ-r-b/, Hb. *ʔereb*, ar. *ʔurbaʔ*).

2) A cult installation: *w b urbt ilib š* and in the *u*, (to) DN one ram,

1.109:19; in bkn ctx.: *w bu[rbt ...] ytk* and in the *u.* [(an offering)] he shall pour (out), 1.41:11 and par.; in bkn ctx. [*b tdt ytb mlk b ur[bi]*] on the sixth day the king / DN will be installed in the *u.*, 1.171:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 33: 'niche, alcove'; De Moor ARTU 160 n. 24: 'lattice').

irbtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Ribichini - Xella UF 15 1987 10f.). Cf. *iwrtn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:17.

irby n. m. "locust" (Hb. *ʔrbh*, HALOT 83; Aram. *ʔrbh*, DNWSI 101; Akk. *erbu*, AHW 234; CAD E 256ff.); ¶ par.: *hsn*, *qsm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *irby*, pl. *irbym*.

Locust: *km irby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 and par. (*// hsn*); *šlh k irbym kp* above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 (*// qsm*).

ardn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ra-ad-ni*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):3'. Cf. *artn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:8.

irdyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 226, 262; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: 4.631:16 (*bn hrđđđ*).

ardl[n (?), 7.42:4 (Hurr. TN(?)).

argb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 203; Grøndahl PTU 179).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:41.

argd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.749:1.

argdd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.336:4; 4.753:19.

a/irgmn n. m. 1) "payment of tribute to the Hittite court"; 2) "tribute" in general; 3) "offering" (< Luw. *arkamma(n)*-, HW(2) 302ff.; cf. Tischler HEG 59f.; Puhvel HED 143-146; Starke WO 24 1993 20ff.; cf. Hurr. /arg=am=anne/, Diakonoff HU 79 n. 82: 'aus dunkelrotem Purpur'; Akk. *argamannu*, AHW 67; CAD A/2 253; Hb. *ʔrgmn*, HALOT 84; Palm. *ʔrgwn*, DNWSI 103; Aram. Kaufman AIA 35 > Arab. *ʔurguwān*, Lane 1505. Cf. Del Olmo CR 113 n. 92; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1964/6 218, Pardee UF 6 1974 277f.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f; Ziderman BASOR 265 1987 25ff.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 344 n. 164; cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: also 'purple dyed cloth'; Smith BC 308; diff. Heltzer RCAU 33 n. 74: 'tribute collectors, tribute-deliverers'); ¶ RS Akk.: *mandattu* (CAD M/1 13; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 n. 5; PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):20

// KTU 3.1:18); ¶ par.: *mnh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *argmn*, *irgmn*; suff. *argmny*, *argmnk*; pl. *argmnm*, cstr. *argmn*.

1) Payment of tribute to the Hittite court: *spr argmn špš* register of contributions to the Sun, 4.610:1 (cf. [*tup-pu an-nu-ū*] *ša ma-an-da[-at* ⁴]UTU-*ši*, PRU 4 47 (RS 11.732):1); *spr irgmn* register of tribute, 4.181:1; *spr argmnm* register of the contributions, 4.369:1; *spr argmn nskm* register of contributions to the smiths, 4.261:1; (copper) *l argmn l nskm* (intended) for tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:3 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.); *argmn d ybl PN l špš am* tribute which PN brings to the Sun of TN, 3.1:18 (Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 86f.); *argmn PN mlk* tribute of king PN, *ibid.* ln. 24 (Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1964/6 218 n. 55); *hrs argmny* the gold of my tribute, 2.36:6.

2) Tribute: *hw ybl argmnk* he will bring you tribute, 1.2 I 37 (// *mnhy*): in bkn ctx.: 4.390:12.

3) Ritual offering: on the fourteenth day *riš argmn* first-fruits of the offerings / tributes, 1.41:4; 1.87:5 (Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 261 n. 16: 'first offering(s)' > 'offering of first-fruits'; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145: 'Erste Qualität Purpur'; De Moor ARTU 159 n. 10: 'purple').

irgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 100; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: cf. *ir-ri-gi(?) -na*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):18.

PN: 4.129:9.

argnd PN (Hurr.).

PN, *ilmk [bn(?)] argnd*, 4.386:11. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn argn*], 4.694:2.

irgy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 100, 205, 226); ¶ syll.: cf. *ir-ki-ia-nu*, Ug 5 12:47; cf. Huehnergard UVST 218; AkkUg 401; Van Soldt SAU 351.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:10.

irgy PN (probl. allomorph of *irgy*).

PN: 4.63 I 45.

Cf. *irgy*.

a/irgn n. of substance used in pharmacopea (?) ("unripe date, of one month?"), cf. Akk. *arhānu*, AHw 67, CAD A/2 255, Pardee TH 61f.; Watson NUS 35 1986 11; diff.: Cohen - Sivan UHT 31: 'fennel(?)', Akk. *urānu*, Cohen UF 28 1996 131f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *a/irgn*.

Substance used in pharmacopea: *št irgn hmr* a *š.* of reddish *i.*, 1.85:17, 28; 1.72:23, 34; *argn hmr*, 1.97:4.

urgnr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 211, 229, 243; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: 4.177:9.

urğttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 208, 211, 229, 264; Cunchillos TOu 2 360 n. 3; Van Soldt SAU 6, 45); ¶ syll.: *ur-ḫi-^dU-ub*, PRU 4 176 (RS 17.346):7, 10.

PN: 2.68:3; 4.410:30.

arḫ n. f. "cow, heifer" (Amor. /ʔarḫum/, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. *arḫu*, AHW 67; CAD A/2 263; Sasson RSP 1 397); ¶ par.: *alp* (I), *bn* (I), *ḫprt*, *kr*, *tat*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arḫ*; pl. *arḫt*.

Cow: *arḫ tḫḡ l ʕglh* the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// *bn*); *k lb arḫ l ʕglh* like the heart of a cow for her calf, 1.6 II 6, 28 (// *tat*); *arḫ td rgm* the cow gave voice, 1.93:1; *špq ilht arḫt yn* he provided the cow-goddesses with wine, 1.4 VI 50 (// *kr*, *ḫprt*, *alp*); heifer: *l arḫ* oh heifer!, 1.13:22; *ʕnt arḫ bʕDN*, the heifer of DN, 1.13:29; *tʕn arḫ* she saw a heifer, 1.10 II 28; *thbq arḫ* she embraced the heifer[, 1.10 III 22s.; *arḫt tld* the heifers gave birth, 1.10 III 1; in bkn ctx.: *arḫ arḫ* a heifer, a heifer[, 1.10 III 19.

urḫ, 4.131:2.

Cf. urḫln.

arḫlb PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Van Soldt SAU 4f., 354; Huehnergard AkkUg 370f.); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)SUM-ḫal-bá*, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242; *a-ri-ḫal-bá*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):19 (cf. SUM-*hal-bá*, ln. 3).

PN: *il PN*, 1.113:20.

urḫln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 210, 223, 229).

PN: 4.131:2 spelling: *urḫ.ln* (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

/ʔ-r-k/ vb G: "to be long, grow long" (Hb., Ph., Aram. *ʔrk*, HALOT 88; DNWSI 108; Akk. *arāku*, AHW 63f.; CAD A/2 223-226; cf. ESA *ʔrk*, DOSA 27; Arab. *ʔaraka*, Lane 50f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ark*; prefic. *tirkm* (encl. *-m*, Aartun PU 1 57); impv. *ark*.

G. To be long, grow long: *tirkm yd il km ym* the hand of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33; *ark yd il k ym* the hand of DN was as long as the sea, *ibid.* ln. 34; (said of age): *hwt aḫt wn ark* be revived, sister, and be long (in years)!, 1.10 II 20 (alternatively: impv. N: *w nark* and be lengthened; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 463: /ʔ-r/).

Cf. urk, arkd, arkt.

ark PN (Hurr.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 101, 205, 221, 234, 422; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-ri-ke-u*, Linear ★b).

PN: 4.63 II 42.

urk n. m. "length" (< /ʔ-r-k/; Hb. *ʔrk*, HALOT 88; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔrk*, DNWSI 108; Akk. *urku*, AHW 1431). ¶ Forms: sg. *urk*.

Length: *urk ym bšly* (may) my lord (have) length of days, 2.23:20 and par. (cf. Hb. *ʔrk ymyym*, Dt 30:20 and par.).

arkbt PN (Hurro-Akk. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 219).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 12.

arkd n. of a projectile ((?); cf. Akk. *arīktu* and Sum. *giš.gíd.da*, CAD A/2 267; AHw 68; Römer AfO 40/41 1993/94 24ff.; cf. Eg. *ʔá-r-q-ta*, Helck Bez. 508 (10a); cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 429).

¶ Forms: sg. *arkd*.

A type of projectile(?): PN *hrš arkd* maker of *a.*, 4.277:9 (cf. *klđ*). Cf. arkt.

arkd(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 219, 238).

PN: 4.141 I 12; 4.723:2.

arkšt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:4.

arkt n. f. “length (of arm, etc.) > “long arm, span” (abstr. in /-ūt/; < /-r-k/; cf. Hb. *ʔr(w)kh*, HALOT 85; cf. Pun. *ʔrkt*, DNWSI 108: *ʔrk*; Akk. *arīktu*, AHw 68; CAD A/2 267. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193; Caquot - Szyncer TOu 1 175). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *arkty*.

Length (of an arm) > (long) arm, span: (I can reach them) *b gđlt arkty* with the power of my long arm, 1.3 V 23 and par.

Cf. arkd.

arm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 28). Cf. *irm*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:5. For *arm* TN, 4.750:5, see *šrm* (II).

irm PN (Hurr.(?); cf. AT p. 138; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 210; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 396).

PN: 4.399:5.

urm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 275); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-ru-mi-ya*, Ug 5 5:8.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.263:4.

armgr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 II 4.

urmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 275).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *urmn*[, 7.42:6.

Cf. urm.

armsg PN/GN ((?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 292; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536S.; WO 4 1967/68 305; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 50.

PN: *kbsm armsg* (two?) fullers GN (or: fullers: PN), 4.125:20.

armwl PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 272, 297; Van Soldt SAU 36).

PN: 4.7:4, 14; 4.102:9; 4.246:5; 4.364:6; 4.423:20, 22; 4.616:14.

army PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 220, 272).

PN: ★a) 4.232:7, 9; 4.309:10. ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 22.

urmy PN (etym. unc., cf. Grøndahl PTU 275); ¶ syll.: *ú-ru-mi-ya*, Ug 5 5:8.

PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:16; 4.791:10.

Cf. *urm*, *army*.

arn (I) n. m. “chest” (Hb. *ʔrwn*, HALOT 85f; Ph., Aram. *ʔm*, DNWSI 109f.; Akk. *arānu*, AHW 65; CAD A/2 231). ¶ Forms: sg. *arn*.

Chest: *arn w mznm* a chest and scales, 4.385:5.

arn (II) TN of the Hitt. region (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 32: *Arinna* 1. Cf. URU *a-ri(-in)-na-*, URU TÚL-*na*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 33ff., Del Monte RGTC 6/2 10f.: *Arina* IV; Neu StBT 26 354).

TN: *špš arn* (the goddess) ‘Sun of TN’, 3.1:19 (// ⁴UTU-*ší*, PRU 4 41. (17.227):20; cf. Hitt. ⁴UTU of *Arinna*, epithet of the goddess *Wurunšemu*; cf. Goetze *Kleinasien* 136; Von Schuler *WbMyth* 197; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 35).

irn (I) n. m. “puppy, puppy-dog” (cf. Arab. *ʔarana* Kazimirski DAF 27; *miʔrān* Hava 7; Akk. *mīrānu* AHW 658; CAD M/2 105; Watson NUS 21 1980 8; 36 1986 17; Aartun UF 15 1983 1ff.; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 623f.: ‘goat’, in modern South Arabian dialects; diff.: Caquot SDB 9 1412: ‘lézard’, Akk. *urnu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 129). ¶ Forms: sg. *irn*.

Puppy, puppy-dog: *pnh pn irn* (if) his/its face is (like) muzzle of a puppy-dog, 1.103+:33.

Cf. *inr*, *bnirn*.

irn (II) PN (Watson AuOr 8 1990 116; cf. *i-ru-na* PRU 6 55 10' 20').

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:16.

urn PN (etym. unc.). Cf. *bninr*, *bnirn*.

PN: ★a) 1.42:43 (Hurr.) ★b) *bn PN*, 4.90:5.

arnbt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 101, 119; Fronzaroli OrAn 11 1972 260f.; Hurr. cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ar-na-ba-ti*, PRU 6 82:23; Sivan GAGI 197; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115.

PN: *bn arnbt*, 4.412 II 7.

army (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29: *ʔAraniya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 263; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11f.; Pardee AFO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 661); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ra-ni-ya*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):3'; RSOu 7 4:39; URU *a-ra-ni-ia*, PRU 4 215 (RS 17.288):8 and *passim ibid*.

TN: 4.63 II 1; 4.68:27; 4.100:2; 4.365:10; 4.380:10; 4.610 (I) 11;

4.693:9; 4.750:18; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:8.

arny (II) GN m. (< *arny*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *arny*.

GN: 4.80:6; 4.123:7.

arny (III) PN (< *arny*, GN).

PN: 4.285:11.

irp n. m.; a vessel or container (?) (of cedar wood?; cf. Hurro-Hitt. GIŠ *eripi*-, HW² 92; HEG 109; Eg. *irp*, but cf. Muchiki Loanwords 281; Watson AuOr UF 32 2000 568). ¶ Forms: du. *irpm*.

A vessel or container (?): *tn irpm* two *i.*, 4.123:20 (cf. *spl*, *mmsk*, *mqrt*, *ibid.* ln. 17-19).

irpbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221, 226, 244; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310);

¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-pa-ba-ni*, PRU 6 37:4'. Cf. *gtpbn*, *pbn*.

PN: ★a) 4.187:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.769:12.

arphn PN (cf. Arrapha, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 36. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 301); ¶ syll.: *ar-rap-ḥa-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 13.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:29.

irpn PN (Hurr.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 28; Cassin - Glassner AAN 129). Cf. *arbn*, *irbn*.

PN: 4.399:2.

a/irpṯr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 211, 221, 249; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219).

PN: ★a) 4.33:7 (*yfrty*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.631:20.

arr TN 1) a mythological mountain, probl. an alternative name of

mount *spn* or the name of a 'district' of Mount *spn* (Belmonte RGTC

12/2 35: *Arr* 2; cf. Clifford CMC 76; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF

5 1973 84f.); 2) TN *Arruw/ya*, probl. on the border with Siyannu

(Belmonte RGTC 12/2 35ff.: *Arr* 1, *?Arruwa*; cf. Bordreuil Syria 61

1984 4f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666 n. 93. Cf. also Heltzer IOKU

109 n. 32; Syria 66 1989 263ff.; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 (2), 370;

Görg Fs. Fecht 142ff.); ¶ syll.: for 2, cf. URU *ar-ru-wa*, PRU 7 71ff.

(RS 17.335+):14'; 76ff. (RS 17.368):4'; URU *a-ar-ru-wa*, Ug 5 27:44.

1) A mythological mountain or the name of a 'district' of Mount *spn*:

she climbed *b arr bm arr w b spn* to TN, to TN and(?) to 'Šapānu',

1.10 III 29-30; see also *ḵarr b ym*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19.

2) Probl. TN *Arruw/ya* on the border with Siyannu: cf. *ššw PN arr*

horses of PN from/of TN(?), 4.384:1; *spr ḥrd arr* list of the soldiers of

TN(?), 4.683:1; *mfr arr*, 4.355:32 (Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5f.); *mšmt*

šbs arr d qrhṯ treaty concerning the boundary stones (?) of TN of the

cities, 6.27:2 (for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30: 'a-

district of the towns'). Read *mfr* *hr*[*r*] in 4.365:33 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677).

Cf. *mfr*.

irṛrm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 226, 250; Cunchillos TOu 2 327 n. 3; cf. KTU: rdg *iwrṛm?*).

PN: 2.33:2.

arspy GN m. (Heltzer RCAU 9). ¶ Forms: sg. *arspy*.

GN: 4.52:11.

ars/šw(n) PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 272, 297, 301; Segert UF 15 1983 211f.; Tropper UF 27 1995 522; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; cf. diff. Ward JNES 20 1961 32ff.); ¶ syll.: *ar-sú-wa*, PRU 3 155 (RS 16.242):17; Ug 5 10:3; *ar-sú-wa-nu* and var., PRU 3 52f. (RS 15.85):13, 22; 155 (RS 16.242):7, 9; PRU 6 82:5; Ug 5 9:15; 10 rev. 6'; cf. *ar-sú-wa-tu*, PRU 6 149 II 4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 40.

PN: ★a) 4.33:6 (*bsry*; Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.35 II 4, 12 (*bn qqln*); 4.54:2, 10 (*yř*[*ty*]); 4.153:9; 4.331:5; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.51:11 (*bs*[*ry*]); 4.69 II 14; 4.281:5.

ars n. f. 1) "earth, ground"; 2) "the world, the inhabited earth, country"; 3) "the lower world, solid ground"; 4) "the underworld, the netherworld"; 5) DN (Hb., Ph., Pun., *řrs*, HALOT 90f.; DNWSI 110ff.; Aram. *řrř/q*, DNWSI 110ff.; Ebla *ar-ša-tù*, ARET 8 17; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175; Akk. *eršetu*, AHw 245; CAD E 308ff.; ESA *řrd*, DOSA 27; Arab. *řard*, Lane 48. Cf. Tromp PCD 23ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *jar-řu*, Ug 5 137 III 14'; Sivan GAGI 197; Huehnergard UVST 110; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ RS Akk.: KI(.MEŠ), *eršetu(m)*, *passim*, cf. ^dIDIM *ù* ^dIDIM, Ug 5 18:11; ^dKI [, Ug 5 170 14'; ^dsa-mu-*ù* *ù* ^der-*še-tum*, PRU 4 137 (RS 18.06+):6'; DN [*ù*](?) -*řu-gal* AN-*e* u KI-*tim*, Ug 5 17:4; ¶ par.: *řpr* (*I*), *řrpt*, *řs*, *hr* (*I*), *ksu*, *mřt*, *nřm*, *řd*, *řmm*, (?) *ym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arš*, suff. *arřh* (adv./emph. -*h* (?), cf. Aartun PU 1 41); *art*, 1.19 III 6, rdg *arř*(!).

1) Earth, ground: his tears fell *km tqłm arřh* like shekels to the earth, 1.14 I 29 (// *mřt*, cf. Aartun PU 1 41); I can drag him *k imr l arř* like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; cf. 1.6 V 4; *yql l arř* fall / he falls to the ground, 1.2 IV 23, 26; *l arř zřm* shall you remain transfixed to the ground?, 1.169:14 (cf. Del Olmo CR 386 n. 189; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 58 n. 151); *npl l arř* fallen to the earth, 1.5 VI 8-9; *l arř ypl ulny* our / my forces fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5. *yřb l arř* he sat on the ground, 1.5 VI 14 and par.; (her jar) *l arř řřbr* shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54; *tdřř pnm w tr arř* she pressed (her) feet (down) and jumped to the ground, 1.4 V 21 and par.; a delight *l arř mřr břl*

for the earth is the rain of DN, 1.16 III 5, 7 (// *šd*); striking *l ars brqm* to the earth his lightnings, 1.4 V 9 (// *srpt*); *šršk b ars al ypf* may your root not take root in the earth, 1.19 III 53; [*ts*]*un b ars* [... they] come out of the earth, 1.83:3 (//(?) *ym*); *ybl ars* produce of the earth, 1.5 II 5 (// *fs*); *l ars l an [isp h]mt* from the earth everywhere remove the poison, 1.107:37 and par. (// *hmm*); *ltdrk brh ars* [if] you tread on a fleeing (serpent) on the ground, 1.82:38 (cf. Del Olmo CR 378); *yšpk kmm ars* may they spill it likewise on the ground, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. *l ars pfn*[, 1.174:2; 1.1 II 10; 1.1 V 28; 1.17 VI 15; 1.82:2.

2) The world, the inhabited earth, country: *hmlt ars* multitudes of the land, 1.3 III 28 and par. (// *nšm*); *tlm gsr ars* the hills that limit the world, 1.4 VIII 4; *qsm ars* the ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3; *qryy b ars mlhmt* go to meet war in the country, 1.3 III 14 and par. (// *šprm*); *ymlk b ars* he ruled in the land, 1.6 I 65; *ars drkt* the country of (my) rule, 1.4 VII 44; *ars nhlth* the land of his inheritance, 1.3 VI 16 and par. (// *ksu*); *qlh q[dš y(?)tr ars* his holy voice makes the earth tremble/shake, 1.4 VII 31.

3) Lower world, solid earth, ★a) // *šmm* “heaven/sky”: *šmn ars* oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par.; *tr ars w šmm* travelling through the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2; *špt l ars špt l šmm* a lip to the earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62; *tant šmm šm ars* the whisper of the heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24; ★b) elements: *kbd ars* the heart of the earth, 1.3 III 16 and par. (// *šd*); *msdt ars* foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40; *šnt ars* springs of the earth, 1.3 IV 36 and par.; *bmt ar[s] tttn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 34.

4) The underworld, hell: *zbl bšl ars* the prince, master of the underworld, 1.5 VI 10 and par.; *atr bšl ard b ars* after DN I shall go down to the underworld, 1.5 VI 25 and par.; *yrdm ars* those who go down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 9; 1.5 V 16; *il k yrdm ars* DN was like those who go down to the underworld, 1.114:22; *atr bšlk ars* follow your lord to the underworld, 1.161:21 (// *ks<i>h*); *rd ars rd* go down to the underworld, go down, *ibid.* ln. 22; *hrt ilm ars* cave of the chthonian deities, 1.5 V 6 and par. (1.19 III 6, rdg *ars(!)*); *rpi ars* the chthonian *r.*, 1.15 III 3, 14; 1.161:2, 4, 5, 9 and par.; may (someone) *l ars mšsu qth* from the underworld set free his spirit, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *špr*); *bt hptt ars* residence of infernal seclusion, 1.4 VIII 8 and par.; *ntšn b ars iby* we shall pierce my enemies in the underworld, 1.10 II 24 (// *špr*); cf. *ars dbr* the ‘Land of Pestilence’, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *šd šhlmmt*); *mgt / mğny l nšmy ars* I /we arrived at the

'delight' of the land, 1.6 II 19 / 1.5 VI 5.

5) DN: *ars w šmm* DN and DN, 1.118:11 (cf. ⁴IDIM *ù* ⁴IDIM, Ug 5 18:11; ⁴*sa-mu-ú* *ù* ⁴*er-se-tum*, PRU 4 137 (RS 18.06 + 17.365):6'); cf. 1.47:12; *ars w šmm š* DN and DN: a ewe, 1.48:5, 24.

In bkn ctx., *ibt hš[n ...]y ars hšn*, 1.5 III 4; 1.12 I 3.

arsy DN of one of Baal's daughters (Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 439f.; Aartun StUL 22ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 54).

DN: *arsy bt yšbdr* DN, daughter of *y*, 1.3 III 7 and par.; in cultic context *dqtm w gdl t ars* two ewes and a cow to DN, 1.106:32; *arsy š* DN, a ram, 1.148:7. In god lists: 1.118:22 and par.

/ʔ-r-š/ vb G/D: "to request, wish, demand, negotiate(?)" (Hb., Pun. *ʔrš*, HALOT 91; DNWSI 114f.; Akk. *erēšu*, AHW 239f.; CADE E 281-285; cf. Amor. /ʔ(?)-r-š/, Gelb CAAA 14. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 174); ¶ par.: /š-t/, /y-t-n/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *aršt*, prefic. *yarš*, *yirš*, *taršn* (Verreet UF 17 1985 322f.; Sivan UF 22 1990 315; Tropper UF 22 1990 367f.; UF 23 1991 356ff.); impv. *irš*.

G/D. To request, wish, demand: *irš ksp hym w atnk* ask for silver, life and I will give you (them), 1.17 VI 17, 26, 27 (*hym*); *arš l ahtk* he requested your sister, 5.11:12; *alpm aršt lk* the bullocks you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; cups *ā*(!) *yarš PN* which PN requests, 4.44:26; in unc. ctx., *yirš snp ln* he requests us ..., 2.81:26; *mh taršn* what do you wish of me?, 1.3 V 28 and par.; *mlk tr abh yarš* does he wish the kingship of the Bull, his father?, 1.14 I 42; *iršt aršt l ahy* the request that I made of my brother, 5.9 I 7; *spr bnš mlk d taršn šmsn* register of the personnel of the king who negotiate(?) cargo, 4.370:2. In bkn ctx.: *arš*, 2.23:16, 18.

Cf. *ilrši*, *aršm*, *iršn*, *iršt*, *iršy(n)*, *yaršil*.

arš DN, name of a monster (Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 117 n. 13: 'the venomous one', MHb. *ʔrs*; Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 5: 'many-headed', < *rʔaš*, Margalit MLD 159: 'whale' < *rš*, // *anhr*, for the various etymologies cf. De Moor SP 242).

DN: *mdd ilm arš* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 43; *ym arš w tnn*, 1.6 VI 51.

irš n. m. "demand, scarcity" (*nomen actionis* < /ʔ-r-š/; Dietrich - Loretz MU 186). ¶ Forms: sg. *iršn* (+ determinative suff., cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 104).

Demand, scarcity: *iršn ykn* there will be scarcity, 1.163:10.

urš[bkn PN (?) (Watson AuOr 14 1996 96: Hurr.(?)).

PN (?): 4.447:1; 4.639:5.

aršh TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30: **Arašših*. Cf. Pardee AfO 36/37

1989/90 483; TPM 215; Caquot TOu 2 91 n. 280; Del Olmo CR 367 n. 111; De Moor ARTU 153 n. 26; cf. GLH 53: *Aranzah(i)*, RGTC 6/1 524f.).

TN: *aršh rbt w aršh trrt* TN the great (city), TN the powerful (city), 1.100: 63-64; 4.629:6.

aršm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 61, 101; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115).

PN: 4.153:2.

aršmg PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 220, 253; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 50; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 370f.); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-ša/ši-mi-ga*, PRU 4 169ff. (RS 17.158):10 and *passim ibid.*; *ar(i)(SUM)-^dUTU(-ga)*, PRU 4 171f. (RS 17.42):1 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.194:3; 4.332:9; 4.339:11. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.151 I 2; 4.332:2.

iršt n. f. "request, wish; commercial order; cultic consultation (?)" (< /r-r-š/; Akk. *erištu*, AHW 241f.; CAD E 298ff.; Hb. *iršt*, HALOT 92; cf. Ebla /iršatum/, /irīšutum/ in ?AL₆.DU₁₁.GA = *i-ri-sa-tum*, VE 234; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 151sf.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175f.; cf. diff. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10: /irīšutum/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 324); ¶ syll. Ug.: [KAM = *mēreltu* =]*x-še* = *i-[r]i(?)-iš[-tu₄]*, UF 11 1979 479:28; Huehnergard UVST 110, 273; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 735; SAU 303; cf. element /iršu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 200. ¶ Forms: sg. *iršt*, suff. *irštk*.

Request, wish; commercial order; cultic consultation, ★a) request, wish: *iršt adty* the request of my lady, 2.22:4; *iršt aršt* the wish that I expressed, 5.9 I 7; *mnm irštk* any wish of yours, 2.41:16; / *irštk* according to [your] wish, 1.108:20-21; ★b) commercial order: *iršt yšhm* order of the metalworkers, 4.626:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.218:7; ★c) cultic consultation (?): in bkn ctx. 1.104:1 (cf. Del Olmo CR 308; De Tarragon TOu 2 178 n. 112).

iršy(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 101; Shehadeh Fs. Lambdin 243 n. 260; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ir-še-ia-na*, Ug 5 161:22. Cf. *iršn*.

PN: ★a) *iršy*, 4.338:6; in bkn ctx.: 4.646:2; ★b) *bn iršyn*, 4.69 II 12; 4.93 IV 19; 4.340:5.

art (I) n. f. "shield, buckler(?)" (cf. EA Akk. KUŠ *a-ri-tum*, cf. AHW 68f.; CAD A/2 269f. diff. De Moor UF 28 1996 157: 'roe, spawn', Bab. *erūtu*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ *A.RIT*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 154 n. 161). ¶ Forms: pl. *art*.

Shield, buckler(?): three hundred *art hkpt* bucklers(?) of TN, 4.247:26.
art (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 38f.: *ʔArutu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour UF 13 1971 8; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661f.); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ru-tu/tu₄/te/ti*, cf. PRU 6 p. 146; RS 25.132 III 2 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 662); RS 25.455A I 8 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); [URU *a*] *r-ru-ti*, Ug 5 66:2'.

TN: 4.68:10; 4.95:3; 4.235:3; 4.244:2; 4.310:8; 4.610 (II) 8; 4.629:12; 4.631:1. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4. 113:7 (KTU:]*kt*); 4.308:1 (KTU:]*kt*); 4.686:5; 7.46:4. Cf. in unc. ctx. 6.44:1.

irt n. f. “breast; slope” (Akk. *irtu, iratu*, AHw 386, CAD I/J 183ff.; Syr. *ratō* LS 705. Cf. Dressler AT 96f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *i-na i-ir-ti* TN, Ug 5 20 obv. 19; ¶ syll. Ug.: G[AB?] = [...] = *a(?) -hē-er-ni = i-ṯ(a?) -tu₄(?)*, Ug 5 137 II 53'; Huehnergard UVST 109; ¶ par.: *yd (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *irt*, suff. *irty, irtk, irth, irtm* (encl. *-m(?)*).

Breast; slope; ★a) breast: *št rimt lirth* may she place the zither/harp on her breast, 1.3 III 5 and par. (// *yd*, 1.101:17); *w tnh b irty nps* and my soul will rest in my breast, 1.6 III 19 and par.; *tšt b[...] irtk* put it within [...] your breast, 1.18 I 19; *rhn ṯ(!)t dm(!)* (KTU: *rhn{n}t dt*) / *irtk* the sweetness (?) that your breast harbours, 1.4 V 5; *b ym irtm mnm* on DN (his) chest was strengthened, 1.2 IV 3 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 56); ★b) slope, side (of a mountain): *prf bsq b irt lbnn* first-fruits that sprouted from the slope of TN, 1.22 I 25 (cf. RS Akk.: *i-na i-ir-ti* HUR.SAG *li-ib-na-ni*, Ug 5 2' obv. 19).

In bkn ctx.: 1.5 V 25.

artn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 220, 262); ¶ syll.: *ar-te-nu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242; RSOu 7 2:8', 22'; cf. *ar-ta-na*, Ug 5 86:4. Cf. *ardn*.

PN: 4.129:3; 4.141 I 7; 4.609:30; 4.614:1; 4.753:12. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.504:1:3; 4.614:1; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:19'.

urt(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260f., 275, 286, 423, 425; Watson AuOr 14 1996 97); ¶ syll.: *ú-ri-te*, RSOu 7 31:22; *ur-te-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= “8.213”]):28; cf. RSOu 7 p. 136; cf. *ur-^dIM*, RSOu 25:1; cf. Van Soldt SAU 221 n. 333s.; cf. *ur-DA-nu*, PRU 3 14f. (RS 12.33) rev. 2'. Var. (*bn*) *urt* in 4.617:44.

PN: ★a) 4.115:2; 4.219:5; 4.337:4; 4.341:15; RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:14; in bkn ctx.: 4.332:3; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:1; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.617:44.

arttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 220, 264; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-^dU/IM*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242; PRU 4 p. 245.

PN: 4.102:4; 4.204:12; 4.281:28.

arty GN m. (< *art*, TN; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85);
 ¶ syll.: cf. PN URU *a-ru-ti-yu*, PRU 6 138:1, 14; cf. Huehnergard
 UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ Forms: sg. *arty*.

GN: 4.33:10, 11; 4.85:3; 4.244:8.

artyn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 220, 258; Dietrich - Loretz-
 Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116).

PN: 4.53:4 (*ary*); 4.715:23. Cf. *artsn*, 4.214:6 (rdg *arty(?)n?*).

Cf. *arty*.

arw n. m. "lion" (Hb. *ʔryh*, HALOT 87f.; Aram. *ʔry*, DNWSI 107; Ph.
ʔrw, DNWSI 104; Guzzo Amadasi - Karageorgis Kition 3 A 2,3 pp.
 14ff.; Dahood UF 1 1969 144; Eg. *rw* WäS 2 403; cf. *ir* / *ʔá-r-ya*,
 WäS 1 106; Helck Bez 508(8); see Amor. *ʔarwiyum*/, Gelb CAAA
 13; Akk. *arwium* AHW 73; CAD A/2 294: *armû*; cf. Emar *ʔaryu*/
 Pentuic Vocabulary 32f.: 'gazelle'). ¶ Forms: sg. *arw*.

Lion: *pn arw* protome of a lion, 6.62:2 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981
 98f.; UF 23 1991 83f.).

arwd(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 272; Astour RSP 2
 262; cf. *Arwada*, TN, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 39; cf. Van Soldt SAU
 358; cf. West AOAT 233 30: *a-ra-da-yo*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: cf. NP
 URU *a-ru-a-di-yu*, PRU 6 79:7, 8.

PN: ★a) 4.258:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.45:3; 4.51:8 (*ilšt<m>šy*, Van Soldt
 SAU 33); 4.55:4.

arwn PN (Anat.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 272); ¶ syll.: *ar-wa-nu*, PRU 3 206
 (RS 16.294):4; PRU 6 79:16).

PN: *arwn*, 4.783:1.

arws/ʔ PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 272f.); ¶ syll.: *ar-wa(-aš)-šu*,
 cf. PRU 3 p. 242.

PN: ★a) 4.129:11; ★b) 4.69 I 15; 4.222:20.

ary (I) n. m. "fellow, friend, kin" (cf. Hitt. (LÚ) *ara-*, HW(2) 221ff.;
 cf. Eg. *iry*, WäS 1 105; Ward JNES 20 1961 32; Akk. cf. *e/irā*, *a/iria*,
 AHW 386; CAD E 254; Arab. *ʔarā*, Lane 51; but cf. Renfroe AULS
 83sf; Akk. *ayyaru* 'jünger Mann'. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 228; cf. Gray UF
 3 1971 66 n. 43; Akk. *arūtu*, Eg. *ʔryw*); ¶ par.: *aḫ* (I), *bn* (I). ¶ Forms:
 sg. suff. *aryy*, *aryk*, *aryh*.

Fellow, friend, kin: (he has no) *šrš km aryh* offspring like his
 kinsmen, 1.17 I 19 and par. (// *aḫh*); he invited *aryh b qrb hklh* his
 fellows to his palace, 1.4 VI 44 (// *aḫh*); *qran hd šm aryy* invite me,
 DN, together with my fellows, 1.5 I 23 (// *aḫy*); *hʔr km aryk* a
 mansion like (the one of) your fellows, 1.4 V 29 (// *aḫk*); he clothed

himself *km all dm aryh* like an *a*. with the blood of his kinsmen, 1.12 II 47 (// *ahh*); *ilt w sbrt aryh* the goddess and the clan of her kin (exclaimed), 1.4 IV 50 and par. (// *bnh*); *tšmh ht atrt w bnh ilt w sbrt aryh* may DN now rejoice, and the sons of the goddess and the clan of her kin, 1.6 I 41.

ary (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30: *ʔArāyu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour UF 13 1981 4; Xella MLE 1 1982 513; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 661); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ra-yu*, Ug 5 103:4; RSOu 7 4:40.

TN: 4.49:3; 4.68:8; 4.308:11 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30); 4.113:4; 4.224:18; 4.380:23; 4.610 (II) 31; 4.762:6; 4.553:9; 4.686:15; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 7.

ary (III) GN m. (< *ar*, TN. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 38). ¶ Forms: sg. *ary*, pl. *arym*.

GN: 4.33:12-15; 4.51:1; 4.53:4, 10; 4.80:2-3(?), 5; 4.181:5; 4.244:16, 18; 4.379:3, 7; *nsk ary m* caster(s) of the GNN, 4.310:6; 4.317:7; 4.781:3.

ary(n) PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 220; De Moor UF 2 1970 200; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ri-ya*, PRU 6 144:6; *a-ri-ya*[, Ug. 5 89:3, 7. Cf. *iry n*.

PN: 4.53:10; 4.55:14; 4.80:16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.96:3 (*addy*); 4.244:18.

iry PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 226).

PN: 1.87:61.

Cf. *iry n*.

iry n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 226; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220).

Cf. *ary n*.

PN: ★a) 4.512:1; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 I 21; 4.93 IV 16; 4.103:40; 4.229:6.

ury n n. m.; Hittite official (Hitt. *ura(i)yanni*–; HW 235; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 266ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ *ú-ri-ia-an-nu*, PRU 4 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 5'. ¶ Forms: sg. *ury n*.

Hittite official: *spr špsm dt št ury n l mlk ug rt* document concerning the landmarks(?) which the *u*. set up for the king of TN, 6.29:3.

ury y PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 103; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:8; 4.309:8.

arz (I) n. m. of a conifer 1) (traditionally:) “cedar”; 2) “staff of cedar”

(Hb., Aram. *ʔrz*, HALOT 86; DNWSI 105; Ebla */ʔarzatum/* in GIŠ.NUN.SAL = *ar-za-tum*, VE 471; Krebernink ZA 73 1983 17; QuSe 18 112; Fronzaroli EL 136; StEb 7 1984 150: *Abies cilicia*; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 176; Arab. *ʔarz*, Lane 47; Eth. *ʔarz*, CDG 41. Cf. De Moor SP 60 n. 60; Sasson RSP 1 396); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ar-zu*, PRU 6 114:3; *ar-zi-ma*], Ug 5 153 obv. 1; Sivan GAGI 198; Huehnergard UVST 109; ¶ par.: *ʔs*, *lbn*; cf. *ntq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arz*, pl. *arzm*, suff. *arzh*.

1) A conifer (trad.: “cedar”): *šryn mħmd arzh* TN coveted for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21 (// *ʔsh*); *bt arzm ykllnh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, 1.4 V 10 (// *lbn*).

2) Staff of cedar: when *arz b ymnh* the (staff of) cedar is shot from his right, 1.4 VII 41 (Rin AE 175; Cathcart Nahum 89f.).

Cf. *arz* (II).

arz (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 101).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:25 (*šferty*); 4.63 II 45.

is PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.123:8; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.12:7; 4.412 II 16.

isg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.83:3.

asm n. m. “granary” (Hb. *ʔsm*, HALOT 73f.; Akk. *išittu*, var. NA *e/išittu*, AHW 395; CAD I/J 243f.; cf. *sissimu*, CAD S 325 <

**simsim*(?); Emar *mašīmu*, Pentiuc JNES 58 1999 95; cf. Watson NABU 1986 83). ¶ Forms: sg. *asm*.

Granary: *tštk b qrbm asm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary!, 1.19 II 18, 25.

/ʔ-s-p/ vb G/D: “to gather, take away, remove, sweep away”; Gpass.(?): “to be gathered, to collect”(?) ; Gt: “to gather for oneself, carry off”; Š: “to regroup, concentrate”(?) (Hb., Ph.(?), *ʔsp*, HALOT 74f.; NPun. *ʔsp* (sic!), DNWSI 89; Akk. *ešēpu*, AHW 248f.; CAD E 330f.); ¶ par.: /m-t/, /n-p-l/, /š-t/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *asp*(?); pfc. *tisp*, *tasp*, *yasp*, *yisp*, suff. *yisphm*; impv. *isp* (Verreet UF 17 1985 320f.); Gpass. pfc. *tusp*, Gt pfc. *yitsp*, Š pfc. *ašisp*. Cf. the spelling *ʔsp* (G suffc.) in 4.767:1.

G/D. To gather, take away, remove, sweep away: *tispk yd aqht* may the hand of PN gather you! (// *tštk*), 1.19 II 17, 24; *isp špš l hrm ġrpl // šl ars lan isp hmt* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, from the earth, everywhere, remove the venom!, 1.107:44 and par.; may DN(N) *t/yisp hmt* remove the venom!, 1.107:38 and par.; may the gods *yasp hmt* remove the venom, 1.107:36; cf. in bkn

ctx. *w tasp natt*, 1.175:3; *aspt qlh* I have gathered his news(?), 2.31:52; *yisphm b[]/ DN* took them away(?) DN, 1.12 II 24. Cf. PN *ʔsp ʔs kprt* has collected henna plants, 4.767:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 251).

Gpass.(?) To be gathered, to collect(?), in bkn ctx.: *k hš tusp[]* like gravel, it collects(?)[], 1.1 IV 11.

Gt. Gather for oneself, carry off: *mhmšt yitsp ršp* the fifth (wife) DN gathered to himself, 1.14 I 18 (// *tmt, tpt*; Verreet UF 19 1987 330).

Š. To regroup, concentrate ((?), troops, etc.): *ank ašt ašisp* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops(?)), 2.33:12.

Cf. *mispt*.

usp “?”; in bkn ctx.: 7.51:3.

Cf. *ʔ-s-pl*.

ʔ-s-r/ vb G: “to tie, yoke, hook up”; D: “to make prisoner”(?) (Hb., Aram., Ph. *ʔsr*, HALOT 75; DNWSI 90f.; Akk. *esēru*, AHw 249; CAD E 334ff.; ESA *ʔsr*, DOSA 28; Arab. *ʔasara*, Lane 57f.); ¶ par.: /ʔ-ʔ-y/, /r-k-s/, /š-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *asr*, D prefc. suff. *tasm*.

G. To tie, yoke, hook up: *asr sswm* they yoked the horses, 1.20 II 3 (// *tmd*); *asr mrkbt* they yoked the chariots, 1.22 II 22 (// *tʃln*); [] *a]sr pdm rišh[m]* *ʃl pd asr* the locks of their head(s) were not tied (: braided); on top of a lock they tied a ..., 1.19 II 31-32.

D. To make prisoner(?), in bkn ctx.: *tasm* you will have to make him prisoner(?), 1.1 V 9, 22 (// *trks*, cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 261).

In bkn ctx.: 1.1 II 7.

Cf. *asr*, *ʔ-z-r/*.

asr n. m. “prisoner, captive” (< *ʔ-s-r/*; Hb. *ʔsyr*, HALOT 73; Akk. *asīru*, AHw 74; CAD A/2 331f.; Eg. *ītr / ʔá-sí-ra*, Wäs 1 151; Helck Bez 509(20); cf. Landsberger AfO 10 1935 144; Loretz UF 10 1978 121-160); RS Akk. LÚ *a-sí-ru/i*, PRU 3 8 (RS 8.333):24, 27; ¶ par.: *ʃbd (l)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *asr*, suff. *asrkm* (pn. suff. *-k-*, encl. *-m*); pl. *asrm*. Prisoner, captive: *bn dgn asrkm* the son of DN is your prisoner, 1.2 I 37 (// *ʃbdk*); *ilt asrm* the goddess of captives, 1.39:11; cf. *jasrm* [of prisoners, 4.382:6; *asrm*, 2.31:24.

Cf. *asr(n)*.

asr(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 61, 102; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-sa-ro*, Linear ★b).

PN: ★a) 4.204:9; 4.520:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.233:3; 4.617:47; 4.700:7.

Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.635:52.

ass PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 8 (Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236: *n/ass*).

uss PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:18.

usy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229f.).

PN: *usy*, 4.769:29.

Cf. *usyy*.

asy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 102, 422; Stamm ANG 216, 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:4.

usyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229f.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ú-sf-ia-yu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 6'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 44.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.280:8.

ʔsp, allograph of *asp*, 4.767:1; cf. /ʔ-s-p/.

usb PN (Akk.(?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 169; Grøndahl PTU 309; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *uz-zu-b[ā(?)]*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 ★b):3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 5.

usbʔ n. f. "finger; claw" (Hb. *ʔsbʔ*, HALOT 81; Aram. *sbʔ*, DNWSI 241; Ebla /ʔisbaʔum/ in ŠU.TUR = *i-sa-ba-um* TUR, *iš-ba-um* TUR, VE 500; ŠU.GÍD = *iš/iš₁₁-ba-ḥum* VE 528; cf. Kreberník ZA 73 1983 18; Krecher Biling. 151; Arab. *išbaʔ*, *ʔušbūʔ*, Lane 1646; Eth. *ʔasbāʔt*, CDG 45; cf. Akk. NI-*es-bet-tú*, cf. AHW 782: *nesbettu*, CAD N/2 190. Diff.: Hvidberg WL 43 n. 4: also 'hand'; Penar Biblica 50 1969 558: 'arm'); ¶ par.: *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg.suff. *usbʔh*, pl. *usbʔt*, sf. *ʔsbʔh*.

Finger, claw: *trhs (...)* *usbʔh* she washed (...) her fingers, 1.3 II 33 and par. (// *ydh*; cf. 1.14 III 54 and par.; 1.101:15); *yrtqš (...)* *km nšr b usbʔh* he leaped (...) like an eagle from her fingers, 1.2 IV 16 and par. (// *b(y)d*); *k šr knr usbʔ(t)h* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), 1.19 I 8 (// *ydh*); *w yrkrk usbʔh* and he twiddled his fingers, 1.4 IV 30 (// *pfn*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *tmt usbʔ(t)*, 1.15 V 16;]*pt usbʔ*] 7.33:3.

/ʔ-s-l/ vb G/Gpass.: general meaning "to meet, be gathered" (?) (cf. Arab. *wasala*, Wehr 1072; Lane 3054f.; Hb. *ʔsl* (III), HALOT 82. Cf. Xella TRU 85; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 30: 'mettre en réserve', Hb. *ʔsl* (II)). ¶ Forms: G/Gpass. pref. *tusl* (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 327: G juss.).

G/Gpass. To meet, be gathered: *tusl šlḥmt* the provisions are / will be gathered, 1.106:25 (or rdg *tšū* they take out). Cf. (?) *muš*], 7.41:5.

isr n. m. "bundle" (?) (Arab. *ʔasara*, *ʔaysar*, Lane 2061ff. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 181; Caquot TOu 2 48 n. 102; Renfroe AULS 84; diff.: Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 118, 123f.; Margalit ZAW 86 1974 4ff.: rdg

isrrt 'bundles, sacks' < *sr(r)*, or: 'heights, cliffs' < *srrt*; Dietrich - Loretz, UF 17 1985 135f.: 'treasure-house, store-house', Hb. *ʔwsr*); ¶ par.: *brqm*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *isr*.

Bundle: *šbšt brqm (...)* // *tmnt isr rft* seven rays (...) // eight bundles of thunder, 1.101:4.

iš, 1.12 I 10, rdg *iš<ṭ*; cf. *išt*.

ašʔt n. f. probably a measure of capacity (etym. unc.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ša-i-tum* (for oil), Ug 5 99:10 (cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 193 n. 2). ¶ Forms: sg. *ašʔt*.

Measure of capacity(?): *ilt ptt ašʔt šmn uz* three cases of (one) a (?), with goose fat, 4.247:22.

išbʔl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 102, 117; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; Blau IOS 2 1972 61; Schoors RSP 1 8f.; Van Zijl BibEssays 159ff.; Pardee UF 10 1978 313f. and n. 101; Tsevat HUCA 46 1975 75ff.; Lipiński OLP 5 1974 5ff.; Bordreuil Syria 52 1975 113ff.; Bordreuil - Lemaire Semitica 26 1976 50; cf. Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 259: *isi,pali*, Linear c); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-ši-ḏU*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):25; cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 313 n. 198; Lipiński VT 17 1967 72f.; Cross CMHE 64 n. 72; Sivan GAGI 202.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:35; 4.623:8; 4.785:18.

ašbh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 75, 191; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115). PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:21.

išd n. m. "leg", metonymy > "step" (Akk. *išdu*, AHw 393f., CAD I/J 235ff.; Ebla cf. DŪR = *iš-dum*, VE 13 75'; cf. Healey UF 18 1986 31 n. 29); ¶ syll. Ug.: for *iš-TUM*, Ug. 5 131 8', cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303: rdg *iš-tu₄ /iš(i)tu/* 'fire' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 111: *iš-du₄ /ʔišdu/* 'leg'); cf. the onomastic element */ʔišdu/* in PNN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 146; Sivan GAGI 200: Akkadism?; ¶ par.: *bn (II) (+ šn(m)), pšn, riš*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. suff. *išdk, išdh*.

Leg, step: *tmll išdh* she caresses his legs, 1.101:6 (// *rišh, bn šnh*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 141); *šmy twth išdk* towards me your steps hasten, 1.3 III 20 and par. (// *pšn*). Bkn ctx. *išdym* [, 1.45:9 (cf. Rendsburg JNSL 8 1980 81ff.).

Cf. *išdn*.

išdn PN (Sem.; vd. *išd*).

PN: *bn ṯšdn*, 4.769:58.

ušhr DN, cf. *i/ušhry* (probably apocopated form; < Akk. DN *išhara?*; cf. alph. Hurr. *išhr*, 1.116:21; *ušhr*, 1.135:1, 10. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 86).

DN: only in the syntagm *ušhr ḥlmz* DN, the 'Snake', 1.115:2, 12 (cf. Del Olmo CR 267).

i/ušhry DN, Hurro-Mesop. deity (cf. Lambert RIA 5 176f.; Edzard WbMyth 90; etym. unc., cf. Zurro SBE 67: < *šhr/šhr*, Ebla ^dBARA₁₀-*ra* = *iš-ḥa-la*, VE 809; cf. Mander MROA 2/1 20, 34ff.; cf. Diakonoff Eblaitica 2 17; Stieglitz Eblaitica 2 82; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 433f.; for Mari cf. Durand MROA 2/1 220f.); ¶ syll.: ^d*iš-ḥa-ra*, Ug 5 18 23; Nougayrol Ug 5 56). ¶ Forms: *ušhry*, var. *išhry*.

DN: *passim* in god lists, 1.118:23 and par. (cf. 1.102:2); *ušhry š* (to) DN a ram, 1.148:8 and par.; *ušhry gdl* (to) DN one cow, 1.39:13. Cf. var. *išhry*: *gb išhry* the sacrificial pit of DN, 4.149:13; *npš l išhry* one (piece of) offal to DN, 1.119:14; *šbš l bšm allm l ušhry* seven a-garments for DN, 4.168:10.

uškn n. m. "testicle" (Hb. *ššk*, HALOT 95; Syr. *šeskotō*, LS 52; Akk. *išku*, AHw 396; CAD I/J 250; Ebla /*iškum*/ in ŠIR = *iš-gúm*(LUM), Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 152; cf. VE 1279', 1280', Fales QuSe 185; Eth. *šeskit*, CDG 43. Cf. Astour SEL 5 1988 20 n. 54); ¶ par.: *qrb*. ¶ Forms: du. *uškm*, suff. *uškh*.

Testicle: *w tiḥd b ušk[h]* and she seized/grasped his testicles, 1.11:2 (// *qrb*; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 289 n. 1; Watson UF 9 1977 277: rdg *ušr*); [*w*] *in uškm bh* and if it has no testicles, 1.103+:14.

uškn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 330f.: ^{*}*Uškānu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Honeyman JKF 2 1953 81; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 6f.; Lemaire UF 29 1997 463; Van Soldt SAU 33, 318, 480 n. 9; UF 28 1996 662; UF 29 1997 463, UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *uš/uš*(BE)-*ka-ni*, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; PRU 6 70:6; Ug 5 12:9 and *passim ibid.*; 187:5; RSOu 7 4:10; RS 88.2013:11 (Lackenbacher NABU 1989/36; cf. Astour RSP 2 345; UF 13 1981 7f. n. 39; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 129; cf. URU *uš-ka*-^dIŠTAR, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 480 n. 9).

TN: 4.27:3, 14; 4.68:32; 4.119:5; 4.309:1; 4.365:19; 4.375:2; 4.380:18; 4.384:6; 4.629:10; 4.685:6; 4.693:17; 4.715:1; 4.750:6; 4.772:5; 4.777:5; 4.781:6; "UF 29,826":4 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 461); RS 94.2614:1 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 1); RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:12; 48:3; cf. *skn uškn*, 4.288:2; *grn uškn* threshing floor(s) of TN, 4.296:16 (cf. *grn* (I)).

uškny (I) GN (< *uškn*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *uškny*, pl. *ušknym*.

GN: 3.5:6; 3.10:5, 7; 4.33:21-24; 4.261:13; 4.297:1; 4.339:13, 14; 4.386:4, 12; 4.792:6; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:8; *spr ušknym* list of GNN, 4.335:1 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13, PN). Bkn ctx. 4.300:1.

uškny (II) PN (< *uškny*, GN. Cf. Grøndahl /PTU 192).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:13.

aškr̄r n. m. of a substance used in pharmacopea (“wax”(?), cf. Akk. *e/iškuru*, AHW 369; CAD I/J 251f., Sanmartin UF 10 1978 350; diff.: Cohen - Sivan UHT 27f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 128; De Moor UF 16 1984 355 n. 6: ‘henbane’(?), Akk. *šakirū*, Pardee TH 59: ‘nom de plante’, Akk. *ašqulālu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *aškr̄r*.

Substance used in pharmacopea: *št aškr̄r a š.* of *a*, 1.85:13; 1.71:11; 1.72:18. (De Moor UF 16 1984 355f. reads *aškr̄r* in 1.114:15, with the meaning ‘henbane’; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 344: ‘volltrunken’, unc.: rdg *ašk(r)* (?)).

ušn n. m. “present, gift” (< /ʔ-w-š/ + -n; Hb. *ʔwš*, HALOT 26; Ph. *mʔš*, DNWSI 589f., Arab. *ʔaws*, Hava 16; cf. Dahood UL 85; Renfroe AULS 14ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /ʔušnu/ in TN, Sivan GAGI 202; ¶ par.: *ytn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ušn*.

Present, gift: *w ušn ab adm* and a present of the father of man(kind), 1.14 III 31 and par. (// *ytn*).

ušp̄gt n. f.; a garment Nuzi Akk. TÚG *us/špahhu*, AHW 1438; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 3 1971 372; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 33f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119; diff.: De Moor BiOr 23 1966 130f.; UF 17 1985 229: ‘neck-guard’, Hurr. *gurpiši*, but cf. Ug. *grbz*, Xella UF 22 1990 470). ¶ Forms: sg. *ušp̄gt*, pl. *ušp̄gtm*.

A garment: *trmt lbs w ktn ušp̄gt* as an offering a garment and a tunic *u*, 1.43:4; *ʔ(!)š(!)m ušp̄gtm* twenty(!) *u*, 1.148:21. Cf. in unc. ctx.: *ušp̄gt tišr*, 1.92:26 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 120: ‘a coat of cypress-wooden mail’).

ušr n. m. “penis, male member” (Akk. *išaru*, (*m*)*ušāru*, AHW 392; CAD I/J 226f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ušrh* (cf. *ušk*).

Penis: [*w gđ*] *ušrh mrhy mlk tnšan* if there is a swelling in its penis, the spears of the king will be raised, 1.103+:47 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 101).

ušryn(?) PN (morph. and etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 103; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106). Cf. *utryn*.

PN: *ušry[n(?)]*, 4.75 II 9. Cf. *šd bd bn utryn*, 4.103:6 (cf. Grøndahl PTU 423).

Cf. *uṭryn*.

išryt n. f. “happiness” (Hb. *ʔšr*, HALOT 97. Cf. Ashley EAR 276; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 176; Margalit OLP 19 1988 87; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 35f.: ‘prima Qualität’, **s/šry*, Arab. *sariya*, *sarā*, *ʔasrā*, Syr. *sarwaya*). ¶ Forms: sg. *išryt*.

Happiness: *yn išryt*, wine of happiness, 1.22 I 19 (cf. 1.45:1). Cf. in bkn ctx. *mt išryt* (you will be) a happy man (lit. man of happiness) (?), 1.18 I 2, 28.

išt n. f. 1) "fire"; 2) "blaze"; 3) "cautery(?)"; 4) DN (Hb. *ʔš*, HALOT 92; Aram. *ʔš(h)*, DNWSI 121f.; Ebla /ʔišātu(m)/ in ^dIZI = *i-sa-du*, VE 783; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; QuSe 18 130; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 152; cf. the element /ʔišātu(m)/ in PNN: *ʔ(NI)-sa-du/tum*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 152; Mander MROA 2/1 16f.; Krebernik PET 269; cf. PN NI-*ša-du*, Krebernik PET 269; cf. DN ^dʔ(NI)-*sa-du*, TM.75.G.1764 obv. VIII 4; Pettinato Culto 125 (209); cf. TN *ʔ(NI)-sa-du*^{ki}, TM.75.G.5188 rev. III 15; MEE 277; Pomponio UF 15 1983 156; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 176f.; Akk. *išātu*, AHW 392f.; CAD I/J 227ff.; Eth. *ʔēsāt*, CDG 44); ¶ syll. Ug.: NE = *i-ša-[ʔ]u₄* = [(Hur.: ?)] = *i-ši-[ʔ]u₄*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):37; Huehnergard UVST 110; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303; cf. (...)]*x* = : *iš-tu₄*, Ug 5 131:8'; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303 (cf. diff. Huehnergard UVST 111: /ʔišdu/ 'leg'); ¶ RS Akk.: NE (IZI) / *išātu*, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 372; cf. IZI^{i-ša-ti}, PRU 3 14 (RS 16.111):12 and cf. Wilcke AuOr 10 1992 118 n. 17; cf. Izreʔel AmAkk 1 31); ¶ par.: *hrb*, *htr*, *kbrt*, *mr*, *nblat*, *phm*, *rh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *išt*, du. *ištm*.

1) Fire: *tšt išt b bhtm* they lit a fire in the palace, 1.4 VI 22 (// *nblat*); *tikl išt b bhtm* the fire was consuming in the palace, 1.4 VI 25 and par. (// *nblat*); *kbd k iš<▷ tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *mr*, diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165: rdg *iš* 'ein Tier', Akk. *ašû*; for other meanings cf. Gray UF 31971 62 n. 5; Wyatt UF 8 1976 416; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 287f. Dietrich - Loretz Studien 33f.); *td išt b bhtm* the fire was extinguished in the palace, 1.4 VI 32 (// *nblat*); *štt hptr l išt* she placed a cooking pot on the fire, 1.4 II 8 (// *phm*); *b išt tšrpnn* in the fire she burned him, 1.6 II 33 (// *hrb*, *htr*, *rh*); *šrp b išt* combustion by fire, 1.6 V 14 (// *hrb*, *rh*, *kbrt*); *šrp thrr l išt* you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 and par. (// *phm*); (they shall offer) *ʔl išt šbšd* over the fire seven times, 1.23:14. In bkn ctx.: 1.2 III 3.

2) Flame, blaze: *išt ištm* fire of two flames (> blaze): *išt ištm yitmr* (...) [*iš*]*nhm* like a great blaze their tongue (...) was cf.n, 1.2 I 32 (// *hrb*, cf. diff. Watson AuOr 10 1992 240: 'yes, a fire', encl. -m).

3) Cautery(?): *št b npsš išt* apply a cautery(?) to the throat, 1.88:2.

4) DN: *mḥšt k{.} lbt ilm išt* I crushed the Divine Bitch, DN, 1.3 III 45 (// *dbb*, cf. *supra* Ebla ^dIZI = *i-sa-du*, VE 783; ^d*i-sa-du*, TM.75.G.1764

obv. VIII 4; cf. Lebrun EC 39).

ištir, cf. /š-7-r/.

ištnm DN (cf. the Hittite sun god. ⁴*Ištanu-*, HW 91; HEG 428ff.; Von Schuler WbMyth 198; cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341 n. 46).

DN: *kd l DN a jar* (of wine) for DN, 4.149:3.

ištrmy PN (Akk. Cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 450). Cf. *štrum*.

PN: 3.4:8 (*bt šdbmlk*).

ištš “?”; in unc. ctx.: 2.3:22.

uštyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *uš-ta-a-nu*, PRU 6 75 rev. 4'; *uš-ta-ya*, 99:22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.219:4.

ušy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU.SAL *ú-ši-i*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):19.

PN: 4.147:12 (*šbnt*; cf. *šbny*).

išyy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:20.

at (I) pers. pn m./f. sg. “you” (< m. /ʔanta/; f. /ʔanti/; Gordon UT § 6.1; Tropper UG 209; cf. Hb. m. *ʔth*, f. *ʔt*, HALOT 100, 102; OAram., Ph. m./f. *ʔt*, DNWSI 85f.; Aram. m. *ʔnt(h)*, f. *ʔnty*, DNWSI 85f.; Amor. m. /ʔatta/, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. m. *attā*, f. *attī*, AHw 87; CAD A/2 502-505, 511f.; Ebla cf. m. *an-da*, ARET 2 119, 132; Gelb EDA 69; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 174f.; Arab., Eth. m. *ʔanta*, f. *ʔanti*, Lane 104; CDG 32. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 104); ¶ syll. Ug.: ZA = *at-ta* = *ši-ni-AM* = *at-ta*, Ug 5 130 II 4'; Huehnergard UVST 47, 280, 293; Sivan GAGI 198; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; ¶ RS Akk.: m. *at-ta*, *passim*, *at-tá*, PRU 4 54 (RS 17.334):6; *at-ta-mi*, PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):20; *at-ta-a*, Ug 5 35:17; f. *at-ti-ma*, PRU 3 13 (RS 16.111):10; ¶ par.: *an*. ¶ Forms: m./f. *at*.

You, ★a) subject in NC: *sglth at* you are his property, 2.39:12; *hm at dbr* behold you say, 2.71:13; *at ngt* you (are in) TN, 2.45:20; *abyn at* how poor you are, PN!, 1.17 I 16; *at aḥ w an aḥtk* you are (my) companion and I am your companion (f.), 1.18 I 24; ★b) emphatic subject in VC: *at smy l mgt* you did not come to me, 2.36:10; *at brt l bk* you are pure of heart(?), 2.8:4; *ad at lhm* you demand (a price) for them, 2.26:20; *zi at* you go, 1.12 I 14; *at qḥ šrptk* take your clouds, 1.5 V 6; *at adn tpsr* you have been proclaimed lord, 1.1 IV 17; *w at umy al tdhl* and you, my mother, have no fear, 2.30:20; *at ypsf b* you have risen against[, 1.2 I 3; *at šl qštk tmḥsh* are you going to wound him for his bow?, 1.18 IV 12; *w hm at trgm* but if you say, 2.3:8, 18;

w k at trg[m and how is it that you sa[y...?, 2.45:28; *at ttb sm sbdk* you send (word) back to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:19. Cf. in bkn ctx. *at kx[*, 2.80:9; ★c) with ellipsis of the vb: *m at* what is the matter with you?, 1.14 I 38 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 158); in correspondence: *w at* and as for you, 2.73:12 (Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326); ★d) emphatic of suff. pn.: *šmk at ygrš* your name is y., 1.2 IV 11, cf. ln. 19; *p at mk tšk[h]* and thus you will meet (?), 2.74:14. In 1.13:11 read *an(!)* (cf. *an (I)*).

In bkn ctx.: *at bl at*, 1.12 II 7, 23; 1.16 V 41; *qštk at l h[*, 1.18 IV 41; 2.36:7; 2.42:26; *at sm[*, 2.63:14; *at mg nšk[*, 2.73:19.

at (II) n. f. “omen, ominous sign, augury” (Hb. *ʔwt*, HALOT 26; DNWSI 130f.; Akk. *ittu*, AHW 406; CAD I/J 304-310; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 102 n. 95). ¶ Forms: sg. *at*, pl. cstr. *att*.

Omen, ominous sign, augury: *att sin* omens in small cattle, 1.103+:1; [*k f*] *ld at abn* if it gives birth as an omen to a (swelling in the shape of ★a) stone, 1.103+:1.

atdb, element in the unknown compound DN *atdb w ør*.

DN: *atdb w ør*, 1.123:25 (a frequent grapheme in this text).

atlg TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 45: *Atallig*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 662; UF 29 1997 699; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *a-tal-lig*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 291 (RS 19.81):12; Ug 5 12:15; RSOu 7 4:15; URU *a-tal-li-gis*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335):18.

TN: 2.26:16; 4.27:8, 19; 4.68:44; 4.348:2; 4.365:5; 4.369:12; 4.380:5; 4.390:2; 4.618:13, 27; 4.625:1; 4.683:7; 4.693:5; 4.784:5; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 25.

atlg PN (< *atlg*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 422).

PN: 4.373:4. Cf. bkn. ctx.: 4.754:3.

atlg GN m. (< *atlg*, TN); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. URU *a-ta-li-gu-yu*, PRU 6 79:15; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ Forms: sg. *atlg*.

GN: 4.45:9.

utly PN (< GN?, etym. unc. Cf. Astour Or 38 1969 403 n. 5; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 169; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 163; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: 4.348:14.

atm pn. p. m. “you (pl.)” (Hb. *ʔtm*, HALOT 102; Aram *ʔ(n)tm*, DNWSI 85ff.; Ebla *an-da-nu*, Fronzaroli StEb 5 1982 60; Gelb LEbla 25; Conti QuSe 13 1984 162; Akk. *attunu*, AHW 88; CAD A/2 515f.;

Arab. *ʔantum*, Lane 104; Eth. *ʔantēmu*, CDG 33. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 105; Tropper UG 209f.); ¶ par.: *an*. ¶ Forms: *atm*.

You (pl.), emphatic subject in VC: *atm bštm w an šnt* you can go slowly, but I am in a hurry, 1.3 IV 33 and par. (Watson Or.53 1984 334; UF 18 1986 416); *šmš atm* you, listen, 1.22 II 13.

itml adv. “the previous day, yesterday” (Hb. *ʔtmwl*, HALOT 103; Aram. *ʔtml(y)*, Kaufman AIA 60; Akk. *(it)timāli/u*, AHw 1359; cf. GAG § 72 b; Eth. *tēmālēm*, CDG 575f.). ¶ Forms: *itml*.

The previous day, yesterday: *itml ykb(d (...))* the previous day will be honoured, 1.119:19.

atn (I) n. f. “donkey, she-ass” (cf. Hb. *ʔtwn*, HALOT 102; Aram. *ʔtn*, DNWSI 136; Akk. *atānu*, AHw 86; CAD A/2 481ff.); ¶ par.: *sr (II)*, *phl*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *atnty*, *atnth*.

Donkey, she-ass: *sdb gpn atnth* they prepared the harnesses of their donkeys, 1.4 IV 12 (// *sr*, *phl*); cf. *ibid.* ln. 7.

atn (II) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 222; Caquot - Szynger TOU 1 271; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365ff.; SAU 20, 26 and n. 209; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *a-ta-no*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: *at-ta-nu* and var., PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281)4, 13; 171 (RS 16.173):12; PRU 6 84:1; Ug 5 27:23; cf. PRU 6 22 rev. 4', 5', etc.; *at-te-nu*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):16; *a-te-na*, Ug 5 12:40.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 7 (*bn ap[...n]*); 4.70:5 (*bn agyn*); 4.261:18 (*bsry*); 4.307:4; 4.348:13; 4.498:6; in colophons to lit. texts: *atn prln* PN, the diviner, 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 l. edge 2; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 II 2; 4.753:21. In bkn ctx.: 4.494:3.

itn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; AuOr 14 1996 96; Muchiki Loanwords 17) ¶ syll.: cf. in bkn ctx. *it-ta-na*[, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):7'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.616:9.

atnb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 222, 245).

PN: ★a) 4.46:13; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.65:7; 4.93 IV 13; 4.106:9; 4.432:18; 4.692:4. In bkn ctx.: 4.422:5.

itnn n. m. “present” (etym. unc.; possibl. < MAss. *utnannu* < Hurr. *uatnannu*, cf. Von Soden UF 20 1988 309ff.; or else < W. Sem. /y-t-n/; cf. Hb. *ʔtnn*, HALOT 103); ¶ par.: *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *itnny*, *itnnk*.

Present: give me / I give you *bn btn itnny/k* the sons of the snake as my/your (wedding) present, 1.100:74, 76 (// *mhyr/k*; cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 111).

atyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 222); ¶ syll.: *at-tu-ia-nu*, Syria 18

1951 49 rev. 6; PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):23, 38; cf. *at-te-ya*, PRU 3 200ff. (RS 16.257+) II 7, III 53.

PN: ★a) 4.75 I 2; IV 4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 2.

/ʔ-t-w/ vb G: “to come, go” (Hb. *ʔth/ʔ*, HALOT 102; Aram. *ʔty*, DNWSI 133ff.; Ebla cf. TÜR.DU₈ = *a-du-wu-um*, VE 1396; Butz Biling. 124 n. 134; Amor. /ʔ-t-y(?)/, Gelb CAAA 14; ESA *ʔtw*, DOSA 28; Arab. *ʔatā*, Lane 15ff.; Eth. *ʔatawa*, CDG 46f.); ¶ par.: /m-ǧ-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *atwt*, prefc. *tity*, *tit*, impv. *at*, *atm* (encl. *-m*, Aartun PU 1 57; Verreet UF 17 1985 323).

G. To come, go: *ik atwt qnyt ilm* how is that the progenitress of the gods comes?, 1.4 IV 32 (// *mǧyʔ*); *atm w ank ibǧyh* come and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 28 (cf. *at*, 1.1 III 16); *ilm (...) d tit* the gods (...) who have come 1.20 II 10; *at mt tn ahy* come, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *tbrk ilm tity tity ilm l ahlhm* the gods blessed (and) went, the gods went to their tents, 1.15 III 17-18; cf. 1.20 II 4, 1.22 II 23.

ut n. m. “span, half cubit” (Akk. *ūtu*, AHW 1447; Ebla cf. ŠU.LUL = *ù-du/dum*(//*du-um*), VE 501; Civil Or 56 1987 240. Cf. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439; Dietrich - Loretz 12 1980 407; cf. diff. Del Olmo IMC 159 n. 383: ‘rotura, trituración’, Arab. *ʔatta*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 84ff.; Smith BC 284: ‘nose’); ¶ par.: *amt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *ut*, pl./du. *utm* (encl. *-m*).

Span, half cubit: *ispi utm* I shall eat (you) by the span, 1.5 I 5 (// *amtm*, for the various explanations cf. Del Olmo IMC 159 n. 383); [*u*]ʔ *tbr aphi* their nasal fossae (open) a span, 1.2 I 13; cf. in bkn ctx.]*utm dʔqm*, 1.18 IV 3.

utb n. m.; a garment with passemanterie (cf. Akk. *adapu*, *eda/uppātu*, AHW 11, 185; *edapu*, CAD E 22; cf. Mari Akk.: TÚG *ut-ba* GAL, cf. Durand ARMT 21 395ff., 403ff.; MARI 6 662; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 33; Huehnergard UVST 274 n. 36). ¶ Forms: pl. *utbm*.

Garment with passemanterie: *ʔlt utbm bd PN b ššrt ksp* three *u* delivered to PN for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.337:11.

att PN (Sem.?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 243; cf. Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.635:43.

iṭ (I) n. m. (“presence, existence”) lexicalized as a verbal functor 1) “to be, exist”; 2) + / “to have” (Aram. *ʔyty*, DNWSI 111; Syr. *ʔt*, LS 16; Hb. *yš*, HALOT 443f.; Pun. *yš*, DNWSI 111; Ebla cf. /ʔitāwu/ in A.GÁL, AN.GÁL = *i-ša-wu*, VE 624, 789; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; Fronzaroli EL 143f.; Civil Biling. 83; Krecher Biling. 161; Müller

Biling. 191 [cf. AN.GÁL = *ba-ša-um*, VE 991]; Akk. *išû*, AHw 402f.; CAD I/J 289ff.; term. adv. -*iš*, Mayer Or 64 1995 166f.: /yit(ay)/. Cf. Sasson RSP I 8f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 26 1994 63ff.; Tropper UG 819f.); ¶ RS Akk.: (people) NU.TUK *la i-šu-ni*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.138+):15, cf. *ibid.* ln. 19; Huehnergard AkkUg 410; ¶ par.: *hy*. ¶ Forms: sg. (with verbal inflection in the stative) 1 m. *itt*, 3 m. *it̄*, 3 f. *itt* (cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 357f.).

1) To be, exist: *k it zbl bfl arš* because the Prince, Lord of the earth does exist, 1.6 III 9 and par. (*// hy*); *aḥd hm it šmt hm it šzm* I shall cf. whether there is fat, whether there is bone, 1.19 III 4 and par.; *w yhd it šmt it šsm* and he looked: there was fat, there was bone, 1.19 III 39; *hd d it b kbdk* seize what is in your mind, 1.18 I 18; *it yn d šrb* there is wine that entered, 1.23:74; *w km it* and when he is (there), 1.41:55; *atr it bqt* wherever he is, look for him, 2.39:34; *bnšm d it bd rb šprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *šp*, 4.752:1; *i itt atrt* where is(are you) DN?, 1.14 IV 38 (diff. Parker UF 11 1979 694 n. 8); *itt smn mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15; *smn mlk (...)* *itt* I am with the king, 2.30:14, cf. 2.13:15 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 322f. n. 9; diff. Pardee AfO 31 1984 224f.: ‘a *šitt*’); in unc. ctx.: *it ph kt[ī] ḡbt*, 1.101:8 (for the various opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 112); in bkn ctx.: *sh[m] it̄*, 2.73:18 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 420).

2) To have, + *t*: *dm rgm it ly* for I have a matter, 1.3 III 21 and par.; *bl it bn lh* may he have a son!, 1.17 I 20; *hm it (yn...) it yn d šrb* if there is (wine...), there is wine which entered, 1.23:72, 74; *bnšm dt it alpm lhm* people who have (head of) cattle, 4.422:1 (cf. 4.296:1); *mnm it l šbdk* whatever your servant has, 2.70:29; *kl d it [l špš m]k rb* all that the ‘Sun’, the Great King, has, 2.81:9.

In bkn ctx.: *ju it̄*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:37.

it̄ (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.616:11.

it̄b MN; ¶ syll.: *i-na* ITI *i-š(?)*-[*b(?)*], PRU 6 152:4; Huehnergard UVST 111).

MN: [*yrh*] *it̄b*, [in the month of] *i*, 4.219:15 (cf. 4.220:6).

it̄g PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.720:4.

it̄gh PN (?).

PN (?): *it̄gh dd*, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:4.

aṭhlm n. “(a type of ritual)” (Hurr. *ašh-ul-*, GLH, 60; Neu Das Hurritische 1988 15 n. 35; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 129; Dietrich - Mayer

ALASP 7 1995 12ff.; Dietrich - Mayer Fs Röllig 79ff.; Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 169ff.; Dietrich - Mayer Subartu 4,2 1998 264; cf. Kammenhuber UF 2 1970, 302; Xella TRU 308; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43; CR 36, 200 n. 103, 211; Watson UF 27 1995 535; UF 28 1996 702 and n. 7). ¶ Forms: *athlm* (pl. / adv. -*m* (I) (?)).

(A type of ritual): in Hurr. texts: 1.110:1; 1.111:8; 1.116:3.9.10, 31; 1.125:1; 1.132:4.

uḫt DN < n. f. “incense burner” (cf. Akk. *šēhtu*, Nougayrol Ug 5 58; AHw 1209; CAD Š/2 264ff.; cf. *hršḫ*); ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴DUG.BUR.ZI. NÍG.NA, Ug 5 18:30. ¶ Forms: sg. *uḫt*.

Incense burner: *uḫt* ‘Incense Burner’ (in lists of DNN), 1.47:31; 1.118:30 (cf. alph. Hurr. *ahgrḫnd hbrḫnd* (‘DNN’, dat., direct.), 1.125:14; Laroche Ug 5 506; 526).

Cf. *hršḫ*.

utkl n. m. “bunch, cluster” (Hb. *škwl*, HALOT 95; Arab. *ḫitkāl*, *ḫitkūl*, Lane 345; Ebla /*ḫa/itkālum*/ in ŠE.GEŠTIN = *iš₁₁-ga-um*, *áš-ga-lum*, VE 660; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 26; Krecher Biling. 160; Civil Or 56 1987 236; Eth. *ḫaskāl*, CDG 42f.; cf. Akk. *is/škunnatu*, AHw 387; CAD I/J 190. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 7 1954/57 22; Astour WO 4 1967 279; Chiera AION 46 1986 291ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *utkl*.

Cluster: [*šmt*]*r utkl l il* cutting of a cluster for DN, 1.87:2 and par.

itl n. m. “saliva, phlegm, spittle” (Akk. *ušultu*, AHw 1443; cf. Watson SEL 4 1987 57-65; UF 22 1990 422; De Moor JNES 24 1965 363f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196; Hitt. *iššalli*; Dressler AT 369f.; diff. cf. Del Olmo MLC 523: ‘exhalación’, Arab. meton. use *ḫatl*, Hb. *ḫāl*; Margalit UPA 156, 342f.: ‘a plant’); ¶ par.: *qtr*, *rh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *itl*.

Saliva, phlegm, spittle: *tsi* (...) *km itl brlth* (...) like phlegm may his soul go out, 1.18 IV 25 and par. In bkn ctx. 1.1 II 9.

/ḫ-t-m/ vb Gt: “to fall into debt, continue to owe” (Hb. *ḫšm*, HALOT 95f.; Arab. *ḫatama*, Lane 21f.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 351). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *yitm*, *tittmn*.

Gt. to fall into debt ★a) + *ḫl* for something: *ḫl alpm* (...) *tittmn* they fell into debt (...) for two oxen(?), 4.398:2; cf. *ḫl* (...) *tittmn*, *ibid.* ln. 3; ★b) to continue to owe (+ accus.): PN *šš[wm]* *yitm* they continue to owe two horses, *ibid.* ln. 5.

In bkn ctx. 2.21:21, 24.

itm (I) n. m. “firm-fleshed cattle” (?) (ESA *ḫty(m)*, DOSA 31; Arab. *ḫāḫī*, Lane 18. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; SP 181; Arab. *waḫīm*, diff.: Astour JAOS 86 1966 281; Virolleaud Ug 5 557: ‘péché’, Hb.

šm, Arab. *šitm*); ¶ par.: *sin* (?). ¶ Forms: sg. *itm*, suff. *itmh*.

Firm-fleshed cattle(?); in bkn ctx. *itm muid* [, firm-fleshed cattle (?)] in abundance [, 1.5 III 24 (cf. De Moor ARTU 75); *itmh*, 1.108:14.

itm (II) DN, second element of the divine name *šgr w itm* (etym. unc; cf. possib. *itm* (I); cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; Wansbrough Akkadica 37 1984 47).

DN: *itm*, 1.148:31.

utpt n. f. “quiver” (Hb. *špḥ*, HALOT 96; Akk. *išpatu*, AHw 397; CAD I/J 257f.; Hurr. *išpa(n)ti*, GLH 127; > Eg. *išp.t*, Wäs 1 132; Helck Bez. 505; Hoch SWET 40; cf. Watson UF 30 1998 752); ¶ RS Akk.: KUŠ *iš-pa-tu*, PRU 6 162:5; KUŠ.É.AMAR.RU, PRU 6 131 *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 383. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *utpt*.

Quiver, ★a) in military equipment: 4.53:15; 4.624:3, 4, 7, 9; ★b) in chariots: *1 tt mrkbtm inn utpt* two chariot bodies lack quivers for, 4.145:7; ★c) types: *utpt hzm* quiver for arrows, 4.204:1, 2, 4; *utpt srdnm* for s., *ibid.* ln. 3, 5-12. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.670:2.

/ʔ-t-r/ vb G: “to go, follow”; D: “force to follow, to transmit” (Hb. *šr*, HALOT 97; Arab. *šaṭara*, Lane 18ff.; cf. Amor. /ʔ-š-r/, Gelb CAAA, 14; Akk. *ašāru*, AHw 79; CAD A/2 420ff.; Ebla cf. the element *a-šur_x-*, *a-šu-ur/ur_x-* in PNN, Krebernik PET 63. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 57ff.); ¶ par.: /h-l-k/, /t-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *atr*, prefc. *yatr*; impv. *itr* (Verreet UF 17 1985 322f.); inf. abs.(?) *atr*; ptc. pl. *atrm* (cf. *atr* (I)); D suffc. *atr*, prefc. *yatr*.

G. To go, follow: *1 rbt km yr atr* by the myriad like early rain they go, 1.14 II 41 and par. (// *hlk*); *atr tlt klhm* they go in threes all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par. (// *hlk*; diff.: De Moor ARTU 195: ‘after two / three’); *1 šmn itrhw* as for the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54; diff.: Watts UF 21 1989 446: var. of *atr* ‘there’); *atr atrm* the following follow, 1.45:7-8; *šlh nh[š] yatr* (if), besides (there) follows a (swelling) in the form of a serpent (?), 1.103+:2. Cf. in bkn or unc. ctx. 1.107:28. Cf. *atr bšlk l ks<h> atr bšlk arš* (go down) after(?) your lord, oh throne, after(?) your lord to the netherworld, 1.161:20 (inf. abs. used as an impv.(?)), Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 21, UF 16 1984 58f.; alternatively cf. *atr* (II) vb).

D. To force to follow, to transmit: *qmm atr amr* standing, they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par. (// *tny*; Del Olmo MLC 171; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 57). In bkn ctx., *y atr*, 1.16 V 6 (Verreet UF 17 1985 322).

Cf. *atr* (I), *atr* (II), *atr* (III), *atr* (IV), *atrt* (I), *atryt*, *matr*.

atr (I) n./adj. m. “the following” (< ptc. G /ʔ-t-r/; Dietrich - Loretz UF

16 1984 58). ¶ Forms: m. pl. *atrm*.

Following: *atr atrm* the following follow, 1.45:7-8.

atr (II) adv./prep. 1) "then, afterwards; behind, immediately after"; 2) "behind, after; towards, for" (< n. m. "footstep"(?); cf. /ʔ-t-r/; Hb. *ʔšwr*, HALOT 99; ESA *ʔtr*, DOSA 31; cf. Arab. *ʔi/utra*, Lane 19; Eth. *ʔašar*, CDG 45. Cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 499; Aartun PU 2 50f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 60ff.); ¶ par.: / (I) (+ *pnm*). ¶ Forms: *atr*; suff. *atrk*, *atrh*.

1) Adv. ★a) (of time) then, afterwards: *atr in mr* then, no pain(?), 1.124:16 (cf. *mr (II)*); ★b) (of place) behind, immediately after: *atr btl̄t snt* behind (went) DN, 1.4 IV 18 (// / *pnm*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 62). Cf. in bkn ctx. *atr*, 1.103:2 (Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 96: 'folgt', /ʔ-t-r/; Pardee AfO 33 1986 124: 'in place of').

2) Prep. ★a) (local) behind, after: *atr ilm ylk pšnm* after the gods (the king) shall walk on foot, 1.43:24 (diff. Xella TRU 24: 'luogo'; cf. *atr (III)*); *atrh (...)* / *tdd (...)* after him (...) they left (...), 1.20 II 2 and par.; *atr bʕl ard b arš* after DN I shall go down to the netherworld, 1.5 VI 24 and par.; cf. *atr bʕlk l ksi atr bʕlk arš rd* after(?) your lord, oh throne, after(?) your lord to the netherworld descend, 1.161:20 (cf. Aartun PU 2 51; Dijkstra UF 17 1985 151; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 58f.: inf. abs. G of /ʔ-t-r/); ★b) (directional suffix) towards, for: *km lb snt atr bʕl* thus (did beat) the heart of DN for DN, 1.6 II 9, 30; ★c) (temporal) after: behold *bn bn atrk* your grandsons after you, 1.22 I 3; *atr ršp štr̄t* after (the strophe of?) DN, (the one of?) DN, 1.100:77 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 62).

atr (III) n. m. "remain(s), what is left" (??); < /ʔ-t-r/; cf. Arab.

ʔatr, *ʔatar*, *ʔatārat*, Lane 18f. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 369, 519; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175f.; Healey UF 11 1979 356; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 59f.: 'holy places (of a deity)', Akk. *ašru*, Husser UF 27 1995 126: 'vers la terre'); ¶ par.: *qtr*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *atry*, *atrk*, *atrh*.

Remain(s), what is left(?): a son / *špr dmr atrh/k/y* who from the dust may protect my / your / his remain(s)(?), 1.17 I 28, 46; II 2, 17 (// *qtrh/k/y*).

atr (IV) interr. adv. "where?" (< n. m. "place"; cf. /ʔ-t-r/; cf. Akk. *ašru*, AHw 82f.; CAD A/2 456ff.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔšr*, DNWSI 27f.; EA Akk. cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 162; EAT 65. Diff.: Dahood UHP 53: Hb. rel. pn. *ʔšr*). ¶ Forms: *atr*.

Where? (adv.): *atr it bqt* find out where it is, 2.39:34.

atrn PN (cf. *atry*, GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 103, 301; Rin BZ 11

180); ¶ syll.: *aš-šu-ra-na*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 ★b):4'.

PN: 4.692:2; cf. 4.75 V 3.

aṛt (I) n. f. “back part (of the head), nape”(?) (< /ṛ-t-r/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 60; diff.: Pardee AfO 33 1986 125: ‘in place of(?)’; cf. *atr (II)*). *atr*.

Back part (of the head), nape(?): (if the foetus has) *l atr snh* one of its eyes in the nape of its neck, 1.103+:49 (cf. *b lsbh, ibid.*).

Cf. *atryt*.

aṛt (II) DN; El's wife (cf. *il (I)*; Hb. *šrth*, HALOT 99; DNWSI 129; Amor. /naš(i)ra(tum)/, Gelb CAAA 14; EA Akk. cf. PN ÌR.^(d)*a-ši-ir-tV*, ^(d)*aš-ra-tV*, EAT *passim*, Hess AmPN 235ff. Cf. Lipiński OLP 3 1972 101-109; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 69f.; Maier ?Ašerah 3ff.; Müller Biling. 196; Margalit VT 40 1990 291f.; Dietrich - Loretz UBL 9 125ff.; Wiggins UF 23 1991 383ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 51f.; UF 25 1993 431); ¶ syll.: cf. PN ÌR-*a-šar-ti*, PRU 3 RS 205 16.155-3 5, Ug 5 9:20; Sivan GAGI 198; Huehnergard AkkUg 383; ¶ par.: *ilt*.

DN: ★a) *passim* in narrative ctx.; cf. 1.4 IV 53; *aṛt // ilt*, 1.3 V 36 and par.; 1.15 III 25; *h/b aṛt* the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26; *ap zd aṛt* the nipples of DN, 1.23:24; ★b) epithets: *rbt aṛt ym* the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 I'21 and par. (Albright ARI 77f.; De Moor SP 145; Gordon Fs. Craigie 127ff.); *qnyt ilm* Progenitress of the gods, 1.4 III 26, 35 and par.; *aṛt srm // ilt sdynm* DN of TN // ‘Goddess’ of TN, 1.14 IV 35-36, 38-39 (cf. Betlyon JNES 44 1985 53ff.); cf. *aṛt w rhm(y)*, 1.23:13, 28; ★c) associates: *dgy rbt aṛt ym* ‘tritons’ of the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 II 31 and par.; *snh aṛt* manservant of DN, 1.4 IV 59; *amt aṛt* maidservant of DN, 1.12 I 15; *bn aṛt* sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51; *šbšm bn aṛt* the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 46; *aṛt w bnh* DN and her sons, 1.6 I 40; cf. *il w aṛt*, 1.65:5; ★d) in god lists: 1.65:5; 1.118:19 (?); 1.148:25 (rdg prob. *a(!)trt*); ★e) *passim* in offering lists; cf. 1.39:6; 1.41:15; 1.112:24; 1.148:7, 31; *alp l bšl w aṛt*, 1.46:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.103:49.

aṛy (I) GN m. “Assyrian” (Astour RSP 2 263f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KUR *aš-šur*, PRU 4 151 (RS 17.59):6, 11, 12; cf. Ug 5 56:7'; RSOu 7 46:32 and *passim ibid.* ¶ Forms: pl. *atrym*.

GN: 4.230:3. Cf. in bkn ctx. *jaṛy*, 4.58:4.

aṛy (II) PN (< *aṛy*, GN: Cf. Grøndahl PTU 103, 301; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.332:15; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.58:4.

uṛyn “crown prince” in Hittite court (etym. unc. Cf. /ṛ-t-r/; Dietrich - Loretz BO 23 1966 129; WO 3 1966 239; Huehnergard UVST 112; cf.

Goetze RHA 12 1954 4; Liverani RSO 38 1963 151 n. 6; Sivan UF 21 1989 361); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú uš-r[i-ia]-ni*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 21; Huehnergard UVST 112; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ *tar-te-ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 28; LÚ *tar-te-en-ni* DUMU LUGAL, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347): 13'; cf. PRU 4 p. 264; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1964/66 239; Wilhelm UF 2 1970 277-282; Liverani SDB 53 1337; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 521; Van Soldt SAU 11f. ¶ Forms: sg. *utryn*.

Crown prince: (gifts) / *utryn* for the u., 3.1:30 (cf. RS Akk.: *a-na LÚ tar-te-ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 28; var. LÚ *tar-te-en-ni* DUMU LUGAL, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347): 13'; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 89). Cf. in bkn ctx. *thm utryn*[, 2.67:1. Cf. *šd bd bn utryn*, 4.103:6 (cf. *md (II)*); cf. Grøndahl PTU 423.

Cf. trd/tn.

atryt n. f. "final outcome, fate, destiny" (< /ʔ-t-r/; Dijkstra - De Moor BO 34 1974 8; UF 7 1975 189; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 60; diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 166: 'substitute', 'souvenir', Arab. *atr* (*sic!*)); ¶ par.: *uhryt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *atryt*.

Final outcome, fate, destiny: *mh yqh mt atryt* what can a man attain as the final outcome? 1.17 VI 36 (// *uhryt*).

Cf. **atrt** (I).

att n. f. 1) "woman"; 2) "married woman, wife"; 3) "lady" (Hb. *ʔšh*, HALOT 93; Ph., Pun. *ʔšt*, Aram. *ʔnth*, DNWSI 115ff.; Akk. *aššatu*, AHw 83f.; CAD A/2 462ff.; Akk. < Can. *iššu*, AHw 399; CAD I/J 267; ESA *ʔntt*, DOSA 23; Arab. *ʔuntā*, Lane 112; Eth. *ʔanēst*, CDG 32; cf. Ebla /unuṭum/ in NAM.MÍ = *ù-nu-sum*, EV 0221; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45f.; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 153); ¶ RS Akk.: DAM, MUNUS/MÍ, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 260, 262; PRU 6 150f.; Ug 5 340; KTU 4.165:18; ¶ par.: *atrt (II)*, *bn (I)*, *gxr*, *glmt*, *mddt*, *mtrḫt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *att*, suff. *atty*, *atrk*, *atth*, *attn* (? 1.82:29); pl. *att*, du. abs. *attn*, cstr. *att*, *atty* (encl. -y (?), Aartun PU 1 44; *mater lectionis* for /-ê/(?)).

1) Woman: two labourers, a freedman *w arbš att* and four women, 4.360:9; *k tld att* if a woman gives birth 1.140:1 and par. in birth omens; *il attn k ypt* DN he wanted in fact to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *attn tshn and mt mt* both women shouted: oh man, man!, *ibid.* ln. 40; cf. ln. 46; *tthm att* the women can eat (of the sacrifice), 1.115:8; *ks qdš l tphnhn att* the holy cup which a woman cannot see, cf. 1.3 I 14 (// *atrt*); *šrhq att l pnhh* he dismissed the women from his presence, 1.3 IV 40 (diff.: Aartun StUL 26f.: 'Überfluss, Reichliches',

* *ʔtt*); *nps att* woman's clothing, 1.19 IV 46 (// *ǧzr*); *bd att* a woman's weeping, 1.16 I 19 and par. For *bʃl att*: cf. *infra*. 2.c. Cf. in bkn ctx. (if the family of) *ʃx att yqh ʃz ...*] a woman takes a goat, 1.127:26.

2) Married woman, wife, ★a) *npy a[[x]]tt* atonement of the (king's) wife, 1.40:36; + ge./pn. suff.: *attm att il att il w ʃlmh* the two women will be wives of DN, wives of DN for ever, 1.23:42; *atty il ylt* both women of DN have given birth, *ibid.* ln. 52, 60; *att PN* the wife of PN, 4.386:19; PN *yd atth* with his wife, 4.644:4, 9; *ilš (...)* *w atth DN (...)* and his wife, 1.16 IV 8 and par.; PN *w PN aḥth (...)* *w PN bnh w PN bth w PN atth* and PN, his brother, (...), and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, his wife, 3.4:9; PN *w PN atth* and PN his wife, 4.339:3, 4, 6-9, 12, 15, 19, 23; 4.625:20; PN *w bnh w atth w alp w tmn sin* and his sons and his wife and an ox and eight ewes, 4.295:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 3-16; *ʃšrm ksp ʃl PN w ʃl PN atth* twenty shekels of silver in the charge of PN and of PN his wife, 4.369:19; *l ašt atty nʃry th l pn ib* I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) there before the enemy, 2.33:28; *bm nšq atth [...]* *b hbqh* on kissing his wife [...], on embracing her, 1.17 I 39; *trḥ ḥdt ybʃr l tn atth* the newly wed leaves his wife to another, 1.14 II 49; 1.14 IV 27 (// *mddt*); *gm atth k ysh* in a loud voice he shouted to his wife, 1.17 V 15; ★b) to have, take, acquire a wife, to marry her: *hn a[[t l ʃbd(y/k/h)]* behold a wife for my / your / his servant, 2.25:5; *in att lk km ilm* you have no wife like the gods, 1.2 III 22; *att tqḥ* the woman you have taken, 1.15 II 21-22 (// *ǧlmt*); *att sḏqh l ypq* I certainly acquired a lawful wife, 1.14 I 12 (// *mtrḥt*); *y att itrḥ* oh women whom I married!, 1.23:64 (// *bn*); *att trḥ w tʃʃr* he married a woman, but she went away, 1.14 I 14; ★c) *bʃl att* married man, 4.153:2-5 (for fiscal or admin. purposes., cf. *ššlmt*, diff.: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 30; Xella UF 22 1990 469f.; Watson SEL 6 1989 47; Tropper UG 111: a textile). Cf. in bkn ctx. *att hrʃ*, 1.174:7.

3) Lady: *att w bnh* a lady and her son, 4.102:1; *att w tn bnh* a lady and her two sons, 4.102:5; *att w tt bth* a lady and her two daughters, *ibid.* ln. 22; *att w pǧt* a lady and the maid, *ibid.* ln. 6; *att w tn nʃrm* a lady and two servants, *ibid.* ln. 8; *attm w pǧt aḥt* two ladies and one maid, 4.102:10; *tt attm w pǧt aḥt* two ladies and one maid, 4.102:11; *att(m) adrt(m)* one / two / x noble lady/ladies, *ibid.* ln. 4 and *passim*, cf. *arbʃ att* four women, 4.349:2.

In bkn ctx. *hlm att itt*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399, 404: 'et la 'danse' de la femme (est son) don'); *attm* our women, 1.82:29; *itt att* three women, 4.419:3; cf. 1.94:29; in unc. ctx., *att l tlhmy*, 5.11:6; 4.419:6; 1.15 V 23.

Cf. a/ittl, attš, attyn, attyy, tintt.

itt “?” (bkn ctx.).

? : *hlm att itt*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399, 404: ‘et la ‘danse’ de la femme (est son) don’).

ittb_{nm} MN (cf. *itb*, cf. Ebla ^d*aš-da-b*(NE)/*bi*₅(BÍL); ITI *aš-da-bi*₅; Von Soden EDA 82; ARET 9 353, 392; Mander MROA 2/1 35f.; Hurro-Hitt. DN *Aštabi*, Laroche GLH 61); ¶ RS Akk.: MN *i/iš(-ši)*-GI, RS 22.217A+, 22.229, 25.453+; cf. De Jong - Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987/88 71 n. 14: GI = (?) *tibnu*(/ūma).

MN: *b yrh ittbnm* in the month of *i*, 4.269:30 (cf. 4.387:13; 4.609:1).

a/ittl PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 221, 223; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214); ¶ syll.: cf. *iš-te-lu*, AnOr 48 26 (RS [Varia 11 = 1957.3]):6; PRU 6 150:3.

PN: ★a) 5.9 I 1; IV 3 cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.358:3 (*i{.}it*); 4.556:2; 4.651:4; b) *bn PN*: 4.307:20.

ittqb TN (Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 7 1975 157; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 663; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 148f. Cf. /t-q-b/).

TN: 1.105:9.

itt_r[Bkn PN, 4.754:18 (*b<n>*).

attš PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 208, 221; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:15.

attyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *aš-ta-*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4.

PN: 4.696:4.

attyy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *aš-ta-*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:10.

uwah_h PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 298).

PN: 4.364:7.

uwil PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 273, 298; Kornfeld Fs. Cazelles 1981 213).

PN: 4.75 II 8.

awl n. m. “priority, supremacy” (?) (cf. Arab. *ʔawwal*, Lane 126; Kapelrud Ug 6 328 n. 33; survey: Dietrich - Loretz SUL 91; diff.: Gaster Thespis¹ 451; Gray JNES 10 1951 151 n. 50; LC 79 n. 3; UF 3 1971 67 n. 53: ‘to obtain help’, Arab. *waliya*, *ʔālu* ‘family’; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 289: Hb. *ʔwyl* ‘hilflos’; survey: Dietrich - Loretz Studien 91); ¶ par.: *ttn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *awl*.

Priority, supremacy(?): *i<š>ttk /awl* he ceased to have supremacy(?), 1.12 II 56 (// *ttkn*).

Cf. *awldn*.

iwl[, in *bkn* ctx. *iwl[*, 4.46:2 (PN(?); cf. Huehnergard UVST 274; Tropper UG 175).

Cf. *awl*.

awldn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98, 123).

PN: 4.54:9; 4.129:5.

awpn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.204:4.

awr, 4.332:11 *awr*; cf. *a/iwrtgrn*.

iwrđ PN, 4.619:3.

iwrđn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 231).

PN: 2.14:1; 4.243:30.

iwrđr PN; cf. *ib/wrđr*.

iwrđl PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 301; UF 9 1977 341; Dijkstra UF 25 1993 159).

PN: 4.244:26; cf. *awrgl* 1.42:30.

iwrđt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 224, 233; for Hurr. cf. Laroche GLH 110; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 130; Van Soldt SAU 341); ¶ syll.: EN-*hu*(!)(RI)-*tu*, Ug 5 161:20 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 413 n. 112); EN-*hu-tv*, Ug 5 71:4'; RSOu 7 2:10', 25; 22:2. Var. *abrđt*, 4.309:27.

PN: ★a) 4.103:13, 25; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.309:27.

iwrđz PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 225, 231; Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 98f.; Van Soldt SAU 357); ¶ syll.: cf. EN-*ha-zi*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6.

PN: ★a) 4.635:37; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.367:7.

iwrkl PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 225, 234; Van Soldt SAU 37).

PN: 3.4:2, 13, 18; 4.282:2; 4.357:15.

iwrmd PN; cf. *ib/wrmd*.

iwrmh PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225; Van Soldt SAU 326).

PN: 4.194:9.

iwrn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225). Cf. *ibrn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.545 II 8 (*bkn*).

iwrnr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224f., 243); ¶ syll.: cf. EN.HI, RS 23.36 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 20 and n. 177).

PN: 4.16:5.

iwrpzn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 245).

PN: 2.14:2; 4.102:5, 10; 4.226:2; 4.336:3; 4.547:3. Cf. in *bkn* ctx.

4.384:13; 4.607:5.

iwrtđl PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 225; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281);
 ¶ syll.: cf. EN-*ta-ša-lu* and var. EN-*ta-šal*, cf. PRU 3 p. 244.

PN: 4.424:21; 4.607:8.

iwrtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 262).

PN: ★a) 4.183 II 23; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.70:7.

a/iwrtgrm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 248; Dietrich - Loretz WO
 4 1967/68 301; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114, 127); ¶ syll.: EN-*ri-šu-ḫur-
 na*, PRU 6 109 A 5.

PN: 4.332:11; 4.607:7.

iwrtrm, cf. *irtrm*.

iwryn PN; cf. *ib/wryn*.

ay adj. m. “anyone, all, of any kind; each” (cf. *iy*, cf. Moscati ICGSL
 114f.; cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 328f.; Arab. *ʔayy*, Lane 132f.; Akk.
ayyamma, AHW 26; CAD A/1 236ff.; cf. *ayū*, CAD A/1: *ajū* 2b; Eth.
ʔay, CDG 49; diff.: Cross CMHE 115 n. 12; Clifford VT 25 1975 300
 n. 7; Driver CML 137; Gray LC n. 8: interj. *ʔay* ‘oh!’; Largement NA
 29f.; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 369: Hb. *ʔy* ‘île, côte’; WuS 15: name
 of a deity [but cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 253-282]; Cutler-Macdonald
 UF 14 1982 36f: negative particle [but cf. Tsumura AJBI 4 1978 23-
 31]; Margalit UF 15 1983 113: ‘indeed’, Arab. *iy*, for various opinions
 cf. Xella MSS 45f.; Foley GG 29ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *a-i-ú-ti-me-e*
 NAM.RA.MEŠ, PRU 4 97f. (RS 17.79+): 13’; *ja-i-ú-um-ma*, *ibid.* ln.
 29’. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *ay*.

Anyone, all, of any kind: eat *b lhm ay* food of any kind // drink *b ḫmr
 yn ay* intoxicating wines of any kind, 1.23: 6, cf. *y]n ay*, 1.17 VI 3;
 each: *yrdt (...)* // *ay* who go down (...) each night, 1.24: 44. Cf. in bkn
 ctx. *ay abšrkm dnīl*, 1.19 II 36 (Cooper UF 20 1088 25: ‘oh!’; cf. Del
 Olmo MLC 512).

iy interr. adv. “where?” (cf. Hb. *ʔ(y)*, *ʔyh*, HALOT 37f.; Amor.
ʔayya(n), */iyya/*, Gelb CAAA 13; cf. *ay*, *i*. Cf. Tropper UF 26 1994
 475; UG 752); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */ʔiyya/* in PNN, Sivan GAGI
 200. ¶ Forms: *iy*.

Where?: *iy aliyn bšl iy zbl bšl ars* where is Very Powerful DN, where
 is the patron prince of the underworld?, 1.6 IV 15-16 and par.

Cf. *ayab*, *ay(a/i)ḫ*, *iybšl*, *iydm*, *aym*, *iytlm*, *iytr*, *ayy*.

uy, vd. *u*.

ayab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48, 86, 93; Lipiński Syria 44 1967
 261ff.).

PN: 4.153:4; 4.214 III 10.

ay(a/i)ḥ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 15, 48, 91, 93; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 264ff.); ¶ syll.: *a-ia-a-ḥi*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16.354):6; *a-ia-aḥ-ḥi*, PRU 4 219 (RS 17.424 C+):10; DUMU *a-ia-aḥ-ḥi*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):25. Var. *ayih* in 4.86:28; *ayḥ* in 4.214 II 6.

PN: ★a) 4.86:28 (*ilš[im]y*); 4.338:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 3.3:3; 4.79:6; 4.214 II 6.

ayih PN; cf. *ay(a/i)ḥ*.

iybʿl (I) DN; name of an invocation and statue of the god Baal ('Where is DN?'; < *iy* + *bʿl* (II)).

Invocation and statue of the god Baal: (purple vestments) *IDN* for DN, 4.168:2 (cf. *štrt*, *trmm*, *ušhry*, *mgnr*, ln. 4, 5, 10, 12).

iybʿl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48, 93, 117; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 271f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.334:4.

iydm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48).

PN: 4.16:2.

ayḥ PN; cf. *ay(a/i)ḥ*.

ayl (I) n. m. "deer" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔyl*, HALOT 40; HAT 46; DNWSI 45; Akk. *ayyalu*, AHw 24; CAD A/1 225f.; Ebla cf. *a-a-lu-[um?]*, ARET 8 15; Amor. *ʔayyalum*, Huffmon APNMT 161; Gelb CAAA 13, 41; Arab. *ʔiyyal*, Lane 128; cf. Eg. *īyr* / *ʔe-yu-l* "ram", WäS 1 38; Helck Bez. 507 (1)); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PN DUMU *a-ia-li*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+16.152):4; Grøndahl PTU 94; TN HUR.SAG.ḪI.A *ša a-ia-li* PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62):20; Sivan GAGI 199; ¶ par.: *alp*, *hmr*, *rum*, *sin*, *yfl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ayl*; f. *aylt*; pl. *aylm*.

Deer: *tḥḥ šbʿm aylm* she slaughtered seventy deer, 1.6 I 24 (// *alpm*, *hmr*, *rumm*, *sin*, *yflm*). Cf. sg. in PN *bn ayl*, 4.617:14.

Cf. *a/il*, *ayl* (II), *ayln*, *aylt* (I).

ayl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *ayly*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 94); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-ia-li*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:14.

ayln PN (Sem. Cf. *ayl* (I), (II); cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 278f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:22; 4.339:27. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.658:42.

aylt (I) n. f. "hind" (< m. *ayl*); ¶ par.: *rum*. ¶ Forms: sg. *aylt*; pl. *aylt*. Hind: *aylt tḥpy tr* a hind was spying(?) a bull, 1.92:11 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 119); *šn k dd aylt* the spring (for which year), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17, cf. 1.133:8 (// *rumm*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.1 V 19.

Cf. *ayl* (I), *aylt* (II).

aylt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *ayl* (II), PN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.338:9. Cf. in *bkn* ctx. 4.658:42.

ayly TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 48: *ʔAyalā*. Cf. Astour Or 38 1969 401f.; RSP 2 258, 344; UF 13 1981 7; Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 27 1995 658; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: LÚ.MEŠ A.SÀ *a-ia-la*, RS 25.132 III 3 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658 n. 26); ʔUR.SAG.ʔI.A *ša a-ia-li*, PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62+):37; ʔUR.[SAG] *ú(!)-ga-ri DĀR*, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340+) rev. 4'; cf. PRU 4 p. 51; Belmonte AuOr 17/19 1999/2000 14, 19.

TN: 4.643:17; 4.645:2.

aym PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 7).

PN: 4.595:3.

aymr DN; name of a magic mace (< *ay* + /m-r(-r)/ (I); cf. Del Olmo MLC 512; but cf. Smith BC 343 n. 214).

DN: 1.2 IV 19.

iy_n n. m. of a type of sacrifice (probl. of mourning(?); base */ʔ-n/; cf. Hb. *ʔwn*, HALOT 22; Arab. *ʔayn*, Lane 139; Nab., Palm. *ʔwn*, DNWSI 22f.; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 198 n. 9; SEL 12 1995 45; Eg. *iw*, CDME 12 and *iyt*, CDME 10; Watson UF 30 1998 751, cf. Del Olmo CR 234 n. 58; diff.: Cazelles Semitica 29 1979 58: 'apaisement'; Watson UF 30 1998 751: 'offering, provisions', Eg. *iyw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *iy_nm* (encl. -*m*(?)).

Type of sacrifice (probl. of mourning(?): *b tmnt iy_nm akl* on the eighth day, as a (sacrifice of) mourning(?), (a measure of) grain, 1.112:11 (cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 316: '(es darf) auf keinen Fall Verzehr (stattfinden)').

iyrd PN (etym. unc. Cf. *ʔiari*, MN in Nuzi, Alalakh, AHW 342; Grøndahl PTU 223, 252; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 275).

PN: 4.147:18.

iyry PN (etym. unc. Cf. *ʔiari*, MN in Nuzi, Alalakh, AHW 342; Grøndahl PTU 223; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 269; Berger WO 5 1969/70 272).

PN: 4.222:18.

iytlm PN (Hurro-Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94, 260; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 268f.; Astour CRRRA 18 13; Van Soldt SAU 32, 36; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: ★a) 2.14:14; 4.165:2; 4.223:6-9; 4.344:9; 4.357:18; 4.367:9; 4.374:1; 4.379:6; 4.409:2; 4.410:28; 4.425:11; 4.680:2; in *bkn* ctx.: 4.357:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:21.

iytr PN (Hurro-Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48, 94, 249, 260).

PN: ★a) 4.153:5; 4.194:5; 4.615:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.50:17; 4.285:5; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.364:2; 4.547:2; 4.617:5.

ayy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 93; cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 253ff.; OLP 12 1981 98; Bordreuil - Lemaire Semitica 29 1979 77f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-i-ú*, Ug 5 27:24. Cf. *šyy*.

PN: 4.611:6.

az n. m.; a textile, fabric (?) (cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 27: Hurr. *aššiani* 'sorte de broderie'; Heltzer UF 19 1987 447: Myc. *a-ze(-ti-ri-ya)* a fabric; cf. Xella UF 22 1980 468f.; Watson UF 31 1999 785).

¶ Forms: sg. *az*.

A textile(?): *tn mrdt az* two *m.* of *a.*, 4.205:6 (cf. *mrdt*).

Cf. *azt*, Ṣz.

uz n. f. "goose, gander" (Arab. *(ʔi)wazz*, Lane 125; Akk. *ūsu*, Ahw 1438. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 30). ¶ Forms: sg. *uz*, pl. *uzm* (UT § 8.4), cstr. *uz*.

Goose, gander, ★a) *w uz ik(!) arš* and a goose/gander to the gods of the underworld, 1.106:30 (diff. KTU rdg *ilm*); *tgmz uz PN* total value of the ganders of PN, 4.296:5-6; *alp [] wuz* one (head of) cattle ... and one goose, 1.106:30; fattened: *uz mrat mlht* a fattened goose in salt, 4.247:20; *arš uz mrat* four fattened geese, *ibid.* ln. 21; ★b) *šmn uz* goose fat, 4.247:21; *tn ršy uz m* two gooseherds, 4.129:1.

uzšrt adj. f. "the smallest, youngest" (Hb. *zšyr*, HALOT 276; Aram. *zšyr*, DNWSI 337f.; Arab. *zašira*, Lane 1231. Cf. Lipiński UF 3 1971 84; diff.: De Moor UF 1 1969 181: 'thin-haired', Arab. *ʔazšar*, Hb.-Aram *zšr*, Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 128: 'wicked', Arab. *ʔazšar*, *zašarat*, Irwin UF 15 1983 55f.: 'she of the rain', Hb. *sšyr*, Caquot TOu 2 48 n. 107: DN, the other daughter of *Bašur*, Pardee TPM 143: '(gouttes de pluie) rapides', Arab. *zšr*, or determinative of *pdry*, cf. Avishur SSWP 717; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 140); ¶ par.: *tly*.

¶ Forms: sg. *uzšrt*.

The smallest, youngest: *rišh tply tly bn šnh uzšrt* DN adorns his head, the youngest, his forehead, 1.101:6.

izl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; cf. MN *Izali* in Alalakh, AHw 408).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 17.

izldn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 227, 423; Van Soldt SAU 29f., 162f.); ¶ syll.: *i-za-al-da(-na)*, Ug 5 1:5'; 3 rev. 19'; 6:24.

PN: 4.320:5.

izly PN (etym. unc. Cf. MN *Izali* in Alalakh, AHw 408).

PN: 4.348:4.

a/izml n. f.; kind of sack (Akk. *azamil(l)u*, AHW 92; CAD A/2 525; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 27f.; Huehnergard UVST 282 67); ¶ RS Akk.: 10 GIN KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ *a-za-mi-la-te*], PRU 6 155:8. ¶ Forms: sg. *izml*; cf. var.(?) *az{ml}(?)*.

Kind of sack: *hmsm izml* fifty *i.*, 4.284:2; *hmr w izml aht* one 'load' and one *i.*, 5.3:7 (Cf. Veenhof AOATT 8); *tlt azml* three *a.*, 5.23:3. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *tt az{ml}(?)*, 4.390:10 (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85; Caquot ACF 1976 462).

Cf. *izmly*.

izmly PN (etym. unc.; Cf. *izml*; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 11).
PN: *bn NP*, 4.7:3.1.

azmr n. m. "branches" (cf. Hb. *zmwrh*, HALOT 272f.; De Moor UF 1 1969 177 n. 68; Sasson RSP 1; Xella TRU 69; for the morphol. cf. the Akk. var. *azamru*, *zamru*, AHW 1509; CAD A/2 525, Z 41; Postgate BiOr 37 1980 68f.; Dalley OBTR no. 204:5; Powell BSA 3 131). ¶ Forms: sg. *azmr*.

Branches: *arbf arbf mtbt azmr* four huts (made) of branches on each side, 1.41:51.

/ʔ-z-r/ vb G: "to gird, bind" (?) (cf. *uzr* and Hb. *ʔzr*, HALOT 28; Arab. *ʔzr*, Lane 52f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yazr*, *tizr*.

G. To gird, bind (the statue (?) ritually with a cloth(?)): *tizr pnm* bind the face (with a cloth), 1.116:9 (cf. Xella TRU 320); in bkn ctx.: *yazr*, 1.82:13.

Cf. /ʔ-s-r/, *izr*, *uzr*, *mizr*.

izr n. m. "investiture" (?) (cf. /ʔ-z-r/; *uzr*. Cf. Xella TRU 342; diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 175 108: 'tissu'). ¶ Forms: sg. *izr*.

Investiture(?): *a]lp izr* (sacrifice of) the bull of the investiture(?), 1.91:8 (cf. Del Olmo UF 19 1987 13, 15f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322: 'ein Ochse, ein Schurz').

uzr adj. m. "clothed, enrobed" (cf. /ʔ-z-r/; cf. Hb. *ʔzwr*, *ʔzr*, HALOT 27, 28; Arab. *ʔazara*, *ʔizr*, *ʔizār*, Lane 52f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 117, n. 257; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 369f.; Dietrich - Loretz 10 1978 66f.; Caquot Semitica 37 1987 6ff.; Huehnergard UVST 105, 275; Watson AuOr 10 1992 241; diff.: Cazelles, in DBS 5 1342: '(rite d')incubation', 'vision', *u* + < *zr*, *dr(t)*; but cf. AICSFP 673ff.: 'stimulant divin', Pun. *ʔzrm*; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 419 n. c: 'stimulant', Arab. *azr*; Obermann HDBS 8 n. 10; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 172f.: 'sacrifice', *a* + < **nzr*; Ajjar NU 32: a type of offering, Arab. *ʔidar*; Tsevat UF 18 1986 345ff.: 'statues', Hitt. *eš-ri*). ¶ Forms: sg. *uzr*, suff. *uzrm* (encl. -m).

Enrobed: *uzr ilm ylh̄m* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par.; cf. *uzrm*, *ibid.* ln. 21.

azrt, cf. *agzrt*.

uzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 163; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 12; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: rdg unc. *b]n uzr(?)y*, 4.103:58.

azzlt DN (cf. ESA *szzlt*, DN. Cf. WbMyth 502; De Moor UF 2 1970 198).

DN: *hpn l azzlt a h̄.* for DN, 4.182:57.

azhn DN, second element of the unknown compound DN *azhn tlyn*.

DN in god list: *azhn tlyn*, 1.123:24.

šbb n. m. “greedy, glutton, guzzler” (?); cf. Arab. *šabba*, Lane 1931. Cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119). ¶ Forms: sg. *šbb*.

Greedy, glutton, guzzler (?): in bkn and unc. ctx., *tšpl bšl šbb* she knocked down the ‘glutton’(?), 1.92:14.

/š-b-d/ vb G: “to work (a field), to cultivate, to produce” (Emar /šabādu/ Pentuic Vocabulary 21; Hb. *šbd*, HALOT 773f.; Ph., Pun., OArām., Palm., DNWSI 806ff.); ¶ par.: *hrt*. ¶ Forms: G ptc. act. m. pl. cstr. *šbd*.

G. To work (a field), to cultivate: *šbd dgn* those who cultivate the grain, 1.16 III 13 (// *hrtm*; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 646: Hb. *šbdy pšty*, Is 19:9; Schwab ZAW 99 1987 336 n. 47); to produce: *šbd šl* he has produced dew, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:15’.

šbd (I) n. m. 1) “servant, slave”; 2) “servant (said of a special class of mercenaries or subordinate employees); person of a lower rank”; 3) “faithful, devout person” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Arām., Palm. *šbd*, HALOT 774f.; DNWSI 816ff.; Amor. /šabdum/, Gelb CAAA 15, 88ff.; Huffmon APNMT 189; Emar Akk. /šabd-/, Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; NB *abdu*, AHW 6; CAD A/1 51; ESA *šbd*, DOSA 349; SD 11; Arab. *šabd*, Lane 1935); ¶ syll. Ug.: ĪR = *ar-du* = *pu-ra-ne* = *ab-du*, Ug 5 137 III 4; cf. the element /šabdV-/ (ĪR) in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 104f.; Sivan GAGI 203; Huehnergard UVST 158; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: (LÚ.MEŠ.)ĪR(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 pp. 217, 232; PRU 4 p. 260; PRU 6 p. 150; Ug 5 p. 340; Huehnergard AkkUg 356; *ar-du*, Ug 5 137 III 4; *ar-dú*, RS 20.122 II 20, Van Soldt SAU 245 n. 11; cf. PN ĪR LUGAL, PRU 4 286 (RS 19.68):33; *passim*, ĪR LUGAL KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 107 (RS 17.238):3; ĪR ĪR LUGAL KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, *ibid.* ln. 5; *a-na-ku ĪR-du ša* ⁴UTU-šĪ LUGAL GAL EN-ia, PRU 4 49 (RS 17.340):12; ¶ par.: /ʔ-ḫ-d(/d)/ (+ *ult*), *šnn*, *bn* (I) (+ *amt* (I)), *sid*.

¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *šbd*, suff. *šbdk*, *šbdh* (cf. *šb[dm]*, encl. *-m(?)*), 2.39:12); pl. abs. *šbdm*, cstr. *šbd*, du. suff. *šbdk*.

1) Servant, slave: *šbd hrm* slave(s) of DN, 1.82:41 (of certain demon(s); cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1985 249); *p šbd ank* am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 59-60 (// *šnn, ahd ult*, cf. in bkn ctx.]*šbd ank*, 2.50:21); *šbdk an w d šlmk* your slave am I in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12 and par.; *šbdk bšl y ymm* your slave is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *akl (...)* *hpr šbdm* grain (... of the) rations of the slaves, 4.636:3 and *passim* *ibid.*; *pth ahd l bt šbdm* a door for the building of the slaves, 4.195:9; *nšr d apy PN w (...)* *d apy šbdh w mrbšt l šbdm* (nn of) rancid(?) flour that PN made into bread and (nn + four) that his slave made into bread, and fourfold for the slaves, 4.362:5-6; *šbd* slave, 5.9:19; *šbd šlm* slaves in perpetuity, 1.14 III 23 and par. (// *bn amt*, cf. Hb. *šbd šwlm*, cf. Yamashita RSP 2 66f.); cf. in bkn and unc. ctx. *tšpl bšl šbd* she knocked down the 'glutton', 1.92:14 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119; diff.: Margalit AuOr 7 1989 71: rdg *šbd il*).

2) Servant (said of a special class of mercenaries or subordinate employees); person of lower rank: ★a) servant: *šbdm* servants, 4.87:2; 4.99:1; 4.126:13; [*spř*] *šbdm* list of servants, 4.320:1 (cf. *b TNN, ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *btwm, ibid.* ln. 13; *b šdm, ibid.* ln. 18); *šbdm PNN* servants: PNN, 4.71 III 10; 4.35 II 2; *PN šbd* PN, servant, 4.75 VI 3; 4.183 II 19; 4.332:10-11; (a farm of) *PN šbd l PN* PN, servant, for PN, 4.424:20; *PN šbd mlk* PN, servant of the king, 2.47:14 (cf. RS Akk.: ÌR LUGAL); ★b) in correspondence, a person of superior rank, *passim. thm PN šbdk* message of PN, your slave, 2.81:5; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:4 and *passim*; cf. *mlk (...)* *šbdh* the king (...) his servant, 2.19:11; *mlk bšly (...)* *l šbdh* the king, my lord (...) to his slave, 2.33:24 and par.; *mlkt adty (...)* *šbdk* the queen my lady (...) your servant, 2.12:5; (*adty ...)* *rgm ttb l šbdh* (may my lady ...) send a reply to her servant, 2.12:15 and par.; *umy adtny (...)* *PN w PN šbdk* my mother, our lady (...) PN and PN, your two servants, 2.11:4; *at ttb šm bdk* you send (word) back to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:20 (cf. ln. 10); *bt šbdh* the house of his servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 22.

3) Faithful, devotee of a DN: *šbd il*, the slave of DN, 1.14 III 51 and par. (title of king *krt*, cf. 1.15 II 19); *šbd ilm* 2.7:10; *šbd aliyn bšl* slave of DN, 1.3 I 2 (or verbal form "he served"(?); // *šid*); [*ks*] *yihd il šbdh* [a cup] did DN take for(?) his slave, 1.17 I 34 (// *dnil*, rdg *il šbdh*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 70f.; or text corrupt and rdg *il* {š} *bth* ... DN in his hand (?); cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 177;

Del Olmo MLC 370). Cf. in bkn ctx.]ʃbd *ilm*], 4.26:2; in unc. ctx. *ʃbd i(!)lm*, 1.79:3.

Bkn: 1.15 IV 10; 2.57:2; 2.76:12; 4.318:2; 1.15 I 3: *ʃbdn*(?).

Cf. *abdadt*, *abdn*, *abdbʃl*, *abdh*r, *abdhmn*, ʃbd (II), ʃbdil(m), ʃbdilt, ʃbdʃn, ʃbd(ʃ)nt, ʃbdʃtirt, ʃbdbʃl, ʃbdgtr, ʃbdhgb, ʃbdhr, ʃbdh(y), ʃbdhmn, ʃbdktr, ʃbdlbit, ʃbdmhr, ʃbdmlk, ʃbdn, ʃbdnkl, ʃbdnt, ʃbdpdr, ʃbdpr, ʃbdpru, ʃbdrš, ʃbdršp, ʃbdssm, ʃdbšhr, ʃbdtrm, ʃbdy, ʃbdym, ʃbdyrg, ʃbdyrh, riʃbd, yʃbd.

ʃbd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 423; Van Soldt SAU 7, 27, 38, 40, 83, 309); ¶ syll.: *ab-du*, PRU 6 36:4, 18; Ug 5 52:24; (DUMU) ÌR-*du/di*, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; Ug 5 p. 327; PRU 4 219 (RS 17.424 C+):9; PRU 6 36:4 and *passim ibid.*; ÌR-*du*₄, Ug 5 4:10'; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 pp. 78ff.; Huehnergard UVST 213f.; AkkUg 356; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 5; 4.63 I 18; 4.281: 11 (*bn ytrš*); 4.286:8; 313:19; 4.609:5, 24; 4.617:27; 4.635:35; 4.754:18 (*bn itt*]); in bkn ctx.: *ʃb*]d and *ʃbd*], 4.77:4; 4.227 II 7; 4.529:3; 4.536:2; 4.554:5; 4.570:3; 4.746:2, 8; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.35 I 24; 4.98:19; 4.116:6; 4.155:13; 4.214 I 16; 4.311:2; 4.340:21; 4.424:20; in bkn ctx.: 4.432:18; 4.760:8. Cf. NP *bn abd*, 4.635:48; bkn. [*b*]t *abd*], 4.727:24 (allographs(?)).

Cf. *abd* (II).

ʃbdadt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 14, 90, 105); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*a-da-ti*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):23; ÌR-*a-da-tu*, PRU 6 79:19; cf. 185:2'.

PN: 3.3:12 (*bn ʃbdkb*); 4.183 II 28; 4.281:24; 4.609:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.214 IV 14.

ʃbdil(m) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 96, 105); ¶ syll.: ÌR. DINGIR(-*ma/mu*), cf. PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 p. 326; RSOu 7 3:8'; var. ÌR-*i-li*, Ug 5 7:8 and *passim ibid.*; ÌR.DINGIR-*lim*, Ug 5 56:9'; ÌR.DINGIR.MEŠ, RSOu 7 5:11.

PN: ★a) 4.35 I 3 (*bn k*]); 4.133:2; 4.147:11; 4.183 II 25; 4.188:10; 4.261:11; 4.283:5; 4.285:9; 4.314:3; 4.659:5 (*bn sdqn*); 4.730:7; in bkn ctx.: 1.9:20; 4.223:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:41 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.51:16 (*hzpy*, Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.720:3; 4.723:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.754:9 (*hzpy*).

ʃbdilt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 97, 105; Van Soldt SAU 7, 19, 38); ¶ syll.: ÌR.DINGIR-*tù/ti*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):6, 9; PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):5; 148 (RS 16.178):21; PRU 6 82:2; RSOu 7 3:9; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 309.

PN: 3.8:17 (*bn.m*); 4.35 II 14 (*bn qqln*); 4.609:25; in bkn ctx.: 4.151 I 8; 4.311:5; 4.730:4.

- ƒbdſn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 19, 105, 110; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Zadok UF 17 1985 394 n. 123). Allographic var. *abdſn*.
 PN: ★a) 4.75 V 23; ★b) *bn abdſn*: 4.12:9; 4.33:31 (*ilštmſy*); 4.233:5.
- ƒbd(ſ)nt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 18, 20, 105, 111); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*a-na-ti*; PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170): rev. 2'-3'; 33 (RS 16.129):19; 167 (RS 15.139):7; PRU 4 72ff. (RS 17.335+):5 and *passim ibid.*; 77 (RS 17.368):5'; 80 (RS 17.382+):6, 10; ÌR-*a-na-tu*₄, Ug 5 27:47; cf. ÌR-*a-[n]a(?)[-T]E(?)*, 98:10; cf. Van Soldt SAU 19 n. 168 and cf. *ſbdilt*.
 Var. *ſbdnt* in 4.277:4, 8.
 PN: 4.151:6; 4.277:4, 8; 4.609:7.
- ƒbdſſtr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 114); ¶ syll.: cf. the title LÚ.SIPA LÚ.ÌR.^dÌŠTAR, Ug 5 84:18.
 PN: 4.232:49; in bkn ctx.: 4.75 II 1.
- ƒbdbſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 117; Jirku AnOr 37 1969 10; Benz PNPPI 371; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; AuOr 11 1993 218; cf. Cypro-Minoan *a-pu-tu-pa-lo*, Masson Sem 39 1990 42); ¶ RS Akk.: ÌR.^dÌM, *passim*, Kinlaw SPNATU 8; Grøndahl PTU 316; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 p. 326. Var. *abdbſl*, 4.635:48; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280.
 PN: ★a) 4.75 III 3 (*bn kdn*); 4.110:21; 4.183 II 18; 4.222:18; 4.742:4; 4.766:5; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.635:48; 4.750:4.
- ƒbdgtr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 131; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 175).
 PN: 4.151:4; 4.214 I 10.
- ƒbdh(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 19, 105, 137; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*ħa-ya*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):25.
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 10; 4.687:3.
- ƒbdhgb PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 135; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 8; ArOr 42 1973 102f.; Astour JESHO 13 1970 11f.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 311; Van Soldt SAU 32; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*ħa-gáb*, cf. PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 6 30:6 and *passim ibid.*; 38:19; Ug 5 58:3.
 PN: 4.69 I 23; 4.769:10, 12 (*bn irpbn*).
- ƒbdħr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 19, 105, 136; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 10; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 29 n. 16; Muchiki Loanwords 278). Var. *abdħr*, 4.33:36; 4.40:11.
 PN: ★a) 4.318:1:5 (*bn bddn*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:36 (*snry*); 4.40:11; 4.611:7.
- ƒbdħmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 230; Huehnergard UVST 212, 240; Benz PNPPI 313; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13; SEL 5

1988 26, 29 n. 15; Van Soldt SAU 19; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: *ab-di-ḥa-ma-ni*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.200):3; ÌR-*ḥa-ma-nu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 240; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) mg. 2. Allographic var. *abdḥmn*, 9.461:20.

PN: 4.75 I 3 ([*bn*] *ybdn*); 4.93 II 18; 4.170:14; 4.177:3; 4.332:12; 4.617:17; 4.787:2; 9.461:20.

ʃbdkb PN (Sem.; unc. theonymic element; possibly a defective spelling of **kbb* “Kubaba”). Cf. *kbby*.

PN: *bn PN*, 3.3:12.

ʃbdktr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 105, 152; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102f.); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*ku(?)*-*ša-ri*, Ug 5 98:9.

PN: 4.151 I 3; 4.175:6; 4.177:8; 4.183 II 19; 4.194:21.

ʃbdlbit PN (Sem. Cf. Milik - Cross BASOR 134 1954 6f.; Grøndahl PTU 105, 154).

PN: 4.63 III 38.

ʃbdmhr PN (Sem. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 311; cf. Grøndahl PTU 156).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:14.

ʃbdmlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 34, 105, 158; Van Soldt SAU 16, 126); ¶ syll.: cf. ÌR.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 6 28: rev. 5', 9'; Ug 5 p. 326; RSOu 7 2:3'; 3:rev. 11'. Cf. *ʃbdtrm*.

PN: ★a) 3.2:9 (*bn amtrn*), 15 (*bn amtrn*); 4.75 III 2 (*bn śm*), IV 8 (*bn śmyn*); 4.103:2, 16; 4.141:20; 4.214 IV 5; 4.244:6; 4.609:15; in bkn ctx.: 4.69 I 27; 4.81:6; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.412 III 25; 4.644:3; 4.714:6; ★c) *bt PN*: 3.4:9.

ʃbdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 105f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ab-di-na*, PRU 194 (RS 11.839):7; cf. *a[b(?)]-du-ni*, PRU 6 144:2. Cf. *ʃbdśn*.

PN: 3.9:20 (*bn sglđ*); 4.313:4; 4.339:19.

ʃbdnkl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 104f., 166f.); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*ni-kál*, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):5; Ug 5 6:31; ÌR-*ni-kal*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):9; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 382, 386.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 II 43.

ʃbdnt PN; cf. *ʃbd(ʃ)nt*.

ʃbdpdr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 171f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*pi-dar_g*(TAR), Ug 5 7:14; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 354; Van Soldt SAU 29 n. 236. Probl. rdg *ʃbdp<d>r* in 4.222:17.

PN ★a) 4.269:7; ★b) *bn PN*: cf. *ʃbdp<d>r*, 4.222:17.

ʃbdpr PN; cf. *ʃbdpdr*.

ʃbdrpu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 180); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*rap-i*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 249.

PN: 4.269:15; 4.609:33.

Ṣbdrš PN (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 155; cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 101, 104; Lipiński UF 20 1988 140; Watson AuOr 13 1995 226; AuOr 14 1996 103); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*di-ir-ši*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 8; cf. DUMU-ÌR-*ir(?)*-*šu-na*, 195 (RS 15.09) A 5.

PN: 4.31:1.

Ṣbdršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 181; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Van Soldt SAU 19, 26f., 40f.); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*ir-šap(-pa)*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):12, 16; ÌR-*ra-ši-ip*, Ug 5 98:8; cf. ÌR.MAŠ.MAŠ, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):18; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 9:17, 19; ÌR.⁴NIN.URTA, Syria 28 1951 173ff. (RS 14.16):31 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26 n. 204); PRU 4 231 (RS 17.123):16 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.222:9; 4.258:5; 4.298:5; 4.635:35 (*adddy*); 4.754:16 (*bn gtr*).

Ṣbdssm PN (Sem.; for the theonym cf. Grøndahl PTU 187; Caquot - Masson Syria 45 1968 317ff.; Fauth ZDMG 120 1970 229ff.; Szynger RDAC 1984 117f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 1.75:12.

Ṣbdšḫr PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 16, 105, 192).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.98:19; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:10; cf. in bkn ctx. *Ṣbdšḫr*, 4.383:8.

Ṣbdtrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 250; Van Soldt SAU 3, 14, 40); ¶ syll.: ÌR.⁽⁶⁾LUGAL-*ma*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):6 and *passim ibid.*; cf. PRU 4 p. 252. Cf. *Ṣbdmlk*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.283(= 4.314):4.

Ṣbdy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 105; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 311 n. 12; Syria 57 1980 384f.); ¶ syll.: ÌR-*ya*, PRU 3 71 (RS 16.295): 4 and *passim ibid.*; ÌR-*de₄-ya*, RS 23.22+ VI 8'; Van Soldt SAU 40, 310 n. 116.

PN: ★a) 4.775:16; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.50:10; 4.232:48; 4.628:6; 4.754:15; 4.769:64; 4.785:10.

Ṣbdym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 144; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) ÌR.A.AB.BA, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 7", 16"; Huehnergard AkkUg 441.

PN: ★a) 4.7:7; 4.103:18, 47; ★b) *bn PN*: 3.3:10. In bkn ctx.: 4.341:3.

Ṣbdyrḡ PN; cf. *Ṣbdyrḡ*.

Ṣbdyrḡ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21. 105, 145; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 304; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.); ¶ syll.: ÌR.⁴XXX, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 p. 326; Huehnergard AkkUg 403; Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 151, 19, 29. Allographic var.

ʕbdyrg in 4.277:2.

PN: ★a) 2.45:18; 4.35 II 18 (*bn gttm*); 4.46:10; 4.75 II 11; 4.98:12 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.141 I 5 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.148:1; 4.226:6; 4.277:2; 4.339:10, 18 (*bn tyh*); 4.364:3; 4.609:18 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.658:24; 4.727:19, 22; 4.775:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.357:31; 4.584:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.424:22, bkn ctx.

ʕbk n. m. of a plant (cf. Akk. *abukat(t)u*, AHW 8; CAD A/1 81f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 44; Cohen (- Sivan) UHT 37f.; UF 28 1996 144; Sanmartín AfO 35 1988 228). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕbk*.

A plant, in pharmacology: *pr ʕbk* fruits of the *ʕb.*, 1.85:26.

ʕbl PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 15; 4.90:8; 4.93 IV 17; 4.311:12; 4.412 II 33.

/ʕ-b-r/ vb G: “to pass, go through” (Hb. *ʕbr* HALOT 778ff.; Ebla cf. *ʕabārum*, ARET 5 61 (*a-ba-ri-im*, ge.; cf. Krebernik QuSe 18 102); cf. *a-bar-ri-iš*, Fronzaroli EL 133; cf. QuSe 18 104; Akk. *ebēru* AHW 182f.; CAD E 10ff.; ARM 27 303; Arab. *ʕabara* Lane 1936ff. Cf. cf. De Moor SP 156; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 69, 72). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ʕbr*, impv. *ʕbr*.

G. To pass: *ʕbr iht np šmm* pass the islands / zones of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 8 and par.; *ʕbr gbl ʕbr qʕl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 7; *ʕb(!)r / [ʕr] ʕmm* he passed from [town] to town, 1.4 VII 7. Cf. ʕbr (I), ʕbr (II).

ʕbr (I) n. m. “passer-by” < “guest” (probl. < /ʕ-b-r/, ptc. G; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 46 n. 63, 49; diff.: Ribichini -Xella UF 12 1980 434ff.; ‘difunto’ < Hb. *ʕwbrym*; cf. Gordon PLM 31 n. 18: ‘merchant’, Hb. *ʕbr*). ¶ Forms: pl. *ʕbrm*.

Guest: *k ksp / ʕbrm zt hrs / ʕbrm kš* like silver for the guests was/were the olive(s), the dates like gold for the guests, 1.22 I 15.

ʕbr (II) PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 423); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bu-ri*, RSOU 7 5:7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 12; 4.116:14.

ʕbs, cf. *ʕp/bs*.

ʕbs (I) n. m. “mace” (cf. Arab. *ʕahb*, Lane 2071, with metathesis. Cf. Cassuto GA 126; diff. De Moor SP 106: ‘to hasten’, Aram. *ʕbq*, cf. Grelot JSS 1 1956 202ff.; JSS 2 1957 195; Jongeling JSS 17 1972 195; Gray LC 46 n. 4: ‘grudge’, Arab. *ʕabaqa*); ¶ par.: *ʕs*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ʕbsk*.

Mace: *hšk ʕsk ʕbsk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par.

ʕbʃ (II) PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 106; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:40.

/ʕ-b-š/ vb “?” (etym. unc. Cf. De Moor SP 117: rdg *tbš*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 434f.: rdg *tbš*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 175: ‘give substance’, rdg *tbš* D; Ashley EAR 260: PN; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1312: ‘verbünden’; Korpel UBL 12 100 n.3: ‘to create’, Akk. *epēšu*): ¶ Forms: pfc. *yʕbš*.

? : *tm yʕbš šm il mtm yʕbš brkn šm il gʕzm* there (...) the name of DN the mortal (heroes), (...) blessing him, the name of DN, the nobles, 1.22 I 6-7 (rdg unc.; cf. Pitard JNES 51 1992 266; BASOR 285 1992 57).

/ʕ-b-t/ vb G(?) “to drain” ((?) < /ʕ-b-d/? Cf. Caquot TOu 2 97 n. 300; Pardee TPM 245: **ʕbt*). ¶ Forms: G(?) pfc. *tʕbthn*.

G(?). To drain(?), in unc. ctx.: *w tʕbthn abdy* and drained(?) the ruin from him, 1.107:7.

ʕby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 106); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ab-bi-ya*, RSOu 7 3:rev. 13'.

PN: 4.371:16; in bkn ctx.: 4.604:3.

ʕd (I) 1) prep. “up to, until; close to, around”; 2) conj. “until; while, when” (Hb., Ph., OArām. *ʕd*, HALOT 786f.; DNWSI 825f.; Ebla cf. *a-ti*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; QuSe 18 102; *a-dē*(NE), Limet SLE 65; ARET 7 204; /ʕadi=ma/ *a-ti-ma*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 17; *a-di-ma*, Pettinato Rituale 181; Fronzaroli ARET 11 140; Akk. *adi*, AHW 12f.; CAD A/1 112ff.; but cf. Sima AfO 46/47 1999/2000 213ff.; ESA *ʕd*, *ʕdw/y*, DOSA 353; SD 12. Cf. Aartun PU 2 52f., 97f.; diff.: Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 41; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 183f., in some texts: ‘moreover’, ‘again’, Hb. *ʕwd*). ¶ Forms: *ʕd*; suff. *ʕdk*, *ʕdm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Prep. ★a) up to, until, temporal: *ʕd šbʕt šnt* up to the seventh year, 1.19 IV 14; *ʕd ʕlm* until eternity / for ever, 3.5:14 and par. (RS Akk.: *adi dārīti*, etc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 459, 461); local: *uʕbʕth ʕd tkm* (he washed ...) his fingers / arms up to the shoulder, 1.14 III 54 and par.; *ʕd ksm mhyt* up to the borders of the meadows, 1.5 VI 4; modal: *ʕd šbʕf* (...) *ʕd škr*, until satiety (...) until intoxication, 1.114:3-4 and par.; in unc. ctx.: *ʕd mgyy b ʕrm* until I reach the city(?), 2.71:16; ★b) close to, around: *ʕdk ilm* (...) *ʕdk ktrm* around you are the gods (...), around you, DN, 1.6 VI 48-49 (diff. Virolleaud Syria 15 1934 239: ‘témoin, garant’, Hb. *ʕd*; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 172: ‘comrade’, **ʕd*, *ʕwd*; Gray LC 187 n. 9: ‘associates, allies’, **wʕd*). Cf. in unc.

ctx. *šd ruš*, 2.63:9.

2) Conj. ★a) until: *šd tšbš tmthš* until she was sated she fought (or: until satiety), 1.3 II 29 and par. (cf. *infra* 1.4 VI 55; 1.6 I 9); *šdn yštal smnk* when he requires a reply from me, 2.71:10 (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 311f.); *al atn ks[p lhm šd] ilak [šm mlk]* I shall not give them money until the king commands (...), 2.42:20; *šd tttbn ksp* until they give back the money (?), 3.4:17; ★b) while, when: *šd lhhm šty ilm* while the gods ate (and) drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *šdm [š]lhm tšty* while you eat and drink, 1.15 VI 2; *šd tšbš bk* when she was sated with weeping, 1.6 I 9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *šd l hklh* (?) 1.19 IV 26 (cf. De Moor ARTU 262: 'returned [to his] palace'); *šd mgy* [until he arrives (?), 2.1:8; *šdh* 1.62:8; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:35.

šd (II) n. m. "time, period" (/š-d/ "to repeat, last" > "time, cycle"; cf. Hb., *šwd*, HALOT 795f.; DNWSI 825; Arab. *sāda*, Lane 2188ff. Cf. De Moor SP 148f.; diff.: Largement NA 46, 55: 'sanctuaire, grenier à provisions'); ¶ par.: *šnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šd*.

Time, period: *tmn nqpt šd* eight revolutions of time, 1.23:67 and par. (// *šnt*; diff. Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 41: 'to number', 'enmity', Arab. *sadda*, *sadiya*); *b šd šlm* in perpetuity, 5.9 I 6 (cf. *bšd*).

Cf. šdt (II).

šd (III) n. m. 1) "throne, throne-room"; 2) the 'testimony', a term for a cultic installation (Hb. **šd*, *šdwt*, HALOT 787f., 790f. Cf. Largement NA 46; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 28 n. 8; Renfroe AULS 17ff.; diff.: De Moor SP 161: 'platform'; Gulde UF 30 1998 308; Dussaud Syria 17 1936 61; Du Mesnil NE 93 n. 3: 'sanctuaire, édicule', Arab. *sawād*, *masād*); ¶ par.: *kht*, *ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šd*; suff. *šdh*.

1) Throne, throne-room: *šbšm yrgm šl šd* seven times it is recited in front of the throne, 1.23:12 (cf. *mt ytb* (...) DN is seated (...) *ibid*. In. 8; diff. Driver CML 141: 'lute', Arab. *sūd*; Tsumura UDGG 38: 'custom', Arab. *sādat*; Foley GG 40f.: 'assembly', Hb. *šdh*; Renfroe AULS 19: 'cycle', cf. *šd* (II)); *ytb krt l šdh* PN sat on his throne, 1.16 VI 22 (// *ksi mlk*, *kht drkt*; cf. Renfroe AULS 17ff.).

2) The 'testimony', a cultic installation: *w tnr b šd bt bšl ugrr* and they shall be burnt in the 'testimony' of DN of TN, 1.119:9 (cf. Cunchillos EPHEA 93 1984 236).

In bkn ctx.: *b šd bšlkm*, 4.17:16 (cf. *bšd*).

šd (IV) element of the composite DN *šd w šr* (an attribute or a deified object; cf. *šd* (II) and *šd* (III)); cf. Del Olmo CR 182 n. 47 with ref. to Is 9:5-6; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 409ff.: 'Enemy (and Evil)' said of

Mot, cf. *mt w šr*.

Element of the DN: *šd w šr*, 1.123:13.

/ʕ-d-b/ vb G: 1) “to put, place, leave, set”; 2) “to prepare, arrange”; Š: “to order to be set up/make arrangements for” (cf. esp. “to leave” > “to place” / “to abandon”; cf. ESA *šdb*, DOSA 354; SD 12; Hb. *šzb*, HALOT 806f.: *šzb* (II). Cf. Hb. *šzb*, HALOT 807f.: *šdb* (I); Akk. *ežēbu*, AHw 267ff.; CAD E 416ff. Cf. Ullendorff BHL 123f.; Van Zijl Baal 134f.; Dahood ULx 96f.; cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 105f.; UF 25 1993 125ff.; Williamson ZAW 97 1985 74ff.; Renfroe AULS 20f.); ¶ par.: /y-t-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šdb*, *šdbt*; pref. *tšdb*, *yšdb*; with suff. *šdbk* (for **ašdbk*, cf. UT § 5.38), *tšdbn*, *tšdbnh*; impv. *šdb*; inf. *šdb*; with suff. *šdbk*, *šdbnn*; act. ptc. cstr. pl. *šdb*; pass. ptc. sg. *šdb*; Š pref. with suff. *tššdbn*(?). G. 1) To put, place, leave, set: *l brkh yšdb qšft* on his knees he placed / left the arrows, 1.17 V 27 (// *ytnn*); *šm bšl l yšdb mrh* with DN he will not be able to set (> measure) (his) lance, 1.6 I 51 (diff.: Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395: ‘to raise’, Hb. *šzb* (II)); *šu šdb l špš rbt* take (and) place (them) next to the Great Lady, DN, 1.23:54 (cf. *šu šdb tk mabr* take (and) place (them) in the holy desert, 1.23:65; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 112: ‘Gabe’); *arḥp (...) šl aqht šdbk* I shall fly about (...) above PN shall I place you, 1.18 IV 22 and par. (cf. Forms *supra*); *yšdb u ymn u šmal bphm* they put (food) left and right into their mouths, 1.23:63; *šdbnn ank imr bpy* I myself put him (like) a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 22; *bšdh šdbt tlt* behind her she shot (lit. placed) the bolt, 1.100:71 (// *sgr*; for other interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 113; cf. *šdbt*); *šdb uḥry mt ydh* (may) his cane be placed last, 1.19 III 56 and par. (?); for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 141f.; cf. *uḥry*, and Margalit UF 16 1984 156ff.: ‘to raise’, Hb. *šzb* (II)); *al yšdbkm k imr b ph* he is not to place you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 17.

2) To prepare, arrange, place, grow, ★a) in gen.: *šdb gpn atnth* he / they prepared the harness of her she-ass, 1.4 IV 12 and par.; *yšdb ksa w ytb* he places a chair, and sits down (or: it is repeated), 1.100:7 and par.; *w yrd (...) šdb akd* and PN should down (...) to prepare food / grain, 1.14 II 27 and par.; *šdb imr b phd* prepare a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 16 and par.; *šdb dgn* those who grow grain, 1.16 III 13 (// *hrtm*); *šdbt bhth bšl yšdb hd šdb (...)* the layout of his house did DN arrange, did DN arrange (...) 1.4 VI 39; *štrt tšdb nšb lh* DN prepared a slice(?) for him, 1.114:10; *yšdb yrḥ gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:4; *yšdb lhm lh* he provides him with (a piece) of

meat, 1.114:7; *tʕdb ksu w yttb* they prepared a throne and he sat down (on it), 1.4 V 46; *w yʕdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'; ★b) in ritual terminology (with the meaning of an impersonal jussive): *w ynt qrt yʕdb l ʕnt* and one 'domestic' dove will be prepared for DN, 1.41:10 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx. *w ksp yʕdb* and silver is placed (for the offering), 1.50:11. Ctx. unc. 1.1 II 10, 11; III 9; 1.14 V 19; 1.176:10.

Š. To order to be set up: *w tʕʕ[ʕ]bn npsh* and ordered his equipment to be set up, 2.31:50 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 109).

Cf. ʕdb, ʕdbt, mʕdb.

ʕdb adj. m. "available, ready, prepared" (< ptc. m. G /ʕ-d-b/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 94f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 111). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕdb*.

Available, ready, prepared, said of an estate: *ʕd PN ʕdb* the field of PN: available, 4.631:13, 19 (cf. *l / bd qrt, passim ibid.*).

ʕdbʕl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 106f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:4.

ʕdbt n. f. "layout, arrangement" (< /ʕ-d-b/; cf. Gibson CML 154; diff. cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 112f.; UF 25 1993 128ff.: 'Werk; Bau, Haus'). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕdbt*.

Layout, arrangement: *ʕdbt bhth bʕl yʕdb hd ʕdb ʕdbt hklh* the layout of his house did DN arrange, DN did arrange the layout of his palace, 1.4 VI 38.

/ʕ-d(-d)/ vb tD/tL: "to declare, respond" (Arab. *ʕadda / ʕāda*, Lane 1969ff., 2188ff. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 87; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 200 n. b; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 158; diff. Ginsberg Erls 5 1958 62*; Held Erls 9 1969 72* n. 15: 'to send (a message)'; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 345ff.: 'betuern', Hb. *hʕyʕ*; Margalit MLD 39: 'to rise up', Hb. *ʕdd*); ¶ par.: /t-b/. ¶ Forms: tD/tL pref. *yʕdd*.

tD/tL. To declare: *yʕdd rkb ʕrpt* the Charioteer of the clouds declared, 1.4 III 11 (// *ytb*). Bkn ctx. 1.5 IV 25.

Cf. ʕdd (I), ʕdd (II), yʕdd.

ʕdd (I) n. m. "herald" (< /ʕ-d-d/; cf. OArām. *ʕdd*, DNWSI 827f. Cf. De Moor SP 168; Gray LC 53 n. 3; Cody ZAW 93 1981 305; Renfroe AULS 87; Leslau JSS 11 1966 226f.; diff. Margalit MLD 69: 'custom', pl. 'taxes, duties', Arab. *ʕādāt*, Sanmartín UF 12 1980 347: 'der für Verträge Zuständige', Sem. *ʕd); ¶ par.: *dll*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕdd*. Herald: *ilak (...) ʕdd l ydd il* I am going to send (...) a herald to the beloved of DN, 1.4 VII 46 (// *dll*).

ʕdd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 107; Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ syll.:

cf. *a-da-da*, Ug 5 13:3; *a-da-da-a*, PRU 3 145 (RS 16.139):4.

PN: 4.734:6.

]šdhn, 4.608:23.

šdm, 1.15 VI 2, cf. *šd (I)*.

šdmk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 106, 158).

PN: 4.148:5; 4.214:7.

šdmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 106f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ad-du-mi-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (8.146 [= "8.213"]):33.

PN: 4.645:8 ([*bn*] *ynhm*).

šdmt n. f. "desolation" (Arab. *šadima*, Lane 1975f. Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 59 1982 126; diff.: Pope Fs. Finkelstein 180: 'violent', Arab. *šadama*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 87f.; Gaster Fs. Rose 104 n. j: 'how long', Akk. *adi mati*, *admatti*, Hb. *šd mty*, Caquot ACF 75 1975 429: 'cesser, faire défaut', Arab. *šadima*; also Xella TRU 286; De Moor ZAW 88 1986 344). ¶ Forms: sg./pl.(?) abs./cstr. *šdmt*.

Desolation: *šdmt w šdmt šdmt* desolation, yes, desolation of desolations!, 1.161:17.

/š-d-n/ vb G/D: "to assemble, stock up, store" (denominative (?) of *šdn (I)*). Cf. Sauren - Kestemont UF 3 1971 197 n. 22; diff. De Moor SP 149: 'to appoint the time', **šyd*, Aram. *šdn*, Arab. *šiddān*, Akk. *adānu*, Loretz SEL 12 1995 118: 'die Zeit festlegen', cf. *šdn (I)*). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *yšdn*; inf. *šdn*.

G/D. To stock up, store: *wn ap šdn mtrh bšl yšdn šdn tkt b glt* since thus DN will be able to store his rain, the abundance(?) of the *t*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 6-7 (diff.: Margalit ZAW 86 1974 11 n. 35: 'trident', Arab. *šadana*; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 33: 'Saison- oder Terminarbeiter'; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 22f.: 'seasonal labourer' **šdy*; Weinfeld SEL 1 1984 127 n. 4; Margalit RB 91 1984 108 n. 26; Smith UF 18 1986 314 n. 5: 'irrigating / watering / abundance', Aram. of Fekhireh *mšdn*).

Cf. *šdn (I)*, *šdn (II)*.

šdn (I) n. m. 1) "store, silo"; 2) "abundance" (?) (Arab. *šaddana*, *šaddīnat*, *mašdin*, Lane 1976f., preferable to **šdy* "réunir"; cf. Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 122; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 22 n. 53; 15 1989 87ff.: 'abundance'; for other opinions cf. /š-d-n/); ¶ par.: *hšmt*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *šdnhm*.

1. Store, silo: *kly lhm b šdnhm* the grain in their stores was finished, 1.16 III 14 (// *hmthm*).

2. Abundance (?): *šdn tkt b glt* the abundance(?) of the *t*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 7.

šdn (II) n. m. 1) “troop”; 2) “gang” (Arab. *šadānat*, Lane 1976. Cf. Badre et al. Syria 53 1979 108; Watson Or 48 1979 113; Bib 63 1982 256f.; diff. etym. in Renfroe UF 19 1987 233: ‘expeditionary force’ < */š-d-w/y/ + -n; Wesselius UF 15 1983 313: ‘north’, from ctx.);

¶ par.: *skn*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šdn*; pl. *šdnm*.

1) Troop: *b šdn šdnm kn npl bšl* against the crack troops thus DN fell, 1.12 II 52 (// *skn*); *šdn ngb w yšī (...)* *w yšī šdn mš* let the troops of victualling march off (...) and let the troops march off together, 1.14 II 32, 34 and par.

2) Gang: *ššt ššr b TN yd šdnm* eleven (*bnšm* workmen) in TN with (their) gangs, 4.358:8. In unc. ctx.: *hpr šdn dd akf* the ration of the gang is a ‘cauldronful’ of grain, 2.71:18.

In bkn ctx.: *šdn*, 4.40:2; 7.61:14.

šdn (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 106f.; Astour CRRA 18 17; Lemaire Syria 58 1981 316; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650; SAU 31, 441); ¶ syll.: *ad-du-nu*, RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):16; PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188):6; PRU 4 184 (RS 17.319):25; Ug 5 52:25; 88:17; RSOu 7 25:39; cf. RS 22.223 (Van Soldt SAU 441 n. 107); cf. *a-du-nu* and var., cf. PRU 6 p. 138; cf. *a-du-ni*^{du}, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42) II 20’ (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650). Cf. *adn*.

PN: ★a) 4.46:6; 4.63 I 8; 4.86:22 (*b[n]*); 4.129:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.141 II 5 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.227 I 9; 4.261:7, 22; 4.343:9 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.378:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.398:12; 4.609:3 (Van Soldt SAU 38), 20, 27; 4.635:36 (*bn knn*); 4.658:19 (*bn šš*); 4.690:6 (*biry*); 4.729:8 (Van Soldt SAU 35); in bkn ctx.: 4.40:2; 4.332:4; 4.347:8; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.7:6 (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650; SAU 31, 37, 41); 4.617:7, 34; 4.739:8.

šdr[4.227 II 9; 4.381:17; 4.388:9.

šdrš/d 4.106:9.

šdršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 106f., 181).

PN: ★a) 4.134:8; 4.153:7; 4.269:17; 4.286:5; 4.307:17; 4.609:13; 4.690:4 (*bn šhyn*); 4.783:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.147:1; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.52:3.

šdš/t PN (etym. unc.; Arnaud AuOr 17/18 1999/200 153: ‘lentille’, Hb., Arab.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU(?)*-a-da-šu-na*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 20. PN: *bn PN*: 4.170:15; 4.261:12.

šdt (I) n. f. 1) “assembly”; 2) “confluence”; 3) “flowing current”(?) (< “meeting”; < */w/y-š-d/; cf. Hb. *mwsd*, *šdh*, HALOT 557f., 789f.; Aram. *šdh*, DNWSI 828; cf. Eg. *šá-du-tá*, Helck Bez. 510 (46). Cf. Macdonald UF 11 1979 523); ¶ par.: *mbk* (+ *nhrm*), *yblt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šdt*, suff. *šdtm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Assembly: *šdt ilm* the assembly of the gods, 1.15 II 7, 11.

2) Confluence; *b šdt thmtm* at the confluence of the two oceans, 1.100:3 (// *mbk nhrm*, diff. Tsevat UF 11 1979 761: 'Thronraum', cf. *šd* (III)).

3) Flowing current(?): *šdtm yšdynh* with a flowing current(?) he made it disappear, 1.100:66 (// *ybltm*, diff.: Belmonte AuOr 10 1993 115: 'junco', Akk. *udittu*, Dietrich - Loretz Studien 364: *šdy* 'beschreiten, überschreiten'; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 292 n. 286).

šdt (II) n. f. "date, moment" (< *šd* (II); cf. De Moor SP 160f.; diff.: Gray LC 51 n. 7: 'tools', Arab. *suddat*, Margalit MLD 60: 'confluence', *šdt* (I), Sanmartín UF 11 1979 725: 'besondere Konstellation', Akk. *ittu, idatu*, Mullen JBL 102 1983 212 n. 21: 'assembly', *šdt* (I)); ¶ par.: *ym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šdt*.

Date, moment: *bnm šdt* on (this very) date, 1.4 VII 16 (// *bn ym*). In bkn ctx.: 1.16 V 5.

/š-d-y/ vb D: "to make disappear / remove" (Hb. *šdh*, HALOT 789f.: *šdh* I; Aram. *šdy*, DNWSI 829: *šdy*₁; ESA *šdw/y*, DOSA 352ff.; Arab. *šadā*, Lane 1977ff.; Eth. *šadawa*, CDG 56f. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 92 n. 286); ¶ par.: /y-b-l/. ¶ Forms: D pref. with suff. *yšdynh*.

D. To remove / make disappear: *šdtm yšdynh* with a flowing current(?) he made it disappear, 1.100:66 (// *yblnh*).

šdy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 106f.); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU.MEŠ) *ad-di-ya*, RSOu 7 3:rev. 9', 11'; *a-da-a-a*, 40:20 and *passim ibid*. Cf. *ady*.

PN: ★a) 4.124:15; 4.188:6; 4.273:8; 4.321:2 (*bn slsy gbly*); 4.352:8; 4.364:5; 4.609:26; 4.617:28; 4.706:12; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.55:27; 4.93 II 16; 4.229:10; 4.366:9; 4.617:48.

šdyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 107; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364); ¶ syll.: *a-du-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 20; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650.

PN: 4.63 II 14; 4.86:13 (*bn udm*]; cf. Van Soldt SAU 41); 4.159:6; 4.183 II 17; 4.417:12; 4.748:4; 4.775:4.

šdbm, in bkn ctx.: 1.12 II 26.

šdbt n. f. "squad, caravan" (cf. Arab. *fazab*, Lane 2033f.; cf. Hb. *šzbwn*, HALOT 808; cf. Del Olmo MLC 599; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 114f.; diff.: Gaster Thespis¹ 447, 450: 'band, company'; Driver CML 140: 'convoy', Arab. *šsb*, Gray JNES 10 1951 149: 'vegetation', Hb. *šsb*, Arab. *šušb*, Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 208 n. y: 'marchandises importées', Hb. *šzbwn*; Gordon PLM 95f.; Gibson CML 154: '(building) wares'; Van Zijl Baal 122ff.: 'trading goods': Hb. *šzbwn*;

Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 128ff.: 'Vorbereitungen', cf. *ʕdbt*; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395 n. 23: 'ladders, scaffolding'); ¶ par.: *ħrm*.
¶ Forms: sg. *ʕdbt*.

Squad, caravan: *ʕh* (...) *ʕdbt b qrb hklk* summon (...) a squad within your palace, 1.4 V 14 and par. (// *ħrm*).

/ʕ-d-r/ vb G: "to help, rescue" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʕzr* HALOT 810f.; DNWSI 836; Palm., Aram. *ʕdr*, DNWSI 830f.; Amor. /ʕ-d-r/, Gelb CAAA 15; Arab. *ʕadara*, Lane 1983ff.; ESA *ʕdr*, DOSA 355; cf. Mari Akk. *ħāziru*, AHw 339; CAD H 166. Cf. Baisas UF 7 1973 41ff.; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 7f.: 'Verteidigen', Arab. *ʕadara*); syll. Ug. cf. the element /ʕāzir-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 206; ¶ par.: *pl̄t*. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *yʕdrk*.

G. To rescue: *w yʕdrk* and may he help / rescue you, 1.18 I 14 (// *ypltk*).

Cf. *ʕdr*, *ʕdrt*, *bʕlmʕdr*, *tʕdr*, *y(ʕ)drd*, *yʕdm*.

ʕdr, in bkn ctx., 4.86:18 (element of PN?).

ʕdrt n. f. "help" (Hb. *ʕzr(h)*, HALOT 812; Syr. *ʕedro*, LS 513; Amor. *ʕadrum*, Gelb CAAA 15; EA Akk. *izirtu*, AHw 408; CAD I/J 319; ESA *ʕdr*, DOSA 355; Eg. cf. *ʕu-dá-r*, Helck Bez. 510 (49). Cf. Aartun UF 17 1985 7; Dietrich - Loretz MU 163); ¶ syll. Ug.: [DAḫ = re]-*ε(?)*-[s]ú(?) = *ma-zi-ri* = *i-zi-ir[-tu₄]*, Ug 5 130 III 7'; Huehnergard UVST 53f., 158f.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 306 (cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕdrt*.

Help: *ʕdrt tk[n?]* there will be(?) help[, 1.140:8.

/ʕ-g-d/(?) bkn ctx.: *tʕgd dqr*, 4.275:17. PN(?); cf. *dqr*.

ʕgl (I) n. m. "calf, bullock" (Hb., Pun., OAr. *ʕgl*, HALOT 784f.; DNWSI 824; Ebla ALIM = *ù-gi-lum*, VE 1192; Civil Biling. 90; Arab. *ʕgl*, Lane 1964. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 430f.; diff. Couroyer RB 94 1987 214ff. 'buffalo'); ¶ par.: *imr*, *bn (I)* (+ *ħpt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕgl*, suff. *ʕglh*; fem. *ʕgl̄t* (cf. *ʕgl̄t*); pl. *ʕglm*.

Calf, bullock: *k lb arḫ l ʕglh* as the cow's heart (beats) for her calf, 1.6 II 28 and par. (// *imrh*); *arḫ tḏġ l ʕglh* the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// *bn ħpt*); *ʕgl il* Divine bullock, 1.3 III 44 (epithet of the monster *ʕtk*); *ʕglm dt šnt* one year old bullocks, 1.22 I 13 and par. (// *imr*); *aklt ʕgl* who consumes the Bullock, 1.108:9; *npš ʕgl* the soul of a bullock, 1.5 V 4 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 71ff.); *alp PN b TN (nn) ʕglm* head (of cattle) of PN in TN: (nn) calves, 4.783:2 and *passim ibid*. In bkn ctx.: 7.184:9.

ʕgl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 424).

PN: 4.658:8.

ʕgt n. f. "heifer" (< *ʕgl* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕgt*

Heifer: *yuhb ʕgt* he loved a heifer, 1.5 V 18.

ʕgt(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28f., 424; Van Soldt SAU 37).
Var.(?) *ʕgt* in 4.340:20.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.131:12; 4.340:20; 4.410:36-39; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.410:23.

ʕgm n. m. "groan, moan" (Hb. *ʕgm*, HALOT 785; Arab. *ʕāḡama*, Lane 1966; cf. Akk. *agāmu*, AHw 15; CAD A/1 142 and cf. Watson AuOr 7 1989 131. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34f.; Margalit UF 11 1979 543; for the various readings [: *r/p/agmm*] cf. Del Olmo MLC 291). ¶ Forms: pl. *ʕgmm*.

Groan: (he entered his room to weep) *b tn ʕgmm w ydmʕ* repeating his groans, (and) shed tears, 1.14 I 27.

ʕgml n. m. of a cultic installation of the palace ((?); perhaps related to the root *ʕgm*: 'room for lamentation'; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 262 n. 24; CR 108 n. 83 Xella TRU 65, cit. Job 30:25. Diff.: De Moor NYCI 2 15 n. 40; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145: mythical animal; Xella TRU 65: 'vitelli', metath. of *ʕglm*; Levine - De Tarragon RB 100 1993 95: rdg *tgml*, Hb. *tgmwł* 'present, gift'). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕgml*.

Cultic installation(?): *yʕrb (...) tk ʕgml* (the king) shall enter (...) within the *ʕgml*, 1.41:9 and par.

ʕgrn(?) PN (rdg and etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 108: *ʕgrt*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.106:22(?).

ʕgw(n) PN (etym. unc.); ; ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ga-A?*, PRU 6 86 II 3 (cf. 92:9'); DUMU *a-gu-wa*, Ug 5 5:28; *a-gu-a-nu*, PRU 6 78:1; *a-gu-wa-nu*, 29.100:3, 11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 333 n. 161).

PN: ★a) 4.670:3; ★b) *bn ʕgw*, 4.90:4; 4.63 III 20; 4.63 IV 7; *bn ʕgwn*, 4.69 VI 15.

ʕgy PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *a-gu-ya*, U 5 5:28.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:19; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:65.

ʕky (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 6f.: ʕAkkā. Cf. Astour RSP 2 308; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110f.); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ki-yu*, PRU 6 79:18; cf. 81:6(?); cf. Van Soldt SAU 336.

TN: 2.38:25; 2.82:4.

ʕky (II) PN (cf. *ʕky* (I), TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 108; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218; Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 15); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-ku-ya*, RSOu 7 5:15.

PN: 4.63 III 37.

/ʕ-ʕ/ vb Gp/N "to be suckled" > "to nurse, suck" (Hb. *ʕwł*, HALOT

797; Arab. *ṣāla*, Lane 2200ff. Cf. De Moor - Spronk, CARTU 159: N).

¶ Forms: Gp/N pref. *yʕl*.

Gp/N. To be suckled > to nurse, suck: *yʕl šrh* he sucked his navel, 1.10 III 25 (cf. De Moor ARTU 115 n. 37).

Cf. ʕl (III).

ʕl (I) prep. of 1) spatial situation: “upon, on top of”; “next to, in the presence of”; “from”; 2) causal relationship: “for, because of”; 3) relationship of exchange or benefit: “against, on the account (of), charged to”; 4) sequential relationship: “on, after” (< n. m. “height, high part”; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., ʕl, HALOT 825ff.; DNWSI 844ff.; Arab. *ṣalā*, Lane 2144f.; Eth., *laʕla, laʕal*, CDG 304; Oakk. *al*, Akk. *el(i)*, AHw 200f.; CAD E 73, 89; Ebla cf. *al*₍₆₎ (MAH), Krebern timer Z A 72 1982 181f.; QuSe 18 103; Limet EDA 66; ARET 2 119; 3 338; 4 285; 5 61; 7 204; 8 51; 9 377; MEE 10 206; Pettinato Ritua le 181, 215; Fronzaroli ARET 11 138f.; cf. *al*₆-*a*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 139. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 328ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff. [279]; UF 9 1977 205ff.; Moscati ICGSL 121; Aartun PU 2 53ff.; Dahood RSP 1 292f.; Gordon UT § 10.13; Segert BGUL 78f.); ¶ par.: *bm tht (I)*. ¶ Forms: ʕl; suff. pn. *ʕlk, ʕlh, ʕln, ʕlnh*; extended ¶ Forms: *ʕln* (encl. -*n* prep.; cf. ʕl (II)); *ʕlt* (+ encl. -*t*); *ʕltn* (+ encl. -*t* + -*n*).

1) Situation or preeminence, ★a) upon, above, on top of, over: *w ʕl agn* and on top of the cauldron, 1.23:15; *ʕlh nš[ʕm] trhpn* above him the eagles flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par.; cf. 1.19 I 32; *ʕl [aqh] rʕdbnh*, above [PN] placed him, 1.18 IV 32; *hm rʕpn ʕl qbr bny* if they fly over my son’s grave, 1.19 III 44; *ʕl išt šbʕd* seven times over the fire, 1.23:14; *ʕl pd asr* on top of a lock (of hair) they tied a ..., 1.19 II 32; *hlmn (...) ʕltjd ʕl udn* he struck him (...) three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 34; *ʕlh k irbym kp* above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 and par. (// *thth*); *ʕl kbkbm* above the stars, 1.13:17; *ʕl tl k ʕtrtrt* over/above the hillock is like a diadem (?), 1.16 III 11 (// *bm*); *išhn (...) nyr rbt ʕln* heat (up?) (...), Great Lantern, above him!, 1.161:19, cf. 1.6 VI 22 (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 2 108 n. 333: ‘qu’*en haut*’; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 344: ‘from above’; cf. ʕl (II)); *aħdy d ymlk ʕl ilm* I am the only one who will rule over the gods, 1.4 VII 50 and par.; cf. [[t]] *qšm ʕl dl* the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48 ; *ymlk PN ʕln* PN will reign over us, 1.15 V 20, cf. *ibid.* ln. 23; with extended form *ʕln yblhm ħrʕ* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 37; *ʕlk l rʕl bʕn* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3 (cf. ln 6.); *mth l tšlm ʕln* may his death bring well-being upon us!, 1.111:24 (Dietrich - Loretz ALASP 7 19); ★b) in, with (instrumental): *qh (...) rtt ʕl ydm* take (...) a net in both

hands, 1.4 II 33; *ša gr l ydm* lift the mountain with / upon (your) hands, 1.5 V 13 and par.; ★c) in front, in command, in charge: *sbd mlk d št l hrdh* official of the king placed in command of his guard, 2.47:15; ★d) next to, before, in front of, in the presence of: *bfl qm l il* DN was standing next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *yšr (...)* *l bfl* he sang (...) before DN, 1.3 I 21, cf. 1.17 VI 31; *l abh yšrb* he entered into the presence of his father, 1.16 VI 39 and par.; cf. 1.15 VI 6; *lth trh tšrb* into his presence she made his 'bulls' enter, 1.15 IV 17 and par.; *šbsd yrgm l šd* seven times it is recited in front of the throne, 1.23:12; cf. in bkn ctx. *ib fltn* the enemy before us, 2.39:31; *TN flt* TN, next to, 4.271:9; ★e) from, from upon: *l ars lan [isp h]mt* from the earth everywhere remove the venom, 1.107:12 and par.; *km zbln l rišh* as if it were the illness from his head, 1.16 VI 9; he hit *km zbln l rišh* his head as if it were the illness, 1.16 VI 9. Unc. ctx.: 1.16 I 43.

2) Relationship of cause, ★a) according to: *l hwt ktr w hss* according to the words of DN, 1.4 VII 20; in unc. ctx.: *qšt yqb [yb]rk l aqht k yq[bh]* he named the bow (?), blessed (it), for PN, yes, he named it (?), 1.17 V 35-36; *l lk*, ★b) because of: *bflm pht qlt* because of you DN I have seen prostration, 1.6 V 11 ff.; ★c) for: *l qšth imhsh l qsšth hwt l ahw* for his bow I wounded him, for his arrows I did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 14-15 and par.; *l alpm (...)* *tittmn w l (...)* for two oxen (...) they went into debt and for (...), 4.398:2; ★d) responsibility: *d l lk mhš aqht* upon whom weighs the death of PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.

3) Relationship of exchange or profit, on account, charged to (RS Akk.: UGU, *passim*; Van Soldt SAU 459f.), against: *kd šmn l PN* a jar of oil on PN's account, 4.313:1 and par.; cf. 4.225:11 ff.; 4.780:5 ff.; 4.782:9, 13, 17, 21, 24, 28 (// *kd šmn PN*); *(nn) ksp l PN*, (nn shekels) of silver on PN's account, 4.369:17 and par.; 4.632:2, 6, 10, 15, 20, 21; 4.381:18-22; 4.386:1, 10, 19; 4.135:2; 4.290:7; 4.781:6, 7; 4.782:3-4, 9-10, 17, 21-22, 24-25, 28-30; *mit tlt mhšrn l nsk TN* one hundred (shekels) of copper in deficit of the smiths of TN, 4.310:2; *arbš fsm l ar*, four trunks / logs on the account of TN, 2.26:10 and par.; various amounts and products *l PN* on the account of PN, 4.123:2, 4-10; cf. 4.258:4, 8, 10, 14, 15; *w mnm šalm dt tknn l šrbnm hnhmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:7; expenses *l hwt* on the account of the country, 4.779:11; *ipd l PN* one *i.* on PN's account, 4.780:1, 3, 4, 7; *l gtt* on the account of the farmsteads, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]:II 35; *tib l btnt trh[s]* you turned / shall turn against the female serpents (and) you shall wash yourself, 1.82:35.

4) Relationship of sequence, on, after: (*ym...*) *w ʕl y(!)m(!)* (on the day...) and on the (following) day, 4.279:2; *krpn ʕl krpn* cup after cup, 1.17 VI 6.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *ʕl ydm prʕl*, 1.1 IV 19;] *ʕln*, 1.4 III 52; *ʕl hbš x*, 1.5 IV 22;] *k attk ʕl*, 1.15 V 23; *ʕln*, 1.19 II 45; 1.19 IV 26; *dt ʕl ty*, 1.20 I 9; *w ʕl ah*, 2.42:18;] *ʕln*, 4.154:2; *ʕl tnyx*, 4.258:2;] *ʕl ʕb*, ln. 14; cf. RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:22; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:4.

ʕl (II) adv. 1) “above, on top”; 2) “next, in addition” (< n. m. “height, high part”; cf. Aram. *ʕl*, DNWSI 843f.): ¶ par.: *tht*. ¶ Forms: *ʕl*; suff. *ʕlm* (encl. *-m*), *ʕln* (encl. *-n*), suff. *ʕlnh*.

1) Above, on top: *w ʕl tlbš nps att* and on top she put on woman’s clothing, 1.19 IV 46 (// *tht*); *w ʕl yšhl pit* and above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9; in the lengthened form: *ʕln pnh tdf* above her face sweated, 1.3 III 34 and par.; *bʕl tptn d in d ʕlnh* DN is our judge, above whom there is no one, 1.3 V 33 and par.; *tmll išdh qm[m] d(!)t ʕlh* she caresses his legs, the horns that he has above, 1.101:7 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff. (cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 109). In bkn ctx.: 1.3 V 14.

2) Next, in addition (in the lengthened form *ʕlm*; diff.: Tropper UG 332: ‘the following day’): *ʕlm tʕrbn gtrm* next, the (two) DN enter, 1.43:9; *ʕlm tgz b gb* in addition, a *t*-offering in the *g*, 1.105:21, cf. ln. 3, 7, 11f.; *ʕlm ʕlm gdl*t next: two offspring of a cow, 1.109:32 (cf. *ʕl (II)*); *ʕlm yʕrb* next (the king) shall [enter, 1.41:8; 1.87:9; *ʕlm tsul / tsu šlhm[t]* next, they gather / take out the provisions, 1.106:28; *w ʕlm ylk gzar* and next, the lad will go, 1.175:14; *w ʕlm b qrl* and next in the pond (?), 1.164:10; *ʕlm š š[qr]b l* next, one ram will be offered to, 1.87:56; *ʕlm tn šm* next, two rams, 1.132:13 (in Hurr. ctx., cf. Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 168); *ʕlm mħsm ħsr* next, the beaters(?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7). In bkn ctx.: *ʕlm* 1.111:14; 1.136:13; *ʕlm kmm* next(?), ditto, 1.49:7; 1.50:6.

ʕl (III) n. m. “offspring” (Hb. *ʕwl*, HALOT 797; Oaram. *ʕl*, DNWSI 843; Syr. *ʕūlō*, LS 516; Arab. *ʕayyil*, Lane 2201; Eth. *ʕewāl*, CDG 78. Cf. De Moor SP 224; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 189; Huehnergard UVST 159); for RS Akk. Ū.Z.MÁŠ.MEŠ Ū.LU, Ū.LU.ME, PRU 6 120:3,5, cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ par.: *ah (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs.(?)/cstr. *ʕl*; du. cstr. *ʕlm(?)*.

1) Offspring, young (of animals (?)), calf(?): *ʕlm ʕlm gdl*t l *bʕl* next: two offspring of a cow to DN, 1.109:32 (diff. Herdner Ug 7 21: rdg *ʕlm {ʕlm} gdl*t).

2) Infant, said of members of a clan: *ʕl umty* my kin, 1.19 IV 35 and

par. (// *ahy*; diff. Margalit UF 16 1984 168ff.: ‘suckling’, taking *umt* as an allomorph of *um*). In unc. ctx.: *ʕlh yd a[nil (...)]xx ʕlh yd*, 1.19 IV 26 (cf. De Moor ARTU 262).

For 1.105:12, 21 cf. *ʕl (I)*.

Cf. ʕlln.

ʕl (IV) n. m. “yoke” ((?); Hb. *ʕl*, HALOT 827f.; Arab. *ǧull*, Lane 2278; Akk. EA *ḫullu*, CAD H 230; DNWSI 843; Sivan GAGl 221 Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕl*.

Yoke (?): (*nn*) *ʕl bd PN*(*nn*) yokes(?) in the hands of PN, 4.749:1-2 (cf. *alpm*, *ibid.* ln. 4; alternatively: calves, cf. *ʕl (II)*).

ʕlby PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 309; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123). PN: 4.277:6.

/ʕ-1-g/ vb G: “to stutter” (Hb. *ʕlg*, HALOT 828; cf. Arab. *ʕalaǧa*, Lane 2128f. Cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102 n. 3; Avishur UF 13 1981 23; diff. Zevit UF 13 1981 194f.; 15 1983 319: ‘heavy’). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tʕlg*.

G. To stutter: *al tʕlg lʕnk* may your tongue not stutter, 1.169:11.

Cf. *tʕlgt*.

ʕllmn, cf. *ʕllmy/n*.

ʕllmy/n adj./n. m. “eternal”, attribute of the *rpum* (< *ʕlm*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 42; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50; Healey UF 10 1978 86; Good UF 13 1981 118f.; Sapin UF 15 1983 177 n. 86; cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 307 n. c; diff. De Moor SP 117: ‘child-of-whom?’ > ‘usurper’, *ʕll + my/n* [cf. Virolleaud DA 97]; Sapin UF 15 1983 177 n. 86: ‘pays des morts, enfers’, Hb. *ʕlm*, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 170, 178f.: ‘wise, savant’, Arab. *ʕalāmiyy*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕllmy*, *ʕllmn*.

Eternal, ★a) adjective: *zbl mlk ʕllmy* the royal prince, eternal, 1.22 I 10; *tr ʕllmn* ‘Bull- / Eternal King’ (PN), 1.161:7 (cf. Del Olmo CR 194 n. 81); ★b) subst.: *btt ʕllmn* the ignominy of the ‘Eternal’, 1.1 IV 5.

ʕlln PN (Sem.(?); cf. De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:24.

/ʕ-1-m/ vb G/N: “to be hidden, be unknown, go unnoticed” (Hb. *ʕlm*, HALOT 834f.; cf. Eth. *ʕlm*, *taʕalma*, CDG 61). ¶ Forms: G/N prefc. *yʕlm*.

G/N. To be hidden, be unknown, go unnoticed: *rgm l mlk ʕmy w lh yʕlm* mention my name to the king, otherwise it will go unnoticed, 2.14:14.

ʕlm (I) n. m. “eternity, perpetuity” (often used adv.: “for ever”, or in

a gen. syntagm: “eternal”; ESA *ʕlm*, Beeston SD 15; Arab. *ʕālam*, Lane 2140f.; Hb. *ʕ(w)lm*, HALOT 798f.; Ph., Pun., OArām., Nab., Palm. *ʕlm*, DNWSI 859ff.; cf. Thompson Fs. Vööbus 159ff.; Niehr Fs. Röllig 295ff.; Ebla cf. ^d*i-lam*, Xella WGE 354); ¶ par.: *dr dr*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *ʕlm*, suff. *ʕlmk*, *ʕlmh* (adv. *-h*); pl. *ʕlmt* (?). Eternity, perpetuity, ★a) (in adv. syntagms: “in perpetuity, for ever”, etc.; cf. RS Akk.: *ana dārīti*, Kienast UF 11 1979 442f.): *ʕbdk an w d ʕlmk* your slave am I in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12 and par.; *att il w ʕlmh* wives of DN and this in perpetuity, 1.23:42 and par.; *l ht w ʕlmh* from now and for ever, 1.19 IV 6 (*// dr dr*); *ʕnt brḥ p ʕlmh* from now and for ever be a fugitive, 1.19 III 48 and par. (*// dr dr*); *ʕd ʕlm* for ever, in perpetuity 2.19:5, 15; 3.2:17; 3.5:14 (cf. 5.9 I 6, *b ʕd ʕlm*, Hb. *ʕd ʕlm*); 3.5:20; *ʕm ʕlm* for eternity, 1.3 V 31 and par.; ★b) in gen. syntagms > adj. “eternal”: *ʕbd ʕlm* slaves in perpetuity > eternal, 1.14 III 23 and par. (cf. Hb. *ʕbd ʕlm*); *mlk ʕlm* eternal king, 1.108:1 and par., title of the divinized king (Pope UF 19 1987 458; Pardee TPM 89f.); cf. *nmry mlk ʕlm* Nimmureya (Amenophis III), eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Eg. *ḥq3 dt*, Gaál Fs. Wessetzky 97ff., title of Osiris); *tqḥ mlk ʕlmk* you shall take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10; *ʕhr ʕlmt* (until) the dawn of eternities / for ever, 3.5:15 (cf. Akk. *urra(m) šēra(m)*, AHW 1432); *rʕ ʕlm* eternal friend, 5.9 I 11; *l ʕpš ʕlm* to the eternal ‘Sun’, a royal and divine title, 2:42:7.

In bkn ctx.: *ʕptr ʕlm*, 4.190:3; *ʕšd ʕlm*, 4.637:4.

ʕlm (II), cf. *ʕl (I)*, *ʕl (II)*.

ʕln, cf. *ʕl (I)*, *ʕl (II)*.

ʕlpy PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 309); ¶ syll.: cf. *il-pf-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 250.

PN: 4.205:20; 4.225:12; 4.617:22.

ʕlr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.15:5; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.635:19.

ʕls n. m. “rejoicing” (less probl. a verbal n.: “to rejoice”; cf. Hb., Pun. *ʕls*, HALOT 836f.; DNWSI 863; Akk. *elēsu*, *elsu*, *ulsu*, AHW 200f., 1410f.; CAD E 88, 110. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 3 1971 93; Caquot TOu 1 128 n. h); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /ʕils-/ , /ʕuls-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 206f. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ʕls*, pl. *ʕlsm*.

Rejoicing: *bʕls ʕlsm npr* with great rejoicing they left, 1.2 I 12.

Cf. *ilsy*.

ʕlt cf. *ʕl (I)* 1.d.

/ʕ-l-y/ vb G: 1) “to go up, rise”; 2) “to attack, assail, launch oneself (upon)”; Š: 1) “(to cause / allow to) rise, raise”; 2) “to fire, shoot”; 3)

“to offer”; Špass.: “to be mounted” (Hb. *šlh*, HALOT 828ff.; Ph., Pun. *šly*, DNWSI 852f.; Ebla cf. *li₉-ʔā-la-a*, Pettinato *Rituale* 205; Akk. *elū*, AHw 206ff.; CAD E 114ff.; ESA *šly*, DOSA 365; SD 15; Arab. *salā*, Lane 2142ff.); ¶ par.: /h-l-k/, /r-k-b/, /y-i-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šly*, *šl*, *šlt*, *šly*; prefc. *tšl*, *yšl*, *tšln*, *nšl*; impv. *šl*; Š suffc. *ššly*, *ššlyt*; prefc. *tššl*, *tššlyn*, *yššly*; Špass. prefc. *tššly*. Št ptc. pass. du. *mššlšlm* (1.23:35-36), cf. *mššlšlt*.

G. 1) To go up, rise, ★a) absol.: *yšl w yškb* he went up and lay down, 1.17 I 14 and par.; *hm yrḥ b šl[yh] w pḥm nšmn yk[n]* if the moon, when it rises, is reddish, it will be favourable, 1.163:12; cf. *ibid.* ln. 14, 16 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 187f.). ★b) + accus.: *qdš bšl[š] nšl* to the sanctuary of DN we shall go up, 1.119:33 (// *nšlk*); ★c) (+ ḥ): *hyn šly l mḫm* DN went up to the bellows (of the forge), 1.4 I 23; *w šl / šly l zr mgdl* and go up / he went up above the tower, 1.14 II 21 / IV 2 (// *rkb*); *l aršh yšl* and let him go up to his bed, 1.17 I 38; *tšln l mrkbthm* they went up to their chariots, 1.20 II 4 and par.; *šl l tkm bnwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13; ★d) (+ šm): *w tšl šm il* and she went up towards DN, 1.13:20; ★e) (+ b): *yšl bšl b gr* DN went up onto the mountain, 1.10 III 11 (// *ytb*; cf. ln. 27); *w tšl bkm b arr* and next he went up onto (Mount) TN, 1.10 III 29; *yšl b šrrt spn* he went up to the heights of TN, 1.6 I 57 (// *ytb*); ★f) (+ ḥ): *šlk l tšl bšn* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3 (cf. ln. 6).

2) To attack, assail, launch oneself (upon): ★a) absol.: *w hm ḥt šl* and if Hatti attacks, 2.30:17 and par.; ★b) (+ accus.): *hm mt yšl bnš* if Death / DN attacks someone, 1.127:30 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 36: ‘verderben’, **š(w)l*; cf. Del Olmo CR 95 n. 38); *w tšl th* and they will attack in the direction of TN(?), 2.33:37 (cf. *šly th*, *ibid.* ln. 25); ★c) (+ ★b): *um šlt b ab* one (shocked) mother launches herself upon my father, 1.82:9 (cf. *šlt bk*, she launches herself upon you, *ibid.* ln. 10). In bkn ctx.: *w tšl trt*, 1.17 VI 7 (cf. 1.5 IV 20).

Š. 1) To (cause / allow to) rise, raise: *tššlynh b šrrt spn* she raised him up to the peaks of TN, 1.6 I 15; *tššly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38.

2) To fire, shoot: *ḥzk al tššl qrtḥ* do not fire your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 12 (diff. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 120 n. 20: Aram. *šll* (Š)).

3) To offer (cultic term.; cf. Akk. *šūlū*, AHw 209: *elū* (Š.2.h.); CAD E 130: *e/ū* (9.c.); Hb. *hšly*, HALOT 830: *šlh* (Hif.4.c.); Pun. *hšl?*, DNWSI 853: *šly₁* (Yiph / Hiph 2): *ššly dğt b šmym* he offered his ... offering to the heavens, 1.19 IV 30 and par.; *skn d ššlyt tryl l dgn*

stele that PN offered to DN, 6.13:1 and par. (Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 135); *pgr d ššly šzn l dgn p.* (-sacrifice) which PN offered to DN, 6.14:1.

Špass. To be mounted (in a sexual sense): *tš[š]ly tmm l tmmym* she was mounted eighty eight times, 1.5 V 21 (// *škb*); cf. De Moor SP 187; Watson NUS 35 1986 12.

Št. cf. *mššlt*.

In bkn ctx.: 2.22:8.

Cf. šly (I), šly (II), mšlt, mššlt, nšl, tšlt.

šly (I) adj. m. “most high, exalted” (divine epithet; < /š-l-y/; Hb. *šly*, *šlywn*, HALOT 832f.; Arab. *šaliyy*, Lane 2146f.; Ebla cf. AN.ŠÈ = *a-i-lum*, VE 782 and cf. Mander MEE 10 92; cf. *a/ā-lum* in Xella WGE 354; cf. Dahood ThSt 14 1953 452ff.; ULx 97; Richardson JBL 90 1971 260 n. 16); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.Š[Ā.ĤI.A] ^d*a*(?)-*li-yi*, PRU 6 55:4; Huehnergard UVST 160; ¶ par.: *bšl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šly*; pl. *šly[m(?)]*. Most High, exalted: *nšm (...)* *w l šd mtr šly* a delight (...) and for the field the rain of the Most High!, 1.16 III 8 and par. (// *bšl*); *ytnm qrt l šly[m(?)]* glory (?) be given to the exalted ones (?), 1.23:3 (diff. cf. Gibson CML 154: ‘on high’; cf. *qrt* for other interpretations).

Cf. adšl, yrmšl.

šly (II) n. m. “place of sacrifice, propitiatory” ((?) < a ‘raised’ cultic structure; < /š-l-y/; Xella TRU I 68; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 260 n. 11; diff. Ward JNES 44 1985 329ff.; Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 56 n. 11: ‘recámara superior’, Hb. *šlyh*, Eg. *šr.t* (?), cf. Xella SEL 13 1996 19ff.; De Moor NYCI II 17 n. 54: prep. + -y; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 325: ‘Podest’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ(?) *a*(?)-*la-yi*, PRU 6 29:5; Huehnergard UVST 160. ¶ Forms: sg. *šly*, suff. *šlyh* (adv. -h). Place of sacrifice, propitiatory(?): *w bt bšlt b[šm] rmm w šly [md] bht* and (this in) the temple of the ‘Lady of the Lofty Mansions’, i.e., (in) the ‘place of sacrifice’ of the altar, 1.87:41 and par.; *b tdt tn [d]d šmm šlyh* and on the sixth (day): two cruets of oil in the ‘place of sacrifice’, 1.41:46 and par. (cf. 1.126:20); *š qdšh šly [šm]nh* one ram in the ‘sacristy’ in the ‘place of sacrifice’, in the *h*, 1.106:14.

šlyqm “?”, 1.172:19 (bkn ctx.; rdg *šl yqm*?).

Cf. /q-m/.

šlyt “?”, 1.176:6 (bkn ctx.: *šlyt dk/w*).

šm (I) prep. 1) of direction: “to, towards, up to”; 2) of accompaniment: “with, together with, next to, before”; 3) in a commercial sense, “on the account of, to the credit of” (Hb. *šm*, HALOT 839f.; OAram., Nab. Pal. *šm*, DNWSI 867ff.; ESA *šm*, DOSA 370; SD 16f.; Arab. *maša*,

Lane 3022; Moscati ICGSL 121. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 329ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff.; UF 9 1977 205ff.; Aartun PU 2 56ff.; Gordon UT § 10.14 10; Segert BGUL 78). ¶ Forms: *šm*; suff. pn. *šmy*, *šmh*, *šmn*; Extended forms *šmm* (cf. 1.14 VI 37, encl. *-m*), *šmn* (encl. *-n*), *šmy* (encl. *-y*: 2.39:15); suff. pn. *šmny*, *šmnh* (+ *-y/h*).

1) Relationship of direction: to, toward, for, up to: *šm ydn šm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1; *w tšl šm il* and she went up towards DN, 1.13:20; *ql bl šm il* take (this) request to DN, 1.100:2 and par.; *idk l ttn pnm šm il* thus, he set face for DN, 1.4 IV 21 and par., 1.2 I 14, 20; 1.4 VIII 2, 3, 4, 1.5 II 14; 1.6 IV 8; in the extended form *šmm*, 1.14 VI 37; *yšb šm bšl* he turned towards DN, 1.6 VI 12; *k ymgy (...)* *šm dtn* when he comes near (...) to DN, 1.124:2, 11; *at šmy l mgt [... w] mla[k]tk šmy l likt* you did not come to me nor did you send me your message, 2.36:10-11; *passim* with /l-7-k/: DN *ylak PN(...)* *šm PN* sent PN (...) to say to PN, 1.24:16; cf. 2.26:4 (diff. Cunchillos TOu 2 316 n. 3: 'tu m'as fait une commande'); 2.33:36; 2.34:6 (cf. 2.14:8); 2.46:10; 2.42:11, 21; 2.39:18; 2.32:2; 2.30:18; 2.17:4; 2.45:25; 2.50:7; 2.14:8; 2.10:11; *ybnh hlk šm mlk amr* PN left for the king of TN, 2.72:26 (cf. *šmy špš (...)* *lm l tlk*, 2.39:15); *tlkn tn tum šmy* repeat it to me, yes (do), 2.72:16; (he proceeded (?)) *šm aliyn bšl* towards DN, the Victor, 1.6 V 10; *šmy pšnk tšsmn šmy twth išdk* towards me your feet hurry, towards me your feet hasten, 1.3 III 19 and par.; *šmy tttb rgm* may you send me a reply, 2.16:19; *at ttb šm šbdk* you send (word) back to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:20; *št b spr šmy* put it writing for me, 2.10:19; *yrdt (...)* *šm lžpn il* she descends (...) towards the Benevolent, DN, 1.24:44; *šh hm šm ngr mdrš* they shouted to the guardian of the sown, 1.23:69; in a temporal sense: *hkmt šm šlm* your wisdom is for eternity (: eternal), 1.4 IV 42 (cf. 1.3 V 30: *hkmt < Dk*).

2) Relationship of accompaniment: with, together with, next to, before: *hlny šmny kll šlm tmny šm umy mnm šlm* here with with me all is well, may all be well with my mother!, 2.13:9-12, *passim* in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 257ff.); cf. e.g. *šmny šlm kll* with me all is at peace, 2.16:15 (cf. 2.13:10 and par.); *hnny šmny kll mid šlm* behold here with me everything is very well, 2.11:11 (cf. 2.34:7 2.36:3; 2.39:3; 2.73:3); 2.29:17; 2.12:12; 2.72:7-8; 2.39:3; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:9, 13, 29, 37; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:10; *šmn šmk [m]nm šlm* there with you, whatever the situation, 2.65:3; *šhn bšl šm ahy (...)* *šm ayy w lhmm šm ahy* invite me, DN, together with my brothers (...), together with my kin, to eat with my brothers, 1.5 I 22-24 and par.; *ik tmhš šm aliyn bšl* how can you fight with DN, the Victor?, 1.6

VI 25; *šm bšl l yšdb mth šm bn dgn* with DN he will not be able to measure (his) lance, with the son of DN, 1.6 I 51-52 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Craigie 113: 'vor'); *tant šmm šm arš thmt šmn kbkbm* the whispering of the heavens with the earth, of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 21 and par.; *ašsprk šm bšl šnt šm bn il tspr yrhm* I will make you count years with (: like) DN, with the son of DN you shall count months, 1.17 VI 28-29; *lhhw šmh bqšt PN* (and) with her PN, 1.24:48; take *šmk šbšt gšmk (...)* *šmk pdry (...)* *šmk tly* with you your seven lads (...), with you DN, (...) with you DN, 1.5 V 8-11; *šmh trd nrt ilm* with her down went the Luminary of the gods, 1.6 I 8; *škb šmnh šbš l šbšm* he lay with her seventy seven times, 1.5 V 20; *itt šmn mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15; *šmn nkl htny* with DN is my wedding, 1.24:32; *pat šm mk<k>t grgrmš* the frontiers with the kingdom of TN, 2.75:8; (may the king, my lord) *bnš bnny šmn mlakty hnd ylak šmy*, send me an intermediary with this my message, 2.33:34; cf. 2.17:7; *igr šm špš* I shall lodge with the 'Sun', 2.34:12; *mdy šmk* my cape with you, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:16.

3) Commercial meaning, on the account of, to the credit of: *šmy mnm irštk...*, on my account (will go) any wish of yours, 2.41:15; *w kd ištir šm qrt*, and a jar remains on the credit of the city (: is owing to it), 4.290:3 (for other possible cases with this meaning cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987 295).

In bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.76:4; 1.176:21; 2.81:19; 2.34:29; 1.15 I 4; 2.62:10; 2.77:17; 2.79:1.

šm (II) n. m. "lineage, ancestors" (Hb., Ph., OArām., Nab. *šm*, HALOT 837ff.; DNWSI 864ff.; Ebla cf. *a-mu*, Krebern timer 72; cf. /šummānum/ in ÉRIN.KI.GAR = *ù-ma-núm*, VE 140; Krebern timer ZA 73 1983 6; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 178; Amor. /šamm-/ , Huffmon APNMT 196f.; Gelb CAAA 15; ESA *šmm*, DOSA 371; SD 16; Arab. *šmm*, Lane 2149. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 67f. n. 331; UF 19 1987 25; Good ShP 1983); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /šamm-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 202f.; ¶ par.: *ilib*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šmy*, [*šmk*], *šmh*.

Lineage, ancestors (coll. use): *nšb (...)* *bqdš ztr šmh* who erects (...) in the sanctuary the votive cippus of his ancestors, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *ilibh*). Cf. *kdm šm mlkt* two jars for the lineage(?) of the queen, 4.230:4.

Cf. *šmlbu*, *šmn*, *šmnr*, *šmrpi*, *šmtđl*, *šmttmr*, *šmy*, *šmyd*, *šmyn*, *knšn*, *mšm*, *nbšm*, *šrššm*, *šbšm*, *yrbšm*, *ytršm*.

/š-m-d/ vb G/D(?) "???" (cf. Hb. *šmd*, HALOT 840ff.; Ebla /šamādum/ in AN.ÚŠ = *a-ma-du-um*, VE 787; cf. /šam(ā?)dum/ in AD.ÚŠ = *a-*

ma-tum, VE 1415; /mašmadum/ in GIŠ.AD.ÚŠ = *má-ma-tum?*/du, VE 483; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; Fronzaroli EL 135, 145; cf. /šamidum/ in GIŠ.À = *a-me-tum*, Fronzaroli EL 136; cf. PN *a-mi-du* /ʔašmid(u)/, Müller Biling. 182; Akk. *emēdu*, AHW 211f.; CAD E 138ff.; Arab. *šamada*, Lane 2151ff.). ¶ Forms: G/D(?) pfc. (with suff.?) *yšmdn*. G/D(?). In bkn ctx.: *yšmdn*, 1.7:34; in unc. ctx., *yšm[d]n pn štr*, 1.2 III 12.

šmd n. m. “support or foot of a wall” ((?); cf. Akk. *imdu*, AHW 375; CAD I/J 109f.; element /šimdu-/ in PN Alalakh Akk., Sivan GAGI 206. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 55. Cf. diff. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 41: ‘Bleibestätte’, Hb. *šmā*; De Moor UF 12 1980 429: ‘column’, Hb. *šmwā*; ARTU 184: ‘approaching person’, Syrian Arab. *šmā*; Avishur UF 13 1981 18: ‘ceiling beam’, Arab. *šamada*); ¶ par.: *urbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šmdm* (encl. adv. *-m*).

Support or foot of a wall(?): *w tsu (...) k btn šmdm* and out you go (...) like a snake through the foot of the wall(?), 1.169:3 (// *urbtm*).

šmdtmr, cf. *šmtmr*.

šmdl PN.

PN: 4.165:8.

/š-m-l/ vb G: “to earn” ((?) < “to exert oneself”; cf. Hb. *šml*, HALOT 845; Arab. *šamila*, Lane 2158ff.; cf. Akk. *nēme/alu*, AHW 776; CAD N/2 157ff. Cf. rdg and interpretation in Pardee BAFO 17 1982 48; diff. Caquot Ug 7 396: ‘ouvrage’). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šml*.

G. To earn(?): unc. ctx. *ksp šlt šml l adn* three shekels of silver he earned(?) for (his) master, 5.11:8.

šmlbu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 154).

PN: ★a) 4.165:7 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.260:10; 4.344:6 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.498:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.356:8 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.432:6.

/š-m-m/ vb Gpass.: “to be covered, dark” ((?); Hb. *šmm*, HALOT 846; Arab. *šamma*, Lane 2289ff. Cf. De Moor SP 172; Emerton Fs. Williams 41; diff.: Margalit MLD 71: ‘turban’(?), Arab. *šimmat*). ¶ Forms: Gpass. suffc. *šmm*.

Gpass. To be covered, dark(?): *b šlmt šmm ym* the sea is covered(?) in darkness, 1.8 II 8 and par. (cf. diff. De Moor SP 164: ‘[they] veil Yāmu’; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 29: ‘kinsman of Yom’, rdg *šm-m*, de *šm (II)*).

šmm, cf. *šm (I)* 1.

šmn (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 109); ¶ syll.: cf. *am-mi-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):20.

PN: ★a) 4.317:6; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.178:4; ★b) *bn PN*: cf. in bkn ctx.

4.445:2.

ʕmn (II), cf. *ʕm* (I) 2.

ʕmnr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 165f.; Rainey UF 3 1971 171; Astour JNES 48 1989 37).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.222:21 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.356:3, 4 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.377:2; 4.432:10.

ʕmq (I) n. m. “valley” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *ʕmq*, HALOT 847f.; DISO 217; Emar Akk. *am-qu*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; EA Akk. cf. TN KUR(.KUR.MEŠ) *am-qi*, Sivan GAGI 206: *ʕimqu* / *ʕamqu*, Emar /*ʕamqu*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 31f.; Helck Bez. 128, 272; Eg. *ʕá-m-qu*, Arab. *ʕa/umq*, Lane 2157); ¶ syll. Ug.: ʕHUR.SAG.MEŠ *u a-mu-<qa->ʕu₄* / *a-mu-qʕu*, Ug 5 18:18; Huehnergard UVST 160f.; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. AN.ZA.GÀR : *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12; Van Soldt SAU 306 (cf. *ʕmq* (II)); cf. diff. Sivan GAGI 204; Huehnergard UVST 160; ¶ par.: *gn*, *qryt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕmq*, pl. *ʕmqt*.

Valley, ★a) *w hln tmths b ʕmq* and then DN fought in the valley, 1.3 II 6 and par. (*// bn qrytm*); *k ʕmq ylt bmt* like a valley he ploughed (his) back, 1.5 VI 21 and par. (*// k gn*); ★b) element in DN: *grm w ʕmqt*, 1.148:6 and par. (cf. *supra*:syll. Ug.); ★c) element in TN: *gt ʕmq*, 4.625:9 (cf. *ʕmq* (II), Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-ʕAmqa*). In bkn. ctx.: 1.151:14; 2.36:18.

ʕmq (II) adj. m. “tough, strong” (cf. Akk. *emūqu*, AHw 216f.; CAD E 157ff. and cf. *emqu*, AHw 215; CAD E 151f. Cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 86f.); syll. Ug. cf. AN.ZA.GÀR : *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12 and cf. *ʕmq* (I); Sivan GAGI 204; Huehnergard UVST 160; cf. diff. Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕmq*.

Tough, strong: *ʕmq nšm* the toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45. Cf. TN *gt ʕmq*, 4.625:9 (cf. *ʕmq* (I)).

ʕmqt DN; cf. *ʕmq* (I) b.

ʕmr n. m. “ash(es), dust” (etym. unc., cf. *ʕpr* (I). Cf. Fenton UF 1 1969 69; Grabbe UF 8 1976 63; Emerton Fs. Williams 43; diff. De Moor, SP 191f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 200 n. 241: ‘ears of grain’, ‘sheaf’, Hb. *ʕmr* HALOT 844f.; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 250: ‘ordure’, Arab. *gamar*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 105: ‘Gras, Heu’, Arab. *gamīr*, Hb. *ʕmyr*); ¶ par.: *ʕpr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕmr*.

Ash(es): *ʕmr un* ashes of grief, 1.5 VI 14 (*// ʕpr*).

ʕmrbi PN; cf. *ʕmrpi*.

ʕmrpi PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 47, 109, 180; Stol SEL 8 1991 210; Van Soldt SAU 20, 784 and *passim*); ¶ syll.: *a-mu-ra-pi*(BI), PRU 4 208 (RS 17.226):4, 8, 10; RSOu 7 14:2; *am-mu-ra-pi*(BI), PRU

3 6 (RS 13.7 ★b):2; PRU 4 209 (RS 17.355):12, 16; Ug 5 23:2; cf. Van Soldt SAU 316f. n. 125. Var. *ʕmrbi* in 5.22:21.

PN: ★a) 1.161:31; 2.39:2; 2.76:2 11; 2.78:2; 4.707:22; 4.775:19; 5.22:21 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 193) 9.530:2; ★b) *il PN*: 1.113:20; cf. *il ʕmḫ*, *ibid.* ln. 15.

/ʕ-m-s/ vb G: 1) “to load (with)”; 2) “to erect, build” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *ʕms*, HALOT 846f.; DNWSI 872; Amor. /ʕms/, Huffmon APNMT 198; Gelb CAAA 15. Cf. Heltzer StPh 4 239ff.; Emerton Fs. Williams 41f.); ¶ par.: /ʕ-ḫ-d/(d)/, /k-l-l/. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *yʕmsnh*, *yʕmsn*{.}nn; impv. *ʕms*, ptc. pass. cf. *mʕms*.

G. 1) To load (someone with someone): *yʕmsn*{.}nn *tkmn w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:18 (cf. Voigt UF 22 1990 412: *yʕmsnnn* ‘die ihn trugen’ (du) /yaʕmusāninnūni/); *ʕms mʕ ly aliyn bʕl* load me, please, with DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 I 12; *mnm ḫsrt w uḫy yʕmsn* with all that I lack, may my brother load me, 2.41:21 (cf. *ʕmsn*). Cf. *mʕms* (// *aḫd*).

2) To erect, build: *bt lbnt yʕmsnh* they shall erect a palace of brick, 1.4 V 11 (// *yklḫh*).

Cf. *ʕms*, *ʕmsn*.

ʕms PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109; Heltzer StPh 4 1986 239ff.).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:3.

ʕmsn n. m. “load, cargo” (< /ʕ-m-s/). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕmsn*.

Load, cargo: *spr bnš mlk d taršn ʕmsn b sr* register of the personnel of the king who negotiate(?) cargo in TN, 4.370:2 (cf. diff. Sivan UF 22 1990 315 and n. 28: PN).

/ʕ-m-t/ vb G: “to hit” (Arab. *ʕamata*, Lane 2150; Del Olmo MLC 601f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 10; diff. Delekat UF 4 1972 21: ‘Blindheit’, Arab. *ʕmy*, De Moor UF 11 1979 647 n. 48: ‘to roll’, Arab. *ʕmt*, Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109f.: ‘squeeze’, Arab. *ʕmt*, Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 124: ‘entourer’, Arab. *ʕmt*, Margalit UF 8 1976 157: ‘to attach’, *ʕmm*). ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tʕmt*.

G. To hit: *ḫtm tʕmt pṯr w* with a rod he hit him (making) an aperture (for it), 1.16 VI 8.

ʕmtr ritual PN of the Ugaritic king (cf. *ʕm* (II), /t-r/; Del Olmo CR 172: Niqmeḫ or ʕAmmittamru).

PN ritual: 1.102:20,23; 1.106:5.

ʕmtdy PN/GN (unc.).

PN/GN: *aḡty ʕmtdy*, 4.748:10.

ʕmttmr PN (Sem. Cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 714 n. 5; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 24f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123; Stol SEL 8 1991

210; Van Soldt SAU 784 *passim*); ¶ syll.: *a-MIŠ(ŠID)-tam-ru*, *am-mi-IŠ-tam-ru*, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 p. 239; PRU 6 p. 137; Ug. 5 p. 326; cf. *a(m)-mi-IZ-tam-ru*, PRU 3 62f. (RS 16.167):2; 64f. (RS 16.200):6; *a[m-M]EŠ(?) -ta-a[m-r]i*, o: *a[m-ME-E]Š-ta-a[m-r]i*, PRU 3 146f. (RS 16.153):2; *a[m-M]EŠ(?) -tam-ru*, o: *a[m-ME-E]Š-tam-ru*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.384):2; cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 718 and n. 23; Huehnergard AkkUg 380f. n. 51; Van Soldt SAU 315ff. and n. 125. Var. *ʃmydtmr* in 6.23:2; 6.75:2.

PN: ★a) 1.161:11 (*mlk*), 25 (*mlk*); 3.2:2 (*bn nqmpʃ*), 3.5:2 (*bn nqmpʃ*); 6.23:2; 6.75:2 (*mlk ugrt*, cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 61 1984 11-14; Van Soldt SAU 317 n. 125); ★b) *il PN*, in *bkn* ctx., 1.113:13, 22. In *Hurr.* ctx.: *ʃmtmrw*, 1.125:7.

ʃmtdl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 309).

PN: ★a) 4.344:5; cf. *ʃm[[t]dl*, 4.165:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.77:10.

ʃmy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 109); ¶ syll.: *am-ma-ya*, PRU 6 2:22.

PN: ★a) 4.16:4; 4.197:26; 4.399:8 (*bn mrzh*); 4.592:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.98:14; 4.117:6; 4.357:25 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

ʃmyd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 133, 142; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545).

PN: 4.344:3.

ʃmydtmr, cf. *ʃmtmr*.

ʃmyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 109); ¶ syll.: cf. *am-mu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34):36; *am-mi-ia-nu*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):19; PRU 4 201 (18.02):15; PRU 6 38:18.

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 20 (*bn* []); 4.76:4 (*bn ghpn*); 4.232:36; 4.315:10; 4.727:5; 4.728:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.69 III 5; 4.75 IV 8; 4.77:11; 4.280:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 17, 139); 4.290:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.356:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.677:5; 4.755:9(?); 4.785:19.

/ʃ-n/ vb G/D(?): “to see, look (at), watch, spy” (denominative < *ʃn* (I); cf. Arab. *ʃayyana*, *ʃāyana*, Lane 2214; Hb. cf. HALOT 817: *ʃyn*; Ph. cf. DNWSI 840f.: *ʃyn*₃. Cf. De Moor SP 234); ¶ par.: /h-d-y/, /p-h-y/. ¶ Forms: G/D(?) pfc. *tʃn*, *yʃn*; impv. *ʃn*; with suff. *ʃnhn*(!).

G/D(?). To see, look (at), watch, spy: *w yʃu ʃnh w yʃn w yʃn btlʃ ʃnt* he lifted his eyes and saw, and saw the virgin DN, 1.10 II 14-15; *hlk aḫth bʃl yʃn* the walk of his sister DN he saw, 1.3 IV 39 and par.; *ʃn gpn w ugr* look, DNN, 1.4 VII 53; 1.8 II 6; *yʃn pdry bt ar* he looked at DN, daughter of light, 1.3 I 23; *k tʃn zl ksp* when she saw the reflection of the silver, 1.4 II 27; *krpn l tʃn atrt* a cup that not even

DN looked at, 1.3 I 15 (// *l tphnh*); *mid tmthsn w tʕn* she fought very much and watched (it), 1.3 II 23 (// *thdy*); *ʕnhn*(!) look after him!, 1.24:8 (diff. De Moor ARTU 143: ‘her ‘well‘, cf. *ʕn* (I)); *lksm mhyt ʕn* look towards the edge of the meadows!, 1.16 III 4; *yʕn krt ʕtkn rʕ* PN watched his lineage left ruined, 1.14 I 21 and par.

In bkn ctx.: 1.6 VI 9; *ʕn il*, 1.98:2. For {*wnʕn*}, 1.24:31, cf. *wn*. Cf. *ʕyn*.

ʕn (I) n. f. 1) “eye”; 2) “spring” (Hb., Ph., OArām., Nab., Pal. ʕ(y)n HALOT 817ff.; DNWSI 839f.; Ebla /ʔaynay(a)/ </ʕaynayn/ in *a-na-a*, ARET 4 286; IGI.DU₈.DU₈ = *ʕu-ma-zu a-na-a*, *ʕu-mu-zu* 2.IGI, VE 712; IGI.DAR = *dal-da-NI* 2.IGI, *dal-da-NI-um a-na-a*, VE 715; IGI.İL = *na-si-ʕ(NI) a-na-a*, VE 723; IGI.KÜ.DUB.IGI.GAR = *ʕa-a-du ma-ʕa-ri a-na-a*, VE 728; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27f.; Fronzaroli EL 136, 143; Krecher Biling. 152; Castellino Biling. 367; Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 180; Akk. *īnu*, AHw 383; CAD I/J 153ff.; Mari Akk. KÁ ʕI-*ni-im*, cf. Durand MARI 7 51 n. 38; EA Akk. *ʕe-na-ia*, EAT 144:17 and the element /ʕēn-/ *passim* in TNN, Sivan GAGI 206; Arab. *ʕayn*, Lane 2214ff.; Eth. *ʕayn*, CDG 79f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. element /ʕēn-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 206; cf. Emar PN *ʕé-ni-e*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506; for the spelling *e-nu*, Ug 5 153:3 cf. Huehnergard UVST 159: Ug.?: ¶ par.: 1) *qđqđ*, *riš*, *yđ*; 2) *brky*, *ğyr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕn*; with suff. *ʕnn* (-n of determination); cstr. sg./du.(?) *ʕn*; du. abs. *ʕnm*, with suff. *ʕnk*, *ʕnh*, *ʕnkm*, *ʕnn*; pl. *ʕnt*.

1) Eye, ★a): *ʕn bʕl qđm yđh* the eye(s) of DN precede(s) his hands, 1.4 VII 40; *ʕn bʕl aʕd* [(fear(?)) affected the eyes of DN, 1.12 II 31 *qr ʕnk* the spring of your eyes, 1.16 I 27 (// *my*(!) *rišk*); *ašlw b sp ʕnh* I shall find rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III 45; *w yšu ʕnh bʕl* and DN the Victorious raised his eyes, 1.10 II 13 and par.; *ʕnkm l bʕl tʕsun* raise your eyes to DN, 1.119:27; *b nši ʕnh w tphn* on lifting his eyes, then he saw her, 1.4 II 12 and par.; ★b) in incantations: *ʕnn hłkt* the evil eye, 1.96:1 (cf. Akk. *īnu lemuttu muttalliktu*, CT 17 33:5; CAD M/2 306); *ʕn bty ʕn btt* (...) *ʕn mħr ʕn pħr ʕn tğr* the eye of the evil-doing man, the eye of the evil-doing woman, (...) the eye of the potter, the eye of the tax-collector, the eye of the gatekeeper, 1.96:5-8 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 380 n.166); ★c) syntagms: *yn ʕn* wine of the eye(s), sparkling, 1.6 IV 18; *bn ʕnm* between the eyes / on the forehead, 1.2 IV 22 and par. (// *bn yđm*, cf. ln. 14 and par.); RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35'; cf. *tply tly bn ʕnh* DN adorns his forehead, 1.101:5; *yłm bn [ʕnk] smđm* hit on your forehead with a mace (?), 1.82:16. In bkn ctx.: *d ʕnn* (...) what our eyes (...), 1.10 II 33; *nšb b ʕn*, 1.1 V 6 (cf. /ʕ-n-y/); *bn ʕnkm*, 1.3 VI 3; *bn ʕnh*, 1.2 IV 40; *w ʕnh*

b lsbh (if it has...) and the other eye in the space between its eyebrows, 1.103+: 49, 57.

2) Spring: *šibt ʕn* the women drawing water from the spring, 1.12 II 59; *tht ʕnt ars* beneath the springs of the earth, 1.3 IV 36 (diff. De Moor ARTU 13: 'furrow', cf. *ʕn* (II)); *ʕn k dd aylt* the spring (for which year), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17 (// *brky*), 1.133:8 (// *brkt*); *bt ʕn bt abn bt šmm w thm* the 'daughter of spring, daughter of stone, daughter of sky and abyss', 1.100:1. In unc. ctx.: *agwyn ʕnk* (...), 1.82:42 (cf. Del Olmo CR 378 n. 157).

Cf. ʕnmk, ʕnqpat.

ʕn (II) n. m. "furrow" (Hb. *mʕnh*, HALOT 615; cf. Arab. *ʕnw*, Lane 2179. Cf. Gray LC 71 n. 3; De Moor SP 99f. n. 15; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 425); ¶ par.: *nrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕn*; pl. *ʕnt*.

Furrow: *pl ʕnt šdm* parched were the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 1-2 and par.; *bʕl ʕnt mʕrt* 'lord' of the furrows of the ploughed land, 1.6 IV 3 and par.; *nʕm l hʕt b ʕn* it is a delight for the wheat in the furrow!, 1.16 III 9 (// *bm nrt*). In unc. ctx. *ysq šmm* [...] *ʕn*, 1.16 III 2 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 315); in bkn ctx.: 1.3 V 137; 1.167:7.

ʕn (III) PN (< DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110); ¶ syll.: cf. PN DUMU AN-*ni*, PRU 6 82:10-13; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38. Cf. *bn ʕn*, PN.

PN: ★a) cf. *ʕn*, 5.22:8 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 146); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:32; 4.35 II 19 (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 647; SAU 38); 4.232:47; 4.753:14; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:8.

ʕnil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 96, 110).

PN: 4.159:3.

ʕnbr PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 110).

PN: 4.617:29.

ʕnmk(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 73f.: *ʕenu-makāy(yu). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 126, 146; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 113ff.; Astour UF 13 1981 7f.; RSP 2 309, 353; Van Soldt UBL 11 376f.); ¶ syll.: URU IGI-*ma-ka*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):9'; RSOu 7 4:46; URU IGI-*ma-ka-ya*, Ug 5 102 6'; RS 25.455A (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128; cf. Van Soldt SAU 338f. n. 177.

TN: 4.68:52; 4.95:9; 4.113:6; 4.243:28; 4.244:3,9; 4.303:5; 4.365:38; 4.380:26; 4. 610 (II) 26 (Van Soldt UBL 11 376; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12: *ʕnq[paʕ]*; 4.693:54; 4.770:6; RS 94.2463:9 (*ʕn.mky*; Bordreuil Aniquités Sémitiques 2 61; in bkn ctx.: 4.94:14; 4.308:7; 4.621:17; 4.686:18. Bkn ctx.: *ʕn[mky]*, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 12 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 352).

ʕnn n. m. 1) "manservant, servant"; 2) "herald, messenger" (etym. unc.; cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I) > "the one who answers, speaks" (?); /ʕ-n-w/ > one "humiliated, made subject" > "slave, vassal" (?); Arab. *ʕanna*, Lane 2162ff. "to present oneself, intervene" > "representative" (?); Arab. *ʕawn* "help", Lane 2203f.; *ʕawwana* "to help", Hava 511, + -n > "assistant, helper" (?). Cf. Hb. *ʕnn*, 'cloud' > 'messenger, escort'; Hb. *ʕwnn*, > 'conjurer'; for the various opinions cf. De Moor SP 129f.; Van Zijl Baal 22, 102ff.; Good UF 10 1978 436f.; Gray UF 11 1979 322 n. 42; Wyatt UF 24 1992 422; Renfroe AULS 22ff.); ¶ par.: *ʕbd*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕnn*; pl. (?) *ʕnnm*; cstr. *ʕnn*, suff. *ʕnnh*.

1) Manservant, servant: *p ʕbd ank ʕnn atrt* but am I perhaps a slave, a manservant of DN?, 1.4 IV 59 (// *ʕbd*); *tn bʕl w ʕnnh* hand over DN and his servants, 1.2 I 35 and par. (// *ʕbdk*; cf. in unc. ctx. 2.8:4).

2) Herald, messenger: *w ngr ʕnn ilm* and pay attention, divine heralds, 1.4 VIII 15; *lk lk ʕnn ilm* go, go, divine heralds, 1.3 IV 32 and par. In bkn ctx.: *ʕnnm*, 7.135:3.

Cf. ʕnnn.

ʕnnn PN (Sem.?).

PN: 4.405:6.

ʕnq n. m. "necklace" (?); Hb. *ʕnq*, HALOT 859; Akk. *unqu*, AHw 1422; Arab. *ʕunq*, *ʕanaq*, Lane 2175f. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 12 n. 29; diff. Driver CML 141: 'ring-shaped loaf'; Aartun UF 17 1985 10f.: 'auftragende lange Gegend', Arab. *ʕunuq*, *miʕnāq*, Watson UF 31 1999 780: 'gem, bead', Eth. *ʕenq*"e). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕnq*.

Necklace(?): *yn (...) ʕnq smd lbnn* wine (...) necklace(?) of the flowery vines of TN, 1.22 I 19.

Cf. ʕnqt.

ʕnqpat TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 74: *ʕenu-qapʔat. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 146; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 63 1967 545; Astour RSP 2 309, 353; UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 826; UF 29 1997 464; UF 30 1998 723, 737); ¶ syll.: URU IGI-*qáp-at*, cf. PRU 3 p. 266; RSOu 7 4:35; cf. Huehnergard UVST 248. TN: 4.68:53; 4.296:11; 4.348:26; 4.365:20; 4.380:19; 4.610 (I) 12 (*ʕnqp<a>ḥ*); 4.683:20; 4.685:7; 4.693:18; 4.698:4; "UF 29 826" (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461):9; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:11; bkn ctx.: *ʕn[qpat]*, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 12 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 352). Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12 reads *ʕnq[pat]* in 4.610 (II) 26; Van Soldt UBL 11 376: *ʕnm[k(y)]*.

ʕnqpaty GN m. (< *ʕnqpat*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕnqpaty*.

GN: 4.86:27, 30.

Šnqt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110).

PN: 4.175:11.

Šnt (I) DN, name of the goddess, Baal's 'sister' (Amor. /Šanat/, Huffmon APNMT 201; Gelb CAAA 15; Hb. *Šnt*, HALOT 860; Akk. EA cf. PN *a-na-ti*, EAT 170:43; Hess AmPN 34; Eg. *Šnty*, cf. Lüddeckens LÄ 245ff.; Stadelmann SPGÄ 91ff. Cf. Pope WbMyth. 235ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193; Hvidberg-Hansen TNT 104ff.; Gray UF 11 1979 321f. n. 42; Van Zijl Baal 65; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 87 n. 1; Lambert VTS 40 132; Wyatt AuOr 5 1987 188ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 48ff.); ¶ syll.: ^d*a-na-tu₄*, Ug 5 18:20 (// 1.118:20; 1.47:21); cf. ^d*a-an-ṭu₄*, PRU IV 86 (RS 17.338) rev. 3'; 93 (RS 17.357) rev. 4'; cf. ^mDINGIR.IGI.AD, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):12, 16 and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 400 n. 85.; cf. the element /Šanat-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 204 (for İR.AN-tù/ti, cf. *Šbdilt*).

¶ Forms: du. *Šntm* (1.43:17, 20); suff. *Šnth* (1.43:13).

DN: ★a) *passim* in narrative ctxs; cf. 1.3 II 3-30; ★b) epithets: cf. *bšlt* (+ *špn*), *bšlt*, *hšš*, *ḫbly*, *slḫ* (II), *ybm̄t* (+ *limm*); *bšlt mlk bšlt drkt bšlt šmm rmm bšlt kpt* (...) *di dit rḫpt* (...) *aklt* (...) *št* (...) Lady of royalty, Lady of power, Lady of the high heavens, Lady of the firmament, who flies winged, who hovers (...), who devours (...), who drinks (...), 1.108:6-9; ★c) *passim* in offering lists; cf. *dqum w ynt qrt yšdb l šnt* two ewes and one domestic dove shall he prepare for DN, 1.41:10; 1.87:12; *alp w š šrp l šnt* one head of cattle and one ram to DN as a burnt offering, 1.168:11; see *l šnth* to his DN, 1.43:13; *l Šntm* to the (two) ND, 1.43:17, 20; in Hurr. ctxs.: *Šntd*, 1.110:7; 1.116:17; ★d) special syntagms: *šnt w štr̄t*, 1.107:39; 1.114:22 (cf. the sequence *štr̄t w šnt*, *ibid.* ln. 9); *šnt w štr̄t inbb(h)*, 1.100:20.

Cf. *ilšnt*, *šbdšnt*, *šntn*, *bnšnt*, *šmšnt*.

Šnt (II) adv. "now" (Hb. *šth*, HALOT 901f.; Aram. *šnh*, *šntʔh*, DJPA 412; cf. Knutson RSP 2 415ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: unattested; for the spelling *at-ta* in PRU 3 (RS 15.11): 11 cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648 (diff. Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ par.: *ht šnt*. ¶ Forms: *šnt*, allomorph, with assim. suff. *štn* (< /švntv-n-/).

Now: *šnt* (...) *w šlmh šnt p dr dr* now (...) and for ever, now and for (all) generations, 1.19 III 48; *l ht w šlmh l šnt p dr dr* from now and for ever, from now and for all generations, 1.19 IV 6; *šnt akly [nšm]* now [men] are my food, 1.6 V 24 (Margalit MLD 185); *štn ank ḫrd* I am already a soldier of the guard, 2.16:13 (cf. Stieglitz JAOS 101 1981 371 n. 7; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 113: 'zur Zeit', *št + n*; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 301 n. 20: 'gardien', Arab. *šatin*; Márquez

AfO 45 1997/98 373: scribal error).

ʕntn PN (< *ʕnt*, DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 111). Cf. *antn*, *bnʕnt*.

PN: ★a) 4.610:26; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.37:1.

/ʕ-n-w/ vb G: “to be / remain depressed, humbled”; D: “to humiliate, knock down” (Hb. *ʕnh*, HALOT 852ff.; Ph., JArAm. *ʕny*, DNWSI 876f.; ESA *ʕnw*, DOSA 373; Arab. *ʕana*, Lane 2178ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ʕʕn*, *yʕn*; D pref. *ʕʕny*.

G. To be / remain depressed, humbled: *w ʕʕn* yes, remain humbled!, 1.16 VI 58; cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I).

D. To humiliate, knock down: *ahd ilm ʕʕny* I see, gods, that they humiliate you, 1.2 I 26 (diff. De Moor ARTU 32: ‘to answer’, rdg *ʕ(!)ʕny*; cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 13; (his two opponents) *aqht yʕn* PN was knocked down, 1.19 I 12 (diff. De Moor ARTU 248: ‘to say’, cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I)).

/ʕ-n-y/ (I) vb G: “to answer, say” (Hb., Pun., OArAm., Nab. *ʕny*, HALOT 851f.; DNWSI 875; Arab. *ʕanā*, Lane 2180f.; cf. Akk. *enū*, AHw 220f.; CAD E 173ff.; Eg. *ʕá-ni-n<ʔ>*, Helck Bez. 509 (34)); ¶ par.: /n-š-ʔ/ (+ *gh*), /s-h/, /t-b/ (Verreet MU 99ff.; Meier UF 21 1989 280ff.). ¶ Forms: G suff. / inf. *ʕn*, with suff. *ʕnhm*; pref. *yʕn*, *yʕny*, *ʕʕny*, *ʕʕn*, with suff. *ʕʕnyn*, *ʕʕnynn*, *yʕnyn*, *yʕnynn*; act. ptc. *ʕny*, with suff. *ʕnyh*.

G. To answer, say: *w ʕn aliyn bʕl* and DN, the Victorious, answered 1.4 VI 7 and par.; *w yʕn yrh nyr šmm {wn ʕn}* and DN, the luminary of the heavens, answered {answered as follows}, 1.24:30; *w ʕnhm ngr* and the guard answered them, 1.23:73; *w yʕn(y) aliyn bʕl* and DN, the Victorious, answered, 1.4 V 63 and par. with different subjects; *w yʕny bn ilm* and the son of DN answered, 1.133:1 and par. with different subjects; *w ʕʕn btlt ʕnt* and the Virgin DN answered, 1.6 IV 21 and par., with different subjects; *yʕn ǵlmm yʕnyn* the lads answered, they answered as follows, 1.3 IV 5; *w ʕʕnyn ǵlm bʕl* and the (two) pages of DN answered, 1.10 II 3; *bkm yʕny* weeping he answers(shall answer), 1.107:12 (cf. 1.1 V 7, 20); *ʕʕny* you must answer, 1.124:5; *w yʕny{.}nn dtn* and DN shall answer him, 1.124:13 and par.; *w ank ʕny* I myself am going to answer, 1.2 I 28; *in b ilm ʕnyh* there was no one among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 16 and par.; *w ʕʕn (...) [ʕʕu] gh w ʕʕh* and she answered (...) // [she raised] her voice and shouted, 1.17 VI 52; *w ʕrbm ʕʕnyn* and the officiants answer him, 1.23:12 (// *yrgm*, or: “they chorus it”(?), cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (II)); *ʕʕny ank mlkt mntn* she answers: I am the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'. Cf. bkn ctx. *agwy ʕnk* I am going to

twist your 'responsible ones', 1.82:42 (cf. Del Olmo CR 378 n. 157); In unc. ctx.: *w yʕny* and he said, 1.16 III 1-2; [*w yʕnyh pdr* and DN answered him, 1.92:33.

Cf. *mʕn*, *mʕnt*.

/ʕ-n-y/ (II) vb G/D: "to sing, praise" ((?); Arab. *ḡanā*, Lane 2302f. Cf. Hb. *ʕny*, HALOT 854. Cf. De Moor SP 93f.; UF 1 1969 224 n. 2); ¶ par.: /b-d/, /ʕ-r/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. suff. *yʕnynn*.

G/D. To sing, praise(?): *nʕmn [y]ʕnynn* the handsome bard who praises him(?), 1.17 VI 32 (// *ybd*, *yʕr*, diff. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 189: 'to answer (the wishes)', *ʕny* (I)); *w ʕrbm tʕny* and the officiants chorus it/him, 1.23:12 (// *yrgm*, or: "answer him" (?), cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I)).

/ʕ-p/ vb G: "to fly"; L: "to fly (around someone)" > "to attempt to seduce, bewitch" (Hb. *ʕwp*, HALOT 800f.; Arab. *ʕāfa*, Lane 2198; cf. *ʕawf*, *ibid.*; cf. eg. *ʕpy*, WāS 1 179. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 202 n. 6; ARTU 47; Aartun StUL 98f.); ¶ par.: /ḡ-z-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tʕpn*; inf. *ʕp*; L pref. *tʕpp*.

G. To fly: *hm tʕpn ʕl qbr bny* if they fly over my son's tomb, 1.19 III 44; *w tr b ʕp* and she flew away, 1.10 II 11; *bʕl ymʕh b ʕp* DN will anoint (them) with (the power to) fly, 1.10 II 23; *l mhrk w ʕp* yes, your warriors, fly!, 1.13:8.

L. To fly (around someone) > to attempt to seduce, bewitch: *tʕpp tr ʕl d pid* she attempted to bewitch the Bull DN, the Bountiful, 1.4 II 10 (// *tḡzy*).

Cf. *ʕpspn*.

ʕp n. m. "bird" (< ptc. act. /ʕ-p/; Hb. *ʕwp*, HALOT 801; Syr. *ʕaupō*, LS 517; Eth. *ʕof*, CDG 78; cf. Ph. *ʕpt*, DNWSI 878: *ʕph*; Arab. *ʕawf*, Lane 2198). ¶ Forms: pl. m. suff. *ʕpmm* (with encl. *-m*); f. *ʕpt*.

Bird: *w ḡlq ʕpmm* and may the birds perish[...], 1.18 IV 42; *ʕpt ʕmm* the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11 (cf. 1.23:62: *ʕsr ʕmm*).

ʕpʕp n. m. "pupil (of eye)" (Hb. *ʕpʕpym*, Ginsberg LKK 17, 39, and cf. HALOT 861; Ebla cf. SIG₇.GI.ZI = *ib-ib-ba-tum*, VE 1204, MEE 3 68 III 6; cf. Civil EDA 151. Cf. Dahood ULx 97; RSP 1 301; diff. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131: 'Wimpern'); ¶ par.: *ʕq*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. with suff. *ʕpʕpk*, *ʕpʕph*.

Pupil (of eye): *ʕpʕph sp trml* her pupils (are) alabaster bowls, 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *ʕq*); *ʕpʕpk* your pupils, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:5'.

/ʕ-p(-p)/ cf. /ʕ-p/, L (Pardee CS I 257 n. 135: Arab. 'to prepare drink').

/ʕ-p-r/ vb G. "to supply (something), to provide" (cf. Akk. *epēru*, cf. AHW 223: *epērum*(I), correcting the etymology; diff.: Tropper UG

139, to šbr). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tšpr*.

G. To supply (something), to provide: *tšpr* you will supply (it to the troops), 2.71:12.

špr (I) n. m. 1) “dust”; 2) “earth, ground”; 3) “steppe” (Hb., Aram. *špr*, HALOT 861f.; DNWSI 879; Syr. *šafro*, LS 539; Akk. *šperu*, AHW 22f.; CAD E 184ff.; EA Akk. (*h*)*šaparu*, CAD A/2 166; H 84; Sivan GAGI 204; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; Arab. *šaf(a)r*, Lane 2090; Eth. *šafar*, CDG 10; cf. Hb. *špr*, HALOT 80. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106); ¶ par.: *ugr*, *ars*, *šmr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *špr*, pl. *šprm*.

1) Dust, ★a) in the physical sense, earth: *špr pltt* dust of humiliation, 1.5 VI 15 (// *šmr un*); ★b) meton. for ‘tomb, underworld’, etc.): *l špr dmr atrh* who protects his remains from the dust, 1.17 I 28 and par. (// *ars*); *w b špr qm ašk* and in the dust (we shall pin) your brother’s enemies, 1.10 II 25 (// *ars*); *d l ylkn hš (...)* *b špr* who cannot go quickly (...) for the dust, 1.1 IV 8 (// *ars*; bkn ctx.); *špl špr* plunge yourself, do, into the dust, 1.161:22.

2) Earth, ground: *w l špr šzmy* and to the ground (fell) my / our power, 1.2 IV 5 (// *ars*); *kry amt špr dig (...)* (your) forearm in the soil, 1.12 I 24 (// *ugrm*, diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: cf. *špr (II)*); *špr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you, 1.82:12 (cf. *qr btk*, *ibid.* ln. 40, and De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 238).

3) Steppe: *št b šprm ddym* put harmony in the steppes, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *ars*).

Bkn: 1.7:27; 1.167:6.

špr (II) n. of a social group (“stranger, foreigner, refugee”; <(?) /š-b-r/; cf. Bottéro Habiru; RIA 4 14-27; DHA 6 1980 211f.; Kupper Nomades 249-259; Loretz Habiru; Von Soden UF 16 1984 364-368; Astour UF 31 1999 31-50; Akk. *šab/piru* (*ša*-BI/BIR/BI₄-ru), cf. AHW 322: *šapiru*, CAD H 84f.: *šapiru* (cf. AHW 304: *šabbātu(m)*) I, II and Von Soden UF 16 1984 366); Akk. Mari cf. Durand Fs. Garelli 24 n. 27s.; Eg. *špr(w)* Wäs 1 181; Helck Bez. 486ff.; Hitt. (LÚ) *ša*-(*a/ab*-)*bi-ri* (/ SA.GAZ.)(-*ia-aš*, etc.), Bottéro Habiru 71 and n. 2; Hb. cf. *šbry*, HALOT 782f.; Weippert Landnahme 66ff.; Loretz Habiru 89ff.; Moran AmL 392f.; Astour UF 31 1999 31 ff.); Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *kapari*-, Linear ★c); ¶ syll. Ug.: (oil) MIN (= UGU) PN DUMU PN *ša-pí-ri*, PRU 6 112:5; cf. Sivan GAGI 205, Huehnergard 161; Akk. RS: LÚ.(MEŠ) SA.GAZ, LÚ.(MEŠ) SAG.GAZ, LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA; cf. PRU 3 p. 219, 233; PRU 4 p. 260; PRU 6 p. 150; Huehnergard AkkUg 364, 366; cf. A.ŠÀ LÚ SA.GAZ ^uUTU-*ši*, PRU 4 108 (RS17.238)7; DINGIR.MEŠ *ša-pí-ri*[*i*, PRU 4 88 (RS 17.349):9’ (Del Monte Trattato 30); LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ *ša* AN.ZA.GÀR *im-ša-su*,

PRU 4 162 (RS 17.341):2; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA *a-na É-ti-šu la-a i-ru-ub*, PRU 3 105 (RS 15.109 + 16.296):54; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA *it-ti-ia ú-ul aš-bu*, PRU 3 3 (RS 16.03):6. ¶ Forms: pl. *ṡprm*.

A social group (stranger, foreigner, refugee): ★a) *bnšm d it bd rb ṡprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *ṡp.*, 4.752:1; *ṡprm arbš mat* four hundred *ṡp.*, 2.47:7; ★b) element in TN *ḫlb ṡprm*, TN.

Cf. *ḫlb ṡprm*.

ṡprt n. f. of an object or material (etym. unc., cf. *ṡpr (I)* or “lead”(?), Hb., Pun *ṡprt*, HALOT 863; DNSWI 879; cf. Akk. *abāru*, AHW 4: *abāru I, II*; CAD A/1 36ff.; cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987 290: ‘vêtements *eparattu*’). ¶ Forms: pl. *ṡprt*.

An object or material: *ṡṡ mat ṡprt* six hundred (pieces / shekels(?) of) *ṡprt*, 4.780:9.

ṡp/bs n. m. “landmark, boundary(?)” (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 385: Akk. *kudurru*, etym. unc., NABU 1997 90: EA 366:34; Tropper UF 29 1997 666f.; cf. Hitt. NA₄ *ḫuwaši* “stele” Darga RHA 27 1969 17; Güterbock Fs. Bittel 215f.; Tischler HEG 333f., also used as a boundary stone: *Imparati RHA 32 1974 125-135*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. NA₄.MEŠ, PRU 4 p. 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 7'. ¶ Forms: sg. *ṡb/ps*; pl. *ṡpsm*.

Landmark, boundary(?), ★a): *spr ṡpsm dt št uryñ l mlk ugřt* document about the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:1 (cf. LÚ *ú-ri-ia-an-nu* (...) NA₄.MEŠ *i-na ZAG.MEŠ* (...) *il-ta-ka-an*, PRU 4 p. 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 7'); *mšmt ṡbs arr* treaty concerning the boundaries(?) of TN(?), 6.27:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380, 384); ★b) syntagms: *ḫrd ṡps* frontier guard(?); *ḫrd ṡps aḫd kw sřt* the border guard(?) has confiscated one *k.* of *s.*-(grain), 2.47:17; cf. in bkn ctx. *ḫrdk ṡps* [, *ibid.* ln. 19 (cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 29: *ḫrd ṡps* ‘der rebellische Wachsoldat’).

In bkn ctx.: *mn ṡps* [, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:14 (for discussion cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 pp. 384f.: ‘retcnir(?)’).

Cf. *ṡpsn*.

ṡpsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.170:6.

ṡpspn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37f., 111, 189).

PN: 4.366:9 (*bn řdy*).

ṡpt, cf. *ṡp*.

ṡptb PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:17.

ʕptn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 309; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281).

PN: 4.35 I 4 (*bn tsqf*); 4.46:9; 4.98:9; 4.366:11 (*bn ilrš*); 4.370:44.

ʕptm PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 309; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; UF 6 1974 34; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 423).

PN: 4.116:5; 4.350:10 (*bn agmz*); 4.609:10; 4.628:6 (*bn šbdy*).

ʕq n. m.(?) "pupil" (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *saqq* "a deep excavation" / *saqīq*, various kinds of precious stones, Lane 2096. Cf. Herdner TOU 1 525 n. c; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 411 n. 38: 'eyebrow'; Pedersen KL 101: 'diadem', Akk. *agû*; in general cf. Renfroe AULS 88f.); ¶ par.: *ʕpʕp*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ʕq*.

Pupil: *d ʕqh ib iqni* whose pupils are gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (// *ʕpʕph*).

Cf. ʕqy.

/ʕ-q-b/ vb G: "to accept or perform a property transfer, to succeed, to effect an exchange of goods"; D: "to place obstacles, traps, to oppose" (ESA, Arab. *sqb*, CAME 211f.; DOSA 379; Lane 2097; denom. < *sqb*; cf. Hb. *sqb*, HALOT 872f.; JARAM., Syr. *sqb*, Jastrow 1104; LS 541f.; Eth. *saqaba*, CDG 66; Amor. cf. /ʕ-q-b/, Huffmon APNMT 203f.; Gelb CAAA 15); ¶ syll. Ug.: *vacat* (rdg *ia/na-du-* in the spellings *ia/na-DU-* of PNN; cf. Rainey IOS 5 1975 29; Huehnergard AkkUg 374; JAOS 107 1987 722; diff. Sivan GAGI 207: *ia-qub-*). ¶ Forms: G suff. *sqb*, D ptc. suff. *msqbk*.

G. To accept or perform a property transfer, to succeed, to effect an exchange of goods: *šd snrym dt sqb b ayly* farms of the GNN who have accepted / performed a (property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131: 'direkt folgen auf' > 'benachbart, nahe sein' > 'sich anschliessen'; Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261: 'to be rough, hilly in (??)').

D. To place obstacles, traps, to oppose; cf. *msqb (I)*.

Cf. *mʕqb (I)*, (II).

ʕqb n. m./f.(?), "hock, heel" (Hb., Aram. *sqb*, HALOT 872f.; DNSWI 881; JARAM. *sqbh*, Jastrow 1104; Akk. *eqbu*, AHw 231; CAD E 248f.; Arab. *saqib/ saqb*, Lane 2100f. Cf. Aartun StUL 99ff.); ¶ par.: *gd, qm*. ¶ Forms: pl. *sqbt*.

Hock, heel: *mtnm b sqbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 23 (// *gd, qm*).

ʕq[l] ""? (Dietrich - Loretz MU 154 n. 470: 'verkrüppelt ist', or rdg *ʕq[r]* 'Bereich des Untauglichsein').

? : unc. rdg w *ʕql(ʕ?)*, 1.103+:56.

ʕqltn adj. m. “winding” (Hb. *ʕqltwn*, HALOT 874; Syr. *ʕūqolō*, LS 542; cf. Arab. *ʕaqala*, Lane 2113ss); ¶ par.: *brh* (cf. Renfroe UF 20 1988 227 n. 29). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕqltn*.

Winding: *tkly btn ʕqltn* you finished off the winding serpent, 1.5 I 2 and par. (// *brh*; cf. Hb. *nhš ʕqltwn*, Is 27:1).

ʕqq n. m. “destructive (one)”, divine epithet (< ptc. m. G /ʕ-q-q/, cf. Arab. *ʕaqqa*, Lane 2095ff. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 200 n. 6; Renfroe AULS 24ff.; diff. Watson NUS 30 1983 12: ‘deformed’, Akk. *eqēqu*, *uququ*); ¶ par.: *akl (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ʕqqm*.

Destructive (one): *w ld ʕqqm* yand give birth to the ‘Destructive (Ones)’, 1.12 I 27 (// *aklm*); *w ymza ʕqqm* and he came upon the ‘Destructive (Ones)’, 1.12 I 37 (// *aklm*).

ʕqr “?”

? : *šbf ʕqr/r/w* seven f., RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:3.

ʕqrb n. m. “scorpion” (Hb. OArām *ʕqrb*, HALOT 875; DNWSI 883; Akk. *aqrabu*, AHw 62; CAD A/2 207; Arab., Eth. *ʕaqrab*, Lane 2111; CDG 68).

Scorpion: *thtk qn l tqnn ʕqrb* beneath you may the scorpion not rise up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5 (cf. ln 7).

ʕqrbn n. m. of a medicinal plant (*salsola tragus?*); cf. Hb. *ʕqrbn*, Syr. *ʕaqrabanyā*, Arab. *ʕuqruban*, Löw Flora 1 7; 4 73, 141, 193; cf. Akk. (*zuqi/aqīpu* >) *zuqi/aqīpānu*, AHw 1538; CAD Z 166; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 45; Cohen - Sivan UHT 13; Pardee TH 47f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕqrbn*.

Plant in hippiatric pharmacopea: *št ʕqrbn* a *š.* of *ʕq.*, 1.85:2.

Cf. ʕqrb

ʕqšr, 1.100:12 and par.; cf. *aqšr* (diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 159: ‘schuppig’, Arab. *qašara*; Tsumura UF 6 1974 411: ‘evil eyebrow’, rdg *ʕq šr*, Levine - De Tarragon RB 95 1988 495: ‘coily’, /q-š-r/; for the various opinions cf. Bordreuil UF 15 1983 299f.; Renfroe AULS 89).

ʕqy PN (Sem.(?)); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-qa-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 10; cf. Grøndahl PTU 216.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.124:5; 4.711:5.

/ʕ-r/ vb G: “to become agitated, irritated”; N: “to wake up”; L: “to move”, “to be(come) exacerbated” (Hb. *ʕwr*, HALOT 802f.; Arab. *ʕāra*, *ʕayyara*, Lane 2207ff.; Akk. *ēru*, AHw 247; CAD E 326f. Cf. De Moor SP 237; UF 16 1984 356; Emerton Fs. Williams 40f.; Tropper AuOr 19 1996 138); ¶ par.: /h-s-s/, /t-t-ʕ/, /y-r-ʕ/. ¶ Forms: G pfc.

yšr; ptc. *šr*; L. pref. *yšrr*; with suff. *tšrrk*.

G. To become agitated: *yšr mt b qlh* DN became agitated in his fall, 1.6 VI 31 (// *yru, tšš*); in unc. ctx.: *khs km šr* he did leave like one agitated, 1.16 IV 5 (diff. Aistleitner MKT 102: 'wie ein Wildesel'; cf. *šr (II)*).

N. To wake up: *km trpa hn nšr* on applying the remedy, see, he woke up, 1.114:28.

L. ★a) To move: *ahbt tr tšrrk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39 (// *yhssk*); ★b) to be(come) exacerbated: *yšrr w yšn* he became exacerbated and answered, 1.24:30 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 459f., Theuer Mondgott 178f. for other versions).

šr (I) n. m. "city" (Hb., Ph. *š(y)r*, HALOT 821f.; DNWSI 883f.; Ebla cf. /šīriyatum/ in URU.BAR = *i-ri-a-tum*, Fronzaroli EL 143; *ir-a-LUM*, Archi WGE 131; cf. *er-me* [= URU.BAR], Pettinato AfO 25 1974/77 27; Arcari Biling. 326; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 788); ¶ par.: *pdr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*, suff. *šrm* (encl. *-m*), *šrh̄m*, du./pl. *šrm*.

City: *šb(!)r l šr šrm* he passed from city to city (// *pdr̄m*), 1.4 VII 7; *tt lttm ahd šr* sixty six cities he conquered (// *pdr*), 1.4 VII 9; *šrm tdu m(!)* from the city she scared away DN, 1.16 VI 6 and par. (// *pdr̄m*, diff. rdg KTU: *m<n>h* (?)); [*tity l šrh̄m* they came to / from their city, 1.22 II 24 and par. (diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 7 1975 215: 'stallions', // *mrkbt*, cf. *šr (II)*); *gr{.}nn šrm* attack the cities! 1.14 III 6 (// *pdr̄m*, /g-r(-y)/ inf. used as an impv.; cf. used as narr. *gr̄mn*, *ibid.* IV 49; cf. De Moor-Spronk 14 1982 166: 'twin-city'); *b qrb šr* within the city (?), 1.62:5; *šr d qdm* the city of the east / primordial city, 1.100:62 (cf. diff. Young UF 9 1977 310; UF 11 1979 846: 'nakedness', 'the desert', Arab. *šarāʔ*, Tsevat UF 11 1979 763: 'ein Baum, Osttamariske', short form of *šršr*, Arab. /šarā/, Syr. *šara*, Akk. *ešru*). In unc. ctx.: *šd mgyy b šrm* until I reach the city(cities(?)), 2.71:17; [*kmn šrh̄m*], 1.18 I 32 (cf. Margalit OLP 19 1988 88). In bkn ctx.: 1.14 V 24.

šr (II) n. m. "donkey, ass" (Hb. *šyr*, HALOT 822; Arab. *šayr*, Lane 2208s; Akk. Mari *hāru*, (*h*)*a*ʔ/*yarū*, AHW 328; CAD H 118; cf. Sasson RSP 1 433); ¶ par.: *phl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*.

Donkey, ass: *mdl šr smd phl* they harnessed the donkey, saddled the ass, 1.4 IV 9 and par.; *yštn atrt lbmt šr* they set DN on the back of the donkey, 1.4 IV 14 and par. (// *phl*); *w šqrb šr mšr* offer, yes, a donkey of justification, 1.40:26; *hn šr* behold the ass, 1.40:34 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 150ff.). In bkn ctx.: *w šr l...* and a donkey to ..., 1.119:16.

šršr n. m. "tamarisk" (*tamarix gallica*; Hb. *šršr*, HALOT 887; Syr. *šarō*,

ʕarūrō, LS 544; cf. Arab. *ʕarʕar*, Lane 1990f. Cf. Astour, JNES 27 1968 24f.; De Moor UF 2 1970 326 n. 131; Sasson RSP 1 434; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 124; Young UF 9 1977 292f.; Tsevat UF 11 1979 765; diff. Belmonte AuOr 11 1993 114f.: ‘enebro’, Arab. *ʕarʕar*); ¶ par.: *ʕdt*, *ʕs* (+ *mt*), *ssn*, *yblt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕrʕr*, suff. *ʕrʕrm* (encl. -*m*).

Tamarisk: *l bʕl spn b ʕrʕr pamt tltm* to DN, with tamarisk, thirty times, 1.109:29; *ydy b ʕsm ʕrʕr*, he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, 1.100:64 (// *ʕs mt*, Pardee TPM 216; diff. Watson AuOr 19 1992 237: ‘with tamarisk wood’); *ʕrʕrm ynʕrm(!)h* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *ssn*, *ʕdt*, *yblt*).

/ʕ-r-b/ (I) vb G: 1) “to enter”; 2) “to enter to work, to start in service, to register; to be assigned, delivered”; 3) “to enter”, “to set”, in the astronomical sense; 4) “to enter, die”; N: “to be annexed”; Š: “to cause to enter, introduce” (Akk. *erēbu*, AHW 234ff.; CAD E 259-273; cf. Hb. *ʕrb*, HALOT 877; Arab. *grb*, Lane 2240ff.; Eth. *ʕar(a)ba*, CDG 69; cf. ESA *g/ʕrb*, DOSA 382f., 397. Cf. Van der Weiden VD 44 1966 102; Greenfield EI 9 1969 64; Xella MSS 149ff.; Avigad - Greenfield IEJ 32 1982 118ff.; Van Zijl Baal 165f.; Emerton Fs. Williams 43; Tropper UF 29 1997 666); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *iḫ-ra-bu/(y)iʕrabu/*, G: pref. sg., RS 25.423:13 (unpubl.); Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; SAU 330 n. 157; ¶ RS Akk.: *erēbu* (cf. *infra* 2.a); ¶ par.: /l-q-h/, /t-r-ḫ/, /y-r-d/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *ʕrb*, *ʕrbt*; pref. *tʕrb*, *yʕrb*, *tʕrbm* (encl. -*m*); impv. *ʕrbn*; N pref. *nʕrb*; Š pref. *aʕrb*, *tʕrb*.

G. 1) To enter, ★a) abs.: *km ḡlmm w ʕrbn* like young servants you will have to enter, 1.3 III 9; (he opened) *w ʕrb hm* and they entered, 1.23:71; ★b) a place (+ *b*, Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261): *ʕrb b bth ktrt* the DN entered her house, 1.17 II 26; *hy bth tʕrb* she entered her house, 1.7:3; *ʕrb hm bth* DN entered his house, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33; [ʕ] *rb bʕl b qrb bt* DN entered within (his) house, 1.4 VII 13 (cf. RS Akk.: *erēbu ina (libbi)*, Van Soldt SAU 448f.); *ʕrb b zl ḡmt* he entered the shade of the tent, 1.14 III 55 and par.; *yʕrb b ḡdth ybky* he entered his room to weep, 1.14 I 26; *w yʕrb b pḡm ʕr ṣmm w dg b ym* and into their mouth(s) enter the birds of the sky and the fish of the sea, 1.23:62; *ʕrb bkyt b ḡklh* (female) mourners entered his palace, 1.19 IV 9; *yʕrb bʕl b kbḡh* DN will enter his innards, 1.5 II 3 (// *yrd*); *ʕr[bt] pḡt minš ṣdm* PN entered the encampment, 1.19 IV 48; in a cultic sense: *k tʕrb ʕtrt ḡr gb bt mlk* when DN enters the *g.* of the palace, 1.43:1 (cf. l. 9) and par. (cf. Akk. *erubbatum*, AHW 248, 1554; CAD E 327; Hilgert JCS 46 1994 29ff.); cf. *ʕlm yʕ[rb]* next (the king) shall [enter, 1.41:8; 1.87:9; with a matrimonial meaning: *ib*

tʕrbm b bhth may DN enter his house, 1.24:18 (// *ytrh*); ★c) to come into someone's presence, present oneself before someone (+ *ʕl*, *l pn*; Pardee UF 7 1975 364): *ʕl abh yʕrb(!)* he came into the presence of his father, 1.16 I 12 and par.; *tdʕ ky ʕrbt l pn špš* you must know that I have come into the presence of the 'Sun', 2.16:7.

2) To enter, in connection with work or commerce: ★a) to enter to work, begin in service, to register: *spr npš d ʕrb bt mlk* list of the people who have entered to work in the royal palace, 4.338:2 (cf. Akk. RS: *i-na ʕR.MEŠ-ut-ti ša šār KUR u-ga-ri-it i-te-er-bu-ni*, PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369 ★a):14'); *GNN d ʕrb b unt* GNN who have entered service, 3.7:1 (Akk. *ana ilki erēbu*, Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251); ★b) to be assigned, delivered (merchandise, etc.): *trm mrkbt dt ʕrb bt mlk* eight chariot bodies that have been assigned to the royal palace, 4.145:2; *šbʕm lbš d ʕrb bt mlk* seventy garments that were delivered to the palace, 4.337:16; *it yn d ʕrb b tk[ṭ]* there is wine that entered in ..., 1.23:74. Cf. in bkn ctx.: GN (pl.) *ʕrb*, 4.634:1-5 (and cf. /ʕ-r-b/ (II)).

3) To enter, set, in an astronomical sense: *ʕrbt špš tgrh ršp* the sun set(s), her gatekeeper being DN, 1.78:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 57f.; cf. *ʕrb* (I)).

4) To enter (in a funerary sense), die: during *tlt ymm lllm yʕrb mlk* three days (and three) nights the king 'enters' (the funeral of the king is celebrated), 1.111:2 (in connection with 3; cf. Del Olmo CR 203). Unc. ctx. *ʕupqt ʕrb*, 1.1 V 24; *ʕʕrb b ši*, 1.1 V 26; *ʕkm tʕrb*, 1.94; *PN ʕrb*, 4.18:4.

N. To be annexed: *šdm d nʕrb gt npk* fields that were annexed to TN, 4.103:45 (Tropper UG 534).

Š. To make (someone/something) enter, introduce: *ʕlh trh tʕrb* into his presence she made his 'bulls' enter, 1.15 IV 18 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: IGI.DU₈.A-*šu a-na LUGAL-ri ú-še-ra-ab*, PRU 3 107 (RS 16.238):13); in a matrimonial sense: *glmt tʕrb hzrk* the damsel that you have introduced into your mansion, 1.15 II 22, cf. 1.14 IV 41 (// *tqh*).

In bkn ctx.: 1.126:23; 4.634:1-5(?).

Cf. *ʕrb* (I), *ʕrb* (II).

/ʕ-r-b/ (II) vb G: "to give a guarantee or pledge, stand surety for, leave a deposit" (ESA *ʕrb*, CAME 212; DOSA 381; Arab. *ʕrb*, Lane 1991f.; Hb., Ph., Aram. *ʕrb*, HALOT 876; cf. DISO 221; Alal. Akk. cf. *ana qātāti* (/ ŠU.DU₈.A) *erēbum*, AHw 235: *erēbu(m)* G.4.d.γ; Giacumakis 96); ¶ RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *PN* (...) *e-ru-ub a-na PN*, PRU 3 13 (RS 16.131):17; cf. Huehnergard UVST 162; *PN qa-ta-at-ti iš-sa-bat ša PN*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):4, 11; cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 435; Hofstijzer -

Van Soldt UF 23 1991 206ff. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ʃrb*, pref. cf. *tʃʃb*. G. To give a guarantee or pledge, stand surety for something or someone leave a deposit for something or someone (+ *b*, cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 364; 8 1976 261f.): *rišym dt ʃrb b bnšhm* GN who have stood surety for their personnel, 4.347:1; *PN (w PN) ʃrb b PNPN* (and PN) have given a guarantee for PN so and so, *ibid.* In. 3 and *passim. ibid.*; *spr ʃrbnm dt ʃrb b PN* list of guarantors who have given a guarantee for PN, 3.3:2; *PNN ʃrb b PNPNPN* have stood surety for PNN, 3.8:6; *ksp anyt d ʃrb b anyt* ship's pledge that has been deposited for the ships, 4.338:12 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 93f.: 'Silber für die Schiffe, die zu den Schiffen hinzugekommen sind'; Márquez AUOR 11 1993 101ff.: rdg {*anyt*} <TN> 'ships that entered TN'; cf. /ʃ-r-b/ (I)). Cf. in bkn ctx. *hm tʃʃb(?) b(?) mkr hn(!)d if* [guarantees(?)] are given for this trader, 4.42:24. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 1.16 V 1-3; GN (pl.) *ʃrb*, 4.634:1-5 (y cf. /ʃ-r-b/ (II)).

Cf. nʃrb, ʃrbn.

ʃrb (I) n. m. 1) "entry"; 2) "setting of the sun, sunset" (< /ʃ-r-b/ (I); cf. Hb. *ʃrb*, HALOT 877f.; Akk. *er(e)bu*, AHw 233f.; CAD E 258f.; Arab. *ǧarb*, Lane 2241f. Cf. Xella UF 16 1984 339ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 75ff.); ¶ par.: *yʃu (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʃrb*.

1) Entry: *ʃrb [b]th ytn w yʃu l ytn* entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted, 1.15 II 10 (// *yʃu*).

2) Sunset: *ʃrb špš w hl mlk* at sunset the king (remains) desacralized, 1.46:9 and par.; *ʃrb špš l ymg krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; (cf. Akk. *ereb šamši*; cf. *šbu špš*).

Cf. mʃrb.

ʃrb (II) n. m. "officiant" (< ptc. G /ʃ-r-b/ (I); cf. Akk. *ērib bīti*, AHw 240; CAD E 290ff., class of priests; cf. Eth. *ʃrb*, DOSA 381f. Cf. Gaster Thespis 419; Herrmann YN 12; Xella MSS 149ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ʃrbm*.

Officiant: *w ʃrbm tʃnyn* and the officiants chorus it / reply, 1.23:12; *šm ʃrbm* the names of the officiants, 1.23:18; *šlm ʃrbm* to the health of the officiants!, 1.23:26 (cf. *ibid.* In. 7).

ʃrbn n. m. "guarantor, surety" (< /ʃ-r-b/ (II); abstr. for concr.; cf. ESA *ʃrbn*, DOSA 382; Arab. *ʃurbān*, Lane 1994; Hb. *ʃrbwn*, HALOT 881; Aram. *ʃrbʔ*, *ʃrbn*, DNWSI 886; > Gk *arrabōn*, Liddell - Scott 246; > Arab. *ʃarabūn*, Lane 1994; Eth. *ʃ/sarabon*, CDG 69; cf. Akk. *erubbātum*, AHw 248; CAD E 327; ESA *tʃrbm*, DOSA 382); ¶ syll. Ug.: (PN and PN) [LÚ].MEŠ *ú-ru-ba-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):7; Sivan GAGI 207; Huehnergard UVST 162; Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF

23 1991 196f.; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ ŠU.DU_g.A, PRU 6 69: 1', 8'.
¶ Forms: pl. *ʕrbnm*.

Guarantor, surety: *spr ʕrbnm dt ʕrb b PN* list of the guarantors who stand surety for PN, 3.3:1; *mm ʕalm dt tknn ʕl ʕrbnm hnhmt tknn* any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:7 (three PNN follow; cf. *hnhmt*). In bkn ctx.: 4.699:3.

ʕrgz (I) n. m.; an aromatic and medicinal substance (“juniper berries?”); cf. *dprm*, 4.158:22; etym. unc.; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; Gulde UF 30 1998 185ff. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 604: Arab. *ʕarǧūdu* ‘aromatic and medicinal plant’; Cohen - Sivan UHT 19f., 35f.: ‘a tree or plant’; cf. Pope Song 574ff. ‘walnut’; Pardee TH 53f.: ‘noix’(?); Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 118ff.: ‘Nuss’, Hb. *ʕgwz*); ¶ par.: *zt (+ dm)*, 1.24:43. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕrgz*, pl. *ʕrgzm*.

An aromatic substance (“juniper berries?”): *yrdt b ʕrgzm* they go down with ʕ. (*// zt dm*), 1.24:43; hippiatric use: *št ʕrgz a š.* of *ʕr.*, 1.85:10; 1.71:10; 1.72:14; *bsql ʕrgz* a branch of *ʕr.*, 1.85:5; 1.71:5; 1.72:7; as a market commodity: *hmsm ʕrgz b hmsšt* fifty *ʕr.* for five (shekels; + *dprm*, + *mqd*), 4.158:22. Bkn ctx. *d ʕrgzm*, 1.20 I 8.

ʕrgz (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29: *ʕAragizu. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 146; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 120; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17f.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ra-gi-zi*, RSOu 7 4:22.

TN: 4.365:36; 4.610 (II) 25; 4.621:16; 4.693:45; 4.750:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.68:41; 4.94:15; 4.302:4; 4.676:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29; KTU: *ʕrgs*). Cf. 4.684:4.

ʕrgzy PN (Sem. Cf. *ʕrgz*, TN). - PN: 4.55:27.

/ʕ-r-k/ vb G: “to prepare” (Hb. *ʕrk*, HALOT 884f. (?)Aram. *ʕrk*, DNWSI 887; Syr. *ʕrak*, LS 548; Arab. *ʕaraka*, Lane 2023. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 30). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ʕʕr[k]*.

G. To prepare: *w l ll ʕʕr[k] ksu* and at night they prepare the throne, 1.106:27.

ʕrk (I) n. m. “bookkeeping account, list, fiscal valuation” (</ʕ-r-k/; cf. Hb. *ʕrk*, HALOT 885; Ph., Pun. *ʕrk(t)*, DNWSI 887f.; diff.: Tropper - Vita AoF 26 1999 310ff.: ‘(Opfer-)Zurüster’). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕrk*.

Bookkeeping account, list, fiscal valuation: *ʕrk bʕl hlb d l ytn šmn* valuation of the owners of TN who have not supplied oil, 4.728:1.

ʕrk (II) n. m.; a type of offering (?); </ʕ-r-k/. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 319: ‘loaves of bread’, Hb. *mʕrkt*, De Tarragon CU 47: ‘(pains) disposés’, Hb. *ʕrk*; Herdner Ug 7 13: ‘gâteaux’(?), Hb., Arab. *ʕrk*; Del

Olmo CR 249 n. 96; cf. diff. Xella TRU 28: 'edificio'; Virolleaud Ug 5 590; Fisher HTR 63 1976 488s n. 18: 'hommes de guerre', Hb. *ʕrkym*, Gianto Bib 68 1987 400: 'valuation', Hb., Ph. *ʕrk*). ¶ Forms: du. *ʕrkm*.

A type of offering(?): *bʕl ʕrkm* to DN: two *ʕr*-(offerings(?)), 1.105:18. In 1.119:2 rdg(?) *bʕl u(!)g(!)rt*, cf. Del Olmo CR 296 n. 10.

ʕrm (I) n. m.; a cloak or blanket (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 56f.; Durand MARI 6 661; cf. Akk. (*h*)*arāmu*, AHW 323; CAD A/2 228ff.; cf. Akk. *ermu*, AHW 242; CAD E 302); ¶ par.: *lbs*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ʕrm*.

Cloak or blanket: *ʕrm il yštk* may they put on you in the divine *ʕr* / of DN (// *lbs*), 1.169:13.

ʕrm (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 34f.: *ʕArm*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 146; Astour RSP 2 311, 341; UF 11 1979 23; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12f.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *ar*(SUM)-*me/u*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):28'; 190 (RS 11.800):25'; 191 (RS 11.841):29'; RSOu 7 4:7; RS 22.233:8, 25.132 III 9 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 682); cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 269; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 370. Cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *a-ra-mi-ma*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):10. TN: 4.68:22; 4.348:28; 4.610 (II) 17; 4.621:3; 4.684:4; 4.686:20; 4.693:40; 4.770:13; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 28. Allograph *arm*, 4.750:5.

ʕrmm PN (etym. unc.; cf. *ʕrm*, TN; Grøndahl PTU 112); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ar-mu-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 10, 20.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 13.

ʕrmt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 34. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 152; Astour RSP 2 311; UF 11 1979 23; 13 1981 6).

TN: 4.355:36; cf. *npy ʕrmt* atonement of TN, 1.40:27; 1.84:13.

ʕrmy (I) GN m. (< *ʕrm* (II), TN; Van Soldt SAU 33). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕrmy*.

GN: 4.33:5; 4.51:13; cf. PN, 4.55:22.

ʕrmy (II) PN (< *ʕrmy*, GN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 112).; ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) *ar-mi-ya*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):13; Ug 5 86:25.

PN: 4.55:22, bkn ctx.

/ʕ(?)-r-p/ vb G/D "to cover", "to darken", "to make it pour down" (?) (etym. and rdg unc.; possibly denom. < *ʕrp* (II); cf. Hb. *ʕrp*, HALOT 887; Akk. *erēpu*, AHW 238; CAD E 279f.; for the rdg /t-r-p/ cf. Tropper UG 165: 'peitschen'(?). Arab. *tfr*; survey: Wyatt RTU 368 n. 4.). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tʕrp*.

G/D. To cover, darken, make it pour down (?): *tšrp ym dnbtm* it covered(?) the sea with (its) tail, 1.83:6 (Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131; Tropper UG 165: 'es peitschte(?) das Meer mit dem Schwanz'). Cf. šrp (II).

šrp (I) n. m., a type of garment (with a hood(?); Del Olmo Transeuphratène 14 1998 167ff.; Watson NABU 1998 83; UF 31 1999 790: Eg. *šrp*. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 101; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 45: 'oscuro, negro', Akk. *erēpu* and der.). ¶ Forms: pl. *šrpm*.

A garment (with a hood(?)): *lššm šrpm* garments of the *šr* type, 4.721:2, 13.

š(?)rp (II) n. m. "storm cloud" (rdg unc. Cf. Akk. *urpu*, AHW 1432; etym. connection with /š-r-p/ unc. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131; for the rdg *šrp* see Tropper UG 165). Formas: pl. cstr. *šrp*.

Storm cloud: *mnšm šrp ym* the storm clouds of the sea / DN, 1.83:4. Cf. šrpt, šrpl.

šrpt n. f. "cloud(s)" (Akk. *erpetu*, *urpatu*, AHW 243, 1432; CAD E 302ff. Cf. De Moor SP 98; Emerton Fs. Williams 44; Watson NABU 1998 83); ¶ par.: *ars*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šrpt*.

Cloud(s): *rkb šrpt* Charioteer of the clouds, epithet of the god Baal (cf. *rkb (I)*), Hb. *rkb b šrbwt*, Ps. 68:5 nd cf. *ibid.* 34; cf. Loretz UF 19 1987 101ff.); *ysly šrpt* he implored the clouds, 1.19 I 39; *yr šrpt tmtr* may the clouds bring rain!, 1.19 I 40; *w at qh šrptk* and you, take your clouds, 1.5 V 7 (cf. *rh*, *mdl*, *mtr*, *ibid.* ln. 7-8; cf. 1.13:34); [*yhd*] *b šrpt [nššm]* [he saw the eagles] in the clouds, 1.19 II 57; *ypth bdqt šrpt* may he open a loophole in the clouds, 1.4 VII 19 and par.; *w <y>tn qlh b šrpt* and may he give his voice from the clouds, 1.4 V 8 (// *I ars*). Unc. ctx. *šrpt tht*, 1.8 II 11 (cf. 1.4 VII 57).

šrq n. m. "cart, wagon" (Akk. *ereququ*, AHW 238; CAD E 296f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrq*.

Cart, wagon: *hrš šrq* cartwright, 4.46:13-14; 4.243:2. Cf. in unc. ctx. *šrq dm*, *šrq špš*, 1.107:46-47. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 129; Xella TRU 248; Pardee TPM 254). In bkn ctx. cf. *PM(?) šrq*, 4.186:1-3.

/š-r-s/ vb G: "to rejoice" (Arab. *šarasa*, Hava 463. Diff. Hofstijzer UF 3 1971 363: 'to make a short pause during the night', Arab. *šarrasa*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195: 'to give a marriage-feast', Arab. *šarasa*; Driver CML 141: 'tilth', Akk. *erēšu*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *nšrs*. G. To rejoice: *ištir b ddm w nšrs* stay in the grottoes and we will rejoice, 1.18 IV 15.

šrš n. m. “bed, makeshift bed, stretcher” (Hb. *šrs*, HALOT 889; Akk. *eršu*, AHW 246; CAD E 315ff.; Arab. *šaršu*, *šarīš*, Lane 2000f.; cf. Eth. *šarat*, CDG 71. Cf. Saracino UF 14 1982 192f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrš*, suff. *šršh*, *šršm* (encl. *-m*; diff. Margalit VT 36 1986 487: ‘double-couch’, rdg *š(!)ršm* in 1.19 IV 60; cf. *hrš* (II)).

Bed, makeshift bed, stretcher: *km aht šrš mdw anšt šrš zbln* for the bed of sickness has taken you, you have languished in the bed of illness, 1.16 VI 35-36, 51-52; *zbl šršm yšu* let the sick person carry his own stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par.; *l šršh yšl* let him go up to his bed, 1.17 I 38; *mddt nšmy šrš (...)* *ysmsmt šrš* dispensers of the delight of the bed (...), of the beauty of the bed, 1.17 II 41-42; *trbd šrš pdry* the bed of DN is prepared, DN, 1.132:2; *tnšr šrš* the bed is unmade, 1.132:26. In bkn ctx.: 2.22:2; 4.248:5.

/š-r-w/ vb G: “to be consumed” (Arab. *šarā*, *šuriya*, Lane 2027ff. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 605; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 318f.: ‘vernichtet sein’, cf. /š-r-y/); ¶ par.: /ʔ-b-d/. ¶ Forms: Gpass. suff. *šrwt*.

G. To be consumed: *umt [krš] šrwt* the family of PN was consumed, 1.14 I 7 (// *itdb* [rdg *itbd*]).

Cf. /š-r-y/.

/š-r-y/ vb G: “to be naked, unrigged” (cf. Hb., Aram. *šrh*, HALOT 881f.; DNWSI 887; Ph. *šry*, DNWSI 887; Arab. *šariya*, Lane 2029f.; Akk. *erū*, AHW 247f.; cf. CAD E 320f.). ¶ Forms: G suff. *šryt*.

G. To be be naked; said of ships, to be unrigged *anyk tt by TN šryt* the other (: number two) ship of yours is unrigged in TN, 2.38:24.

Cf. /š-r-w/, *šry*.

šry adj. m. “naked, uncovered” ((?)</š-r-y/; cf. Hb. *šryh*, HALOT 883; Syr. *šaryat*, LS 548; Akk. *erium*, *erū*, AHW 242, CAD E 302, 320). ¶ Forms: sg. with adv. suff. *šrym* (encl. *-m*(?)).

Uncovered(?): in bkn ctx.: *šrym l bl [sk]* in the open(?), without [covering], 1.16 II 29 (cf. ln. 31); *]tb šrym*, 2.8:3.

šrz adj. m. “terrible”, epithet of the god *štr* (Hb. *šrys*, HALOT 884; Arab. *šarāda*, Lane 2004f.; cf. Syr. *šrōšō*, LS 550. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 41; De Moor SP 204; *id.* Xella UBL 12 389; diff. ‘rich man’, Arab. *šarīd*, ARTU 85; Watson UF 12 1980 443f.: ‘broad (of intellect)’, Arab. *šaruda*; Margalit MLD 149f.: ‘narrow passage, canal’, Hb. *šrws*; Gray LC 66 n. 4; Craigie ZAW 85 1973 223: ‘to flash’, Arab. *šarāša*; Greenfield Fs. Delcor 194f.: ‘hero’, Hb. *šrys* // *gbwr*). ¶ par.:(?) *adr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šrz*.

Terrible: *štr šrz* DN, the terrible, 1.6 I 54 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx.: *idm*

šrz šřř, 1.12 II 30 (//?) *adr*).

šs, allograph of šs, 4.767:1; cf. šs.

šsb “?”; unc. ctx. 1.94:26.

šsl PN (Sem.?): cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 112).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:6.

šsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.141 II 13.

ššr, 4.31:2, 4, 5, 11, cf. ššr (I).

/š-s-y/s(?) / vb “?” in bkn ctx. (for the various options cf. Rin AE 160; Del Olmo MLC 603: ‘beber un trago’, Hb. šss, MHB. šsh; Oldenburg CEB 118 n. 3: ‘to be pressed’; Hvidberg WL 43 n. 3: ‘wander about in the night’, Arab. šasā, cf. Driver CML 140: *id.*; De Moor ARTU 53: ‘to do’); ¶ par.: /(-)š-t[(-)]. ¶ Forms: šš.

? : šš, 1.4 IV 34 (KTU: šš[š]).

šs n. m. 1) “tree, plant, (vine-)stock”; 2) “beam, log; wood(?)”; 3) “staff” (Hb., Pun. šs, HALOT 863f.; DNWSI 879f.; Aram. šq, DNWSI 879f.; Ebla /šidu/ in GIŠ.ŠINIG = *i-zu ba-ne(-um)*, VE 395; GIŠ.URUDU.URUDU = *i-zu gu-PI*, VE 411; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 15f.; Fronzaroli EL 144; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 178; Akk. *iš(s)u*, AHw 390f.; CAD I/J 214-219; ESA šd, DOSA 378; Arab. šid, šayda, Lane 2317; Eth. šēd, CDG 57); ¶ syll. Ug.: [GIŠ = iššū(?)] = *ta-li = iš-sú-[ma(?)]*, Ug 5 130 III 8; Huehnergard UVST 54, 161; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360; cf. *i-sú*, UF 11 1979 479:13; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.(MEŠ), cf. PRU 6 p. 156; Huehnergard AkkUg 378; ¶ par.: *arz*, *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. šs, cstr. šs, suff. ššk, pl. šsm, cstr. šš (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 250f.); suff. šsh.

1) Tree, plant, (vine-)stock; ★a) tree: *pr šsm* the fruit of trees, 1.5 II 6; *ibnn w šsh* TN and its trees / woods, 1.4 VI 18 and par. (// *arz*); *ydy b šsm šřř* he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, 1.100:64 (cf. Pardee TPM 215f.); *rgm šs w lhšt abn* it is a matter of wood and a chatter of stone, 1.3 III 23 and par.; *šs mt* tree of death, *ibid.* ln. 65; *tm tgrgr l abnm w l šsm* (settle) there next to stones and trees, 1.23:66; ★b) plant: *šš kprt* henna plants, 4.767:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 250ff.); ★c) vine: *dm šsm* juice of vines, 1.4 IV 38 and par. (// *yn*). In unc. ctx. *šsm l ttu* trees that do not emit (a sound(?)), 1.82:43.

2) Beam, log; wood(?); ★a) beam, log: *šsm l bt dml*, the beams for the temple of DN, 2.26:6; *ank atn šsm lk* I am going to distribute the beams to you, *ibid.* ln. 8; *arbf šsm řl TN* four beams to the account of TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; *l šsm tspr* you shall write regarding the tree-trunks,

ibid. ln. 17; ★b) wood(?): *rgm šs*, a matter of wood / word of the tree, 1.3 III 23 and par. (// *abn*); *amrmm šs qdš* I shall shake holy wood, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3.

3) Staff: *hšk šsk šbsk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par.; *šs brq*, staff of lightning (?), 1.101:4. Dijkstra UF 20 1988 42 reads *šs amr* 'the sceptre of Amurru' in 1.22 II 17.

Cf. šsy.

šsp "?", bkn ctx. 1.93:7 (cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 104; Aartun UF 17 1985 11).

šsr (I) n. m. 1) "bird"; 2) esp. "domestic fowl, poultry" (Akk. *iššūru*, AHw 390; CAD I/J 210-214; cf. Arab. *susfūr*, Lane 2064f.; etym. connection with Aram. *snpr* unc., DNWSI 973; Hb. *sip(w)r*, Pun. *spr*, HALOT 1047; DNWSI 973; cf. Landsberger MSL 8/2 145f.; cf. CAD S 155: *sibāru*, diff. Von Soden AHw 390: *iššūru*); syll. Ug.(?): cf. LL ÍD.MUŠEN = *u-sú-ru*, MSL 11 43ff. A III 42; NA₄.NÍR.PA.MUŠEN. NA = [*ša*] *kap-pa u-sú-ri*, MSL 10 37ff. A 110; cf. Huehnergard UVST 162; ¶ par.: *lhm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šsr*, du./pl. *ššrm*, suff. *ššrmm* (encl. -m).

1) Bird: *yr b ššrm šsr* he shot a bird in the sky, 1.23:38; *šsr thrr l išt* you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 and par.; *w ysrb b phm šsr ššrm* and into their mouth enter the birds of the sky, 1.23:62; *širh l tikl ššrm* his flesh the birds certainly did eat, 1.6 II 36; cf. espec. *šsr dbh* sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par. (// *lhm*, diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 11: 'must', Arab. *fasīr*, JAram. *šsr?*). Cf. *tqdm šsr* they offer a bird, 1.161:30 (diff.: Kuyt - Wesselius VT 35 1985 109ff.: *šsr* 'fiesta, festival'; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 46: 1.20 II 11 rdg *tph šsr* 'the appels of the feast(?)', with *šsr (II)*); *mššs k šsr udnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 1; *w aph k ap šsr* if its muzzle is like a bird's beak, 1.103+:41.

2) Espec. domestic fowl, poultry (Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 96f.; cf. Akk. *iššūru* 2, AHw 390; CAD I/J 212, ★a) as food: *tlt ššrm* three birds, 4.751:5; *mat ns tltn šsr* six hundred birds and thirty domestic fowl, 4.14:5; ★b) as sacrificial victim, *passim*: *šsr l spn* one domestic fowl to DN, 1.105:24 and par.; *ššrm l inš ilm* two domestic fowl to the 'divine people', 1.39:21 and par.; 1.171:5; *nkld ššrm ššrm* to DN, as a holocaust, one domestic fowl, 1.111:6; *ššrm l ššrn* two domestic fowl for DN, 1.164:8; [*l*]/*l* *ššrm* three domestic fowl, 1.48:3; *arbs ššrm* four domestic fowl, 1.48:18; *w in šsr*] and (if) there are no domestic fowl, 1.50:7; *alpm ššrm gdl* two bulls, two domestic fowl, a cow, 1.148:9; *w l ll ššrm* and at nightfall: two domestic fowl, 1.50:7; *ššrm l inš ilm* two birds to the divine people, 1.106:1 (cf. ln 7); *kmm l pn*

// *šsrmm* ditto before nightfall: two domestic fowl, 1.132:17; *b rbš šsrmm* on the fourth (day): two domestic fowl, 1.119:20; *tqdm šsr* they offer a bird, 1.161:30.

In bkn ctx.: 1.8:12; 1.27:5; 1.48:1; *w in šsr* and there is no bird, 1.50:8; 1.136:12.

Cf. šsr (II).

šsr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 113).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.112 II 2; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.635:56.

šsy PN (Sem. (?). Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN: 4.367:6; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.98:25.

ššd n. m. of a substance (either edible or a perfume; etym. unc.).

¶ Forms: pl. *ššdm*.

A substance: *kd yn l PN w kd hms w lth ššdm* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar and a *l.* of šš., 4.269:27; *prs ššdm* a *p.* of šš., 4.786:11.

/š-š-n/ vb “?”; cf. in bkn ctx. *lyššn*, 7.61:7.

ššq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 113).

PN: 4.124:4.

/š-š-r/ vb D: “1) “to invite”; 2) “to give a banquet” (etym. unc.; Ebla cf. *aššarum*, ARET 8 12; cf. the element /(?)-S-L/ in PNN, Krebern timer PET 63; *a-šur* (/šu-ur/úr)(-DN), Müller Biling. 179; Arab. *šaššara* / *šāšara*, Lane 2050f.; Eth. *šaššara* / *šašur*, CDG 73; for Hb. cf. *ššr* hi., HALOT 898. Cf. De Moor SP 71f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 189f.; Airoidi Bib 55 1974 181f.; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Leslau 309ff.); ¶ par.: /d-b-h/, /m-l-ʔ/, /q-d-š/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *ššr*; pfc. *yššr*, *nššr*; ptc. act. *ššr*; inf. *ššr*.

D. 1) To invite: *ndd yššr w yššqynh* he rushed to invite him and offer him drink, 1.3 I 9; *k bšl k yšwy yššr {hwy yššr} w yššqynh* like DN when he gives life to the(?) one he invites {...} and offers him drink, 1.17 VI 30 (diff.: Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 46: ‘one serves him’; De Moor ARTU 238: ‘he is served’).

2) To give a banquet: *mlk ššr ššrt* the king gives a banquet, 1.16 I 40, 62(?) (// *dbh*); *ššrt bšl [n]ššr* a banquet, DN, (to you) we shall give, 1.119: 32-33 (// *nšqdš*, *nmlu*); *ššr ššr b bt ilm* a banquet is held in the temple of the gods, 1.43:2.

ššr (I) n. num. 1) card. “ten”; 2) as an ord. > “tenth” (Sem. c., cf. Moscati ICGSL 116; Gordon UT p. 45ff.; Segert BGUL 87; cf. Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 31; Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 73; Ebla cf. ŠÚ+ŠA = NI-*sa/si-lu* (/šišlū / < /šišrū) “20”, VE 750; Brugnatelli SLE 91; Krecher Biling. 149; cf. *ù-su-rí*, ARET 2 143). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *ššr*

(cf. the allomorph *ššr*, 4.31:2 and *passim ibid.*); f. *ššrt*, pl. *ššrm*, “twenty”; *ššr* / *ššrh* / *ššrt* in the compound numbers 11-19.

1) Cardinal ten, *passim*. Cf. *ttt ššrh* twenty three, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 4.419]:1.

2) As an ordinal, > tenth: *b ym ššr* on the tenth day, 1.104:15 (cf. Xella TRU 1 128).

Cf. *ššrid*, *ššrm*, *ššrt*, *mššr*.

ššr (II) n. m. of an office, group or class (etym. unc.; “marshal, headwaiter”(?), cf. /š-š-r/; with no obvious connection with *rb ššrt* (*ššrt* (II), *rb* (I)); cf. Ebla *a-ši-ra-tum*, [Fronzaroli] ARET 9 379; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 179; W. Akk. *aširūma*, CAD A/2 440; Rainey EAT 66; Moran AmL no. 268 n. 5; cf. AHw 80 and CAD A/2 440: *āširu(m)*. Cf. Rainey JNES 26 1967 296-301; Astour ABAW NF 75 1972 15ff.; Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 23f.; Thiel UF 12 1980 352 n. 26; Heltzer IOKU 152ff.; Aartun UF 17 1985 12f.; Huehnergard UVST 163); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *a-ši-ri-ma*, PRU 3 134 (RS 15.137):9; LÚ.(MEŠ) *a-ši-ru-ma*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 1; PRU 6 93:4; 116:4; 131:3; cf. [LÚ.MEŠ *muš-ke-nu*]-*tu*, LÚ.MEŠ *a-ši-ru-ma*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 30; cf. Sivan GAGI 205; Huehnergard UVST 163. ¶ Forms: pl. *ššrm*.

An office, group or class (“marshal, headwaiter”(?)): *ššrm*, 4.68:68; 4.99:2; 4.103:30; 4.126:3; 4.412 III 15; 4.416:3; 4.745:2; 4.752:4. The rdg *bt ššrm* ‘house of the šš.’ in 4.392:3 is unlikely; rd *l šant tt lbt ššrm* for six rims(?), hoops(?) twenty (in number), (cf. Del Olmo UF 10 1978 47-51; IMC 190, 206; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 191: *l bt ššrm bt alhnm* ‘für das Haus zwanzig, (nämlich das Haus der Verwalter)’; diff.: Astour ABAW NF 75 1972 22f.: ‘corporate office of the *aširuma*’; Heltzer IOKU 154: ‘house of the *aširu*’ (*sic!*), cf. *ššr* (III); Vita UF 28 1996 694ff.: ‘veinte (raciones-prs)’). Cf. in unc. ctx. *šbš* [š]šrm, 4.712:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 381: ‘seven supervisors-of-ten’).

ššrid adv. “ten times” (< *ššr* (I) + *-(i)d* iterative affirm.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 77; cf. UT p. 51; BGUL 54).

Ten times: *ššrid likā* ten times he/she has (you have) sent[, 2.42:12.

ššrm n. num. “twenty” (pl. of *ššr* (I)). ¶ Forms: *ššrm*.

Numeral twenty: ★a) elliptical syntagms, *passim*, e.g.: *PN ššrm PN* twenty, 4.165:11; ★b) appositional syntagms, *passim*, e.g. *ššrm ddm* twenty cauldronsful, 4.128:1; *ššrm dd* twenty *d.*, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10; ★c) composite numbers, *passim*, e.g. *ššrm arbf* twenty four, 4.142:2; cf. *ššrm ahd* twenty one, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10’;

bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 44:9.

šrt (I) n. f. 1) “banquet”; 2) a type of offering, “banquet offering” (< /š-š-r/; cf. Eth. *fašur*, CDG 73; diff.: Dijkstra UF 16 1984 74: ‘the tithe’, cf. De Moor ARTU 174; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 819: ‘Libation’); ¶ par.: *dkr*, *htp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šrt*.

1) Banquet: *mlk šrt šrt* the king gives a banquet, 1.16 I 41, 62(?); *šrt bšl [n]šr* a banquet, DN, (to you) we shall give, 1.119:32 (// *dkr*, *htp*).

2) Banquet offering: *tqln alp m yrh šrt l bšl [spn]* two month-old head of cattle are felled as a banquet offering to DN, 1.109:5 and par. In 1.15 II 8-9 rdg: *šrt* (Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109).

šrt (II) n. f. “group of ten, ten” (< *šrt* (I); Hb. *šrh*, HALOT 895; Akk. *ešertu*, AHW 254; CAD E 365; *šurtum*, AHW 1443; cf. *wakil ušurti*, CAD A/1 279: *aklu* A c.3’; cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; cf. Hurro-Akk. *emantu*, AHW 211; CAD E 137). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrt*.

Group of ten, ten: *PN rb šrt* PN: chief of ten, decurion, 4.609:2, 5, 7, 8; *spr rb šrt*, list of decurions, 4.714:1 (cf. Akk. *rab ešerti*, AHW 254: *ešertu* II, 938: *rabû* D.2.a; CAD E 365; *wakil ušurti*, AHW 1443: *ušurtum*, CAD A/1 279: *aklu* A c.3’; cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; Kinnier Wilson Wine Lists 90; cf. Hurro-Akk. *emantuḫlu*, AHW 211; CAD E 137).

šrt (III), cf. *šrt* (I).

š(y) n. of card. num. “one” (Akk. *ištēn*, AHW 400, CAD I/J 275-278; Gelb Proto-Akkadian 37; Hb. *šty*, HALOT 898f.; Aram. (?) cf. DNWSI 895f.: *št?*. Cf. Gordon UT p. 46; Cecchini Or 50 1981 106ff.; Tropper UF 29 1997 666f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *št*, *šty* (-y = *mater lectionis*(?)).

One, ★a) first number in a numerical scale: *šty w tš[y] (...) tqdm* one (time: it is recited) and an offerer (...) offer(s), 1.161:27 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 30); ★b) in a syntagm with *šrt*: “eleven”, cf. *št šrt*, 1.112:13; 4.141 III 7; 4.358:7; *šrt šrh*, 4.290:4; 4.609:52. Bkn.: 2.27:1; 4.323:4; 4.390:11; 4.552:2, 7.

/š-š-y/ vb G: 1) “to make, process, work”, in farming; 2) to do something (bad)”, “to annoy” (Hb. *ššh*, HALOT 899ff.; Moab. *ššy*, DNWSI 890f.; Arab. *fašiya*, Lane 2055 [preferable to Arab. *gašiya*]; ESA *ššy*, CAME 210). ¶ Forms: G ptc. act. *ššy*; pass. ptc. *ššy*.

G. 1) To make, process, work, ★a) said of fields: *šd ššy*, worked field, arable, ready (cultivated and sown(?)), 4.282: 7, 10, 14 (cf. *krm*, ln. 8, 12, *ibid.*; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 177: Akk. *eqlu eršu*); ★b) referring to a type of wine: *yn ššy* wine (that is) made, processed, ready(?), in bkn and unc. ctx. 1.17 VI 8 (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7

1975 184; diff. Caquot TOu 1 430 n. i: 'exprimé', Hb. *ʕiʕʕā*).

2) To do something (bad) + / to someone (Hb. *ʕʕh l*, HALOT 891f.; Arab. *ʕaʕiya ʕalā*, Lane 2055; cf. Akk. *epēšu ana*, AHw 225: *epēšu (II)* 5.h.; CAD E 228f.: *epēšu* 2.f.): *grš d ʕʕy lnh* who ejects one who does something, 1.17 I 29 and par. (cf. Driver CML 140; Ug 6 184: 'to turn away, to rebel', Hb. *ʕʕh*, Arab. *ʕaʕā*, Avishur UF 17 1985 54: 'to oppress > oppressor', Hb. *ʕiʕʕā*).

ʕt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 44).

TN: 4.68:24.

/ʕ-t-d/ vb "?"

In unc. ctx.: *tʕtd tkd* [, 1.5 III 5.

ʕtgr adj. m. "excluded, expropriated, held"(?) (< /ʕ-g-r/; cf. ESA *hgr* and *ʕgr*, DOSA 166, 352; Arab. *hgr* and *ʕgr*, Lane 516f., 1958f.; cf. Akk. *egēru*, AHw 190; CAD E 41f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ʕtgrm*.

Excluded, expropriated, held(?): (PNN and family:) *ʕtgrm*, 4.420:7, 12 (bkn ctx.).

/ʕ-t-k/ vb D: "to tie, fasten, bind" (cf. Arab. *ʕataka*, Lane 1948. Cf. Gray JSS 11 1966 236; De Moor SP 91; Pope UF 3 1971 376; Renfroe AULS 26ff.); ¶ par.: /b-ʕ-r/, /ʕ-n-s/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *ʕtk*, impv. *ʕtk*. D. To tie, fasten, bind: *ʕtk riʕt l bmt* she fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 11 and par. (// *ʕnst*); *l hbʕk ʕtk iʕ* to your waist tie heads, 1.13:7 (// *bsr*).

Cf. ʕtk (II).

ʕtk (I) n. m. of a monster (cf. Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 6: 'the Savage One', Arab. *ʕataka*. Cf. Day GCD 80ff. 181).

A monster: *ʕgl il ʕtk* the divine Bullock, *ʕt*, 1.3 III 44.

ʕtk (II) adj. m. "anchored, moored" ((?); said of ships; cf. ESA *ʕtk*, DOSA 388; cf. /ʕ-t-k/ and cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 34). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕtk*, pl. *ʕtkm*.

Anchored, moored((?); said of ships): *anyt mlk[...] w tlt brm d[...] arbʕ ʕtkm [...]* *ʕtk (...)* the ships of the king [...] and three barges [...] four are moored(?) [...] moored(?) (...), 4.421:4-5.

ʕtn, 2.16:13, cf. *ʕnt*.

/ʕ-t-q/ vb G: "to pass"; N: "to become old, to age" (Hb. *ʕtq*, HALOT 904f.; Syr. *ʕteq*, LS 553; Ebla cf. *-ti-ik/ig/gV*, Kreberník PET 42; Catagnoti MisEb 1 264; cf. *i-ti-ga-am*₆, (?) /yiʕtiqam/, Kreberník QuSe 18 120; Akk. *etēqu*, AHw 260ff.; CAD E 384ff.; Arab. *ʕatuqa*, Lane 1947. Cf. Pardee UF 5 1973 229ff.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 453f.); ¶ par.: /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tʕtq*, emph. *yʕtqn*, *tʕtqn*; N: suff. *nʕtq*. G. To pass: 1) of time: *ym ymm yʕtqn* one day and two passed, 1.6 II

26 and par.

2) of space: *b ḥwt ngt ṣtqn* they pass through the land TN, 2.36+:26 (Tropper UG 52); see *ṣtq by ḥwt* they pass through the land, 2.73:4. N. To become old, to age: *k klb b btk nṣtq* like a dog (that) has become old in your house, 1.16 I 16 and par (// *tmtn*).

Bkn: 7.136:3.

Cf. ṣtq, šṣtqt.

ṣtq adj. m. “perennial, durable” (< /ṣ-t-q/; Hb. *ṣtyq*, HALOT 903; Aram. *ṣtq*, DNWSI 898; Arab. *ṣatīq*, Lane 1947). ¶ Forms: sg. *ṣtq*.

Perennial, durable: *ḥštk l ntn ṣtq* your grave has become a perennial lament, 1.16 I 18 and par.

ṣṭ n. m. of a kind of fish ((?). Cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 337 n. 113; diff. Aartun StUL 96f.: ‘Raub-Greifvogel’, Hb. *ṣayit*, for other proposals cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 56; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 120; Xella UF 22 1990 473; De Moor UF 28 1996 155: Syrian Arab. *ṣaḍādi* ‘the biter’); ¶ syll. Ug.: KU₆.MEŠ : *ú-tu*, RS 23.368, cit. Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 119 n. 1. ¶ Forms: sg. *ṣṭ*.

A kind of fish(?): *a[lp] ṣṭ* a thousand (shekels / pieces of) *ṣṭ*, 4.247:24. In bkn ctx.; *šbš ṣṭ* seven *ṣṭ*, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:2 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 350: ‘sept oiseaux’); 4.765:8.

/ṣ-t-p/ vb G: “to be weak” (Hb. *ṣtp*, HALOT 814f.: *ṣtp II*; Arab. *ṣatafa*, Lane 2079ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 107). ¶ Forms: pref. energetic or suffixed *ṣṣpn*.

G. To be weak: *yld bhmth ṣṣpn* the young of his small cattle will be weak, 1.103+:2.

ṣṣrt n. f. “diadem, crown” ((?); cf. Hb. *ṣrth*, HALOT 815; Ph, Pun. *ṣrt*, DNWSI 838. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 424f.: ‘e. wohlriechende Pflanze’; De Moor UF 11 1979 646: ‘fragrant herbs’; Izre’el IOS 18 1998 426: ‘type of grain’, EA (gloss) *ḥu-tá-ri-ma*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ṣṣrt*.

Diadem(?): *ṣl tl k ṣṣrt* (the rain) upon the hillock is like a diadem(?), 1.16 III 11 (cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 284ff.; Sasson RSP 1 431; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 122, 124, rdg *ṣṣrtm*).

Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ṣṣr*, 1.16 V 44, VI 8; and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 646f. n. 44; ARTU 221: ‘primrose’ (cf. *pṣr*).

ṣṣb “?”; 1.166:14.

ṣṣl PN (bkn?; etym. unc.).

PN: *bn ṣṣl*, 4.37:3.

ṣṣqb n. m. a kind of tree (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 349f.: *Fraxinus ornus* L., ‘the punctured’, < * *tqb*; diff.: Cazelles Syria 33

1956 53: 'bossu', Akk. *asqubītu*; Caquot EI 14 1978 16: 'les Forts', Arab. *taqafā*, Aram. *tqyp*). ¶ Forms: pl. *Štqbm*.

A kind of tree: *tm tpl (...)* *k yrkt Štqbm* there they have fallen (...), like logs, 1.13:14.

Cf. *Štqbt*.

Štqbt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 113; De Moor UF 3 1971 350 n. 6; Watson NUS 35 1986 11).

PN: 4.63 II 27.

Štrb n. m.(?) of an ingredient or medicine in the hippiatric texts (etym. unc.; cf. Pardee TH 65: Arab. *šutrubun* 'arbrisseau semblable au grenadier' [< Biberstein - Kazimirski 2 170]; Cohen UF 28 1996 140f.: Akk. *azupīru*). ¶ Forms: sg. *Štrb*.

Ingredient in the hippiatric texts: *pr Štrb* fruit of the Št, 1.97:12 and par. Bkn.: 1.85:24.

Štt "??"; 2.23:3.

Štpl/r DN in combination with *Štr* (cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; Xella TRU 57f.; Pardee TPM 252f.; cf. Ebla *áš-da-píl*, Stieglitz Eblaitica 2 81).

DN: variants *Štr w Štpl*, 1.46:4; *Štr Štpr*, 1.123:10; *Štr w Štpr*, 1.107:41.

Štr DN m. (ESA *Štr*, *šštrm*, *Štr*, Höfner WbMyth 497ff.; Moab. *šštrkmš*, KAI 181:17; cf. pre-Sarg. Mari DN ^dMÜŠ.UŠ, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 5 n. 4: ^dINANNA.NITA 'Aštar'; Kienast - Sommerfeld GIAKI 17; cf. Ebla DN f. ^daš(/áš-)dar, ^dMÜŠ, *passim*, cf. ^dMÜŠ = *aš-dar*, VE 805; Krebernik ZA 72 1982 31; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 179f.; Pettinato Rituale 243; pre-Sarg. Mari *aš-dar*, Charpin MARI 5 6 I 2 and *passim*; OB Mari, Alalah, EA, Ugarit, Emar: ^d"UŠ" (*iš*).DAR, ^dINANNA(MÜŠ), *passim*, Oliva Ishtar 108ff.; Emar *aš-tar*, Arnaud Emar 6/3 43:12 and *passim*, in PNN from Emar ^dAš-tar- (Ninurta(?)), cf. Arnaud AuOrS 1 15. Cf. Roberts ESP 39, 100f.; Caquot Syria 35 1958 45ff.; Pope WbMyth. 249f.; Huffmon APNMT 171ff.; Waterston UF 20 1988 357ff.; Blažek, Fs. Petraček 133ff.); syll. Ug. cf. ^dL[UGAL.MÁR(?).DA(?)] = *aš-ta-bi-[-nā(?)]* = *aš-ta-ru*, Ug 5 137 IV b 16(?); Huehnergard UVST 164; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. the element /šāstar-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 205; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. ^daš-ta-bi, Ug 5 18:17 (// *Štr* KTU 1.47:18; 1.118:17).

DN: 1.2 III 12, 18, 24 and *passim*; 1.24:28; 1.118:17; 1.148:30; *Štr Šrz* DN the terrible, 1.6 I 55 and par. Bkn ctx.: 1.142:2; 1.159:4; 4.216:10. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.111:19.

Cf. TN *gt Štr*, 4.696:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-šattari*); NP

bnštr.

Cf. Šbdštr, Štrab, Štrum, Štrn, Štr (II), Štry, bnštr.

Štrab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 113); ¶ syll.: *aš-tar-a-bi*, PRU 3 141 (RS 16.134):3, 8; Ug 5 86:26; cf. Huehnergard UVST 232.

PN; ★a) 4.260:4; 4.432:17; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.232:12.

Štrum PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45f., 113; Watson AuOr 14 1996 103). Cf. *ištrmy*.

PN: 4.410:31; 4.426:1; 4.504:2; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.485:4.

Štrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 114).

PN: 4.75 II 4; 4.86:31; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.769:41. Cf. 1.142:2.

Štrt (I) DN (Hb. *šštrt*, HALOT 899; Ph. *šštrt* cf. Harris GPL 135f.; Ebla ^dINANNA = *aš-dar*, VE 805; Krebernik QuSe 18 96; for ^d*aš-dar* and ^dEN.TE = *áš/iš-tár*, VE 804, cf. Mander MROA 2/1 19f., 42; pre-Sarg Mari. cf. ^d”DIŠ”.DAR-*ra-at* and ^dNIN^{tu-ra-*u*}, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 5 n. 4; GIAKI 14, 23; Ebla (Ur III) ^d*eš-tár*, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 370; Kienast GIAK 14f.; Emar Akk. ^d*aš-tar-ti*, Arnaud Emar VI/3 153:2, 413:3', *passim* in PNN, cf. Arnaud AuOrS 1 164; Alalah Akk. PN *aš-tar-ti*, AT 130; Akk. EA TN URU *aš-tar-ti₇/ti*, EAT 197:10; 256:21; PN ĪR. ^dINANNA(MÜŠ) / *ab-di-aš-ta-<ar>ti*, Hess AmPN 10; Eg. *ša-s-tá-r-tá/tu* and var. *ša-si-tá*, Stadelmann SPGÄ 101; Lüddeckens LÄ 499ff.; Helck Bez. 456ff.; NA ^d*aš-tar-tu*, Borger Asarhaddon 69 IV 18. Cf. Roberts ESP 39; Pope WbMyth 250ff.; Herrmann MIO 15 1969 51; Wilcke RIA 5 74ff.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 145ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ^dINANNA(MÜŠ), ^d”U” (*iš₈*)+DAR, *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 363, 397; cf. ^d”U” (*iš₈*)+DAR^{is-tar}, Ug 5 18:24 (// *šštrt*, KTU 1.47:25; 1.118:24; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 56).

DN: ★a) *passim* in narrative ctx.: 1.2 I 40; 1.2 IV 28; 1.14 III 42 and par. (// *šnt*); RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:18'; ★b) *šštrt w šnt / šnt w šštrt*: 1.100:20; 1.107:39 and par.; 1.114:9, 10 and par.; cf. the sequence *šštrt / šnt*, 2.42:7-8; ★c) *passim* in offering lists: cf. *šštrt / šr DN* wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:4; ★d) special syntagms: *šštrt hr DN* of the tombs, 1.43:1; 1.112:13 (cf. Eg. *ša-s-tá-ra há-rú*, *ša-si-tá-ya há-rú*, Helck Bez. 459; Baniyas: ^dINANNA(MÜŠ) *hur-ri*, Lackenbacher Fs. Birot 159; RS: ^d”U”+DAR *hur-ri*, PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):9'; 4 230 (RS 18.01), 3, 6; 6 35; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 202 n. 27; A2CISFP 1 367ff.; cf. diff. Herrmann WO 7 1973 135ff.; Dietrich - Loretz JA 45ff.: 'von Hurri'; cf. *hr*); *šštrt m(h) DN* of Mari, 1.100:78 (cf. Bordreuil MARI 4 1985 545ff.); *šštrt šd* of the steppe, 1.148:18 and par.; cf. RS: ^dINANNA(MÜŠ) EDIN, PRU 4 121 (RS 17.352):12; 124 (17.367):2'; *šštrt šm bšl DN*, name of DN, 1.16 VI 56

and par.; cf. RS: ⁴INANNA(MÜŠ) EDIN, PRU 4 121 (RS 17.352):12; 124 (17.367):2; *Ṣtrr šm bš* DN, name of DN, 1.16 VI 56 and par.; *md Ṣtrr* expert of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; ★e) in Hurr. ctx.: *Ṣtrr ndrg / abdr*, 1.81:18-19; ★d) espec., initiates of a cult or DN: *md Ṣtrr* list of the *m.* of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.188:19; ★f) *bt Ṣtrr* shrine of DN, 4.219:2; ★g) TN *gt Ṣtrr*, 4.125:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-Ṣattarti*). - Cf. Ṣtrr (II).

Ṣtrr (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 43: **ṢAštartu* / **ṢAṭtartu*, name of a city, the destination of the dead and deified kings, probably located in Bashan; Eg. *Ṣ-s-[ta-]r-tum*, execr. texts, Helck Bez. 55 no. 25; *Ṣa-s-tá-r-tu*, Helck Bez. 129 no. 28; EA *aš-tar-te*, EAT 197:10; *aš-tar-ti*, EAT 256:21; cf. Astour JNES 27 1969 21; RSP 2 313f.; Margulis JBL 89 1970 292ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 172ff.; Pardee TPM 96ff.); ¶ par.: *hdršy*. ¶ Forms: *Ṣtrr*, suff. *Ṣtrrth* (-*h* adv.).

TN: *ql bl šm mlk Ṣtrrth* take the cry to DN, in TN, 1.100:41; *mlk b Ṣtrr yisp hmt* DN of TN remove the poison, 1.107:42; *il ytb b Ṣtrr* the god who sits in TN, 1.108:2 (// *hdršy*); *ššw ršp / mlk Ṣtrr* the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16', 17' (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 129; cf. Ph. *mlkštrr*, KAI 3 58; Benz PNPPI 345; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 356 n. 12f.).

Ṣtry PN (< *Ṣtr*, DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28f.). PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:13; 4.93 I 4; 4.782:10; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.432]:7; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.225:2. For *bn Ṣtr*, 4.778:6, cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28. In 5.10:1 (scribal exercise?) written *Ṣty*.

Ṣwr n. m. "blind man" (Hb. *Ṣwr*, HALOT 803; Syr. *Ṣwīrō*, LS 518; Eth. *Ṣēwwēr*, CDG 79; Arab. *Ṣaṣwar*, Lane 2195; cf. *Ṣawira*, Lane 2193ff.); ¶ par.: *zbl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *Ṣwr*, f. cf. *Ṣwrt*.

Blind: *Ṣwr mzl ymzl* the blind man gropes his way, 1.14 II 46 and par. (// *zbl*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 167ff.).

Ṣwrt n. f. "blind" (< *Ṣwr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *Ṣwrt*.

Blind: *Ṣwrt yštk bš* may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5.

Ṣyn PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 309).

PN: ★a) 4.273:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 2.70:11, 17; 4.348:18; 4.357:26; 4.366:10; 4.371:7; 4.422:52; 4.617:6; 4.692:15.

Ṣyy PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-i-ú*, Ug 5 27:20. Cf. *ayy*.

PN: 4.356:12.

Ṣz (I) n. m. "strength" (< /Ṣ-z-z/; cf. Hb. *Ṣ(w)z*, HALOT 805f.; Ph. *Ṣz*, DNWSI 835); syll. Ug. cf. the element /ṣuzz-/ (< *ú-zv-*, *uz-zv-*, *ḥu-zv-*) in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 208; Huehnergard UVST 252 and n. 165; ¶ par.: *dmr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *Ṣz*, suff. *Ṣzk*.

Strength: ... *b ʕz [rpi] mlk ʕlm* (he will endow you (?)) with the strength of DN, eternal king, 1:108:21; *l r[pi]i arʕ ʕzk* from DN of the earth (is / be) your strength, 1.108:24.

ʕz (II) n. m. 1) “caprine animal, kid, goat” (cf. Hb., Pun. ʕz, HALOT 804f.; DNWSI 875; OArām. *ʕnz*, DNWSI 875; Amor. cf. /hazzum/, AHW 339; Akk. *enzu, ezzu*, AHW 221f.; CAD E 180ff.; Arab. *ʕanz*, Lane 2173. Cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 191); ¶ RS Akk.: (UDU.)ÜZ, PRU 6 117:2; 119:1; 120:1; cf. 42 ÜZ.MÁŠ.MEŠ Ú.LU, PRU 6 120:3; cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200, 203). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕz*, pl. *ʕzm*.

Caprine animal, kid, goat, in rituals: (if the family of) *att yqh ʕz* a woman takes a goat, 1.127:26; (if) *bt bn bnš yqh ʕz* the family of someone takes a goat, 1.127:31; (a kid) *b bz ʕzm* from the udder of goats (is sacrificed), 1.80:4.

ʕz (III) adj./s. m. “strong, powerful” (< /ʕ-z-z/; Hb. ʕz, HALOT 805f.; Akk. *ezzu*, AHW 270; CAD E 432 ff.; cf. the element /ʕazz-/ in PNN from Alalah and EA; Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ par.: *qrd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕz*.

1) Strong, powerful: *tnn ʕz yuḫd ib mlk* the powerful Vizier will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103+:17; *yd ilm p k mtm ʕz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:13.

2) The strong one (used as a noun): *k gr ʕz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26 (// *qrd*); *ydy ʕz l tgrkm* he will repel the strong one from your gates, 1.119:35 and par. (// *qrd*).

ʕzilt PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 103); syl.: *a-zi-il-tù*, RSOu 7 31:18.

NP: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:4, 23.

ʕzbʕl ritual PN of the Ugaritic king (cf. /ʕ-z(-z)/, *bʕl (II)*; Del Olmo CR 175: ʕAmmitamru).

Ritual PN: *ʕzbʕl*, 1.102:27.

ʕzl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 157: allograph of *gzl*; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 123). Cf. *gzl*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.31:8 (rdg unc.).

ʕzn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 112; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545; Van Soldt SAU 27, 63, 177f.); ¶ syll.: *ú/uz-ze-nu/ni/na*, cf. PRU 3 p. 260; PRU 4 236 (RS 17.251):7; PRU 6 p. 144; Ug 5 p. 333 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165); *uz-ze-e-na*, RSOu 7 15:2 (Van Soldt SAU 286 n. 80); *uz-zé-ni*, RSOu 7 24:6 (Van Soldt SAU 223, 286 n. 80); cf. RS 34.158 (Van Soldt SAU 221 n. 329). Cf. *udn*.

PN: ★a) 4.35 I 9 (*bn mlk*); 4.76:1 (*bn irbn*); 4.93 II 8 (*bn mlk*; Healey SEL 5 1988 107); 4.148:6 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.214 IV 3; 4.232:34;

4.281:26 (*bn brn*), 31; 4.609:7 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 22, 28, 31; 4.562:3; 4.773:3; 4.780:11; 5.11:1 (*bn byy*); 6.14:2 (Healey SEL 5 1988 106f.); in bkn ctx.: 4.319:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.69 II 13; 4.320:11; 4.785:16.

/ʕ-z(-z)/ vb G: “to be strong, have power”; D: “strengthen” (Hb., OArām. *ʕzz*, HALOT 808fs.; DNWSI 835; Ebla cf. *a-zu*, Krebernik PET 73; Akk. *ezēzu*, AHw 269f.; CAD E 427ff.; ESA *ʕzz*, DOSA 360f.; Arab. *ʕazza*, Lane 2030ff.; Eth. *ʕazzaza*, CDG 81. Cf. Stamm UF 11 1979 757); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNN *ia-aʕ-za-na*, Ug 5 12:6; *ta-a-zi*, PRU 6 8:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 208. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ʕz*, pref. *yʕzz*, D pref. with suff. *tʕzzk*.

G. To be strong, have power: *ʕz ym l ymk* DN was strong and did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; *mt ʕz bʕl ʕz* DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; *yd ilm p k mtm ʕz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:13 (cf. Song 8:6; diff. Cunchillos TOu 2 279: ‘pouvoir’; cf. Pardee Fs. Pope 66f.); *mlkn yʕzz ʕl hpth* the king will have power over his mercenaries, 1.103+:57.

D. To strengthen: *ilm tgrk tʕlmk tʕzzk* may the gods guard you, keep you, strengthen you, 5.9:4.

Cf. in bkn ctx.]*tʕzzn*, 1.103:20; *yʕzz ʕl*, 1.140:4 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 463, 465).

Cf. ʕz (I), ʕz (III), ʕzilt, ʕzbʕl, ʕzn.

ʕzm (I) n. f. “bone” (Hb., Ph. *ʕsm*, HALOT 869; DNWSI 880; Syr. *ʕatmō*, LS 520; Ebla cf. GIŠ.GI.NA = *a-za-mu-um*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; cf. *ga-ba-bu ʕa_x(NI)-za-da*, Fronzaroli EL 137, 140; Akk. *ešemtu*, AHw 251; CAD E 341ff.; Arab. *ʕazam* Lane 2087; Eth. *ʕadm*, CDG 58); ¶ par.: *ʕmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕzm*.

Bone, ★a): *ahd hm (...)* if *ʕzm* I shall see whether (...) there is bone, 1.19 III 5 and par. (// *ʕmt*); *in ʕzm* there was no bone, 1.19 III 11 and par.; ★b) *ʕzm yd* forearm, 1.12 I 24 (diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: ‘mighty’, cf. *ʕzm* (II); Wyatt RTU 163 n. 8: ‘nails’, lit. ‘bones of the hand’).

ʕzm (II) adj. m. “imposing, powerful” (Hb. *ʕšwm*, HALOT 867; Arab. *ʕazīm*, *ʕuzām*, Lane 2087f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕzm*.

Imposing: *ʕzm ri* imposing in appearance, 1.3 I 12.

Cf. ridn.

ʕzm (III) n. m. “power, excellence” (Hb. *ʕzm*, HALOT 869; Arab. *ʕuzm*, Lane 2087. Diff. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 135f. n. k: ‘corpulent’); ¶ par.: *ul*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ʕzmy*.

Power, excellence: *w l ʕpr ʕzmy* and our power (fell) to the ground,

1.2 IV 5 (// *u/*).

Cf. šzmt.

šzmt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 77, 112f.; cf. 1.6 VI 18).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.352:7 (*rišy*).

šzrn “(?)”

In *bkn* ctx.: 1.166:11, 15; 1.167:10.

b

b (I) prep. of 1) spatial situation: “in; through, on; by, at; within, inside, in, to, against, between, upon; from; with, in; of, from among” and 2) temporal situation: “dating from, in, during, to; for”; 3) relationship of cause or reason, exchange or benefit: “for, of/from, in”; 4) relationship of accompaniment and instrument: “with, among, to”; 5) modal relationship: “as /in the manner of” (Hb. *b*, HALOT 103ff.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *b*, DNWSI 137ff.; ESA *b*, DOSA 33f.; Arab. *bi*, Lane 141-144; Eth. *ba*, CDG 82; Moscati ICGSL 121; cf. Akk. */ba/ [cf. *bašû*, AHW 112]; Ebla cf. BA [*bi*/*ba*], /bi/a/, ARET 2 120; ARET 5 61; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 180f. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 329-378; UF 8 1976 215-322; UF 9 1977 205-231; Aartun PU 2 1-26; Dahood RSP 1 133-141; Gordon UT § 10.1-2, 10.4s.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MU] = *i(?)*-*na* = *i-gi-da* = *bi-î*], Ug 5 130 III 6’; cf. /bi-/ in UR = *mi-it-ḫa-ri-iš* = [(Hurr.)] = *bi*-RU], UF 11 1979 479:36; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. Sivan GAGI 132; UF 18 1986 308f.; UF 21 1989 360: phonetic complement *bi*’; cf. Huehnergard UVST 53 n. 8; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. Ug 5 130 III 6’; *ištu*, *ina*, *passim*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 447ff., 451f., 456, 461; ¶ par.: *îl* (I), *b*, *bšd*, *bm*, *bn* (II), *bnm*, *l* (I), *tht*, prep. syntagms ¶ par.: *b + qrb*, *b + tk* (cf. Dahood RSP 1 133-141; RSP 3 40). ¶ Forms: *b*, *by* (with the spelling phonetic / complement -y, Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 25 n. 35: < /bî/; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 86; Pardee UF 8 1976 268; Hoftijzer UF 11 1979 388 n. 23; Tropper UF 26 1994 460 n. 13, 474 n. 10: < /bi/; Aartun PU 1 47, 2 24: + emph. ext. -y; cf. Huehnergard UVST 53 n. 8 and Sivan GAGI 132 on the syll. spelling *bi-î*); suff. pn. *by*, *bk*, *bh*, *bhm*, *b{.}* *hn*; emph. ext. *bm*, *bn*, *bnm* (De Moor SP 160f.; cf. Aartun PU 1 47, 59, 64f.; 2 24f., 25f.). Extended adv. *bkm*; cf. *bd*.

1) Spatial situation, ★a) place in which something occurs, in, through, on: they work *b ugrt* in TN, 4.141 III 8; (the fleet is) *by šky* (actually) in TN, 2.38:25; *ištq by hwt* they should pass through the land, 2.36:26; *ntbt mšrm b hwt ugrt* the (right of (?)) passage through the country (of) TN, 2.36:16; *b ty(n)dr* in TN, 2.13:14; 2.30:13; 6.21:2;

they are not *b spr* in the book, 4.338:3; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:43'; a son *b bt* in the house, 1.17 I 25 (// *b qrb hklh*); *bn glmt* in thick fog, 1.4 VII 55 (// *b glmt*); *b py (...)* // *b špty* in my mouth (...), // on my lips (...), 1.24:45-46; he laughed *bm lb* in (his) heart, 1.12 I 12 (// *bm kbd*); I cannot rule *b srrt spn* on the heights of TN, 1.6 I 62; she fought *b smq* in the valley, 1.3 II 6 (// *bn (II) qrytm*); he sat down *b ap tgr* in the porch, 1.17 V 6 (// *tht adm*); eat *b ilhnt lhm* food on the tables, 1.4 IV 36 (// *b krpnm*, *b k<s>*; cf. Artun PU 2 3); *yn b hmthm* the wine in their wineskins (was finished), 1.16 III 15; *tkl išt b bhthm* the fire continued to consume in the palace, 1.4 VI 24 and par.; *bh pšnm* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 32 (// *bšdn*, *šln*); be exalted *b pħr qbs* in the assembly of the clan, 1.15 III 15 (// *b tk*); *aħth b TN* his sister, (the one who is) in TN, 4.360:12; *hmm b bšrk* heat(?) in your flesh, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:7'; *bšl qdšm b nhr* DN (/ DN and the saints) are in the river, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:17'; *b rħbn* in (the river) *r.*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:18'; *b ym* in the sea, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19'; *w yšdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'; *hwt b špth* the word on her lips, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32'; ★b) existence ("there is (not) in" > "to have"): *bhm qmm* they shall have horns, 1.12 I 30; *bhm pn bšl*, *ibid.* ln. 33; *in bšl b bhth(!)* DN is not in his palace, 1.10 II 4 (// *b qrb hklh*); *unt in bh* (the field) has no corvée, 3.5:20; *pat aħt in bhm* yokes (of an estate) which lack one side (border to the south east?), 4.136:5 (cf. *pat*); ★c) situation of proximity, by, at: she held DN *b sin lpsħ* by the hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 10 (// *b qs all*); she girded palms *b hbšħ* at her waist, 1.3 II 13 (// *l bmth*); ★d) goal of movement or action, within, inside, in, into, to, against, between, upon: may (his hand) *bm qrbm asm* put you inside the granary, 1.19 II 25; 'virgin oil' was poured *b šf* into a plate, 1.3 II 32; pour *yn šn b qbšt* sparkling wine into a goblet, 1.6 IV 18; pour wine *b gl* in a cup, 1.14 II 19 (// *b gl*); he took a sacrificial lamb *b ydh* in his hand, 1.14 III 56; she entered *b qdk* (into) your grottoes, 1.19 IV 51 (// *b <a>hlm*); DN will enter *b kbdh* (into) his innards, 1.5 II 4 (// *b ph*); it is poured *b aph* into its nostrils, 1.71:7 and par.; she plunged her knees *b dm dmr* in the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 14 (// *b mmš mħrm*); he went up *b arr* to (Mount) TN, 1.10 III 29 (// *bm arr w b spn*); I am going down *b ars* to the underworld, 1.5 VI 25; *um šlt b aby* a mother throws herself onto my father, 1.82:9; he invited his brothers *b bhth* to his house, 1.4 VI 44 (// *b qrb hklh*); *šlt bk šlt bk*, she launches herself upon you, 1.82:10; he reproached (lit.: made reproaches against) *b il abh* DN, his

father, 1.114:14; he put a cup *b klat ydh* in both his hands, 1.3 I 11 (// *bdh*); may the king's countenance shine *by/n* upon me / us, 2.16:10; 2.13:18; in unc. ctx.: *sd mgyy b frm* until I arrive at the city(?), 2.71:16; *b lhmy* in my food, RSOu 14,53 [KTU 9.432]:13' (in unc. ctx.); ★e) origin of a quality or process, from: *PN b TNPN*, from TN, 4.31:1 and *passim ibid.*; *rb tmnt lqh kl drf b dntm* captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from their containers(?), 2.38:18; in the event of evicting them *b bty* from my household, 3.9:8; they went *b bth* from his house, 1.17 II 39; let his soul go out *km qtr b aph* like smoke from his nostrils, 1.18 IV 26; ou went *b spth hwth* his word from his lips, 1.2 IV 6 (// *b ph*); they cleaned *b bt dm dmr* from (her) house the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31; she washed *b dft* sweat from him, 1.16 VI 10; she washed her hands *b dm dmr* of the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 34 (// *b mmf mhrm*); *br PN b unt* PN remains free of corvée, 2.19:5; *w yqh bhm aqht* and she collected PN from among them, 1.19 III 39; *w b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* and from the palace clothes are given to them, 4.168:8; *alp b mhrtt* work ox, 6.14:3; and (he will be able to give) his 'voice' *b srpt* from the clouds 1.4 V 8 (// *l ars*; cf. 1.d); ★f) material, with, in: chariots *spyt b hrs* plated with gold, 4.167:2; divine platform *nbt b ksp* moulded in silver, 1.4 I 31 (// *b dm hrs*); *prsa b br* covered with tin, *ibid.* ln. 35; ★g) partitive use, of, from among: give me *ahd b bnk* one of your sons, 1.6 I 46; (a ram.....) (a ewe is sacrificed and) *kl ylhm bh* of which all shall eat, 1.115:10; prepare *imr b phd* a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 17; he took a thousand jars *b hmr* of wine, 1.3 I 16 (// *b mskh*); *my b ilm* who from among the gods?, 1.16 V 20; *in b ilm snyh* there was no one among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 22.

2) Temporal situation, ★a) time when something happens, dating from, on, during, in: *bn ym // bnm sdt* today // on this very day (cf. De Moor SP 160f.; diff.: Margalit MLD 58: 'son-of-sea / confluence'; Lipiński UF 20 1988 138: 'fils de la mer'), 1.4 VII 15-16; *b ym hdt b yrh pgrm* the new moon of the month MN, 4.172:1-2; 4.336:1-2; (wine consumed) *b dbh mlkt* during the queen's sacrifice, 4.149:14; and he approached *b šal* asking, 1.14 I 38; he takes him by the hand *b škm* in intoxication, 1.17 I 30 (// *k šbf yn*); he remained asleep *bm bkyh* in his weeping, // he fainted *b dmsh* in his tears, 1.14 I 31-32; DN came down *b hlmh* in his dream, 1.14 I 35-36 (// *b dhrth*); there was conception *bm nšq* on kissing (them), // there was pregnancy *b hbq* on embracing (them), 1.23:56; *b šbf ymm* on the seventh day, 1.17 I 15; *špšm b šbf* at dawn on the seventh (day), 1.14 III 15 and par.; *by šnt mlit* in years of plenty, 2.2:7 (or: in a full year, cf. Tropper

UG 52); ★b) time foreseen for something, for: *b šnt* for a year, 4.182:1; *b tlt šnt* for three years, 4.168:12.

3) Relationship of cause or reason, exchange or benefit, ★a) relationship of cause or reason, due to, by, in, regarding, with, as: (ships wrecked) *b gšm adr* due to a heavy downpour, 2.38:13; we rejoiced *b hyk* in your life, 1.16 I 14; you have sinned *b apkñ/m* by your anger, 1.40:22 and par. (*// b qšrt npsš*); *w mlk yštal b{.}hn* may the king make a claim regarding them (the ships), 2.42:23; her liver swelled *b šhq* with laughter, 1.3 II 25 (*// b šmhš*); PN *tltm ksp b ntk* thirty shekels of silver as interest, 4.682:12; cf. in bkn ctx. PN *b ntk*, *ibid.* ln. 3; *yqh bk* he will get (the omen) by means of you, 2.71:12; ★b) oath, by: *b yn yšt iln(!)* by the wine that our god drinks!, 1.19 IV 57; ★c) of exchange and profit, for, in (*b pretiñ*; Pardee UF 8 1976 299f.; cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *ina*, Van Soldt SAU 456): a garment *b ššrt* for ten (shekels), 4.146:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 3-8; cf. 4.31:2 and *passim ibid.*; talents *b kkr addd w b kkr ugrr* in talents of TN or in talents of TN, 4.709:2-3; *šrb b mtñ* stand surety for PN, 3.3:3; cf. in bkn ctx. *kššmm b krsi* spelt in exchange for(?) *k.*, 4.225:17.

4) Relation of accompaniment and instrumental, ★a) company, (together) with, among, to: *šbš b hrtm tlt b tgrm* seven (unskilled labourers go) with the ploughmen, three with the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 1-2; (they were) *tkm b tkm* shoulder to (lit. with) shoulder, 1.22 I 5; barley (sent) *b tydr* with PN, 6.21:2; I send you PN *b kd ššmn* with a 'jar' of oil, 4.710:3; they come *b dbh nšmt* with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; be numbered *b yrđm arš* among those who go down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 8; ★b) instrumental, with: I gulp down *b klat ydy* with both hands, 1.5 I 19; *al ybšr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 23 (or 'destroy': Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380); (his) skin he ripped *b abn* with (the knife made of) stone, 1.5 VI 17 (*// b yšr*); she split him *b hrb* with a knife, 1.6 II 31 (*// b htr*, *// b išt*, *// b rhm*); he struck (them) *b ktp* with a scimitar, 1.6 V 2 (*// b šmd*); sings and plays *b knr w tlb b tp w mšltm* with lyre and flute, with tambourine and cymbals, 1.108:4; sings and plays *b mraqdm d šn* ivory castanets, 1.108:4-5 (*// b hbr*); honour DN *b dbhk* with your sacrifice, 1.14 II 25 (*// b mšdk*).
5) Modal relation: *b mgnk* as your present, 1.16 I 45 (cf. RS Akk. *ana maga(n)ni*, cf. *mgn (I)*).

In bkn ctx.: *jqh by*, 1.2 III 19; 1.57:7; 2.2:7; 2.60:4; 7.137:8. For KTU *b dmr* in *ddm l ybr[k] {b dmr} prš l uxmx*, 4.377:32 (corrupt text) see Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274f.: rdg *bd m<ynm>* (see under *prš/s*). Cf. *bd (IV)*, *bkm*.

b (II), scribal mistake or assimilated form of *bn*, 6.1:1; cf. 5.18:9; cf. *bn (I)*.

/b-ʔ/ vb G: “to enter, come, reach” (Hb. *bwʔ*, HALOT 112ff.; Ph., Pun. *bʔ*, DNWSI 146; Ebla /B-ʔ/, cf. Krebernik PET 35; Akk. Māri *bāʔum*, AHW 117; Arab. *bāʔa*, Lane 270ff.; Eth. *boʔa*, CDG 114f.; cf. Akk. *bāʔu*, AHW 116; CAD B 178ff.: *bāʔu(m)* ★i); ¶ par.: /g-l-y/, /q-l/ (Št), /t-b-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *bat*, *bu*, cpref. *uba*, *tbu*, *tba*, *tbi*, *tbun*, *ybu*, inf. *bu*.

G. To enter, come, reach: *agrtn bat b ddk // (ʔnt) bat b <a>hlm* our mistress entered your caves // (DN) entered (your) tents, 1.19 IV 51-52; *tgly dd il w tbu* she made her way to the cave of DN and entered, 1.6 I 35 and par.; *bt krt bu // tbu bkt tgly w tbu // nsrt tbu pnm* into the house PN she made her entry, // weeping she made her way (to the house of PN) and entered, sobbing she penetrated within, 1.16 VI 3-4 (// *tbʔ*, *gly*); *ʔl krt tbun* into the presence of PN they entered, 1.15 VI 6; *bt krt tbun* they entered the house of PN, 1.15 IV 21; *pṯh bt w uba* open the house so that I may enter, 1.100:72 (// *iʔtqʔ*); *bu al tbi* do not enter at all, 1.169:18 (De Moor UF 12 1980 430).

buly PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.366:8.

bir TN < n. f. “well” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 55f.: *Biʔru*. Cf. Hb., Aram. *bʔr*, HALOT 106, DNWSI 141f.; OArām. *byr*, DNWSI 155; Pun. *bʔr*, *bʔʔr* DNWSI 141f.; ESA *bʔr*, CAME 111; DOSA 35; Arab. *bīr*, Lane 145; Akk. *bēʔuru*, AHW 122; CAD B 342f.; cf. Ebla /buʔatum/ in AB.A = *bū-la-tum*, VE 1343; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 43; StEb 7 1984 158; *bur-ti*, Pettinato Rituale 182 [diff. Fronzaroli ARET 11 141: ‘esterno’]); cf. Eg. *b-ʔ-r*, Helck Bez. 511 (55); Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 15. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142; Rainey UF 3 1971 170; Astour RSP 2 269f., 346; UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 663; UF 29 1997 463; UF 30 1998 727); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *bi-i-ri*, PRU 3 93 (RS 16.244):7; 99 (RS 16.284):5'; cf. URU TÚL, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; Ug 5 102:17'; RSOu 7 4:34; cf. Huehnergard UVST 254; AkkUg 404; cf. PN DUMU BUR₃-a-na, PRU 6 82:1; cf. Sivan GAGI 211; Huehnergard AkkUg 361 n. 13.

TN: ★a) 1.91:29; 4.27:13; 4.68:30; 4.355:13; 4.365:29; 4.380:31; 4.683:19; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 29; ★b) *gt TN*, 4.397:13; 4.625:30; 4.636:2; “UF 29, 826”:5 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461). For 1.13:25 cf. *a/ir*. Bkn: 4.629:5; 4.661:2; *bnš bir*, 2.77:9.

birt (I) TN (> PN?); <(?) EA *Bīrūta*, TN; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 402; Astour RSP 2 270, 346); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR *bi-ru-ú/ut-ti*,

PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341) rev. 14', 17'; KUR PÚ.MEŠ-*ti*, PRU 3 12 (RS 11.730):1; RSOu 7 37:1; KUR PÚ.MEŠ, Ug 5 41:25.

TN (> PN?): 4.771:10.

birt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *birt* (I), TN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 114; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 361; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; cf. West AOAT 233 35: PN *pe-ri-ta*, Linear B).

PN: 4.771:10.

birtn PN (Sem. Cf. *birt* (I), TN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 114); ¶ syll.: DUMU PÚ-*ta-na*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) II 49; cf. Huehnergard AkUg 404.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.77:13; 4.93 I 7; 4.422:5; 4.692:13.

birty GN m. (cf. *birt*); ¶ syll.: DUMU.MEŠ KUR *bi-ru-ú/ut-ti*, PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341) rev. 14', 17'; LÚ.MEŠ KUR PÚ.MEŠ, Ug 5 41:25.

¶ Forms: pl. *birty*m.

GN: *pdym* PN mit *ksp b yd birty*m PN redeemed them for one hundred (shekels of) silver from the hands of GN, 3.4:15; *nskm birty*m casters GN, 4.337:3. Bkn ctx.: *aḥqm bir*[y], 4.86:23. For the rdg *bir*[y] in 4.86:23 cf. RGTC 12/2 56 (KTU: *bir*[y]).

biry GN m. (< *bir*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *biry*.

GN: 4.360:1; 4.690:6, 8. For the rdg *bir*[y] in 4.86:23 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 56 (KTU: *bir*[y]).

Cf. *bir*.

buš[NP (Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; AuOr 14 1996 97); ¶ syll.: cf. *bi-ʔ-ši*, RSO 7 33:18'.

NP, bkn:]*bn buš*], 4.223:1.

bišt adj. f., “bad, foul-smelling” (Akk. *bīšu*, *biʔšu*, AHw 131; CAD B 270f.; Aram. *bʔš*, DNWSI 142; ESA *hbʔs*, DOSA 34; Arab. *bāʿis* Lane 147; Eth. *baʔāsi*, *bēʔus*, CDG 82; cf. Hb. *bʔš*, HALOT 107; cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 11). ¶ Forms: sg. *bišt*.

Bad, foul-smelling: *tr bist* a bad / foul-smelling *tr*, 1.48:8 (diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 168: ‘un *taureau* dans le *fē[u]* (?); rdg *b išt* with KTU).

bʿd adv., prep., 1) “behind”; 2) “behind; to, for” (Hb., HALOT 141; Ebla cf. /B-ʔ-D/, Krebern timer PET 36; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 158f.; ESA *bʿd*, *bʿdn*, DOSA 49; Arab. *baʿdu*, Lane 225; Eth. *bāʿd*, CDG 83. Cf. Aartun PU 2 52). ¶ Forms: *bʿd*, suff. *bʿdy*, *bʿdh*, *bʿdhm*, *bʿdn*, *bʿdm* (encl. *-n*, *-m*).

1) Adv., behind: *bʿdn ksl tṭbr* behind (her) loins collapsed, 1.3 III 33; *l tšlhm (...)* *bʿd kslk almnt* you did not feed (...) the widow behind your back, 1.16 VI 49.

2) Prep., ★a) behind: *bšdh bhtm mnt bšdh bhtm sgrt* behind her, the house of incantation, behind her the house she closed, 1.100:70-71. Bkn ctx.: *špš bšdh* DN behind him, 1.45:6; *bšd bšlkm* behind(?) your 'lord(s)'; ★b) for: *w pth hw prs bšdhm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70. Cf. in bkn ctx.]*ddyn bšd ddyn*, 2.31:47; 4.373:3. For 5.9:6 cf. *šd (II)*.

Cf. bšdy.

bšdy PN (Sem.).

PN: 6.4:2(?).

/b-š-l/ vb G: "to make, manufacture; to work" Š: "to have (something) made" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *pšl*, HALOT 950f.; DNWSI 924ff.; Arab. *šāšala*, Lane 2420f.; ESA cf. *šl*, DOSA 407; Amor. cf. /bʔ(?)l/, /šbšl/, Gelb CAAA 16, 33; cf. Oakk. *šupaʔʔulum*, AHw 1279f.: *šupēlu(m)*; CAD Š/3 320ff.: *šupēlu*. Cf. Grabbe UF 11 1979 307ff.; Tropper UG 589, unless Špass.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ybšl*, suff. *ybšlmm*, *ybšlhm*, act. ptc. m. *bšl* (cf. *bšl (I)*). Cf. thespelling *pšl* (suffc.) in 6.70:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 239).

G. 1) To make, manufacture (tr.): *ybšl qšt (...)* *qšt* so that (DN) may make a bow (...), and arrows, 1.17 VI 24; (clothes:) PN *mḥš bnš mlk ybšlhm* weaver, man of the king, will make them, 4.182:56; cf. *ibid.* ln. 58: *ybšlmm* he will make them. Cf. *ʔgn z pšl PN* earthenware bowl which PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234).

2) To work (intr.): (labourers) *dt tšlšn b TN* who work in TN, 4.141 III 6, 8, 10.

Š. To have (something) made: *yšbšl ymgy (...)* *p l yšbšl ḥpn* they have arrived (...) and, see!, they have had a *ḥ.* made, 2.70:27.

Cf. bšl (I).

bšl (I) n. m. 1) "labourer, unskilled labourer"; 2) "craftsman, artisan, maker" (< /b-š-l/; cf. Hb. *pwšl*, HALOT 950f.; ESA *šl*, DOSA 407; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1972 115; 6 1974 20, 22).

¶ Forms: sg. *bšl*; pl. *bšlm*, cstr. *bšl*; du.(?) *bšlm*.

1) Labourer, unskilled labourer: *šl bšlm w adnhm* three unskilled labourers and their master, 4.360:2; cf. *šlmm bšlm w aḥd ḥbšl* two triads of unskilled labourers and one alone, *ibid.* ln. 7, cf. ln. 6; (for the temple of DN:) *bšl bt PN* an unskilled labourer of the house of PN, 4.15:2-9, cf. 11; PNN *bšl any d bd PN* labourers of the fleet, at PN's disposal, 4.647:7; also an occasional unskilled labourer in public service: (PNN of professional guilds) *bšl šd* farm labourers, 4.183 I 1; 4.609:53; PN (*yd*) *tn bnḥ bšlm* with his two sons, unskilled labourers, 4.360:5, 11 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 308; du. *bšlm* 'two

unskilled labourers'); *tt hmr̄m bʕlm smdm alpm* six donkeys (and two(?)) unskilled labourers (and) two pairs of oxen, 4.691:7.

2) Craftsman, artisan, maker (cf. Bo. *ēpiš* ..., CAD E 200; AHw 226; cf. Heltzer IOKU 83f.): *bʕl tdt̄t* makers of pectorals, 4.609:35; *bʕl t̄gpt̄(m)* makers of felt, 4.183 II 10; 4.370:13; 4.609:36. Cf. *bʕl hr̄f*, 4.224:6.

bʕl (II) n. m. 1) "lord; owner of (or resident in) a place, owner of thing, boss of a place or thing; person of superior rank"; 2) >specifying an attribute; 3) DN (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *bʕl*, HALOT 142ff.; DNWSI 182ff.; Amor. /baʕlum/, /beʕlum/, Gelb CAAA 16; Ebla /baʕ(a)lu/ in UMUM(?) = *ba-lu da-a-tim*, VE 1245; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; cf. ^d<BE.>KALAM.TIM = *baʕ(BE)-lu ma-tim*, VE 795b; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; QuSe 18 96; Butz Biling. 122 n. 126; Lambert Biling. 398, 401; MARI 4 1985 529 n. 4; Mander MROA 2/1 18, 38f.; cf. BE(AL₆), Krebernik QuSe 18 106, 108f.; cf. *ba-al₆*, Krebernik PET 76f.; BE(BAD), Krebernik PET 78; Von Soden EDA 83 n. 30; cf. PN *i-da-ba-ḫal*, Milano ARET 4 117; Fronzaroli ARES 1 19; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 182f.; Akk. *bēlu*, AHw 118ff.; CAD B 191-198; ESA *bʕl*, CAME 116; Arab. *baʕl*, Lane 228); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN = *be*]-*lu* = *e-wi-ri* = *ba-a-lu-ma*, Ug 5 130 III 14'; [LU = *bēlu* = *e(?)*-*wi-ri* = *ba-a-lu-ma*, Ug 5 137 rev. II 30'; [LUGAL = *bēlu* = *ewiri* = *b*]a-a-lu-ma, *ibid.* ln. 33'; cf. [AN(?) = *šarru*(?) = *ta-ni* = *ba*(!)-a-[*lu*(?)](?), UF 11, 1979, 479 (RS 20.189):31; [AN(?) = *šarrānū*(?)] = *zi-ia-ni* = [*b*]a(?)-a-[*lu-ma*(?), UF 11, 1979, 479 (RS 20.189):32; [UD(?) = *bēlu*(?) = (Hurr.: ?) = [*b*]a(?)-a-lu, Ug 5 138:6'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 114; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 303; cf. [EN = *ša*]r-rum *i-wi-ir-ni ma-al-ku*, Ug 5 130 III 13'; cf. the theophoric element /baʕlu/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 114; Sivan GAGI 208; cf. theophoric PNN ^uU/IM-*la/li*-; Grøndahl PTU 114-117; Sivan GAGI 208; syll. Ug. of 3: DN, cf. *infra*: 3: DN; ¶ RS Akk.: *bēlu*, (LÚ.MEŠ).EN(.MEŠ), PRU 3 233; PRU 4 260; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; cf. LU *be-el ar-ni*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):4; LÚ.EN É(-*ti*) *a-bu-si/ti*, PRU 3 181f. = PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3; EN *di-ni(-šu)*, PRU 3 4 (RS 16.112):11; PRU 4 164 (RS 17.68):11; LÚ.MEŠ.EN.MEŠ/ḪI.A DI.ḪI.A/MEŠ(-*ti*), PRU 3 5 (15.14):20, 22; PRU 4 216 (RS 17.83):14; 226 (RS 17.391):6, 10; EN KASKAL, Ug 5 57 rev. 5'; *be-el* / EN *ḫi-ti-ka*, PRU 4 140 (RS 17.372 A+) rev.10; 142 (RS 17.228):8-9; 145 (RS 17.318+):4', 15'; DINGIR.MEŠ EN.MEŠ *ma-mi-ti*, PRU 4 100 (RS 17.04) rev. 1'; 288 (RS 19.101) rev. 6'; LÚ *be-li pa-qid-ia*, Ug 5

43:7; PN AN.EN, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):4; DUMU *ba-liq-bá*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):13; RS Akk. of 3: DN, cf. *infra*: 3; ¶ par.: *adn*; for the par. of 3: DN, cf. *infra*: 3. ¶ Forms: sg. *bšl*, *bšlm* (encl. *-m*, cf. *infra*: 3: DN), suff. *bšly*, *bšlk*, *bšlh*, *bšlny* (suff. pn. *-n-* + emph. encl. *-y*; Aartun PU 1 45f.), *bšlkm*, *bšlhn*; sg. *bšln* (afform. *-n-*; Dietrich - Loretz MU 104; Tropper UF 26 1994 466ff.); cstr. pl. *bšl*.

1) Lord ★a) esp. of kings: *bšl kl hwt mšrm* Lord of the whole land of Egypt, 2.81:3; *špš bšlk* the 'Sun', your lord, 2.39:19; *špš mlk rb bšlh/y* the 'Sun', the great king, his / my lord, 2.23:2 and par.; 3.1:12 and par.; *mlk bšly* the king, my lord, 2.33:22 and par. (rdg <*b*> *šly* in 2.33:26); *bšln yğtr* the lord (him) the guard will attack(?), 1.103:39; *tqsm [...]* *ymy bšlhn* shortened shall be the days of their/his lord, 1.103:34; *krt bšlkm* PN, your lord, 1.15 IV 28; *l ymg krt (...)* *bšlny* certainly PN will go (...), our lord, 1.15 V 20; ★b) said of certain gods: *thm ym bšlkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (// *adnkm*); *bt bšlk* the house of your lord, 1.1 IV 6; *rgm bšlh* the words of your lord, 1.2 I 42; *ilhm bšlm* 'the Divine Lords' (divine invocation), 1.39:9 and par. (diff.: 'the (7) Divine Baals', Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 310; cf. *infra*: 3, DN: *bšlm*, 1.47:6-11; 1.118:5-10); cf. in bkn ctx. *bšd bšlkm* behind(?) your 'lord(s)', 4.17:16; ★c) owner of (or resident in) a place, owner of thing, boss of a place or thing: *bšl hlb* owners of TN, 4.728:1; *atr bšlk l ksi atr bšlk ars rd* after your owner, oh throne, after your owner go down to the underworld, 1.161:20-21; boss: *zbl bšl ars* the prince, boss of the underworld, 1.5 VI 10 and *passim* of the DN *bšl* (cf. *infra*: 3, DN; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 391ff.; Toombs Fs. Freedman 613ff.; cf. Ebla ^d<BE.>KALAM.TIM = *baʔ(BE)-lu ma-tim*, VE 795b; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; Butz Biling. 122 n. 126; Lambert Biling. 398, 401; cf. Gordon Eblaitica 1 20: Sum. ^den.ki); *yštk bšl šnt mhrš* did they make you 'Lord' of the furrows of the ploughed land?, 1.6 IV 3; *bšl hkpt* 'Patrons/Bosses' of TN (title of the DN *ktr-ḥss*), 1.17 V 20 and par. For *bšl šd* cf. *bšl (I)* 1; ★d) in letters, a person of higher rank, *passim*. *l PN bšly rgm* to PN, my lord, say:, 2.61:2 and par.; *l pšn bšly (...)* *qlt* at the feet of my lord (...) I fall, 2.64:13 and par.; (to wife and mother:) *šlm bšlkm* greetings from your lord, 5.10:3; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:2, 6, 12, 21. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:17. 2) Specifying an attribute (+ n.): *bšl att* (newly) wed (for fiscal purposes), 4.153:2-5; *bšl ššlmt* subject to the *š*. (loan), 4.153:6-11 (Sanmartin UF 20 1988 270 n. 270); *bšl gml* 'he of the First Quarter' (title of the DN *hlh*), 1.24:42; cf. *miḥd*; *bšl knp* 'the winged one' (or 'the winged Baal (DN)'), 1.46:6; *bšl qmm w dnb* 'the one with horns

and a tail' (title of a demon), 1.114:20; *bšl šdq* legitimate lord (title of the crown prince), 7.63:4; cf. in unc. ctx. *bšl šbb* 'the gobbler', 1.92:14 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119). For *bšl{.}šlm*, cf. *bšlšlm*, PN.

3) DN < Baal 'the Lord'; Pope WbMyth 1 253ff.; Del Olmo MLC 64ff., 81ff.; De Moor TWAT 1 706ff.; Wyatt UF 24 199 2 408ff.; ¶ par.: *bn il*, *bn dgn*, *hd*, *šly*; RS Akk.: ^qIM, ^qU, PRU 4 257; PRU 6 149; Ug 5 338; cf. ^qIM II-VII, Ug 5 18:5-10; ^qU, Ug 5 170:7'-10', 12'; cf. ^qIM/^qU(-*li/la*) in Ug. PNN (Grøndahl PTU 114-117); syll. Hurr., ¶ syll. Ug.: ^qIM.ZU.AN.NA = *te-eš-ša-a[b]* = *ba-a-lu*, Ug 5 137 IV b 17; syll. Hurr. cf. the element *-te-šub*, ^qIM/^qU(-*ub*) in Hurr. PNN (Grøndahl PTU 263f.); alph. Hurr. *ttb*, Ug 5 539; (cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 454); cf. *ttb hlbġ*, 1.42:10; Laroche Ug 5 p. 523. Cf. Ph., Pun., Aram. DNN *bšl*, Eissfeldt RGG(3) 805f.; Emar Akk. cf. the element *ba-ah-la* and *ba-7-la* in PNN; Fleming UF 26 1994 128 n. 6; Akk. ^qbēlu, Edzard WbMyth 1 46; OAss. ^qbēlum, cf. Hirsch BAFO 13/14 1961 22ff.; cf. *be-el-ŠUL-ba-BĀN-da*, Ug 5 123 (RS 24.309):210 // [^qbe-el]-ŠUL-*ba-at*, Ug 5 126 (RS 20.175):210; > Gk *Bēlos*, Edzard WbMyth 1 123. ¶ Forms: *bšl*, *bšlm* (encl. *-m*. 1.2 IV 9 and par.; 1.6 V 11; 1.47:6-11; 1.118:5-10; 1.119:28); ★a) DN Baal, *passim* in 1.1-1.6; 1.10-1.13; ritual and magical texts; cf. esp.: *ib bšl* enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 35 (*passim bšl // hd*; in 1.4 VII 38 rdg *bšl // hd{t}*); *bt bšl(?)* temple of DN, 1.63:12; 1.104:13; 1.17 I 31 and par.; *mtr bšl* the rain of DN, 1.16 III 7 and par. (*// šly*); *mhr bšl* the warrior of DN (title of a celestial person), 1.22 I 8 and par.; *gr bšl* the mountain of DN, 1.16 I 6; *phr bšl* assembly of DN, 1.39:8; 1.41:16; 1.87:18; *ql bšl* the voice of DN, 1.19 I 46; *rpu bšl* the *r.* of DN (title of a celestial person), 1.22 I 8; *mt šz bšl šz* DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; *mt ql bšl ql* DN fell down, DN fell down, 1.6 VI 21; *bšl mt* DN is dead, 1.5 VI 23 and par.; *mt aliyn bšl* dead is the 'Most Powerful' DN, 1.5 VI 9 and par.; *l pnh yrd [?] aliyn bšl* before her DN descended, 1.92:31 (bkn ctx., cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117; cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 228); *npsš bšl thwyn* [the appetite] of DN wants (...), 1.92:36 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118, 122); *b hm pn bšl* and (they will have) the face of DN, 1.12 I 33; *bšlm* (another manifestation of the same) DN, 1.47:6-11; 1.118:5-10 (cf. RS Akk.: ^qIM II-VII, Ug 5 18:5-10; ^qU, Ug 5 170:7'-10', 12'; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 302; cf. *ilhm bšlm*, *supra*: 1.a); *dgn w bšl* (the only combination of these two gods), 1.123:4 (cf. ★b) immediately following; ★b) titles: *aliyn bšl* DN, the 'Very Powerful', *passim*; rdg *aliyn {bn} bšl* in 1.5 II 18; *bšl // bn dgn* DN // son of DN, 1.2 I 19

and par.; *bšl* // *bn il* DN // divine person(s), 1,17 VI 29 (cf. *bn (I)*: 5.a); ★c) DN + n.: cf. *bšl knp* the winged DN (or simply ‘the winged one’?; cf. *supra*: 2), 1.46:6; bkn cf. *jkbb bšl w pdry kbb*, RSOu 14 53. [KTU 9.432]:10; ★d) DN of TN: *bšl spn* DN of TN, 1.47:5; 1.118:4 (*passim* in rituals and cultic lists; ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴IM *be-el* HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 18:4; ⁴U ⁴HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 170:19; cf. ⁴IM HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, PRU 4 257, *passim*, PRU 6 58:3; ⁴IM *be-el* HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):12; 84 (RS 16.157):27; 108 (RS 16.238):18); *bšl ugrt* DN of TN, 1.109:16 and *passim* in cultic lists (rdg *bšl <ug>rt* in 1.119:2, Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 29 n. 10 [cf KTU p. 134 n. 2]); *bšl hlp* DN of TN, 1.109:16 and par. in cultic lists (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴U *hal-pi*, Ug 5 170:18; RS Hurr.: *ttb hlbḡ*, 1.42:10, and Laroche Ug 5 p. 520; diff.: Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 322); *zbl bšl arš* cf. *supra*: 1.c. Cf. *yrgbbšl*, *yrgmbšl*, 1.102:16, 26 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 15, 22), in the titulary of the Ugaritic king; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85 n. 12; RC 118. Cf. in unc. ctx. *]bt bšl hz ršp*, 1.82:3 (De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239: rdg *hz ršp* ‘([may] Bašlu [st]op) the arrows of Rashpu!’; altern. Gordon UT 854: rdg *bšl hz* ‘Lord of the Arrow’ [*ršp*]; cf. Renfroe AULS 56: ‘Lord of Fate’; cf. *supra*: 2).

Cf.: *ibšlt*, *abdbšl*, *adbšl*, *ilbšl*, *amrbšl*, *išbšl*, *iybšl*, *šbdbšl*, *šdbšl*, *šzbšl*, *bšl* (III), *bšldš*, *bšldn*, *bšlmšdr*, *bšlmtpt*, *bšln*, *bšlrm*, *bšlšip*, *bšlškn*, *bšlšdq*, *bšlšn*, *bšlšlm*, *bšlt*, *bšltn*, *bšly*, *bšlyškn*, *bšlytn*, *bšlz*, *bl* (IV), *blšpš*, *dmrbšl*, *mddbšl*, *mtbšl*, *mtnbšl*, *plšbšl*, *šbšl*, *šmbšl*, *tpšbšl*, *ybšbšl*, *ydbšl*, *ypšbšl*, *yrgbbšl*, *yrgmbšl*, *yrbšl*.

bšl (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-ḡa-lu-ú*, PRU 6 72:10; ⁴IM, PN in RSOu 7 34:2. Cf. *bšly*, *bl*.

PN: 4.63 IV 17, cf. in bkn ctx. *bšl*, 4.725:3.

bšldš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 62, 116, 142); ¶ syll.: ⁴IM-*ida-ḡa*, PRU 6 79:1 (Huehnergard UVST 246).

PN: 4.376:1.

bšldn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 116, 123; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110); ¶ syll.: *ba-aḡ-la-da/dá-ni*, PRU 6 p. 141 (Huehnergard UVST 246; AkkUg 109; Van Soldt SAU 310, 331). Cf. *bšltn*.

PN: ★a) 4.134:13; 4.307:13; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.86:11 (*bn bšld*).

bšlmšdr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 113, 116; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376 n. 15); ¶ syll.: cf. ⁴IM-*ma-zi-ri*, PRU 3 142 (RS 16.136):8; ⁴IM-*ma-a-ši-ir*, RSOu 7 17:10, 14; cf. Huehnergard Syria 34 1997 217. PN: 4.172:3; 4.266:3; 6.16:1.

bšlmtpt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 116, 200).

PN: 4.214 II 5.

bšln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 117; Van Soldt SAU 40);
 ¶ syll.: *ba-a-la-nu*, Ug 5 86:18 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159); cf. ^dIM-*la-na*, PRU 4 227 (RS 17.393):23; cf. in bkn ctx.: PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):15; 199ff. (RS 16.257) II 49; PRU 6 85:16'.

PN: ★a) 3.5:12 (*bn kltm*); 4.133:3; 4.141 II 22 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.159:1; 4.188:17; 4.281:8; 4.332:16; 4.496:3 4.609:12 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 21 (*alsy*), 23, 28; 4.729:2; 4.787:5; cf. 4.320:17; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.7:17; 4.35 II 17; 4.98:11; 4.360:1 (*biry*); 4.617:2; 4.753:10 (Van Soldt SAU 17); ★c) *gt PN*, 4.358:6; 4.636:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83).

bšlrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 116, 182).

PN: 4.370:9.

bšlsip PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 116, 184).

PN: 4.80:3 (*ar*).

bšlskn PN (Sem.(?); cf. =š/zk= Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 258, 278; cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 116, 185; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 42); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-la-as-ki*, MSL 10 153 (RS 20.32) colophon: 1 (Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159); (DUMU) ^dIM(-*la*)-*as-ki*, PRU 3 121 (RS 15.136):7; PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):14; PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):23; (DUMU) ^dU(-*la*)-*as-ki*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):4; PRU 6 49:19'. Cf. *bšlyskn*.

PN: 4.214 I 15; 4.377:28.

bšlsdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 47, 116, 187).

PN: ★a) 4.180:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.232:6.

bšlsn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116, 189); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-a-la-ZI*, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.140):4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159: *ba-a-la-sf*). Cf. *bšlz*.

PN: 4.22:3; 4.183 II 21.

bšlšlm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116, 193; Rainey IOS 5 1975 22; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127); ¶ syll.: cf. EN-*šu-la-mu*, Ug 5 14:2.

PN: 4.293:2; 4.332:10, 19; 4.679:5.

bšlt n. f. "lady" (f. < *bšl (II)*); hb *bšlh*, HALOT 145; Ph., Pun., *bšlt*, DNWSI 182ff.; Eissfeldt RGG(3) 806; Ebla ^d*ba-al-tum*, ^dBAD.MÍ, Von Soden EDA 84; cf. MUNUS.BE.AL₆ *il-tum*, Kreberník QuSe 18 106; Amor. /bašlatum/, /bašla/, /bešlatum/, /bešltum/, /bešla/, Gelb CAAA 16; Akk. *bēltu*, AHw 118: CAD B 187-191; ESA *bšlt*, CAME 116; DOSA 50; Arab. *bašlat*, Lane 228; > Gk *Baal'tis*, Pope WbMyth

1 285); ¶ RS Akk.: NIN, GAŠAN, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 258, 260; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; cf. GAŠAN KUR *ú-ga-ṛi-it*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):2; he will deposit a certain amount *i-na ŠU MÍ.LUGAL-ti NIN-šu*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):8; DNN: ⁴NIN *ku-ba-ba* GAŠAN KUR.URU *kar-ga-miš* ⁴NIN.GAL [GA]ŠAN URU *nu-ba-an-ni* ⁴NIN.GAL [GA]ŠAN URU *gur-a-ti*, PRU 4 157 (RS 17.146):50-52 cf. PN Ī. ⁴NIN, Grøndahl PTU 316; cf. NIN = *ahātu*, Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 157 n. 4; Huehnergard AkUg 408. ¶ Forms: sg. *bšlt*, suff. *bšlth*.

Lady, in the divine titulary: ★a) *bšlt bhtn* 'Lady of the Palace', 1.105:16 and *passim* in rituals and cultic lists (cf. Akk. ⁴*bēlet*(NIN) *ekallā(m)*(É.GAL), *passim* in Alalakh, Mari, Qatna, Emar (cf. Durand MROA 2/1 178ff.); in Ugarit, epithet of the DN *pdry*(?); cf. *pdry bt mlk* 'DN of the Royal Palace', 1.91:7 and 1.139:14; Saracino UF 14 1982 196 n. 29; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322; diff.: epithet of *šnt*. Virolleaud CRAIBL 1962 97; De Moor SP 86 n. 4); cf. esp.: *k tdd bšlt bhtn* when the 'Lady of the Palace' comes in procession, 1.91:14; *bt bšlt bhtn* temple of the 'Lady of the Palace', 1.41:37 and par.; *tlhn bšlt bhtn* table of the 'Lady of the Palace', 1.109:31 (cf. 1.31+:3, Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73); *bšlt btm* in 1.48:4; in bkn ctx., 2.31:48; ★b) in the titulary of the goddess *šnt*: *bšlt mlk bšlt drkt bšlt šmm rmm bšlt kpt* 'Lady of Royalty, Lady of Power, Lady of the High Heavens, Lady of the Firmament', 1.108:6-8 (cf. Olyan UF 19 1987 161-174); cf. *mđrglm d bt bšlt mlk* (service) watchmen in the temple of the 'Lady of Royalty', 4.54:1. Bkn: *l bšlt* [, 1.81:6.

bšltn PN (Hurro-Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 40, 62, 116, 147, 260ff.). Cf. *iwrtn*, *bšldn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:2.

bšly PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 51, 117; Watson NUS 27 1982 5); ¶ syll.: *ba[-ṛa(?)]-li-ya*, PRU 6 83 rev. III 15; ⁴IM-*li-ya*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 12; ⁴IM-*ya*, PRU 4 284 (RS 19.68):8; ⁴U-*li-ya*, Ug 5 42:7; cf. *ba-ṛa-lu-ú* PRU 6 72:10; EN-*ṛ[a*, RSOu 7 16:27. Cf. *bšl*, PN.

PN: ★a) 4.80:14 (*mlx*); 4.116:3; 4.389:6; 4.710:1; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.360:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.69 VI 4.

bšlyskn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 116, 185; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 42; Segert UF 15 1983 208). Cf. *bšlskn*.

PN: 4.75 III 9 (*bn ss*).

bšlytn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 116, 147).

PN: 4.628:2 (*bn ulb*).

bšlz PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 102, 112, 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-a-*

la-ZI, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.140):4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159: *ba-a-la-si*). Cf. *bṣlśn*.

PN: 4.356:3 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127: rdg *gl{.}bṣlz*, but cf. Márquez UF 27 1995 319 n. 4; cf. *gl* (III)).

/b-ṣ-r/ (I) vb D: “to ignite; to burn; scorch the earth”; Š: “to illuminate” (Hb. *bṣr*, HALOT 145f.; cf. De Moor SP 109; Cazelles Semitica 23 1973 5ff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 554ff.; Dion RB 84 1980 321ff.; Emerton Fs. Williams 39; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 51f.). ¶ Forms: D cpref. *ybṣr*, suff. *ibṣr.nn* (?); Š inf. *šbṣr*. D. To ignite, set on fire, scorch the earth: *ybṣr [rkḅ ṣr]pt [q]mḥ* let [the Charioteer of the clo]uds ignite his lightning flashes, 1.3 IV 26; *akln b gmt l bṣr* our grain on the threshing floors has been set on fire, 2.61:9 (// *ḥlq*); *mlkn ybṣr ibḥ* the king will scorch the earth of the enemy, 1.103:58 (//(?) *ḥlq*; cf. Dion RB 87 1980 321ff.: ‘faire disparaître’; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 81ff.; AfO 33 1986 132: ‘to destroy’); *al ybṣr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 23 (or ‘destroy’: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380). Bkn ctx.: *ibṣr.nn*, 2.37:9 (Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326: ‘I will destroy (?) it/him/her’); *ibṣr an[k] (...) an[k] bṣr*, 2.31:55, 57 (see also /b-ṣ-r/ (II)).

Š. To illuminate: *qdš yuḥdm šbṣr* DN began to illuminate, 1.4 IV 16 (// *k kbkb*, diff.: Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 625f.: ‘the context suggests a forward movement’, MSA ‘to go (out) at night’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 54: ‘wegführen’, /b-ṣ-r/ (II)).

/b-ṣ-r/ (II) vb D: “to abandon, forsake; to leave” (Hb. *bṣr*, HALOT 146; cf. /b-ṣ-r/ (I); Fensham JNSL 9 1981 67ff.); ¶ par.: /y-ṣ-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: D cpref. *ybṣr*, suff. *tbṣm*, *ybṣm*, *ibṣr.nn* (?).

D. To abandon, forsake, leave: *ybṣr l tn atth* he left his wife for another, 1.14 II 48 and par. (// *ysa*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 554f. for this and other versions in connection with *bṣr* (I)); *lm tbṣm* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18 (cf. Wyatt RTU 228 n.235 - survey, diff.: ‘lied to me’; Margalit UF 27 1995 220: ‘to enter, penetrate’); *w [u]ḥy al ybṣm* and may my brother not abandon me, 2.41:22; *ilm tbṣm ḥwt hyt* the gods will forsake that land, 1.103:56 and par. Bkn ctx. *ibṣr an[k] (...) an[k] bṣr*, 2.31:55, 57 (see also /b-ṣ-r/ (I)); cf. *ibṣr.nn*, 2.37:9 (or: /b-ṣ-r/ (I)).

bṣr adj. m. “burnt, singed” ((?) < /b-ṣ-r/ (I); cf. Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105). ¶ Forms: pl. *bṣm*.

Burnt, singed ((?) said of textiles treated to become durable): *lbṣ anyth bṣm* the sails of his ship were singed (?), 4.338:11.

bšyn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Gaster Syria 16 1935 226; Grøndahl PTU 114; Lipiński BiOr 37 1980 12; Van Soldt SAU 33). Cf. /b-ğ-y/, *byn*.
PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:3 (*šx*); 4.51:14 (*šK<m>y*); 4.53:8; 4.55:12.

bb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 117; Dahood JBL 100 1981 608; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214; AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: *ba-ba*, PRU 4 182 (RS 17.299):1.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 9; cf. *bb*, 2.31:27.

bbbru PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. BA(!?) *-bi-ri*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.114):2' (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 272; cf. Nougayrol: *sú(?) -bi-ri*).

PN: 4.393:11.

bbt (I) TN, residence of the god *ršp* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 54f.: *Bibita*. Hurro-Hitt. ⁴*Nubadig bibithi / bibitā*, Sem. *b-bt*, GLH 187: *Nubadig*. Cf. Barré JAOS 98 1978 465ff.; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 20, Akk. *bābu*, Margalit UF 8 1976 172 n. 86, Akk. *bābtu*). ¶ Forms: *bbt*, suff. *bbth*.

TN: *ql b<ḷ> sm ršp bbth* take (this) request to DN in TN, 1.100:31; *ršp bbt* DN of TN, 1.105:25; 1.171:3.

bbt (II) DN, protective deity of the palace / dynasty (cf. *bbt (I)*, < Sem. *b bt (II)*, cf. Ug. *b bt mlk*, 4.137:14; 4.163:16; *b bt bšl*, 1.46:16; 1.109:11; Hb. *šl byt*, "superintendente"; cf. GLH 187. Cf. Conrad ZAW 83 1971 179 n. 184; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 544; Janowski UF 12 1980 247; diff.: Fisher Ug 6 197 n. 6: Akk. *bābtu*, 'a goddess of the gate' [cf. De Tarragon TOu 2 201 n. 175]; Freilich JSS 31 1986 119ff.: *l b bt* 'within the house'; Levine PL 10 n. 19: *l b bt* 'in the inner sanctum' [but cf. Xella TRU 107]; Aartun UF 16 1982 6ff.: Arab. *babat*, 'Schnecke mit Haus' [but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 49f.]; altern. Sem. /binu/ + /bēti/ > */bibbēti/; cf. Ug. *btbt*, cf. Del Olmo Fs. Díez Macho 281 n. 35; Akk. *mār bīti*, DINGIR.DUMU.É, DINGIR.A.É, cf. Krebernik RIA 7 355f.).

¶ Forms: *bbt*, du. *bbtm*.

DN: *l bbt il bt* to DN, god of the palace, 1.115:3, 11; *l bbtm gdlit* to the two DN, a cow, 1.46:9.

bbt (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *bbt (I)*, *bbt (II)*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.382:33.

/b-d/ vb G: "to intone a song; to improvise" (Hb. *bdʔh*, HALOT 109; Arab. *badaʔa / badā*, Lane 163ff., 172; cf. *badaha*, Lane 169f.; cf. De Moor SP 75; diff.: Lipiński UF 2 1970 86: 'raconter', Hb. *bdym*, cf. Müller UF 1 1969 81ff. 'Orakelpriester'). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ybd*.

G. To intone a song: *qm ydb w yšr* rising, he intoned and sang, 1.3 I 18; *ybd w yšr šlh* (who) inones and sings in his presence, 1.17 VI 31.

Cf. bd (I).

bd (I) n. m. “song” (</b-d/; cf. Loretz Psalmen 2 421; diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 147: ‘(in)to the hands of’, cf. *bd (IV)*; survey Wyatt RTU 220 n. 198); ¶ par.: *bky*, *ntn* (+ <*qḏ*>). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *bd*.

Song: *bd att* a woman’s song, 1.16 I 5, 19; 1.16 II 42.

bd (II) n. m. “separation, isolation” (Hb. *bd*, HALOT 108f.; Arab. *budd*, Lane 161ff.; cf. Akk. *badādu*, AHW 95, CAD B 303: *buddudu*, cf. Gibson CML 143; Del Olmo IMC 526; cf. *bddy*). Used as an adv. *l bdm* (cf. Hb. *l bd*).

Separation, isolation > used as an adv. “alone”: *l bdm ard* alone I shall go down, 1.2 III 20.

Cf. *bddy*.

bd (III) DN, part of the composite divine name *ṯhr w bd* (cf. *bd (I)* ‘deified song / singer’; cf. Xella TRU 222).

DN: *ṯhr w bd* (1.123:27).

Cf. *bddn*.

bd (IV) prep. 1) “into the hands of, (intended) for”; 2) “from the hands of”; 3) “at the hands of, for” (< *b (y)ḏ*, Ph. *bd*, DNWSI 433f.; Akk. EA *ba-di-ú*, EAT 245:35; DNWSI 433; Sivan GAGI 209. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 36f.; Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 30 n. 68-72; Garbini LSem 95: *b + ḏ*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /bādu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 209; ¶ RS Akk.: *ana qāti*, *ina qāti*, *ištu / ultu qāti*, ŠU(-*ti/ti*), *passim*, Huehnergard AkUg 192f.; Van Soldt SAU 446 n. 128, 457 n. 181, 461; ¶ par.: *b*, *bd*. ¶ Forms: suff. *bḏy*, *bdk*, *bdh*, *bdhm*; *bdm* (encl. -*m*, 4.132:2; (cf. *yḏ*).

1) Into the hands of, (intended) for, ★a) *ytn ks bdh* he placed a cup into his hand, 1.3 I 10; *bd dnil ytnn qšt* into the hands of PN he put the bow, 1.17 V 26; *bd ḥss msbtm* into his hands DN (took) the handles, 1.4 I 24; *bdh ḥt tkl* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:8; *qh rtt bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32; ★b) *passim* in admin. texts of delivering or selling objects, goods or personnel “in the hands of” someone: (document) *bd PN* intended for PN, 4.710:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 163); *apnt bd rb ḥršm* wheels (delivered) into the hands of the chief of the workshop, 4.145:9; *npsm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m*. of the prefect, 4.92:1; (*nn*) *s(!)md bd marynm* (*nn*) pairs (of draught animals delivered) into the hands of the *m*., 4.377:34; *yn d ykl bd r[...] b dbh mlk* wine they deliver (for consumption) into the hands of the *r*[...] in the royal sacrifice, 1.91:1; oil *bd PN* (delivered) into the hands of PN, 4.171:5; (*nn*) *ksp ṯl PNN w mit zt bdhm* (*nn* shekels) of silver to the account of PNN and one

hundred (jars) of olives (delivered) into their hands, 4.386:13; *tl̄t utbm bd PN b ššrt ksp* three *u.* (delivered) to PN for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.337:11; *tl̄t d ysa bd PN l argmn l nskm* copper transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:4 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.; cf. Pardee UF 12 1980 433); *ktn d TN p̄hm bh w tqlm ksp̄h mitm p̄hm bd skn* a tunic from TN with red purple for a value of two shekels (and) two hundred (shekels) of red purple into the hands of the prefect, 4.132:5; *alpm p̄hm ḥmš mat kbd bd PN* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (delivered) into the hands of PN, 4.132:1; *ktnt bdm PN* tunic delivered likewise into the hands of PN, *ibid.* ln. 2 (cf. *bd*, 4.337:18); *kdw̄t ḥdt bd PN* a new *k.* garment into the hands of PN, 4.205:19; *ššr kkr ššrt bd PN b arbšm* ten talents of wool into the hands of PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:15; *spr nps̄m d ys{.} a b miḥ(!)d(!)* (spelling mistake: *miḥ*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered by means of payment of customs duties (...) into the hands of PN, 4.166:7; royal personnel *bd PN* (ceded) into the hands of PN, 4.141 II 26; *bnš̄m d it̄ bd rb sprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *sp.*, 4.752:1; PN *btr bd mlkt* emancipated: at the queen's disposal, 4.382:1-2; *PNN bd skn* PNN in the hands of the prefect, 4.635:8, 11, 12, 15, 37, 75; *m̄drḡlm dt inn bd tlmyn m.* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; PN *bšl any d bd PN* worker of the fleet, at PN's disposal, 4.647:7; (*nn*) *lmdm bd PN* (*nn*) apprentices handed over to PN, 4.138:3 and *passim ibid.*; 4.154:1 and *passim ibid.*; *lmd aḥd bd PN* an apprentice handed over to PN, 4.138:4 and *passim ibid.*; *PN₁ w PN₂* (...) *bd PN₃* into the hands of PN₃, 4.609:31; *rfym dt bd PN* shepherds into the hands of PN, 4.374:1; cf. 4.729:1; *yšhm bd PN* metal-casters entrusted to PN, 4.609:9; ★c) *passim* in admin. txt. for the transfer of rural estates; cf. *šd bd PN* a field, into the hands of PN, 4.103:2-6; *tn šdm bd PN*, two fields, into the hands of PN, 4.357:19 and *passim*; *tl̄t šdm bd PN*, three fields, into the hands of PN, 4.357:29; *šd PN₁ bd PN₂* the field of PN₁, into the hands of PN₂, 4.103:8 and *passim*; *šd PN₁ / bd qrt* the field of PN, for / into the hands of the city, 4.631:6, 9; *passim*; *šd PN₁ bd PN₂ w šd nḥlh bd PN₃* the field of PN₁, into the hands of PN₂, and the field of his heir into the hands of PN₃, 4.103:11-12 and *passim*; *šd PN₁ bd PN₂ nḥlh* the field of PN₁, into the hands of PN₂, his heir, 4.631:2; *passim*; *šd ubdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN that (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:1; *spr updt d bd PN* list of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of (/ are in the power of) PN, 4.264:2; *krm ubdy bd PN* vineyard leased to PN, 4.244:7; *šmn škrm bd* [...]

oil for the hired (personnel) in the hands of NP[...], RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2; *l hmrm d bd* [...] for the donkeys in the hand of [...], RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:9', 11', 13'. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ytn ilm bdhm bd PN₁ gtr w bd PN₂ bsl* may the (fields of the?) gods be delivered into their hands: DN₁ into the hands of PN₁ and DN₂ into the hands of PN₂, 2.4:20 (cf. *šd gtr, ibid.* ln. 16, 18; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 273f.: 'les dieux le livreront').

2) From the hands of: *trtqs bd bsl* it leapt from the hands of DN, 1.2 IV 13 and par.; *bd aliyn bsl* from the hands of DN the Victorious, 1.1 IV 22; *qh ks bdy* take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 54 and par.; *ank kl dršhm kl nps kklhm bd rb tmnt lqht* I (then) collected all their seed grain, all the people (and) all their gear, from the hands of the captain of the (salvage) crew, 2.38:21; *lqh tqlm ksp bd amtk* he received two silver shekels from the hands of your servant, 2.70:19; *mnk mnkm l yqh bt hnd bd PNN* may nobody snatch this house from the hands of PNN, 3.2:14; *bnš bnšm l yqhnn bn PN w bd PN bnh šd šlm* may nobody snatch it from the hands of PN or from the hands of his son, in perpetuity, 3.5:17-19; *mnh bd PN* delivery entrusted to / from the hands of PN, 4.91:1 (cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 502).

3) At the hands of, through, through the mediation of: *riš gly bd nsšk* may your branches fall at the hands of those who uproot you, 1.19 III 54; *qmh d kly k šh PN₁ bd PN₂* flour that they delivered when PN₁ claimed it through the mediation of PN₂, 4.362:2; in bkn ctx.: *bdh aqšř* through him the sloughing (serpent), 1.82:20.

Unc. ctx.: *bdm*, 1.4 I 31, rdg *b dm*, *bd*, 1.2 IV 3, rdg *a(!)bd*, *bdk bš*, 1.16 V 7; *bdh ydrm pit adm*, 1.107:3; *bdh*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:37. For KTU *b dmr* in *ddm l ybr{k} {bd mr} prs l uxmx*, 4.377:32 (corrupt text) see Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274f.: rdg *bd mr* <*ynm*> (see under *prš/s*).

Cf. *bdil*, *bddn*, *bdy(n)*, *bdn*, *yd*.

bdil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 96, 118; Teixidor Syria 45 1968 367; Dahood Or 46 1977 475; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 314; cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: cf. BI.DI-*ši-lu*, BI.DI.DINGIR, Ug 5 39:7, 23. Cf. *btl*.

PN: bkn ctx. *bdiš*, 4.75 II 2.

bdd "?" (Bkn ctx; cf. Tsumura UF 22 1990 398; Richardson UBL 11 279: *b dd* 'in the pot', or a nominal form of *bddy*).

? : *bšl bdd*, 7.222:5.

bddn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 118, 123; De Moor UF 2

1970 315; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 12 n. 108; cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: [DUMU] *ba-di-da-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 25; DUMU *ba-di-da-na*, PRU 3 142 (RS 16.134):5; Ug 5 7:16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 309); cf. DUMU *pa-at-ti-ta-na*, PRU 6 55:7'.

PN: ★a) 4.425:11; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.69 V 7 (Van Soldt SAU 29); 4.93 I 9; 4.318:5; 4.769:37; RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:3.

bddy adj. m. "alone, disconnected" (Hb. *bdd*, HALOT 110f.; Arab. *badād*, Lane 162; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 206; Del Olmo IMC 137 n. 313); ¶ syll.: cf. the element /bādidu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 209. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *bddy*.

Alone, disconnected: *bddy ysa* [x] disconnected did (the message) try to emerge, 1.19 II 28 (bkn ctx.).

Cf. *bd* (II).

bdl n. m. "substitute, reserve personnel" (cf. Arab. *badal*, Lane 168; Ebla *ba-da-lu(m)*, cf. ARET, MEE, *passim*; cf. Archi UF 20 1988 2f.; Lipiński WGE 257-260; cf. Fronzaroli EL 137; StEb 7 1984 156f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 183f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ.DAM.GÀR.MEŠ : *bi-da-lu-ma*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257) A II 12; LÚ.MEŠ *bi-da-lu-na*, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172):14; Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 171ff.; Renfroe UF 20 1988 221ff.; Lipiński WGE 258; Huehnergard UVST 112; cf. PN DUMU-*bi-DA-la-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 22. ¶ Forms: pl. *bdlm*, cstr. *bdl*.

Substitute, reserve personnel, ★a) *spr bdlm* list of reserve personnel, 4.134:1; ★b) in particular classes and groups: *bdl mrynm* substitutes of the titulars of the chariot, 4.69 III 6; *bdl mdrglm* substitutes of the guards, *ibid.* VI 17; cf. *bdlm*, 4.232:42, and cf. *ibid. mrynm*, ln. 33; cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *supra*; ★c) of particular TNN: *bd(!) TN* reserve personnel of TN, 4.214 III 1; 4.96:1; cf. *bdl qrty PNGN* substitute: PN, 4.85:6 (cf. *qrty* GN, *ibid.* ln. 1); *bdlm dt ytb b[* reserve personnel detailed(?) in[, 4.86:29; *bdl TN dt inn mhr lhm(!)* reserve personnel with no troop assigned to them, 4.214 I 4. In unc. ctx.: *bdlm*, 4.116:20 (PN?).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *bdlm dt[*, 4.86:21;] *bhtm bdlm[*, 4.312:4, 7.

Cf. *bdm*.

bdlm PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *bi-DA-la-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 22. Cf. *btl*, *btlyn*.

PN: ★a) 4.116:20 (unc. ctx., PN?; cf. *bdl*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.724:5.

bdm, cf. *bd* (IV) 1.

bdn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; ZAW 88 1976 342; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-du-ni*, PRU 4 22 9 (RS 18.54 ★a):11'. Cf. *btu*.

PN: ★a) 4.46:8; 4.63 IV 12; 4.609:30, 34; 4.631:7; 4.728:6 (*bn* ¶); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.247:33; 4.343:1; 4.617:30.

bdqt n. f. "fissure, opening, loophole" (Hb. *bdq*, HALOT 111; Jaram. *ddq?*, Jastrow 141; Akk. *butuqtu*, AHw 144; CAD B 358. Cf. De Moor SP 161f.); ¶ par.: *hln*, *urbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bdqt*.

Fissure, opening, loophole: *w ypth bdqt srpt* may he open a loophole in the clouds, 1.4 VII 19 and par.

bdy(n) PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: cf. *bi-da-ya*, Syria 18 1937 245f. (RS 8.145): 6 and *passim ibid.* (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 274; cf. Grøndahl PTU 118f., 330). Cf. *btw/y*, *pdy(n)*.

PN: ★a) 4.191:14; 4.277:9; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.561:3.

bgrt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 IV 22.

Cf. *brqt*.

bgr n. m. "shout" (Hb. *psr*, HALOT 953; Syr. *psar*, LS 598; Arab. *fağara*, Lane 2421f. Cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102; TOu 2 38 n. 81; diff.: Dahood Bib 49 1968 366: 'to moo', Hb. *nsr*); ¶ par.: *tšlgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bgr*. Shout: *bgr b py* there is a shout in my mouth, 1.93:1 (// *tšlgt*, diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 649: *rdg b gr*, 'in negligence', Arab. *girraṭ*). Bkn ctx. *sdb bgrt*, 1.1 III 9 (*rdg b grt?*).

Cf. /p-š-r/.

/b-ğ-y/ vb G/D: "to reveal, show" (< "to look for, desire", Hb. *bšh*, HALOT 141; OArām. *bšy*, DNWSI 180ff.; Akk. *buʔʔū*, AHw 145; CAD B 360ff.; Arab. *bagā*, Lane 231ff. Cf. Ginsberg ANET 136; Smith BC 181; diff.: Loewenstamm UF 14 1982 127f.: 'nachspüren', **bgy*; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 166 n. 1, 'devoiler', Arab. *fağā*). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. with suff. *ibgyh*.

G/D. To reveal: *atm w ank ibgyh* come and I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 29 and par. Bkn ctx. *ybg dd*, 1.172:20 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345: 'désirer').

Cf. *bšyn*.

bhl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 214).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.240:4 (Cf. Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 425 for the PN *bil* in RIH 83).

bhmt n. f. "cattle" (Hb. *bhmh*, HALOT 111f.; Arab. *bahīmat*, Lane 200). ¶ Forms: sg. *bhmt*; suff. *bhmth*; *bhmtn* (determinative -n).

Cattle: *ibn yhlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the cattle of the land, 1.103+:16 (cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 2, 8, 15); *bhmtn thlq* the cattle will perish, 1.163:1, 15 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 171).

bht, cf. *bt* (II).

bht n. m. "shame" (cf. JAram. *bht?*, Jastrow 143; Syr. *behtotō*, LS 62; cf. Akk. *bāšu*, AHW 112 and cf. CAD B 5ff.: *baʔašu* B. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 445; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 244: 'salut à toi!', ESA *bht*; De Moor SP 180: 'to hasten to meet a guest', ESA *bht*, Arab. *bahata*). ¶ Forms: sg. *bht*.

Shame, used as an interj. "for (my) shame!": *bht bn ilm mt* for shame, oh divine DN!, 1.5 II 11 and par. - Cf. /b-ʔ/.

bhl, cj. in 4.377:24, allophone of *phl*; cf. Del Olmo UF 11 1979 184; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 103.

bhr n. m. "lad" (Hb. *bhwr*, HALOT 118. Cf. Jirku KME 102; Aartun UF 16 1984 8; diff.: Gray KTL 21 63: 'incense', Arab. *bahūr*, cf. Mari Akk. *biḫrum* / *biʔrum*, AHW 122: *bēʔru(m)* II, *be/iʔru(m)*, CAD B 211f.: *bēru* B; Gelb CAAA 16); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. [LÚ.]JMEŠ *b[i]-ḫi-ru* TN, PRU 6 71:5'; Sivan GAGI 211; Huehnergard UVST 112f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. ŠUL = *et-lu* = *uš-ta-ni* = *ba* (Nougayrol: *ma*)-*ah-ḫu-rū*, Ug 5 137 II 24'; Huehnergard UVST 84, 113; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 359. ¶ Forms: sg. *bhr*.

Lad: *šln bhr [ym]k* over us a lad will reign, 1.15 V 22 (bkn ctx.).

bk n. m. "beaker, large cup" (cf. Aram. *bq*, DNWSI 186; Gk *bikos*, Liddell - Scott 311; cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 81; De Moor SP 72f.); ¶ par.: *dn* (II), *krpn*, *ks* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *bk*.

Beaker, large cup: *bk rb* a large beaker, 1.3 I 12; *bk mla* he filled a large cup 1.45:10.

bkm 1) adv. "next, straight away"; 2) temp. conj. "after, immediately after" (< *b* + *k(n)* + *m*; Hb. *bkn*, HALOT 130, 483. Cf. Aartun BiOr 24 1967 288f.; PU 1 6f.; Margalit UPA 360 and n. 13). ¶ Forms: *bkm*.

1) Adv., next, straight away: *bkm tmdln šr bkm tsmd phl bkm tšu abh*, straight away he harnessed the ass, straight away he yoked the donkey, straight away he helped his father up, 1.19 II 8-9 (diff.: Gordon PLM 22: 'weeping', *bky*, Margalit UF 16 1984 135ff.: 'to be silent', **bkm*); *w tšl bkm b arr* and next she went up (mount) TN, 1.10 III 29 (diff. Aartun WO 4 1968 291; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 218, 288, 'sur la hauteur', *b-km*, Arab. *kīm*; see Renfroe AULS 57ff.);

bkm ša straight away, get up, 6.48:3.

2) Conj., after, immediately after: *bkm ytb bšl l bhth* after DN was seated in his house, 1.4 VII 42.

/b-k-r/ vb D: “to grant primogeniture; to name as heir” (denom. of *bkr*, cf. *infra*). ¶ Forms: D cpref. *abrkn*.

D. To grant primogeniture: *šgrthn abrkn* to the youngest of them I shall grant primogeniture, 1.15 III 16.

bkr n. m. “first-born, eldest” (Hb. *bk(w)r*, HALOT 131; Ebla /bakkārum/ in NE:SAG = *ba-ga-lu-um*, NE.SAG = *ba-ga-lu*, VE 243; Krecher Biling. 148; Mander MEE 10 108; /bukrum/ in DUMU.SAG = *bù-ga/gù-lu/ru*₁₂, VE 270; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 13; QuSe 18 111; Fronzaroli EL 148; StEb 7 1985 159; Krecher Biling. 160; PN *bu*₁(KA)-*ga-lum*, Mander MEE 10 89; Akk. *bukru*, AHW 137; CAD B 309f.; Arab. *bikr*, Lane 241; Eth. *bak^wr*, CDG 94); ¶ par.:(?) *alm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bkr*, suff. *bkrk*, du. *bkrm*.

First-born, eldest: ★a) of a human: *nšmt šph bkrk* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40 and par.; *k bk[r] zbl amrk* like the firstborn of a prince I shall bless / strengthen you, 1.13:28; ★b) of an animal: *šir bkrm*, meat of two firstborn, 1.82:9 (//(?) *alm*). Cf. /b-k-r/.

/b-k-y/ vb G: “to weep” (Hb. *bkh*, HALOT 131; Aram. *bky*, DNWSI 163; Ebla cf. G inf. /bakā’um/ in ÉR = *ba-ga-um*, VE 717; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27; cf. PNN *ib-gi/ki*-(DN), Dahood Ebla 184; Fronzaroli ARES 1 18; cf. Krebernik PTE 37f.: /B-G-ʔ/ (< /p-q-h/, /p-q-d/ʔ); Akk. *bakû*, AHW 97; CAD B 35ff.; Arab. *bakā*, Lane 242; Eth. *bakaya*, CDG 94); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *bakû*, Ug 5 17 rev. 13'; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU BE-*ka-ni*, Sivan GAGI 211: the element /bikyw/; cf. diff. Astour RSP 2 344f.; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 129: rdg URU *úš-ka-ni*; ¶ par.: /d-m-š/, /d-m-m/, /n-š-r/. ¶ Forms: G cpref. *abky*, *ibky*, *tbky*, *tpky*, *tbk*, *tbkn*, *ybky*, *ybk*, suff. *tbkyk*, *tbkn*, *tbkynh*; act. ptc. m. *bky*; f. *bkyt* (cf. *bkyt*), *bkt*; impv. *bky*; inf. *bky*, *bk* (*bk*; cf. cf. Huehnergard UVST 288 n. 93), suff. *bkym*, *bkm* (encl. -m), *bkyh*.

G. To weep: *bn al tbkn* my son, do not weep for me, 1.16 I 25 (// *al tdm*); *ybky w yšnn ytn gh bky* he wept and ground (his) teeth, raised his voice weeping, 1.16 I 12-14 and par.; *tbkyk ab gr bšl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *u hštk l bky štq* and is your mausoleum a perennial lament?, 1.16 II 41 (// *bš*; cf. 1.16 I 4: *ntn*); *yšrb b hrdh ybky* he went into his room to weep, 1.14 I 26 (// *ydm*); *bm bkyh w yšn* in his weeping he fell asleep, 1.14 I 31 (// *ydm*); *mat krt k ybky* what's the matter (with) PN that he weeps?,

1.14 I 39 (// *ydmŋ*); *d[y]k bbk krt*, enough weeping, PN!, 1.14 II 7 (// *b dmŋ*); [*ŋ*] *krt tbkn* for PN they wept, 1.15 V 12; *tbkn w tdm ly* she will weep and moan for me, 1.16 I 30; *bkm tŋrb* weeping she entered, 1.16 II 50; *bkm ysny DN* weeping DN answers, 1.107:12; [*lpn*] *aħh tbky* before her brother she wept, 1.16 I 55; *bkt tgly w tbu* weeping she made her way (to the house of PN) and entered, 1.16 VI 4 (// *nsrt*, diff.: Aartun PU 1 6: < *b + kn + t*); [...] *aqht w tbk* [watched (?)...] PN and wept, 1.18 IV 39; *tbky pğt bm lb* PN wept in her heart, 1.19 I 34; *abky w aqbm* I shall weep and bury him, 1.19 III 20 and par.; *tbkynh w tqbrmh* she wept for him and buried him, 1.6 I 16; *ŋd tšbŋ bk* when she was sated with weeping, 1.6 I 9 (// *tšt udmŋ*); *pzgm ġr ybk* those lacerating (their) skin wept, 1.19 IV 11 and par. (// *ydmŋ*); *ybky km nŋr* he weeps like a boy, 1.107:8; cf. ln. 40 *tpky*); *ksi nqmd ibky (...)* *lpnh ybky tlhn mlk* Oh throne of PN, weep (...), may the royal table weep in front of him!, 1.161:13-15 (// *ydmŋ*, *yblŋ udmŋth*; cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 59 1982 126).

Bkn ctx.: *bkym*, 1.16 II 54; *ybky*, 1.129:2.

Cf. bky, bkyl.

bky n. m. “weeping, lament” (verbal n. < /b-k-y/); ¶ par.: *bd (I)*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. *bky*.

Weeping, lament: *ħšt k l bky ŋtq* your sepulchre has become a perpetual lament(?), 1.16 II 41 (// *bd*, cf. *ntn*, 1.16 I 4, 18).

bkyt n. f. “mourners” (< act. ptc. G /b-k-y/); ¶ par.: *mšspdt*. ¶ Forms: pl. f. *bkyt*.

Mourner: *ŋrb bkyt b hklh* (female) mourners entered his palace, 1.19 IV 9-10 (// *mšspdt*); *ħbŋ b] bty bkyt* go from my house mourners, 1.19 IV 20.

bl (I) adv. / emph. functor: 1) negative-indicative, “no, not”; 2) affirmative-volitive, “yes” (Hb., Pun. (?)*bl*, HALOT 7, 131; DNWSI 165; Ebla cf. *ba-lu(-ma)*, ARET 7 207. Cf. Aartun PU 1 26f.; Whitley ZAW 84 1972 213ff.; Van Zijl Baal 129). ¶ Forms: *bl*, *blt* (encl. -*t*).

1) Adv. negative functor: *bl !l bl rbb šrŋ thmt bl tbn ql bŋ* there was neither dew nor drizzle, nor flow (?) of the two oceans, nor sweetness of DN’s voice, 1.19 I 44-45 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 389; diff.: Gordon UMC 132: ‘let there be no...’; De Moor ARTU 251, ‘without...’, cf. *bl (II)*); *u mlk u bl mlk* anyone, king or not, 1.4 VII 43. Cf. in unc. ctx. *bl ym* 2.45:23 (cf. Hofstijzer Fs. Kraus 125: rdg *bl ym*. ‘kein Tag, niemals’).

Bkn ctx.: *at bl at*, 1.12 II 7, 23; *bl tbħ*, 1.107:46.

2) Emph. affirmative functor: *bl it bn lh* may he have a son!, 1.17 I

20; *bl / blt nmlk* come, we will enthrone (DN)!, 1.6 I 48 and par.; *bl ašt urbt* I am going to put a skylight, 1.4 V 61 and par. Bkn ctx.: *bl išlh* I am going to send, 1.14 V 21.

bl (II) prep. “without” (Hb. *bly*, HALOT 133; Akk. *balu*, AHW 100f.; CAD B 70ff.; Arab. *bal*, Lane 243f.; Eth. *ʔenbala*, CDG 27; cf. Aartun PU 1 26). ¶ Forms: *bl*.

Without: *ḥpt d bl spr // tnn d bl hg* mercenaries without number, archers without counting, 1.14 II 37-38; *tspi širh bl ḥrb // tšt dmh bl ks* consumes its flesh without a knife, drinks its blood without a cup, 1.96:4-5; *bl bnš* there is nobody, no-one, 2.45:27 (cf. *bnš*, 1.c.); *bl bnḥ* without his sons, 4.243:11. In bkn ctx.: *l bl sk* without covering, yes, 1.16 II 31.

bl (III) n. m.; a kind of beer (MA *billu*, AHW 126; CAD B 228f.; cf. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 43; diff.: various scholars, e.g. Watson UF 24 1992 369f.: ‘without’, *bl II*); ¶ par.: *lhm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bl*.

A kind of beer: *tšt b ḥls bl sml* drink, squeezing (it) out, the beer of abstinence, 1.169:7.

bl (IV) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 116, 288; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220). Cf. *bl*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:4; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.662:2.

/b-l-ʕ/ vb G: “to swallow” (Hb. *blʕ*, HALOT 134f.; Jaram. *blʕ*, DJPA 104f.; Arab. *blʕ*, Lane 249; Eth. *baʕsa*, CDG 94f.); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G cpref. *yblʕ* (Verreet UF 17 1985 326).

G. To swallow: *yblʕ udmʕth* may it swallow its (own) tears, 1.161:16 (// *ybk*); cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 20; diff.: cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 314; Taylor UF 17 1985 317: ‘swallows its tears’).

blbl, 4.288:1, cf. (i)blbl.

bld cf. *ld*.

bldn n. m. “land” (Arab. *balad*, Lane 247; Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41-42 1993 47; diff.: De Moor NYCI 2 27: ‘God of the injustice’, < *bl dn*; De Tarragon CU 168: TN < *b ldn*; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322: ‘Bēl-dīni’). ¶ Forms: sg. *bldn*.

Land: *il bldn* gods of the land, 1.91:6; 1.162:1 (diff.: Caquot SDB 9 1979 1405: “notre pays”, cf. *bld*). Cf. in bkn ctx. [...] *bldn* PN (?), 4.307:11; 4.320:15 (Watson AuOr 13 1995 220).

blḥdr n. m.; piece of cloth or garment (Hurr. > **pilaḥ(a)=t=are-*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 335; cf. Akk. Nuzi: *pilaḥāʔu*, AHW 863; Mayer Nuzi 36 n. 1; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 34; cf. *plk*). ¶ Forms: du. *blḥdr*.

Piece of cloth or garment: *blḥdr* (two) *b*, 4.4:6.

Cf. pğndr, plk.

blkn PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221).

PN: 4.638:5.

blmt n. m. "immortality" (compound noun *bl* (II) + *mt* (II); UT § 8.74; Spronk BA 154; Pope UF 19 1987 457); ¶ par.: *hym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *blmt*, suff. *blmtk*.

Immortality: (ask) *blmt w ašlĥk* immortality and I will grant it to you, 1.17 VI 27 (// *hym*); *blmtk nglñ* in your immortality we rejoiced, 1.16 I 15; II 37 (// *b ĥyk*).

Cf. *bl* (II), *mt* (II).

bln n. m. "mixed fodder" (Akk. *ballu*, AHw 99f.; CAD B 63f.; Hb. *blyl*, HALOT 133; cf. Arab. *balīla* "porridge", Lane 245; Pun. *bl*, DNWSI 167. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234; AfO 35 1988 228; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 39, Cohen - Sivan UHT 33f., Cohen UF 28 1996 133f.; Pardee TH 63f.: 'mandrake', Akk. *pillû*, *billu*, De Moor JEOL 27 1981/82 113 n. 37: 'fern'). ¶ Forms: sg. *bln*. Mixed fodder: *št bln qt a š.* of mixed fodder from flax seed, 1.85:18; 1.72:26.

blšpš PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 20; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106; Stamm ANG 150, 182; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242; Cassin - Glassner ANN 1 105f.).

PN: 4.44:32 (*amry*).

blšš PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.277:10.

blt cf. *bl* (I); cf. Hb. *blty*; Ph. *blt*, HALOT 136; DNWSI 167; Amor. /baltē, baltī/, Gelb CAAA 16.

/b-l-y/ vb G: "to devour, consume" (Hb. *blh*, HALOT 132; Aram. *blʔ*, DNWSI 165; Akk. *belû*, AHw 121; CAD B 72ff.; Arab. *balīya*, Lane 255; Eth. *balya* CDG 198; cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 187 n. 148; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín 7 1975 538); ¶ par.: /l-ĥ-m/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *blt*.

G. To devour, consume: *npš blt ĥmr* my appetite devours in heaps, 1.5 I 18 (// *ilĥm*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 69f.; diff.: Jirku KME 57: 'mein Leben ist vernichtet'; Caquot-Szzyner TOu 1 242: 'ma gorge (ne) s'humecte(?) (que) de fange', Hb. *blh*).

bly PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 117, 288); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *bu-lu-ya*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):20. Cf. *bsly*, *blym*, *ply*.

PN: ★a) 4.116:9; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.65:10; 4.69 I 2; 4.76:6; 4.93 II 3; 4.356:13; 4.377:10; 4.386:2 (*gbly*); 4.681:3; 4.785:20.

blym PN (etym. unc.; cf. Hoftijzer Fs. Kraus 124f.: 'niemals'). Cf. *bly*.

PN: 4.272:7.

blzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 288, 299).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 II 9.

Cf. plzn.

bmmt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 14.

bmt n. f. 1) “back, rump, loin”; 2) “height, hill” (Hb. *bmh*, HALOT 136f.; Moab. *bmt*, DNWSI 167f.; Akk. *bāmtu*, AHw 101; CAD B 78. Cf. De Moor SP 91; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 109); ¶ par.: *ap (II) (lb)*, *hbš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bmt*; cstr. *bmt*; suff. *bmtḥ*; pl. cstr. *bmt*.

1) Back, rump, loin: ★a) *k smq ylt bmt* like a valley he ploughed (his) back, 1.5 VI 22 and par. (*// ap (lb)*); *yštn aṛt l bmt sr l ysmsmt bmt pḥl* they placed DN on the back of the ass, on the best of the donkey’s back, 1.4 IV 14s. and par.; *škt rišt l bmtḥ* she fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 12 and par. (*// b hbšḥ*); ★b) as meat: *šr bmt alp mri* ten loins of fattened ox, 4.247:17 (cf. In. 16: *šlšt alp mri*).

2) Height, hill: *bmt ar[h] tṭn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 34.

/b-n/ vb G: 1) “to understand”; 2) “to take note”(?) ; tL.: “to observe intently, scrutinize” (Hb. *byn*, HALOT 122f.; Arab. *bāna*, *tabayyana*, Lane 285ff.; Eth. *bayyana*, CDG 115f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /byn/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 211); ¶ par.: /š-m-š/, /y-d-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *bn*; prefc. *tbm*; impv. *bn* (for the supposed form *abn* in 1.3 III 26 and par. cf. *abn*); tL prefc. with suff. *itbnnk*.

G. 1) To understand: *rgm (...) l tbm hmlt ars* a matter (...) that the multitudes of the earth do not understand, 1.3 III 27 (*// tdf*); *bn l rkb srpt* understand, oh Charioteer of the clouds!, 1.4 V 60 (*// šmš*); *šmšk l arḥ w bn* what you hear, O heifer!, understand, 1.13:22. In bkn ctx.: *l ydf l bn* not knowing, not understanding, 1.107:6 (cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 109); *y}bn rgm w ydf* understand the matter and know, 2.8:6.

2) To take note (?): *bn km yr* take note(?) how he fires, 1.82:3 (unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 239; ARTU 176).

tL. To observe intently, scrutinize(?): *itbnnk* I am going to observe you intently, 1.169:17 (cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 430).

bn (I) n. m. 1) “son”; 2) ‘Son of DN’; 3) “young (of an animal)”; 4) > “person of inferior rank, subject; (pl.) family, clan; heirs”; 5) > stating a quality; 6) > member of a group; 7) “son of” in onomastics (Hb., Ph., Pun., *bn*, HALOT 137f.; DNWSI 168ff.; Amor. /bi/unum/, Huffmon APNMT 175f.; Gelb CAAA 16; Akk. *bi-ūnu*, AHw 127,

138; CAD B 242f., 322; ESA *bn(w)*, CAME 115; DOSA 46f.; Arab. *ibn*, Lane 262f.); ¶ RS Akk.: DUMU(-*ru/i/a*.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 233; PRU 4 261; PRU 6 151; Ug 5 340; cf. espec.: DUMU MUN, PRU 4 196 (RS 17.78):3 and *passim*, DUMU.MEŠ DUMU.MEŠ, PRU 3 43 (RS 16.270):32 and *passim*, DUMU(.MEŠ) LUGAL(-*ri*), PRU 4 86 (RS 17.338):7 and *passim*, DUMU.MEŠ MÍ.LUGAL-*ti*, PRU 3 120 (RS 16.204) rev. 11'; 145 (RS 16.138):35; DUMU.MEŠ KUR-*ti*, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):4'; LÚ(.MEŠ).DUMU(.MEŠ) KIN(-*ri/ra*), PRU 3 13 (RS 11.730):7; 14 (RS 16.111):28; PRU 4 36 (RS 17.132):33; 83 (RS 17.382+):54; 106 (RS 17.137):10'; 225 (RS 17.422):29; 229 (RS 18.54A): 21'; 294 (RS 19.70):9; PRU 6 7 B 15; 8:15, 19; 179:23; Ug 5 21:25'; 38:28; 41:7; 56:13'; 100:2; DUMU.MEŠ *ši-ip-ru*, PRU 3 105 (RS 15.109+):54; cf. 43 (RS 16.270):27; DUMU.MEŠ *šip-ri-ka*, PRU 4 191 (RS 17.247):10, 16; ¶ par.: *aḫ (I)*, *il*, *ary (I)*, *att (I)*, *šgl*, *bkr*, *bn (I)*, *bt (I)*, *hmlt*, *klt (I)*, *pḫr*, *sbrt*, *šph*, *šr*, *šrš*, *ydd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bn*, *bnm* (encl. -*m*); suff. *bn̄y*, *bn̄k*, *bn̄h*, *bn̄km*, pl. *bn̄m*, cstr. *bn̄*; suff. *bn̄y*, *bn̄h*. Cf. the spelling *b* (*b<n>?*) in *PN b PN*, 6.1:1 and cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 242f. and n. 288.

1) Son ★a) of men and gods: PN (...) *w*PN *aḫh* (...) *w*PN *bnh* *w*PN *bth* *w*PN *atth* and PN, his brother, (...), and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, his wife, 3.4:6; PN *w* *bnh* and his son(s), 4.16:12; *tn bn* PN two sons of PN, 4.364:1; PN *w* *tn bnh* and his two sons, 4.339:26s.; PN *yd tn bnh* with his two sons, 4.360:4; PN *bl bnh* without his son(s), 4.243:11; *bnm w bnt* sons and daughters, 2.2:9 (cf. *bnm*, *ibid.* ln. 8); *šmtmr bn nqmp mlk ugrr* PN, son of PN, king of TN, 3.2:3 and par.; *bn mlk w bt mlk tšln pamt šbš* the son and the daughter of the king go up seven times, 1.112:6 (cf. *supra* ¶ RS Akk.: DUMU LUGAL); *l mlkt umy rgm thm mlk bnk* to the queen, my mother, say: message of the king, your son, 2.13:4; 2.30:3 (cf. *supra* RS Akk.: DUMU MÍ.LUGAL); *hn {unk} bnk* behold your son, 5.11:3; *thm šzilt bnkm* message of PN your (pl.) son, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:5; ★b) esp. in the royal legends: *ykn bnh b bt* may there be son of his in the palace, 1.17 I 25 (// *šrš*); *tqrb w ld bn lh* // (...) *bnm lh* she conceived and gave birth to a son, // (...) several sons, 1.15 III 20-21; *in bn lh km aḫh* he has no son like his equals, 1.17 I 18 (// *šrš*); *yld bn ly km aḫy* a son is going to be born to me like my equals, 1.17 II 14 (// *šrš*); *tld šbš bnm lk* she will bear you seven sons, 1.15 II 23; *bn krt kmhm tdr* the sons of PN were as many as were promised, 1.15 III 23 (// *bnt*); behold *bn bn atrk* your grandchildren

after you, 1.22 I 3 (// *bnk*); *qbr bny* the grave of my son, 1.19 III 44; ★c) in mythological texts: *šbšm bn atrt* the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 46 (// *aḥ, ary*); *yihd bšl bn atrt* DN he seized the sons of DN, 1.6 V 1; *tn aḥd b bnk am{.}lkn* give me one of your sons to make him king, 1.6 I 46; *tgr il bnh* DN has opposed(?) his son, 1.1 IV 12; *šm bny yw* the name of my son is DN, 1.1 IV 14; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn bšl*, 1.86:17; ★d) in incantations and magical texts: *hl ḡlmt tld bn* behold the damsel will give birth to a son, 1.24:7; *y bn ašld* oh sons whom I have sired!, 1.23:65 (// *at*); *amr bnkm* I shall strengthen your son, 1.13:28 (// *bk[r]*).

2) 'Son of DN', ★a) in the royal titulary: *ap krt bnm il* is PN then 'son of DN'?, 1.16 I 10; II 48 (// *šph*); *ikm yrqm bn il krt* how can it be said that 'PN is the son of DN'?, 1.16 I 20 and par. (// *šph*); ★b) in the divine titulary: *bšl // bn dgn* DN // son of DN, 1.2 I 19 and par., *passim* of the DN Baal; *rdg aliyn {bn} bšl* in 1.5 II 18.

3) Young of an animal: *bn bṭn* young of a viper, 1.100:74-75; *bn ḥpt l umhthm* the young of the loose (cattle low) for their mothers, 1.15 I 6 (// *šgt*).

4) Special uses: ★a) *bny* 'my son' > a person of lower rank, a subject (diplom. form.): *tmny šm bny mnm šlm* how are things there with 'my son'?, 2.46:7; cf. *ibid.* ln. 9, 12; *l PN bn(!)y aḥy rgm* to PN, 'my son (and) brother', say:, 2.14:3; cf. *ibid.* ln. 11, 16; ★b) pl. cstr./suff. *bn* 'sons of' > family, clan: *šlm PN šlm bn(!)h* peace to PN, peace to his family, 1.161:32; esp. of the main deities: *atrt w bnh* DN and her family, 1.3 V 37 and par. (// *šbrt aryh*); *mḥs bny* the assassins of my family, 1.4 II 25 (// *šbrt ary*); *bn il dr bn il mḥrt bn il* the family of DN, the family circle of DN, the family assembly of DN, 1.65:1-3 and par.; (does not have, etc.) DN (...) *hṣr k bn atrt* a mansion like the family of DN, 1.3 IV 48 and par. (// *ilm*); *mzll bnh* the shelter of his family, 1.4 I 13 (// *kl*); cf. redundantly: *bt bn bnš yqh šz* if the family of someone takes a kid, 127:30; ★c) pl. *bn(m)* 'sons (of)' > heirs, offspring: (donation) *l PN w l bnh šd šlm* to PN and his heirs, in perpetuity, 3.2:11; 3.5:14; no-one can snatch it *bd PN w bd bnh šd šlm* from the hands of PN or from the hands of his heirs, in perpetuity, 3.5:19; 3.2:17;]*b(?)nm aqny*]may I procreate offspring, 1.14 II 4 (//]*šm*); ★d) dependent person: *bn mrynm* dependents of titularies of the war chariot, 4.137:4; 163:8; 4.173:5; *bn msrym* Egyptian dependents, 4.230:10.

5) Stating a quality (sg. / pl. + n. sg.): ★a) *bn adm* man, 1.169:15 (// *adm*); ★b) *bn il(m)* divine being: *šm bn il tspr yrḥm* you shall count

the months like divine being(s), 1.17 VI 29 (// *šm bšl*); *passim* of the DN Mot: *bn ilm mt* the divine DN, 1.5 I 12 and par. (// *ydd{.bn} il*); *phr bn il* divine assembly, 1.4 III 14 (cf. *phr ilm*, 1.47:29 and par.; ¶ RS Akk.: *pu-hur* DINGIR.MEŠ, Ug 5 18:28); in bkn ctx.: *bn il* (?) *phr kkbm*, 1.10 I 3; ★c) *bn um* blood brother, 1.14 I 9 (// *ašm*); cf. *bnm umy*, 1.6 VI 11, 15 (// *ašym*); cf. *tar um*, 1.14 I 9 (Verreet UF 19 1987 325); ★d) *bn hrm* messenger, 2.61:3 (cf. *supra* ¶ RS Akk.: DUMU.MEŠ *šipru* / KIN); *bn amt* servants, 1.14 II 3 and par. (cf. Fensham VT 19 1969 312ff.; Rainey RSP 2 82, 91); ★e) *bn ym*, ('sons of one day' >) newborn, 1.23: 23, 59, 61 (diff.: Lipiński OLP 3 1972 117: 'sons of Yam'; Nielsen RSM 72: 'sons of the day / sun'; Albright BASOR 71 1938 37: 'my two sons'; cf. for the various opinions Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 359; Trujillo UR 136); ★f) *bn mrzš* member of cult association, 4.399:8; ★g) *bn qdš* holy one, 1.2 I 21 and par. (// *ilm*; on the various interpretations of 'sons of the Holy One / of the sanctuary / of holiness / of Qudšu'; cf. De Moor SP 130; Cross CMHE 37, 177 n. 133; Cunchillos AD 47ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 62; Wyatt UF 24 1992 406f.); ★h) cf. in unc. ctx. *bn htt* 'the scabby ones', 1.82:23 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244f.: 'sons of disease'; cf. *htt*).

6) Member (sg. / pl.) of a group (+ n. pl. / TN): *bn nšm* men, 1.6 II 18 (// *hmlt ars*); *hwt bn nšm* a man's word, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10; *bn ilm*, cf. *supra*: 5.b: *bn il(m)*; *bn msrym* Egyptians, 4.230:10; *bn ugrt* Ugaritian, 1.40:26 and par. (cf. Block SR 13/3 1984 301ff.); *bn am(h)t* servants, 1.14 II 3 and par.; 4.230:9; cf. *bn bšl tšpt* member(s) of the professional group of maker(s) of packsaddles / felt, 4.370:13 (cf. *hrš btm*, *ibid.* ln. 14).

7) In personal names, ★a) inner element of a PN: "*bn + DN*" (cf. *supra*: 2.a); "*bn + TN*" (cf. *supra*: 6); "*bn + GN*" (cf. *supra*: 6); "*bn + n.*" (cf. *supra*: 5); *passim* (Grøndahl PTU 118f.); cf. RSOu 14,46 [KTU 9.423]:1'-18'; ★b) special use in patronymics: "*bn + PN*", *passim* (Grøndahl PTU 118; also with non-Semitic PNN). On the spelling *b* (*b<n>?*) in PN *b* PN, 6.1:1 cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 242f. and n. 288).

Cf. *bnib*, *bnil*, *bnilh*, *bnilt*, *bninr*, *bnim*, *bnšn*, *bnšnt*, *bnktrt*, *bnlbnm*, *bnn* (II), *bnqdšt*, *bnrpš*, *bnš*, *bnšpš*, *bt* (I).

bn (II) prep. "between, among" (Hb. *byn*, *bynwt*, HALOT 123; Ph. *bn*, DNWSI 152; OArām. *by*, DNWSI 152ff.; Arām., Nab. *byn*, DNWSI 152ff.; Syr. *bayna*, *baynot*, LS 68; Ebla cf. /*bayna*(y?)/ in MI.SÁ = *ba-na me-si-im*, VE 817; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 32; Hecker Biling. 210

n. 30; Conti SQF 196; Arab. *bayna*, Lane 287ff.; ESA *byn*, DOSA 41; Eth. *bayna*, CDG 116. Cf. De Moor SP 90; Aartun PU 2 51f.); ¶ par.: *b*. ¶ Forms: *bn*.

Between, among: *nʕmt bn aḥt bʕl* the most graceful among the sisters of DN, 1.10 II 16; *bn ydm* on the chest, 1.2 IV 14 and par. (// *ktp*, cf. Hb: *byn ydym*, Avishur UF 12 1980 125ff.; diff.: Marcus Fs. Loewenstamm 111ff., ‘back’); *bn ktpm* on the shoulder, 1.2 I 42 (cf. Hb. *byn ktpym*, Avishur *ibid.* 131f.); *bn ʕnm* on the forehead, 1.2 IV 22 (// *qđqđ*, cf. Hb. *byn ʕnym*, Avishur *ibid.* 126ff.; cf. 1.2 IV 40; 1.3 VI 3; 1.82:16; 1.101:5; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35’); *bn qrytm* between the (two) cities, 1.3 II 6 and par. (// ★b); *bn tḥnm* between the tables, 1.3 II 30 (// ★b); *bn nʕrm* among the eagles, 1.18 IV 21 and par.; *bn abnm* among the stones, 1.1 V 23 and par.

Cf. *bny*.

bn (III) cf. *b (I)* (ESA *bn*, DOSA 45f.).

bnib PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 87, 100; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 105).

PN: rdg unc. *bn(?)b* : 4.261:23.

bnil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94, 118f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 22; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259, 163); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU.DINGIR, cf. PRU 3 p. 253; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):18 (Van Soldt SAU 11); Ug 5 2 rev. 22’; 3 rev. 6’.

PN: 3.10:17; 4.86:12 (*bn ysrl*); 4.297:3 (*gt PN*, (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-Bin-ʕili*); 4.377:19; 4.609:8, 19; 4.616:10; 4.623:6 (*bn tlm[yn]*); 4.732:2; 4.791:13.

bnilh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95).

PN: 3.7:4 (*mđrgl*).

bnilt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98).

PN: 4.35:19.

bnir PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 11f.). Cf. *bnirn*.

PN: 4.715:4; 4.723:16; cf. *bkn* ctx. 4.229:4.

bnirn PN (etym. unc.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 12; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU-*i-ru-na*, PRU 55:10’, 20’). Cf. *bnir*.

PN: 4.281:16.

bnʕn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110; Zadok UF 17 1985 394 n. 123); ¶ syll.: ^mDUMU-*a-nu*, Ug 5 8 rev. 3’; cf. PN DUMU DUMU-^m*a-ni*, Ug 5 159:17 (Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 263 n. 3: rdg PN DUMU ^mDUMU-*a-ni*). Cf. *ʕn (III)*.

PN: 4.33:32 (*rqdy*); 4.232:47.

bnšnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 111); ¶ syll.: cf. ^mDUMU-^mDINGIR.IGI.AD, PRU 3 194 (11.839):12; PN DUMU-^mDINGIR.IGI. AD, *ibid.* ln. 16; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 400 n. 85.

Cf. *ilabn*.

PN: 4.307:6; 4.320:4.

bnštr NP (Sem.).

NP: 4.778:6.

bnktrt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 152); ¶ syll.: cf. [DUMU-]ku-ša-*rt*], PRU 6 82:20.

PN: 4.412 II 5.

bnlbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 154).

PN: 4.65:4.

bnn (I) n. m.; a luxury item (etym. unc.; cf. in periph. Akk. *pinnu* AHw 864: gold or bronze appliqué or decoration in the form of a button; diff. De Moor 28 1996 157: 'carp' Arab. *bunnīy*, Syr. Arab. *benni*; Watson UF 32 2000 568: 'bead' Eg. *bnn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *bnn*. A luxury item: *mit bnn* one hundred *b.*, 4.247:27 (between *art hkpt* and *iqnu*).

bnn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 119; Watson AuOr 13 ·1995 221); ¶ syll.: *bu-na-ni*, PRU 6 148:5'.

PN: 4.377:16; cf. in *bkn* ctx.: 4.258:10.

bnnbdg DN Hurr. (< *nbdg*, Hurr. DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 243; Laroche GLH 186f.; Wilhelm RIA 7 173f.: 'Nupatik / Nupadak').

PN: 4.69 I 18. Cf. the DN *nbdg*, *passim* in Hurr. ctxs. Rdg]*nbdgn* in 7.43:5.

bnkl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 166).

PN: 4.63 I 40.

Cf. *nkl*.

bnklb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 100, 166, 244).

PN: 4.93 IV 20; in *bkn* ctx., 4.260:9; 4.432 (I) 16; 4.708:4.

Cf. *ib* (II), *nkl*.

bnn n. m. "intermediary, neutral person" (MHb. *bynwny*, Jastrow 163; < *bn* (II); Albright BASOR 150 1958 38; Cunchillos TOu 2 339; diff. Heltzer OLA 6 1979 479: 'created me'; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 107f.: 'de ma taille', Akk. *bunnannû*, *biniannu*, etc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *bnn*.

Intermediary, neutral person: (may the king send me) *bnš bnn smn mlakty hnd* some intermediary with this my embassy, 2.33:34.

bnštr PN (? < *pdr* (II), DN. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 213; Ribichini - Xella UF 16 1984 271; SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: : 4.655:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. *pdh*, 2.1:4 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 270 n. 5).

bnqdšt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176); ¶ syll.: <DUMU->*qa-diš-ti*, Ug 5 7:14 (Sivan GAGI 260; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 11 n. 1; Van Soldt SAU 29 n. 236).

PN: 4.69 V 11; 4.412 I 12.

bnr, element of the mythical TN *mrrt-tǵll-bnr*, scene of *Aqht*'s violent death (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191: *Mirartu-Taǵullalu-Banīri*(?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; Margalit UF 11 1979 522; Watson UF 8 1976 374 n. 20; UF 30 1998 752: 'date-palm which produces dates'; Astour RSP 2 303. Cf. De Moor ARTU 260 n. 230: *mrrt-tǵll-bnr* 260 'the gallbladder that brings into the fire', cf. *bnr*).

TN: 1.19 III 50, 51f.

Cf. *mrrt* (III), *tǵll*.

bnršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 181f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

PN: 4.33:12 (ary); 4.155:15; 4.170:9.

bnssm PN (Sem. For the theonym cf. Grøndahl PTU 187; Caquot - Masson Syria 45 1968 317ff.; Fauth ZDMG 120 1970 229f.; Szynger RDAC 1984 117f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.170:18.

bnš n. m. 1) "man, an individual, someone, person; people, personnel"; 2) "service personnel"; 3) "farmhand, labourer" (<(?) *bn* (I) + *(?)*nš*; cf. Sem. /ʔ-n-š/ and *bn nšm*, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10; Aistleitner UGU 47; Albright BASOR 150 1958 38; Akk. *mār nišī*, cf. AHw 797; CAD N/2 283ff.; cf. Yamashita RSP 2 46; cf. Ebla /naš/ in *na-se₁₁* / NA.SE₁₁(SIG), Krebernik ZA 72 1982 218; Fronzaroli EL 147f.; Archi WGE 133; Grégoire - Renger WGE 22ff.; ARET 7 228; 8 63; 9 398; *na-sa-a*, Fronzaroli NABU 1989 2; Akk. *nišū*, AHw 796f.; CAD N/2 283-289; Arab. *nās*, Lane 2866f.; cf. Hb. *nšym*, HALOT 729; Syr. *neššē*, LS 450); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ(.MEŠ), ÉRIN(.MEŠ), *passim*; cf. *amīlu*, *šabū*, PRU 3 232, 235; PRU 4 259, 262; PRU 6 150f.; Ug 5 340; Huehnergard AkUg 383, 393; ¶ syll. Ug.: ZA = *a-mi-lu* = *tar-šu-wa-an-ni* = : *bu-nu-šu*, Ug 5 130 II 5'; NU = *a-mi-lu* = *tar-šu-wa-an-ni* = *bu-nu-šu*, *ibid.* ln. 8'; [LÚ = *amīlu* = *tar-š*] *u-wa-ni* = *bu-nu-šu*, Ug 5 137 II 31'; [UR (= *amīlu*) = *tar-š*] *u-wa-an-ni* = : *bu-nu-šu*, Ug 5 131:7'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 114; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732. ¶ Forms: sg. *bnš*, pl. *bnšm*, cstr. *bnš*, suff. *bnšhm*.

1) Man, an individual, someone, person of m. sex, ★a) in general: (nn) *bnšm* b TN (nn) men in TN, 4.355:2 and *passim*, *hm mt yšl bnš*

if death threatens someone, 1.127:30; *bt bn bnš yqh šz* if the family of someone takes a goat, *ibid.* ln. 31 (cf.]*bnš*, ln. 15); *yhbṭ bn(!)š* may he/they remove this individual, 2.4:19; *bt l bnš trgm* the daughter(?) will say to the man[, 2.2:5 (in unc. ctx.; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2); cf. in bkn ctx. 1.86:8, 26, 30; ★b) used collectively, people, personnel: *bn]š d bt mlk* people (busy / working) in the palace, 4.766:12; *bnšm d it bd rb šprm* personnel at the disposal of the chief of the *šp*, 4.752:1; *tgmṛ bnš l b bt mlk* total of the people currently in service in the palace, 4.137:13; *bnš {l} d yškb {l} b bt mlk* people who currently reside/lodge in the palace, 4.163:15; *šl alpm bnš titmn* for two oxen(?) people fell into debt, 4.398:1; *bnšm dt it alpm lhm* people who have cattle, 4.422:1; *bnšm dt l TN tb* people who have returned to TN, 4.339:1, cf. *l mlk*, ln. 17; cf. in bkn ctx. [*bn]šm dt iš*], 4.617:1; 4.655:1; *bnš TN* people of TN, 4.125:18; *bnš gt nn*, *ibid.* ln. 2 and *passim* (cf. Heltzer IOKU 63ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 344); ★c) special syntagms: *tryn ahd d bnš* a suit of armour for a man, 4.169:6; cf. (...) *d bnšm*, 4.363:2; *bnš bnny* intermediary, 2.33:33; *bnš kld* archers, 4.277:1; cf. *bnš[m m<n>dym* the 'Ummān-manda', 2.62:4 (cf. ÉRIN.MEŠ MAN.DĀ.ME, PRU 4 180 (RS 17.286):6; Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 174f.; cf. *mndy*); the syntagm *bnš bnšm + l (+ vb)* 'no-one': *bnš bnšm l yqhnn* no-one shall snatch it, 3.5:16; *mn bnš* whoever it may be, 2.45:25; *bl bnš* there is nobody, no-one, *ibid.* ln. 27; *bnšm [...] w thbz*n the people [...] will be slaughtered, 1.163:2.

2) Personnel in service, ★a) in the service of individuals: *bnš PN*, 4.44:24 and *passim*, cf. 4.46:2; 4.103:52 (or rdg *bn{š}*?; cf. *bn (l) 7*); 4.243:32; 4.343:6-7; 4.358:3; 4.367:9; *bnš tpr* personnel of the *t*, 4.44:23, 28; *rišym dt šrb b bnšhm* GN who have stood surety for his personnel, 4.347:2; *bnšm h[[x]]mt yphm* members of his personnel are the witnesses, 4.659:6; *PN tlt bnšm* PN: three members of personnel, RSOu 14 48:1; ★b) esp. *bnš (mlk)* 'man/men (of the king)', personnel directly connected with the royal service (cf. *infra*: 3): *PN bnš mlk* 'man of the king', 3.2:6; *PN bnš mlkt* 'man of the queen', 4.22:3; *mḥš bnš mlk* weaver, 'man of the king', 4.182:56; *spr bnš mlk* list of the 'men of the king', 4.370:1; 4.141 I 1; 4.144:1; *spr hpr bnš mlk* list of rations of the 'men of the king', 4.609:1; *hpr bnšm* rations of the 'men (of the king)', 4.243:2ff.; *tgmṛ bnš mlk* sum total of 'men of the king', 4.141 II 25; cf. *tgmṛ yšhm (nn) bnš mlk* total of the bronzesmiths: (nn: all of them) 'men of the king', 4.151 II 6; *spr bnš mlk d b riš* list of the 'men of the king' in TN, 4.367:1; *PN bnš mlk d b riš* PN: 'man of the king' who is among the 'majordomos', 3.2:6;

cf. *bnš b TN*, "UF 29 1997 826 1": 7,8; *bnšm d b[*, 4.393:13; 4.395:1. 3) Farmhand, labourer (cf. *supra*: 2), ★a) (nn) *bnšm w hmr* (nn) farmhands and a donkey, 4.29:2, 4; (nn) *hmr(m) w (nn) bnšm* (nn) donkeys and (nn) farmhands, 4.380:3-26; cf. in bkn ctx.: *d bnš hmr[*, 1.86:12; *bt alpm ššr bnšm* cattle shed: ten farmhands, 4.358:2; unspecified: *hms bnšm* five farmhands, 4.138:1 (cf. *lmd(m)*, ln. 3 and *passim*); [*h*]*mš bnš* five labourers, 4.301:1; ★b) in squads: (nn) *smdm (nn) bnš yd ym yd rfy hmrm* (nn) pairs (of bullocks), (nn) farmhands with two foremen and the muleteer, 4.618:2, cf. *ibid.* ln. 5, 8, 14, 15-16, 18, 20, 22; in various places: (nn) *bnšm b TN* (nn) farmhands in TN, 4.355:2 and *passim*, ★c) on board ship: *šbu anyt (nn) bnš(m)* crew: (so many) farmhands, 4.40:5, 9, 13, 15, 17 (¶ RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ, PRU 6 138:20).

Bkn ctx. *bnš bir[* 2.77:9; cf. 2.9:6; 2.17:16; 2.35:18; *um bnš*, 4.351:1; *bnš ahd*, 4.420:5; 4.762:6; *tšr bnš*, 7.55:6.

Cf. /ʔ-n-š/, bn (I).

bnšpš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 195); ¶ syll.: DUMU-⁴UTU(-š*i*), PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 17; PRU 6 79:5; RSOu 7 3:7. PN: 4.63 IV 6; 4.194:18; 4.227 I 11; 4.628:5; 4.666:4; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.422:43. For *bt špš*, RSOu 14 44:6, cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361: rdg *bn(!)špš*?; cf. *špš* (I) 3.a).

bnt (I) n. f. "masonry, building, construction" (</b-n-y/; cf. Akk. *binūtu*, AHW 126f.; CAD B 238; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 445f.).

Masonry, building, construction: *bnt bhtk y ilm* // *bnt bhtk al tšm[* (in the) masonry of your palace, oh DN, (in the) building of your palace do not rejoice, 1.3 V 20 and par. (// *b rm hklk*; diff.: Gordon PLM 83: 'thou hast built'; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193: 'the sons'; Del Olmo: MLC 190: 'dentro de tu casa no te regocijes, ... no te alegres en lo alto de tu palacio'); *b>hty bnt dt ksp* my palace is a building of silver, 1.4 VI 36 and par. (diff.: Del Olmo MLC: mi casa he construido, la de plata, Del Olmo MLC 206; [cf. /b-n-y/]); *tšb qšt bnt DN* she loads/loaded the bow, the construction of DN, 1.17 VI 13.

bnt (II) n. f. 1) "produce"; 2) "creature" (</b-n-y/; Akk. *binūtu*, AHW 127; CAD B 243f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *bnt*.

1) Produce: *bnt šdm* the produce of the field, 1.12 II 44 (Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 185; Du Mesnil Berytus 26 1978 64 n. 55; cf. diff.: Del Olmo MLC 484: 'vaguadas de los campos', Arab. *banātu l-ard*, Virolleaud Syria 16 1935 262 n. 1).

2) Creature: *bnt ššš* // *bnt hrp* 'agitated(?) creature(s)' // 'crazy(?) creature(s)', 1.82:18; // *bnt mšmš* creature(s) of colic(?), *ibid.* ln. 41

(titles of demons; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244).

Cf. *bnwt*.

bnt (III) n. m. “tamarisk” (cf. Akk. *bīnu*, AHw 127; CAD B 239ff.; Ebla cf. /baynim/, /baynu(m)/ in GIŠ.ŠINIG = *i-zu ba-ne(-um)*, *ba-nu*, VE 395; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 15; QuSe 18 139. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 218; diff.: Sanmartín UF 10 1978 445f.: ‘Modell, Figurine’, Akk. *binītu*, Pardee UF 15 1983 136: ‘berries(?), odor(?)’, Arab. *bnn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *bnt*.

Tamarisk: *bnt qh* take (a bunch of) tamarisk, 1.124:8.

bnt (IV), cf. *bt (I)*.

bntmq PN (< *tmq*, DN. Cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: 4.65:2; 4.93 III 3; 4.106:20; 4.1227; 4.226:10. Rdg *b <bn> tmq*, 4.658:7.

bnwn n. m. “building” (< /b-n-y/; Hb. *bnyn*, HALOT 140; Aram. *bnwy*, DNWSI 173; ESA *bnw*, DOSA 47; Syr. *benyonō*, LS 78; Arab. *bunyān*, Lane 261). ¶ Forms: sg. *bnwn*.

Building: *šl l tkm bnwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13.

bnwt n. f. “creature” (< /b-n-y/; Sivan UF 14 1982 216 n. 137: pass. ptc. G; cf. Huehnergard UVST 287 n. 92; cf. Akk. *binūtu*, AHw 127; CAD B 243f.). ¶ Forms: pl. f. *bnwt*, suff. *bnwth* (poss. pl. of *bnt (III)*).

Creature: *bnw bnwt* creator of creatures, 1.4 II 11 and par., title of the god El (cf. Akk. *bān binūti*, Tallqvist AGE 129; diff.: De Moor SP 144 n. 2: ‘the Progenitor of the generations’); *w tkl bnwth* for his offspring were left without sons, 1.100:62 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 124: ‘Zeugungskraft’; but cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 349: ‘Geschöpfe’).

/b-n-y/ vb G: 1) “to build”; 2) “to recompose, rebuild”; N: “to be built” (?) (Hb. *bnh*, HALOT 139; Ph., Pun., Aram. *bnw*, DNWSI 175; Amor. /bny/, Gelb CAAA 16; Ebla cf. the element /B-N(?)-/ in PNN, Krebernik PET 40; *ib-na-*, *ba-na(-ND)*, Müller Biling. 173, 184; *ba-ne-ti*, cf. Krebernik BFE 152, 156; Müller EDA 105; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 184; Akk. *banū*, AHw 103; CAD B 83ff.; ESA *bnw*, CAME 115; DOSA 48; Arab. *bnw*, Lane 260f.); cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *ja-bi ba-an*, Ug 5 168:18'; DN *ib-nu-šu-nu-ti*, Ug 5 17:20; in the sky *ib-ba-ni ŠUB*, *ibid.* rev. 12'; I, PN, *u-bá-an-ni-šu* (D), PRU 4 99 (RS 17.79+):50'; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /yabn(i)-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 142, 157, 212; cf. ideogr. DŪ in PN DŪ. ⁴UTU (/Yabni-Šapšu/, PRU 6 18:3; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22); ¶ par.: /r-m/. ¶ Forms: G cpref. *ybn*, *tbn*, *tbnn*, *abn*; impv. *bn*, inf. cstr. *bn*; act. ptc.

m. sg. *bny* (cf. *bny*); N cpref. *ybn* (?) (Verreet UF 17 1985 328).

G. 1) To build: *tbʕ bn bht ym* go, build the palace of DN, 1.2 III 7 (// *mm*); *bn bht ksp w hʕs* build a palace of silver and gold, 1.4 V 18, 33; ([quickly] *bhth tbnn* they built his palace, 1.4 VI 16 (// *trmm*). For *bnt*, 1.4 VI 36, cf. *bnt* (I).

2) To recompose, rebuild: *knʕ nšrm <bʕ> ybn* // *bʕl ybn diy hmt* may <DN> rebuild the wings of the eagles, // may DN rebuild their pinions, 1.19 III 12-13 and par. Cf. in bkn ctx., *abn ank* I shall rebuild you(?), 1.18 IV 40 (diff. Margalit JNSL 9 1981 105: 'culpable am I', Arab. 'bn; Caquot SEL 2 1985 94 'discerner, comprendre', /b-n/).

N. To be built (?): *ybn bt l bʕl km ilm* let a house be built for DN like (that of) the gods, 1.4 IV 62 (possibly also impersonal G 'they build' or G pass. 'let it be built').

Cf. *bnt* (I), *bnt* (II), *bnwn*, *bnwt*, *bny*.

bny n. m. "architect, builder; maker, creator" (< act. ptc. G /b-n-y/; Ph., Pun. *bnʕ*, Heltzer HO 70; Akk. *bānū*, AHW 103; CAD B 94f.; Arab. *bannāʕ*, *bānin*, Lane 261; Wehr - Cowan DMWA 95); ¶ RS Akk.: *a-bi* DIŠ-*en ba-ni* LÚ.MEŠ, Ug 5 17:33. ¶ Forms: sg. *bny*.

'Architect, Builder', in the titlature of the prince: *nqmpʕ bn nqmd mlk ugrt* (...) *bny k(?) lb mlk* PN, son of PN, king of TN, (...) 'architect', by royal wish, 7.63:7 (Del Olmo UF 18 1986 87); 'Maker, Creator', in the divine title *bny bnwt* 'creator of creatures', 1.4 II 11; III 32 (// *tr il*); 1.6 III 5, 11 (// *ltpn il*); 1.17 I 24. (// *tr il ab*); cf. Pope UF 19 1987 222; cf. Akk. *bān binūti*, Tallqvist AGE 129.

/b-q-ʕ/ vb G: "to split, open" (Hb. *bqʕ*, HALOT 149f.; cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 8f.). ¶ Forms: G cpref. *ibqʕ*, *ybqʕ*; suff. *tbqʕnn*.

G. To split, open: *ybqʕ kbdthm* he opened their entrails, 1.19 III 10 and par.; *ibqʕ kbdh*, I shall open her entrails, 1.19 III 32 and par.; *b hrb tbqʕnn* with a knife she split him, 1.6 II 32.

Cf. *bqʕ* (I), *bqʕ* (II), *bqʕt* (I), *bqʕt* (II), *bqʕty*.

bqʕ n. m. "valley" / TN "The Valley" (Hb. *bqʕh* HALOT 150; MHb. *bqʕh*, Jastrow 186f.; cf. Arab. *baqʕat*, *biqāʕ*, Lane 235). ¶ Forms: sg. *bqʕ*.

Valley / TN: *arbʕ uzmmrat bqʕ* four fattened geese of the valley / TN, 4.247:21; *mit ygb bqʕ* one hundred y. of the valley / TN, *ibid.* ln. 23 (cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 9: TN).

Cf. *bqʕ* (II), *bqʕt*.

bqʕt (I) DN; one of the *ktʕt* goddesses (/Bāqīʕatu/ "Midwife", ptc. f. G < /b-q-ʕ/; cf. Watson UF 9 1977 283; Herrmann YN 24, 47).

DN of one of the *ktʕt* goddesses, 1.24:48.

bqšt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 51f.: *Baqšatu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Rainey IOS 2 1972 402; Helck Bez. 54: *b-q-š-tum*, Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142; Astour RSP 2 271, 344; UF 13 1981 6; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 4f.; UF 28 1996 663f.; UF 30 1998 725, 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ba-aq-at*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):12'; PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):22'; 63ff. (RS 17.237+):34; cf. Huehnergard UVST 249. TN: 4.48:8; 4.63 II 21; 4.100:6; 4.235:8 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 664); 4.355:9; 4.380:12; 4.643:9; 4.683:16; 4.693:13 (*bqš*[t]); 4.777:4; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:10.

bqšty GN m. (< *bqšt (II)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *bqšty*. - GN: 4.25:6.

bql n. m. "malt" (Akk. *buqlu*, AHw 139; CAD B 323ff.; Stol RIA 7 322-329; Ebla /buqlum/ in DIM₄ = *bù-gu-lum*, *bù-gu-lu-um* VE 856; Archi StEb 2 1980 88; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 33; Krecher Biling. 151; Syr. *buqlō*, SL 87; Arab. *baql*, Lane 236; Wehr (- Cowan) 68; Eth. *baqʿl*, CDG 100f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *bql*. Malt: *qmh bql* malt flour, 1.71:25; 1.85:32.

/b-q-r/ vb G/D: "to examine, scrutinise" (Hb., Nab., JArām. *bqr*, HALOT 151; DNWSI 187; Ebla cf. *ba-qá-ru*₁₂ *a-ba-qá-ra* / *a-ba-qá-ru*₁₂ *a-ba-qá-ru*₁₂, Pettinato Rituale 218 [diff.: Fronzaroli ARET 11 140: /p-k-r/ 'legare']; Arab. *baqara*, Lane 133f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 465; Dietrich - Loretz MU 61; Dombradi WO 28 1997 31ff.). ¶ Forms: G/D cpref. *tbqrm*.

G/D. To examine: *kbdm tbqrm* two livers shall be examined, 1.78:5.

bqr (I) n. m. "cattle, herd of cattle" (Hb., Ph. *bqr*, HALOT 151; DNWSI 187; Ebla /baqarum/ in ÁB.LU = *ba-ga-lum*, VE 1101; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 39; Mari Akk.: cf. *bu-qá-ru*, ARM 2 131:39; AHw 129; CAD B 323; Emar /ba/uqaru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 36f.; cf. Akk. PN *bu-GA-ar*, MAD 3 100; ESA *bqr*, CAME 117; DOSA 53; Arab. *baqar*, Lane 234). ¶ Forms: sg. *bqr*.

Cattle, herd of cattle: *hmsš alp bqr* five oxen from the herd of cattle, 4.691:1 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 272 n. 29). Bkn ctx.]*bqr*, 1.92:12 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 119).

bqr (II), 1.14 III 9; cf. *mqr*.

bqš PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 120; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 IV 13.

/b-q-ʔ/ vb D: "to search for, look for; to investigate, find out" (Hb., Ph. *bqš*, HALOT 152; DNWSI 188). ¶ Forms: D cpref. *w abqt*; impr. *bqt*. D. To search for, look for, investigate, find out: *w abqt aliyn bšl* and I shall search for DN, the Powerful / Victorious, 1.6 IV 20; *atr it bqt*

wherever he is look for him, 2.39:34; *mlkn ybqt anyt* our king must look for ships, 2.42:26.

br (I) n. m. type of barge (cf. Eg. *b7(y)7r*, *bi-r*, WäS 1 465; Helck Bez. 511 (56); Gk *bâris*, Liddell - Scott 307; Hb. (cj.) *br*, HALOT 153; cf. Alt AfO 15 1945/51 70). ¶ Forms: sg. *br*, pl. *brm*.

A type of barge: *tlt brm* three b., 4.421:3 (cf. *anyt mlk*, *ibid.* ln. 2); *br PN*, 4.81:2-19 (cf. *anyt*, *ibid.* ln. 1; *tkt*, *ibid.* 4s., 8). Cf. in bkn ctx. *br*, 4.647:1, 4, 6.

br (II), 1.4 I 35; 4.608:3; 4.769:18; cf. *br(r)*.

bri PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 120; Bonnet SEL 7 1990 118).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:38.

/b-r-d/ vb G/D: "to divide, separate" (Hb. *prd*, HALOT 962f.; Syr. *prad*, LS 593; JArām. *prd*, Jastrow 1215; Akk. *parādu*, AHW 827; Arab., Eth. *farada*, Lane 2363f.; CDG 165. Cf. Cassuto GA 108; Lipiński UF 2 1970 78f.; Van Zijl Baal 47; diff.: Rin AE 74: 'to cool', Arab. *barada*, De Moor SP 70: 'to cut', rdg *br d* < **bry*, but cf. CARTU 131). ¶ Forms: G/D cpref. *ybrd*.

G/D. To divide, separate: *ybrd td lpnwh* he divided the breast in his presence, 1.3 I 6.

Cf. *brdd*, *brdn*.

brdd PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 110; Grøndahl PTU 32, 37f., 120, 133; Xella UF 18 1986 444; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8).

PN: 4.7:3; 4.103:31 (Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.763:9.

brdn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 120; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8); ¶ syll.: cf. *bur-ru-dl-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):8 (cf. Huehnergard AkUg 386).

PN: ★a) 4.356:13; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.255:4 (rdg unc.); 4.713:3 (rdg unc.).

brdl n. m. "iron" (Hb., Ph. *brzl*, HALOT 155f.; DNWSI 196; Arām. *przl*, DNWSI 936; Amor. /*barzillu*/, Artzi JNES 28 1969 268ff.; Akk. *parzillu*, AHW 837; ESA *frzn*, CAME 220; DOSA 409); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. GİR AN.BAR, PRU 6:6. ¶ Forms: sg. *brdl*.

Iron: *kkrm brdl* two talents of iron, 4.91:6.

brh adj. m. 1) "fleeing, "slippery"; 2) "fugitive" (Hb. *br(y)h*, HALOT 156; cf. Ebla ŠA.ĤUL.GIG = *ba-ri-ù/um da-du*, VE 591; INIM.ĤUL = *sa-ga-lu/ru*₁₂ *ba-ri-ù-tum*, EV 0154; Krebernik QuSe 18 138; cf. Akk. *barĥu*, AHW 107; cf. CAD B 110; cf. Eth. *barreĥa*, CDG 104. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 282ff.; Van Zijl Baal 158; Wakeman GBM 57 n. 3; Van der Lugt - De Moor BiOr 31 1974 5; Renfroe UF 20

1988 226-232); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. lex. list PA.GÁ = *nu-ʔu-úLÚ ba-ar-ʔu*, Nougayrol RA 63 1969 83ff. (RS 29.103) IV 8'; PA.PA.GÁ = *nu-ʔu-ú MÍ ba-ri-iḥ-tu₄*, *ibid.* IV 9'; Huehnergard UVST 114f.; ¶ par.: *ʔqltn*, *gr.* ¶ Forms: sg. *brḥ*; pl.(?) *brḥm*.

1) Fleeing, said of the serpent: *bṭn brḥ* the fleeing serpent, 1.5 I 1 (// *ʔqltn*; diff.: Albright BASOR 83, 1941, 39 n. 5; Gray LC 31 n. 3: 'primaeval', **brḥ*; Gordon Or 22 1953 243f.: 'evil', Arab. *barḥ*; Zurro Bib 61 1980 412ff.: 'malo', Ebla *ba-ri-um*). Bkn ctx.: *tdrk brḥ ars* (if) tou tread of a fleeing (serpent) on the ground, 1.82:38 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 248; diff.: Gordon UT n. 516: 'shaft, bar', Hb. *bryḥ*).

2) Fugitive, said of a man: *ʔnt brḥ p ʔlmḥ* from now and for ever be a fugitive, 1.19 III 48 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 177; UR 133 n. 17: 'the flow of time' / 'now, yesterday and unto eternity', **brḥ*, Arab. *al-bariha(ta)*).

In bkn ctx.: *brḥm*, 7.219:1.

/b-r-k/ (I) tD: "to kneel (down), bend one's knees (to give birth)" (denom. < *brk*; Hb. *brk*, HALOT 159; Arab., Eth. *baraka*, Lane 193ff.; CDG 105); ¶ par.: *ḥl*. ¶ Forms: tD impv. suff. *tbrk{k}*.

tD. To kneel (down), bend one's knees: *tbrk{k?} w ld* bend your knees and give birth, 1.12 I 26 (// *ḥl ld*).

Cf. *brk*.

/b-r-k/ (II) Gpass: "to be blessed"; D: "to bless" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Pal. *brk*, HALOT 159f.; DNWSI 198ff.; Arab., Eth. *barraka*, *bāraka*, Lane 193; CDG 105; cf. Akk. *kārabu*, AHW 445f.; CAD K 192ff.; > cf. Eg. *bf-rē-ka*, Helck Bez. 511 (60). Cf. Toll ZAW 94 1982 111ff.); ¶ par.: /m-r(-r)/ (II). ¶ Forms: Gpass. ptc. f. *brkṭm* (encl. *-m*); D cpref. *tbrk*, *ybrk*; suff. *tbrkn*, *tbrknn*; inf. suff. *brkn*, *brkm* (encl. *-m*).

Gpass. To be blessed: *l tbrkn alk brkṭm* bless me so that I may go blessed, 1.19 IV 32 (// *nmrrt*).

D. To bless: *l tbrk [krt]* will you not bless PN?, 1.15 II 14 (// *l tmr*); *brkm ybrk [ʔbdḥ] ybrk il krt* truly he blessed [his servant], DN blessed PN, 1.15 II 18-19 (cf. 1.77:2-3); *tbrk ilm* the gods blessed (him), 1.15 III 17; *ybrk dnil* he blessed PN, 1.17 I 34; *l tbrkn alk brkṭm* bless me so that I may go blessed, 1.19 IV 32 (// *tmrn*); *l tbrknn l tr il* do bless him, oh Bull DN!, 1.17 I 23 (// *tmrnn*); *yʔbš brkn šm il* blessing him, the name of DN, 1.22 I 7.

brk n. f. "knee" (Hb., *brk*, HALOT 160f.; Akk. *bi/urku*, AHW 129, 140; CAD B 255ff.; Arab. *rukbat*, Lane 1143; Eth. *bērk*, CDG 105); ¶ syll.

Ug.: cf. [*br(?)*]-*ir(?)*-*ku*, Ug 5 137 III 30"; cf. Huehnergard 115, 102, 305; ¶ par.: *hlq, kht, yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *brk* (1.7:9); du. *brkm*; suff. *brkh*; pl. suff. *brtkm, brkthm*.

Knee: *špk (...)* *dm km šht l brkh* shed (...) (his) blood, like an assassin over his knees, 1.18 IV 24; *l brkh yšdb qšft* on his knees he left the arrows, 1.17 V 27 (// *bd*); *tšu (...)* *l zr brkthm* they lifted (...) from upon their knees, 1.2 I 29 and par. (// *ln kht*); *brkm tğll b dm* (her) knees she plunged in the blood, 1.3 II 13 and par., cf. 1.7:9 (// *hlqm*). Bkn ctx. *brkh*, 1.172:25.

brkt, cf. *brky*.

brky n. f. "pool, swamp" (Hb. *brkh*, HALOT 161; DNWSI 202; Emar /birrika/ātu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 40f.; ESA *brkt*, DOSA 58; Arab. *birkat*, Lane 194; > Eg. *brkt, bi-r-qa-tá*, WäS 1 466; Helck Bez. 511 (62)); ¶ par.: *šn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *brty*; pl. *brtk* (diff.: De Moor UF 1 1969 186: morphol. var. *brky/t*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538: *brky*, mistake for *brkt*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 435: du. suff. *brky*, pl. *brkt*, 'Knie').

Pool, swamp: *brky tkšd rumm* the pool that the wild bulls seek, 1.5 I 16; cf. pl. swamps: *brkt šbšt k rumm* the swamps that attract, yes, the wild bulls, 1.133:6.

brlt n. f. 1) "hunger, appetite, relish"; 2) "spirit, life force" (etym. unc.; cf. Hurr. /wurr=/(2), Laroche GLH 298; cf. Cutler - Macdonald UF 5 1973 67ff.: Akk. *meriltu, mereštu*, but cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196 n. 218; cf. Pope UF 13 1981 305f.: Arab. *buraʔil, burʔulat*; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 626f.: MSA *šāberét / ʔabréř*); ¶ par.: *npš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *brlt*, suff. *brlth*.

1) Hunger, appetite, relish: *brlt anhr b ym* the hunger of the shark (that lives) in the sea, 1.5 I 15 (// *npš*); *tpth brlth l trm* she opened his relish to feed himself, 1.16 VI 12 (// *npš*); *yh (...)* *brlt gžr* may the Noble revive (...) his appetite, 1.17 I 37 (// *npš*); *šdb imr (...)* *l brlt hyn* prepare a lamb (...) for the hunger of DN, 1.17 V 18 and par. (// *npš*).

2) Spirit, life force: *tši (...)* *km itl brlth* (...) like phlegm may his spirit go out, 1.18 IV 25 and par. (// *npšh*).

brn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 309); ¶ syll.: cf. BUR-*ra-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 4"; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):15; cf. PRU 6 p. 142; BU-*ra-na*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= "8.213"]):13, 16; PRU 3 74 (RS 16.385);12. Cf. *prn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:26; 4.410:6. Cf. in bkn ctx. *br*, 4.488:4.

brq (I) n. m. "ray, lightning" (Hb., Aram. *brq*, HALOT 162; DNWSI

203; Akk. *be/irqu*, AHW 122; CAD B 258f.; Arab. *barq*, Lane 190; Eth. *mabra/ěq*, CDG 106); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /bur(a)qu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 213; ¶ par.: *ql (I)*, *ršt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *brq*; pl. *brqm*. Ray, lightning: *abn brq* the 'stone / head' of the lightning, 1.3 III 26 and par. (cf. *abn*); (he will be able) *šrh l ars brqm* to release his lightnings to the earth, 1.4 V 9 (// *qlh*). Bkn ctx.: *šbšt brqm* seven rays, 1.101:3; *šs brq* the staff of a ray, 1.101:4 (// *ršt*); [...] *ksl k brq* [...] *thmt brq* (the bow's) sinew [shone?] like a ray, [...] the abyss a ray, 1.17 VI 11. In bkn. ctx.: *jk ygd thmt brq* as lightning moves the abyss, 1.17 VI 12.

In unc. ctx. *hm tgrm l mt brq(!)k* or(?) and/or unite your rays (against) DN, 1.82:5 (cf. Caquot TOu 2 65 n. 174; diff. rdg in KTU: *brtk*, cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 72; ARTU 176: 'your covenant').

brq (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 120f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *bu-ra-qu*, Ug 5 97:7.

PN: ★a) 4.181:3 (*maḥdy*); 4.300:2; 4.313:9; in bkn ctx.: 4.262:9; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.98:15; 4.350:5; 4.724:4; in bkn ctx.: 4.64 IV 4.

brqd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 37f., 121, 133).

PN: 4.377:15.

brqn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 121); ¶ syll.: cf. *bur-qa-nu/na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145)32; RA 38 1941 (RS 11.856):17 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 275); PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):4, 6; PRU 4 237 (RS 17.251):27; PRU 6 141:1 Ug 5 12:6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 20, 26f., 508); *bu-ra-qu-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 9; cf. *BU-ra-KA-nu*, PRU 6 50:5, 11, 21 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 220; cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 136).

PN: ★a) 3.8:23 (*spr*, Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 n. 4; SAU 20, 26f.); 4.53:5 (*tlhh*), 11; 4.141 I 9; 4.278:8; 4.410:32; 4.753:11; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.232:46.

Cf. prgn.

brqt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 120f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.787:7. - Cf. brq (II), bgrt.

/b-r(-r)/ vb G: "to be or remain pure, clean, free" (Hb., Nab., Pal. *brr*, HALOT 162f.; DNWSI 203; JAram. *brr*, Jastrow 198; ESA *brr*, CAME 119; DOSA 59; Arab. cf. *barra*, Lane 175f.; ¶ RS Akk.: *zakū ištu / ina, passim*; cf. PRU 3 230f.; PRU 6 154; Van Soldt SAU 449, 452. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *br*, *brt*.

G. To be or remain pure, clean, free of legal obligations: *km špš d brt kmt br PN b unt šd šlm* like the sun, which is free, similarly PN remains free of debt in perpetuity, 2.19:3-4; in bkn ctx., *at brt lbk* you

are pure of heart(?), 2.8:4; cf. 2.3:5.

Cf. br (II), br(r), brr, brn (I), brn (II), tbrt.

br(r) n. m. “tin” (cf. *brr* < /b-r(-r)/; cf. Eth. *bēru*, CDG 106; Aram. *brr?*, Jastrow 198; Akk. cf. *barru*, Ahw 107; CAD B 113. Cf. Zaccagnini OA 9 1970 317ff.; Heltzer GPOTU 29f.; Van Selms UF 7 1975 472; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61); ¶ par.: *bzz*, ¶ RS Akk.: AN.NA.(MEŠ), Ug 5 12:6 and *passim ibid*; cf. AN.NA *ša EN-ia ú-še-bi-la ki-i* KI.LÁ.BI 8 GÚ.UN AN.NA *ù 7 me-at šu-ut*, Ug 5 38:22ff. (Zaccagnini OA 9 1979 322 n. 59); AN.NA.BABBAR.MEŠ, PRU 6 155:7; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 GÚN *bu-ri* GAL, PRU 6 158:14; Huehnergard UVST 115. ¶ Forms: sg. *brr*, var. *br*.

Tin, ★a) in commerce: *ššm kkr brr* twenty talents of tin, 4.91:12; *kkbr* a talent of tin, 4.608:3; ★b) often mentioned together with *tl* copper: *hms kkrm alp kbd tl l nskm birty* (...) *w tl mat br b tmnym ksp tlt kbd* five talents one thousand shekels of copper for the smiths GNN (...) and six hundred (shekels) of tin for eighty three of silver, 4.337:4; *hms kkr brr kkr hms mat kbd tl šmn* five talents of tin and one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange for) oil, 4.272:3; *tmn kkr tl tmn kkr brr* eight talents of copper, eight talents of tin, 4.203:2; *alpm tl kt alp brr* two thousand (shekels) of powdered copper (and) one thousand of tin, 4.203:15; ★c) transport: *tn hm[m...]* / *brr* two donkeys for the tin, 4.268:3; ★d) for luxury items: *hdm ik(!) d prša b br* a divine footstool covered in tin, 1.4 I 35 (// *bzz*, cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 472; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61).

Cf. *brr*.

brr adj. m. “pure, purified, clean” (< /b-r(-r)/; cf. Hb. *br*, *brwr*, HALOT 153, 155; Akk. cf. *barru*, AHw 107; Ebla cf. *bu-ru₁₂* / *ba-ra-ru₁₂*, ARET 5 5 III 6f., 10f.; Vattioni EDA 218). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *brr*. Pure, purified, clean (cultic lang.): *yrthš mlk brr* the king shall wash himself (remaining) purified, 1.119:5 and *passim* in rituals; *ytb mlk brr* the king sits down, already purified, 1.87:7-8 and par.; *mlk brr* the king is purified, 1.87:49 and par.

Cf. *br(r)*.

brn (I), first element of the composite DN *brn aryn* “The Brilliant One(?) - DN”, a demon(?) (cf. the Akk. demon *barīritu*, AHw 107; CAD B 111; cf. Xella TRU 221f.).

Element of the composite DN: *brn aryn*, 1.123:23.

brn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 121).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.200:9; 4.631:21.

brs/ś(m) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 289, 299; Segert UF 15

1983 212); ¶ syll.: cf. *bur-ZU-mi*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):28.
 Var. *brs* in 4.759:8; *b(?)rsm*, 4.785:17.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 II 19; 4.106:11; 4.759:8; 4.785:17.

brz/sn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 289, 298; Van Soldt SAU 11); ¶ syll.: cf. BUR-ZA-*nu*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):27 (cf. Huehnergard AkUg 386). Var. *brsn* in 4.69 I 10. Cf. *prsn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.66:6; 4.69 I 10 (Van Soldt SAU 11); 4.103:17; 4.436:2; 4.623:5, 7 (Van Soldt SAU 11); 4.631:22; 4.785:22.

brzt PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 114, 183, 288, 291).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:13.

bsbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Xella TRU 75).

PN: 1.87:58 (*hzph*).

bsn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 244).

PN: ★a) 4.15:11; 4.300:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.229:3.

/b-ʒ-ʃ/; in bkn ctx.:]*lm tbsf*, 1.147:13.

b(?)smm, rdg unc. in 4.4:4, see *rsm*.

bsmn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.183 II 29 (*spr*, Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 n. 4; SAU 20, 26; Xella UF 22 1990 470); 4.364:13; 4.658:21 (*bn hrtn*).

bsmy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 60).

TN: 4.408:4.

/b-ʒ-q/ vb G: "to sprout" (?) (Hb. *bsq*, HALOT 148: 'to swell' > *bsql* in Ug. and Hb.). Formas: G act./pass. ptc *bsq* (?).

G. To sprout (?): *prf bsq b irt lbnn* first fruits that sprouts/sprouted from the slope of TN, 1.22 I 25 (diff.:rdg *b sq*, KTU 65: 'auf dem Gipfel der Flanke des Lebanon!': TUAT 3 1314 n. 40).

bsql n. m. "sprout, shoot; branch" (Hb. *bsql(wn)*, HALOT 148, 2 Kgs 4:42; cf. Cassuto BOS 197; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 266; Margalit RB 91 1984 109ff.; ZAW 99 1987 394; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 115ff.); ¶ par.: *št*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bsql*.

Sprout, shoot; branch: *bsql yph b palt* he saw a shoot in the waste land, 1.19 II 13 and par.; as a collect., branch: *bsql ʃrgz* a branch of the *ʃrgz*-plant., 1.85:5 (// *št*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 203f.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 19: 'a measure', // *št*).

/b-ʒ-r/ (I) vb G: "to watch"; N: "to appear, allow oneself to be seen" (?) (Arab. *bašira*, Lane 210ff. Cf. Watson JNSL 5 1977 73; Loretz UF 12 1980 279ff.); ¶ par.: /r-ḥ-p/. ¶ Forms: G cpref. *ybsr*, N cpref. *tbšrn*.

G. To watch: *ybsr hbl diyym* a flock of vultures watched (him), 1.18 IV 31 (*trhp*).

N. To appear, allow oneself to be seen(?): bkn ctx. *mlkm tbsrn* the kings allow themselves to be seen (?), 1.163:4 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 353; cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 169, 176f.: 'werden entfernt bleiben'; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 21: G 'lauern').

Cf. *bšr*, *tbsr*.

/b-š-r (II) vb G: "to sever" (Hb. *bšr*, HALOT 148; Aram. *bšr*, Jastrow 185; Akk. *bašāru*, AHW 110; CAD B 134; cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 15; Del Olmo IMC 92); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [...]*a-ab-ši-ru ar-zi-ma*[, Ug 5 153:1; cf. Huehnergard UVST 12, 114; cf. the element /b-š-r/ and /bašīru/ in PNN and TNN, Sivan GAGI 209, 212; ¶ par.: /h-r-g/. ¶ Forms: G impr. *bšr*.

G. To sever: *bšr kp* sever palms, 1.13:5 (// *hrg*).

Cf. *bšr*, *tbsr*.

bšr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 53: **Bašīru*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Viroilleud Syria 21 1940 142; Astour RSP 2 270f., 344; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 2f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 663; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *ba-ši/si-ri*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.114):2, 189 (RS 11.790):29; PRU 6 80:4; RS 25.455+ I 10 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); RSOu 7 4:3; AnOr 48 1971 23 (RS [Varia 10] = "1957.2") rev. 7.

TN: 1.91:23; 4.68:45; 4.355:39; 4.370:3 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23); 4.610 (II) 18; 4.621:4; 4.684:2; 4.693:41; 4.750:16; 4.777:11; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 29. For the rdg *b[šr]* in 4.686:21 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 53.

bšry GN m. (< *bšr*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *bšry*.

GN: 4.33:6; 4.51:11; 4.261:18.

bšy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Zadok UF 17 1985 389; Xella UF 22 1990 470; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 11 1993 214).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.754:17.

/b-š/ vb G: "to go slowly, be late" (Hb. *bwš*, HALOT 117. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 354 n. 44; Cathcart JNSL 12 1984 38; diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 647 n. 54: 'to go away, depart, Akk. *bēšu*, Aartun StUL 33f.: 'den Gang beschleunigen', **bšt*, Arab. *bast-*); ¶ par.: /š-n-w/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *bštm*.

G. To go slowly: *atm bštm* you can go slowly, 1.1 III 18 and par. (// *šnt*).

/b-š-l/ vb G/D: "to cook" (Hb., Aram. *bšl*, HALOT 164; DNWSI 203; Syr. *bšel*, LS 99; Akk. *bašālu*, AHW 111; CAD B 135ff.; cf. ESA *bsl*, DOSA 48f.). ¶ Forms: G/D cpref. *ybšl*; inf. abs. *bšl*.

G/D. To cook: *bšl ybšl* he will certainly cook, 1.147:7.

Cf. šbšlt.

/b-š-r/ (I) vb D: “to impart (good) news; to be happy to hear good news”; Dpass: “to hear, receive (good) news” (Hb. *bšr*, HALOT 163f.; Akk. *b/pa/ussuru*, AHw 142; CAD B 347; ESA *bšr*, DOSA 61; Arab. *bašara*, Lane 207f.; Eth. *bsr*, CDG 110; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 303ff.). ¶ Forms: D cpref. with suff. *nbšrkm* (encl. *-m*); Dpass. cpref. *tbšr*; impv. *bšr*.

D. To impart (good) news; to be happy to hear good news: *n(!)bšrkm dnil* we are going to impart news to you, PN, 1.19 II 37 (diff.: Cooper UF 20 1988 25: ‘let me convey your report’, suj. sg.: *pġt*).

Dpass. To be happy about, receive (good) news: *bšrt il bšr{t} bšl w bšr htk dgn* receive the good news of DN, do receive the good news, offspring of DN, 1.10 III 34; *tbšr bšl bšrtk yblt* take note, DN, of the news that I bring you, 1.4. V 26.

Cf. bšrt.

/b-š-r/ (II) vb D: “to kill(?)” (denom. < *bšr*, cf. Hb. *bšr qdš*, Jer 11:15; Hg 2:12; cf. HALOT 164: *bšr* 4.). ¶ Forms: D cpref. *ybšr*.

D. To kill (?): in bkn ctx. *ybšr qdš* is killed as a holy victim(?), 1.94:1, 23.

Cf. bšr.

bšr n. m. “flesh, meat” (Hb., *bšr*, HALOT 164, Pun., Aram., Pal. *bšr*, DNWSI 204; Syr. *besrō*, LS 82; ESA *bšr* DOSA 61f.; cf. Arab. *bašar*, *bašarat*, Lane 208); ¶ par.: *šf*, *ya(?)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bšr*; suff. *bšrh*.

Meat: ★a) *hrb b bšr tštn* they put the knife in the meat, 1.15 IV 25 and par. (*b šf*); ★b) body: *mks bšrh* which covered his flesh, 1.4 II 5; *hmm b bšrk* heat(?) in your flesh, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:7; ★c) possibly in a sexual sense cf. in unc. ctx. *l bšrh* to his ‘flesh’, 1.24:9 (// *ya*; cf. Herrmann YN 7ff.; cf. Rendtorff - Stolz UF 11 1979 712; De Moor ARTU 143).

In bkn ctx.:]*bšry*, 1.63:7; 7.163:5; *b]šrk al ttu ln[gr*] do not waste [the ...] of your [f]lesh against the guard[ian], 1.92:34 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118).

Cf. /b-š-r/ (II).

bšrt n. f. “news, good news” (cf. /b-š-r/ (I); Hb. *bšrh*, HALOT 164; Akk. *bussurtu*, AHw 142; CAD B 346f.; Arab. *bišārat*, Lane 208; Eth. *bšrāt*, CDG 110). ¶ Forms: sg. *bšrt*; suff. *bšrtk*.

News, good news: *bšrt il bšr{t} bšl w bšr htk dgn* receive the good news of DN, do receive the good news, offspring of DN, 1.10 III 34; *tbšr bšl bšrtk yblt* take note, DN, of the news that I bring you, 1.4. V 27.

/b-t/ vb G: "to stay the night" (Aram. *byt*, *bt*, cf. HALOT 124; Akk. *biātu*, *bātu*, AHW 124; CAD B 169ff.; Arab. *bāta*, Lane 279ff.; Eth. *beta*, CDG 116f.; cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 216; Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44). ¶ Forms: G cpref. *ybt*.

G. To stay the night: *k ybt mlk* when the king stayed the night, 2.33:14.

bt (I) n. f. 1) "daughter"; 2) "damsel" 3) > stating a quality; 4) > member of a group; 5) "daughter of" in onomastics (< *bn* (I), cf. Hb., Ph., Pun. *bt*, HALOT 165f.; DNWSI 170ff.; Amor. /bin/ttum/, Gelb CAAA 16; Akk. *bintu*, AHW 127; CAD B 238f.; *bun(a)tu*, AHW 138; CAD B 317; mas. *biʔtu*, AHW 127; ESA *b(n)t*, CAME 115; DOSA 46f.; Arab. *ibna*, *bint*, Lane 262); ¶ par.: *bn* (I) (1.15 III 24), *klbt* (1.3 III 46), *pḡt*; ¶ RS Akk.: DUMU.MÍ(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 233; PRU 4 261; PRU 6 151; Ug 5 340; cf. esp.: DUMU.MÍ ^uUTU-šī, PRU 4 208 (RS 17.226):3; 209 (RS 17.355):2; 227 (RS 17.429):7; DUMU.MÍ ^mra-bi-ti, PRU 4 141 (RS 17.228):5 and *passim* in RS (cf. PN ^mbi-it-ta/i-ra-bi-ti, AnOr 48 11f. (RS [Varia 9] "1957.1"):6, 10, 18); cf. PRU 4 128 (RS 17.348) rev. 4); DUMU.MÍ LUGAL-ri, PRU 3 69 (RS 16.276):7. ¶ Forms: sg. *bt*, suff. *bty*, *bth*; pl. abs./cstr. *bnt*, suff. *bnth*; du. abs. *btm*, suff. *bth*.

1) Daughter ★a) of men and gods: PN...]*atth w bth* his wife and his daughter, 4.519:4; PN (...) *w PN aḫh* (...) *w PN bnh w PN bth w PN atth* and PN, his brother, (...), and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, his wife, 3.4:7; *att w tt bth* a lady and her two daughters, 4.102:22; PN *w arbf bnth* and his four daughters, 4.360:3; PN (...) *w bt aht* and one daughter, *ibid.* ln. 5; PN (...) *yd bth* with his daughter, 4.80:15; 4.659:2; *bnm w bnt* sons and daughters, 2.2:9; PN *klt bt špš* PN, the bride, daughter of the Sun (: Hitt. king), 6.24:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389ff.); *ṯqrb w ld bn{.}t lk* she is on the point of bearing him daughters, 1.15 III 6 (// *pḡt*); *ap bnt hry kmhm* and also the daughters of PN were as many as they, 1.15 III 24 (// *bn PN*); *gm l bth* (PN shouted) aloud to his daughter, 1.19 I 49; *bt hmh<m>h dn(!)n* the daughter whose conception(?) (proves) our strength, 1.16 I 29 (// *aḫtk*); *ytmr bšl bnth* DN looked at his daughters, 1.3 I 23; *ydštk bt* I know you, oh, daughter, 1.18 I 16 and par.; *tšf bt* depart, oh daughter, 1.18 I 17 and par.; *btm bt il bt il w šlmh* the two daughters will be daughters of DN, daughters of DN for ever, 1.23: 45; *bn mlk w bt mlk tšln parnt šbf* the sons and the daughters of the king shall go up seven times, 1.112:6, cf. 1.106:10; 1.171:1; *bt mlk amr* the daughter of the king of TN, 2.72:16 and *passim* (cf. *supra* ¶ RS Akk.:

DUMU.MÍ LUGAL); cf. in bkn ctx.: *hm l atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter, 2.31:64; cf. in unc. ctx.: *bt l bnš trgm* [the daughter(?) shall say to the man], 2.2:5; ★b) esp., daughter of natural and cosmic beings; cf.: *bt ar* 'daughter of light' (epithet of the DN *pdry*), *bt rb* 'daughter of the drizzle' (epithet of the DN *tlj*), *bt yšbdr* 'daughter of y. (epithet of the DN *arsy*)', 1.3 III 6-8 and par.; *bt šn bt abn bt šmm w thm qrit l špš umh* the 'daughter of spring, daughter of stone, daughter of sky and abyss', invokes the Sun, her mother, 1.100:1 (epithets of an anonymous deity with the title *um phl phlt* 'mother of he stallion, of the Mare' [Ištar?, Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 345]); *bnt hll* 'daughters of DN', 1.17 II 26 and par. (epithet of the *ktrt* goddesses; cf. *bnt (II)*).

2) Damsel: *kpr šbš bnt* henna of seven damsels, 1.3 II 2 and par. (cf. diff.: Aartun StUL 30ff.: 'Geruch, Duft', **bnn*).

3) Stating quality (+ n. sg): *bt il* 'the divine one', 1.3 III 46 (epithet of the f. demon *dbb*; // *k{.}lbt ilm*); *bt amt* handmaid, 4.659:7. Cf. *bt hbr* 'Daughter-of-TN', 1.14 II 29 and par. (cf. Hb. *bt sywn* and Badre Syria 53 1976 107; Del Olmo MLC 550; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 163).

4) Member of a group (+ TN): *bt ugrt* Ugaritian woman, 1.40:35 and par.; PN *bt ugrt*, 3.4:11.

5) Patronymic: "PN *bt* + PN", *passim*, cf. 3.4:9; 4.75 III 5, 6, 13; VI 2.

Unc. *hr hr bnt*, 1.82:13; *bnt yš*, 1.107:13 (?). For *bnt šdm*, 1.12 II 42 cf. *bnt (II)*.

Cf. bn (I).

bt (II) n. m. 1) "house, building; residence, home"; 2) "palace"; 3) "temple"; 4) "room"; 5) "family"; 6) "storehouse"; 7) "workshop" (Hb., OArām., Nab., Pal., *byt*, HALOT 124ff.; DNWSI 156ff.; Ph., Pun., Moab. *bt*, DNWSI 156ff.; Amor. /bītum/, Gelb CAAA 16; Ebla /baytu(m)/ in É.RA = *ba-du* LAMxKUR.KI, VE 336; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 14; Conti SQF 120; cf. KI.GUL = *ba-du-um*, VE 835; Fronzaroli EL 137 and cf. diff. Conti SQF 200; cf. *ba-da-a* (/baydā(y)?/), Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 158; Gelb EDA 67; cf. BA.AD, Kreberník PET 76; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 184s.; Akk. *bītu*, AHw 132ff.; CAD B 282ff.; ESA *b(y)t*, CAME 113; DOSA 41f.; Arab. *bayt*, Lane 280f.; Eth. *bet*, CDG 116f.; ¶ RS Akk.: É = [b]i-tu = še(?)-?/? [Ug 5 135 rev. 13'; É = bi-tu₄ [Ug 5 137 I 6; É.(MEŠ/ĤI.A), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 25 n. 4, 216f.; PRU 6 158; *bītu*(É) + *eqlu*(A.ŠĀ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 216; cf. esp.: É *a-bi-šu*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.129):15;

57 (RS 15.120):15; 6 40:5; 53 rev. 4'; É(-*tí*) *a-bu-sí*/TI, PRU 3 181f. = PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3; É.ĤI.A ANŠE.KUR.RA, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):21; É DINGIR.MEŠ-*ní*, PRU 3 19 (RS 15.11):12; É-*tí* *N[IN(?), PRU 6 23:18; É *du-me-te*, PRU 6 122:2; É *du-up-pa-aš-sí*, PRU 4 151 (RS 17.59) rev. 3; É (:) *eššu*(/GIBIL), PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):3; 96 (RS 16.249):4; 119 (RS 16.204):4; É-*tu*₄ GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18; É : *he-re-ti*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):17; É.ĤI.A KISLAĤ. MEŠ : *hé-ya-ma*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):15; É *he-e-ia*, PRU 3 87 (RS 15.119) rev. 7'; É KISLAĤ : *ta-am-qi*, PRU 3 (RS 16.145):3; É *ki-li*, Ug 5 35:7; É : *ku-na-ĥi*, Ug 5 5:10, 20; É MÍ.LUGAL-*tí*, PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208):3; É-*tu*₄ : *ta-ar-bá-sí*, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):17; É *ur-ši ša* PN, PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28):5; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNN *bé-ta-ya*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):6; *be-ta-na*, PRU 3 106 (RS 16.206):7; *bé-ti*₄-(DINGIR)/*ĥi-lu*, Ug 5 39:7, 23; cf. É-*tu*₄ : *qú-bu-ri*, PRU 3 51f. (RS 15.86):8, 18; cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Sivan GAGI 14, 210; cf. É(?) *qi-[id-š]u*, Ug 5 137 III 29'); ¶ par.: *umt, hkl, hxr, ĥšt, tlhn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bt*, suff. *bty, btk, bth*; du. *btm*; pl. (1) *bht*, (2) *bhtm* (**/bêhâtūma/*) > *btm* (**/bôtūma/*), *plene*: *bwtm, btwm* (cf. UT 463; Ginsberg Tarbiz 5 1933/34 86; De Moor SP 89; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 559); cstr. pl. *bht*, cf. *bt*, 4.16:1 (*infra*: 5); suff. *bhty, bhth, bhth*.

1) House, building; residence, home, ★a) house, building: *bt* PN house of PN, 4.727:1-24; *passim* in admin. texts; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:11; cf. *bt PN (...)* *d b TN* the house of PN (...) located in TN, 3.2:5; *bt trtn* house of PN, 5.11:5 (Grøndahl PTU 460; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 28); *bt ahd b mšr* a house in TN, "UF 29, 826":6 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461); *tn btm b TN* two houses (du.) in TN, 4.750:13, 16, 17, 18 (cf. *arbf / tlt bhtm, ibid.* ln. 2, 12; *bt yhd / ahd, ibid.* ln. 5-11); *ĥrš b(h)tm* bricklayer(s) (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ).DÍM É.(MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11; 131:1), 4.35 I 16; 4.38:6; 4.47:10; 4.183 I 1; 4.370:14; 4.545:6; 4.609:18; 4.630:9; *mnk mnkm l yqh bt hnd bd PN w bd bnh šd šlm* may no-one at all snatch this house from the hands of PN or from the hands of his heirs in perpetuity, 3.2:14; *tlt ššr pth b tk bt* thirteen door in the interior of the building, 4.195:8; *špr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you, // *qr btk* the walls of your house, 1.82:12 (cf. *qr btk, ibid.* ln. 40, and De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 238); *ahd bth ysgr* the one living alone closed his house, 1.14 IV 21 (cf. *ibid.* II 43); grown old *k klb b btk* like a dog in your house, 1.16 I 2 and par. (// *ap ĥštk*); *bhtm sgrr* she shut the house, 1.100:70;

to satiety *tmthš b bt* (DN) fought in (her) house, 1.3 II 29 (// *bn tlhnm*); *b b(!)t dm dmr* from the house (of DN they cleaned) the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31; *bt šbdh* the house of his servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 21; *w šlm bth* and the wellbeing of his house, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:17; *bt šbdh* the house of his servant, *ibid.* ln. 21; ★b) residence, home: *att(m) (...) b bt PN* (two) lady(ladies) in PN's home, 4.102:1-30; *mrzh d qny PN b bt<h>* cult association that PN founded in his home, 3.9:4; (I will pay a fine) *km agrškm b bty* if I evict you from my home, *ibid.* ln. 8; *b qrb bt* within (his) residence, 1.4 VII 14; *bt krt bu tbu* in the residence of PN entered, 1.16 VI 3; *ng mlk l bty* depart, king, from my residence, 1.14 III 28 and par. (// *l hzry*); *d in b bty ttu* what is not in my residence you shall give me, 1.14 III 38 and par.; *hm hry bty iqñif* I take PN to my home ..., 1.14 IV 40 (// *hzry*); of gods: *bt l bšl k(m) ilm* a residence for DN as (for) the (other) gods, 1.3 V 3 and par. (// *hzr*); *ank in bt ly km ilm* as for me, I do not have a residence like the gods, 1.2 III 19 (// *hzr*); *bt bšlk* the residence of your lord, 1.1 IV 6; *il (...) yqh yš<t> b bth* DN (...) tok them and placed them in his residence, 1.23:36; *mgy hm l bth* DN arrived at his residence, 1.100:67 (// *l hzrh*); *il hlk l bth* DN went to his residence, 1.114:17 (// *l hzrh*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 1); *w ysb bt mhrh* he turns to the house of his *m.*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:30'; ★c) special uses: *bt ab* paternal house: (eagles were flying about) *šl bt abh* over his paternal house, 1.19 I 32 (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *bīt abišu*, *supra*; cf. Ebla É-a-bī // É.A.MU, Pettinato *Rituale* 254); cf. in unc. ctx. *bt qbš* house of the clan, 1.79:7 (cf. Heltzer RCAU 73); *bt hptt* reserve or quarters for 'escapees' (cf. Alalakh Akk.: É *hu-up-še-na*, AT 186:4ff.; *passim*): (descent) *bt hptt arš* to the underworld reserve of 'escapees', 1.4 VIII 7 and par.; *bt mlk* royal palace, cf. *infra*: 2; *bt šbdm* building of the servants, 4.195:9; *bt skn* house of the superintendent, 4.361:1 (diff. Grøndahl PTU 410: PN; cf. 4.102:17; 4.592:3); cf. *bt řsy* the house of the officiant, 1.119:8; *bt* family unit in economy: *k tšal bt šbdk* when you order a reply in the house of your servants, 2.70:24; *bt, bt il(m), bt DN* temple, cf. *infra*: 3.

2) Palace, mansion, ★a) *bt mlk* royal palace, 1.41:20 and par.; 4.168:6; 4.274:7; 4.341:21; 4.337:16; 4.338:2; 4.721:7; *matr bt* inspector of the palace, 6.66:9; *bnš d bt mlk* people (lodged) in the royal palace, 4.766 upper edge (cf. *l d bt* that are not resident, 4.137:14; 4.163:16); *npš d řrb bt mlk* people who have entered the royal palace, 4.388:2; *k řřrb řřrt řđ bt mlk* when DN enters the royal

palace, 1.91:10 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 11); 1.148:18; cf. 1.43:10; *dlt bt* door of the palace, 6.66:10; *gb bt mlk* fosa(?) of the royal palace, 1.43:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz JA 48f.); (sacrifice to DN in) *bt mlk*, 1.39:12; [*p*]dry *bt mlk* 'DN of the Royal palace', 1.91:7 and par.; *ykn bnh b bt* may there be a son of his in the palace, 1.17 I 25 and par. (// *b qrb hklh*); *dn{.}il bth ymgyn PN* arrived at his palace, 1.17 II 24 and par. (// *hklh*); (the goddesses) *šrb / tšf b bth* entered / left his palace, 1.17 II 26, 39; *il dbh b bth* DN gave a feast in his palace, 1.114:1 (// *b qrb hklh*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 17); *tgr bt il* gatekeeper of the palace of DN, *ibid.* ln. 12; ★b) palace, centre of administration: *hpr bt* ration(s) of the palace, 4.269:1; 4.288:3; *ksp d šlm PN šl bt* capital that PN paid on the palace account, 4.755:2; ★c) often pl. *bh/wt(m)* urban complex of the palace and of religion, palace, royal residence: *šbdm (...)* *btwm* servants (...) in the palace, 4.320:13 (cf. b *TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; b *šdm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *bšlt bhtm* 'Lady of the Palace', 1.105:16 and *passim* in rituals and cultic lists (cf. Akk. ⁴*bēlet(NIN) ekalli(m)(É.GAL)*, *passim* in Alalah, Mari, Qatna, Emar; in Ugarit: epithet of the DN *pdry(?)*; cf. [*p*]dry *bt mlk* 'DN of the Royal palace', 1.91:7 and par.; Saracino UF 14 1982 196 n. 29; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322; diff.: epithet of *šnt*, Virolleaud CRAIBL 1962 97; De Moor SP 86 n. 4); cf. *bšlt btm* in 1.41:37 and par.; 1.48:4; 1.94:24; *bnt bhk y ilm bnt bhk al tšmḫ* (in) the construction of your palace, oh DN, (in) the construction of your palace do not rejoice, 1.3 V 19-20 (// *b rm hklh*); *klat tgrt bht šnt* DN closed the gates of her palace, 1.3 II 4 and par.; *bht zbl ym* the palace of prince DN, 1.2 III 8 and par. (// *hkl*); *in bšl b bhth(!)* DN is not in his palace, 1.10 II 4 (// *b qrb hklh*); *ib tšrbm b bhth* may DN enter his house, 1.24:18-19 and par.; *bhtm mnt* the house of incantation, 1.100:70 (cf. *bt mnt*, *ibid.* ln. 71, // *hkl*, *ibid.* ln. 72); ★d) esp. in 1.3.-1.4., myth of the "Palace of Baal": *alp šd aḫd bt* one thousand yokes of land will the palace cover, 1.4 V 56 (// *hkl*); *bt arzm ykllnh // bt lbnt yšmsnh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, a palace of brick they shall erect for him, 1.4 V 10-11; often pl. *bht. ḫš bhtm tbnn* quickly let a palace be built, 1.4 V 53 and par. (// *hkml*); *bn bht ksp w ḫrs // bht thrm iqnim* build a palace of silver and gold, // a palace of the purest lapislazuli, 1.4 V 18-19 and par.; *hty bnt dt ksp* my house is a construction of silver, 1.4 VI 36 and par. (// *hkly*; cf. *bnt (I)*); *bl ašt urbt b bhtm* I am going to put a skylight in the palace, 1.4 V 61 and par. (// *b qrb hkml*); *yptḫ ḫln b bhtm* he opens a window in the palace, 1.4 VII 17 and par. (// *b qrb hkml*); *tšt išt b bhtm* they lit a fire in the palace 1.4 VI 22 and par. (// *b hkml*); *tikl išt*

b bhum the fire was consuming in the palace, 1.4 VI 25 and par. (*// b hklm*); *šdbt bhth bšl yšdbe* layout of his house did DN arrange, 1.4 VI 38 (*// hklh*); *šh hm b bh(!)k* call a squad into your palace, 1.4 V 13 and par. (*// hklk*); *šh ahh b bhth* he invited his fellows to his palace, 1.4 VI 44 (*// hklh*); *ttbn b bt* they shall enthrone him in the palace, 1.41:55.

3) Temple, sanctuary, chapel: *bt* the temple (often not further specified), cf. 4.128:4; 4.269:29; 4.274:5; 4.644:7; *b bt* in the temple, 1.116:10; 1.119:22; *bnt qh w št b bt* take (a bunch of) tamarisk and place (it) in the temple, 1.124:9; *bt il* temple (cf. RS Akk.: É DINGIR.MEŠ-*ni*, PRU 3 19 (RS 15.11):12), 1.12 II 60 (*// bt hrs*); 4.15:1; *amd gr bt il* always be a protected one of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47; cf. esp.: *bt il* temple of DN, 4.341:5; *bt il ann* temple of DN in TN, 4.149:17, 19; *l ydbh mlk bt il* the king must sacrifice in the temple of DN, 1.119:14; *// bt bšl* temple of DN, 1.17 II 5 and par.; *bt il bt* temple of the god (/ of the gods) of the dynasty, 1.115:3 (cf. *qds il bt*, *ibid.* ln. 7); *bt ilm rbm* temple of the 'great gods', 4.149:1 (*ilm rbm*: deified ancestors of the dynasty; cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 132f.; cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 179); *bt ilm* temple of the gods, 1.43:2; *bt ilt* temple of the goddess, 1.41:24 and par.; *bt bš(?)* temple of DN, 1.63:12; 1.104:13; 1.124:8; *// bt il* temple of DN, 1.17 I 31 and par.; *ntbt bt bšl ntlk* the path of the temple of DN we shall tread, 1.119:33; *bt bšl ugrt* temple of DN of TN, 1.105:6; 1.109:11; 1.119:3, 9; *bt bšlt btm* temple of the 'Lady of the Palace', 1.41:37 and par.; *bt bšlt mlk* temple of the 'Lady of Royalty', 4.54:1; *bt dgn* temple of DN, 1.104:13; *bt dml* sanctuary of DN, 2.26:6; *bt štrt* temple of DN, 4.219:2; *bt ršp gn* sanctuary of DN of the 'Cemetery', 4.219:3; *bt šr* sanctuary of DN, 1.104:14. In 1.104:21, rdg *w m<t>bt ilm* (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65; cf. KTU: *wm.bt*); *bt špš* temple(?) of DN(?), RSOu 14 44:6; *šrb hm bth* DN enters his house, RSOu 14,53 [KTU 9.432]:33; *m[y] b bt* who is in the house?, *ibid.* ln. 33'.

4) Room: they ate and drank in *bt ikl* the dining room, 1.22 I 24 (cf. *ikt*); cf. *bt tu* guardroom, 4.195:10.

5) Immediate social circle, family, court, dynasty: *bt bn bnš yqh šz* if the family of someone takes a goat, 1.127:31; *bt mlk itdb (itba(!))* the family of the king perished, 1.14 I 7 (*// umt*); *bt gbl* the court of TN, 2.44:8; *ngr bt bšl* herald of the court of DN, 1.16 IV 7; *ky likt bt mlk thmk* I have already transmitted your message to the royal court, 2.36:5, 14; *šlm PN (...)* *šlm bth* peace to PN, (...) peace to his court, 1.161:33; *skn bt mlk* prefect of the royal house, 7.63:5 (title of the

royal prince; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 47; cf. LÚ.GAR-*kin* É MÍ.LUGAL, Ug 5 161:21; LÚ.MÁŠKIM É.GAL (PRU 3 112 (RS 15.114):7; MÁŠKIM É MÍ.LUGAL-*ti*, Thureau-Dangin Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.208):3); *il bt* god of the dynasty, 1.102:1; 1.39:13; 115:3, 7, 9; 1.123:29; cf. 1.53:8; 1.81:7; 1.109:33; *ilt bt* goddess of the dynasty, 1.81:8. Cf. *bt šbn* houses(?) of TN, 4.16:1 (followed by PNN); cf. in unc. ctx. *bt PN* the house(?) of PN, 1.80:2 (cf. *bt (I)*).

6) Storehouse, workshop: *bt alḥnm* storehouse of quartermasters, 4.392:4; *bt hrš* forge, 1.12 II 61 (*// bt il*); *bt mrkbt* chariot workshop, 4.392:2 (Del Olmo IMC 192).

7) Stable, shed: *bt alpm* cattle shed, 4.358:1 (cf. RS Akk.: É-*tu*₄ GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18).

In bkn ctx.: *bhtm*, 4.182:33; *bhtm bdlm*], 4.312:4, 7; house: *b bt ytn* in the house give, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:1' (also *ibid.* in bkn ctx. ln. 29').

Cf. bbt (II), btbt.

bt (III) n. m. “length, piece”(?) (of cloth(?); < /b-t(-t)/, Ribichini - Xella Tessili 34f.; cf. Hb. *bt*, HALOT 168; Arab. *batt*, Lane 148).
¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *bt*.

A length or piece (of cloth(?)): *nps bt tn tlt mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16.

btbt DN, tutelary god of the palace (< /bit(t)-bêti/; cf. Akk. *mārat bīti*, DINGIR.DUMU.MÍ.É, Frankena Tākultu 124:96; Lambert RIA 7 355 Lipiński BO 41 1984 438; cf. *bbt*).

DN.: *tn šm l btbt* two rams for DN, 1.112:24 and par. (cf. 1.105:22); (*nn*) *iqn]i l sk btbt* (nn) of purple for the cloak of DN, 4.182:18.

Cf. bbt (II).

btI PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117); ¶ syll.: cf. BU-*ta-lu*, Ug 5 7:15. Cf. *bdil*.

PN: 4.609:25.

btlt n. f. “virgin”, title of the goddess Anat in myth and epic (Hb. *btwlh*, HALOT 166f.; Jaram. *btwlt?*, Jastrow 200; Akk. *batūltu*, Ahw 115; CAD B 173s; Arab. *batūl*, Lane 150); ¶ par.: *ybmt limm*.
¶ Forms: sg. *btlt*; suff. *btltm* (encl. -*m*).

Virgin: *btlt šnt* Virgin DN, *passim* (*// ybmt limm*); *al tšgrm y btltm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, 1.17 VI 34; *btlt p šn[š] w p nšmt ašt b[š]l* deflowered was the vulva of DN, of the most graceful of DN's sisters, 1.10 III 9-10. In unc. ctx.: [*b*]tlt *bšl yḥmdnh* the virgin(?) - DN desired her, 1.92:29 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); poss. dittog. [*b<I>lt*] in 1.10 III 9 or rdg *blt* (cf. KTU 32 n. 3; cf. /b-l-y/).

btlyn, PN(?), in bkn ctx.: 4.72:3.

btn (I) n. m. "inside of the house" (Hb. *bytn*, HALOT 129; Akk. *bītānu*, AHW 131f.; CAD B 274ff.; diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 218: 'Palast', *bt* (II) + -n). ¶ Forms: sg. *btn*.

Inside of the house: *btn mhy* clean the inside of the house!, 1.124:14.

btn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 118; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 40; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: *be-ta-na*, PRU 3 106 (RS 16.206):7; PRU 6 38:18; 83 III 4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:47; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.315:2; 4.708:5.

btr(y) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 121; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214). Var. *btr* in 4.335:2.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.122:20; 4.335:2; 4.681:4.

btšy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 55f., 119, 244, 309; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 213; Kienast UF 11 1979 450).

PN: 3.4:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40).

/b-t(-t)/ vb G: "to cut" (?); Ribichini - Xella Tessili 34f.; cf. Caquot ACF 76 1976/7 460; Hb. *bt(t)*, cf. HALOT 168; HAT 187; Arab. *batta*, Lane 147f.). ¶ Forms: G impv. *bt*.

G. To cut(?): *bt ly tn ḥpnm* cut(?) two ḥ. for me, 5.11:16.

Cf. *bt* (III).

btw/y PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 119; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212); ¶ syll.: cf. É-TE-PI, Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.208):6 (cf. Grøndahl PTU 118, 331: *bīt^e-ya*). Var. *btw* in 4.700:10. Cf. *bdy(n)*.

PN: ★a) 3.9:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.371:15; 4.700:10; in bkn ctx.: 4.682:7.

btr n. m. "emancipated, free" (pseudocorrection of spelling, cf. < /p-z-r/, **ptr*, Ph., pal.(?) *ptrt*, DNWSI 909; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105; diff.: Mack-Fisher Maarav 5/6 1990 207ff: 'veterinary surgeon'). ¶ Forms: sg. *btr*.

Emancipated, free: PN *btr bd mlkt* emancipated: at the queen's disposal, 4.382:1-2.

Cf. /p-z-r/.

/b-t/ vb G: "to be ashamed" (Hb. *bwš*, HAOT 116f.; Aram. *bht*, Jastrow 143; Syr. *bhet*, LS 61f.; Akk. *bāšu*, AHW 112; CAD B 5ff.; cf. ARM 27 303: *bēšum*. Cf. De Moor SP 117, 139, 179; Van Zijl Baal 44; Sawyer (- Stephenson) BSOAS 33 1970 469f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 464f.; Wyatt RTU 68 n. 150: 'dry up', Hb. *ybs*). ¶ Forms: G cpref. with suff.(?) *ybt{.}nn*; impv. *bt* (on the

supposed form *bṭt* in 1.78:1 cf. *tṭ*).

G. To be ashamed: *bṭ l aliyn bṭl* be ashamed, oh most powerful DN!, 1.2 IV 28 and par.; *ybtnn aliyn bṭl* he was ashamed (of it(?)), was the most powerful DN, 1.2 IV 31.

Cf. *bḥt*.

bṭn n. m. “serpent, dragon” (Hb. *ptn*, HALOT 990; Aram. *ptn*, *ptn?*, Jastrow 1255; Syr. *patnō*, LS 618; Ebla cf. /batnum/ in MAḤ.MUŠ = *ba-ša-mu-um*, Fronzaroli EL 138; *ba-ša-nu-um*, EV 0031; Akk. *bašmu*, AHW 112; CAD B 351f.; cf. Sasson RSP 1 401f.: Hb. *bšn?*; cf. Day GCD 113ff.); ¶ par.: *lsm*, *nhš*, *rum*, *šlyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bṭn*; pl. *bṭnm*, f. *bṭnt*.

Serpent, dragon: *bṭn brh (...)* *bṭn šqltn* the fleeing serpent (...), the winding serpent, 1.5 I 1-2 and par. (*// šlyt*); *yntkn k bṭnm* they bit like serpents, 1.6 VI 19 (*// rumm*, *lsmm*); *km bṭn yqr* like a serpent he hissed, 1.17 VI 14; *lḥ km bṭn* her heart like (that) of a serpent, 1.19 VI 61; *bṭnm uḥd bṭlm* grasp the serpents, oh DN!, 1.82:6; [...] *bṭnm w tṭb ṣl bṭnt trḥ[s]* [you shall cast a spell (?) against] the male serpents and you/they shall repeat/sit, against the female serpent (, and) you/they shall wash, 1.82:35; *tn (...)* *w bn bṭn itnny* give (me) (...) and the offspring of the serpent as a wedding gift, 1.100:74 and par. (*// nhšm*); *tṣu (...)* *k bṭn šmdm* out you go (...) like a snake through the foot of the wall(?), 1.169:3; *šlk l tṣl bṭn* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:4 (cf. ln. 6); *riš bṭn* the head of the snake, 1.175:11.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm b bṭn*], 1.166:28.

bṭt (I) n. f. “shame; shamelessness” (cf. *bṭ*; Hb. *bšt*, HALOT 165; Akk. *bā/ūštu*, AHW 112, 143; CAD B 142ff., 351f.); ¶ par.: *tdmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bṭt*.

Shame, shamelessness: *dbh bṭt* shameful sacrifice, 1.4 III 19 (*// tdmmt*); *k bh bṭt l tḥt* for in it the shame(lessness) is truly obvious, 1.4 III 21. Bkn ctx. *bṭt ṣllmn* disgrace of the ‘eternal’, 1.1 IV 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 42); unc. ctx. *šn bṭt tḥn*, 1.96:2.

bṭt (II) n. f. “evildoing woman, witch” (< *bṭy*); ¶ par.: *bṭy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bṭt*.

Evildoing woman, witch: *tḥn (...)* *šn bṭt* the eye of the evildoing woman does distort (...), 1.96:6 (*// bṭy*); *šn bṭt l bṭt tṭb* may the eye of the evildoing woman revert to the evildoing woman, *ibid.* ln. 12-13 (*// bṭy*).

bṭy n. m. “evildoer, wizard” (cf. Aram. *byš*, DJPA 102; Akk. *bīšu*, AHW 131; CAD B 270f. Cf. Del Olmo CR 382 n. 168 and cf. Arab.

bty, DAFA 1 376; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 647f.: 'flatterer', Arab. *bty*, Ford UF 30 1998 243f. and 243 n. 138; Caquot TOu 2 43: PN); ¶ par.: *btt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bty*.

Evildoer, wizard: *tpnn sn bty* the eye of the evildoer does distort, 1.96:6 (// *btt*); *sn bty l bty ttb* may the eye of the evildoer revert to the evildoer, *ibid.* ln. 11-12 (// *btt*).

Cf. *btt* (II).

by PN (etym. unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 45f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *be-PI*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.181:5 (*ary*); cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.681:8. Cf. *bn bw*], 4.106:14.

byn PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117); ¶ syll.: cf. *be-ia-nu*], PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):15. Cf. *bšyn*.

PN: 1.175:8; 4.86:30 (*snqp{aty}*).

byy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 1.142:1 (*bn try*); 4.334:2; 4.396:20; in bkn ctx.: 4.488:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.170:25; 5.10:1; 5.11:1; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:10. In bkn ctx.: 4.334:2; 4.617:11; cf. 5.11:17 (text *bby*).

bz n. m. "udder" (cf. Aram. *bz't*, DNWSI 149f.; JAram. *bī/ūzzā?*, Jastrow 205; Syr. *buzzā?*, LS 64; Arab. *buzz*, DAFA 1 601; Wehr - Cowan 70; Dozy 1 80; Sanmartin UF 11 1979 723. Diff. Pardee UF 7 1975 347; UF 8 1976 234: 'booty'). ¶ Forms: sg. *bz*.

Udder: (a kid) *b bz šzm* from the udder of goats (is sacrificed), 1.80:4.

bꜣr n. m. of a precious metal (trad. "refined gold"; Hb. *bsr*, HALOT 149; Arab. *bašrat*, Lane 211; cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 472; Loretz UF 12 1980 279ff.); ¶ par.: *br(r)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bꜣr*.

A precious metal, trad. 'refined gold': *nḥt bꜣr* a divan of fine gold, 1.4 I 34 (// *br*, diff. Gibson CML 56, 147 and KTU: rdg *b ꜣr*).

d

-d, cf. -id.

d determinative / relative functor: 1) genitival, functor introduces nominal expansions : “the one(s) of”, etc.; 2) relative functor, introduces expansions of verbal or nominal clauses: “who, whom, he who”, etc.; 3) abs. use, without explicit antecedent: “the (one) who / which / that /” ; 4) in compound conjunctions, “since, as” (Emar /zu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 196; Hb. *zh*, *zw*, f. *z7t*, HALOT 263ff.; DNWSI 299ff.; Ph., Pun. *z*, DNWSI 299ff.; (O)Aram., Palm., Nab., JAram. *zy*, *d(y)*, f. *z7t*, DNWSI 399ff.; OSA *d*, DOSA 89f.; Arab. *dū*, *dī*, *dā*, Lane 984ff.; Eth. *za*, *zē*, CDG 629f.; cf. Ebla /dū-/ *šu-* in PNN, Fronzaroli MARI 5 267; Catagnoti MisEb 1 254; Akk. *šu*, AHw 1254. Cf. Gordon UT § 6.23-24.; Segert 49, 84); ¶ syll. Ug.: [LÚ = *ša?*] = *a-wi* (PI) = *du-ú*, Ug 5 137 II 29'; Sivan GAGI 215; Huehnergard UVST 117; Van Soldt SAU 303; Neu SBoT 337 n. 66. ¶ Forms: m. sg. *d*, *dy* (*d* + encl. -*y*; see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390); f. *d*, *dt*; pl. *d*, *dt*, *dtm* (*dt* + encl. -*m*); see allomorph *d*.

1) The one(s) of: ★a) determinative of quality, type: *il d pid* DN he of / benevolence (> ‘the Benevolent One’), epithet of the god El, 1.5 VI 12 and *passim*; *hyn d hrš yd* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.17 V 18 and par.; *klt lhmh d nzl* a measure of his bread of offering, 1.14 III 58 and par.; *šbdk an w d flmk* I am your servant in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12; *mrqdm d šn* castanets of ivory, 1.108:5, cf. 1.19 IV 27; *hpn d iqni w šmt* a cape of violet and reddish purple, 4.168:1; *tryn ahd d bnš* one suit of armour for a man, 4.169:6; *yip lhm d hms* bake bread of the fifth (month), 1.14 II 30 and par.; (*qmh*) *d nšlm* (flour) of (: as) guarantee, 4.328:1-10; *msg d tbk* leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:15; *nšl il d qblbl* a divine palanquin with carrying poles, 1.4 I 36; *sr d qdm* the city of ancient times, 1.100:62; *šlty d šbšt rašm* the tyrant with seven heads, 1.3 III 42 and par.; *lpš d sgr bh* a cloak with (appliqués of) gold, 4.166:6; *d šqh ib iqni* whose eyeballs/pupils are (gems of) lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 45 and par.; *drkt dt drdk* your perpetual dominion, 1.2 IV 10 and par.; hty (...) dt ksp hkly (...) dtm hrš my house of

silver, my palace (...) of gold, 1.4 VI 37; *gnpm dt ksp dt yrq nqbnm* the harness of silver, the caparisons of gold, 1.4 IV 10-11 and par.; (*dbhm*) *dt nat* (sacrifices) of sorrow, 1.127:4 and par.; *šglm dt šnt* bullocks of one year, 1.22 I 13 and par.; *pldm dt ššrt* cloaks of wool, 4.270:8; *hṭb d anyt* bill of the ship, 4.779:13; *kl d it [l šps]* all that the 'Sun' has, 2.81:9; *dbh d* sacrifice of, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:1; ★b) determinative of property, belonging, place: *d PN* belonging to PN, 4.333:12; *šir(m) šd (...)* *d PN* (2) *š*-measures(s) of land (...) belonging to PN, 4.282:2, 3, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15; *yn (...)* *d PN w (...)* *yn d iḥh* wine (...) of PN and (...) wine of his brothers, 4.123:22-23; *ḡsb šmal d alp* the left *ḡ*. of two head of cattle, 1.109:27; *tgmr šmn d PN* total of the oil of PN, 4.313:27; *ksp d mkr TN / TN / nqdm* silver (tribute) of the traders of TN / of TN / of the 'chief shepherds', 4.369:2-8; *PN (...)* *mru mlki d škn* PN (...) *m*. of the king (and) of the prefect(!), 6.66:6; *arr d qrht*, TN of TN, 6.27:2 (for the rdg. cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30: 'a.-district of the towns': 'translation highly dubious'); *šlm d hwtk* the well-being of your land, 2.36:4; *dbbm d msdt ars* beasts of the foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40; *dbbm d ḡzr* demons of the (adolescent) youth 1.169:1; (crew and weaponry) *d mrkbt mlk* of the royal chariot(s), 4.167:12; *kjd ztm d PN* a jar of olives of PN, 4.429:3 and par.; (a door) *d sgrm* of the courtyards(?), 4.195:4; *ktn d TN* a tunic from TN, 4.132:4; *anš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. With a metalinguistic antecedent, cf. *d rb* the ('jar') of the chief, 6.2:1, Dietrich - Loretz KA 223f. (but UF 30 1998 887: rdg *l* (?)); *d tbil* (document) of PN, 1.92:1 (cf. *infra*: 3); *l hmrm dt tblm* the donkeys of PN 4.790:15'; ★c) specifying value: *ḥmš tnt d ḥmš mat* five *t*. for five hundred shekels, 4.203:9; cf. *ḥmš tnt d mit* five *t*. for one hundred, *ibid.* ln. 10; *ḥmš tnt d tlt mat* five *t*. for three hundred, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tt tnt d alp* two *t*. for one thousand, *ibid.* ln. 13; *kt il dt rbtm* a twenty thousand (shekel) divine podium, 1.4 I 30.

2) Which, who, the one(s) who/that: ★a) as subject: (chariot crew) *bd rb hršm d šša hwyh* in the hands of the chief cartwright, who consigned (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10; *qrht d tššlmn* cities which make loans (in favour of) TN, 4.95:1; *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the caves, 1.19 IV 58; *tlt d ysa bd PN l argmn l nskm* copper which was transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:1; cf. 4.166:1; neg.: *d l ysa* which did not come out, 4.341:21; *sp (...)* *d yaḥd lg ynm* bowls (...) which (each) contain a 'quart' of wine, 4.44:28; *yn (...)* *d(!)* *ntn b(!)* *ksp* wine that was sold for cash, 4.274:3; *ilnym d tit* the divine ones who came, 1.20 II 10;

mdrǵlm d inn mšgm lhm guardsmen who have no (animal) skins, 4.53:1 (cf. *infra*: *dt inn bd* (...), 4.379:1); *any TN d b TN* ship of TN which is in TN, 4.390:2; *mdrǵlm d bt bšlt mlk* guardsmen (on duty) in the temple of DN, 4.54:1; *adrm d b gm* the nobles (who meet) in the threshing floor, 1.17 V 7; *hln d dmt* the window which is in the fortress, 2.31:46; PN (f.) *d b hlmy il ytn* what DN granted me in my dream, 1.14 III 46 and par.; *PNN bšl any d bd PN* workers of the fleet who are at the disposal of PN, 4.647:7; *bnš mlk d bd adnšm* people of the king who have been entrusted to PN, 4.141 II 26; *updt d bd PN* list of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of PN, 4.264:1; cf. 4.248:2 (bkn); *ib d b TN* the enemy who is in TN, 2.33:10; *bnš mlk d b TN* people of the king who are in TN, 3.2:7; *l hmrm d bd* for the donkeys in the hand of, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:9', 11', 13'; *hpt d bl spr tnn d bl hg* mercenaries without number, archers without count, 1.14 II 37-38 and par.; *km špš d brt* like the sun, which is free, 2.19:3; *rpš d (l) ydyt* latifundia which are (not) untilled land, 4.348:1, 20; *il d ydšnn* the god who knew him, 1.114:6; *mlk d yknnh* the king who established him, 1.3 V 36 and par. (cf. bkn ctx. 1.10 III 6); *yn d ntn b ksp* wine sold for cash, 4.219:1 (cf. 4.274:3); *yšr d ytb b* the potter who lives in TN, 2.382:26 and par.; *yn d ykl* wine that is consumed, 1.91:1; *klhm d lh* all of theirs, 1.9:11; *yn d l tš* wine which is not of good quality (table wine), 4.213:2, 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 23; *il d (l) ydšnn* the god who does (not) know him, 1.114:76-77; *mrkbt mlk d l spy* chariots of the king which were not plated, 4.167:6; *spr npš d šrb bt mlk* list of people who have entered the royal palace, 4.338:1; *ksp anyt d šrb b anyt* surety for the ship which has been deposited for the ships, 4.338:12; *GNN d šrb b unt* GNN who have gone into service, 3.7:1; *it yn d šrb* there is wine that entered (in plenty(?)), 1.23:74; *šdm dt nšrb gt npk* fields that comprise the guarantee of TN, 4.103:45; *hdm il(!) d prša b br* a divine footstool that is covered with tin, 1.4 I 35; *tm d spy* rods / poles which have been plated, 4.167:2 (cf. l. 6); *mlk (...) d šbš [a]hm lh* the king (...) who had seven brothers, 1.14 I 8; *ašdy (...) d yšb[š] hmlt arš* I am the only one (...) who will satisfy the multitudes of the earth, 1.4 VII 51; *DN d ašr* DN whom I sing, 1.24:38; *il (...) d yšr* the god (...) who is sung, 1.108:3; *PN šbd mlk d št šl hrdh* official of the king who was placed in command of his guard, 2.47:15; *bnš {š} d yškb {š} b bt mlk* people who lodge in the palace, 4.163:15; *spr bnš mlk d taršn šmsn b šr* list/record of personnel of the king who negotiate(?) loading in TN, 4.370:2; *ql d tšf mšr(?)m* the courier who left for Egypt, 4.213:27; *ql d ybl prd* the messenger who leads the mule, 4.337:12;

d tt [mr]kbt w hrs [yd t]hm (equipment) which (corresponds to) a lot of six chariot bodies with their (steering) poles, 4.363:9; *ḡzr (...)* *d in bn lh* the nobleman (...) who has no son, 1.17 I 18; *bdlm dt ytb b̄* reserve personnel detailed(?) in[, 4.86:29; *bdl TN dt inn mhr lhm(!)* reserve personnel with no troops assigned, 4.214 I 4; *bnšm dt it alpm lh* people who have no oxen, 4.422:1; *rsym dt bd PN* shepherds who depend on PN, 4.374:1; *mdrglm dt inn bd PN*, guards who do not depend on PN, 4.379:1; *šd ubdy TN dt bd skn* leased fields of TN which depend on the governor, 4.110:2; *šd snrym dt šqb b ayly* estates of the GNN who have accepted / made a transfer in TN, 4.645:1; *hršm dt tbsln b TN* craftsmen who work in TN, 4.141 III 6 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 8 *hrš* ★d); *spr mdr[glm] d(!)t hlk b̄* list of guards who went to, 4.33:2; *mmn šalm dt tknn* any claims they bring up, 3.3:6; *bnšm dt l TN tb* people who return to TN 4.339:1 (cf. *bnšm dt l TN* people who return) to TN, *ibid.* ln. 17); *d tbsn tbq* those who go to TN, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:1; *il msrm dt tgm nps šps* the gods of TN who protect the life of the Sun, 2.23:22; *qrm[h] d(!)t slh* his horns which are above him, 1.101:7; *rišym dt Srb b bnšhm* GNN who offer guarantees for their personnel, 4.347:1; *spr srbnm dt Srb b PN* list of the guarantors who offer guarantees for PN, 3.3:2; *mukbt dt Srb bt mlk* chariots that came into the palace, 4.145:1; *tšf dt tqh[n] šsrt* none who opt for (paying in) wool, 4.395:2 and par.; *tlln il d mla mnm* a divine table was full of species (of animals), 1.4 I 38; *aḥdy d ymlk* I am the only one who will rule, 1.4 VII 49; *mlk d mlk* the king who rules, 2.47:12; *tgm̄r yn d nkly* total of wine which was consumed, 4.231:15 and par.; *ksp d nkly* money that was spent, 4.280:6; (money) *d škn l ks ilm* that was intended for the cup of the gods, 4.280:14; *šmn d nšdd mzy* oil that was placed at the disposal (on the occasion of a rite(?) *m.*, 4.272:1; ★b) functioning as object: *nšr d apy PN* rancid flour(?) which PN made into bread, 4.362:4; *d apy šbdh* which your servant made into bread, *ibid.* ln. 5; *d tqh d tqyn hmlt* the one you protect, the one you protect, multitude(s), 1.2 I 18 and par.; *aḥd alp PN d aḥd b TN* one ox which PN has collected in TN, 4.296:11 and par.; *šh d ytn štqn* his ram, that PN delivered, 1.80:2; *qm̄h d kly b bt skn l PN* flour which was delivered to PN in (/ for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1; *qm̄h d kly k šh PN₁ bd PN₂* flour that was liquidated when PN claimed (it), PN₁ through the mediation of PN₂, 4.362:1; *bnš d likt* the man whom I sent, 2.45:24; *rgm d l tdf nšm* a matter that men do not understand, 1.3 III 27 and par., cf. 1.10 I 3; (*nn*) *šmn d lqht PNF* (nn jars of) oil which PNF takes, 4.290:2; *lḥt spr d likt* the tablet that you sent, 2.14:7; *mšrb d yqh bt mlk* tribute offering which the palace will

take, 1.41:20 (cf. 2.45:5); *mnm rgm d tšmš tmt* anything that you find out about there, 2.10:17; *mrt d štt* and the must that you drank, 2.34:32; *łłt d ybl PN* copper that PN brings, 4.272:7; *argmn d ybl PN l špš am* tribute that PN brings to the 'Sun' of TN, 3.1:18; *ʔgn z pfl PN* earthenware bowl that PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234); *anykn dt likt mšrm* this ship of yours which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:10; *alp PN dt aḥd hrth* oxen of PN which their ox-driver collected, 4.296:8; *spr špsm dt št uryñ l mlk ugřt* document about the boundary-stones(?) which the *u.* placed for the king in TN, 6.29:1; ★c) genitival function: *anhbm d alp šd zuh b ym* sea-snail(s) whose exhalation is (noticeable) at a thousand acres in the sea, 1.3 IV 45 and par.; (PN) *d k nšm šnt nšmh* whose charm is like that of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par.; *nqdm dt kn npšm* 'head shepherds' whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; ★d) circumstantial: *tptn in d šln* our judge, whom no-one is above, 1.3 V 33; *šř (...) d bh rumm l rbbt* platter (...) in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; TN *d šlk mḥš aqht* TN upon which hangs the death of PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.; *ap d anšt* the anger which makes me livid, 1.6 V 21; *ʔgn (...) z l PN* earthenware bowl (...) of PN, 6.70:2 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234).; *w yšdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'.

3) The one (who /that), without explicit ant.: *p d in b bty ttñ* rather the one who is not in my house shall you give me, 1.14 III 38 and par.; *d iph* the one whom I saw, 1.10 II 32; *d it b kbdk* the one you have in your mind, 1.18 I 18; *d ḥsřt* the one you are lacking, 2.41:17; *d yšt l lšbh* the one (he /one) shall place on his space between the eyebrows / forehead, 1.114:29; *grš d ššy lnh* who ejects one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par.; *d šnn* the one that (my eyes?) saw, 1.10 II 33; *dy l ydš yšh* the one whom he does not know calls, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1 (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390); unc.: *dt b u[* those of TN/PN(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:22.

4) In compound conjunctions, since, as: *k d lbšt b ir* as you have been clothed in light (?), 1.13:25; *k d šl qšth imḥšh* since, for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14.

Unc. ctx. *d mšd*, 1.114:7. In bkn ctx. *dt l bn[*, 1.3 III 7; 1.4 II 45; *ilm d mlk*, 1.4 III 9; *đr dt šmm*, 1.10 I 5; *d šrgzm*, 1.20 I 8; *dt šl lty*, 1.20 I 9; *dt ymtm*, 1.25:4; *d ymgy bnš*, 1.86:8; *w d l mdl*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *dt [*, 1.127:17; *qřt dt*, 2.33:7; *d štt*, 2.36:7; *d l nšm*, 2.50:19; *dt nšu*, 4.11:7; *bdlm dt*, 4.86:21; *łłt dt xx [...]dt tgmł*, 4.192:3-4; *hrš d*, 4.207:3; *đt i[*, 4.296:1; *mḥšm d*, 4.300:1; *ušknym dt b[đ]*, 4.335:1;

[bn]šm dt iʕ, 4.617:1 (cf. 4.655:1); *lʕtm d nʕqht*, 4.659:1; *d aḥt d*, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:23; cf. 1.7:30; 1.12 I 3; 1.18 I 31; 2.45:13; 4.127:10; 4.300:1; 4.398:13; 4.415:1-5; 4.424:17(?).

/d-ʔ-y/ vb G: “to fly” (Hb. *dʕh*, HALOT 207); ¶ par.: /r-ḥ-p/. ¶ Forms: G inf. *du*, *di*; part. act. f. *dit* (for the forms *tdu*, 1.16 VI 6-7, and *ydu*, 1.103:42, cf. /n-d-ʔ/).

G. To fly: *nšrm tpr w du* may the eagles begin to fly!, 1.19 III 14 and par.; *w šnt di dit* may DN fly off (< DN of flying, may she fly), 1.108:8 (// *rhpt*; cf. Tuttle UF 8 1976 465f.; diff. De Moor ARTU 188, ‘of the Kite, the She-Kite’, cf. *diy* (I); Pardee TPM 103ff.: ‘DN de(s) aile(s)’). In bkn ctx.: *di* ʕ, 1.16 V 48.

Cf. *diy* (I), *diy* (II).

di, 1.108:8, cf. /d-ʔ-y/.

diy (I) n. m. raptor, conventionally “hawk” (Hb. *dʕh*, HALOT 207; cf. *dyh*, HALOT 220; cf. De Moor SEL 5 1988 66 n. 34: ‘black kite’, Arab. Syr. *hedāye*); ¶ par.: *nšr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *diy*, pl. *diym*.

Bird, conventionally hawk: *aštk (...) km diy b tšrty* I shall place you (...) like a hawk in my quiver, 1.18 IV 18 and par. (// *nšr*); in flocks: *ybsr ḥbl diym* a flock of hawks was watching, 1.19 I 33 and par. (// *nšrm*).

diy (II) n. m. “wing” (Arab. *daʕy*, Lane 840; cf. Van Zijl Baal 277; Tuttle UF 8 1976 465); ¶ par.: *knp*. ¶ Forms: pl.(?) cstr. *diy*.

Wing: *bʕl tbr diy hmt* DN broke his wings, 1.19 III 9 and par. (// *knp*); *bʕ ybn diy hmt* may DN rebuild his wings, 1.19 III 13 and par. (// *knp*).

dʕm PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: *bn NP*, 3.7:8.

dʕmm, 1.13:15; cf. *dʕt* (II).

/d-ʕ-s/ vb G: “to fix, lean, press” ((?); cf. Syr. *dʕas*, LS 161; Akk. *dāsu*, AHw 165; CAD 118f.; Arab. *dāḡisat*, Lane 886. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 168; UF 15 1983 87; diff.: Ajjan NU 35: ‘se préparer à s’élancer’, Arab. *daʕsa*). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tdʕs*.

G. To fix, lean, press(?): *tdʕs pʕnm w tr ars* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down) and jumped to the ground, 1.4 V 20 and par.

dʕt (I) n. f. 1) “knowledge, information, communiqué”; 2) “friendship”, abstr. for concr. > “acquaintance, mate” (< /y-d-ʕ/; cf. *dʕt*, HALOT 228f.; Pun. *dʕt*, DNWSI 440: *yʕt*; Ebla cf. /daʕ(a)tim/ in UMUN(?) = *ba-lu da-a-tim*, VE 1191; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Akk. *di/aʕ(a)tu*, AHw 168; CAD D 130f. Cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 172; diff. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 43; Avishur UF 13 1981 22f.; Smith BC 289; Husser UF

27 1995 239: 'enchanteur'); ¶ par.: *amr* (I), *hbr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dštk*, *dštkm*, *dšthm*, pl. suff. *dštm* (encl. -m).

1) Knowledge, information, communiqué: *tny dštkm* repeat your communiqué, 1.2 I 16 and par. (// *amr*).

2) Friendship, acquaintance, friend, mate: *DN hbrk w DN dštk* DN your companion and DN your acquaintance, 1.6 VI 50 (cf. Hb. *mwdš* and *md* (II)); *glm dštm* (may) the lad (cast out his) mates, 1.169:10 (// *hbrm*).

Cf. /y-d-š/ (I).

dšt (II) n. f. "sweat" (< /w-d-š/; cf. Hb. *zšh*, HALOT 276, cf. *ibid.* 229: *dšt III*; Aram. *dyšt?*, Jastrow 303; Ebla /duštum/ in IR = *šu-du-um*, VE 1041; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Akk. *zūtu*, *zūtu*, AHW 1539; CAD Z 168). ¶ Forms: sg. *dšt* (possibly m. sg. *dš* in 1.13:15).

Sweat: *trhs{.}nn b dšt* she washed him of sweat, 1.16 VI 10.

Cf. *k [dš]mm*, 1.13:15 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 139; CARTU 134: *dš* 'bead of sweat'); in unc. ctx.: *dšt* (my drink) is sweat, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14' (metaph. for 'wine': Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402).

Cf. /y-d-š/ (II).

db (I) n. m. "threshold" (?) (cf. Akk. *dippu*, AHW 172; *dappu*, *dibbu*, CAD D 106, 134; cf. Xella UF 13 1981 309ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *db*.

Threshold (?): [*īd ydbh mlk* (...)] *b db* when the king sacrifices (...) in the 'threshold' (?), 1.164:4 (perhaps a mistake for *g(!)b* or *db<ṣ>?*).

db (II) n. m. "bear" (Hb. *db*, HALOT 207f.; Syr. *debbō*, LS 138; Ebla /dabbum/ in AZ = *da-bū(-um)*, *dab₆-bū*, VE 870a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 33; Conti SQF 205; Akk. *dabbu*, *dabū*, AHW 148; CAD D 17; Arab. *dubb*, Lane 841; Eth. *dēbb*, CDG 119; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 132; Loretz ZAW 99 1987 417); ¶ par.: *tbt gr* (?). ¶ Forms: sg. *db*.

Bear: *hd [bs] km db* DN lay [down] like a bear, 1.101:2 (// *tbt gr* (?); cf. KTU: rdg *k mdb*, Pardee TPM 299: 'flot').

dbat n. f. "strength" (Hb. *db?*, HALOT 208. Cf. Cross VT 2 1952 163; Van Zijl Baal 249; Driver Ug. 6 185f.; diff. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 341ff.: 'Haartracht', Akk. *zappu* / *zabbu*, Arab. *duʔaba*, Syr. *zefitō*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 284 n. o: 'frapper', Arab. *dabaʔa*, Akk. *daʔāp/bu*, Kapelrud VG 95, rdg *d bat k*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dbatk*.

Strength: *qm dbatk* your strong horns, 1.10 II 21-22.

dbb (I) n. m. 1) "beast, mythical animal"; 2) "demon" (Arab. *dabbab*, *dubb*, *dābbat*, Lane 841f.; Hb. *db*, HALOT 207f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 38f.; Van Soldt UF 21 1989

369ff.; cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 430; ARTU 46: ‘flying demon’ / ‘winged monster’, Ug. *dbb*, survey: Wyatt RTU 442 n. 2). ¶ Forms: pl. *dbbm*.

1) Mythical beast: *db bm d msdt arš* beasts of the foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 39 (cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 2 196 n. q, ‘rampant’, Arab. *dabba*; diff.: Margalit MLD 22, ‘effusion’, Arab. *dwb*).

2) Demon: *ydy dbbm d ġzr* expulsion of the demons of the young (adolescent), 1.169:1 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 385 n. 177: ‘strength’, Arab. *ġazr*, Avishur UF 13 1981 17: ‘enemy’ / ‘evil words’, Akk. *dabābu*, Aartun UF 16 1984 10f.: ‘hinterhältige Unternehmung’, Arab. *dabūb*, Caquot TOu 2 54 n. 122: ‘parole’, Akk. *dabābu*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335); *aphm kšpm dbbm ygrš* and then may the wizards cast out the demons, 1.169:9 (diff.: Caquot TOu 2 57 n. 141: ‘qui parlent’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335: ‘(Beschwörungs)worte’, cf. previous text for these and other translations); in unc. ctx.: *km l tudn dbbm kšpm (...)* *yšpk kmm arš kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen to the demons... so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:9, 13 (diff. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 52 p. 389f., 391f.: ‘tourmenteurs’, *dabābu*).

dbb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; cf. Grøndahl PTU 122; Sivan GAGI 214); ¶ syll.: DUMU *da-bu-bi*, PRU 6 70:2; RS 22.02 rev. 8' (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372).

PN: ★a) 4.727:17 (cf. *bt (II)*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.611:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.69 VI 34; 4.633:12 (Van Soldt SAU 34).

/d-b-h/ vb G: “to sacrifice”, “to offer a sacrifice, give a banquet” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *zbh*, HALOT 261f.; DNWSI 301; Arab. *dabaḥa*, Lane 953ff.; Eth. *zabha*, CDG 631; cf. Van Zijl Baal 89f.; Xella TRU 344f.); ¶ par.: /š-r/, /n-k-t/, /n-š-ʔ/ (+ *yd*), /y-r-d/, /t-ʔ-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *dbh*; pref. *tdbh*, *ydbh*, *ndbh*; suff. *tdbhn*; impv. *dbh*; act. part.(?) *dbh* (cf. Emar /dābiḥu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 193f.).

G. To sacrifice, offer a sacrifice, give a banquet: *dbh l tr abk* sacrifice to the Bull, your father, 1.14 II 23 and par. (// *ša ydk, šrd*); *krtn dbh dbh* behold PN offers a sacrifice / gives a banquet, 1.16 I 39 and par. (// *šr*); *tdbh amr* they sacrificed lambs, 1.20 I 10; *dbhn ndbh* behold the sacrifice that we offer, 1.40:32 and par. (// *ntšy, nkt*); *bt tšy ydbh* the house of the officiant shall sacrifice, 1.119:8; *l ydbh mlk* the king must sacrifice, 1.119:13; *id ydbh mlk* when the king offers a sacrifice, 1.115:1; 1.164:1, 3; *il dbh b bth* DN gives a banquet in his house,

1.114:1 (// *šd*; cf. 1.1 IV 28); cf. unc. ctx. *w tmn ydbh mlgt*, 2.40:16; *dbh štqn l ršp* PN sacrificed to DN, 1.79:7.

Cf. *dbh*, *dbht*, *mdbh*.

dbh n. m. 1) "sacrifice, (sacrificial) banquet"; 2) "offering"; 3) month name(?) (Hb. Ph., Pun. *zbh*, HALOT 262f.; DNWSI 301f.; Ebla cf. /dubhu/ in PNN *du-bù(-hu)χ*-DN), *du-bi-hu*(-ND), *du-bù-hi*(-ND), Krebernik PET 167; Müller Biling. 195; Fronzaroli ARES 1 17; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 186; Aram. *dbh*, DNWSI 301f.; Akk. *zibu*, AHW 1525; CAD Z 105f.; Arab. *da/ibh*, Lane 953f.; Eth. *zēbh*, CDG 631. Cf. Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 38ff.; Watson UF 31 1999 787); ¶ syll. Ug.: EZEN = *i-si-nu* = *e-lī*(?) = *da-ab-hu*, Ug 137 III 6; Sivan GAGI 213; Huehnergard UVST 117; Van Soldt SAU 303); ¶ par.: *dgt*, *šrt*, *msd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dbh*, suff. *dbhk*, *dbhn*; du. *dbhm*, pl. *dbhm*; cstr. *dbh*.

- 1) Sacrifice, (sacrificial) banquet: *w yqr[y] dbh ilm* and he offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 23 and par. (// *dghm*); *lqh imr dbh b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par.; *msrr šsr db[h]* the entrails of a sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par.; *dbh mlk* royal sacrifices, 1.91:2; *dbh spn* sacrifice of DN, 1.91:3; cf. 1.148:1; *spr dbh zlm* book of instructions for the sacrifice of the spirits, 1.161:1; *dbh il bldn* sacrifice of the gods of the land, 1.162:1; *dbh mlkt* sacrifices of the queen, 4.149:14-15; *dm tn dbhm šna bšl* for DN hates two sacrifices, 1.4 III 17; *dbh btt w dbh dnt w dbh tdmn* the sacrifice of impudence and the sacrifice of lechery and the sacrifice of lasciviousness, 1.4 III 18-20; *šrd bšl b dbhk* honour DN with your sacrifice, 1.14 II 25 (// *msd*); *dbh kl yrh ndr dbh* monthly sacrifice, vow, sacrifice (in general), 1.127:1-3; *dbh kl kl ykly dbh k sprt* sacrifice of which everyone eats (/ that is completely consumed), sacrifice according to prescript, 1.127:7-9; *l k dbh* in sacrifice, 1.127:12; *u thtin l dbhm* or whether you have sinned in connection with the sacrifices, 1.40:23 and par. (// *tš*); *db[h] l krt adnkm* a sacrifice / banquet PN, your lord, celebrates, 1.15 VI 5 and par.; *krtm dbh dbh* behold PN offers a sacrifice / gives a banquet, 1.16 I 40 (// *šrt*); *hlkm b dbh nšmt* coming with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; *b ym dbh tph* on the day of the sacrifice of the stock, 1.48:13; *mitm yn hsp d nkly b dbh* two hundred (jars) of wine which have been consumed in the (royal) sacrifices, 4.213:24 (cf. 1.91:1-2; 4.149:14-15); *dbh DN* sacrifice of DN, 1.91:14; 1.116:1 (in Hurr. ctx.). In bkn ctx.: *dbh d* sacrifice of, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:1.

2) Offering: *dbh šmn mr* an offering of myrhh-scented oil, 1.87:22 and par. (cf. Pun. *zbh šmn*, KAI 69:12; 74:9); [*rš*]p *snt ḥbly dbhm* DN (and) DN, two offerings, 1.39:17; *w dbh* and (as an) offering, 1.41:39 and par.

3) Month name: in bkn ctx.: [*y*]rḥ *dbh* the month of *d.* (sacrifice), 4.316:5 (cf. ln. 3: [*y*]rḥ *mgnr* and cf. Ph. *yrh zbh šmš*, Kition A 27:1; cf. DNWSI 470: *yrh₂*).

In bkn ctx.:]*tn dbhm*, 1.75:11; *w dbh k*], 1.87:43; *w l dbh*], 1.127:24; *w dbh x*], 1.136:4, 5; *in dbh*, 1.176:9;]*dbhn*, 2.31:25.

dbht n. f. a type of sacrifice, sacrificial act (cf. *dbh*; cf. Arab. *dibhat*, Lane 954; Eth. *zēbhat*, CDG 631. Cf. Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 39f.; Watson UF 31 1999 787; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 12: pl. of *dbh*).

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *dbht*.

A type of sacrifice, sacrificial act: *dbht PN d.* of PN, 1.142:1.

dbl, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yt*, 5.11:13 (?).

dblt n. f. “dried fig”; “fig cake” (Hb. *dblt*, HALOT 209; cf. Arab. *dublat*, Lane 850). ¶ Forms: sg. / pl. *dblt*.

Dried figs, ★a) *lth dblt lth smqm* a *l.* of dried figs (and) a *l.* of raisins, 4.14:17; *mrḥf qšhm mrḥf dblt mrḥf smqm* a quarter of cumin, a quarter of dried figs, a quarter of raisins, 4.751:10; use in pharmacy: *dblt ytnt w smqm ytnm w qmh bql* rancid dried figs and rancid raisins and groat flour (should be mixed together), 1.71:27; 1.72:37; 1.85:31 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 40f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 149.); ★b) in fig cake: *arḥf dblt* four fig cakes, 4.60:5, 9 (cf. Hb. and Arab., *supra*).

/d-b-r/ (I) vb G/D: “to guide, force to walk” (Hb., Aram., Palm., JAram. *dbr*, HALOT 209f.; DNWSI 239; Jastrow 278; Arab. *dbr*, Lane 844f.; Wehr 312; cf. Badre etc. Syria 53 1976 125. There are quite a number of alternative interpretations, e.g. Dahood ULx 87: ‘to follow’; De Moor ULe 91: ‘to drive away’; Driver CML 154: ‘to be carried off’; Gibson CML 144: ‘to turn the back’; Margalit UF 8 1976 158: ‘to speak’ (cf. /d-b-r/ (II); Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 126: ‘ungerecht handeln’; Verreet UF 18 1985 371: ‘fliehen’); ¶ par.: /t-w-y/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tubr*, *yubr*.

G/D. To guide, force to walk: *k ḡz ḡzm tubr* can you guide(?) warriors like a warrior?, 1.16 VI 43 and par. (// *ttwy*; diff.: Renfroe UF 22 1990 282f.: ‘to talk’, cf. /d-b-r/ (II)): *k ḡz ḡzm tubr // w ḡrm ttwy* ‘when raiders raid, you talk // or invaders, you’re idle’. On 1.82:8 cf. /d-b-r/ (II).

/d-b-r/ (II) vb D: “to say, declare” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *dbr*, HALOT 210f.; DNWSI 238f.; Ebla cf. INIM.DI = *ti-da-bir₃-lum*, VE 186; Krebernink

QuSe 18 123. Cf. Renfroe UF 22 1990 284). ¶ Forms: D pref. *ydbr*, *tdbr*.

D. To say, declare: *ht at (!)dbr* now you say, 2.71:14; *ky tdbur umy l pn qrt* so my mother has declared before the city, 2.72:18 (Pardee BiOr 34 1977 9; cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 70, 74); [*w]ydbur trmt alm* and he declares: my victuals are two rams, 1.82:8.

Cf. dbr (I).

dbr (I) n. m. “matter, thing”(?) (< /d-b-r/ (II); Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *dbr*, HALOT 211f.; DNWSI 239f.; OSA *dbr*, CAME 125). ¶ Forms: pl. *dbrm*.

Matter, thing(?), in bkn. ctx.:]*xy kl dbrm hmt*] (...) all the matters (...), 2.32:8.

Cf. dbr (II).

dbr (II) n. m. “plague, pestilence” (Hb. *dbr*, HALOT 212; Ebla cf. ^d*da-bi-ir* DINGIR *eb-la^k*, Mander MROA 2/1 47; Emar /dibīru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 44. Diff.: ‘further on’, ‘pasture’, ‘steppe’, cf. Hb. *dbr*, Syr. *dabrō*, Van Zijl Baal 172f., 175 n. 3; De Moor SP 186; Astour Ug 6 14; Margalit MLD 123f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 11f.); ¶ par.: *šhlmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dbr*.

Plague, pestilence (in the poetic toponym ‘Land of Pestilence’, denoting the underworld): *mḡny l nšmy arš dbr* we reach the ‘delight’ (of) the ‘Land of Pestilence’, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *šhlmmt*); *yuhb šgl b <arš> dbr* he loved a heifer in the <Land of> Pestilence, 1.5 V 18.

dbr (III) n. m. “chapel”(?) (cf. Hb. *dbyr*, HALOT 208; Pun. cf. DNWSI 240: *dbr₄*; Eth. cf. CDG 121: *dābe/ir*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dbrh* (+ adv *-h* (?)). Chapel(?), in bkn. ctx.:]*dbrh l špš jin* / to the chapel(?) for DN, 1.76:9f.

dbyr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 IV 10.

dd (I) adj./n. m. 1) “loved one”; 2) “love” (Hb., Aram. *dwd*, HALOT 215; DNWSI 243; Nab., Palm., *dd*, DNWSI 241; /dādum/, /dawdum/, etc., CAAA 17; Akk. *dādu*, AHw 149; CAD D 20; Mari-Akk. cf. Durand MARI 2 215ff.: ‘oncle’; Eth. *dud*, CDG 123; Arab. *dādat*, Wehr 269; Ebla cf. /dūdu(m)/ in ŠĀ.KI.ĀG = *du-du*, *da-du-du*, VE 584; Krebernik QuSe 18 138; in PNN *du-du-*, Krebernik PET 82; Catagnoti MisEb 1 187 n. 10; Ebla cf. /dādu(m)/ in PAP.MU = *datum*, VE 1161; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 22; cf. ŠĀ.ḤUL.GIG = *bar-ri-ù da-du*, VE 591; Fales QuSe 13 180; Catagnoti MisEb 1 187 n. 10; cf. in PNN *da-du*, *da-a-du*, *da-a-tum*, *da-ṯN*, Krebernik PET 82; Xella

WGE 354; Catagnoti MisEb 226ff.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 185. Cf. Aartun StUL 39ff.: concrete 'reizende/liebliche Teile, d. h. Genitalien'); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /dādu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 213; ¶ par.: *ahbt*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dd*, suff. *ddh*.

1) Loved one: *šd ddh* the field of her loved one, 1.24:23.

2) Love: *ʔ(!)šr dd DN (...)* *dd DN* who sings the love of DN (...) the love of DN, 1.3 III 5, 7 and par. (// *yd*, *ahbt*).

Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ybg dd*, 1.172:20 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

dd (II) n. m. 1) measure of capacity "cauldronful"; 2) container "cruet" (cf. Hb., Palm. *dwd*, HALOT 215; DNWSI 242; Aram. *dwd?*, Jastrow 283; Akk. *dūdu*, AHw 174; CAD D 170; cf. Hitt. *duddu-*, Van den Hout RIA 7 525; cf. Eg. *ddt*, WäS 5 501 [but see Muchiki Loanwords 281]. ¶ Forms: sg. *dd*, pl. *ddm* (spelling mistake *ddt* in 6.19:1; rdg *ddm*(!)); du. *ddm*.

1) Measure of capacity, 'cauldronful', ★a) *PN dd PN*: a 'cauldronful' (of grain), 4.55:4 and *passim ibid.*; *passim* in econ. txt.; *dd(m) l PN* one / two 'cauldronfuls' for PN, 4.175:3 and *passim ibid.*; *passim* in econ. txt.; *hms ddm l PN* five 'cauldronfuls' for PN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]: 18'-24, 26'; *šr ddm l PN* ten 'cauldronfuls' for PN, *ibid.*, ln. 25'; *dd ilš* one 'cauldronful' (of grain) for DN, 1.41:6; 1.87:7 (cf. 2.); distributive use: *ttn / tmnym dd dd kbd l mdrglm* a total of sixty / eighty 'cauldronfuls', from 'cauldronful' to 'cauldronful' (i.e. by the cauldronful), for the watchmen, 4.387:9, 19; cf. 4.14:1, 7, 13; 1.41:6; 1.87:7, *supra*: 1; (*nn*) *dd(m) l alpm nn* 'cauldronfuls' for the head (of cattle), RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9', 11' (cf. ln. 10', 12', 13'); ★b) for dry measure: *akl* grain, 4.284:4; *ddm akl* two 'cauldronfuls' of grain, 4.688:4; *drt* chaff, 4.243:10; *htm* wheat, 4.225:11; 4.269:32; 4.400:4, 9, 12, 17; 4.608:4; 6.61:2; *kšmn/m* spelt, 4.691:4; cf. *dd kšmm* one 'cauldronful' of spelt, 4.608 (II) 2; *nšr* roasted flour(?), 4.402:1; 4.426:3; 4.788:4,7; *qmh* flour, 4.608:1; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:3-12; cf. *lth hsr b šbf ddm* a missing *l* in seven 'cauldronfuls', 4.361:3; *ššrm* barley, *passim*, cf. 4.14:1, 7, 13; 4.608:3; 6.19:1 (rdg *dmx*(!)); 6.21:1; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:3', 12', 14'; *lth ddm ššrm l hmrm dt tblm* three 'cauldronfuls' of barley for the donkeys of the smiths, 4.790:14; [ʔ] *ššrm ahd kbd dd [š]rm l hmrm* twenty one 'cauldronfuls' of barley for the donkeys, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10'; *hms ššr dd l ššw DN*, fifteen 'cauldronfuls' for the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]16' (cf. ln. 17'); unc. *dd gdl*

'cauldronful(s)' of *g*, 4.14:1, 7, 13 (cf. *gdl*); cf. in bkn ctx. *dd gdl*, 4.426:4.

2) Cruet for oil: *dd šmn* a cruet for oil, 1.41:44; 1.87:48.

ddl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 296, 424; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. *da-di-lu*, RS 28.52:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 310 n. 117).

PN: 4.423:24.

ddm TN ((?); cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 63: *Didima*); ¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR.MEŠ *da-ad-me-ma*, Ug 5 170:3'; cf. Xella TRU 100; Del Olmo CR 137; Van Soldt UBL 11 373 n. 60.

TN(?): *il ddm š* the gods of TN(?), 1 ram, 1.148:43.

Cf. *ddmy*.

ddmš Hurro-Anat. DN (cf. Xella TRU 53; Nougayrol Ug 5 57ff.; 248f.; Laroche GLH 70); ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴*Dá-ad-mi-iš*, Ug 5 18:27; cf. syll. Hurr. DINGIR.ŠU.ZI.AN.NA = *ta-at-mi-iš*, Ug 5 137 IV b 18(?).

DN: in god lists: 1.47:28; 1.118:27 (cf. ⁴*Dá-ad-mi-iš*, Ug 5 18:27); in cultic texts: 1.109:18; 1.120:3; 1.130:29; 1.148:8.

ddmy GN m. (localisation and identity unc.; cf. Xella TRU 1 265: *Didima*?; cf. De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 293; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 63: TN *Didima*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ddmy*.

GN: 1.40:20 and par.

Cf. *ddm*.

ddn (I) PN deified; var. of *dtm*; cf. *dt/dn* (I).

ddn (II) PN; cf. *dt/dn* (II).

ddy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 424); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *da-de₄-ya* PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 17'; 199 (RS 16.257+) A I:9 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 213; Van Soldt SAU 10 n. 116); DUMU *du-da-a-ya*, 149 (RS 16.182+):6; *da-dá-a*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 27; *ta-di-e*, RSOU 7 22:19.

PN: ★a) 4.16:3; 4.635:44 (*adddy*); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.659:4.

ddym n. m. *pl. tantum*, "harmony" (< "amours", abstr. pl. in /īy/ < *dd* (I); cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 400. Cf. Nielsen RSM 76f.; Cassuto GA 125f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 164 n. f; Smith BC 202ff.; Fensham AION 15 1965 31ff.; diff.: Virolleaud DA 33: 'mandrakes', Hb. *dwdy* / *dwd?ym*, Eg. *ddy*t, cf. Van Zijl Baal 57f.; Sasson RSP 1 407; See Smith BC 202ff.); ¶ par.: *mlhmt*. ¶ Forms: pl. t. *ddym*.

Harmony: *št b šprn ddy*m place harmony in the steppes, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *mlhmt*).

ddy PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 263; Laroche GLH 266f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. *ti-še-ia*, PRU 3 112 (RS 16.114):2'; *te-še-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6. Cf. *ttyn*.

PN: 4.769:18 (*bn udr*).

dg n. m. “fish” (Hb., JAram. *dg*, HALOT 213; DNWSI 240); ¶ par.: *šr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dg*; pl. *dgm*.

Fish: *šr šmm w dg b ym* the birds (collect.) of the sky and the fish of the sea, 1.23:63; *w kl šbšlt dg* and all types of fish stews, 1.106:22; *l dg w l kl* no fish, none at all, 1.124:15 (cf. Del Olmo CR 314 n. 70); *hlu dg* (the sacrifice of) the fish-cake, 1.91:12 (cf. Del Olmo CR 262). In bkn ctx. *mnu dg* portions(?) of fish, 1.92:38 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118). Cf. *dgm*, 5.23:14.

Cf. *dgy*.

/d-g-l/

Cf. *mdgl*, *mgdl*.

dgn (I) n. m. “grain, wheat” (cf. Hb., Ph., Aram. *dgn*, HALOT 214; DNWSI 241; cf. Arab. *dağana*, Lane 853f.; Eth. *degana*, CDG 126; cf. Emar /dagna/ātu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 43). ¶ Forms: sg. *dgn*.

Grain: *fdb dgn* those who grow grain, 1.16 III 13 (cf. *lhm*, *ibid.* in 14).

dgn (II) DN (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *dgwn*, HALOT 213; Ph. cf. *ʔrst dgn*, KAI 14:19, cf. DNWSI 112: *ʔrs*, 3; Amor. /dagān/, Huffmon APNMT 180f.; Gelb CAAA 17; Ebla cf. ^(d)*da-gan*(-*ga-an*), Krebern timer PET 80; cf. ^dBE(BAD), Pettinato - Waetzoldt Or 54 1985 234ff.; Von Soden EDA 83; Lambert MARI 4 1985 529; Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 185f.; Oakk. (-)^(d)*da-(ga-) an/gan(-)*, Roberts ESP 18f.; EA cf. the element ^(d)*da-ga-an(-)* in PNN, Hess AmPN 237; Emar Akk. cf. spellings (-)^(d)*da-gan(-)* / ^dKUR; Arnaud RA 68 1974 190; Wilcke AuOr 10 1992 119 n. 24. Cf. Edzard WbMyth 1 49f.; Pope WbMyth 1 276ff.; Ringgren TWAT 2 148ff.; Von Soden RGG 2 18f.; Healey JNSL 5 1977 43ff.; Wyatt UF 12 1980 375ff.; Cooper - Pope RSP 3 361ff.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 446ff.; Renfroe AULS 91ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ^d*da-gan*, Ug 5 18:3 (// *dgn*, 1.47:4; 1.118:3); 5 170:17'; Huehnergard UVST 118; cf. Sivan GAGI 213; ¶ par.: *bšl* (II) 3.

DN, ★a) connected with Baal: *šlm (...)* *dgn w bšl* hail (...) DN and DN! 1.123:4; *bšl w dgn yisp hmt* may DN and DN remove the venom, 1.107:39; *bn dgn* son of DN, 1.2 I 35 and *passim* as an attribute of // *bšl*; *htk dgn* progeny of DN, 1.10 III 34 (// *bšl*); in god lists: *dgn*, 1.47:4; 1.118:3 (between *il* and *bšl spn*); ★b) Dagan of Tuttul: *dgn ttl* the DN of TN, 1.24:14; take (this) request *šm dgn ttlh*

to DN in TN, 1.100:15; ★c) cultic references: *skn d ššlyt tril l dgn pgr* stele which PN offered to DN: funerary sacrifice *p.*, 6.13:2; *pgr d ššlyt szn l dgn bšlh* funerary sacrifice *p.* which PN offered to DN, his lord, 6.14:2 (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 135; Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 24ff.); *passim* in lists of sacrifices, cf. 1.46:3; 1.109:21; 1.148:2, 10, 26; 1.162:9; 1.173:4; *passim*, *tr dgn* the bull of DN, 1.127:22. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tlt šxn l dgn*, 1.48:5;]š *dgn*, 1.160:2; *dgn bšh*, 1.166:9;]*dgn*, 7.168:4.

dgt (?), 1.19 III 41, see *mdgt*.

dgy n. m.; name of a fish-shaped being, “triton” (< *dg (I)*). Diff.: Yamashita RSP 2 47f.: ‘fisherman’, ‘a soldier’). ¶ Forms: du. cstr. *dgy*. Fish-shaped being, “triton”, title of the divine pair *qdš w amrr. dgy atrt* tritons of DN, 1.3 VI 10 and par.

dğ n. m. “residue = refuse of grapes/olives after pressing” (< Sum.-Akk. *duḫ / tuḫḫu*, AHW 1366; Stol BiOr 28 1971 170f.); ¶ RS Akk.: DUḫ = *tu-uh-ḫu* = *šu-ḫu-li* = *šu-ḫu-ut-ā*, Ug 5 137 III 3 (and cf. *lšt*). ¶ Forms: pl. *dğm*.

Residue (of sesame or olives): *kdm dğm* two jars of marc, 4.284:7 (cf. Sum.-Akk. *supra*, and *šmm*, *ztm*, ln. 6, 8; diff.: Aartun StUL 43: ‘Molke’, Arab. *dūg*, *dawg*). In bkn ctx.: 7.99:3 (?).

Cf. *lšt*.

dğt n. m. “offering of perfumes”(?) (cf. Hitt. *tuhḫui-* / *tuhḫuwai*; Tischler HEG 417ff.; for discussion cf. Hoffner JNES 23 1964 66ff.; De Moor JNES 24 1965 355; UF 2 1970 200; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 210; Kümmel StBoT 3 1967 23 n. 72; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 1978 69f.; Alp Or 52 1983 14ff.; Margalit UF 16 1984 164ff.; Foley UF 19 1987 72; Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 129ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dğt*, suff. *dğth*.

Offering of perfumes(?): *yššly dğth b šmym dğt hrmmy b kbkbm* he made his offering of perfumes(?) go up to the heavens, an offering of perfumes worthy of a GN to the stars, 1.19 IV 23-24 and par. (for the rdg cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 1978 69f.).

Cf. *dğtt*.

dğtt n. f. “offering of perfumes” (cf. *dğt*, fem. var. or abstr. of *dğt*, cf. Del Olmo MLC 538). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *dğtt*.

Offering of perfumes: in bkn ctx. *w šl agn šbšdm dğtt [dğ]tt* and seven times over the cauldron offerings of perfumes (should burn) two by two (?), 1.23:15.

/d-h-/ vb G: "to fear" (Hb., OArām., Arām., Palm. *zhl*, HALOT 267f.; DNWSI 309f.; Syr. *dhef*, LS 148f.; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 324 n. 18; Ebla cf. ŠU.DU₇ = *da-ḥa-lu*, VE 522; cf. Vattioni Biling. 265).

¶ Forms: G pref. *tdhl*.

G. To fear: *w al tdhln* and do not fear, 2.16:12 (diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 26: rdg *trhln*; Pardee AfO 31 1984 220: rdg. *twḥln*); cf. 2.30:21 (diff.: Pardee AfO 31 1984 225f., rdg *tdhs*, 'do not be agitated', but cf. Renfroe AULS 94f.).

/d-k(-k)/ vb G: "to pound, grind, pulverize" (Hb. *dwk*, *dkk/h*, HALOT 216, 221; Akk. *dāku*, *dukk/qquk/qu*, AHW 151f., 162; CAD D 34ff., 190; Arab. *dakka*, *dāka*, Lane 898f., 933f. Cf. Fronzaroli AGI 60 1975 39f., 45; Cohen - Sivan UHT 13f.; Pardee TH 48f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydk*, suff. *tdkn*.

G. To pound, grind, pulverize: *št šqrbn ydk w ymss* a š. of *šq* shall be pulverized and dissolved / pulverize and dissolve, 1.85:3; *ydk ahdh w yšq* grind together and pour / shall be ground together and poured, 1.85:6 and par.; *tdkn ahdh* grind together / shall be ground together and poured, 1.72:39. In bkn ctx. *dk k kbkb/m*, 1.5 III 8. For the rdg *d k ym* in 1.6 V 3 cf. Del Olmo IMC 79ff. (diff. Dijkstra JNES 6 1974 64ff.: rdg *dk ym* 'crushers of Yammu'; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 265 n. c: 'fracas de la mer'; Watson, *apud* Wyatt RTU 140 n. 103: 'those mobilised', Akk *dekū*).

dkr n. m. "male animal" (Hb. *zkr*, HALOT 270f.; Arām. *d/zkr*, DNWSI 329f.; Nab., Palm. *dkr*, DNWSI 329f.; Ebla cf. NITA.(DIŠ*tenū* ("RUM")) = *ša-ḥa-lum* (/dakarum/), VE 1112a, b; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 39; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 187; Ass. *zakkāru*, AHW 1505; Parpola WGE 296; Akk. *zakru*, *zikaru* AHW 1526; CAD Z 23, 110ff.; OSA *dkr*, DOSA 95; Arab. *dakar*, Lane 969f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: NITA = *zi-ka-rū* = *tu-ru-ḥi* = *da-ka-rū*, Ug 5 137 III 5; Sivan GAGI 214; Huehnergard UVST 118; Van Soldt SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *dkr*, du. *dkrm*.

Male animal, ★a) unspecified: (as an offering) *dkrm* a pair of male animals, 1.43:19; [*d*]kr DN *nšqdš* a male animal, DN, (to you) we shall consecrate, 1.119:31; ★b) *alp dkr* male bovine (calf), 1.86:2. For the rdg *dk(!)r(!) š* in 1.43:6 cf. Dietrich - Loretz JA 52: 'ein männliches Jungtier von ein(em)[sic!] Schaf'; cf. *drk*.

dkrt n. f. "bowl", as a deity (Arab. *zokrat*, Lane 1239; cf. Akk. *diqāru*, AHW 172f.; CAD D 157ff.; Ph. cf. DNWSI 258: *dqrh*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [KAM = *diqāru* = Hurr.: ? =] *di-[Q]A-ru*, UF 11 1979 79:27;

Huehnergard UVST 118; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: *rhbt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *dkrt*.

Bowl: *špq ilht dkrt* he supplied the bowl-goddesses (with wine), 1.4 VI 54 (// *rhbt*).

dl adj. m. "poor" (Hb. *dl*, HALOT 221f.; Pun. *dl*, DNWSI 248; Akk. *dallu* AHW 154; CAD D 52; Arab. *dull*, *dalīl*, Lane 973); ¶ syll. Ug.: [SIG = *enšu* = *z*i[m]u-na-ar-*hi* = *da-al-lu*, Ug 5 137 II 14'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 118; Van Soldt SAU 303 and cf. Ug 5 137 II 13'; ¶ par.: *qsr nps̄*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dl*; f. *dlt* (cf. *dlt* (II)).

Poor (adj. used as a noun): *l tdy [[t]]qšm fl dl* you have not expelled the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48 (// *qsr nps̄*).

Cf. *dlt* (II).

dlht adj. f. "thick, cloudy" (< **dlh*; Akk. *dalḫu*, AHW 154; CAD D 49; cf. Hb., Aram. *dlh*, HALOT 222; DNWSI 249; Akk. *dalāḫu*, AHW 132f.; CAD D 43ff. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; diff. Cohen - Sivan UHT 15f.: '*daliqātu*-groats'; Pardee TH 49f.: 'jus nature', rdg *d lht*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlht*.

Thick, cloudy (of mixtures, etc.): *št šqrbn ydk w yms̄{.}hm b mskt dlht hm b mndḡ* he shall pulverize a *š.* of *šq.* (plants) and shall dilute it, either in a thick emulsion or in (flour of type) *m.*, 1.85:3.

/d-l-l/ vb D: "to oppress, subdue, subjugate" (Hb. *dll*, HALOT 223; Akk. *dalālu* D, AHW 153; CAD D 178; Arab. *dalla*, Lane 972ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 113; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 82f.); ¶ par.: /ḫ-b-t/. ¶ Forms: D pfc. *tdlln*, *yd{d}ll*; ptc. act. pl. suff. *mdllkm/n*.

D. To oppress, subdue, subjugate: *u šn ypkn (...) u l p mdllkm/n* or whether your (m./f.) dignity has been sullied (...) according to the custom of your oppressors, 1.40:30 and par. (// *ḫbtkm*); *mṛhy mlk tdlln* the spears of the king will subdue it, 1.103+:7; *mlkn yd ḫrdh yd{d}ll* (as for) the king, the hand of his guard will subjugate (him), 1.103+:46 (for other options cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 141f.; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 464f.: 'schwach sein', G); *ptm ydll* PN oppresses(?), 5.11:22.

Cf. *dl*, *dlt* (II), *dlt* (III).

dll (I) n. m. "courier, messenger, mediator" (Arab. *dalīl*, *dallāl*, Lane 901f.; cf. Akk. *dayyālu*, AHW 150; CAD D 27f. Cf. Driver CML 154; De Moor SP 168; diff.: Margalit MLD, 'tribute, homage', Akk. *dalālu*, *dalīlu*); ¶ syll. Ug.: element /dalīl/ in PNN; ¶ par.: *šdd* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *dll*.

Courier, messenger, mediator: *dll al ilak* I shall send a courier, 1.4 VII 45 (// *šdd*).

Cf. dll (II).

dll (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 124); ¶ syll.: *da-li-li*, PRU 3 pg. 258; PRU 6 pg. 143; *dá-li-li*, PRU 3 153 (RS 16.205+):7; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 272; Huehnergard UVST 212; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: ★a) 4.617:37; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.63 III 28; 4.232:31; 4.374:13.

dln “?”; in bkn ctx.: *bd r[x]m dln*, 4.618:9.

Cf. dl.

/d-l-p/ vb G: “to soften, be consumed, break up” (Hb. cf. *dlp*, HALOT 223: *dlp l*; Akk. cf. *dalāpu*, AHW 153; CAD D 47ff.; Arab. *dalafā*, Lane 904f. Cf. Driver AO 17 1949 55f.; Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 357ff.; Aartun StUL 45ff.; Smith BC 350 and n. 229); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /dalpu/, Sivan GAGI 214; ¶ par.: /m-k(-k)/, /n-ḡ-š/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ydlp*.

G. To soften, break up: *l ydlp tmnh* his form did not break up, 1.2 IV 17 and par. (// *mk, nḡš*).

dlt (I) n. m. “door” (Hb., Ph., Pun., JAram. *dlt*, HALOT 223f.; DNWSI 250; Akk. *daltu*, AHW 154; CAD D 52ff.; for Aram. *dš* cf. Kaufman AIA 45). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Door: bkn ctx. *dlt thtn (...)* *dlt*, lower door (?) (...), door, 4.351:3, 4; *dlt bt* door of the palace, 6.66:10. Cf. in unc. ctx. *dlt*, 5.7:5 (> “solution”(?); (?)// *mšn*).

dlt (II) adj. f. “poor”(?) (< *dl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Poor (?): in bkn and unc. ctx. *ytm dlt tlk* the poor orphan went / will go, 1.82:22 (adj. used as a noun); *km dlt tlk* like a poor woman you shall walk / she went / will go, 1.82:24 (diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 245: ‘door’).

Cf. dl.

dlt (III) n. f. “weakness, poverty” (cf. *dl*; diff.: Gibson CML 144: ‘to guide’, Arab. *dalla*; cf. Lipiński OLP 3 1972 117 n. 99; De Moor NYCI 2 20 n. 86; ARTU 122: ‘tendril’ / ‘door’, Hb. *dlyt/dlt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Weakness, poverty: *špš mspřt dlthm* may DN take care of their weakness, 1.23:25.

dly PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 124); ¶ syll.: cf. TA-*la-ya*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):8, 17; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 273; cf. Huehnergard UVST 214.

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 15 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.389:11; 4.724:2. Cf.]*dly*, 4.396:9.

/d-m/ vb G: “to remain still” (Hb. *dwm*, *dmm*, HALOT 216, 226: *dmm* /; cf. Arab. *dāma*, Lane 935ff. Cf. Rainey RSP 2 227f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /dūmatu/ in TNN; Sivan GAGI 215. ¶ Forms: G impv. *dm*.

G. To remain still: *dm ym w tn* remain still one day and another, 1.14 III 10 and par.

dm (I) functor 1) illative “since” and 2) asseverative “so, then, for certain” (Syr. *dam*, LS 155f.; (?)< *d* + encl. *-m*; cf. De Moor SP 107; Aartun PU 1 58). ¶ Forms: *dm*.

1) Since: *dm rgm it ly w argmk* since I have a matter that I am going to tell you, 1.3 III 20 and par.; *dm l gẓr šrgk ḥḥm* for to a hero your tangle(s) (is)are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34; *dm aḥtk ydšt k rḥmt* since I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 32.

2) So then, for certain: *dm tn dbḥm šna DN* so then two sacrifices DN loathes, 1.4 III 17; *mt dm ḥt ššqt dm la(!)* for certain DN was defeated, for certain DN overcame 1.16 VI 13-14 and par. Cf. in unc. ctx.: *dm mt ašḥ*], 1.5 III 9 and par.

Bkn.: *dm k*], 2.8:2; *dm tnid*, 2.50:18; 2.78:6.

dm (II) n. m. 1) “blood”; 2) “juice”; 3) “gush, bath” (Hb., Aram. *dm*, HALOT 224f.; DNWSI 251; Akk. *dāmu*, AHw 158; CAD D 75ff.; Arab. *dam*, Lane 917; Eth. *dam*. CDG 133; Ebla cf. DN *da-mu*, Krebern timer PET 80; LAK 672 = *da-mu*, VE 970; Civil Biling. 96; diff. Lipiński EDA 93: OSA *dsm* “soutenir”); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *da-mu* in Ug 5 153 rev. 1' and cf. Huehnergard UVST 119; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734: Akkadian; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. UŠ₂.MEŠ : *da-mi*, PRU 4 146 (RS 17.318+) 23'; UŠ = *da-m*[u, Ug 5 137 I 24"; cf. 133 rev. 12'; cf. Izre'el AmAkk 1 31; ¶ par.: *mm*], *šir*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dm*, suff. *dmh*; pl. *dmm*.

1) Blood: *dm dmr* blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31 and par. (// *mm*]); *k lbs km lpš dm aḥh* // *km all dm aryh* he wore like a garment the blood of his brothers // like a cloak the blood of his kin, 1.12 II 46-47; *tšt dmh l bl ks* it drinks its blood without a cup, 1.96:4 (// *šir*); *špk km šiy dm* spill his blood like an assassin, 1.18 IV 24 and par.; I shall make *šbth dmm* his greybeard run with blood, 1.3 V 2 and par. (// *mm*]).

2) Juice: *dm šsm* juice of vines, 1.4 IV 38 and par. (// *yn*); *dm zt ḥrpnt* juice of an autumnal (> early(?)) olive, 1.114:31 (cf. *ḥrpnt*); cf.

zt dm(!) olive of juice (> juicy), 1.24:43 (Del Olmo IMC 148; for a different interpretation cf. De Moor ARTU 145).

3) Gush, bath (said of metals): *dm hrs* gush of gold, 1.4 I 32 (diff. Gaster BASOR 93 1944 20ff.; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336: 'Anstrich, Lack', Arab. *damma*).

Bkn.: *tzd šrq dm*, 1.107:46 (cf. Pardee TPM 242, 253f.: 'elle / tu ne fera(s) pas croître le suintement de sang'; cf. /z-d/); *dm lšn x[*, 1.176:4; in bkn and unc. ctx., 1.24:9 (cf. De Moor ARTU 143: conj. 'for').

/d-m-š/ vb G: "to shed tears, weep, sob" (Hb. *dmš*, HALOT 227; Arab. *damaša*, Lane 913f.); ¶ par.: *bky*. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydmš*, *tdmš*; inf. *dmš*; suff. *dmšh*.

G. To shed tears, weep, sob: *ydmš nšmn* (that) the handsome one sheds tears, 1.14 I 40 (// *ybky*); (enough) *b dmš nšmn* of the handsome one shedding tears, 1.14 II 8 (// *bk*); *ybky (...)* *w ydmš* he wept (...) and shed tears, 1.14 I 27; *tdmš bm kbd* she shed tears within herself, 1.19 I 35 (// *tbky*); *ydmš kdd PN* they shed tears for the son of PN, 1.19 IV 12 and par. (// *ybk*); *tdmš km šgr* you weep like a baby, 1.107:11 and par. (// *tpky*); *ydmš hdm pšnh* may the footstool of his feet shed tears, 1.161:14 (// *ybky*); *b dmšh nhmmt* in his sobbing he fainted, 1.14 I 32 (// *bky*).

Cf. *dmšt*.

dmšt n. f. "tear" (< /d-m-š/; cf. Hb. *dmšh*, HALOT 227; Ebla /ʔid(i)mašātum/ in ÉR.ÉR = *i-ti-ma-a-tum*, VE 716; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 27; Krecher Biling. 148; Akk. *dimtu*, AHW 171; CAD D 147f.; Arab. *damašat*, Lane 913). ¶ Forms: sg. *dmšt*; pl. *udmšt*; suff. *udmšth*. Tear: *w l ytk dmšt km rbšt tqlm* and truly tear(s) fell like quarter shekels, 1.19 II 33; *tntkn udmšth km tqlm arsh* his tears ran like shekels to the earth, 1.14 I 28; *tšt k yn udmšt* like wine she drank tears, 1.6 I 10; do not exhaust (...) *mš rišk udmšt* the grey matter of your head in tears, 1.16 I 28; *yblš udmšth* may it swallow its (own) tears, 1.161:16; in bkn ctx. *udmšt*, tears, 1.45:11.

dmgy DN; slave of *atrt* (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 124; Gaster Thespis¹ 450; Du Mesnil Berytus 26 1978 59; Gray JNES 10 1951 149; UF 3 1971 61 n. 3; Wyatt UF 8 1976 417).

DN: *dmgy amt atrt* DN, the slave of DN, 1.12 I 16.

dml DN (< Sum. DN da-ma-al(?), Deimel PantBab 686; cf. Virolleaud PRU 2 p. 14; Nougayrol Ug. 5 58; Xella TRU 124).

DN: (offerings(?)) *l dml*, 1.81:20; *bt dml* temple of DN, 2.26:6. Cf. in bkn ctx. (...) *l dmš*, 4.182:34 (cultic ctx.).

Cf. dmlt, dmm.

dmlt DN (f. of *dml*).

DN: Offerings for]*dmlt šlmm*]DN as a peace offering, 1.170:4.

/d-m-m/ (I) vb G: "to wail, moan, lament" (Hb. *dmm*, HALOT 226: *dmm II*; Akk. *damāmu*, AHW 155; CAD D 59ff. Cf. Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 365ff., 370); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tdm*.

G. To wail: *al tdm ly* do not wail for me, 1.16 I 26 and par.

*/d-m-m/ (II), cf. *tdmm*, *tdmmt* (See Wyatt RTU 46 n. 113).

dmqt DN; one of the *ktrt*-goddesses (cf. Akk. *damiqtu*, AHW 157; CAD D 68ff. Cf. Herrmann YN 25; De Moor UF 2 1970 200; Van Lerberghe, Fs. Kraus 253; diff.: Watson Or 45 1976 439, 'skilled', Akk. *damqu*, cf. Xella UF 15 1983 281ff.: Ebla *da-mi-gu*).

DN: *dmqt šgrt ktrt* DN, the youngest of the DNN, 1.24:50.

dmr, in KTU *ddm l ybr{k} {b dmr} prs l uxmx*, 4.377:32 (corrupt text), cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274: rdg *bd mr<ynm>* (see under *prš/s*).

dmrn DN, title of Baal ('the Powerful One, Valiant One'(?); cf. Pope WbMyth 255f.; UF 22 1990 500f.: Sem. */d-m-r/ 'strong, brave'; cf. Gk *dēmarōūs*, CPHPB 44; Dossin Fs. Abel 3 59ff.; Cassuto Anath 59f.; Pope UF 3 1971 375f.; Wyatt UF 24 1992 410ff.); ¶ par.: *hd(d)*. The 'Powerful One, Valiant One'(?): *ntq dmm* darts(?) of the 'Powerful One'(?), 1.4 VII 39 (// *hd{t}*); *yrtu [n] smh dmrn* the 'Powerful One'(?), 1.92:30 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 121). Cf. 1.81:23.

Cf. dml.

dmt (I) n. f. "tower" (Akk. *dimtu*, AHW 170f.; CAD D 144ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. (É.) AN.ZA.GÀR.(KI), *passim*, cf. Dosch Arraphe 17 and *passim*, Müller Siedlungsgeographie 163ff.; cf. *dimtu* in PRU 3 pp. 217f.; PRU 6 p. 158 (cf.: *gt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dmt*.

Tower: *hln d b dmt um i[m]* the window which is in the tower of the mother of(?) the god[s(?), 2.31:46.

Cf. dmt (II), *dmtn*, *dmtqdš*, *dmyt*, *gt*.

dmt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 65f.: *Dumātu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10; Astour RSP 2 277f., 346f.; UF 13 1981 9, 11; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 29 1997 702); ¶ syll.: URU *du-ma-tu*, PRU 6 p. 146; cf. GN *du-mat*(KUR)-*yu*, PRU 6 73:19; 132:5; *du-mat*(KUR)-*yu*(!)(KI), PRU 6 73:19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166).

TN: 4.49:6; 4.68:13; 4.113:1; 4.244:15; 4.308:14; 4.610 (II) 41; 4.686:12 (cf. Xella MLE 1 1982 54); 4.762:9; RSOu 14 35 II 9.

Cf. dmt (I).

dmtn PN (cf. *dmt* (II), TN; Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 124; Astour RSP 2 277).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.50:11.

dmtqdš NT ('Tower > Royal Farm (cf. *gt*, (É.)AN.ZA.GÀR.(KI)) of the Sanctuary' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 65: *Dumat-qidši*; see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 29 1997 699; cf. also Heltzer RCAU 10; Astour RSP 2 278f., 346; UF 11 1979 17, 19); ¶ syll.: URU *du-ma-at/te qi-id-ši*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335+):21; PRU 6 78:6.

TN: *dmtqdš*, 4.643:4-7; 4.652:3.

Cf. dmt (I), qdš (II).

dmtty PN (cf. *dmt* (II), TN; Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 124; Astour RSP 2 277).

PN: 4.81:3.

dmyn PN (etym unc.; cf. /d-m/, *dm* (II)).

PN: 7.61:15.

Cf. tmyn.

/d-n/ vb G: 1) "to judge"; 2) "to decree, proclaim, promulgate with authority" (Hb., Baram. *dyn*, HALOT 220; BDB 1088; Akk. *dīānu*, *dānu*, AHW 167f.; CADD 100ff.; Eth. *dayyana*, CDG 146; Watson UF 31 1999 787; UF 32 2000 568; cf. Arab. *dāna* (*dyn*), Lane 942ff.; Ebla cf. the element /D-N/ in PNN, Krebernik PET 42f. (80 > /d-n-n/)); ¶ par.: /t-p-t/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ydñ*, *tdñ*.

G.1) To judge: *I tdn dn almnt* you have not judged the case of the widow, 1.16 VI 33 and par.; cf. 1.17 V 7 and par. (// *tpñ*).

2) To decree, declare (legitimate), promulgate with authority: *tdñ mħllm* the desacralizers shall proclaim (the sacred formula), 1.119:22 (Del Olmo RC 302 n. 30 ; diff.: Xella TRU 32: 'giungere', /d-n-y/); *ħdth tdn ħmt* on the day of the new moon they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:19 (or /d-n-y/?); in bkn ctx. 1.126:23 (cf. /d-n-y/). Cf. bšldn, bddn, dnīl, dn (I), dnt (III), dnty, mdnt.

dn (I) n. m. "judgment, case, sentence" (< /d-n/; Hb., Aram. *dyn*, HALOT 210; DNWSI 254; Ebla /daynim/ in DI.KU₅ = *ba-ga-du da-ne-u[m?]*, VE 1327; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 43; Fronzaroli EL 137; Akk. *dīnu*, AHW 171f.; CAD D 150ff.; Eth. *dayn*, CDG 146; cf. Arab. *dīn*, Lane 944); ¶ syll. Ug.: element /dīnu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 214; ¶ RS Akk.: *dī-nV*, *passim*, DI.(MEŠ-ti), *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 401; ¶ par.: *tpñ* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *dn*.

Judgment, case, sentence: *dn almnt* the widow's case, 1.16 VI 33 and par. (// *tpř*); *řtk mlk dn* the king has ceased judgment, 1.12 II 58 (or inf. /d-n/?; diff. Dietrich - Loretz Studien 95: 'o mächtiger König'). Cf. Hurro.-Ug. *il.dn*, 1.128:26. In bkn ctx. 1.123:15 ((?)// *řdq mřř*); *b dnh lqřt* because of his sentence I have detained (him), 2.62:8; cf. *lqř (...)* *b dnh*, 2.45:16.

dn (II) n. m. "vessel, vat" (Akk. *dannu*, AHW 161; CAD D 98; Arab. *dann*, Lane 918; for Aram. *dn*? cf. Kaufman AIA 46. Cf. Kapelrud Ug 6 328 n. 34, 331); ¶ par.: *bk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dn*; suff. pl. *dnhm*.

Vessel, vat: *dn mt řmm* a vessel for people of heaven, 1.3 I 12 (// *bk*; diff.: KTU: rdg *ridn*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 27ff.); *rb tmtt lqř kl dřř b dnhm* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from their containers(?), 2.38:18. (diff. Parker SGUPT 64: 'danger' Akk. *dannatu*).

dn (III) n. m. "strength, potency" (</d-n-n/; cf. Akk. *dunnu*, AHW 177; CAD D 184; Ebla cf. /dannum/ in DI.MA = *da-nu-um*, *da-núm*, VE 825; Fronzaroli EL 139; StEb 7 1984 160; cf. *da-na*, *du-LUM(núm?)*, Krebernik PET 80, 82). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dnn*.

Strength, potency: *bt hmh<mt>h dnn* the daughter whose conception (proves) our potency, 1.16 I 30 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 213: adj. 'strongest').

Cf. *břldn*, *bddn*, *dnil*, *dnn*, *dnt (II)*, *dnty*.

dnil PN of an ancestral hero, the father of *aqřt* (etym. unc., probl. hybrid of /d-n/ and */d-n-n/; cf. /d-n/, 1.17 V 4-8 and cf. the element /dānu-/ in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 123; Sivan GAGI 214; Akk. /d-n-n/ > cf. *dnn* and cf. Akk. PNN /dann?ilī/, Gelb MAD 3 113; Ebla cf. the element *da-na(-)* and PNN *da-na-il*, *da-na-NI*, *da-NE-lu*, *da-NI-lum*, Krebernik PET 80ff. (<(?)/d-n-n-/); Amor. Ur III *dan-DINGIR* /dann?il-/ , Gelb CAAA 294; cf. Buccellati Amorites 140; cf. Hb. *dnřřl*, *dnřřl*, HALOT 228; Day VT 30 1980 174ff.; Zadok OLA 28 29. PN of an ancestral hero, cf. 1.17 I 6 and *passim* in 1.17-19; in titles: *mt rpi* // *řzř mt hrmmy* the 'Rapaite' // the Harnamite hero, 1.17 I 17 and *passim*.

dnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 123; Rendsburg ArOr 49 1981 151f.); ¶ syll.: *da-na-nu* and var., Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= "8.213"]); 27; Ug 5 86:3, 7; cf. PRU 6 p. 143; Van Soldt SAU 151. PN: ★a) 4.86:5 (*bn yřř*); 4.124:14; 4.377:1; 4.595:4; 4.623:10 (*bn dřř*); 4.759:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.366:4-5; 4.617:35.

dnt (I) "lechery, fornication" (Hb. *znwt*, HALOT 276; Arab. *za'inyat*, Lane 1260; Eth. *zēnyat*, *zēnet*, CDG 642; Ebla cf. GÉME.KAR.AK

= *za-NE-tum*, VE 1412; cf. Viganò *apud* Civil Biling. 89 n. 18);
 ¶ par.: *btt*, *tdmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dnt*.

Lechery, fornication: *dbh dnt* sacrifice of lechery, 1.4 III 20 (// *btt*, *tdmmt*).

dnt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 123).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214:2.

dnty PN, wife of *dnil* (cf. *dnil*).

PN: *mtt dnty* ‘Lady PN’, 1.17 V 16, 22, 28.

/d-n-y/ vb G: “to approach, reach” (/?); OSA *dny*, DOSA 83f.; Arab. *danā* (/d-n-w/), Lane 920ff.). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tdn*.

G. To approach, reach (?): *tdn šrb[*m* the offic[iants approached(?), 1.126:23 (or: proclaimed(?), cf. /d-n/).*

/d-p-r/ vb G: “to exhude a strong smell” (Arab. *dafira*, Lane 890. Diff.: De Moor, ARTU 272; ZAW 88 1976 332: rdg *b*!) *pr* ‘among the fruit’; cf. Gordon UL 103; cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 153 n. 42, ‘ginepro’, Akk. *dapranu*, survey: Wyatt RTU 322 n. 43). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *dpr*.

G. To exhude a strong smell: *dpr tlhn* the table exhuded a strong smell, 1.22 I 16.

dprn n. m. “juniper” (Akk. *da/uprānu*, AHw 162; CAD D 189f.; Syr. *dafrānō*, LS 162); ¶ syll. Ug.: A.Š.Ā.HI.A : *di-ip-ra-ni-ma*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190):4; GIŠ *da-ap-ra-ni*, PRU 4 194 (RS 17.385):10; Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Huehnergard UVST 119; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; Van Soldt SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *dprn*; pl. *dprnm*.

Juniper, ★a) commodity: *dprn ahd b tqI* juniper: one juniper of one shekel, 4.158:20; in hippiatric texts: *dprn[juniper[*, 1.72:28 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 35f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 139f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 118f.); ★b) in toponymy: *gt dprn* ‘Farmstead of the Juniper’, 4.175:9 (Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84, 401: *Gittu-diprānīma*; cf. *gt*); *zl dprn* ‘Shade(s) of Juniper’, 4.244:13 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 358).

dq (I) adj. m. 1) “tiny, fine”; 2) “weak” (< /d-q-q/; Hb., Pun., *dq*, HALOT 229; DNWSI 257f.; Aram. *dqq*, DNWSI 258; Ebla cf. *du-gu/gúm*, Bonechi NABU 1992 13; Akk. *daqqu*, AHw 163; CAD D 107; Arab. *diqq*, Lane 806. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/8 279f.; Dijkstra JANES 6 1974 65); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [SIG = *sehru*] = *ga-al-gi* = *d[a]-aq*(!)-*qú*, Ug 5 137 II 13’; Huehnergard UVST 119; cf. diff. Van Soldt SAU 303: *da-al-lu* (with Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 243). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dq*.

1) Tiny, fine: *kndpnt dq* a fine *k(-garment)*, 4.4:3; *hpnt dqt* fine cloaks, 4.765:4; *yryt dqt* tiny corals(?), 4.411:3.

2) Weak: *dq anm* weak of strength, 1.6 I 50.

In unc. ctx.: *tn dqm*, 5.23:17; bkn. 2.57:5.

Cf. dqt (I).

dq (II) PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 13.

dqn (I) n. m. 1) “beard”; 2) “chin” (Hb., Ph. *zqn*, HALOT 278; DNWSI 339; JAram. *dqn*, DJPA 154; *ziqnu*, AHw 1530f.; CAD Z 125f.; Ebla cf. /daqa/ūnum/ in SU₆.DÜ = *ša-ga-núm*, *ša-gu-nu-um*, VE 199; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 8 (cf. /tuztaqqinum/ in KAXKID.SAR = *tù-uš-tá-gi-nu/núm*, VE 200; Pettinato Biling. 45; Kienast Biling. 251, 255); Arab. *daqan*, Lane 967f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dqn*; suff. *dqnk*, *dqnh*.

1) Beard: *šbt dqnh* the greyness of his beard, 1.3 V 2 and par. 1.4 V 4.

2) Chin: *yhdy lhm w dqn* he lacerated (his) cheeks and chin, 1.5 VI 19.

Cf. dqn (II), dqnt.

dqn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 125). Cf. dqnt.

PN: ★a) 4.33:37 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.54:3 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.98:17; 4.141 II 9 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.183 II 26 (Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.370:4; 4.424:7, 18; 4.609:6 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 23, 26; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.787:10; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.609:29.

dqr n. m.; a kind of pot or pan (Akk. *diqāru*, AHw 172; CAD D 157ff.; for Aram. *dqwr?* cf. Kaufman AIA 46f.; Watson UF 32 2000 568); ¶ RS Akk.: ÚTUL = *di-qa-ru*, Ug 5 133 obv. 10'. ¶ Forms: sg. *dqr*.

A kind of pot or pan: *jtšgd dqr PM(?)*: a pan, 4.275:17; cf. *dqr* pan(?), 5.22:2 (diff. Dijkstra UF 18 121 n. 4: ‘chisel’, JAram. *dqr*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *b tlt dqr h[* the third day: a pan of ...[, 1.111:16 (cf. Del Olmo CR 201 n. 109).

Cf. dqry, kdr.

dqry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 125; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: 4.63 II 33; 4.108:4; 4.116:17.

dqt (I) adj./n. f. 1) adj. f. “small, tiny, fine” (< *dq*); 2) used as a n. f. “sacrificial ewe, sheep”; 3) DN (lexicalization of the f. adj. *dqt*; cf. *dq* and f. *dqt*. Cf. Levine JCS 17 1963 107f.; Astour JAOS 86 1966 283; Loewenstamm Bib 56 1975 118f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dqt*, pl. *dqt*, du. *dqtm*.

1) Small, tiny, fine: *hpnt dqt* fine cloaks, 4.765:4; *yryt dqt* tiny corals(?), 4.411:3.

2) Sheep, ewe, for sacrificial use, *passim* in cultic texts (cf. esp. the dedic. formulae *dqt* / *DN* or (*I*) *DN dqt* in 1.39; 1.41; 1.46; 1.53; 1.87; 1.102; 1.105; 1.106; 1.109; 1.112; 1.119; 1.126; 1.130; 1.136; 1.138; cf. in Hurr. ctx. 1.132:8-12 (rdg *dqt*{*t*} in 8)): *npš w arbf ššrh dqt w šbf gdlit w kl šbšlt dg gnh* (they shall offer) one (piece of) offal and fourteen ewes and seven cows and all types of fish stews in the 'garden', 1.106:20; *dqtm b nbk šrp w šlmm* two ewes in the source as a holocaust and as a peace offering, 1.41:23; rdg *d(!)ktm* in 1.87:35; *dqt tš* a ewe in sacrificial offering, 1.39:1.

3) DN < 'the Little One', Syro-Anat. goddess *Daru Dakitu* in the circle of Hebat; Hurro.(-Akk.)^d *da/ta(-a)-ki-tum/tu/du(-)*, Hitt.^d *Takiti-*; Laroche Ug 5 503; GLH 70f. 1.102:8; Astour RHA 36 1978 16; *dqt dqt* DN: a ewe, 1.39:15; cf. in Hurr. ctx.: *dqtd gdlit* for DN: a cow, 1.132:7; cf. 1.116:19.

Bkn 1.56:7; 4.189:1.

dqt (II) n. f. "manufacture, moulding" (< /d-q-q/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 31; Kottsieper UF 18 1986 220; diff. Emerton JTS 16 1965 439f.: *dqt* 'of which the handle'; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 196: 'dont l'anse'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 58, 62f.: *dqt* (*I*) 'Kleintier'; Margalit MLD 23 'thin, delicate'; Emerton JTS 16 1965 439f.; Caquot-Szynger TOu 1 196: 'anse'); ¶ par.: *sknt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dqt*. Manufacture, moulding: *šf il dqt k amr* a divine platter of manufacture in the TN style, 1.4 I 41 (// *sknt*).

/d-r/ vb G "to surround" (?) (Hb. *dwr*, HALOT 217; Arab. *dāra*, Lane 930ff. Cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydr*.

G. To surround (?), in bkn ctx.: *x]ydr* he surrounded (?). 2.33:15; *]ydr*, 7.64:5.

dr n. m. 1) "circle; association, chapter"; 2) "cycle, generation" (Hb. *dwr*, HALOT 217f.; Ph., Pun. *dr*, DNWSI 258f.; Amor. /*dārum*/, /*dūrum*/, Gelb CAAA 17; Ebla cf. *da-ar*, *dar*, Kreberník PET 79; ŠU.MU.NÍGIN = *da-lum*, VE 509; Hecker Biling. 211 n. 39; A.NÍGIN = *da-wa-lum*, *du-lum*, VE 629; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 23 n. 78; Akk. *dāru*, AHW 164; CAD D 107ff.; cf. *dūru*, AHW 178; CAD D 197f.; cf. Arab. *dār*, *daura*, Lane 931f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *infra* 2; ¶ par.: *šlm* (*I*), *mphrt*, *phr*; ¶ Forms: sg. *dr*, pl.(?) cstr. *dr*, suff. *drk*, *drh*; du.(?) *drm* (or encl. *-m?*).

1) Circle of relatives and friends; association, chapter; ★a) circle of relatives and friends, esp. *dr* (*bn*) *il* circle (of friends and relatives) of DN: *dr il l mšknthm* the circle of DN (went) to their tents, 1.15 III 19 and par.; *passim* in lists and rituals; cf. *dbħn ndbħ* (...) *ytši l dr bn il*

l mḫrt bn il may our sacrifice which we offer (...) rise to the family circle of DN, to the family assembly of DN, 1.40:25 and par.; *bn il dr bn il mḫrt bn il* the family of DN, the family circle of DN, the family assembly of DN, 1.65:2 and par.; recipient of offerings: *dr il w pḫr bšl gdl* circle of DN and assembly of DN: a cow, 1.39:7; cf. 1.41:16; 1.87:17; cf. in bkn ctx.: *k dr{d} d yknn* [like the (family) circle from whom I was established[...], 1.10 III 6; cf. *drm ilm* the two families(?) of the gods, 1.123:32; cf.]*dr dt šmm*, 1.10 I 5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 3, 4: *bn il, pḫr kkbm*); ★b) association, chapter: *dr khnm* chapter of priests, 4.357:24.

2) Cycle, generation, ★a) esp. in the gen. syntagm *dr dr-* (+ pn. suff.) “all (your / their) generations” > “perpetuity” (cf. RS Akk.: *a-di da-ri da-ri-ti-šu*, PRU 3 100 (RS 16 368):10) *tqh (...) drkt dt dr drk* you shall take possession (...) of your perpetual dominion, 1.2 IV 10 (// *šlmk*); ★b) adv. use *dr dr* “for all generations” > “in perpetuity” (adv. lexicalization of the nominal gen. syntagm *dr dr* (// *šlmh*; cf. RS Akk.: *ana / adi dāri dūri*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.248):14; Ug 5 6:15; PRU 3 134 (RS 15.137): 7; *passim*; cf. Huehnergard UVST 202; Van Soldt SAU 454, 458; cf. AHW 164; CAD D 107f.): *snt p dr dr* from now and for all generations, 1.19 III 48 and par. (spelling: *dr.dr*, // *šlmh*). In bkn ctx.: 1.6 IV 26; 4.120:3 (PN?).

/d-r-š/ vb G: “to sow, scatter” (Hb., Aram. *zrš*, HALOT 282; DNWSI 340f.; OSA *drʔ*, DOSA 99; Arab. *zarāša*, Lane 1225f.; Eth. *zarʔa*, CDG 642; Akk. cf. *drš*. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 273f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 199 1 79ff.; UF 25 1993 124ff.); ¶ par.: /t-ḫ-n/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. with suff. *tdršnn*, inf. *drš*.

G. To sow, scatter: (because of you I have seen) *drš b ym* sowing in the sea, 1.6 V 19; *b šd tdrš{.}nn* in the field she scattered him, 1.6 II 35 (// *tḫnn*).

Cf. *drš*, *drš* (II), *mdrš*.

d/drš n. m. 1) “seed, seed-grain, sowing”; 2) “(grain of) seed”; 3) “offspring” (< /d-r-š/; Hb., Ph., Aram. *zrš*, HALOT 282f.; DNWSI 341f.; Amor. cf. /daršum/, Gelb CAAA 18; Ebla /dar(ā)šum/ in ŠE.MAR = *ša-la-um*, VE 659, Kreberník ZA 73 1983 26; Fronzaroli EL 150; StEb 7 1984 160s; cf. ŠE.AD₆ = *ša-la-ù ʔa₅-dar-tum, šar-ù ʔa₅-dar-tim, še₆(sar₆)-ù a-dar-du*, VE 684; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 26; Emar /daršum/, Pentiuć Vocabulary 192; Akk. *zēru*, AHW 1521f.; CAD Z 89ff.; Arab. *zarš*, Lane 1226; Eth. *zarʔ*, CDG 642. Cf. Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 87); ¶ RS Akk.: NUMUN, *passim*; cf. ŠE *a-na numun*, PRU 6 103:1. ¶ Forms: sg. *drš*; var. *drš*; suff. *dršhm*.

1) Seed, seed-grain, sowing: *b TN (...) drf w (...) drt* in TN: (so many *dd*) of seed and (so many) of bran, 4.243:12 and *passim ibid.* (cf. ŠE.NUMUN.MEŠ, PRU 6 104:9); *rb tmtt lqh kl drf b dntm w ank kl drfšm kl npš kl klhm bd rb tmtt lqht* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from the actual containers(?), and I (then) collected all the seed-grain from all the people (and) all their equipment/tools from the hands of the captain of the crew, 2.38:17-22; *drf hwt hyt yhs* the seed of that land will be destroyed, 1.103:55 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 14, 43); *mitm drf* two hundred (cauldronfuls) of seed-grain, 4.636:4 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 8, 13, 17, 22, 28).

2) (Grain of) seed: *drf* seeds of, 1.72:29 (in pharmacopea).

3) Offspring: *d[r]f l adny l yhsr* my lord will not lack offspring, 2.39:9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *l drf hnl*, 2.81:15; *thm hy klm drf*, ln. 17; *drf ly*, ln. 23; *drf hnh*, 4.721:16.

Cf. /d-r-ʕ/.

drb “?”, 4.385:8 (perhaps uncorrected scribal mistake?; cf. *mrbd, ibid.* ln. 9; cf. also *trb*, TN. Diff.: Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 52ff.: ‘tine’, MHb *dorbān*).

drdr, cf. *dr*, 2.

drh n. m. “chamois, mountain goat” (??; cf. Akk. *turāhu*, AHw 1372); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. DĀRA, PRU 3 206 (RS 16.274):1-5. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *drhm*.

Chamois / mountain goat (?): in bkn ctx. *lkl drhm ...* (of two) chamois(?), 1.82:37 (rdg. unc.; diff. rdg. and interpretation in De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 247f.; ARTU 180; CARTU 169: *h|lk d rhm* (‘be]haviour) of a carrion-vulture’, Arab. *rahām*, Hb. *rhīm*).

/d-r-k/ vb G: “to tread on, trample” (?) (Hb. *drk*, HALOT 231; Ph., Aram. *drk*, DNWSI 261). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tdrk* (?).

G. To tread on, trample(?): *l tdrk brh ars* (if) you tread(?) on a fleeing (serpent) on the ground, 1.82:38, bkn ctx.

drk n. m. of a profession or social group, possibly “trader” (Del Olmo CR 286 n. 97; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24f.; Hb. cf. *drk*, HALOT 231 *qa*/3; Aram. cf. DNWSI 261: *drk*₁; Akk. cf. AHw 1550: *darāku III*); RS Akk. / ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KI.UŠ = TAR.KUM, Thureau-Dangin Syria 12 1931 231ff. (Hh II; MLS 5 p. 71:281); rdg *dar₆-ku₁₃* unlikely, cf. Huehnergard UVST 119f. ¶ Forms: pl. *drkm*.

A profession or social group: *ddm akl l drkm* two ‘cauldronfuls’, of grain for the *d*, 4.688:5 (ctx. unc.). Cf. in bkn ctx. *drk*, 4.765:7. Cf.

mzn drk trader's weight (: standard weight), 1.43:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 286 n. 97; diff.: De Moor ARTU 169: '(food for a three day journey)').

drkt n. f. "rule, power" (Hb. *drk*, HALOT 232; Arab. *darak*, Lane 874f.; cf. Dahood UHP 55; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 176); ¶ par.: *mlk* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *drkt*, suff. *drktk*, *drkth*.

Rule, power: *grš* (...) / *khṭ drkth* drive (...) from the seat of his power, 1.2 IV 13 and par.; *ars drkt yštkn* will he establish himself in the land of (my) rule?, 1.4 VII 44; *rd* (...) / *drktk* come down (...) from your power, 1.16 VI 38 and par. (// *mlk*); *mlk* (...) *yarš hm drk[ṭ]* does he desire the kingship (...), or a power?, 1.14 I 42 (// *mlk*); *tqh* (...) *drkt dt drdk* you shall take possession (...) of your rule for centuries of centuries, 1.2 IV 10 (// *mlk*); *bšlt drkt* Lady of power, 1.108:7.

/d-r-q/, cf. *tdrq*.

/d-r(-r)/ vb G: "to flow copiously" (?) (Arab. *darra*, Lane 862ff.; Akk. *darāru*, AHW 163; CAD D 109; Hb. cf. HALOT 233: **dr*. Cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108 n. 21; diff. Astour JNES 27 1968 33: 'to fall out (said of teeth)', Arab. *darama*; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130: 'geloben'(?), **ndr*, Wyatt RTU 391 and n. 2: 'sweated profusely'). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydrn*.

G. To flow copiously(?): in bkn and unc. ctx.: *ydrn pit adm* the man's temples flowed copiously(?), 1.107:3.

drsy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.350:6; 4.700:6.

drt (I) n. f. "bran, chaff" (< /d-r-y/; cf. Arab. *du/arāwa*, Lane 965. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 273f.; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 81: 'Abmessung, Ration', Arab. *drt*, Hb. *zrt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *drt*.

Bran, chaff: *b TN* (...) *drf w* (...) *drt* in TN: (nn *dd*) of seed and (nn) of bran, 4.243:12 and *passim ibid.*; cf. [[*drt b kkr*]] [[bran for one talent]], 4.131:4 (text erased); (...) *drt* (...) *drt l alpm* (nn *dd*) of bran, (nn *dd*) of bran for the oxen, 4.636:8 and *passim ibid.*

drt (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 310).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:7 (*uškny*); 4.792:8 (*uškny*).

/d-r-y/ vb G: "to winnow" (Hb. *zrh*, HALOT 280; Emar /*udarrû*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 189: D; Arab. *darā*, Lane 964f. Cf. De Moor SP 209; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 79ff.); ¶ par.: /b-q-š/, /d-r-š/, /š-r-p/, /t-h-n/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdry*, inf. *dry*.

G. To winnow: *b htr tdrynn* with a winnowing fork she winnowed him, 1.6 II 32 (// *tbqšnn, tšrpnn, tthnn, tdršnn*); *šlk pht dry* because of you I have seen winnowing, 1.6 V 13 (cf. In. 16).

dšn, 1.19 IV 27; 1.108:5; rdg *d šn*; cf. *d, šn*.

dt, cf. *d*.

dt/dn (I) PN mythical ancestor, founder of the dynasty of Ugarit and leader of its deified clan (cf. Amor /Ditan(um)/, /Ditnum/, cf. /ditanum/ 'bison', Huffmon APNMT 184; Gelb CAAA 17; JNES 13 1954 209ff.; Kraus MKNWL 28/2 1965 123ff.; Finkelstein JCS 20 1966 95ff., 101; Röllig AOAT 1 1969 265ff.; Grayson ARI 1 1. Cf. Astour UF 5 1973 36ff.; RSP 2 279ff.; Healey UF 10 1978 86; Caquot Fs. Loewenstamm 1ff.; Lipiński *ibid.* 111ff.; Annus UF 31 1999 13ff.). ¶ Forms: *dt/dn*.

PN: *dt̄n*, mythical ancestor: 1.15 III 4, 15; 1.124:2, 4, 11, 14. Var. *ddn*: cf. *qbs ddn* the clan of PN, 1.161:10; 1.163:3, 10. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.170:2.

dt/dn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 122; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *da-TI-ni*, PRU 3 202 (RS16.257+) III 40 (Van Soldt SAU 34); cf. *du-du-nu*, Ug 5 86:9; 97:1. Var. *ddn* in 4.760:5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 29; 4.422:53; 4.760:5. In bkn ctx. cf. 4.633:6. Cf. dt/dn (I), ttn.

/d-t/ vb G: "to soften, become soft" (Arab. *dayyata* (*dyt*), Lane 941; Rainey UF 3 1971 159: probl. not connected with Akk. *diāšu, dāšu*, AHW 168; CAD D 121; Hb. *dwš*, HALOT 218; Arab. *dāsa* (*dws*), Lane 932ff.; Eth. *dasaya*, CDG 145). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ydt*, inf. *dt̄*. G. To soften, become soft: *dt̄ ydt mšqbk* your rival will certainly become soft, 1.18 I 19.

Cf. *mšqb*.

dt̄n n. m. "fat offering" (Hb. *dšn*, HALOT 234; Aram. cf. DNWSI 262f.: *dšn*; diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 51: 'thresher', cf. *dt̄/dwt̄*); ¶ par.: *šrp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dt̄n*.

Fat offering: *b dt̄n il* in the fat offering of DN (we trust), 1.65:15.

dt̄t n. f. "fodder or spring grass" (?) (Akk. *dīšu*, AHW 173; CAD D 163; cf. *dēšūtu*, AHW 167; Hb. *dšʔ*, HALOT 233f.; OSA *dt̄ʔ*, CAME 127; DOSA 86f. Diff. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 310 n. 9/b: 'Fettasche', unc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dt̄t*.

Fodder or spring grass (?): *dt̄t w kšm* (an offering of) spring grain(?) and spelt, 1.39:9; cf. 1.41:18; 1.87:20.

dw n. m. "sick person" (< /d-w-y/; cf. Hb. *dwh*, HALOT 216; DNWSI 243; Arab. *daw*, Lane 940; Eth. *duy*, *dawāyi*, *dēwwuy*, CDG 145. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 251, 254). ¶ Forms: sg. *dw*.

Sick person: *yʔkl dw* the sick person shall eat it, 4.767:3.

dwn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gröndahl PTU 296; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU(?) *tu-a-ni*, PRU 6 90 rev. 7'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:5; 4.354:7.

/d-w-y/ vb G: "to fall ill, become sick" (Hb. *dwh*, HALOT 216; JAram. *dwy*, DJPA 140; Akk. *dawû*, AHW 166; CAD D 80; Arab. *dawiya*, Lane 928, 940; Eth. *dawaya*, CDG 145f.); ¶ par.: /m-r-š/. ¶ Forms: G inf. abs. *dw* (cf. UT § 9.52).

G. To fall ill, become sick: *mn k dw krt* how many (months since) PN became sick?, 1.16 II 20 (*// k mrs*; cf. UT § 9.29); *arbf k dw krt* four (months since) PN became sick, *ibid.* ln. 23. On 1.16 I 57, 60, cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184.

Cf. *dw*, *mdw*.

d

d (Emar /zu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 196) allomorph of *d*: *il d pid*, 1.24:45. Cf. *d*.

dbb DN, mythical female being defeated by Anat (Hb. *zbwb*, HALOT 261; Arab. *dubab*, Lane 952; cf. Amor. /*dubābum*/, CAAA 18. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 392; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 369ff.; diff.: Albright BASOR 84 1941 17 n. 26; Dahood UF 1 1969 36: 'flame', Hb. *šbyb*, cf. Watson UF 10 1978 397 n. 7; cf. Cooper - Pope RSP 3 363ff.); ¶ par.: *išt* (cf. *išt* 4).

DN: *bt il dbb* the daughter of El, DN, 1.3 III 46 (// *išt*).

dd (I) n. m. "breast, bosom" (Hb. *dd*, HALOT 214). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dd*.

Breast, bosom: those who suck *b ap dd* from the nipple, 1.23:59 and par (cf. *ap* (II)).

Cf. *td*, *zd*.

dd (II) n. m. "grotto, cave" (?) (Hb. cf. DNWSI 306: *zdh*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 156ff.; Sasson PEQ 1982, 112; Lawson UF 26 1994 549f. Diff.: Cassuto GA 145: 'tent-curtains', Akk. *šiddu*, cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 221f.; Clifford CMC 48ff., 125: 'tent', Arab. *dāda*, *dawd*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 192: 'encampment', *id*; Pope UF 19 1987 223: 'abode'; Loretz UF 27 1995 727: 'anteroom, forecourt'; for other meanings proposed, 'field', 'mountain', 'territory', cf. Del Olmo *loc. cit.*; for the Arab. etym. cf. Renfroe AULS 97ff.: Akk. *š/šadādu*); ¶ par.: *ahl*, *qrš*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dd*; suff. *ddk*; pl. *ddm*.

Grotto, cave: *tgly dd il* she made her way to the grotto of DN, 1.6 I 34 and par. (// *qrš*); *ištir b ddm* stay(?) in the grottoes, 1.18 IV 15; *agrtm bat b ddk* our mistress entered your grotto, 1.19 IV 51 (// *ahlm*); *msr [ā]bu ddm* sobbing she entered the grotto, 1.3 V 9; *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the grottoes, 1.19 IV 58.

dd (III) n. m. "flock, herd" (cf. Arab. *dawd*, Lane 987f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 187; Del Olmo IMC 68f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 23

1991 92ff.: rdg *kdd* (< **kšd*) ‘hetzen’; for a critique of the Arab. etym. cf. Renfroe AULS 100f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *dd*.

Flock, herd: *ʕn k dd aylt* the spring (which yearns for), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17; 1.133:8.

ddyn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224); ¶ syll.: cf. ZA-ZI-*ia-na*, cf. PRU 3 pg. 255 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 7 n. 63, 357 n. 224). Cf. *ddy*.

PN:]*PN bʕd PN*]of / from PN for(?) PN, 2.31:47 (unc. ctx.).

ddy PN (bkn?; etym. unc.; cf. *qd (I)*).

PN, in bkn ctx.:]*ddy*, 4.668:4.

ddy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; AuOr 14 1996 98). Cf. *ddyn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.245 II 3; cf. 4.668:9 *ddy*.

dhrt n. f. “vision” (Hb. *zhr*, HALOT 265; Arab. *zuhrat*, Lane 1262; cf. De Moor SP 217; Dietrich - Loretz SEL 1 1984 85ff.; Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 89; Tropper UBL 12 305ff.); ¶ par.: *hlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dhrt*.

Vision: down came *b dhrt* *ab adm* in his vision the father of mankind, 1.14 I 36 (// *hlmh*).

Cf. *drt*.

/*d-k-r*/ v. G: “remember, mention, name”, only in PNN (cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Sivan GAGI 215f.; Ebla /*zikir-*/ in PNN: spellings *zi-kir*- (ZI.KIR), *zi-ki-rV* (ZI.KIR.RA); Krebernik PET 110; Catagnoti MisEb 1 253f. (Sem. /*dakar*/ “male” would be represented by the gloss NITA.(DIŠ *tenû* (“RUM”)) = *ša-ḥa-lum* (/dakarum/), VE 1112a,b; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 39.); cf. INIM.DI = *dal-da-gi-lum*, VE 186; Krebernik QuSe 181 123; *iš₁₁-gur-ma* < /*yidkur-*/; Krebernik QuSe 18 123); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *ia-aš-ku-ra-na*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359):9’, van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648 (correcting Sivan GAGI 274: < /š-k-r/).

Cf. *dkr*, *dkry*.

dkr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Sivan GAGI 215; Huehnergard UVST 96 n. 63; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648); ¶ syll.: *za-ki-ru*, PRU 38 (RS 16.354):2.

PN: 4.484:3; 4.609:37; in bkn ctx.: 4.748:13.

dkry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Sivan GAGI 216; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; Van Soldt SAU 348 n. 205); ¶ syll.: cf. *zu-ku-ri-ia*, PRU 6 50:25; *zu-uk-ri-ia*, Ug 5 27:9; *zu-ku-ra-ya*, Ug 5 43:6; *zu-uk-ri-ia-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 8” (Huehnergard UVST 225).

PN: 4.261:5; 4.383:4.

dld TN (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 359: *Zulutu*).

dmn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. ZI-*me-ni*, PRU 6 147:2; ZĪ-*me-nu*, RS 34.169:2' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 226). Cf. *zmn*.

PN: 4.51:7 (*ššrty*). Cf. 5.9 IV 2.

/d-m-r/ (I) v. G: "to protect, guard" (CS. with various allophones: Amor. /d-m-r/ > /D/S/Š/Z-m-r/, Gelb CAAA 18, 32; cf. (a) the series /d-m-r/ in Ebla /*(y)id-tamar*/, the element in PN *iš₁₁ da-mar-*, Krebernink PET 64, 232; ESA. *mdmr*, CAME 129: *dmr* (cf. DOSA 96: *dmr II*); Arab. *dimr*, *damīr*, Lane 978; (b) the series /š-m-r/ in Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. (with Gt *šštmr*), DNWSI 1166f.; HALOT 1581ff.; Arab. *samara*, Lane 1424ff.; (c) the series /z-m-r/ in Hb. */z-m-r/ and deriv., HALOT 273ff. Cf. Loewenstamm 5 WCJS 229; VT 19 1969 464ff.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 187f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /*yid-tamar*/ in PN *šammīd-tamru* (cf. *šmštmr* with var. *šmydtmr*, *ildtmr*, Grøndahl PTU 197; Van Soldt SAU 317). ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *dmr*.

G. To protect: *I špr dmr atth* the one who from the 'dust' protects his remains, 1.17 I 28 and par. (diff.: Pope Fs. Finkelstein 164; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 68 n. 34: 'to sing', 'Gesang', cf. /d-m-r/ (II); cf. UF 19 1987 25). Bkn: *ibšr an[k x]dmr*, 2.31:55.

Cf. *ilttmr*, *šmštmr*, *dmr* (III), *dmrbšl*, *dmrd*, *dmrn*, *dmry*.

/d-m-r/ (II) v. G/D: "to sing, praise" (Hb. *zmr*, HALOT 274; Arab. *zamara*, Lane 1250f.; Akk. *zamāru* AHw 1508; CAD Z 36ff.; cf. Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 11f.; Clemens UF 25 1993 163ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. EZEN = *za-am-ma-rum* = *hal-mi* = *ši-i-ru*, Ug 5 137 III 7. ¶ Forms: G/D (pass. or impers.) pfc. *ydmr*.

G/D. To sing, praise: *il (...) yšr w ydmr b knr* the god (...) who sing and praise (is sung and praised) to the sound of the harp, 1.108:3.

dmr (I) n. m. "guardian, warrior" (cf. /d-m-r/ (I); cf. Hb. *zmr̄y*, HALOT 274; Amor. /*dāmīrum*/, CAAA 18; Arab. *dimr*, *damir*, *damīr*, Lane 978; cf. Rin AE 82); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /*dāmīru*/, /*zamīru*/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 215; ¶ par.: *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dmr* (in a collect. sense).

Guardian, warrior: (her) knees she plunged *b dm dmr* in the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 14 and par.; they cleaned from (her) house *dm dmr* the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31 and par.

dmr (II) n. m. "fortress" < "protection" (cf. /d-m-r/ (I); Amor. /*dimrum*/, CAAA 18; cf. Borger UF 1 1969 3f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /*dimru*/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 215. ¶ Forms: sg. m. with suff. *dmrk*, *dmrh*.

Fortress: *I rpi arš šzk dmrk lank* of DN of the 'land' be your strength, your fortress, your power, 1.108:23 and par.

dmr (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: ★a) 4.647:1; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.348:17.

dmrbʿl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197).

PN: 4.75 II 5; 4.261:8; cf. in *bkn* ctx. 4.731:1.

dmrd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 133, 197; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154); ¶ syll.: *zi-im-rad-du*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):33; *ši-im-rad-du*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):16; *ši-im-rad-dú*, RS 25.423:5, Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 309 n. 115, 315 n. 120 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Rainey UF 3 1971 157; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648).

PN: 4.682:10 (*bn hḡmn*); 4.775:3. Rdg *gmrd* in 4.75 VI 7.

dmrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 197).

PN: 4.423:1.

dmry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 197); ¶ syll.: *zi-im-ri-ya*, PRU 6 72:13' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 224f.).

PN: 4.347:3, 5, 9 (*bn ymm*, cf. Astour CRRA 18 17); 4.617:31; 4.655:7; 6.46:1.

dnb(t) n. m./f. “tail” (Hb. *znb*, HALOT 274f.; Arab. *danab*, Lane 980f.; Ebla /*din(a^e)bu(m)*/ in KUN = *šè-na-bù*, *šè-ne-bu_x* (rdg NI fot IR), VE 1371, 1372; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 44; Fronzaroli EL 150; StEb 7 1984 160; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 188; Akk. *zibbatu*, AHw 1523f.; CAD Z 100ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /*dani/ibu*/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 215; ¶ par.: *lšn*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dnb*; du. f. *dnbtm*.

Tail: *bʿl qmm w dnb* ‘he of two horns and a tail’, 1.114:20; unc. ctx. *ym lšnm (...) ym dnbtm*, 1.83:7.

dqnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197). Cf. *dqn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422:40.

drʿ (I) n. f. “arm” (Hb. *zr(w)ʿ*, HALOT 280f.; DNWSI 342; EA Akk. cstr. *zu-ru-uh₃*, EAT 287:27; 288:34; DNWSI 342; Sivan GAGI 216: /*dorōʿ(u)*/; Aram. *drʿ*, DNWSI 342; Arab. *dirāʿ*, Lane 961f. Cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 15; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 357; Segert UF 20 1988 295); ¶ par.: *ap (II) (+ lb)*, *bmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *drʿh*. Arm: *yʿlt qn drʿh* he ploughed the the bone of his arm, 1.5 VI 20 and par. (*// ap lb, bmt*); *bkn* ctx. *w šp l drʿ [k] nšrk* your eagles fly from your arm, 1.13:8.

drʿ (II), cf. *drʿ*.

drdn PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 252); ¶ syll.: cf. *sè-er-da-na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):27 (Huehnergard AkkUg 370); *še-er-da-an-ni*,

PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):13; *še-er-dá-an-ni*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):5. Cf. *trdnt*.

PN: 4.657:3 (bkn ctx.).

d/trm PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 250). Var. *trm* in 4.391:6.

PN: ★a) 2.3:19; 4.391:6; 4.69 IV 2; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.64 V 12; 4.635:53.

drq n. m. “fragment, lump” (?) (< /d-r-q/; cf. Hb. *zrq*, HALOT 283; Akk. *zarāqu*, AHw 1515; CAD Z 65f.; Ebla BUR *za-lu-ga-am*, MEE 3 61 rev. III 11; KA.MUNU₄.MUNU₄ = *za-a-lú-gú-um*, EV 0157; Civil EDA 154f. Diff.: ‘reddish, bloody’, **šrq*, ‘raw’, **d/zrq*, ‘enervated, exhausted’, Arab. *šariqa*; ‘idol’, Arab. *šariq*, ‘excrement’, Arab. *darq*, *daraq*; ‘foot, Ug. *drq*, ‘viscera’, Akk. *šarqatur*, for these alternatives cf. Del Olmo IMC 158 n. 380; also Merlis AUL 55ff.: Akk. ^d*Zāriqum* DN; Watson SEL 12 1995 222f.: Akk. *šarāqu*, ‘to cook meat’). ¶ Forms: pl. *drqm*.

Fragment, lump (?): *drqm amtm* (I am going to consume you) in lumps ell by ell, 1.5 I 6; cf. 1.18 IV 3.

dr̄r PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.354:8.

dr̄t n. f. “vision” (syncope of *dhrt*; Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 89?; Tropper UBL 12 305ff.); ¶ par.: *hlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dr̄t*, suff. *dr̄ty*.

Vision: he granted me *b dr̄ty ab adm* in my vision the father of mankind, 1.14 III 47 and par. (// *hlmy*); *b dr̄t bny bnwt* in a vision of the creator of creatures, 1.6 III 5 and par. (// *hlm*); *b dr̄t[hm m]t krt* and in [their] vision PN was already [dead] (?), 1.15 VI 8.

Cf. *dhrt*.

dyn PN; cf. *š/dyn*.

g

g n. m. “(loud) voice, shout” (etym. unc.; cf. Albright JBL 60 1941 207f.; Cunchillos ES 29 204ff.: Sum. *gù*; Dahood CBQ 22 1960 402; ULx 86 100: possibly related to Hb. *gm*; cf. Watson UF 28 1996 708). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gy*, *gh*, *ghm*, *gm* (encl. *-m*) in adv. use.

(Loud) voice, shout: *ytn gh bky* he raised his voice, weeping, 1.16 I 13 and par.; *yšu gh w ysh* he raised his voice and exclaimed, 1.5 VI 22 and par., message formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55f.); *yšmʿ uhy l gy* listen, my brother, to my voice > take notice of me, 2.4:19 (cf. Hb. *šmʿ l ql*); *gm l atth k ysh* in a loud voice he thus shouted, 1.17 V 15 and par., *gm l g[ʿ]ʿmh bʿl k ysh* in a loud voice DN shouted to his lads, 1.4 VII 52, formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 56; Watson AuOr 1 1983 253ff.); DN *ytn gh w ysh* raised his voice and shouted, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; *gʿzm g tb* lads of dulcet voice, 1.23:14. In bkn ctx.: *gy*, 2.82:14.

gan n. m. “arrogance” (**/g-ʔ-y/*; Hb. *gʿwn*, HALOT 169; Pun. cf. Poen. 1027 *gune*, DNWSI 207: *gʿn*); ¶ par.: *pšf*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gan*. Arrogance: *ntbt gan* the path of arrogance, 1.17 VI 44.

gʿl “?”; in bkn ctx.: 1.98:7.

/g-ʿ-r/ (I) vb G: “to reproach” (Hb. *gʿr*, HALOT 199f.; on its relationship to */g-ʿ-r/ (II)* cf. HALOT 199f. Cf. Kennedy JBL 106 1987 47sff.; Pardee TH 43); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42) II 16'; Sivan GAGI 217. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *gʿr*, pfc. *ygʿr*, suff. *tgʿrm* (encl. *-m*).

G. To reproach: *b šm tgʿrm štrt* by (his) name he reproached DN, 1.2 IV 28 (cf. De Moor SP 139; Van Zijl Baal 43); *bhm ygʿr bʿl* DN reproached them, 1.2 I 24; *b il abh gʿr* DN, his father, he reproached, 1.114:14.

Cf. *gʿr*.

/g-ʿ-r/ (II) vb G: “to puff and blow, to gasp, breathe with stertors, roar” (Arab. cf. the series of allophones *gaʿara*, *gaʿara*, Hava 91; Lane 369f.; Dozy 1 198; on its relationship to */g-ʿ-r/ (I)* cf. HALOT 199f.;

Pardee TH 43; Cohen UF 28 1996 114; diff.: Renfroe Or 57 1988 184: 'to void (dry) dung', Arab. *gŕ I and VIII; but cf. Pardee AuOr 10 1992 154f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygŕ*.

G. To puff and blow, to gasp, breathe with stertors, roar: *k ygŕ ššw* if the horse puffs and blows, 1.85:2 (cf. 1.72:27; Pardee TH 42ff.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 12).

gŕ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 13, 29, 34, 125); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 6; cf. Sivan GAGI 217, 221.

PN: ★a) 4.653:3 (bkn ctx.); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.103:21; 4.611:16. In bkn ctx.: 4.653:3 (?).

gŕt n. f. "bellowing" (Hb. *gŕh*, HALOT 199; Syr. *gŕō*, LS 127. Cf. Fensham JNSL 11 1983 74); ¶ par.: *nhqt, tigt, zgt* ¶ Forms: sg. *gŕt*.

Bellowing: *l gŕt alp hrt* for the bellowing of his working oxen, 1.14 III 18 and par (// *zgt, tigt, nhqt*).

Cf. *gŕyn*.

gŕyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 125).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:33; 4.50:12 (*hrt*); 4.55:31 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.214 II 2.

gb (I) n. m.; a cult installation (a kind of 'pit'?; Hb. *gb*, HALOT 170; Nab., Palm. *gb*, DNWSI 207; Akk. *gubbu*, AHW 295; CAD G 117; Arab. *gubb*, Lane 371; Eth. *gëbb*, CDG 176. Cf. Del Olmo CR 283 n. 85; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 313; De Moor UF 17 1985 408 n. 10; Watson UF 30 1998 753; cf. *gb*, diff.: Lipiński OLP 15 1984 115f.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 327: 'Lupanar', Hb. *gb*, HALOT 170: *gab l*; JA 47f.: 'Podest, Podium'; De Moor ARTU 169 n. 6: 'cistern'; Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 49ff.: 'internal part'). ¶ Forms: sg. *gb*.

A cult installation: *gb bt mlk* of the palace, 1.43:1; *gb bt ilm* of the temple, 1.43:2. In bkn ctx (*gb (II)?*): *l rq gb*, 1.1 V 13; *w yšt b gbh* and it will be placed in its cult installation, 1.175:13, cf. ln. 17; *gb ad*, 1.172:23 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 297; Syria 57 1980 345: 'vase'(?), 'coupe'). In unc. ctx.: *gb[[z]]gb*, 1.24:43 (cf. *gb (II)*).

gb (II) n. m. "spine, back; loin; body" (Hb. *gb*, HALOT 170; Syr. *gbībō*, LS 100; Jaram. *gb?*, Jastrow 203; cf. Aram. *gb*, DNWSI 207: *gb₃*); ¶ par.: *tmnt* ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gbk, gbh*.

Spine, back, body ★a) *thta l gbk* do/they do evil to your back(s)!, 1.169:5 (// *l tmnth*); *l urtn l gbh l tmnth* for (the benefit of) PN, of his body, of his form, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:14; ★b) as meat: *yšdb yrh gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:5 (diff. Aartun StUL 34ff.: 'Grube', *gb (I)*). Cf. in bkn ctxs: *gbh l ars*, 1.1 V 28; *w yšt b gbh*, 1.175:13, cf. ln. 17; *gb ad*, 1.172:23 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria

56 1979 297; 57 1980 345: 'vase'(?), 'coupe'. In unc. ctx.: *gb*[[z]]*gb*, 1.24:43 (cf. *gb* (I); cf. De Moor ARTU 145 n. 35: 'on top').

gbʃ n. m. "hill, height, peak" (Hb. *gbʃ*, *gbʃh*, HALOT 174; Emar Akk. /gabʃu/, Pentuic Vocabulary 49f.; Akk. *gabʃu*, AHw 272, 1555; CAD G 6f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /gabʃu/ in PN *gáb-a-na*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6, 8; cf. Sivan GAGI 217; ¶ par.: *gr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gbʃ*; pl. *gbʃm*.

Hill, height, peak: *kl gbʃ l kbd šdm* every height in the heart of the fields, 1.6 II 16 and par.; *b gbʃ tlyt* on the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31; *tblk (...)* *gbʃm mħmd ħrs* may (...) bring you (...) the hills, the most precious gold, 1.4 V 32 and par. Bkn ctx.: *mlk gbʃ hā*, 1.9:10.

Cf. *gbʃ(n)*.

gbʃl(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: *Gibaʃlā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142f.; Astour JESHO 13 1970 114f.; UF 11 1979 15f.; UF 13 1981 5f., 11; Van Soldt SAU 337f. n. 177; UF 28 1996 664f.; UF 29 1997 699; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *gi*₅(KI)-^dU(-*la*), PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):10, 15; PRU 6 131:11; Ug 5 95:16; RSOu 7 4:6; URU *gi*₅(KI)-^dIM, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):4; URU *gi*₅(KI)-*bá-la*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335+):19; cf. URU *gi*₅(KI)-*ba-ʔ-li-yi*, PRU 6 79:4; cf. Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110; Van Soldt SAU 53, 337f. n. 177; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 6 p. 146; Huehnergard AkkUg 401f.: *^aašar-baʃala/i*.

TN: 4.68:6; 4.365:6; 4.380:6; 4.610 (I) 7; 4.618:28 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: rdg *gb*<*ʃ*>*l*, KTU:]*gb*l); 4.693:6; 4.750:11 (allograph *gbʃl*; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 11; Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 17 with n. 13); 4.784:7; 94.2614:5 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 5); "UF 29, 826":2; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 26; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:3.

gbʃly (I) GN m. (< *gbʃl(y)*, TN); ¶ syll.: URU *gi*₅(KI)-*ba-ʔ-li-yi*, PRU 6 79:4; cf. LÚ URU *gi*₅(KI)-^dU(-*la*), PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839)10, 15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 53, 331 n. 159; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3, p. 194; PRU 6 p. 77; Huehnergard AkkUg 402: *^aašar-ba-aʔ-li-yi*). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbʃly*; pl. *gbʃlym*.

GN: 4.33:27, 28 (Van Soldt SAU 33, 53); 4.40:16; 4.51:5; 4.386:2.

gbʃly (II) PN (< *gbʃly* (II); cf. Grøndahl PTU 126; Zurro AuOr 1 1983 266).

PN: 4.177:2; 4.317:5;

gbʃ(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 125f.; Caquot - Bordreuil Syria 56 1979 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *gáb-a-nu*, PRU 3 68f. (RS 16.269):6 and *passim ibid*. Var. *gbʃ* in 4.63 II 10.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 10; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.769:16.

gbl (I) n. m. “limit, frontier, end” (Hb. *gbwl* HALOT 171f.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *gbl*, DNWSI 209f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbl*.

Limit, frontier, end: *tqln b gbl šntk* if only you would run swiftly / fall at the end of your years!, 1.16 VI 57 and par. (diff. Margalit UF 8 1976 166f.; ZAW 99 1987 398ff.: ‘all together’, ‘in a bunch’, Palm. *gbl*, Arab. *ǧibl*, nHb. **gbl*, cf. Del Olmo IMC 111ff. for other explanations which propose *gbl (II)*).

gbl (II) n. m. “summit, mount” (Arab. *ǧabal*, Lane 379; cf. Del Olmo IMC 111; possibly related etym. to *gbl (I)*, cf. Renfroe AULS 103f.); ¶ par.: PN(?). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbl*.

Summit, mountain: *šbr gbl šbr qšl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 7 (diff. De Moor SP 51, n. 52; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26: TN, *gbl (III)*).

gbl (III) TN “Byblos” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95ff.: *Gublu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour JAOS 92 1972 451f.; RSP 2 272, 348; Sivan GAGI 220; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 128ff.; cf. Hb., Ph. *gbl*, HALOT 173f.; Ur III cf. ÉNSI.GU₅.UB.LA.KI, Owen BibMes 25 1992 122; EA Akk. URU *gub/gu-ub-la/li*, EAT 1574; Rainey EAT 105; MA KUR *gu-bal*, Nashef RGTC 5 110; NA also URU *gu-ub-la-a-a*, KUR *gu-bal-a-a*, cf. Hrouda - Röllig RIA 3 673ff.; Eg. *kap-n-i*, Helck Bez. 60; *k(u?)p-ni*, Helck Bez. 263, 301; Gk *Byblos*); ¶ syll.: URU *gu-ub-li*, PRU 6 126:10 (cf. PRU 6 81 obv. 2'-3', 5'; Huehnergard UVST 218); KUR *gu₅-ub-li*, RSOu 7 9:10.

TN: *mlk gbl* the king of TN, 2.44:3; 4.338:13, 15; *bšl gbl* the Baal of TN, 2.44:8. Cf. in *bkn* ctx. 4.618:28 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: rdg *gb<š>l*, cf. *gbšl(y)*); 7.137:5.

Cf. *gbln*.

gbln PN (etym. unc. Cf. *gbl (III)*), Grøndahl PTU 126; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215). Cf. *kb/pl(n)*, PN.

PN: 4.63 III 94.

gbly GN m. (< *gbl*, TN); ¶ syll.: URU *gu-ub-li-yu*, PRU 6 81:rev. 2', 3', 5' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 97). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbly*.

GN: 4.321:2.

gbrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 126); ¶ syll.: DUMU *gu-ub-ru-na*, PRU 6 118:6'; cf. *ga-bi-ru*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 24'.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 19; 4.730:6; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.309:17.

gbtt n. f. “fleshy part of the back, hump” (cf. Aram. *gbš*, Jastrow 209; Akk. *gapsūtu*, *gipšu*, *gipšutu*, AHw 281, 290f.; CAD G 84f.; Caquot-Szyncer TOu 1 341 n. n.; Gibson CML 144; cf. Sanmartín UF 10

1978 349 n. 2); ¶ par.: *qm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gbt*.

Fleshy part of the back, hump: *bhm* (...) *gbtt km ibrm* they will have (...) a hump like bulls, 1.12 I 31 (// *qnm*).

gby PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:4.

gd (I) n. m. “coriander” (cf. Hb. *gd*, HALOT 176; cf. Arab. *ḡādiyy*, Lane 394. Cf. De Moor Or 37 1968 214; SP 85; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 132; Sasson RSP 1 403; Dahood RSP 3 92f.; Renfroe AULS 104; Cohen UF 28 1996 136); ¶ par.: *annḥ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gdy*; pl. *gdm*. Coriander: *kpr* (...) *rḥ gdm w anhbḥm* (they perfumed her) ... with the perfume of coriander and sea snails, 1.3 II 2 (diff. Aartun StUL 36f.: ‘brünstige Ziegenböcke’, **gdd*, but cf. *gd(y)*); (offering of) *gd b hlb* coriander(?) in milk, 1.23:14 (// *annḥ*; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 371; cf. Del Olmo MLC 441: *gd* (III)); *gd hlb* coriander from the massif, 1.85:20; 1.89:4; (cf. 1.97:13).

Cf. *gd(y)*.

gd (II) n. m. “sinew, tendon” (Hb. *gyd*, HALOT 189; Syr. *gyodō*, LS 114; Akk. *gīdu*, AHw 287; CAD G 66f.); ¶ par.: *mtn*, *qn*, *qrm*, *tqb*. ¶ Forms: pl. *gdm*.

Sinew, tendon: *adr gdm b rumm* the toughest sinews of wild bulls, 1.17 VI 21 (// *tqbm*, *qrm*, *mtnm*, *qnm*).

gdaḥ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126f.; Xella TRU 75).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.87:59.

gdl (I) adj. m. 1) “broad, wide”; 2) “fully grown, large”(?) (Hb. *gdl*, HALOT 179f.; Syr. *gdīl*, LS 105; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 91; Watson UF 31 1999 787; cf. Ebla *ga-da*-LUM, an alimentary product, ARET 9 385); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TUG.GAD GAL-*tu*₄, Ug 5 28 l. e. 18’ (cf. *rb* (I)). ¶ Forms: pl. *gdllm*.

1) Broad, wide, of garments: *tlt kdwtm gdllm* three wide *k*, 4.152:6.

2) Fully grown, large(?), of a type of grain or cereal(?): *tt dd gdl* six ‘cauldronfuls’ of *g*, 4.14:1, 7, 13; cf. in bkn ctx. *dd gdl*, 4.426:4 and cf. *dīd nfr*, *ibid.* ln. 3 (cf. *nfr* (II)).

Cf. *gdl* (II), *gdlt* (I), *gdlt* (II), *mgdl*.

gdl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 11 1993 215).

PN: ★a) 4.788:3; 7.46:8; 7.140:1. ★b) *bn PN*, 4.240:2.

gdlt (I) n. f. “cattle, cow for sacrifice” (< “cattle?”; lexicalization of the f. adj. *gdlt*; cf. *gdl* (I); cf. *dq*). ¶ Forms: sg. / pl. *gdlt*.

Cattle, cow for sacrifice, *passim* in cultic literature (cf. esp. dedicatory formulae): *gdlt* (I) DN or (I) DN *gdlt* in 1.39; 1.41; 1.46; 1.53; 1.87; 1.106; 1.112; 1.119; 1.126; 1.132; 1.138; 1.162:18, 19.; cf. in Hurr.

ctx 1.132:5, 6, 7, 18, 19): *gdlt qdš il* one cow (is offered) in the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; *npš w arbf ššrh dqt w šbf gdlt w kl šbšlt dg gnh* one (piece of) offal and fourteen ewes and seven cows and all types of fish stew (are taken) to the ‘garden’, 1.106:21, cf. 1.112:26; *š dd šmgn gdlt* one ewe, one jar of oil, one cow, 1.41:44 and par.; *alpm ššrm gdlt* two oxen, two birds, one cow, 1.148:9.

Cf. *gdl* (I).

gdlt (II) n. f. “power, reach” (cf. *gdl* (I); Hb. *gdwlh*, HALOT 178).

¶ Forms: sg. f. *gdlt*.

Power, reach: *b gdlt arkty*, with the power of my long arm, 1.3 V 23 and par.

Cf. *gdl* (I), *mgdl*, *mgdly*.

gdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *gu-ud-da-na*(?), Ug 5 6:29. Cf. *gtn*, *kdn*, *ktn* (II), *qtn* (II).

PN: ★a) 4.96:98 (*bn umy*); 4.244:17; 4.658:18 (*bn uss*); 4.710:2; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.75 IV 12; 4.63 III 12.

gdrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: DUMU *gu-da-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 31, 35 (cf. Berger UF 1 1969 122: *rdg Gudda/ir[a(na)]* in Ug 5 6:29).

PN: *bn PN*: 3.7:7; 4.63 I 43; cf. in *bkn* ctx.: 4.617:19.

gdrt n. f. “hedge, fence” (Hb. *gdr*, *gdrh*, HALOT 180f.; Pun., Nab. *gdr*, DNWSI 215; Arab. *ğadr*, Lane 389f.); ¶ par.: *h̄t* ¶ Forms: sg. f. *gdrt*. Hedge, fence: *k apš il b gdrt* like a ‘divine’ viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13 (// *h̄th*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 127; cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 22: ‘sheepfold’).

Cf. *gdrn*.

gdš PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.7:9.

gd(y) n. m. “kid” (Hb. *gdy*, HALOT 178; DNWSI 214; Pun. *gd?*, *gade*, DNWSI 213; Arab. *ğady*, Lane 393; cf. NB *gadû*, AHW 273; CAD G 9. Cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 186f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *gdy*, *gd*(?); du. *gdm*.

Kid, in cultic offering: *gdy lqh PNPN* took a kid, 1.79:4; *gdm klhn*(!) two kids for each, 1.111:7 (!) cf. Milik Ug 7 141); cf. in *bkn* ctx. [.]*gd.l* *l*, 1.89:4; as merchandise: *ššrm gdy{x}* twenty kid (skins (?)) (for five units of oil and five of dregs), 4.150:3 (cf. *štp*, cf. Heltzer GPOTU 21; UF 12 1980 414 n. 4). For 1.3 II 2; 1.23:14; cf. *gd* (I).

gdy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126; Sivan GAGI 217); ¶ syll.: cf. *ga-ad-PI*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 217.

PN: ★a) PN 4.150:3; ★b) *bn* PN 4.423:23.

gg (I) n. m. “roof, flat roof, roof terrace, roofing” (Hb. *gg*, HAL; EA Akk. cf. /gaggu/ in *ga-ag-gi-m[i]*, EAT 287:37; CAD G 9; Sivan GAGI 217. Cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 18). ¶ Forms: sg. *gg*; suff. *ggy*, *ggk*, *ggh*; pl. *ggt*.

Roof, flat roof, roof, terrace, roofing: *id [yd]bh mlk (...) b gg* then the king shall sacrifice (...) on the roof terrace, 1.41:50; *th ggy b ym tit* who plasters my roof when mud forms, 1.17 II 22 and par.; *w yrd krt l ggt* and may PN come down from the roof terraces, 1.14 II 27; *gg šmm* the roofing of the heavens, 1.13:11 (cf. De Moor ARTU: *mtbk b gg* ‘[your] dwelling on the roof(?)’).

gg (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 714 n. 2; ; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 11 1993 215; AuOr 13 1995 221).

PN: 4.102:2; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.17:19; 4.678:5.

ggʿt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.364:4; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.337:9.

ggn n. m. “insides”, said of a person ((*g(n)gn*) < *gngn*, diff. Delekat UF 4 1972 22: ‘Garde’; Margalit UF 8 1976 158; MLD 70: ‘genie, soul’, Arab. *ḡanan*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 105 n. 10; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: ‘famulus’). ¶ Forms: sg. m. suff. *ggnh*.

Insides: *w ywsrnn ggnh* and his insides instructed him, 1.16 VI 26. Bkn ctx.: *tšlhm yrh ggn*, 1.92:16.

ggy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 14 1996 97); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-ga-ya*, Ug 5 12:1.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.429:3.

***/g-h(-h/y)/**

Cf. *tgh*.

ghl, 1.45:3, cf. *gl (I)*.

ghrt “?” (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 392: /g-h-r/ vb ‘résonner’, Aram. Syr. ‘weakness (of eyes, spirit)’, Arab. ‘power and clarity’).

? : *ghrt phm w špthm ...* in their mouth and on their lips, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 389: ‘(dès) qu’elle résonne dans leur bouche et sur leurs lèvres’).

gh̄t, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *št šsr rmtt gh̄t*, 4.127:5.

/g-h-t/ vb G: “to cast out” (cf. Syr. *ḡfat*, LS 127; JArām. *gh/h̄t*, Jastrow 215; cf. De Moor UF 18 1986 255ff.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335).

¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *tgh̄tk*.

G. To cast out: *tgh̄tk r[gm] bfl tgh̄tk w tsu* may the word of DN cast

you out, cast you out and out you go, 1.169:1-2.

/g-/ vb G: "to rejoice"; D: "to make (teeth?) chatter / grind" (Hb. *gyl*, HALOT 189f.; cf. Arab. *ġāla*, Lane 488ff. Cf. Van Zijl JNSL 2 1972 77ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-gi-li*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):9; Sivan GAGI 221; ¶ par.: /n-š-y/, /š-m-ḥ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygl*, *ngln*, *tgwln*. G. To rejoice: *b lmtk ngln* in your immortality we rejoice, 1.16 I 15 and par. (// *nšmh*).

D. To make (teeth?) chatter / grind": *k tgwln šntk* make your teeth chatter / grind, 1.82:4 (// *l tššy*; cf. De Moor ARTU 176: 'they make your teeth cry out'; Caquot TOu 2 64 n. 172: 'quand tes années accomplissent leur circuit', Arab. *ġawwala*).

gl (I) n. m. "stentorian shout, cry of jubilation" (< /g-/; Sanmartin UF 12 1980 339 n. 54: cf. Hb. *gyl(h)*, HALOT 190); ¶ par.: *nblu*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ghl*.

Stentorian shout, cry of jubilation (said of thunder): *šbšt ghl ph* seven are the cries of his mouth, 1.45:3 (// *nbluh*).

gl (II) n. m. "cup" (Hb. *glh*, HALOT 192; Akk. *gullu*, AHW 297; CAD G 129; Arab. *ġullat*, Lane 437; Ebla cf. *gú/ku₁₇(TIK)-li-lum*, Archi Eblaïtica 1 67 n. 21: /gul(i)lum/ or /kulilum/. Cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 18; Márquez UF 25 1993 319 n.4.); par.(?): *glgl*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *gl*.

Cup: *yšq b gl ḥtt yn b gl ḥrs nbt* he poured wine into a silver cup, honey into a golden cup, 1.14 IV 1-2 and par. Bkn ctx. *gl* [...] *yhpk* a cup [...] was overturned, 1.13:35 (cf. *glgl*, ln. 33).

gl (III) n. m. which qualifies a farm or field (etym. unc.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ GA-*al-lu ša* PN, PRU 3.112 (RS 15.126):5 (unlikely Huehnergard UVST 174: EA Akk. *qallu* 'small', or else *qallu* 'forest', EAT 359 rev. 5, 18; AHW 894; CAD Q 66). ¶ Forms: sg. *gl*.

Qualifying a farm of field: *šd gl PN g.-field of PN*, 4.356:3 (for the altern. rdg. *šd šš(!) PN* "saline (/ salt marsh(?)) of PN" cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ. MUN(.ĤI.A.): *šf-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; PRU 6 28 rev. 2'. Cf. *šš*).

glšd PN (Sem.. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 107, 128); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-la-a-da*, PRU 6 70:9.

PN: ★a) 4.93 I 14; 4.412 III 11; ★b) *gt NP*, 4.125:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: *Gittu-Galsada*).

glb (I) n. m.; a type of barley (*Hordeum spontaneum* (?); cf. Akk. *gubūtu*, AHW 296; CAD G 127; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 106). ¶ Forms: pl. *glbm*.

A type of barley: *prš glbm* a p. of g., 4.269:29; 4.275:16.

glb (II) TN (?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77: *Galbā*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; UF 29 1997 701f.); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *gal-ba*, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170 [: PRU 4 78]):10', 11'.

TN (?), in unc. ctx.: 2.62:5. For 4.610 (II) 28 cf. *hlyb (II)* 2.e: *hlyb spn*.
glbt(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98: *Gulbatā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106f.; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 665; UF 29 1997 694; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *gul-ba-ta*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):12; 191 (RS 15.20):2; PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340):26'; RSOu 7 4:13; cf. LÚ URU *gu-la-bat*, RSOu 7 25:21.

TN: 4.267:4; 4.610 (II) 27; 4.621:11; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 14; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.308:15; 4.643:21 (Van Soldt UF 30 1998 713); 4.676:2; 4.693:47 (cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; UF 20 1988 17f.); allograph *glbt*, 4.94:13; 4.303:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98).

gld(y) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1976 537f.; Grøndahl PTU 127, 204, 238f.; Zadok JQR 71 1980/81 108; Sivan GAGI 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *gal-di*, PRU 6 83 II 9'; Huehnergard AkkUg 386. Var. *gldy* in 4.110:17.

PN: ★a) 4.75 III 5 (*bt ktb*); 4.110:17; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.617:3 (bkn ctx.).
glgl (I) n. m. “cup” (?) (cf. *gt*; Hb. *glgl*, HALOT 190; Akk. *gulgullu*, AHw 296; CAD G 127. Diff. De Moor UF 12 1980 310: ‘to roll’, Hb. *gl*); ¶ par.: *gl*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *glgl*.

Cup (?), in bkn ctx.: *glgl a[...]m rh hd srpt* a cup he [took in his hand wi]th(?) the wind, the downpour (and) the clouds, 1.13:33 (// *gl*).

glgl (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.339:13 (*uškny*).

gl[h]t “?”, 1.19 II 32.

gll, 4.683:31, see *gltk*.

glln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 13 1995 221). Cf. *gllr*.

PN: 4.110:19.

gllr PN (rdg and etym. unc.). Cf. *glln*.

PN: *bn gl[[x?]]llr*, 4.787:1 (Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13: *glln*).

gltk TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77: **Galīlu-tūkiya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour RSP 2 273, 347; UF 11 1979 20; Van Soldt UBL 11 366 n. 15; UF 28 1996 665); ¶ syll.: URU *ga-li-li-tu-ki-ia*, PRU 6 78:9; cf. Huehnergard UVST 185, 217; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177.

in 4.683:31.

TN: 4.408:5; 4.643:11, 12; 4.683:31 (var. spelling *gll.tky*).

gln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 234, 236; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Sivan GAGI 218); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *gal-la-na*, PRU 6 47:4; 83 IV 10; RSOu 7 3 rev. 12'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40 for Syria 15 1934 137ff. (Lattaquié [RS Varia 3]):4, 29; DUMU *gi-la-na*, PRU 6 57:2. Cf. *klm*.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 27; 4.635:43; 4.759:9 (*bn ilyn*); cf. 4.86:6 (*bn štł*); rdg unc. *s/gln*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.12:6; 4.309:11; 4.327:3; 4.379:1:3 (*ary*).

/g-l-t/ vb G: "to jump, seethe"(?) (cf. Hb. *gls*, HALOT 195; Jaram. *gls*, Jastrow 251. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 110; Lipiński UF 3 1971 86ff.; diff. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: 'engulfed'; Tuell JBL 112 1993 99ff.: 'flow in waves'; Wakemann GBM 102 n. 3: 'to go down', Hb. *gls*).

¶ Forms: G prefc. *tglt*.

G. To jump, seethe(?): in bkn ctx.: *w tglt thmt* and the abyss seethed (?), 1.92:5.

glt n. m. "snow" (metathesis < **tlg*, cf. Hb. *šlg*, HALOT 1503; Aram. *tlg*, Jastrow 1670; Akk. *šalgu*, AHW 1147; CAD Š 241f.; Arab. *talğ*, Lane 350; Eg. *šrg*, *šá-l-qu*, WäS 4 204; Helck Bez. 520 (199). Cf. Aartun WO 4 1968 280f.; De Moor UF 1 1969 181f.; diff. Lipiński UF 3 1971 86f.: 'tempête', *glt/gls*, cf. /g-l-t/, cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 207f. n. u; Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 110: 'flot'; Loretz SEL 12 1995 118: 'Sturm'; Margalit MLD 214f. n. 1: 'bald', Syr. *gls*); ¶ par.: *mtr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *glt*.

Snow: *šdn tkt b glt* the abundance(?) of the *t*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 7 (// *mtr*). In bkn ctx.: *rišh b glt b šm[m]* his head in the snow of the heavens (?), 1.101:7; *glt isrl*, 1.8:13.

/g-l-y/ vb G/N: "to present oneself, make one's way, go" (Hb. *glh*, HALOT 191f.; Ph., Aram., *gly*, DNWSI 223f.; Syr. *glō*, LS 115; *galā*, Lane 446ff.; Akk. *galū*, AHW 275. Cf. Mulder UF 2 1970 365; Aartun UF 16 1984 9f.; on the likely semantic development cf. Oldenburg CEB 129 n. 5, 189; Clifford CBQ 33 1970 231 n. 4; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451 n. 6 (N?; cf. esp. 'to present oneself'); ¶ par.: /b-?/, /y-t-n/ (+ *pnm*). ¶ Forms: G/N: prefc. *tgly*, *tgl*, *ygly*, *ygl*.

G/N. To present oneself, make one's way, go: *w ygl w ynsk (...)* may he present himself and shed (...), 1. 82:1 (in bkn ctx.); *tgly dd il w tbu* she made her way to the cave of DN and entered, 1.4 IV 23 and par. (// *ttn pnm*, travel formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 39; Watson AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 125ff.); *bkt tgly w tbu* weeping she made her way

(to the house of PN) and entered, 1.16 VI 4 (cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451 n. 6: 'sich zeigen').

glyn(?) PN (etym. and rdg unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204f., 236; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 329f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 221; Israel SEL 8 1991 139 n. 233); ¶ syll.: cf. *g[u-]i-ya*, PRU 6 83 IV 17. Cf. *klyn*.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.106:18 (rdg unc.; KTU: *glyt/n*).

gm (I), cf. *g*.

gm (II) adv. "also, even" (Hb. *gm*, HALOT 195f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 107f.). ¶ Forms: *gm*.

Also, even: in bkn and unc. ctx. *gm šš* (if) also (...), 1.103+:3 (diff. Pardee AfO 33 1986 129: rdg *gmš š* 'smooth (without) h[air?]', Arab. *gamaša*, *gamīšun* (sic!)).

/g-m-d/ vb G: "to rejoice" (Arab. *gamaza*, Lane 454; diff. Gray LC 76 n. 3: 'to convulse', Eth. *gamasa* (?)); ¶ par.: /z-ḥ-q/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ygm d*.

G. To rejoice: *w ygm d bm kbd* and he rejoiced in (his heart, 1.12 I 13 (// *yzhq*)).

gmh(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 128; Watson AuOu 8 1990 118). Var. *gmh* in 4.51:3.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.51:3; 4.55:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.214 III 8.

gml (I) n. m. "first quarter (of the moon)" (Akk. *gamlu*, AHw 279; CAD G 34f. Cf. Driver CML 127 n. 6; Healey UF 15 1983 50; cf. Farber ZA 69 1980 303; Gallagher UF 26 1994 136; diff. Rin AE 293; Watson NUS 24 1981 9: 'sickle', metathesis of Hb. *mgl*, Syr. *maggēlō*). ¶ Forms: sg. *gml*.

First quarter: *bnt hll bšl gml* the daughters of DN, he of the first quarter, 1.24:42 (cf. Herrmann YN 21; Goetze JBL 60 1941 360).

gml (II) n. m. "?" (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 100: 'totalidad', MHb. *gml*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 335: 'Reserverind', Akk. *gimlu*, De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65: 'branches with ripe fruit', Hb. *gml*, // *ur (II)* 'greenery'; cf. *ur*). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *gml*.

? : in bkn ctx. *tmn tmn gm[h]* eight eight ..., 1.104:22.

gmm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128).

PN: 4.55:10.

gmn (I) n. m. "funeral offering" ((?), etym. unc.; cf. by metonymy Akk. *kamānu*, AHw 430; CAD K 110f.; Hb. *kwn*, HALOT 466. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 432: rdg *kgmn*, Hurro-Akk. *kukumnu*, AHw 501; CAD K 501; De Moor SP 199; ARTU 83 n. 405: 'to be defiled', Eth. *gammana*; Watson AuOr 7 1989 129ff.:

'mourning', root /(?-)g-m/ + *n*; UF 28 1996 709; cf. also Sasson RSP 1 403f.; Rin AE 210f.; Caquot - Szyncer TOu 1 254f. n. e; Margalit MLD 141f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *gmn*.

Funeral offering(?): *ttbh* (...) *k gmn* she slaughtered (...) as a funeral offering(?), 1.6 I 19-29.

gmn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128; Watson AuOr 7 1989 129f.). Cf. *kmm*.

PN: 4.280:8 (*bn usyy*); *gm*[[*dn*]]*n*, 4.410:29.

gmnpk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128, 167).

PN: 4.638:3.

gmr n. m. "champion, fighter" (Hb. *gmr*, HALOT 197f.; Akk. *gāmīru*, AHw 278f., CAD G 34; Arab. *gammara*, Lane 452sf; Eth. *gamara*, CDG 194f. Cf. Dahood ThS 14 1953 595ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 214; Watson UF 9 1977 275; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 21; diff. Good UF 26 1994 150f.: rdg *km grm* 'like lion whelps'); syll. Ug. / ¶ RS Akk.: cf. the elements /gamir-/ , /igmar-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 220; ¶ RS Akk.: ideogr. BE (/gamir, gimr, igmar/(?); Van Soldt UF 20 1988 314 n. 15; UF 21 1989 372 n. 22. ¶ Forms: sg. *gmr*.

Champion, fighter: ★a) *ytfn k gmm* they attacked (each other) like champions, 1.6 VI 16; for other opinions relating to names of objects and animals cf. Sasson RSP 1 404; Van Zijl Baal 267f., 346f. (for the rdg *z(!)mrm* 'ibex, mountain goat(?)' cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 187); ★b) 'the Champion', title of the god Baal: *hwt gmr hd* the word of the 'Champion' DN, 1.2 I 46 (Cooper RSP 3 444f.; cf. PNN *ig-mar/ma-ra*-^dIM, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):4, 7; *gmrd*, *gmr(h)d*).

Cf. *gmrd*, *gmr(h)d*, *gmm*, *gmrš*, *gmrt*, *mgmr*, *tgmr*, *ygmr*.

gmrd PN; cf. *gmr(h)d*.

gmr(h)d PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 110; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 325; Grøndahl PTU 128, 133; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154; Van Soldt SAU 22, 27, 209); ¶ syll.: *ga-mi-rad-du/di* PRU 3 116 (RS 16.148+) rev. 8', 11' (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 359); *gi-im-ra-du* PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 10; cf. BE.^dIM, RS 20.181B; BE.^dU/IM, RS 22.346+; BE.U, RS 25.453+; cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 314ff. (c, h, m) con n. 15; SAU 20 n. 179. Var. *gmrdhd* in 4.75 VI 7; 4.753:6. PN: 4.7:10s., 15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.75 VI 7 (*bn srt*); 4.103:14, 23s., 49s. (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.165:10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.425:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.692:6s. (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36, 177); 4.753:6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

gmrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128). Cf. *kmm*.

PN: ★a) 4.127:11; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.335:27.

gmrš PN (Hurro-Sem.(?). Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322f.; Grøndahl PTU 128, 239, 250ff.; Sivan GAGI 220); ¶ syll.: *ga-mi-ir-šu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 11; *ga-me-er-šu/ši*, PRU 6 54:17; 83 III 9. Cf. *kmrtn*.

PN: ★a) 4.75 IV 7 (*bn mmm*); 4.313:18; ★b) *bn PN*: 422:41.

gmrt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 77, 128).

PN: ★a) 4.277:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.63 I 10; 4.368:19; 4.377:18.

gmš PN ((?) < DN *kmš*; cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160; Israel Semitica 41/42 1991/92 59 n. 1; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118; AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-mi-ši*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):7 (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 649; Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 167: *ga-mi-lim*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:18; 4.713:2 (rdg unc.).

gmz PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.350:14.

gn (I) n. m. 1) "garden, orchard"; 2) "cemetery, (royal) pantheon"; 3) month name (Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *gn*, HALOT 198; DNWSI 227; Akk. *gannu*, *gannatu*, AHW 280; CAD G 41; Ebla cf. *gú-nu(gú-nu)^{ki}*, Mander MROA 2/1 30; Arab. *ġannat*, Lane 463. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23f.; Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 62f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elem. /gannu-/ in TN URU *ar-zi-ga-na*, Ug 5 27:42s., 52; Sivan GAGI 218; ¶ RS Akk.: KIRI₆(GIŠ.ŠAR)(.MEŠ), (A.ŠÀ.)KIRI₆(.MEŠ); cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 384; cf. KIRI₆: *ki-ru-ú*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):15; ¶ par.: *šmq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gn*; suff. *gnh* (adv. -*h*).

1) Garden, orchard: *thrt km gn ap lb* he ploughed (his) chest like an orchard, 1.6 I 4 and par. (// *šmq*); *PN (...) ytn šd PN (...) yd gth yd gnh yd krmh yd kklh w ytn{.}nn l PN (...) šd šlm PN (...) PN (...)* has gifted the estate of PN (...) together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to PN (...) in perpetuity, 3.5:8. Cf. 4.75 V 17.

2) 'Garden', cemetery, royal pantheon, ★a): *w kl šbšlt dg gnh* and all types of fish stews in the 'garden', 1.106:22; *tb rgm b gn* (there shall be) a giving of the reply in the 'garden', 1.106:23 (cf. Tsukimoto Kispum 61f.); ★b) In divine titles: *ršp gn* DN of the 'garden' (cf. Del Olmo SEL 1983 69 n. 38; Xella WGE 356; Xella NABU 1995 89; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23f.: 'Schutz', **gnn* (?); Dahood - Pettinato Or 46 1977 230ff.: 'DN of TN', Ebla ^d*ra-sa-ap gú-nu(m)^{ki}*; cf. Bonechi MARI 8 489ff.); cf. 6.62:2; thirteen measures (of wine) [*l b*] *t ršp gn* for the temple of DN of the 'garden', 4.219:3; in bkn ctx.: 1.165:3.

3) MN, probably corresponding to June-July (Watson Fs. Dietrich 549): *b tmn gn* on (day) eight of *g.*, 1.106:18 (cf. De Tarragon CU. 24); *yrh gn* the month of *g.*, 4.220:5 (cf. 4.219:14).

Cf. *gt.*

gn (II) PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 129; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 V 17.

gnb PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 129).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.50:7; 4.52:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33).

gnf(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77f.: *Ganfā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142; Astour RSP 2 274, 347; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10, 12, 17; Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159, 338 n. 177; UBL 11 377f.); ¶ syll.: URU *ga-an-a*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):18'; PRU 3 190 (11.800):21'; 191 (RS 11.841):17'; PRU 6 53:9' (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665); RSOu 7 4:27; URU *gán-na-a*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 159); URU *ga-ni-a*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):17 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177). Var. *gnf* in 4.382:14.

TN: 4.48:12 (Xella MLE 1 1982 54); 4.68:56; 4.73:11 (Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 17); 4.213:23; 4.297:4; 4.365:26; 4.380:17; 4.382:4 (allograph *gnf*); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]: I 34. Bkn.: 4.610 (I) 30 (Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 17 n. 15); 4.693:25 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17).

gnfy GN m. (< *gnf(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: pl. *gnfym*.

GN: 3.3:13; 4.297:4.

gngn n. m. "insides, heart" (cf. Arab. *ġanan*, Lane 403. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 218 n. u; Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19; Watson UF 32 2000 568; but cf. Renfroe AULS 105; diff. De Moor SP 170f.: 'tunnel, libation pipe', = *knkn*, *kkn*, Arab. *ġanan*; cf. Pope Maarav 1 1978 26); ¶ par.: *npš*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gngnh*.

Insides, heart: *ystrn ydd b gngnh* may the 'beloved' instruct himself in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 49 (// *npšh*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 210 for other versions).

Cf. *gnn*.

gnmnt part of the composite toponym *hלב gngnt*; cf. *hלב gngnt*, *hלב(y)*.

gntn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 129, 424; Sivan GAGI 220); ¶ syll.:

DUMU *gi-na-ta(?) -na*, PRU 3 113 (RS 15.114):4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422:47.

Cf. *gt*.

gny PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 129; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24; Astour RSP 2 273).

PN: 4.54:12.

Cf. gn̄(y) TN, gn̄sy GN, kny PN.

gnym PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 129, 144; Astour RSP 2 273; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.55:13.

gp n. m.(?) 1) "shore, bank"; 2) "boundary, slope, hillside" (Mhb., Aram. *gyp*, Jastrow 241; cf. De Moor SP 166; Van Zijl Baal 148ff.; Schloen JNES 52 1993 217); ¶ par.: *yfr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gp*, pl. *gpt*.

1) Shore: *gp ym* the shore of the sea, 1.23:30; *gp thm* shore of the ocean, 1.23:30.

2) slope: *tihd (...) šnu bšl gpt gr* take refuge (...) did the adversaries of DN in the slopes of the hill, 1.4 VII 36 (// *yšm*, diff. Margalit MLD 64: 'slope', Arab. **gnf*, Gray LC 52 n. 6: 'the inmost recesses', Arab. *ḡanf*, Lipiński RY 205 n. 3: 'repaires', Arab. *ḡawf*; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 217 n. k: 'interieur', Arab. *ḡawf*; Dahood PNSP 18: 'ridge', Hb. *gwph*).

gpn (I) n. m. "(vine-)stock, vine, vineyard" (Hb. *gpn*, HALOT 200; Syr. *gupnō*, LS 128; Arab. *ḡafn*, Lane 434; OSA *gpnt*, DOSA 74; Akk. *gapnu*, AHw 281; CAD G 44ff.; Ebla cf. /gapnānu(m)/ in Ú.TIR = *ga-ba-na-na-um_x*, *kab-na-ne-um_x*, VE 1431'; ŠE.NINNI₅ = *kā-ba-na-na-ù*, EV 0392; Arcari Biling. 324); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ. JHI.A : *ga-BI-ni* (TN), PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):12; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 164: < /gapinu/ (* /gapnu/); Sivan GAGI 218; cf. Huehnergard UVST 115f.: < /gabīnu/ 'hillock'(?)). ¶ Forms: sg. *gpn*.

(Vine-)stock, vine, vineyard: *yzbrnn zbrm gpn ysmdnn smdm gpn yšql šdmt km gpn* the pruners pruned him (like) a vine, the binders bound him (like) a vine, threw him out to the untilled land like a vine-stock, 1.23:9-11. Cf. *gpn lk*, 2.13:35; *gpn*, 5.23:11.

Cf. *gpn* (IV), *gpn(y)*.

gpn (II) n. m. "harness" (Arab. *ḡafn*, *ḡaffāfa*, *tiḡfāf*, Lane 434, 431f.; cf. Hb. *gpn*, Gn 49:11, HALOT 200; Sasson RSP 1 405; diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 105 n. 2; Margalit UF 16 1984 134f.: **gwp* + *n*, 'saddle-seat', cf. Ginsberg Bib 45 1964 527ff.; but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 65ff.; Van der Lugt - De Moor BiOr 31 1974 25: 'reins', *gpn (I)*); ¶ par.: *nqbn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gpn*; du./pl. *gpnm*; suff. *gpony*.

Harness: *šdb gpn atn[y]* prepare the harness of my she-ass, 1.4 IV 7; *št gpnm dt ksp* they put on the harnesses of silver, 1.4 IV 10 and par. (¶ par.: *nqbnm*, cf. 1.19 II 4).

gpn (III) DN; one of Baal's messenger-boys (*gpn w ugr*, cf. *gpn (I)*); cf. Segert - Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 273; Best UF 5 1973 58 n. 32; Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 339f. Cf. Pope WbMyth 284f.; Albright BASOR 83 1941 41 n. 19; Ginsberg BASOR 95 1944 25ff.; Cassuto GA 131; Pope WbMyth 284f.; Fensham OrAn 5 1966 162f.; De Moor SP 53; Loewenstamm EI 14 1978 1 n. 1).

DN *gpn w ugr*. 1.3 III 36; 1.4 VII 54; VIII 47; 1.5 I 12; 1.8 II 6.

gpn (IV) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98: *Gupnā*. Cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 164f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; cf. Astour JNES 22 1963 232); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *gup-na*, RSOu 7 4:5; cf. *gpn (I)*.

TN: 4.358:7.

Cf. *gpn*.

gpn(y) PN (Sem.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 73, 129; Kühne UF 6 1974 164f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118, 245); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *gu-pa-na*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):18 (cf. Sivan GAGI 221). Var. *gpn* in 4.125:17. PN: ★a) 2.6:3; 4.339:20 (*bn tly*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.261:24; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.245:13.

Cf. *gpn*.

gpn GN (< *gpn (IV)*).

GN: 4.125:17.

gpp PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.706:4.

***/g-p-r/**

Cf. *gpr*.

gpr n. m. "opponent" (?) (act. ptc. G **/g-p-r/*; cf. Akk. *guppuru*, Ahw 281; CAD G *gubburu* 118. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 292; Caquot SEL 2 1985 102: 'vaincre'; diff. Virolleaud LPD 136: 'espèce d'arbre', Hb. *gpr*, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199: 'hero', Akk. *gab/pru*, Hb. *gbr*, *gbwr*, Margalit UF 16 1984 122f.: 'those-who-inhabit-the-pits', Arab. *ḡufrat*, but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 64; Ajjan NU 37: 'esclave', Arab. *ḡabr*, Cooper UF 20 1988 21: 'carcass', Arab. *ḡafīr*, survey: Wyatt RTU 291 n. 184). ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *gprh*, *gprm* (encl. -m). Opponent (?): *w tn gprm mn* and the two opponents(?) decided (their) fate (?), 1.19 I 11 (ctx. unc.).

/g-r/ vb N: "to lodge, take refuge, be protected"; R: "to settle" (OSA *gwr*, CAME 122; DOSA 68: cf. *gr*). ¶ Forms: N pfc. *igr* (/iggār/); R pfc. *igrgr*.

N. To lodge, take refuge, be protected: *mndš k ank ašš mgy mndš k igr w u igr šm špš* perhaps I shall hurry to come, perhaps I shall lodge (here) or else (perhaps) I shall lodge with the 'Sun', 2.34:12 (diff.

Lipiński OLP 12 1981 97: ‘rester, se prolonger’, Aram. *ngr*, Cunchillos TOu 2 343f. n. 17: ‘faire un détour’.

R. To settle, take up residence: *tm tgrgr l abnm w l šsm* you settle there among the stones and tree-trunks, 1.23:66.

Cf. gr (I).

gr (I) n. m. “protected; guest, foreigner” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Nab., Palm. *gr*, HALOT 201; DNWSI 232; OSA *gwr*, CAME 122; DOSA 68; Arab. *ġār*, Lane 483. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151; Margalit UF 16 1984 155f.); ¶ par.: *brh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gr*, pl. cstr. *gr*.

Protected: *amd gr bt il* always be a protected one of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47 (// *brh*; diff. Hillers Fs. Iwry 105f.: ‘leprosy of El’, rdg *grbt il*, Akk. *garbu*, *garbānu*, Renfroe UF 18 1986 457: ‘as a leper’, rdg *grb til*, Hb. *gārāb*, Akk. *garābu*, Aram. *garbā*, Arab. *jarab*; cf. Watson SEL 6 1989 47f.); guest, foreigner: *gr hmyt ugrt* guests of the walls of TN, 1.40:35 and par.; *gr yšb* (< *yšb*) resident foreigner (!), 5.22:28. In bkn ctx.: *l hm g(!)r tqdm* to the pavilion of the guests(?) they proceeded, 1.15 IV 23 (diff. KTU: *mr*, De Moor (-Spronk) ARTU 209; CARTU 152: ‘bitterness’);]x *b grm*, 4.658:1.

Cf. /g-r/, gr (II).

gr (II) PN (Sem.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.42+) II 16’ and /g-r/; cf. Sivan GAGI 221; diff. Grøndahl PTU 125, cf. /g-š-r/ (I), /g-š-r/ (II).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.655:6.

grš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 129; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245). PN: 4.635:34 (*addy*).

grb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 129f., 279; Watson SEL 6 1989 48; AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ga-ra-bu*(?), PRU 6 41:1; *ga-ri-bu* and var., Ug 5 51:6 and *passim ibid*. Cf. *grp*, *krb*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.366:13.

grbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 130, 279; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; SEL 6 1989 48); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *gur-pa-na*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. no. 6 (RS 14.16):27; DUMU *gu-ur-ba-na*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) mg. II 5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26); *gu-ur-ba-nu*, PRU 6 150:1 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 218; AkkUg 409); *gur₁₆(KUR)-ba-na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.141):4; *ga-ar-pa-ni*, RSOu 7 15:12; cf. Sanmartín NABU 1994 45. Cf. *grp*, *krwn*.

PN : ★a) 4.75 VI 3 (*šbd nryn*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.101:3; 4.245 II 4; 4.263:6; 4.371:8; 4.412 I 13; 4.775:5.

grbz n. m. “helmet”, or, by extension, “cap, hood” (cf. Akk.

g/qurpis(s)u, AHw 929; CAD G 139; ARMT 23 205; ARMT 24 115f.; Hitt. *GUR-ZI/ŠI-IP*, *KUR-PÍ-S/ŠI*, etc.; cf. *gurzipant*, Tischler HEG 653f.; Hurr. *gurbíši*, GLH 155; cf. Zaccagnini JIVUF 1977 13f.; Kendall NuzHur 1 201ff.; Börker - Klähn HH 231 n. 36); ¶ RS Akk.: *gur-BI-ZU.MEŠ*, PRU 6 132 rev. 5'; cf. 21 URUDU.MEŠ *gu-ur-BI-su*, PRU 6 140:1; cf. Kühne UF 5 1973 189; cf. Huehnergard UVST 117; Sivan GAGI 221. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *grbzhm*.

Helmet, or, by extension, cap, hood: (garments) *d bnšm yd grbzhm* for a man, with their hoods(?), 4.363:2.

grbzt PN (etym. unc.; cf. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 356). Cf. *grbz*. PN: RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:24'.

grdn/y PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 130; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245). Var. *grdy* in 4.309:28.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 18; 4.309:28 (allomorph *grdy*); 4.422:3.

/g-r-d-š/ vb G: "to be undermined, ruined" (Syr. *gardeš*, LS 132; cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 103; Verreet UF 19 1987 321f.; diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 154f.: 'ruin', Hb. *gdš*; cf. Margalit UF 11 1979 542 n. 19: m. n. < 'to cut'; diff. Greenfield EI 9 1969 61); ¶ par.: /r-š(-š)/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *grdš*. G. To be undermined, ruined: *krt grdš mknt* PN was left ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 11 (// *rš*).

grdy PN; cf. *grdn/y*.

grgmš TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 153ff.: *Kargamiš*. Cf. Astour RSP 2' 295, 354; cf. Hawkins RIA 5 426ff.; Klengel GS 1 51ff., 71ff.; Syria 120ff.; Helck Bez. 289f.; cf. hit. KAR-*ga/qa-maš*, KAR-*ka-mi-is*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 p. 181f.; Rüster-Neu HZ 145 no. 112; MA/MB KAR-*ga-miš*, Nashef RGTC 5 155; cf. KUR ḪAR-*ga-muš*, Nashef RGTC 5 119; Eg. *qa-ri-qa-mi-š*, *qa-r-qa-mf-š*, *k(a)-r-ka-mi-š*, Helck Bez. 543, 550, 570); ¶ syll.: cf. LUGAL *ga-ar-ga-mi-iš*, RSOu 7 40:32; KUR(.URU) *kar/gar₁₄(KAR)-ga-miš*(MES), Ug 5 27:1; cf. PRU 3 p. 266; PRU 4 p. 254; PRU 6 p. 147; RSOu 7 p. 137 (cf. Sanmartín NABU 1994 50). ¶ Forms: *grgmš*, suff. *grgmšh* (-h adv.). TN: *ttb d anyt grgmšh* bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:13; *mk<k>t grgmš*, 2.75:8; cf. in bkn ctx.: 2.20:1; 2.36:21.

grgr (I) n. m. "throat" (?) (cf. Hb. *grgrt*, HALOT 201f.: **grgrwt*; cf. Arab. *ğarğara*, Lane 400f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 172 n. 439; cf. diff. Gray KTL 69: 'javelin', Arab. *ğarra*, *ğārūr*, Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336: 'eine Art Wurfwanne', Aram. *gyr?*, Margalit MLD 146 n. 2: < 'drag', Hb. *grr*); ¶ par.: *mrh*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *grgrh*.

Throat(?): *yihd (...)* *grgrh bm ymn* he grasped (...) his throat(?) with

his right, 1.16 I 48 (// *mrhh*).

grgr (II) n. m. “javelin” (?) (Aram. *gērō*, Brockelmann LS 100; cf. *gry*, DJPA 136; Arab. *ǧurrat*, Lane 400. Cf. Gray KTL 69; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336; Margalit MLD 146 n. 2: < ‘drag’, Hb. *grr*); ¶ par.: *mrh*.
¶ Forms: sg. suff. *grgrh*.

Javelin (?): *yihd (...)* *grgrh bm ymn* he seized (...) his javelin (?) in his right, 1.16 I 48 (// *mrhh*).

grgš/s PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 31, 129ff.; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 105; Priebsch UF 12 1980 328); ¶ syll.: DUMU *gir-gi*, (KI)-*ši*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.163+):19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 319 n. 130; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 124: *ia-hi(?) -ki-ya(??)*); DUMU *gir-gi-ši* and var., PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 33; *gir-gi-šu*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):14; 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 12'; cf. *gi-ri(?) -g[ri(?) -s]ú*, PRU 6 85 rev. 18' (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386). Var. *grgs* in 4.33:29; 4.51:9; 4.52:13.

PN: ★a) 2.67:2; 4.50:14; 4.187:3; 4.194:1; 4.214 III 21 (*bn tlš*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:29 (*ilštmšy*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.51:9 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.52:13 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.123:15; 4.377:9; 4.695:2; 4.787:4; ★c) *gt grgš*, “UF 29, 829”:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85).

grgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 245; AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: 4.244:27; 4.337:24; 4.763:8.

grn (I) n. m./f. “threshing floor” (Emar /gurnu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 53; Hb. *grn*, HALOT 203; cf. Arab. *ǧurn*, *ǧarīn*, Lane 414; Eth. *gʷēren*, *go/urn*, CDG 203; Luw. *ga-ru-na-i*, Swiggers BiOr 37 1980 338; relationship to *grn (II)* unc.; cf. Akk. *magrānu*, espec. Nuzi *magrattu*, Wilhelm AdS 3 108; Richter NuzHur 7 70f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181; Heltzer RCAU 76 n. 7.); ¶ par.: *mšft*, *šd*, *tgr (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *grn*; pl. f. *grnt*, m. *grnm* (probl. morphol. var., cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 171).

Threshing floor, ★a) *b grn yhrb* on the threshing floor (the harvest) had withered, 1.19 I 30; *sft (...)* *b grnt hpšt* swept (...) from the threshing floors those gathering (straw), 1.14 III 8 (// *b šdm*), with m. morphol. var. *grnm* in 1.14 IV 52 (// *šdm*); *akln b grnt* our grain on the threshing floors (has been set on fire) 2.61:8; cf. *]tn d ahd b grn uškn* (ox(en) of P)N which (they) have gathered in the threshing floor(s) of TN, 4.296:16 (or TN: *grn-uškn?*); ★b) place for social activities: *yib (...)* *tht adrm d b grn* he sat down (...) among the nobles who (gather) in the threshing floor, 1.17 V 7 and par. (// *b ap tgr*); *mgy rpum l grnt* the r. reached the threshing floors, 1.20 II 6 and par. (// *mšft*); *]b grnt ilm* the gods (are already) in the threshing floors,

1.20 II 9 (// *b qrb mšf*).

grn (II) adj. m. “current, of average quality”(?) (Akk. *gumu*, Ahw 299; CAD G 139; Cohen - Sivan UHT 27; Cohen UF 28 1996 126f.; connection with *grn* (I) unc.; cf. Nuzi Akk.ŠE.MEŠ *ša ma-ag-ra-at-ti*, Wilhelm AdS 3 108; Richter NuzHur 7 78f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *grn*.

Current, of average quality(?): *št mkšr grn a š.* of current(?) partly ground wheat (semolina)?, 1.85:13, 16; 1.71:11; 1.72:17, 22; 1.91:3.

grp PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 130, 279; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222; West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-ra-pi*, Linear ★b). Cf. *grb*, *krg*. PN: 4.63 I 23.

/g-r-š/ vb G: “to eject, drive out, evict, cast out” (Hb., Jaram., Moab. *grš*, HALOT 204; Jastrow 273; DNWSI 236; cf. Ebla SAG.DU₈ = *gú-ra-zu-um*, Fronzaroli EL 141; var. *gu-rí-šu*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 22 n. 72; cf. /G-L-S/, Krebernik PET 45; the element *ig-rí-iš*-(DN) in Ebla PNN, Van Huijsteeen WGE 226; Fronzaroli ARES 1 19; Arab. *ğšr*, Lane 426f.); ¶ par.: /t-r-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygrš* (cf. *ygrš*), *tgrš*; suff. *ygršk*, *agrškm*, impv. *grš*, suff. *gršnn* (suff. pn. -nn, UT § 6.17); ptc. m. sg. *grš*, suff. *gršh*, m. pl. *gršm* (cf. *grš*), f. sg. *gršt* (cf. *gršt*). G. To eject, drive out, evict, cast out: a son *grš d ššy lnh* who ejects one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par.; *mšm tgrš šbm* with (her) whip drove out the old men, 1.3 II 15; *tgrš (...) b ksl qšth* she drove out (...) with the sinew of her bow, 1.3 II 16; *špr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you, // *qr btk ygršk* may the walls of your house evict you, 1.82:12 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 40, and De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 238); *ygrš grš ym grš ym l kših* DN₁, the one who drives (away) DN₂. Drive DN₂ from his throne! 1.2 IV 12; from a place, + *l*: *gršh l kšl mlkh* the one who drove him from his royal throne, 1.3 IV 2 (// *trd*); *gršnn l kšl mlkh* drive him from his royal throne, 1.1 IV 24; + *b*: (I shall pay a fine) *km agrškm b bty* in the event of evicting them from my household, 3.9:6-7; *aphm kšpm dbbm ygrš* and then may the wizards also cast out the demons, 1.169:9. In bkn ctx.: 1.6 VI 2.

Cf. *grš*, *gršt*, *ygrš*.

grš n. m. “expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out” (< ptc. act.?) G or theme qittil /g-r-š/; see Emar /girrišu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 53; Ginsberg JANES 5 1973 133); ¶ par.: *ydy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gršm* (encl. -m, Aartun PU 1 53).

Expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out: *my b ilm (...) gršm zbln* who among the gods (will be able) to drive out the sickness?, 1.16 V 12 and par. (// *ydy*).

Cf. gršt.

gršt n. f. "expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out" (< act. ptc.

G /g-r-š/; cf. *grš*); ¶ par.: *ydt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gršt*.

Expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out: *aškn (...) gršt zbln*
I shall nominate (...) a (woman) who drives out the sickness, 1.16 V
27 (// *ydt*).

Cf. grš.

/g-r(-y)/ vb G: "to attack"; (?)tD: "to oppose" (Hb. *grh*, HALOT 202;
Aram. *gry*, DNWSI 234f.; Ebla cf. PNN *gú/gu₄-ra*-(DN), *gú-ra-u₉*, and
cf. *gi-ra*-(DN), Müller Biling. 179f.; Akk. *gerú*, AHW 286; CAD G
61f. Cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 62; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166
n. 109; Del Olmo IMC 43); ¶ par.: /š-r/ (II), Watson UF 17 1985 347.
¶ Forms: G suffc. *gr*, inf. suff. *grmn* (suff. pn -*nn*, UT § 6.17; cf. De
Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166; diff. Aartun PU 1 62 n. 4, 76: energ.
mood with -*n* + pn. suff. -*n* / emph. -*n*); (?)tD suffc. *tgr*.

G. To attack: *k gr šz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates,
1.119:26; *gr{.}nn šrm* attack the cities!, 1.14 III 6 (// *šrn*; inf.
functioning as impv.; with narr. func. narr. cf. *grnn* // *šrn*!), *ibid*. IV
49; De Moor - Spronk 14 1982 166).

(?)tD. To oppose: *tgr il bnh* DN has opposed(?) his son, 1.1 IV 12
(Diff. De Moor SP 118 "appoint a deputy"; for the various opinions
cf. Del Olmo IMC 43).

gsn PN (etym. unc.). Cf. *ksn*, *kzn*.

PN: ★a) 4.616:13; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.382:27.

gssn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 6:63:1.

gšl(?) PN (rdg and etym. unc.).

PN: *bn gšl*(?), 4.309:16.

gšm n. m. "rain, downpour" (Hb. *gšm*, HALOT 205; Ebla cf. A.KI =
ga-sa-nu, *gi-si-nu-um*, VE 613; Krebernik QuSe 18 134; É.SAG.BA
= *gú-ša-mu*, VE 332; Vattioni EDA 209. See Watson Fs. Dietrich
547). ¶ Forms: sg. *gšm*.

Rain, downpour: (your ships were met) *by gšm adr* by a heavy
downpour, 2.38:14.

gt n. f. 1) "wine or olive press," and, by extension, "farmstead, estate";
2) element in TNN (cf. Hb. *gt*, HALOT 206; EA Akk. /gittu-/ , /gintu-
/, in TNN; Rainey EAT 105; Sivan GAGI 220; cf. Kienast UF 11
1979 451f.; Heltzer IOKU 49ff. UF 31 1999 193ff.; Michaux-
Colombot UF 29 1997 579ff.; Heltzer UF 31 1999 193ff.; on Ebla *gi-
tum*, *gú-tum* cf. Butz Biling. 115 n. 81, 83; EDA 348); ¶ RS Akk.:

(É.)AN.ZA.GÀR.(KI.MEŠ), *passim* (Huehnergard AkkUg 345; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376 n. 12; cf. Dosch Arraphe 17 and *passim*; Müller Siedlungsgeographie 163ff.); cf. *dimtu* in PRU 3 216ff.; PRU 6 158 (cf. *dmt* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *gt*, suff. *gth*; pl. *gth*.

1) Wine or olive press, and, by extension, farmstead, estate: *PN (...)* *ytn šd PN (...)* *yd gth yd zth yd krmh yd kklh w ytn{.}nn l PN (...)* *šd šlm PN (...)* *PN (...)* has gifted the estate of *PN (...)* together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to *PN (...)* in perpetuity, 3.5:7 (rdg unc.; cf. diff. Kienast UF 11 1979 452: [*y]d z(!)th yd gnh*; KTU²: *yd gth yd zth*; cf. *zt*); *šl gtt* on the account of the farmsteads, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]:II 35; in unc. ctx.: 1.79:6; in bkn ctx.: 2.58:4.

2) Element in the TNN 'Farmstead (press) of' (cf. Astour RSP 2 274f.); qualified further ★a) by a n. of a social class or group, e.g.: *gt hrtm* 'Farmstead of the Labourers', 4.141 III 11; 4.618:21; 4.625:17 (cf. Astour RSP 2 276f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-harrāūma*); *gt mlk* 'Royal Farmstead', 1.105:11 (*mlk* (I), cf. also TN *mlk* (III), and d., *infra*, cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠÀ.Ī.A LUGAL-ri, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):8); *gt mlkt* 'Farmstead of the Queen', 2.21:7f. (*skn gt mlkt ugrt* prefect of the 'Farmstead of the Queen of TN', 2.21:8; cf. Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-malkati*; cf. diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn b(!)t* prefect of the palace(!)); 4.143:1; *gt ngr* 'Farmstead of the Carpenter(?)', 4.125:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89f.: **Gittu-naggāri*(?)); ★b) by a DN: *gt al* 'Farmstead of Allai', 4.382:27 (cf. GLH 42f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: *Gittu-Allai*); *gt štr*, 4.696:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-šattari*); *gt štrt*, 4.125:6 (cf. Astour RSP 2 277; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-šattarti*); *gt trmn*, 1.48:19; 4.139:6; 4.243:20; 4.296:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); ★c) by a PN (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161): *gt aġld*, 4.382:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: **Gittu-Aġladi*); *gt alhb*, 4.243:16 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82f.: *Gittu-Alli-heba*); *gt iptl*, 4.125:11; 4.213:19, 4.397:5; 4.522:1; 4.618:7, 25; 4.625:13 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Iptali*); *gt irbl*, 4.200:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); 4.788:6(?), 8(?) (KTU: rdg *irbs*; see *irbl*, *irbs*); *gt bnul*, 4.297:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-Bin-ūli*); *gt bn ksd*(?)[, 4.297:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93); *gt bn ndk*, 1.79:4 (or rdg *bn ndr*(!) ?; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-nadri*(?)); *gt bn pri*, 4.297:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-piri*); *gt bn tbsn*, 4.96:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: *Gittu-Bin-tubbi-šenni*(?)); *gt bn tlt*, 4.96:11; *gt bfln*, 4.358:6; 4.636:5 (Belmonte

RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-Bašalani*); *gt gbry*, 4. 296:13; *gt glfd*, 4.125:2 (Astour RSP 2 275f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: **Gittu-Gašada*); *gt grgš*, "UF 29, 826": 3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: **Gittu-Girgiši*); *gt ysd*, 4.139:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); *gt krr*, 4.139:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-Kiriri*); *gt mzlñ*, 4.110:16-22; 4.307:1 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-Muzalenni*); *gt mnñm*, 4.139:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-Muna hñimi*); *gt pshñ*, 4.96:12 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); *gt prñ*, 4.110:3-14 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: *Gittu-Purrani*); *gt špšyn*, 4.297:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-Šapšiyani*); *gt tgbry*, 4.271:7, 9 (cf. 4.296:13 and cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96:4, 15, 22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gitti-Tagabirā(yi)*); *gt tgyn*, 4.97:6; 4.643:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Tagiyana*); *gt trñds*, 4.400:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); *gt tryñ*, 4.636:1; ★d by a TN / GN: *gt ilštmñ*, 1.79:7; 1.80:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Ilištamñi*); *gt bir*, 4.397:13; 4.625:15; 4.636:1; "UF 29, 826":5 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Biñri*); *gt gwl*, 4.213:18; 4.397:7; 4.618:4, 24 (cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *gu-wa-lī(?)*, PRU 3 152 (RS 16.201):12; cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-Guwāli*); *gt hldy*, 4.636:10 (cf. URU *hu-ul-da*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):7, 11; 144 (RS 16.138):19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 243; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Hulda*); *gt tñq*, 4.213:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-tñbaqi*); *gt yknšm*, 4.307:21 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yakunašmi*); *gt yny*, 4.320:2 (4.696:9 ?; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yēnā*); *gt knpy*, 4.243:18; 4.296:10 (cf. A.ŠĀ : *ka(-an)-na-pñ(BI)-yu(PI)*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):7; 85 (RS 16.250):11; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 255f.; Huehnergard UVST 138; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87f., 402: **Gittu-Kannāpiyi*); *gt mšrb*, 4.307:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-Mašbari*); *gt mšrby*, 4.231:8; 4.307:3; *gt tñp*, 4.213:21; 4.618:1, 23 (cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ĀR *ša-pu-ni*, RS 8.43:2; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376, 5; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-tapuni*); *gt mlk*, 4.105:5; 4.750:13 (< *mlk (III)*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-Mulukki*; cf. *supra*: a.); *gt sbrñ*, 4.400:2 (cf. cf. A.ŠĀ.(MEŠ) : *ZI-ib-bi-ri*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):6 (// A.ŠĀ PN, A.ŠĀ : *kan-na-pñ-ya*); 83 (RS 16.157):7 (*i-na ĪD ra-añ-ba-ni*); A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A PN (...) *ša i-na* A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A *ZI(-ib)-bi-ri*, PRU 6 55:19' and *passim ibid.*; cf. Huehnergard UVST 169f.); *gt tm[k(?)*, 4.424:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-tamuki(?)*); ★e by a common noun: *gt irbš* 'Farmstead of Repose(?)' (<(?) /r-b-s/), 4.122:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94; cf. *gt*

irbl, 4.788:6(?), 8(?); see *irbl*, *irbs*); *gt dprnm* 'Farmstead of the Junipers', 4.175:9 (cf. A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A : *di-ip-ra-ni-ma*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190):4; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Huehnergard UVST 119; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84, 401: **Gittu-diprānīma*); *gt hsb* 'Farmstead of the Stonecutter(?)' (<?) */h-s-b/, 4.409:7, 4.409:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86f: **Gittu-hassabi*); *gt hdt* 'New Estate ', 4.213:12; 4.243:22; 4.707:21 (cf. Astour RSP 2 276; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-ḥadaṭatu*); *gt smq* 'Farmstead of the Strong', 4.625:9 (cf. AN.ZA. GĀR : *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12 and *smq (II)*); cf. Huehnergard UVST 160; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-samqa*); *gt mšbr* 'Farmstead of the Pass', 4.243:12 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ma-ba-ri TN*, Ug 5 96:6-7, 19-20; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 158; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-mašbari*); *gt nb/pk*, 4.103:45; 4.269:19 (cf. A.ŠĀ.(MEŠ) : NAB/*na-AB-ki-ma*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16-263):5; PRU 6 56 rev. 5' and *passim ibid.*; (A.ŠĀ.)KIRI₆(.KI) *i-na* (: *na-ba/AB-ki-ma/mi*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):8; 83 (RS 16.157):9; KIRI₆ : *ki-ru i-na* : *na-bá-ki-ma*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):16; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Huehnergard UVST 151; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-nab/paki*); *gt nhl*, 4.296:9 (cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *na-ḥa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; cf. Huehnergard UVST 152; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90, 403: **Gittu-naḥali*); *gt sgy*, 4.213:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); *gt gl*, 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15 (cf. A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A : *ḥu-li*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.138):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 164; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86, 401: **Gittu-ḡūli*); *gt sknm* 'Estate of the Stelae', 4.213:3; 4.243:7 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ZI-GA/QA-ni-ma*, Ug 5 96:0, 17; cf. Huehnergard UVST 157; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-sikānīma*); *gt rbl*, 'Great Farmstead / Farmstead of the Lady Mayor', 4.125:16 (cf. A.ŠĀ *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu Rabbati*; AN.ZA.GĀR-GAL Ĭ.DUB, Ug 5 95:13); ★f) cf. esp.: *bnš gt NN* people of NN-Gt, 4.125:2 and *passim*, *bdl gt PN* the reserve personnel of Gt-PN, 4.96:1; *š gt mlk* a ram of NN-Gt, 1.105:11. Cf. *gt nt*, 1.79:1, 5; 4.409:8 (<?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: **Gittu-nette*).

Cf. *ilgt*, *gn*, *gntn*, *gt.mlky*, *gtn*.

gt.mlky GN m. "inhabitant of *gt.mlky* 'the Royal Farmstead'" (cf. *gt* (a., d.); *mlk (I)*; cf. *mlk (IV)*). ¶ Forms: pl. *gt.mlky m*.

Inhabitant of 'Royal Farmstead': *gt.mlky m* inhabitants of 'the Royal Farmstead', 4.99:5; 4.126:19.

Cf. *gt*, *mlk (I)*, *mlk (IV)*, *mlky m*.

gtn PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 131). Cf. *gdn*, *kdn*, *ktn*, *qtn PNN*.

PN: 4.63 I 28.

gtpbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 230f., 243; Laroche GLH 190f.). Cf. *irpbn*, *pbn*.

PN: 4.106:13.

gtprg PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 230f., 245). Cf. *prgn*, *prkl*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.106:12.

gtr DN, eponym of the dead and deified king (Akk. *gašru*, AHW 283; CAD G 56ff.; Ebla cf. Ú.A = *ga-SI-lu*, VE 297; Arcari Biling. 321f.; Milano MARI 5 1987 546; diff. Pomponio-Xella AfO 31 1984 31; Conti SQF 114f.; Emar ^d*ga-aš-ru*, 274:19'; 373:119'; 379:5. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 203 n.30; 5 1987 62f.; Dietrich - Loretz JA 65ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: ^dTIŠPAK = *mi-il-ku-un-ni* = *ga-š[a-ru]*, Ug 5 137 IV a 15; cf.] *mi-il-ku-un-ni* = *g[a]-ša-ru*, *ibid.* IV b 13; Roberts ESP 53f.; Moran JCS 31 1979 72 n. 23; Huehnergard UVST 117; cf. the element /gat(a)ru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 219); ¶ par.: *bfl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gtr*, suff. *gtrn* (determinative -n ?); du./pl. *gtrm*.

Eponym of the dead and deified king: *l gtrm gšb šmal d alp m* for the *g*. the left *g*. of two head of cattle, 1.109:26; *yrdn gtrm mšdh tn šm l gtrm w rgm gtrm yttb* the two *g*. shall go down to the tower, two rams to the *g*. (shall they offer) and the *g*. shall communicate a word, 1.112:18-20; *šlm tšrbn gtrm* next the *g*. enter, 1.43:9; *l gtr tqł ksp tb* to *g*. one shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:11, cf. ln. 14, 17, 19; [DN] *w tšt šnt gtr yqr* has established (him), *g*. PN, 1.108:6; cf. ln. 2: *gtr w yqr*; *šd gtr* the field of DN, 2.4:15, 17; *w ytn ilm bdhm bd iḫqm gtr* may he / they deliver (the statues of) the gods into their hands, DN into the hands of PN, *ibid.* ln. 21. In bkn ctx.: *gtrm ylk*, 1.166:25 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63); 7.38:9.

Cf. *šbdgtr*, *gtrn*.

gtrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 131; Sivan GAGI 219; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 173 n. 26; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-aš-ra-na*, PRU 6 55:26'. Cf. *ktrn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:5; 4.25:5 (*bqšty*); 4.63 III 7; 4.103:52; 4.232:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 120).

gttn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.35 II 18 (*šbdyrh*); 4.41:9 (*mnn*).

gty PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.764:6.

gwł TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 99: **Guwālu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9); ¶ syll.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *gu-wa-li*(?), PRU 3 151 (RS 16.201):12 (cf.

Huehnergard UVST 116; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665).

TN: ★a) 4.124:9; 4.348:23; 4.625:11; ★b) *gt TN*: 4.213:18; 4.397:7; 4.618:4, 24 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-Guwāli*).

gyn(m) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 310). Var. *gynm* in 4.44:28.

PN: ★a) 4.44:28 (Pardee UF 7 1975 377f.; Verreet UF 15 1983 233); 4.334:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.340:8.

gzl PN (Akk.(?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; Grøndahl PTU 130); ¶ syll.: cf. ^m*gu-ú-za-li*, PRU 4 134 (RS 17.116):35' (cf. Nougayrol PRU 4 p. 247: profession).

PN: ★a) 4.75 III 4 (*bn qldn*); 4.356:14; ★b) *bn PN*: 2.22:3; 4.63 I 5; 4.389:2.

gzz n. m. “piece” (Hb. *gzz*, HALOT 187; Arab. *ǧazar*, Lane 418f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 51ff.; diff. Pope UF 11 1979 707, ‘glutton’; Gibson CML 144, ‘cutter’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ga-za-ri-ya*, Ug 5 88:18’; Sivan GAGl 221. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *gzz*.

Piece: *gzz l <g> zr* piece after piece, 1.23:63.

Cf. *gzry*.

gzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. TNN EA *Gazru* and Alalakh *Gazurû*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 79. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 130; Astour RSP 2 272); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-za-ri-ya*, Ug 5 88:18’.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.69 III 1.

/g-z-z/ vb G: “to shear” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *gzz*, HALOT 186; DNWSI 219; Amor. */gzz/*, Gelb CAAA 19; Akk. *gazāzu*, AHW 284; CAD G 59f.; Arab. *ǧadda*, *ǧazza*, Lane 394, 416). ¶ Forms: G cpref. *ygz*, act. ptc. *gzz* (cf. *gzz*).

G. To shear: *b kl ygz th šh* the sacrificer will shear his ewe completely, 1.80:5. Cf. *gzz*.

gzz n. m. “shearer” (act. ptc. m. G < /g-z-z/; Amor. */gaziz(ān)um/*, Gelb CAAA 19; Akk. *gāzizu*, AHW 284; CAD G 60; Arab. *ǧazzāz*, Wehr 122; cf. Ebla GIR *ma-ga-zu*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 169).

¶ Forms: pl. *gzzm*.

Shearer: (spelt and wheat) *l gzzm* for the shearers, 4.269:4, 26; *yn msb (...)* *l gzzm* ordinary wine (...) for the shearers, 4.213:30.

Cf. */g-z-z/*.

ğ

ğb (I) n. m. “(sacrificial) pit” ((?); etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *ğabğab*, Lane 2222; Akk. *ğabbu*, *ğuppu*, AHW 304f., 356; cf. CAD H 239: *ğuppu* B. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 320; De Tarragon CU 21ff.; TOu 2 176 n. 110; Xella UF 13 1981 328; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 14; Van der Toorn BiOr 45 1991 48f: ‘porche’(?), ‘canopy’, Hb. *ğb*, ESA *mğbb*, Polselli RSO 56 1982 21ff.: ‘(sacred) wood’, Hb.-Ph. *ğb*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ğa*-AB-BU, PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281):8; A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A PN *ša i-na : ġa*-A[B-B]I, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.182+):6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 190. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ğb*.

Sacrificial pit(?): *ğb spn / ġyr / ršp / išğyr* the pit(?) of DN / MN / DN, 1.105:3, 14, 16, 21; 1.91:15; 4.149:13.

Cf. *ğb* (III).

ğb (II) “?” (Cf. Driver CML 143; Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 34: ‘sick with (tertiary) fever’, Arab. *ğabba*, *ğibb*; Wyatt RTU 166: ‘malaria’; Dietrich - Loretz Studien 67: ‘Laubwerk’(?). ¶ Forms: *ğb*].

? : in bkn ctx., *qrnh km ġb*], 1.12 II 39 (// *ħrr*).

ğb (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 24.

ğbl (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 102: *Ğubelu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Heltzer RCAU 14, 16 n. 24; Astour RSP 2 314 no. 85; UF 13 1981 5; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; UVST 243; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *ğu-be-li*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):7; 76 (RS 16.160):7; PRU 6 80:13; Ug 5 49:4,9.

TN: 4.27:7,18; 4.348:21; 4.355:31; 4.683:4; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 3.

ğbl (II) PN (< *ğbl* (I), TN, used meton. as a PN).

PN: 4.177:7.

ğbn n. m. “well-being, opulence” (cf. Hb. *ğbh*, HALOT 777; Akk. *ebû*, AHW 183; CAD E 16; Aram. cf. *ğby*, DNWSI 820; Arab. *ğabî*, Lane 1942; Eth. *ğabya*, CDG 55. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 96; Wansbrough CRRA 30 1986 207ff., rdg *ğbny* [*z = t* for *ğ*]).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ğbny*.

Well-being, opulence: *šmy midy w ğbny* I enjoy my plenty and my well-being, 2.46:11.

ğbr TN ((?); see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 101. Only in cultic ctx.; identification unc.; Van Selms UF 3 1971 238 (Šumur); Sapin UF 15 1983 182 (*ħabiru*) are both unlikely; cf. Xella TRU 265; Caquot TOu 2 145 n. 30; Del Olmo CR 157 n. 227).

TN(?): 1.40:4 and par.

ğbt “?” (Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 182: ‘milk’ / ‘fatling’, Arab. *ğabībat*, NYCI 2 8: ‘thickness of fatlings’, rdg *ğbm*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142; Pardee TPM 147: ‘Wolke’, ‘nuage’, Hb. *šāb*, Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 112).

? : in unc. ctx., *k[ī] ğbt*, 1.101:8.

ğdš PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:6.

/ğ-d-d/ vb D: “to swell” (Arab. *ğadda*, *ğuddida*, Lane 2231. Cf. Cassuto GA 119; De Moor SP 94; Gray UF 11 1979 379 n. 24; Held Fs. Iwry 98 n. 10; Renfroe AULS 30f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 76f.; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 297: ‘Fliesen, Fluten’, Arab. **ğdd*, Hb. *šzz*, De Moor UF 17 1985 221: ‘to shake’, *š/ğd/dd/d*); ¶ par.: /m-l-ʔ/.

¶ Forms: D pref. *tğdd*.

D. To swell: *tğdd kbdh b šhq* her liver swelled with laughter, 1.3 II 25 and par. (// *ymlu*). In bkn ctx.: 4.646:6 (?).

ğdğd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.635:31 (*adddy*).

ğdm “?” (Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 354).

? : in bkn ctx., *ğdmh*[, 1.173:1; cf. *l bšl ğdm*[, *ibid.* ln. 2.

ğdrg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.42:1.

/ğ-d-y/ vb G: “to move”(?) ; tD: “to shoot, leap” (Arab. *ğadā*, cf. *ğadda*, *tagadğada*, *ħistagadğā*, Lane 2235f. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 74 n. 4; De Moor SP 167; UF 17 1985 221; diff.: Van Zijl Baal 153, 310: ‘to be strong, prevail’, Hb. *šzz*, Akk. *ezēzu* [but cf. De Moor UF 7 1975 185 n. 126]; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 218 n. p: ‘s’abattre’; Cassuto BOS 2 191: ‘to approach’, Arab. *ğasā*, Sanmartín UF 11 1979 725f.: ‘füttern, ernähren’; Margalit MLD 66: ‘resin’ < ‘fester, suppurate’, Arab. *ğadda*, Puech RB 93 1986 192: ‘briser’). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yğd*, tD suff. *tğd*.

G. To move(?): in unc. ctx. *jk yğd thmt brq* as lightning moves the

ocean, 1.17 VI 12 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 106; ARTU 237; cf. Renfroe AULS 106f.).

tD. To shoot, leap: *k tgd arz b ymnh* when the cedar (stave) shoots from his right, 1.4 VII 41.

ġdyn (II) PN (< *gdyn* (I); cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302, 307).

PN: 4.63 I 4.

ġhpn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.76:4.

ġl (I) n. m. term for a type of terrain (“depression” or “reedbed, swamp, hollow”; cf. Arab. *ġawl*, Lane 2311; cf. *ġīl*, Lane 2319. Cf. Sukenik BASOR 107 1947 14; Kühne UF 6 1974 166f.; Margalit AuOr 7 1989 77; Renfroe AULS 334ff.; Aartun StUL 103ff. [‘Wald, Dickicht’]; diff. Albright - Mendenhall JNES 1 1942 228 n. 14: ‘suckling’, Arab. *ġāla*, *ġayl*); ¶ syll. Ug.: A.ŠÀ.ĤI.A : *ġu-li*, PRU 3 143ff. (RS 16.138):3; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 166f.; Huehnergard UVST 164; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647 (cf. Sivan GAGI 230). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ġl*, suff. *ġlh*.

Type of terrain (depression or reedbed, swamp): *adr <qnm> b ġl il {qnm}* the most splendid reeds from the divine reedbeds, 1.17 VI 23; *ysi ġlh ttmd* she desired the produce of her hollow (// her desert), 1.92:6 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118); *ttb šttrt b ġl* DN settled in the hollow, 1.92:8. Cf. TN *gt ġl*, 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15 (cf. A.ŠÀ.ĤI.A : *ġu-li*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.138):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 164; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86, 401: **Gittu-ġūli*). Bkn ctx.:]*ġlhm*, 2.62:11.

Cf. *hl* (II).

ġl (II) PN (Hurr. Cf. Laroche GLH 75f.; Grøndahl PTU 204, 215; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 9 1977 341; cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279: Sem.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.356:9.

ġl (III) n. m. / PN (cf. *ġl* (I), *ġl* (II)).

Element in the composite topnym *gt ġl*: 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15.

Cf. *ġl* (I), *ġl* (II).

ġlb(x)[PN (bkn.).

PN: *bn ġlbx*], 4.760:7; cf. 4.590:3.

ġlkz PN (Hurr.; var. of *a/iglkz*/z Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 238; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302; Van Soldt SAU 126).

DNWSI 855ff.; Arab. *galla*, Lane 2277ff.; cf. Akk. *ḫalālu*, AHW 309; CAD H 34. Cf. De Moor SP 68; diff. Good JJS 33 1982 55ff. ‘to glean’). ¶ Forms: D pref. *tgll*.

D. To insert, plunge: *k brkm tgll b dm dmr* for she plunged (her) knees in the blood of warriors, 1.3 II 27 and par.

Cf. *tgll*.

gll (I) n. m. “thirsty one”, epithet of certain minor deities (Arab. *gālil*, Lane 2279. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 16 1935 261; Caquot AcICILSChS 204; surveys Wyatt RTU 165 n. 18; Renfroe AULS 107; diff. Ginsberg JPOS 16 1936 146 n. 30: ‘fetter’, Arab. *gull*, Hb. *ṣwt*); ¶ par.: *akl (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. *gllm*.

Thirsty one: *w smt gllm* and they destroyed the ‘Thirsty Ones’, 1.12 II 34 (// *aklm*).

gll (II) n. m. “intoxication (?)” (Arab. *gawl* Lane 2310; Driver CML 143; Al-Yasin LRUA 115; De Moor ARTU 272; alt. Watson UF 31 1999 780: MSA *gll* ‘be carefree’; diff. Good JJS 33 1982 55ff.; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 49 n. 79: ‘gleanings’, Hb.-Aram. *ṣll*; TN).

Intoxication (?): he pours... *yn b ld gll* wine into the goblet (?) of intoxication (?), 1.22 I 19 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 101: TN).

glm n. m. 1) “boy, youth”; 2) “prince”; 3) the ‘Noble’, divine title (Hb. *šlm*, cf. HALOT 835: *šlm III*, *šlmh*; Aram. *šlym*, DNWSI 854f.; Ph. cf. DNWSI 862: *šlm*; Ebla cf. /galmim/ *ḫa-la-mi-im*, Fronzaroli EL 142; cf. *ḫa-lam*, Krebern timer PET 88; Amor. cf. /ʔ(?)alm(ān)um/, Gelb CAAA 13, 48; Arab. *gulām*, Lane 2286f. Diff. Dohmen TWAT 6 172f.: ‘Stellvertreter’, Akk. *šalmu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 407f.); ¶ par.: *ḫnzr*, *šph*. ¶ Forms: sg. *glm*, suff. *glmh*; du./pl. *gllmm*, cstr. *glm*, suff. *glmk*, *glmh*; fem. *glmt* cf. *glmt (I)*.

1) Boy, youth, ★a) lad: *mgyh w glm* he reached did the lad, 1 16 I 50; *gm l glmh k [tsh]* aloud to her lad thus [she shouted], 1.4 II 29 and par.; *gm l gllmh bšl k ysh* in a loud voice DN shouted to his lads, 1.4 VII 52; *gm l glmh k [tshw tqry gllmm b št gr]* and met the lads at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 4 and par.; *tbš gllmm l ytb* the lads left without staying, 1.2 I 19 and par.; *šbšt glmh* his seven lads, 1.6 VI 8 (cf. 1.5 V 9); ★b) page, servant: *w ṣnyn glm bšl* and the (two) pages of DN replied, 1.10 II 3 and par.; *km gllmm w ṣrbn* like servants you must enter, 1.3 III 8; *nšmm glm il* the handsome servant of DN, 1.14 I 40 and par., title of king *krt* (cf. also 1.14 III 51 and par.); ★c) messenger: (go back to the narrative: repeat) *k tlakn gllmm* when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 43; *hlk gllmm* the gait of (the / two) messengers, 1.19 II 28.

2) Prince: *wld (...)* *glm l šbd il* giving birth to ... a prince to the servant of DN, 1.14 III 49 and par.; *šbd yšb glm* she shall give birth to prince PN, 1.15 II 25 (cf. 1.16 VI 39).

3) Noble, title ★a) of the god *ymr. yitšp (...)* *mtdt glm ym(...)* a sixth did Noble DN gather to himself, 1.14 I 19 (diff.: 'the servants of DN'; for the various opinions cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204 n. 66; cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 330: 'Finsternis des Tages' [bad omen, = *zlm*]); ★b) of the god Horon: *glm dštm* (may) the Noble (cast out) his mates, 1.169:10 (// *hm*); ★c) attribution unc.: *gdlt l glm* one cow to the Noble / Prince, 1.119:7 (cf. Del Olmo CR 297 n. 14).

Unc. ctx.: *glm l šdt ymm*. 1.2 III 11; *zbl bšl glmr*. 1.9:17; in bkn ctx. *bm ymn mšs glmm yšl*, 1.2 I 39; *b glmk*, 1.176:18; 7.137:4.

glm(y) PN (Sem.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Layton ZAW 102 1990 80ff., 86; cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546: Hurr.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.55:6; 4.617:33.

glmn PN (Hurr., var. of *aglmn* (?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; Grøndahl PTU 215; Van Soldt SAU 33; cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Layton ZAW 102 1990 80ff.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *ḫal-la-ma-na*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92):4 and p. 244.

PN: ★a) 4.214 II 9; 4.609:13; cf. bkn ctx.: 4.625:19; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:13 (*ary*); 4.51:1 (*ary*); 4.55:24; 4.232:22; 4.309:2.

glmt (I) n. f. 1) "damsel"; 2) "Damsel, Princess", divine title (< *glm*, cf. Hb., Aram. *šlmh*, HALOT 835f.; DNWSI 854f., 862; Ph. *šlmt*, DNWSI 862; Palm., *šl(y)mt*, DNWSI 855; pre-Sarg. Mari, Ebla: cf. *Al-ma*, Gelb MR 128; Amor. cf. *š(?)almatum*, Gelb CAAA 48 and cf. *ibid.* 13; Arab. *ḡulāma*, Lane 2287); ¶ par.: *att* ¶ Forms: sg. *glmt*, du. *glmtm*.

1) Damsel: *aššrb glmt ḫzry* (if) I make a damsel enter my mansion, 1.14 IV 41 (cf. 1.15 II 22; // *att*).

2) 'The Damsel', ★a) divine title, used for *nkl: hl glmt šd bn* behold, the Damsel will give birth to a son, 1.24:7; ★b) of unc. attribution.: *dqtm w g<d>lt l glmtm* two ewes and one cow to the two Damsels / Princesses, 1.119:8 (Del Olmo CR 297 n. 14); *š l glmt* one ram to the Damsel, 1.41:25/87:27; *w l glmt š* and to the Damsel, one ram, 1.39:19 and par. In bkn ctx.: [*g*] *glmt mra*], 1.123:19; 1.139:10.

glmt (II) n. f. "concealment, darkness, thick fog" (Hb. cf. *nšlm*, HALOT 834f.: *šlm l ni*. ptc.; cf. De Moor SP 172; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 219 n. w; Segert UF 20 1988 296f.; diff. Van Selms MFL 75 n. 6, 109 n. 30; Wyatt StTh 39 1985 n. 29; DN, wife of Baal, mother

of the divine couple *gpn* (*w*) *ugr*, cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 203); ¶ par.: *zlm̄t*, ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *l̄hu-ul-ma-tu*₄, Ug 5 137 III 16'; Huehnergard UVST 43, 98ff., 164; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360. ¶ Forms: sg. *ġlmt*. Concealment, darkness, thick fog: *bn ġlmt smm ym* the sea is covered in darkness, 1.8 II 7 and par. (// *zlm̄t*); *bn ġlmt* in thick fog, 1.4 VII 55 (// *b ġlmt̄*).

ġlp n. m. 1) "husk", lit. "sheath"; 2) "sea snail (shell), murex", used as a cosmetic (Arab. *ġalfā*, *ġilāf*, Lane 2283f.; cf. De Moor Or 37 1968 213f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 211f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 57; Aartun StUL 105ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *ġlp*, suff. *ġlph*.

1) Husk: *šblt b ġlph* the ears in their husk(s), 1.19 I 19.

2) Sea snail: *tid(!)m b ġlp ym* she rouged herself with sea snails, 1.19 IV 42.

ġlptr PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302; Grøndahl PTU 204f., 215, 249).

PN: 4.244:10.

ġls PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 141).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:9.

ġlt n. f. "prostration, inactivity" (< /ġ-l-y/. Cf. Rabin SchHier 8 1961 396; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 190; diff.: Dahood Bib 57 1976 196; RSP 2 26f.: 'mischief', Hb. *šwt*; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 627: 'to exceed, overdo, exaggerate', Arab. *ġlw*; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 125: 'impôt, butin', Arab. [*ġlw*]). ¶ Forms: sg. *ġlt*.

Prostration, inactivity: *šqlt b ġlt ydk* you have made your hands fall in prostration, 1.16 VI 32 and par.

ġltn PN (Hurr.; var. of *āġltn*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214, 262; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: 4.609:24.

ġlwš PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: 4.391:4.

/ġ-l-y/ vb G: "to fall (down) > to wither"; D: "to lower, bow" (cf. Arab. *ġalā*, Lane 2287f. Cf. De Moor SP 68, 232; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 627); ¶ par.: /ḥ-r-b/, /y-p-š/, /ḥ-s-p/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ġly*, pfc. *yġly*, inf. *ġly*. D suffc. *ġltn*, pfc. *tġly*, *tġl(?)*.

G. To fall (down) > to wither: *riš ġly bd nsfk* may your crown fall / wither in the hands of those who uproot you, 1.19 III 54; *yġly yḥsp ib* the bud has withered and wilted, 1.19 I 31; *šlk pht ġly b šdm* on your account I have seen withering in the fields, 1.6 V 18.

D. To lower, bow: *tġly ilm rišthm (...)* *lm ġltn ilm rištkm* the gods

lowered their heads (...) why, gods, did you lower your heads?, 1.2 I 23-24.

Unc. ctx.: *al tġl*, 1.3 I 1.

Cf. *ġlt*.

ġly PN (Hurr. Cf. Laroche GLH 75f.; Grøndahl PTU 204, 215; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279: Sem.).

PN: ★a) 4.16:8; 4.617:34; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.778:18; 4.782:25.

ġlyn PN (Hurr.; var. of *a/ġlyn*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; Grøndahl PTU 204, 215; cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 141; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279: Sem.). Cf. *hlyn*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 II 19. Cf. *bkn* ctx. 4.649:2.

/ġ-m-ʔ/ vb G: "to be thirsty" (var. of */z-m-ʔ/*; cf. Hb. *šmʔ*, HALOT 1032; Akk. *šamû*, AHw 1081; CAD S 95f.; ESA *zmʔ*, DOSA 227; Arab. *zamiʔa*, Lane 1923f.; Eth. *šamʔa*, CDG 557. Cf. De Moor ULe 96); ¶ par.: */r-ġ-b/*. ¶ Forms: G suff. *ġmit*; inf. abs. *ġmu*.

G. To be thirsty: *hm ġmu ġmit* or else you are thirsty, 1.4 IV 34 (*// rġb rġbt*).

ġmr n. m. of a class or of a supplementary or subordinate social duty (etym. unc.; cf. Bravmann JCS 7 1953 27ff.: 'inexperienced, tyro', Arab. *ġumr*, Alt VT 2 1952 153ff.: 'Rekruten', cf. Hb. *htšmr*, HALOT 849: *šmr*); ¶ syll. Ug.: PNLÚ *ħa-ma-ru-ū*, PRU 6 79:11; PN LÚ *ħa-[a]m-[ʔ]u-ū*, *ibid.* ln. 13; PNN (...) PNLÚ *ħa-am-ru<-šu>-nu*, *ibid.* ln. 9; LÚ.MEŠ *ħa-am-ru-ma*, PRU 6 p. 150 n. 3 (RS 25.428):6s.; cf. *ħa-ma-ru-m[a^(mes)]*; cf. PRU 6 p. 150; Sivan GAGI 221; Huehnergard UVST 165; AkkUg 153; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: pl. abs. *ġmrm*, cstr. *ġmr*.

Members of a class or of a supplementary or subordinate social duty, ★a) referring to a TN: *ġmrm*, 4.63 I 11 (TN: *Ulm*), 33 (TN: *Mšrby*); III 32 (TN: *Ubrfy*); ★b) referring to a class or guild: *ġmr mkrm ġ*. of the traders, 4.214 IV 1; in *bkn* ctx.: *ġn ġmrm*, 4.111:11.

ġmšd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302: Sem.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 725).

PN: 4.93 IV 9.

ġn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 101: *Ġanu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Van Soldt UBL 11 377); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *ħa-[n]i*, Ug 5 95:11; cf. URU *ħa-[n]V*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):16'.

TN: 4.346:3; cf. *ġn*, 4.610 I 25 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 636; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 101: *[ġ]n(?)*).

ġnb n. m. "grape(s)" (Hb., Aram. *šnb*, HALOT 851; DNWSI 874; Akk. *i/enbu* AHW 381f.; CAD I/J 144ff.; ESA *šnb*, DOSA 373; Arab. *šinab*, Lane 2167; cf. Akk. *hanābu*, AHW 319; CAD H 75; Kaufman AIA 59 n. 183. Cf. Emerton Fs. Williams 46); ¶ par.: *qz*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ġnbm*.

Grape(s): *tl ytl l ġnbm* the dew that is distilled upon the grapes, 1.19 I 42 (// *qz*); *w ġnbm* and grapes, 1.23:26 (unc. ctx.).

Cf. *ġnbn*.

ġnbn PN (Sem.(?)).

PN: 4.393:2 (bkn ctx.; the rdg *ġn bn* does not seem likely in this text).

/ġ-n-ŷ/ vb G: "to gulp down" (Arab. *ġanita*, Hava 537. Cf. Virolleaud Ug 5 555; L'Heureux RACG 181; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 51 n. 51; diff.: cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178: 'to subdue', Akk. *hanāšu*, *kanšu*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 177: 'Unterwerfen', *id.*; Pardee TPM 109: DN Haniš). ¶ Forms: G ptc. act. *ġnt*.

G. To gulp down: *il ġnt ŷl il* the god who gulps down the divine bullock, 1.108:11.

ġprt n. f. of a garment (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *epartu*, AHW 222; CAD E 183. Cf. Greenfield JCS 21 1967 90f.: Hb. *špr*, *mšprt*, etc.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 309; Akk. (*h*)*apparrū*, UF 17 1985 401; Heltzer GPOTU 46; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 57: Arab. *ġuffāra*, *ġifāra*; cf. Hitt. *hup(a)ar(a)*-, HW Erg. 1 7; HEG 293f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ġprt*.

Garment (for effigies of the gods): *ššrm ġprt* twenty *ġ.*, 4.182:7; cf. *lġprt*, *ibid.* ln. 24.

/ġ-p-y/ vb G: "to espy, observe" (?); allomorph of /š-p-y/ (?) (cf. *sp*); cf. Hb. *sph*, HALOT 1045; Akk. *subbū*, AHW 1107f.; CAD S 226. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 309; De Moor UF 17 1985 227; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117; cf. diff.: Margalit AuOr 7 1979 79: Arab. 'sleep lightly'). ¶ Forms: G. pfc. *tġpy*.

G. To espy, observe: in unc. ctx., *aylt tġpy tr* a hind was spying(?) a bull, 1.92:11.

/ġ-r/ vb G: "to tumble, fall, hurry" (Arab. *ġāra*, Lane 2306ff. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 172; De Moor SP 134; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 136 n. 1: 'grogner', < Arab. n. *wagr*, Gaster Thespis¹ 447: 'to watch for, lie in wait', Hb. *nsr*, cf. Renfroe AULS 110f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yġr*.

G. To fall, hurry: *w ttn gh yġr* and (Baal) shouting aloud/uttering a cry, fell, 1.2 IV 6.

gr (I) n. m. 1) "mountain"; 2) DN 'Mountain' (Hb. *šwr*, HALOT 1016f.; DNWSI 974; Aram. *twr*, DNWSI 420, 974; cf. Arab. *zirr*, Lane 1909. Cf. Segert UF 20 1988 295; Renfroe AULS 108f.; cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 362f.: 'rock', 'woodland', Arab. *ġār*, Syr. *šarō*, Akk. *ēru*); ¶ RS Akk.: ^dHUR.SAG.MEŠ, Ug 518:18; ¶ par.: *ars*, *db* (II), *gbf*, *hl* (I), *hlb*, *spn*, *tl* (I), *yfr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gr*, suff. *gr̄y*, *gr̄k*, *gr̄h*; pl. *gr̄m*.

1) Mountain: *gr amn* the mountain TN, 2.33:16; *gr ks* the mountain TN, 1.1 III 12 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 99 n. 21); *gr bsl spn* la mountain of DN, TN, 1.16 I 6 and par. (// *hlm*); *b tk gr̄y il spn* on my divine mountain, TN, 1.3 III 29 and par.; *w rbs l gr̄k inbb kt gr̄k* and go and rest on your mountain TN, at the base of your mountain, 1.13:9-10; *idk pnk al ttn tk gr̄ knkny ša gr̄ sl ydm* then set your face, do, towards the mountain TN, lift up the mountain upon your hands, 1.5 V 12-13 (// *hlb*, cf. 1.2 I 20 and par.); *idk al ttn pnm sm gr̄ tr̄zz sm gr̄ tr̄mg* then set your faces towards mount TN, towards mount TN, 1.4 VIII 2-3 (// *tlm*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290, 301); *b št gr̄* at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 5 and par.; *gpt gr̄* the mountain slopes, 1.4 VII 37 (// *yfrm*); *l gr̄ gm šh* from the mountain shout in a loud voice, 1.16 IV 16; *pk b gr̄ tn* make your voice echo in the mountain, 1.82:4 (// *hlb*, cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 34f.); *bsl ytb k tbt gr̄* DN sit down with the aplomb of a mountain, 1.101:1 (// *km db*, cf. *tbt*, for the various interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff.; Caquot TOu 2 47 n. 98; Pardee TPM 130f; Wyatt RTU 388 n. 1; *gr̄m* (!) *hšn* the mountains were afraid, 1.4 VII 32 (// *ars*); [*km y*] *šh b gr̄* while the gods were rejoicing on the mountain, 1.4 VII 5 (// *spn*); *kl gr̄ l kbd ars* (scour) every mountain to the innards of the earth, 1.5 VI 26 and par. (// *gbf*); *b gr̄ nhlty* on the mountain of my possession, 1.3 III 30 and par. (// *b gbf tliyt*); *b tk gr̄h* in the midst of his mountain, 1.101:2; *tblk gr̄m mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver, 1.4 V 31 and par. (// *gbfm*); *tfl b gr̄ (...)* *b gr̄ tliyt* she climbed up the mountain (...) the mountain of victory, 1.10 III 27-28 (cf. In. 11). In unc. ctx.: *gr̄ tyb b pšy* 1.93:3 (cf. Margalit SEL 1 1984 90: 'ridge'; Caquot TOu 2 38: 'montagne'; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 126: 'another', Arab. *ġayr*).

2) DN 'Mountain(s)': *gr̄m w sm[q]t š* 'Mountains and Valleys', a ram, 1.148:6 (cf. 1.118:18; // ^dHUR.SAG.MEŠ *u a-mu-<qa>ʾu₄ / a-mu-qʾu*, Ug 5 18:18; Huehner-gard UVST 160f.; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. *smq* (I)).

Unc. ctx.: *gr̄ mtny*, 1.1 V 12, 14, 25 (cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 313

n. h); *ġr tlm*, 1.117:9; *ġr*, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:11 (or *ġr (II) (?)*).
Cf. *ġr (IV)*.

Cf. *ġr (IV)*, *ġrn*, *ġrt (I)*.

ġr (II) n. m. "skin" (Hb. *ṣwr*, HALOT 803; Pun. *ṣrt*, DNWSI 887: *ṣrh*).
Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286; De Moor JNES 24 1965 363; diff. Driver Ug 6 185: 'pit of [the] chin', Arab. *ġawr*, Hb. *ṣwr*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. SU = *ma-aš-ku* = *aš-ḫé* = *ú(?) -ru*, Ug 5 130 II 6'; Sivan GAGI 207; cf. Huehnergard UVST 48 n. 1; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731.

¶ Forms: sg. *ġr*.

Skin: *pzgm ġr* those who gash the(ir) skin, 1.19 IV 11 and par.; *ġr b abn ydy* (his) skin with a (stone) knife he ripped, 1.5 VI 17 and par.

ġr (III) n. m. "total, sum" (< Hurr. *ḫeyari*, Laroche GLH 101; cf. Akk. *ḫēru*, AHW 341; CAD H 176; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 332f.).

¶ Forms: sg. *ġr*.

Total, sum: *ġr mk(!)r(!)m* total of traders, 4.27:12; *šbu anyt (...)* *ġr (nn) bnš* crew of the ship (...) in total: (nn) individuals, 4.40:9 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 6). Cf. *tgm r hrd ġr (...)* final total of the troops: in total (...), 4.777:12 (or TN *ġr (IV)?*; cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 426).

ġr (IV) TN (< *ġr (I)*), name of a region of the kingdom of Ugarit. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 102: *Ġūru*, cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 2f.); RS 7 4:9.

PN: 4.365:39; 4.380:22; 4.693:57; cf. *hrd ġr* troops of TN(?), 4.777:12 (cf. *ġr (III)*).

Cf. *ġrn*.

ġr (V) n. m.; an installation for the funerary cult (eytm. unc.; cf. /ġ-r/; *ġr (I)*). Cf. Xella TRU 67; De Tarragon TOu 2 155 n. 55; Del Olmo CR 33, 117 n. 117). ¶ Forms: sg. *ġr*.

An installation for the funerary cult: (sacrifices are offered) *b ġr* in the *ġ*, 1.41:22; 1.87:24 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 312: 'beim Niederfallen').

Cf. /ġ-r/.

ġrbtym, GN pl., bkn (?); cf. in bkn ctx.: *]ġrbtym*, 4.55:15.

ġrdn PN (Hurr. etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 262).

PN: 2.61:1.

ġrgn PN (Hurr.?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; Grøndahl PTU 204f., 235, 424; Huehnergard UVST 218, 241; AkkUg 381, 395; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 646f.; SAU 12; cf. Sivan GAGI 224); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) *ḫar-GA-na*, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):6; 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 29, 30; PRU 6 27:4,16; DUMU *ḫa-ra-GA-na*, PRU 6 83 IV 6;

DUMU *ġa-ra-QA-na*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257+) II 5. Cf. *bn hrk*, 4.315:3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 V 8; VI 9; 4.93 I 16; bkn ctx.: 4.413:5; 4.422:36; 4.564:4.

/ġ-r-m/ vb D: “to unite, heap up” (denom. < *ġrm*. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 64f. n. 73; diff. De Moor UF 16 1984 240: ‘to take on an obligation, to pledge’, but cf. Renfroe AULS 109). ¶ Forms: D pref. *tġrm*.

D. To unite, heap up: *hm tġrm l mt brq(!)k* or(?) unite your rays (against) DN, 1.82:5 (ctx. unc.; cf. Caquot TOu 2 65 n. 174; Del Olmo CR 374 n. 140 diff. rdg KTU: *brtk*).

ġrm n. m. 1) “heap” > “swarm”; 2) “heap” > “men at arms” (Hb. *šrmh*, HALOT 887; Syr. *šrmtō*, LS 548; Arab. *šaramat*, Lane 2025; Emerton Fs. Williams 46f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ġrm*, suff. *ġrmm* (adv. -n).

1) Swarm: *k qšm ġrmm* like grasshoppers in a swarm, 1.3 II 11 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 30; diff. Cassuto GA 117: ‘without number’, metath. < Arab. *ġamura*; Oldenburg CEB 87 nn. 6s.: ‘without number’, Arab. *ġayr* + Sem. *mny*; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 295f.: ‘Platane’, Hb. *šrmwn*; De Moor SP 91: ‘destruction, calamity’, Arab. *ġarām / ġarīm*, but cf. in ARTU 5: ‘plane-tree’; Gibson CML 155: ‘vengeance, punishment’, Arab. *ġarima*).

2) Men at arms: *w ġrm ttwy* and will you give orders to troops?, 1.16 VI 44 (// *ġzm*; diff.: De Moor QuSe 2 1973 92 n. 2: ‘usurer’, Arab. *ġarīm*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 126 n. 30: ‘Unterdrücker’, Arab. *aġrama*; Gibson CML 155: ‘rival’, *ġyr*, Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1975 103: ‘Angreifer’, Arab. *ġwr* (IV. Stamm); Izre’el UF 8 1976 46f.: ‘croak’, Akk. *ġarāru*; Renfroe UF 22 1990 283f.; AULS 37ff.: ‘invader’, Arab. *ġwr* ‘IVth conjugation’; Wyatt RTU 240 n. 293).

ġrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; Grøndahl PTU 27, 141; Van Soldt SAU 33). Cf. *hm(y)*, PN.

PN: ★a) 4.296:5; 4.609:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.33:34; 4.50:15.

ġrp(?)d PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 I 13.

ġrpl n. m. “cloud, large storm cloud” (Hb. *šrpl*, HALOT 888; Syr. *šarpelō*, LS 549; Emerton Fs. Williams 43f.); ¶ par.: *hmt (III)*.

¶ Forms: sg. *ġrpl*.

Cloud, large storm cloud: [*isp š]pš / hr[m] ġrpl* remove, DN, from the mountains the storm cloud!, 1.107:34 and par. (// *hmt*).

ġrplt n. f. “cloudy (sky)” (fem. < *ġrpl*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 182 n. 584). ¶ Forms: sg. *ġrplt*.

Cloudy (sky): *grp|lt mzym ylk* cloudy (sky): rain will fall, 1.163:6.
 grt (I) n. f. "rock"(?) (cf. *gr (I)*, De Moor ARTU 22). ¶ Forms: sg./pl.
grt.

Rock(?): in bkn ctx. *sdb b grt 1|bt* upon rock(?) he placed (the) seats,
 1.1 III 9.

grt (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.278:5.

gs PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; Watson
 AuOr 8 1990 123).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.321:1.

gšb n. m.; fold of a bull's body (Arab. *gadf, agdaf*, Lane 2267f. Cf. Del
 Olmo AuOr 7 1989 124f.; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 325: 'swelling,
 protuberance', Arab. *gadbat*, Akk. *habāsu*, Blome Opfermaterie 162:
 'Viertel', cf. Hb. *šwq ymyn*, Caquot ACF 76 1976/77 462: 'sévir',
 Hb. *sšb*). ¶ Forms: sg. *gšb*.

Fold of a bull's body: *l gtrm gšb šmal alpm* to the DN: the left *g.* of
 two bulls, 1.109:26. Unc. ctx.: *gšb gšb*, 1.167:3.

gšmn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 123).

PN: 4.75 I 4 ([*bn xln*]).

gšr n. m. "limit, border, edge" (cf. Hb. *sšr*, HALOT 870f.; cf. Arab.
gādara, Lane 2266; cf. EA Akk. ptc. m. *ha-si-ri*, EAT 138:80,130;
 CAD H 166; Sivan GAGI 207; DNWSI 881: *sšr*. Cf. Emerton Fs.
 Williams 46; Margalit MLD 75f.; diff.: Driver CML 142: 'confined',
 Hb. *sšr*, Dahood ULx 98: 'to be fertile, ample', Arab. *gādira*).
 ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *gšr*.

Limit, border, edge: *tlm gšr arš* the (two) hills (at the) edge of the
 earth, 1.4 VIII 4.

/g-t-r/ (I) vb G: "to implore, intercede, ask" (Hb. *sšr*, HALOT 905f.;
 cf. PN *ia-a[h]-ti-ri*, EAT 296:4; Sivan GAGI 207; Hess AmPN 79).
 ¶ Forms: G pref., *ygr*: *tgr*.

G. To implore, intercede, ask: *ygr sštr* DN will (also) intercede,
 1.24:28. In bkn ctx.: *rgb rgbt w tgr* if you are hungry ask (for
 anything), 1.4 IV 33 (cf. De Moor ARTU 53; diff.: Del Olmo MLC
 608: 'tomar un bocado', rdg. *tgr*, Arab. *tāsa / gatta*; Rin AE 160: 'to
 drink', Arab. *gatta*; Oldenburg CEB 118 n. 2: 'to weary', Arab. *gatta*;
 Driver CML 142: 'to roam, voyage', Hb. *tšh*).

Cf. *grt*.

/g-t-r/ (II) vb G: "to kill"(?) (cf. Arab. *šatara*, Lane 1946. Cf. Dietrich
 - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; cf. Renfroe AULS 109f.; diff.:

Pardee AfO 23 1986 138: 'to confront', Arab. *ğāra*, 'reflexive form').

¶ Forms: G pref. *yğtr*.

G. To kill(?): *bīln yğtr [h]rd* the lord (*casus pendens*), (him) the guard will attack(?), 1.103+:39.

ğtr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.754:16.

ğw PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.695:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.700:5.

/ğ-w-y/ vb D(?): "to twist" (cf. Aram. *šwy*, Jastrow 1049. Cf. Del Olmo CR 378 n. 156; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 249: 'to pervert > turn into', Arab. *ğwy*, Hb. *šwh*; Tropper UG 662: 'sich vergehen, sich versündigen'). ¶ Forms: D(?) pref. *agwyn*.

D(?). To twist: *agwyn šnk* I am going to twist your responsible ones (/ those who should reply to you), 1.82:42.

ğyr n. m. "hollow, pit, depth" (Arab. *ğawr*, Lane 2308. Cf. De Moor SP 134; Renfroe AULS 110ff. ['cave']; diff. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 171 n. z: 'rapide', Arab. *ğāra*); ¶ par.: *šn (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ğym*.

Hollow, pit, depth: *tl̄t mth̄ ğym* a three measures (beneath) the depths, 1.3 IV 36 and par. (// *šnt*).

ğym PN (4.277:3), allograph of *hym*, PN.

ğz n. m. "warrior, raider" (?); cf. Arab. *ğazā*, Lane 2257. Cf. Driver CML 142; Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1976 103; Renfroe UF 22 1990 282, 284; AULS 39ff. *ğzy* to invade; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 123ff.: 'Gewalttäter', Arab. *ğazā*, Bernhardt Anmerkungen 115: 'wütend machen', Arab. *ğāza*; Izre'el UF 8 1974 446: 'to gargle', Akk. *azū*; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 190: 'philanthropist, munificent', Arab. *ğuzzāz*); ¶ par.: *ğr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ğz*, pl. *ğzm*.

Warrior, raider: *k ğz ğzm tδbr* can you guide(?) warriors like a warrior?, 1.16 VI 43 and par (// *ğrm*).

ğzl n. m. "spinner" (Arab. *ğazzal*, Lane 2256; Aram. cf. *šzl*, DNWSI 385; DJPA 401. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 308; Heltzer IOKU 95f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 19f.; Renfroe AULS 113); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ħa-zi-lu*, PRU 6 86 I 10 (cf. *ğzl(y)*). ¶ Forms: pl. *ğzlm*. Spinner: *arb̄š ğzlm* four spinners, 4.358:9.

Cf. *šzl*, *ğzl(y)*.

ğzl(y) PN (Sem. cf. *ğzl*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 141; Huehnergard UVST 241; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 308); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ħa-zi-lu*, PRU 6 86 I 10. *šz(?)* is possibly an allograph in 4.31:8. PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:7; 4.769:54.

ğzr n. m. "1) "lad, youth"; 2) "Noble, hero"; 3) "champion, warrior", epithet of gods and heroes and of cult officials (Hb. *šzr*, HALOT 811; cf. Arab. *ğazīr*, Lane 2255. Cf. Miller UF 1 1979 90f.; UF 2 1970 162ff.; Van Selms MFL 95f.; De Moor SP 21, 31, 76; Xella MSS 138ff.; PP 150 1973 194ff.; Lipiński UF 2 1970 77; Sasson UF 14 1982 204ff.; Barr JSS 26 1981 279; Emerton Fs. Williams 46); ¶ par.: *att, mt* (III), *šbu* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ğzr*, du. / pl. *ğzrm*.

1) Lad, youth, ★a) in general: *w pğt w ğzr aħd* and a lass and a lad, 4.102:20 and par.; *att w tn ğzrm* a woman and two youths, 4.102:23 and par.; [*l*] *lt att adrt w tlt ğzr[m]* three noble women and three lads, 4.102:16; *arbf ššr ğzrm* fourteen lads, 4.349:1; *ydy dbbm d ğzr* (may) the conjuror (expel) the 'demons' from the lad (adolescent youth), 1.169:1 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 385: 'banishment of the demons of strength'); *w šlm ylk ğzr* and next the lad will go, 1.175:14; *k yqny ğzr* when (he was about to) acquire a youth, 1.141:1; ★b) in musical ctx.: *ğzrm g tb* sweet-voiced lads, 1.23:14; *ğzr nšm* a handsome lad [should sing], 1.23:17; *yšr ğzr tb ql* the sweet-voiced lad sang, 1.3 I 20.

2) Noble, hero, title ★a) of heroes (in the *dnil - aqht* Cycle): *dnil* (...) *ğzr* PN (...) the Noble, 1.17 II 28 and par.; *w yšn aqht ğzr* and Noble PN replied, 1.17 VI 20 and par.; *nšmn ğzr št trm* the handsome Noble has prepared bulls, 1.18 IV 14; *dm l ğzr šrgk ħħm* since for a Noble your lies are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34; [*y*] *brkn šm il ğzrm* the Heroes blessed the name of DN, 1.22 I 7 (// *mtm*); *yħ* (...) *brlt ğzr* may the Noble revive (...) his appetite, 1.17 I 37; *apnk ğzr ilhu* then the Noble PN, 1.16 I 46 and par. (cf. In. 58); ★b) of gods: *<n>t* (...) *ttš ydd il ğzr* DN (...) take fright did the beloved of DN, the Noble, 1.6 VI 31 and par.

3) Champion, warrior: *ttšr* (...) *ħdmm lğzrm* she arranged (...) footstools like / for champions, 1.3 II 22 and par. (// *šbim*); *tlbš nps ğzr* she put on the clothes of a warrior, 1.19 IV 44. In unc. ctx.: 1.73:11.

Cf. *ağzr*.

/ğ-z-y/ vb G/D: 1) "to give presents to"; 2) "to win over" (Arab. *ğadā*, Lane 2268f.; Hb. *ššh*, HALOT 866. Cf. De Moor Or 37 1968 213 n. 3; UF 1 1969 202 n. 6); ¶ par.: /š-p/, /m-g-n/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *ğzrm*, pref. *tğzy*, *tğzyn*, [*n*] *ğz*.

G/D. 1) To give presents to: *tğzyn qnyt ilm* they gave presents to the progenitrix of the gods, 1.4 III 26 and par. (// *tmgnn*; cf. In. 35); *ħm ğzrm bny bnwt* have you given presents to the creator of creatures?,

1.4 III 31 (// *mgntm*).

2) To win over: *tġzy bny bnwt* she won over the creator of creatures

1.4 II 11 (// *tšpp*).

Cf. *mġz*, *tġzyt*.

h

-h (I) suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) used with a noun, “his / her (hers) / its”; 2) used with a verb, “him / her / it”; 3) used with a preposition, *atr*, *ʕl*, *ʕm*, *b*, *bd*, *l*, *qdm*, *tht* (c.Sem. except Akk.; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106f.; Gordon UT § 6.7; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 221ff.); syll. Ug.: /-hu/ū/, Huehnergard UVST 120. ¶ Forms: sg. *-h*; suff. *-hn* (< *-h (I)* + encl. *-n*; cf. Ginsberg / Gordon UT 36 n. 5; Tropper UG 228); *-hw* in 2.15:6 (*mater lectionis*, cf. Tropper UG 54); cf. also *-nh*.

1) Used with a noun: *passim*, cf. lengthened Forms: *qšthn aḥd b ydh* his bow he took in his hand, 1.10 II 6 (or dittography of *n/a?*); *yqšm ymy bšhn* shortened shall be the days of his / their (!) lord, 1.103:34 (cf. In. 33: *pnh*); in bkn and unc. ctx.: *lhn lg ynḥ* to him a pitcher of wine ...[, 1.23:75 (cf. diff. De Moor ARTU 128 n. 69: a liquid measure, // *lg*, Hb. *hyn*, HALOT 245; Gibson CML 127, 145: ‘here, hither’, Arab. *huna*).

2) Used with a verb: *atm w ank ibgyh* and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 29; *tn ilm d tqh* deliver, gods, the one you pay homage to, 1.2 I 34 and par.; *tšthwy w tkbdh* she prostrated herself and honoured him, 1.4 IV 26 and par.; *ank ʕm mlakth šmšh* I, next to his embassy, am his listener (act. part.), 2.17:7 (Cunchillos TOu 2 307 n. 14; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 87: ‘höre (nun) ihn an!’); *in b ilm ʕnyh* there was no one among the gods who answered him,, 1.16 V 22; *kd ʕl qšth imḥsh*, thus, for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14; *rḥm ʕnt tngth* the damsel DN sought him, 1.6 II 27 and par.; *gršh l ksi mlkh* the one who threw him off his royal throne, 1.3 IV 2; *l ktp ʕnt k tšth* on the shoulders of DN, she did place him, 1.6 I 15; *ʕl šm tskh* (with) dew that the skies poured down for her, 1.3 II 40 and par.; *šr aḥyh mzah* the prince that his brothers found, 1.12 II 50; *mšmsh [k] šbʕ yn* who bears the burden (part. act.) of him [when] he is sated with wine, 1.17 I 30; *šmn itrhw* as for the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (cf. Tropper UG 54).

3) Used with a preposition: *lpš d sgr bh* a cloak with (appliqués of) gold, 4.166:6; *ʕmh bqʕt* with her (is) DN, 1.24:48; *bʕdh bhḥm (...)* *sgrt*

bšdh šdbt tlt behind her the house (...) she closed, behind her she shot the bolt, 1.100:70-71; *k bh btt l tbt w bh tdmmt* for in it shamelessness is truly and in it there is lewd behaviour, 1.4 III 21-22; *yšdb lhm (...)* *lh* he provided it with bread (...), 1.114:7; *štrt tšdb nšb lh*, DN provided him with a piece of meat, 1.114:10; *kll ylhm bh* of which all shall eat, 1.115:10; *bdh ht tkl* in his hand (he had) the sceptre of sterility, 1.23:8; *tq(!)h [ks] bdh* he took [the cup] from his hand, 1.19 IV 55, cf. ln. 54; *šmh trd nrt ilm* with her went down the luminary of the gods, 1.6 I 8; *thth k kdrt (...)* *šlh k irbym* at her feet like balls (...), above her like locusts, 1.3 II 9-10 and par.; *d in bn lh* who has no son, 1.17 I 18 and par.; *ytn ks bdh* he put a cup in his hand, 1.3 I 10; *atrh tdd iln[ym]* after him the divine ones left, 1.20 II 2 and par.; *w ttb mlakm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 33; *w tqrb w ld bn lh* she conceived and bore him a son, 1.15 III 20 and par.; *št alp qdmh* he placed an ox before her, 1.3 IV 41 and par.; *yšr šlh* he shall sing in his presence, 1.17 VI 31; *šlh nšr[m] trhpn* over him the eagles flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par.; *w lh yšlm* otherwise it will go unnoticed, 2.14:14; *šlh trh tšrb* she made his 'bulls' enter his presence, 1.15 IV 17-18 and par.; *bh pšnm ttt* her very feet (lit. on her, the feet) trembled, 1.3 III 32 and par.; *d bh rumm l rbbt* in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; *ar[b]š arbš mtbt azmr bh* in which there will be four plus four huts (made) of branches, 1.41:51; *tar um tkn lh* he had maternal relatives, 1.14 I 15; *d šbš [a]hm lh* he who had seven brothers, 1.14 I 9; *unt ahd lh* PN(N) has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; *unt in mnm bh* (the house) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18 and par.; *ytb ly il [...]* *w lh* DN will attend to me[...] and (it will go well) with him, 1.3 IV 54-55]*mlk ytn lbš lh* the king will give the garment to him, 4.182:64. Cf. in unc. and bkn ctx. *bt* (rdg: *d(?)t*) *šlh*, 1.101:7.

-h (II) adverbial functor: 1) directional, local: "to, towards"; "against"; "in, on"; 2) temporal, "for, during"; 3) modal, "to, according to" or gerund (Hb. -h, Joüon GHB 222ff.; Hoftijzer SfM; Eth. -hā, Lambdin ICE 33. Cf. Gordon UT § 11.1; Segert BGUL 76; Aartun PU I 41ff.; Tropper UG 320ff.). ¶ Forms: -h.

1) Directional, local: *nša [y]dh šmnh* he lifted up his hands to heaven, 1.14 IV 5; *yšu yr šmnh* he raised (it and) shot skywards, 1.23:38; his tears flowed *km tqlm arsh km hmšt mtth* like shekels to the ground, like five-shekel weights onto the bed, 1.14 I 29-30; *yrhs ydh amth* he washed his hands to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 (// *šd*); *hzk al tššl qrth* do not shoot your arrows against the city, 1.14 II 13; *ql bl šm dgn tth*

take (this) request to DN to (/ in) TN, 1.100:15 and par.; *htb d anyt grgmšh* bill for / of a ship (with destination / bound for) TN, 4.779:13; *kd l hty maḥdh* a jar for PN in TN, 4.149:5; *bḥbth hwt tth* in case he runs away to another country, 3.3:4 (cf. Hofstijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190); *w riš p qq w šrh yšt* and on (his) head, [mouth,] throat and navel one shall place /shall be placed... (?), 1.114:30 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 266); *tn šmn slyh* two cruets of oil in the place of sacrifice, 1.41:46 // 1.87:50; *d šsa hwyh* who delivered (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10. Cf. *qrht d tššlmm tlrhb* cities that compensate TN(?) by means of loans, 4.95:2.

2) Temporal: *lht w slmh* from now and for ever (= eternity), 1.19 IV 6; *snt brh pslmh* from now and for ever may you be a fugitive, 1.19 III 55 and par.; *att il w slmh* (they shall be) wives of DN and (this) in perpetuity, 1.23: 42 and par. *w hḏth tdn hmt* and on the day of the new moon, they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:18-19 (diff. Del Olmo CR 309: 'and until the day of the new moon').

3) Modal(?): [*w*] *yqrb trzzh* (and) he approached at a run ((?) : at full speed), 1.16 I 49 (for this and other examples cf. Dahood ULx 88). The function of *-h* in composite numerals with *šrh* (Gordon UT § 7.20; Tropper UG 350) is uncertain. Cf. *hlh*.

hayn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *hayn*[, 4.118:3 (bkn ctx.).

hbm PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.313:1 (*šlmy*).

hbn n. m. "ebony" (Eg. *hbny*, Wäs 2 487; Hb. *hbn*, HALOT 237; Syr. *ʔabnūsō*, LS 3; Arab. *ʔabnūs*, Lane 10; Eth. *ʔabnus*, CDG 4; Gk *ébenos*, Liddell - Scott 466f. Cf. Lambdin JAOS 73 1953 149; Dahood UHP 56; Helck Bez. 378; Muchiki Loanwords 281f.; diff.: Rendsburg JAOS 1982 626: 'sack, bag', MSA *hebbān*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hbn*.

Ebony: *ššrm hbn* twenty (logs(?)) of ebony, 4.402:6.

/h-b-r/ vb. G: "to bow" (cf. Arab. *habr*, *habūr*, "depressed land" Hava 812; cf. Ullendorff JSS 7 1962 339f., South Semitic **kbr*, Renfroe AULS 42ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *thbr*, *yhbr*; impv. *hbr* (Tropper UF 22 1990 376; cf. diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 344 n. 21: G/D(?)). G. To bow: (at the feet of DN) *hbr w q*/bow and fall down, 1.3 III 10 and par., prostration formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *l pšn il thbr* at the feet of DN he bowed, 1.6 I 36 and par.; *yhbr špḥm yšq* he bent down, he kissed their lips, 1.23:49 and par.

hbt, 2.70:16, cf. *hwt* (I).

/h-b-t/z/ vb. G/D(?): "to knock down, hit"; "to remove; to wipe out" (ESA *hbt*, DOSA 104; Arab. *habata*, Lane 2876. Cf. Dijkstra UF 7 1975 564f.; Tropper UF 22 1990 376; 26 1994 4568f.; Renfroe AULS 114f.; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 386). ¶ Forms: G/D(?): suffc./inf. *hbt*, pref. *yhbt*, *thbt*, ar. *thbt*.

G/D(?). 1) To knock down, hit: *bn hrnk mgy hbt hw hrd w sl hw qrt* your messenger arrived, knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:5. In unc. ctx.: *lm l hbt* why has one not knocked down(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:17 (cf. ln. 19, 24).

2) To remove, wipe out: *yhbt bn(!)š* may he/they remove this individual, 2.4:19; *šph al thbt* do not wipe out the family, 2.47:16; in bkn ctx.] *w thbz* and they will wipe (him) out(?), 1.163:3 (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 376; UF 26 1994 461 n. 21: 'Gp-PK' /tuhbasūna/; Del Olmo CR 352: 'the people will be slaughtered'; Dietrich - Loretz MU 172f.: 'werden beseitigt', ni.).

Cf. *hbt*.

hbt n. m.; social group or class (cf. Akk. *ebētu* "to bind", AHW 183; CAD E 13ff.; *ubbutu*, AHW 1400; apparently not connected with /h-b-t/; diff. Liverani RSO 44 1969 195; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 214: 'Schläger'; cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 346 n. 91). ¶ Forms: sg. *hbt*; pl. *hbtm*.

Social group or class: PN *hbt*, 4.635:10; in the service of the royal palace: 4.137:6; 4.163:10; cf. 4.173:9; 4.174:6; 4.179:11.

hd(d) DN, alternative name of Baal (Hb. *hdd*, HALOT 238; Aram. [h]dd, KAI 222 A 25-26; cf. Ebla ^(d) *ʔā-da*, Kreberník PET 74; Bonechi SEL 8 1991 67; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 188; Mander MROA 2/1 28ff.; Mari Akk., Amor. /had/(d)u/ and var., Huffmon APNMT 156f., Gelb CAAA 19; Durand MROA 2/1 177f. Cf. Roberts ESP 13ff.; Edzard WbMyth 1 135f.; Pope - Röllig WbMyth 1 253ff.; Van Zijl Baal 324ff.; De Vaux RB 78 1971 124f.; De Moor UF 20 1988 173ff.; Pardee AfO36/37 1989/90 448ff.; Smith BC 129 n. 25); ¶ RS Akk.: ^uU, ^uIM, *passim* < Ug. DNN *bšl* or *hd(d)*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 394, 397; syll. Ug.: the element /h)addu, (h)adadu/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 222; for the element /-(h)and/ in PN Niqmandu cf. Roberts ESP 13: already Oakk.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650: contamination < Hitt. */-anda/; cf. Emar *a-du-ut-ta*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506 n. 26); ¶ par.: *bšl*. ¶ Forms: *add*, *hd*, *hdd*.

DN: *il hd* the god DN, 1.10 II 5 and par.; *gmr hd* the avenger, DN, 1.2 I 46; *pn hdd* the face of DN, 1.9:13; *šnu hd* the foes of DN, 1.4 VII 36; *ib hd{t}*, enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 38 (cf. KTU *ad loc.*). Cf. 1.4

VI 39; 1.5 I 23 and par.; 1.12 II 54 (// *bš*). In bkn ctx. *šgr hd*, 1.9:18; *hd tngtnh*, 1.1 V 17 and par.; *hd r*, 1.101:1; *hdd*, 2.31:41. Cf. var. *il add*, 1.65:9. In bkn ctx., *yqr.un hd* may DN invite (me), 1.5 I 22; *i hd d*, 1.5 IV 7.

Cf. *ydbhd*, *yrgbhd*.

hdm n. m. "footstool", "stool" (Hb. *hdm*, HALOT 239; Eg. *hdmw*, WäS 2 205; Helck Bez.: 517 [164], *h(a)-d-mir*, Hoch SWET 304; cf. Hurr. *atmi*, Nuzi Akk. GIŠ *atmu* [AHw 87], Haas AoF 20 1993 264; Watson NABU 1996 19); ¶ par.: *ars*, *kht*, *ksu*, *nh*, *tlhn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hdm*, pl. *hdm*.

Footstool, stool: *hdm i*(!) a divine footstool, 1.4 I 34 (// *kht*, *nh*); his feet *l hdm ytpd* he rested on the footstool, 1.4 IV 29 and par.; she arranged (...) *hdm* *l gzm* the stools like champions, 1.3 II 22 (// *ksat*, *tlhn*); cf. *hdm* *tr lhdm* the stools she arranged like stools (*ibid.* ln. 37); he came down from the throne, *ytb l hdm w l hdm ytb l ars* and sat on the footstool and (coming down) from the footstool he sat on the ground, 1.5 VI 13 (// *ksu*, *ars*); his feet *l tngyn hdm* did not reach the footstool, 1.6 I 60; *ydm* *hdm psh* may the footstool of his feet shed tears, 1.161:14.

hdsy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: **Hadrašā*), a mythical place, the residence of *rpu mlk* (Hb. *šdsy*, HALOT 17; Akk. Emar cf. ⁴NE.IRI₁₁.GAL *be-el id-ri*, Emar 158:6, cf. Smith Early History of God 140 n. 14; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 55f. n. 11. Cf. Margulis JBL 89 1970 293f.; Astour RSP 2 282f. no. 36; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 171ff.; UF 21 1989 123ff.; UF 22 1990 55f.; TUAT 2 822; Pardee TPM 95ff.; Margalit BZAW 182 473; Görg UF 6 1974 474f.; De Moor ARTU 187 n. 3; Van Soldt UBL 11 371; diff. Bordreuil Maarav 5/6 1990 13: rdg *hd rsy* 'Haddou le berger' [cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 117; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 326f., 338f.; Levine - De Tarragon JAOS 104 1984 656]); ¶ par.: *štrt* (II). TN, a mythical place: *il tpt b hdsy* the god who judges in TN, 1.108:3 (// *b štrt*).

hdrt n. f. "revelation, vision" (Hb. *hdr*, *hdrt*, HALOT 240; Syr. *hedrō*, LS 172. Cf. Cunchillos Sal29 54f., 61; Tropper UBL 12 305ff.; diff.: Sanmartín UF 12 1980 337f.: 'Trübsal', Akk. *i/edirtu*, Moore RB 93 1986 402ff.: 'royal visitation', Ahiqar xii 207 (?); Dietrich - Loretz SEL 1 1984 85ff.: mistake for *d/d(h)rt*); ¶ par.: *hlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hdrt*. Revelation, vision: he came to himself (...) *w hdrt* and it was a revelation, 1.14 III 51 (// *hlm*).

/h-d-y/ G: "to lacerate (oneself)" (Arab. *hadda*, *hadaʔa*, Lane 2886f.,

hadā, Hava 822. Cf. Loewenstamm IOS 4 1974 1; De Moor SP 193; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 343f., 349; Tropper UF 22 1990 376f.; Renfroe AULS 45ff.); ¶ par.: /t-l-t/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *thdy*, *yhdy*.

G. To lacerate (onself): *yhdy lhm w dqn* he lacerated (his) cheeks and chin, 1.5 VI 19 and par (// *ytlt*).

hg n. m. "enumeration, count" (</h-g-h/, HALOT 237; cf. Arab. *hiḡā*, **haḡā*, Hava 818); ¶ par.: *spr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hg*.

Enumeration, count: *tnn d bl hg* the archers without count, 1.14 II 38 (// *spr*).

/h-g-g/ vb. G: "to murmur, whisper" (cf. Hb. *hgh*, *hgyg*, HALOT 237, 238; cf. Akk. *agāgu*, AHw 14; CAD A/1 139f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 249; Caquot TOu 2 70 n. 220); /y-t-n/ (+ *ql*). ¶ Forms: G: pref. *thggn* (correcting scribal mistake *tiggn*).

G. To murmur, whisper: *abnm l th(!)ggn* stones that do not murmur, 1.82:43 (// *l ttn <ql>*).

hkl n. m. "palace" (Akk. *ekallum*, AHw 191f., CAD E 52ff.; Hurr. /*ḥaikalli*/ Neu StBoT 32 229; Hb. *hykl*, HALOT 244f.; Syr., *hayklō*, LS 174; Arab. *haykal*, Hava 831. Cf. Falkenstein Das Sumerische 24; Gelb MAD 2 25; Kaufman AIA 27f.; Lieberman SLOBA 216f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hkl*, suff. *hkly*, *hklk*, *hklh*; pl./du. *hkln*.

Palace: *tgr hk[l]* doorkeeper of the palace, 4.224:8, 9; *trmm hklh* they erected his palace, 1.4 VI 17 and par.; *tstql ilt l hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 and par.; I am going to place (...) *hln b qrb hkln* a window in the palace, 1.4 V 62 and par.; and he may have (...) *šrs b qrb hklh* offspring in his palace, 1.17 I 26 and par.; *šrb bkyt b hklh* mourners entered his palace, 1.19 IV 10, cf. ln. 21; open (...) *hkl w istql* the palace so that I can come in, 1.100:72; *rbt kmn hkl* ten thousand acres the palace (will cover), 1.4 V 57; *iqra [b h]kly* I call you [... to] my [pa]lace, 1.21 II 3 and par.; *hkly dtm hrs* my palace of gold, 1.4 VI 37; do not be glad *b rm [h]k[k]* about the height of your palace, 1.3 V 21 and par.; they lit (...) *nblat b hkln* flames in the palace, 1.4 VI 23 and par., cf. ln. 33.

hkm "?" (Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 136; ARTU 110: 'powder'). ¶ Forms: *hkm*.

? : in bkn ctx., *pp hkm*, 1.10 I 2.

hl deictic functor 1) "behold, look!"; 2) as a conj. ★a) consecutive "and so, and then"; ★b) temporal "as soon as, no sooner ... than" (cf. Brown Maarav 4 1987 202ff.; cf. EA Akk. /*allū(mi)*/, Sivan GAGI 190; cf. AHw 37; CAD A/1 358; cf. Hb. *hlw?*, *hlm*, HALOT 249, 512; Arab. *hal*, Lane 3044. Cf. Aartun PU 1 40ff., 72; Brown Maarav

4 1987 202ff.; Tropper UG 750ff.); syll. Ug.: cf. [...] *al-li-ni-yu*, Ug 5 138:5; Huehnergard UVST 121; cf. Sivan GAGI 190; ¶ par.: *tmny*. ¶ Forms: *hl*, suff. *hlk*, *hlh*, *hlm* (encl. *-m* ?), *hln*, *hlny* (encl. *-y*; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 477).

1) Behold, look!: *hl ġlmt tld bn* behold the damsel will give birth to a son, 1.24:7; *hlk qšt ybln hl yšrbf qšft* behold he brought a bow, he had made the arrows fourfold, 1.17 V 12; *hlh tšpl hlh trm* look, one stooped, look, the other went up, 1.23:32 and par.; *hl šsr thrr l išt* look, you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:44 and par.; *hlny argmn d ybl PN*, behold the tribute that PN will pay, 3.1:18; *hlny smny kll šlm* look, with us everything is well, 2.13:9 (// *tmny*); *passim* in letters: 2.1:3; 2.21:7; 2.24:8; 2.30:8, 12; *hlny bn syn yštal* here PN urges, 2.70:11; *hlny ħrs argmny sm špš* look, (here I deliver) the gold of my tribute, 2.36:5; *hlny lm mt bšl* look, why do the men of (my) lord?, 2.73:8; redundant: *hln hn smn šlm* behold, with me (all) is well, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:9 (diff. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 375: 'ici').

2) as a conjunction ★a) consecutive, and so, and then: *hlm ytq nhš* and so he will be able to immobilize the snake, 1.100:6 and par.; *w hln šnt tmthš* and then DN fought, 1.3 II 5 and par.; ★b) temporal, as soon as, no sooner ... than: *hlm ilm tphhm* as soon as the gods saw them, 1.2 I 21; *hlm il k yphnh* as soon as DN saw her, 1.4 IV 27 and par.; *hlm ahh tph* as soon as she saw her brother, 1.16 I 53.

Bkn. *hlny*, 2.78:4; 2.79:2; 2.83:2; *hlh*, 4.666:3. Cf. *hmk*, 1.107:13 (?). Cf. *hny*.

hlh, cf. *hl*.

/h-l-k/ vb. G: "to go, go away; to run, flow; to roam" Gt: "to scour"; Š: "to cause to run, flow" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Moab., Aram. Nab., Palm. *hmk*, HALOT 246ff.; DNWSI 280f.; Ebla cf. /L-G/, Krebernik PET 50; AL₆.DU = *ḡā-a-ġū-um* (/haḡākum/), VE 984; U.DU = *ḡā-la-ġūm* (/halākum/), VE 1000; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35f.; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1984 164; Akk. *alāku*, AHW 31ff., CAD A/1 300ff.; ESA *hmk*, DOSA 111; Arab. *halaka*, Lane 3044); ¶ par.: /š-l-y/, /š-d/; cf. /m-ġ-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hmk*, pfc. *alk*, *tlk*, *ylk*, *ylkn*, *tlkn*; suff. *tlkm* (encl. *-m*); impv. *lk*; inf. *lkt*; act. ptc. f. *hlkt*, pl. *hlkm*; Gt pfc. *itlk*, *ttlk*, *ytlk*; Š pfc. *ašhmk*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 375.

G. ★a) To go, go away, roam: *hmk l alpm (...)* *tn tn hmk* they go by the thousand (...), two abreast they go, 1.14 II 39-41 and par.; *spr mdrġlm d(!)t hmk b* list of watchmen who have gone (as a detail) to ..., 4.33:2; bless me *alk brktm (...)* *alk nmrrt* so that I may go blessed, (...) so that

I can go strengthened, 1.19 IV 32; *tlk w tr* she went and escaped, 1.10 III 17; *tlkm DN DN* set off, 1.23:16 (// *tsd*); *tr b lkt*, she escaped running, 1.10 II 29; *lm l tlk* why do you not go?, 2.39:16; *d l ylkn hš* who cannot go quickly, 1.1 IV 7; *tlkn ym w tn* they went, one day and a second, 1.14 IV 31 and par. (cf. *mgy* ln. 34; cf. Aitken UF 19 1987 7); *km dlt tlk* like a poor woman you shall walk, 1.82:24, cf. ln. 22; *il hlk l bth DN* went to his house, 1.114:17; *mlk ylk lqh ilm atr ilm ylk pšnm mlk pšnm y[*k*]* the king shall walk to welcome the gods; after the gods after the gods he shall walk on foot, 1.43:23-25; *ršy ht alk* my companions, now I am going away, 1.21 II 6; *lk bty* go to my house, 1.22 II 8 and par.; *lk lk šnn ilm* go, go, divine heralds, 1.3 IV 32 and par.; *lk hrg* go, kill, 1.13:4; *lk l abk yšb lk [l a]bk* go to your father, PN, go to your father, 1.16 VI 27; *lk l pny/h* walk in front of me / her, 1.82:10/38; *hlkm b dbh nšmt* may they go with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; *šnn hlkt* the evil eye (/ that roams), 1.96:1 (cf. Akk. *īnu muttalliktu*, cf. Del Olmo CR 380 n. 166); *w šlm ylk gžr* and next the lad will go, 1.175:14; *ytlk l lbn* they went to TN, 1.4 VI 18; in bkn ctx.: *gtrn ylk*, 1.166:25 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63); ★b) to run, flow: *nšlm tlk nštn* the torrents flow with honey, 1.6 III 7 and par.; *mžrn ylk* the rain will fall (lit. flow), 1.163:6; *im PN im PN im mšmšt mlk w tlkn* if PN or PN or the royal guard happen to go away, 2.72:15 (pleonastic *w*; cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 73; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 146); *ybnn hlk šm mlk amr*, PN has gone to the king of TN, *ibid.* ln. 25; *spr mdršlm dt hlk bš* list of watchmen who have gone into[, 4.33:2.

Gt. To scour, walk along: DN also *ttlk w tsd* scoured and and combed, 1.5 VI 26 and par.; *bšl ytlk wysd* DN scoured and combed, 1.12 I 34; the gracious gods *ttlkn šd tsdn* scoured the field, combed the fringes of the desert, 1.23:67; *ntbt bt [bšl] ntlk* the paths of the temple of [DN] we shall walk along, 1.119:34 (// *nšl*).

Š. To cause to run, flow: *ašhik šbik [dmm]* I can make [blood] run through your greybeard, 1.3 V 24 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *hlkt tdrq*, 1.45:5; *hlkt*, 1.62:4; *w hlk hn*, 1.166:27; *alk*, 2.39:22.

hlk (I) n. m. "walk, course" (< /h-l-k/); ¶ par.: *tdrq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hlk*. Walk, course: *hlk bšl aš[*š*]rt k tšn hlk btlš šnt* the walk of DN did DN contemplate, the walk of virgin DN, 1.4 II 13 and par. (// *tdrq*); *hlk ktr k yšn* the walk of DN he did contemplate, 1.17 V 10; cf. 1.19 I 27; *hlk glmm* the walk of the (two) pages, 1.19 II 28; astron.: *yđš[*š*] hlk kbkbm* she knows the course of the stars, 1.19 II 3.

hlk (II), cf. *hl*.

hll DN, astral deity (Hb. *hyll*, HALot 245; cf. Arab. *hilāl*, Hava 832; Eth. *helāl*, CCG 217; Du Mesnil EDP 2 6; diff.: Gordon UL 65: 'shouting', Sem. *hll*; Gallagher UF 26 1994 131ff.: 'Illil', DN; for these and other opinions cf. Herrmann YN 6 21; Margulis JANES 4 1972 55; Yamashita RSP I 55; Loretz UF 8 1976 133f.; Spronk Afterlife 224; Renfroe AULS 116; Gallagher UF 26 1994 135ff.; Theuer Mondgott 191).

DN: *bnt hll bsl gml* the daughters of DN, lord of the first quarter, 1.24:41-42 and par. *ktrt bnt hll snnt* DN, the daughters of DN, the Swallows, 1.17 II 27 and par.

/h-l-m/ vb. G: "to hit" (Hb. *hlm*, HALOT 249; cf. Collini SEL 4 1987 18); syll. Ug.: cf. Huehnergard UVST 121: /h-l-m/; Sivan GAGI 222: /hulmu/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hlm*, with suff. *hlmn*; prefc. *ylm*, with suff. *ylmn*, impv. *hlm*, suff. *hlmn*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 375f.

G. To hit: *hlm / ylm ktp zbl ym* hit / he hit prince DN on the shoulders, 1.2 IV 14/16 and par.; *hlmn tnm qdqd* hit / he hit him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22/33; vid. *hlm [nm q]dqd* they hit (him) twi[ce (on) the crown, 1.19 II 29; *ylm bn [n]ak smdm* hit on your forehead with a mace (?), 1.82:16; *ylmn htm* he struck with a rod, 1.114:8.

hlm, cf. *hl*.

hln(y), cf. *hl*.

-hm suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) used with a noun, "their, theirs" (of them [both]); 2) used with a verb, "them"; 3) used with a preposition, *b*, *bd*, *bsd*, *km*, *l*, (C.Sem. except Akk.; Ebla cf. du. *-ʔa-u-ma-a*, in *a-bi-ʔa-u-ma-a*, Pettinato Rituale 185. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 106ff.; Gordon UT § 6.10, 13; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 226).

¶ Forms: pl./du. *-hm*.

1) Used with a noun: *passim*.

2) Used with a verb: *al ahdhm* I can certainly seize them, 1.3 V 22 and par.; *bsl ymshhm* DN will anoint them, 1.10 II 23; *bsl ngthm* DN approached them; *yisphm bsl* DN gathered them, 1.12 II 24; *w ytn hm lk* and he will give them to you (?), 2.45:21; *lm l ytn hm mlk* why did the king not give them to (me)?, 2.33:26; *w snhm ngr* and the guard answered them, 1.23:73; *hlm ilm tphhm* as soon as the gods saw them, 1.2 I 22; *k isalhm* how do I ask for them(?), 2.32:4; *bnš mlk ybslhm* the man of the king will make them, 4.182:56; *w pdyh[m] PN mit ksp* and PN redeemed them for one hundred silver (shekels), 3.4:12.

3) Used with a preposition: *w yqh bhm aqht* and from among them he took PN, 1.19 III 39; *w ytn ilm bdhm* and they shall deliver the gods into their hands, 2.4:21; *w b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* and from the palace, clothing will be given to them, 4.168:8 (cf. 1.9:12); *dt it alpm lhm* who have oxen, 4.422:1; *d inn msgm lhm* who do not have *m*., 4.53:2; *d in hzm lhm* do not have arrows, 4.180:1; *pat aht in bhm* (farms) which lack 'one side', 4.136:5 (cf. *pat*); *unt inn lhm* they (PNN) are not obliged to any corvée, 3.4:17; *bhm ygšr bšl* DN reproached them, 1.2 I 24 (cf. 1.114:11); *w ttb ank lhm* and I gave (it) back to them, 2.38:23; *bn krt kmhm tdr ap bnt hry kmhm* the sons of PN were as many as were promised and the daughters, as many as they, 1.15 III 25; *pth prš bšdhm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70; [*al* (...)] *atn ks[p lhm]* I shall [not] give mone[y to them], 2.42:20; *bhm qnm km trm* they will have horns like bulls, 1.12 I 30; *w bhm pn bšl* and they will have the appearance of DN, 1.12 I 32; *mit zt bdhm* one hundred (shekels) of olives in their hands(?), 4.386:13; *al tud ad at lhm ttm ksp* do not overcharge PN(?): you exact sixty shekels for them, 2.26:20; *klt tn akl lhm* give them a *k*. in grain, 2.70:22.

hm (I) 1 "if", conditional conj.; 2) "perhaps", interr. functor in ★a) simple and ★b) compound questions (Hb. *ʔm*, HALOT 60f.; ESA *hm*, DOSA 111. Cf. Aartun PU 2 95f.; Van Zijl Baal 105f.; UT § 12.3, 5; BGUL 104; Tropper UG 793ff.; diff.: Aartun PU 1 70f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 95: 'siehe, wahrlich!'; cf. De Moor ULE 89, 93 n. 1. ¶ Forms: *hm* (cf. *im*).

1) If (conj.): *hm tšpn šl qbr* if they fly over the grave, 1.19 III 44; *hm hry bty iqh* if I take PN to my home, 1.14 IV 40; *hm l aqryk b ntb pšš* if I meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *hm nliym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35; *hm attm tšhn* if both women shouted, 1.23:39 and par.; *w hm alp l tššn* but if they do not pay (shekels of silver), 3.8:13; *w hm at trgm* [and / but if you say [...], 2.3:8 and par.; *ht hm in mm nhtu* now, if they have not been wiped out..., 2.10:9; *hm ntkp* if he has already thrown them out (...), 2.10:14; *w hm hy... w hm it* and / but if he is alive..., and if he exists..., 1.6 III 2-3; *hm [it ln l]hm w tn (...)* *hm i[ln yn]* [*w tn* (...)] if [there is] bread [for us], give us (...), if there is [wine for us], give us (...), 1.23:71-72; *hm l atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter (?), 2.31:66; *w hm ht šl (...)* *w hm l šl (...)* if Hatti attacks (...), but if it does not attack (...), 2.30:16-18; *hn hm yrgm mlk (...)* behold if the king says (...), 2.33:30; *hm qrt tuhd* if the city is about to be seized, 1.127:29; *hm mt yšl bnš* if DN goes up

against someone, 1.127:30; *hm škb ſl thm* if he is lying over the abyss, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:4¹.

2) Perhaps...? (interrogative functor), ★a) in simple question: *hm yd il mlk yhssk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you?, 1.4 IV 38; ★b) in compound question, with a disjunctive, copulative or adversative meaning (often in a correlation *hm ... hm, ap ... hm, p ... hm*, "perhaps... or ... ?", "if... or if...", "either ... or ..."): he shall dilute it *hm b mskt dlht hm b mndg* either in a thick emulsion or in *m.* (flour), 1.85:4 (Akk. *lu... lu...*; cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 15); *p ſdb ank (...)* *hm amt atrt* am I perhaps a slave (...), or is DN a slave?, 1.4 IV 61; *p np{.}š npš lbim (...)* *hm brlt (...)* *hm brky (...)* *hm imt imt (...)* (perhaps) I (do) have the appetite of a lion (...), or the longing (...), or (the thirst of) the pool (...), or (said) straight to the point (...)(?), 1.5 I 15-18; *p imt (...)* *ilh m hm šbſ (...)* *hm ks...* (perhaps) it is true that (...) I swallow and they are seven (...) and that my cup (...) (?), 1.5 I 20-21; *ahd hm it šmt hm ſ[ſ] ſzm* I shall look (to see) if there is fat or (: and) if there is bone, 1.19 III 4; *bt arzm (...)* *hm bt lbnt* a house of cedar (...) or (: and) a house of brick (...), 1.4 V 11; *mlk (...)* *yarš hm drk[ſ] k ab adm* kingship (...) does he desire or power like the father of mankind?, 1.14 I 42; *rgb rgbt (...)* *hm gmu gmit w (...)* no doubt you will be hungry (...), or else you will be thirsty, then (...), 1.4 IV 34; *lhm hm štym* eat or (: and) drink, 1.4 IV 35; *mgntm (...)* *hm gztm (...)* have you welcomed... or (: and) regaled (...)?, 1.4 III 31. Cf. the fixed syntagm *hm ap* in bkn ctx. *hm ap amr[ſ]* although(?) I threw ..., 1.2 IV 3; *w hm ap ſ* then / but although [you do not throw it], 1.1 IV 26 (cf. 1; cf. Hb. *ſp ſm*). Cf. in unc. ctx. *hm tgrm l mt brq(!)k* or(?) unite your rays (against) DN, 1.82:5.

In bkn ctx.: *hm ſſ[ſ]b*, 2.42:24.

hm (II) p. pn. 3rd p. pl./du. m., "they, them, their, (both of them / their)" (c.Sem. except Akk.; cf. Hb. *hm(h)*, HALOT 250; Ph. *hmt*, DNWSI 264; Aram. *hm(w)*, DNWSI 265; Arab. *hum(ā)*, Hava 834f.; ESA *hmt*, DOSA 111, 113; Palm. *hn(w)n*, DNWSI 265. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 102; Gordon UT § 6.1; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 210ff.). ¶ Forms: nom. *hmr*, obl. *hmt*.

They, them ★a) nom.: *mḥsy hm (...)* *hm [mkly š]brt aryy* they are my assassins (...), they are (the destroyers) of the clan of my kin, 1.4 II 24; *w ngš hm (...)* *w šh hm* and they met (...) and they shouted, 1.23:68-69; *bnšm h[ſ]mt yphm* members of his personnel are the witnesses, 4.659:6; ★b) them, their (obl.): *kbd hmt* welcome them, 1.17 V 20 and par.; *bſl ytbr diy hmt* may DN break the (/ their)

wings, 1.19 III 44 and par.; *tdn hmt* they shall be proclaiming them (?), 1.104:19.

In unc. ctx.: *bšlm hmt*, 1.2 IV 36; *hm tgrm l mt b rpk*, 1.82:5 (cf. *hm (I)*); *hmt*, 1.146:7; *kl dbrm hmt*, 2.32:8; *hmt w anyt*, 2.42:24; 2.44:10 (!). Cf. *hnhmt*.

hmlt n. f. "multitude" (Hb. *hmlh*, HALOT 251; cf. De Moor SP 107f.; Smith BC 290; diff.: Wyatt UF 24 1992 412ff.: 'tempest', Hb. *hmlh*); ¶ par.: *lim*, *nšm*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *hmlt*.

Multitude: *hmlt arš* the multitudes of the land, 1.3 III 28 and par. (// *nšm*); *my hmlt* what will happen to the multitude?, 1.6 I 7 and par. (// *lim*); *d tqyn hmlt* the one you protect, multitude(s), 1.2 I 18. Bkn ctx. *hmlt ht p(?)t*, 1.83:12.

hmry TN, name of the mythical city / residence of the god Mot (Del Olmo MLC 534: 'Fangosa', cf. Arab. *hamara*; De Moor ARTU 66 n. 306: 'deep pit, tunnel'; cf. Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; Watson UF 28 1996 702 n. 9: Akk. *amirānu*).

TN, mythical residence of Mot: *qrth hmry* his city TN, 1.4 VIII 12 and par.

Cf. *mhmrt*.

hmt pn. p., obl. cf. *hm (II)*.

-hn (I) suffixed pronominal morpheme: used with a noun, "their, theirs" (c.Sem. except Akk.; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106ff.; Gordon UT § 6.13; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 226f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *-hn*.

Their, theirs: *sprhn (...)* *mnthn* their counting (...) their list, 1.23:45-47; *sgrthn* the youngest of them, 1.15 III 16; *mšbšthn b šlh ttpl* their seventh part was struck down by DN (?), 1.14 I 20; *w b klhn šph yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (?)(cf. // *-h*); *w tmnt ksphn* and their (: *ktnt*) price is eight shekels, 4.132:3 (cf. ln. 6 referring to *ktnm*); *mhrhn* their (: *anyt*) price, 4.338:18; *apnthn / hzhn / trhn*, their (: *mrkbt*) wheels / arrows / steering poles, 4.145:3-5.

Bkn ext.: *mg hw lhn*, 1.23:75 (?); *km trpa hn nšr*, 1.114:28; *]hn pbl hn*, 1.107:4; *tššq hn aqt*, 2.25:5; *hn mlk / hn l hwth / hn ib d b mgšh*, 2.33:8-10.

-hn (II), cf. *-h (I)*.

hn functor 1) deictic functor, "behold; look!; thus"; 2) adv. "here" (Hb. *hn(h)*, HALOT 251f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *hn*, DNWSI 285ff.; EA Akk. *annû*, EAT *passim*, cf. AHw 53; CAD A/2 136ff.; Ebla cf. *anne*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 139; Arab. *ʔinna*, Hava 14. Eg. *in*, Ward JNES 20 1961 34. Cf. Aartun PU I 68ff.; Gordon UT § 12.7; BGUL

81; Tropper UG 749ff. For the possibility that it is a pronoun or 'article' cf. Liverani RANL 8/19 1964 181f.; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155f.; Pardee AfO 31 1984 218 n. 23; Tropper UG 232; JSS 46 2001 24ff.). ¶ Forms: *hn*; cf. *hnm*, *hnn*, *hny* (for *wn* cf. *w*).

1) Behold, look!, thus: *w hn attm tshn* and behold the two will shout, 1.23:46; *w hn špšm b šbš* and, look!, at dawn of the seventh (day), 1.14 III 14; *w hn šb[š] b ymm* and behold seven days (had passed), 1.17 V 3; *hn b py sprhn* look!, in my mouth I have their count, 1.24:45; *hn ym w tn* thus, one day and another, 1.4 VI 24 and par.; *hn [š]bnn w fsh* look!, the Lebanon and its trees, 1.4 VI 20; *phn ahym ytn bšl spuy* and look, DN made my brothers my food, 1.6 VI 10; *šdk ilm hn mtm* around you are the gods, and/so (also) men (/ the dead(?)), 1.6 VI 48; *hn š / šr* behold the ram / donkey, 1.40:17/34 and par. (diff.: Tropper JSS 24 2001 24f.: 'der Widder da / der Eselhengst da'); *hn šmn šlm* behold the pure oil!, 1.119:24; *hn b npš artt* look, by the life of DN, 1.169:16; *hn špthm mtqtm* behold their lips were sweet, 1.23:50 and par.; *w hn ibm šsq ly* and behold the enemies are besieging me, 2.33:27; *hn mrt d štt ašsu b ldtk* thus /similarly the must that you noted (in your letter) I will deliver (to you) when you give birth, 2.34:32; *hln hn šmn šlm* here, behold, with me (all) is well, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:9 (cf. 29); *w hnn šm šbdk mid šlm* behold, here with your servant (all) is very well, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:9; *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold on (this) day wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *hn ksp d šššn* look, the money that you told me to pay, 2.81:24; *hn l hwth* behold to his land (?), 2.33:9; *hn ib d b TN* behold the enemy that is in TN, *ibid.* ln. 10 (cf. ln. 17 and cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 218).

2) As an adv., (to) here: *tmgyy hn alpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:31 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 476; Renfroe AULS 116; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 457; Cunchillos TOu 2 338 n. 39; Tropper JSS 24 2001 25: 'die(se)' / 'ces'); *hn ks mht l mlkt matn* here is a *m*-cup for the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39; *mlk yštal b hn* the king requires a reply on this/here, 2.42:23; cf. in unc. or bkn ctx. *km trpa hn nšr*, 1.114:28; *hn/a unk bnk*, 5.11:3; *hn p[rf]*, 1.17 V 38; *hn [a]lpm ššwm*, 2.33:37 (cf. Tropper JSS 24 2001 25: 'die 2000 Pferde'); *hn q[xxxx]xd ydk*, 1.22 I 4; *tšshq hn a[š]t*, 2.25:5.

Bkn. 1.6 V 23; 1.22 I 2; 1.107:4, 22; 1.166:27; 1.176:24; 2.33:8; 2.49:4; 4.373:7.

Cf. *hnd*, *hnhmt*, *hnk*, *hnm*, *hny*.

hnd demonstr. 1) adj. “this, these”; 2) pn. “this” (composite morpheme *hn* + *d*; Hb. (*h*)*zh*, HALOT 263ff. Cf. De Moor ULe 95; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155ff.; Israel RSOu 11 257f.; Tropper UG 229f., cf. 738; JSS 24 2001 25: ‘hier’). ¶ Forms: *hnd* with sg., pl., du. m. referent; *hnd(t)* with f. or unspecified referent.

1) Adj. this, these: *I ym hnd* from this day, 3.2:1 and par. (Akk. *ištu umi anni*); *I yqh bt hnd* he will not seize this house, 3.2:14; *ktb spr hnd (...)* *šbdh hnd (...)* *spr mlk hnd (...)* wrote this certificate (...) this his slave (...) this royal certificate, 2.19:9-13; *ydf k ihd hn[d]* know that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:21; *alpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses, 2.33:32; (may the king send me) *bnš bnny šmn mlakty hnd* some intermediary with this delegation of mine, 2.33:35; *mkr hn(!)* d this trader, 2.42:25.

2) Pn. this: *anykn dt likt msrm hndt b TN mtt* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, this has been wrecked in TN, 2.38:12; *w hndt ytb I mspr* and this is what goes back to (: is repeated of) the narrative, 1.19 l. e. (IV 62); *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one who recited this is he himself, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:41'. Bkn 2.79:1.

hndn adj. demonstr. “this” (allomorph of *hnd*, encl. suff. *-n*; Tropper UG 230). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hndn*.

This: *lm tlikn hpt hndn* why are you sending this legionary?, 2.72:10. Cf. *hnd*.

hnh “?”; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.721:16.

hnhmt adj. demonstr. “these” (composite morpheme *hn* + *-hmt*; Tropper UG 230, cf. 836).

These: *w mnm šalm dt tknn šl šrbnm hnhmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:8 (Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190f.). For 2.42:23 (KTU: *hn.[]*) and 4.659:6 (KTU: *h[x]]mš*) cf. Tropper UG 231.

hnk demonstr. pn. “that, this” (composite morpheme: *hn* + *k*; cf. Arab. *hunaka*, Hava 839; cf. Pun. *hnkt*, DNWSI 289f. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 160; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155ff.; cf. diff.: Aartun PU 1 70: ‘siehe!’; Tropper UG 231, cf. 740: ‘da, dort’). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hnk*; f. *hnkt*.

That: *lm škn hnk I šbdh* why did he impose that on his servant?, 2.33:23; *bnv hnkt yškn* may my son arrange that, 2.46:12. Unc.: *mlkt ugrt hnkt rgmt* the queen of TN has said this (?), 2.21:10; *hnk tšmšm* what(?) you hear, 2.71:9 (cf. Tropper UG 740: both ‘dort’).

hnkt cf. *hnk*.

hnm deictic functor “behold” / “now (then)”, introductory formula in

letters (Ug.-Akk. hybrid; cf. *hn* and Akk. *inūma*, AHw 383f.; CAD I/J 159ff.; Emar /anenna/ Pentiuic Vocabulary 26. See Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153; cf. Tropper UG 750); ¶ RS Akk.: *e/inūma*, Huehnergard AkkUg 196f.; Van Soldt SAU 462, 465 and *passim*. ¶ Forms: *hnm*. Behold / now (then): *hnm šbdk hwt yrš* behold / now then, your servant has a cause for complaint, 2.41:14.

Cf. *hn*.

hnn “?” (> *hn* (I) + *-n* (?)).

? : bkn ctx.,]y *hnn* (...), 2.65:1.

hnny adv. “here” (composite form: *hn* + *-n* + *y*; cf. Aartun PU 1 3; Tropper UF 26 1994 477; UG 738); ¶ par.: *tmny*. ¶ Forms: *hnn*y.

Here: *hnn*y *šmy kll mid šlm* here with me everything is very well, 2.11:10 and par. (letter formula; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 257ff.).

/h-p-k/ vb. G 1) “to overturn, alter”; 2) “to return”; N “to roll over, rebel” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *hpk*, HALOT 253f.; DNWSI 291; cf. Akk. *abāku*, AHw 2; CAD A/1 855; Arab. *ʔafāka*, Lane 69. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 149); syll. Ug.: cf. BAL = *na-bal-ku-tu₄* = *tap-šu-ḫu-um-me* = *tu-a-pf-[ku(?)]*, Ug 5 137 II 23'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 121; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: /n-s-ʔ/, /t-b-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhpk*, *ahpk*, suff. *ahpkk*, energ. -n: *ahpkn*; inf. (+ encl. -m) *hpkm*, N pref. *yhpk* (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 377: N/G intr. (?)).

G. 1) To overturn, alter: *l yhpk ksa mlkk* yes, he will overturn your royal throne, 1.6 VI 28 and par. (*// ysʔ, ytbr*); *hm yhpk ššw rgm* when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258).

2) To return: *hpkm ahpk lbš w ahpkn ḫlpn* I shall certainly return the *l*. and I shall return the *ḫ*. RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:36'.

N. To roll over, rebel: *ḫrdn yhpk l mlk* the guard will rebel against the king, 1.103+:52.

In bkn ctx.: *ahpkk l*, 1.5 III 12; *yhpk*, 1.13:35.

hr (I) n. m. “mountain” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hr*, HALOT 254f.; DNWSI 293; EA Akk. ḪUR.SAG : *ḫa-ar-ri*, EA 74:20; Sivan GAGI 222; DNWSI 293; Gianto SEL 12 1995 67f.; Emar /harru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 57f.; Eg. *hr*, WÄS 2 498; Helck Bez. 517 [156]: *ha-rû*). ¶ Forms: pl. *hrm*.

Mountain: *isp [šp]š l hrm ḡrpl* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:44 and par. (diff.: Caquot TOu 2 98 n. 309: ‘sans relache’(?), Arab. *harima*). Cf. in bkn ctx.]*hr il*, 1.4 II 36 and cf. Hb. *hrry ?l* (but cf. KTU a. l.: *n]hr il*). Bkn 7.53:3.

hr (II) n. m. “conception” (verbal noun < /h-r-y/; cf. Akk. *mērû*, Ahw

646ff.; CAD M/2 27); ¶ par.: *hnhmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hr*, suff. *hrh*; f. *hrt* cf. *hrt* (I).

Conception: *bm nšq w hr* on kissing (the) there was conception, 1.23:51 and par. (// *hnhmt*, diff. Aartun StUL 52ff.: 'Reizen, Erhitzung', Arab. *harr-*); *kbdh l ydš hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31. Bkn: *hry*, 1.11:5.

/h-r-g/ vb. G. "to kill" (Hb., OArām, Moab. *hrg*, HALOT 255; DNWSI 293; cf. Arab. *haraġa*, Lane 2890); ¶ par.: /b-š-r/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *hrg*.

G. To kill: *hrg ar[bsš] ymm* kill during fo[ur] days, 1.13:5 (// *bsr*).

Cf. *hrgb*.

hrgb DN; mythical animal, male eagle (etym. unc.; cf. /h-r-g/, *ab* (?); cf. Hb, *ṛgb*, HALOT 84; Akk. *argabu*, AHW 67; CAD A/2 253; Eth. *rəgeb*, CDG 464; Arab. *harġaba*, *hirġāb*, Lane 2890f.; *haġaba*, Lane 2879. Cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 23 n. 16; cf. Geller VT 26 1976 374ff.; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 451 n. v; Aartun UF 16 1984 16; Margalit UF 16 1984 144f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 74: Hurr. *argaba*).

DN, mythical animal: *hrgb ab nšrm* DN, father of the eagles, 1.19 III 15 and par.; *knp hrgb* the wings of DN, 1.19 III 22 and par.

hrnmy GN "native of the TN **hrm*", epithet of *dnil* (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: *Harnamu*, mod. TN *Hermil*, Eg. *ṛá-ra-na-ma*, *ha-rnam*, Albright BASOR 130 1953 26f.; Helck Bez. 200, 317; Parker UF 4 1973 100f.; Dijkstra UF 11 1979 200; Sapin UF 15 1983 167 n. 48; De Moor ARTU 225 n. 6; Margalit UPA 258ff.; cf. Astour RSP 2 283ff. for the various interpretations; cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 128: 'eine Gottheit'); ¶ par.: *rpu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrnmy*.

The Harnamite: *mt hrnmy* the Harnamite, 1.17 I 18 and par. (// *mt rpi*); *dġt hrnmy b kbkbm* an offering of perfumes worthy of a Harnamite to the stars, 1.19 IV 24 and par.

/h-r-r/ vb. G. "to become inflamed about, crave" (< "to become heated"); Akk. (*h*)*arāru*, AHW 65f.; CAD A/2 236f.; Syr. *harhar*, LS 183; Tigr. *harār* 'wish ardently', Leslau EDH 86b; cf. Arab. *harra*, Lane 2888f.; Hb. *hrwn*, HALOT 256. Cf. Gray UF 3 1971 64 n. 24; Dahood UHP 57); ¶ par.: /h-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *yhrm* (encl. *-m*); cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 377.

G. To become inflamed about, crave: *bn dgn yhrm* the son of DN became inflamed, 1.12 I 39 (// *yhrmdm*). Bkn ctx.: *il hrr*, 1.12 II 9.

Cf. /h-r-y/.

hrsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.711:6.

hrt (I) n. f. “conception” (cf. *hr (II)*, /h-r-y/; cf. Ebla /haritum/ in ŠA_xMUNUS = ʔà-ri-tum, VE 594; Krebern timer ZA 73 1983 23; QuSe 11 142); ¶ par.: *hllt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrt*.

Conception: *srš hrt* fertile bed (< of conception), 1.17 II 41 (// *hllt*). Cf. *hrtn*.

hrt (II) n. f. “shield” ((?); cf. Akk. *arītu*, AHw 68f.; CAD A/2 269f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 87; cf. diff. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151 n. 14: ‘piedra de moler’, Akk. *erū*, AHw 247; CAD E 322f.; *ḫarāru*, CAD H 92; *ḫarūru*, AHw 329; cf. Hitt. *ḫarra-*, *ḫararazi*, HEG 169, 171); syll. Ug. / Akk. RS: cf. DUMU LÚ A.RIT, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6; cf. A.PA = *a-ri-tu*, AS 16 33ff.; Huehnergard UVST 122. ¶ Forms: du. *hrtm*.

Shield(?): *tt hrtm* two shields(?), 4.390:5.

/h-r-y/ vb. G “to conceive” (Hb. *hrh*, HALOT 255f.; Aram. *hrh*, DNWSI 293; Akk. *a/erū*, AHw 72; CAD E 325ff.); ¶ par.: /y-l-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *thrm*; inf.(?) *hry*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 377.

G. To conceive: *hry w yld* there was conception and birth, 1.11:5; *w [th]m w tldn mt* and [she co]nceived and gave birth to a boy, 1.5 V 22.

Cf. *hr (II)*, /h-r-r/, *hrt (I)*, *hrtn*.

hry (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: **Harruya*(?); see Heltzer, RCAU 10; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 725).

TN: 4.365:13 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15: rdg *iry*); 4.546:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666).

hry (II) GN (< *hry (I)*). ¶ Forms: m. pl. *hrym*.

GN: *hrym tittmn* the *h*. fell into debt, 4.398:3.

ht 1) adv.: ★a) “here”; ★b) “now”; 2) conj., “now” (cf. Hb. *hnh*, HALOT 251f.; Arab. *hunā*, Hava 839. Cf. Aartun PU 1 5, 71; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 391; Tropper UG 742f.); ¶ par.: *tmny*, *šnt*. ¶ Forms: *ht*.

1) Adv. ★a) of place, here: *ht šmny kll šlm* here with me all is well, 2.34:6 (// *tmny*; cf. *hny*; diff.: Pardee AfO 31 1984 228: ‘apodosis-marker’); cf. in unc. ctx. *w ht mlk syr* and here the king of TN..., 2.40:13 (cf. ln. 15: *tmn*); ★b) of time, now: *l ht w šlmh* from now and for ever, 1.19 IV 5 (// *šnt*); *ht tšdn tintt* do women now hunt?, 1.17 VI 40; *ht ibk tmḫš* now you must crush your enemy, 1.2 IV 8-9; *ht tšmt šrtk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9; *tšmḫ ht atrt w bnh* now may DN and her sons rejoice!, 1.6 I 39; *ršy ht alk* my companions, now I am going, 1.21 II 6; *w ht aḫy bny yšal* and now may my brother, my son ask, 2.14:10 and par.; *w ht luk (...)* PN and

now (...) PN has been sent, 2.17:4; [w] *ht yšmf uhy l gy* [and] now may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4:18; *ht at* (!) *dbr* now you say, 2.71:13; *w ht ysny udrh* and now, PN is his messenger, 2.30:14; *w ht ank [a]št* and now I propose, 2.33:11. In bkn ctx.: *ht alpy* now my ox(en), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:18 (diff. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 381: 'voici').

2) Conj., now: *ht hm inmm nhtu* now, if they have not been destroyed..., 2.10:8; *ht hm yrgm mlk* now, if the king says, 2.33:30; *im ht l{.} b mšqt ytb t qrt* if, now, the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:20; *ht ank šbdk* now, I am your slave, 2.76:5.

Unc. ctx.: *w ap ht k škn*, 2.3:20; bkn ctx.: *ht lik* [, 2.42:22; *w ht PN tt* *tl/d*, 2.17:9; *ht [...]*, 2.39:11, 13; bkn: 2.3:7; *w ht*, 2.35:10; *ht hln hṛs*, 2.36:12; 2.73:3, 10; 2.81:21.

htm adv. "now" (allomorph of *ht*, encl. suff. *-m*, Tropper UG 743).

¶ Forms: *htm*.

Now: *htm iph [adty]* now I shall go to visit my lady, 2.25:4.

Cf. *ht*.

hw pn. m. 1) personal "he, it"; 2) demonstr. "this" (c.Sem. except Akk. and Qatab.; cf. Hb., Nab., Palm., JArām. *hw?*(*h*), HALOT 240f.; DNWSI 264ff.; Ph., Pun., OArām. *h?*, DNWSI 264ff.; ESA *hw?*(*t*), DOSA 105ff.; Arab. *huwa*, Hava 839; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.; Gordon UT § 6.1, 3; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 211); syll. Ug.: [LÚ = (*šu-ū?*) = *ma-an-ni* = *ú-wa*, Ug 5 130 II 28'; Huehnergard UVST 86, 120; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360. ¶ Forms: sg. nom. *hw*; obl. *hwt*, *hwm* (encl. *-m*); for *-hw* in 2.15:6 see *-h* (*I*).

1) He, it, pn. p. ★a) nom.: *hw ybl argmnk* he will bring you tribute, 1.2 I 37; in the opening of my oesophagus <n>*htu hw* he was crushed/ground, 1.6 II 23; *hw km hṛr* he (remained) like who burns (with fever), 1.12 II 40; [*b r*]*h(?) hw mh* in (his) spirit(?) he (feels) exuberant, 1.17 I 38; *w pth hw prs* and he opened a breach, 1.23:70; [*šbdm*] *sglth hw* he is a servant, his private property, 2.39:7; *hbṭ hw hrd w šl hw qrt* he knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:5-6; *ybl hw mit hṛs* he personally took one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *w lqh hw šmn b qrnḥ* and he took oil in his horn, 2.72:29 (RSO 7 148); *w ysq hw l riš bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king's 2.72:31; *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one who recited this is he himself, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:41'; in bkn ctx.: 2.31:41, 52, 54; ★b) obl.: of him, it, him, it (*hwt*): DN *tbr diy hwt* DN broke his wings, 1.19 III 23 and par.; prostrate yourselves *w kbd hwt* and pay him homage, 1.3 VI 20 and par.; *šl qššth hwt l ahw*

for his arrows she did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 15 and par; twice *tšqy msk hwt* she gave him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV mg. (KTU: In. 61); *nmgm hwt* we shall regale him, 1.4 III 36; *l tšfly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38. Bkn ctx. *šd hwt* his field, (the field of him), 2.4:16; *drf mlk hwt* the seed of that king, 1.103:43.

2) This, demonstr. pn.: *hw tš nšfy hw nkt nkt* this is the offering we offer, this the victim we immolate, 1.40:32-33 and par.

Bkn: *mğ hw lhn*, 1.23:75; *lyrš snp ln d ym hw*, 2.81:26 (cf. In. 27, 28, 29); *w kl hw*], 2.3:4; *w bl bnš hw*, 2.45:27; [*am*]r hw], 2.72:35. Cf. hwil.

hwil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 96, 134; Cross CMHE 64).

PN: 4.110:7; RSOu 14 44:7.

hwt (I) n. f. 1) “word, statement”; 2) “matter, assignment(?)” (Akk. *awātu*, AHw 89f., CAD A/2 29ff.: *amatur*, cf. var. Ass. *abātu*, cf. Arab. *hawwata*, Lane 2905; Akk. Mari *ʔā(É)-wa-tum* /hawatum/, cf. Gelb LEBla 20f.; Eg. *hwt*, Ward JNES 28 1969 265ff.; Smith BC 160 n. 79; diff. Margalit RB 91 1984 113ff.; ZAW 99 1987 394: ‘exhaled breath’, Hb. **hwy*, *hwh*); syll. Ug.: cf. [MU = *zikru* = Hurr.: (?) =] *ú-[P]I(!?)-[t]u₄*, UF 11 1979 478:12; Huehnergard UVST 120f.; ¶ par.: *rgm*, *thm*. ¶ Forms: sg./[pl.] *hwt*, suff. *hwty*, *hwth*. Var. *hbt* in 2.70:16(?).

1) Word, statement: *hwt aliy qrdm* word of the most powerful of heroes, 1.3 III 13 and par.; *hwt ydd* word of the ‘loved one’, 1.5 I 13; *hwt nšmn* word of the handsome (servant of DN), 1.14 VI 41 (// *thm*, cf. Watson JNSL 25 1999 1ff.); as soon as (...) *b špth hwt* the word (issued) from his lips, 1.19 III 36 and par. (// *rgm*, formula of immediacy, cf. Del Olmo MLC 57); I have (...) *hwt w atnyk* a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 22 and par. (// *rgm*); *ttb bšl l hwty* surely, DN, you shall to pay attention to my word(s), 1.4 VI 15 and par.; *hnm šbdk hwt yrš* behold your servant has a cause (of complaint), 2.41:14 (cf. Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153: < Akk. *aw/mātam rašū(m)*); *hwt bn nšm* a man’s word, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10; *hwt ršf* the word of a bad person, *ibid.* In. 9; *hwt špth* the word of his lips, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32; *hwt ltpn* word of DN, 1.1 III 6; 1.6 IV 11; *hwt gmr hd* the word of the ‘Champion’ DN, 1.2 I 46; *šl hwt ktr w hšs* according to the word of DN, 1.4 VII 20; *hwt bšl* the word of DN, 1.93:4.

2) Matter, assignment(?): *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and completed the assignment(?), 2.70:16 (Dietrich - Loretz

UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384).

In bkn ctx.: 1.7:26; *hwł*, 1.17 VI 53;]*amr hwt*, 1.107:17; *w kl hwt*, 2.3:4; *hnm šbdk hwt*, 2.41:14.

hwt (II), cf. *hw*.

/h-w-y/ vb. G: “to want” (cf. Arab. *hawiya*, Lane 2904; Hb. cf. HALOT 242: *hwh* (I). Cf. Greenstein JANES 5 1973 158f.; Del Olmo MLC 541; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 122). ¶ Forms: G pfc. energ. *thwyn*. G. To want: *nps*] *bšl thwyn* the appetite of DN wants (...), 1.92:36 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118, 122). For *thw*, 1.5 I 14 and 1.133:4 cf. *thw*.

hy pn. f. 1) personal “she, it”; 2) demonstr. “that” (c.Sem. except Akk. and Qatab.; cf. Hb. *hyʔ(h)*, HALOT 240f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hʔ*, DNWSI 264ff.; ESA *hyʔ(t)*, DOSA 108ff.; Arab. *hiya*, Hava 842; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.; Gordon UT § 6.1, 3; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 209, 211). ¶ Forms: sg. nom. *hy*; obl. *hyt*.

1) She, it, pn. personal ★a) nom.: *w prf hy hłh* and it will remove his sickness, 1.124:10; *nps hy mh* (in) her soul she (feels) exuberant, 1.19 IV 39; in bkn and unc. ctx.:]*hy bth šrb*, 1.7:3;]*rgm hy (...) yrin mgy hy*, 2.31:44-45; *hy bh*, 1.111:22; ★b) obl. her, of her, (*hyt*): prostrate yourselves (and) *kbd hyt* honour her, 1.3 III 10; DN *tbr diy hyt* DN broke her wings, 1.19 III 37.

2) That, demonstr. pn.: *trf hwt hyt* the seed of that land, 1.103:55 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *thm hy*, 2.81:17.

Cf. *hyabn*, *hyadt*.

hyabn PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 8 1957/60 9; Grøndahl PTU 45, 87, 133, 163; Cross CMHE 64 n. 73; De Moor UF 2 1970 198; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118; cf. Xella UF 20 1988 387ff.).

PN: 4.110:20.

hyadt PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 8 1957/60 9; Grøndahl PTU 45, 90, 133; Cross CMHE 64 n. 73).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:22 (bkn ctx.).

hyn DN, alternative name of the god *ktr* (etym. unc., cf. syll. RS Hurr.

⁴A.A = *e-ia-an* = *ku-šar-ru*, Ug 5 137 IVa 19; Huehnergard UVST 141; Lipiński UF 20 1988 137ff.; cf. Arab. *hayn*, *hayyīn*, **hawwana*, Lane 3046; Hb. *hwn*, HALOT 242; Aram. *hwn*, DJPA 161; Syr. *hawwinō*, LS 173. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; UF 31 1999 168ff.; Cooper RSP 3 445; Smith BC 171).

DN, title of the god *ktr*. *hyn d hrš ydm* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.3 VI 23 and par.

hyrm “?”; in bkn ctx.: 1.9:8.

hyt, obl. of *hy*; cf. *hy*.

hzp TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 104: *Hizpu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 250; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 30 1998 727; Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 679 n.3); ¶ syll.: URU *iz-pí*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):24'; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):5'; PRU 6 131:7; Ug 5 104:3'; RSOu 7 4:23; 79:5; URU *iz-pu*, PRU 6 70:11; Ug 5 102:13' (in PRU 3 191 [RS 15.20]:4 rdg URU *hā[ʔ(!)-bi*; Nougayrol: URU *aš(?) -pi*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; Heltzer RCAU 16f. n. 26; cf. Astour RSP 2 349 no. 144).

TN: 1.91:28; 1.105:14 *hz<p>* (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 158); 4.68:55 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10f.: rdg *izp*); 4.73:7 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10: rdg *izp*); 4.355:16; 4.365:31; 4.380:33; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 27.

Bkn 4.73:7; 4.629:2; 4.661:5; 4.770:4.

hzph GN (Hurr.; < *hzp*, TN; Hurr. suff. /=*he*/i/. Cf. Richardson JSS 23 1978 301; Xella TRU 75: possibly a mistake for *hzy*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hzph*.

GN: 1.87:58.

hzpy (I) GN m. (< *hzp*, TN. Cf. Richardson JSS 23 1978 301).

¶ Forms: sg. *hzpy*; pl. *hzpym*. Cf. *hzph*.

GN: 4.50:8; 4.51:16; 4.754:9.

hzpy (II) PN (< *hzpy* (I)).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.753:18.

h

hbl (I) n. m. 1) “cord, rope, mooring rope”; 2) “band, flock” (Hb., Aram. *hbl*, HALOT 286; DNWSI 345; Akk. *eblu*, AHw 183; CAD E 15; Ebla /*hablum*/ in GÁNA:ÉŠ = *ʔā-ba-lu*, VE 1174; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41; Fronzaroli EL 133; StEb 7 1984 164f.; Krecher Biling. 148; Arab. *habl*, Lane 504; Eth. *habl*, CDG 223); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. 2 *ab-ša-nu*, PRU 6 141:6. ¶ Forms: sg. *hbl* (var. *hbl*, 4.689:5), suff. *hblh*; pl. *hblm*; du. *hblm*.

1) Cord, rope, mooring rope: *tn hblm alp alp amt* two ropes each a thousand ells, 4.247:30; *tmn hblm šbš šbš mat* eight ropes each seven hundred (ells), *ibid.* ln. 31; *spr nps any* (...) *w hbl* list of naval equipment: (...) and mooring rope(s), 4.689:5.

2) Band, flock (of birds): *ybsr hbl diyam* a flock of vultures watched (him), 1.18 IV 31 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *hbl ktrt* the band (flock) of the DN, 1.10 II 30, 40; 1.11:6; *hblx srpt tht*, 1.8:10, cf. 1.4 VII 57 (cf. Dijkstra UF 15 1983 30; De Moor SP 164, 173; Margalit MLD 73; OLP 19 1988 70f.).

hbl (II) n. m. “deposit, guarantee, pledge” (Akk. *ha/ubullu*, AHw 351; CAD H 216; for Aram. *h/h(w)bl?* cf. Kaufman AIA 56); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *ha-ba-li-ma* “distraigned fields”, PRU 3 45 (RS 16.140):8; cf. diff.: Huehnergard UVST 123; ¶ RS Akk.: KÜ. BABBAR UR, RA.MEŠ, PRU 3 60 (RS 16.141):16. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *hbl*.

Deposit, guarantee, pledge: *ksp hbl rišym* money as guarantee of the GN, 4.779:3 (cf. *supra* RS Akk.: *kasap hubulli*).

/h-b-q/ vb G: “to embrace, take in one’s arms, cover” (Hb. *hbq*, HALOT 287; Ebla /*habāqum*/ in LĀ.LA = *ʔā-ba-gú-um*, VE 1184; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Akk. *epēqu*, AHw 222; cf. CAD E 183: *epēqu A*; Syr. *hbaq*, LS 212; Eth. *haqafa*, CDG 239); ¶ par.: /n-š-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhbq*, *thbq*; inf. *hbq*; suff. *hbqh*.

G. To embrace, take in one’s arms, cover: *yhbq qdš w amrr* DN-DN took (her) in (their) arms, 1.4 IV 13; *bsql yhbq w ynšq* he embraced and kissed the shoot, 1.19 II 14 and par.; *thbq a[rh]* she embraced the

c[ow, 1.10 III 23; *b hbq hmhmt* on embracing (them) there was pregnancy, 1.23:51 and par.; *b hbqh hmhmt* on his embracing (them) there was pregnancy, 1.17 I 40 (// *nšq*).

In bkn ctx.: *DN ytkh yh[bq* DN undresses (and) em[braces, 1.24:4; *mlak mthr yhb[q ...]* *mlak bn ktpm* a messenger with wounds(?) [he has covered(?) ...], 1.2 I 41. Bkn: *hbq I hršm*, 4.201:6.

hbr (I) n. m. “companion, associate” (Hb., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hbr*, HALOT 288; DNWSI 346f.; Syr. *habrō* LS 212; Akk. *i/ebru*, AHw 363f.; CAD I/J 5ff.; Emar /hibbīru/ Pentiuic 65; Arab. *habr/hibr*, Lane 498f. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 115 n. 353; diff.: Pardee, JNES 47 1988 63; Dijkstra UF 17 1985 149ff.: ‘magic’ / ‘charmer, enchanter’, Akk. *ubburu*, Hb. *hbr*); ¶ par.: *dšt*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. suff. *hbrk*, *hbrm* (encl.-*m*?); pl. cst. *hbr*.

Companion, associate: *šdk ktr hbrk* around you, DN, your companion, 1.6 VI 49 (// *dšt*); *bhbr ktr tbrm* with / among the good companions of DN, 1.108:5 (// *mrqdm*; diff.: Del Olmo CR 187, n. 60, ‘clappers’, Arab. *habara*, Akk. *habāru*, but cf. Clemens UF 25 1993 73ff.; Loretz UF 32 2000 279: ‘Beschwörer, Zauberer’); *ygrš hm hbrm* may DN cast out the associates, 1.169:10 (// *dštm*; diff.: Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38: ‘Zauberer’, Hb. *hbr II*, // *kšpm* also Husser UF 29 1997 239; cf. *hbr III*).

hbr (II) n. m. “pot” ((?); cf. Akk. *hubūru*, AHw 352; CAD H 220; cf. Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 151; Del Olmo MLC 448; diff.: De Moor ARTU 128: ‘companion’, cf. *hbr (I)*); ¶ par.: rdg ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hbrh*.

Pot(?): *w hbrh mla yn[* and his pot(?) is full / fills with wine (?), 1.23:76 (// *lg*).

hbr (III) “?” (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 400: Hb., Aram. ‘charme’).

? : in bkn ctx. *w hbr b[...]*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:3’.

hbš (I) n. m. 1) “cinch, belt”; 2) “waist” (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *hbš*, HALOT 289; Syr. *hbaš*, LS 213; Arab. *habasa*, Lane 500f.; Akk. *abšu*, AHw 7; CAD A/1 66: *abšu* A. Cf. De Moor SP 91f.; for a possible connection with OAss *e/ib/pišum*, AHw 230, CAD E 14f., cf. Watson NUS 36 1986 18: ‘blankets’); ¶ par.: *bmt*, *tšrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hbš*, suff. *hbš[y]*, *hbšk*, *hbšh*.

1) Cinch, belt: *tštn k nšr b hbšh* she put him like an eagle in her belt, 1.18 IV 28 and par. (// *tšrth*; diff.: Watson JNSL 5 1977 71f.: ‘arm, wristlet’, EA *ḥa-ab-šī*; cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 100f.: ‘(game)bag, pouch’, Arab. *habasa*, *habs*).

2) Waist: *šnst kpt b hbšh* she girded palms / hands, at her waist, 1.3 II 13 and par. (// *bmth*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 30: 'Arm', EA *hapšu*, Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 159 n. o: 'carrier', Arab. *hibs*); *l hbšk štk riš* [t to your waist tie heads, 1.13:6 (par. 1.7:2; cf. 1.3 II 12: *štk riš l bmth*).

Bkn ctx. *šl hbš x*], 1.5 IV 22; *yn ššy l hbš*, 1.17 VI 8 (Gibson CML 146: 'governor', Hb. *hwbs*, Dijsktra - De Moor UF 7 1975 184: 'jar', Akk. *habšu*).

hbš (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 105: a town. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 377f. Not related with the country KUR *ha-bi-iš-še*, PRU 4 209 (RS 17.355):8; cf. Edzard RIA 4 27; Astour UF 12 1980 106ff.; 13 1981 6; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667; UF 30 1998 725).

TN: 4.48:10. In bkn ctx.: [*h*]bš, 4.610 (I) 28 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12: [*q*]dš).

/h-b-/ vb N(?): "to beat oneself / be beaten" (?); etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *hbt*, HALOT 285; Syr. *hbat*, LS 209; Eth. *hanfata*, CDG 236. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 245; De Moor ARTU 179; Caquot TOu 2 62 n. 201); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Huehnergard UVST 190: *ha-ba-tu*]. ¶ Forms: N(?) pref. *thbt*.

N(?). To beat oneself / be beaten(?): in bkn and unc. ctx., *thbt km sq* may they beat themselves / be beaten(?) like someone distressed, 1.82:25.

hby (I) DN; a demon (etym. unc.; for the various interpretations cf. Pardee TPM 60ff.; cf. also Liverani OrAn 8 1969 339: Eg. DN *hpy* 'Apis'; Gordon UF 18 1986 129ff.: Hb. *hby*, Is 26:20; *hbywn*, Hab 3:4; Ebla *ha-ba-ha-bi* (sic!), but cf. Xella SEL 3 1986 17-21; Aartun StUL 55f.: act. part. 'sich nähern', Arab. *habā*).

DN: *hby bšl qmm w dnb* DN, the one with two horns and a tail, 1.114:19.

Cf. **hby (II)**.

hby (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222).

PN: 4.775:20.

Cf. **hby (I)**.

hdg n. m. "chair (for birthing?)" (Arab. *hidǧ*, *hidāǧat*, Lane 530; cf. Gray JNES 10 1951 148 n. 24; Renfroe AULS 117f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hdgk*.

Chair (for birthing?): *qh ksank hdgk htlk* take your stool, your chair (for birthing?), your nappies, 1.12 I 18.

hđn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. *hu-ud-da-na*, RS 23.22+ VI 14' (Van Soldt SAU 341 n. 185). Cf. *hđ/ty(n)*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.322:10; 4.720:2; 4.785:21; in bkn ctx.: 4.498:9.

hđr n. m. "room, chamber" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hđr*, HALOT 293; DNWSI 350; Ebla /hadrum/ in É.TUR = *ʔā-da-ru*₁₂, VE 337; ŠÀ = *ʔā-da-ru*₁₂/lu-um, VE 595; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 14; Fronzaroli EL 134; StEb 7 1984 165; Conti SQF 121; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 189; Emar /hđru/, Pentiuć Vocabulary 67; OSA *hđrm*, *mhđr*, CAME 154; DOSA 197; Arab. *hđr*, Lane 708; Eth. *hđr*, *māhđar*, CDG 258f. Cf. Dahood UF 11 1979 146; Szyner EtSem 70ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. G[Ú (Nougayrol: DUR) = *šubtu*? =]-a-ri = *hu-du-ru*, Ug 5 137 II 11'; Huehnergard UVST 78, 123; Sivan UF 21 1989 360; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: *ap (II)* (+ *sgrt*); ¶ Forms: sg. *hđr*, suff. *hđrh*, pl. *hđrm*. Room, chamber: ★a) *yśn il b šbšt hđrm* DN replied from the seven chambers (// *ap sgrt*), 1.3 V 11, 26; cf. *hđrm* rooms, 4.195:3, and cf. *d sgrm*, *ibid.* ln. 4; *yśrb b hđrh ybky* he went into his room to weep, 1.14 I 26; cf. in bkn ctx. *hđr*, 7.176; *tśrb h*], 1.16 II 51 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 186); ★b) *hđr mškb* bedroom, 4.195:6; *hđr tgr* hall, vestibule, 4.195:14. In bkn ctx.: *hđr*, RSOu 14 53[KTU 9.432]:34'.

/h-d-t/ vb G: "to be new, renew oneself" Š: "to renew" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hđš*, HALOT 293f.; DNWSI 350; Aram. *hđt*, DNWSI 350; Akk. *edēšu*, AHW 186f.; CAD E 30ff.; OSA *hđt*, DOSA 167; Arab. *hadata*, Lane 527ff.; Eth. *haddasa*, CDG 225f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yhđt*, Š pfc. with suff. *-n thđtn*.

G. To be new, renew oneself: *ik al yhđt yrh* is it not certain that (now) DN renews himself?, 1.18 IV 9. In bkn ctx.: [...] *thđtn* (...), were renewing themselves, 1.92:4 (cf. Dijsktra UF 26 1994 116).

Š. To renew (assim. form?): *w thđtn tnm w hđth tdn hmt* and they shall renew both and on the day of the new moon, they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:17-19 (diff. Del Olmo CR 309 and n. 49); cf. *hđt (II)*.

Cf. *hđt (I)*, *hđt (II)*, *hđt (III)*, *hđtn*.

hđt (I) adj. "new, recent" (Hb., Pun. *hđš*, HALOT 294; DNWSI 351; Aram. *hds/t*, DNWSI 351; Palm. *hđt*, DNWSI 351; Akk. *eššu*, AHW 258f.; CAD E 374ff.; Arab. *hđt*, Lane 529; Eth. *haddis*, CDG 225). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hđt*, *hđth*, *hđtn* (used adverbially, with encl. *-h* and *-n*); f. *hđtt*.

New, recent: *w ysi trh hđt* may the newly-wed also go out, 1.14 II 48

and par.; *kdwt hdt bd PN* a new *k.* in the hands of PN, 4.205:19; *trh hdt m[r]* a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:7; *mšlh hdt* a new battering ram, 4.689:3; in place names: *gt hdt* 'New Farmstead', 4.213:12; 4.243:22; 4.707:21; cf. *hdt (II)*. Bkn: 4.182:50; 1.146:2.

hdt (II) n. m. "new moon" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hdš*, HALOT 294f.; DNWSI 350f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /hud(a)t-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 225. ¶ Forms: sg. *hdt*; pl./du. *hdtm*; suff. -h *hdth*; allograph *hds* in 1.171:7 (cf. Tropper UF 22 1995 521f.).

New moon: *ym hdt* day of the new moon (: first day of the month), 1.112:10 and par.; *b tt ym hdt hgr* on the sixth of the new moon of MN, 1.78:1 (for this and other opinions cf. Del Olmo CR 351 nn. 68-69); (*dbh mlk*) *hdtm* the (royal sacrifice) of the new moons, 1.91:13; *w hdth tdn hmt* and on the day of the new moon, they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:18-19 (diff. Del Olmo CR 309: 'and until the day of the new moon'). In bkn ctx.: *b šbš hds* on the seventh (day) of the new moon, 1.171:7; *b hdt yrh* on the new moon, 1.163:2.

Cf. *hdt (III)*, *hdtm*.

hdt (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Stamm VTS 16 1967 322; Grøndahl PTU 30, 134; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 304; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98); ¶ syll.: *hu-da-ši*, Syria 28 1951 173f. (RS 14.016):23; Ug 5 95:4; *hu-dá-ši*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):5; Syria 28 1951 173f. (RS 14.016):23; cf. Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 212, 231, 242; Huehnergard AkkUg 368; Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:17.

hdtm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 134); ¶ syll.: *hu-ud(!)-ša-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 17"; cf. Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 230, 242. Cf. *httn* PN.

PN: 4.63 II 3; 4.116:11; 4.153:10; 4.243:34; 4.609:18, 19; 7.221:2, 3. Bkn 4.63 IV 8; 4.243:34.

/h-d-y/ vb G: "to see, look, observe" (Hb. *hd/zh*, HALOT 292, 301; Ph., Aram., Palm. *hzy* DNWSI 357ff.; Ebla /ʔizāʔum/ in IGI.BAR.DA = NI-*ša-um*, EV 0126; Krecher Biling. 165; cf. Arab. *hazā*, Lane 562f. Cf. Dahood UF 1 1969 27; De Moor SP 93f.); ¶ par.: /š-n/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *aħd*, *thdy*, *yħdy*, *yħd*; impv. *ħd*.

G. To see, observe: *ibqš kbdh w aħd* I shall open its entrails to see, 1.19 III 33 and par.; *yħd hrgb* he saw DN, 1.19 III 15 (cf. In 29); *thtsb w thdy šnt* DN fought and was observing them, 1.3 II 24 and par. (// *šn*; diff.: Watson VT 31 1981 92ff.: */h-d-y/ 'to be happy'; cf. De Moor SP 93f.); *w yħdy mrħqm* and will look into the distance, 1.127:32 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz Mantik 37: '(weg)treiben', Arab.

hadā). Cf. in bkn ctx.: *hd hlny (...)* look!, here (...), 2.77:8; cf. *ibid.* ln. 15, 17 (cf. Márquez NABU 1993 36 [45]: Akk. *amur* and Eg. *ptr*, also: *thmk hdy*, 2.83:4; cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 361: 'ton message a réjouï(?)').

hdm, 4.609:25, cf. *hz*.

hđrt n. m.; an ingredient in hippiatric pharmacopaea (etym. unc. Cf. Pardee TH 60: 'pommier', Aram. *hazzûr* [with reservations]; Cohen (- Sivan) UHT 28f.; UF 28 1996 129f.: 'lettuce-plant', MHb. *hzrt*, Akk. *hassû*, Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234: 'albaricoque', Sum.-Akk. *hašhur/hašuru*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hđrt*.

An ingredient in hippiatric pharmacopaea: *pr hđrt* fruit(s) of *h*, 1.85:14; also 1.71:12; 1.85:27; 1.72:19.

hgb n. m. "locust", as an attribute of DN *ršp* (Hb. *hgb*, HALOT 290; JAram. *hgb?*, Jastrow 424. Cf. Virolleaud PRU 5 11f.; Fulco Reshep 44; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 324; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 28: 'portier', Arab. *hāğib*, Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10: 'portiere'; Del Olmo AuOr 10 1990 151f.: 'viscera sacrificial', Arab. **hgb*, *higāb*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /hag(a)bu-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 222. ¶ Forms: sg. *hgb*.

Locust, as an attribute of *ršp hgb* 'DN (of the) locust', 1.90:2; 1.106:1; 1.134:3; 1.168:2.

Cf. *šbdhgb*, *hgbdr*, *hgbn*, *hgbt*, *hgby*, *hgbt*.

hgbdr PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10 n. 27).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.724:3.

hgbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 52, 135; Jirku ArOr 41 1973 102f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987; Sivan GAGI 222); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) *ha-ag-ba-nu*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119) 5; 195 (RS 15.09) B II 5; 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 34; 203 (RS 16.257+) B IV 15; Ug 5 6:28; 12:8; (DUMU) *ha-ga-ba-na*, PRU 167 (RS 15.139):6, 10; PRU 6 45:29.

PN: ★a) 4.141 I 18 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.183 I 26; 4.263:9; 4.319:3; 4.609:11, 27; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 19; 4.77:28; 4.343:10; 4.383:2; 4.769:8, 16, 69; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:8. Cf.]*hg bn kbs*, 4.682:9; in bkn ctx.:]*gbn*, 4.151:10 (Kühne UF 6 1974 164 n. 43).

hgbt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 28, 135; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10 n. 27). Cf. *hgbt*.

PN: 4.55:28; in bkn ctx.: 4.408:2.

hgby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 51, 135; Jirku ArOr 41 1973 102f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 5; 4.226:8; 4.348:29; in bkn ctx.: 4.498:10.

hgl̄n PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 118); ¶ syll.: cf. *hē(?)-gi-lu*, PRU 6 79:8.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:6.

/h-g-r/ vb G: “to gird” (Hb. *hgr*, HALOT 291; cf. Syr. *hgar*, LS 214; Arab. *hağara*, Lane 516ff.; cf. Akk. *egēru*, AHw 190; CADE 41f.; Eth. *ħagala*, CDG 228; Pun. cf. DNWSI 348: *hgr₂*). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *thgrn* (-n, 1st and 3rd p. sg. suff.).

G. To gird: bkn. ctx., *thgrn* [...] I shall gird myself [...], 1.14 III 44; *thgrn* she girds /they gird, 1.23:17.

hgm̄n PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.682:10.

/h-k-m/ vb G: “to be wise” (Hb., Aram. *hkm*, HALOT 314; DNWSI 371; Arab. *ħakama*, Lane 616ff.; Eth. *ħakama*, CDG 228f.; Akk. *ħakāmu*, AHw 309; CAD H 32f. Cf. Müller, UF 1 1969 89 n. 81); ¶ par.: /r-b(-b)/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hkmt*.

G. To be wise: *rbt ilm l hkmt* you are great, DN, truly you are wise!, 1.4 V 3; *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* you are wise like DN the Benevolent, 1.16 IV 2 (altern.: ‘(your) wisdom is like...’, cf. *hkmt*). Cf. *hkmt*.

hkm adj. m. “wise” (cf. /h-k-m/; cf. Hb. *hkm*, HALOT 314; Aram. *hkym*, DNWSI 371; Arab. *ħakīm*, Lane 618). ¶ Forms: sg. *hkm*.

Wise: *thmk il hkm* your message, DN, is wise 1.3 V 30.

hkmt n. f. “wisdom” (cf. /h-k-m/; Hb., Aram. *hkmh*, HALOT 314; DNWSI 371; Ph., *hkmt*, DNWSI 371; Arab. *ħikmat*, Lane 617). ¶ Forms: sg. *hkmt*.

Wisdom: *hkmt sm slm* (your) wisdom is eternal, 1.4 IV 41 (variant *hkmk* in 1.3 V 30; altern.: ‘you are wise’, cf. /h-k-m/); *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* (your) wisdom is like (that of) DN, the Benevolent One, 1.16 IV 2 (alternatively: ‘you are wise’, cf. /h-k-m/).

Bkn ctx.:]*hkmt yx*[. 1.129:4.

hkpt TN; residence / territory of the god *ktr* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 105: *Hikuptah*, Eg. of New Empire *hwt.k3.pth*: Memphis; cf. WāS 3 5; Faulkner CDME 166; Zivie LÄ 25f.; Albright BASOR 70 1938 22; 77 1940 31; YGC 119, n. 69; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 182; Margalit UF 15 1983 81; EA Akk.: URU *hi-ku-up-ta-ah*, EA 84:37; 139:8. Cf. Gk *Aigyp̄tos*, cf. Watson JNSL 22 1996 74); ¶ par.: *kptr*. ¶ Forms: *hkpt*, *h{q}kpt*, 1.3 VI 13, scribal mistake.

TN ★a) mythical: *hkpt il* the divine TN, 1.3 VI 13 and par.; *bšl hkpt* the lord(s) of TN, 1.17 V 21, 31; *hkpt ars nhlth* TN, the land of his property, 1.3 VI 15 and par.; I have to leave *hkpt l rhq ilnym* TN for the most distant deity, 1.1 III 19 and par.; ★b) as a real TN: *tl̄t mat*

art hkpt three hundred bucklers(?) from (/ in the style of) TN, 4.247:26.

/h-k-r/ vb G: "to knock down" (?) (cf. Akk. *hakāru*, AHw 309, 1558. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 129; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 17f.: "Becher, Pokal", Arab. *hu/akr*). ¶ Forms: G unc. form *hkr*[-].

To knock down (?): bkn ctx.: *hkr*, 1.93:6.

hl (I) n. m. 1) "strength, vigour"; 2) "fortress, stronghold"; 3) "tower, farm, estate", in onomastics (Hb. *hwl*, *hyl*, HALOT 311f.; OSA *hwl*, CAME 146; DOSA 169; Arab. *hayl*, *haul*, Lane 675f., 688; cf. Hitt. *hali-*, *hila-*, HW(2) 3 30ff.; HEG 128f., 241ff. Cf. Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 159ff.; diff.: Driver CML 138: 'circuit, region'; Ajjan NU 34: 'demeure', Arab. *halla*; Albright Fs. Bertholet 3ff.: 'phoenix', Hb. *hwł*, for Ebla *hu-la-tum* cf. Dahood ArchEbl 306); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN *hīlu*, see: *hl* (III); ¶ par.: *gr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hl*, suff. *hlm* (encl. -m).

1) Strength, vigour: *hl amr bnkm* with vigour I shall strengthen your son, 1.13:27, cf. ln. 28-29.

2) Fortress, stronghold: *spn hlm qdš (...)* *hlm adr hl rhb mknpt* TN, the holy fortress, (...) the powerful fortress, the stronghold broad of span, 1.16 I 7-9 (// *gr*).

3) Tower, farm, estate: *hl PN bd PN* the 'tower' of PN, in the hands of PN, 4.424:22.

Cf. *hl* (III).

hl (II) adj. "desacralized, 'free'" (cf. Hb. *hl*, HALOT 315; Arab. *halāl*, *hill*, Lane 619ff.; Akk. *ellu*, AHw 204f.; CAD E 102ff.; Ebla cf. NISABA:A = *ʔā-a-um* (/halālum/), VE 1227'; Krecher Biling. 141; cf. DI.DI = *ʔā-la-lum*, VE 635; cf. *a-lum* 'shiny', Mander MEE 10 88; *ʔā-li-um*, *ʔā-li-ù* (A:NAGA) 'purificatore', Bonechi MisEb 2 142; cf. ITU *ha-li-NI* and cf. Pettinato Rituale 190: *ha-li-i* (Fronzaroli ARET 11 155: *ha-li-NI*); cf. *e-am*, Fronzaroli ARET 145: /hell-am/. Cf. Cazelles MUSJ 49 1975-1976 443ff.; Xella SSR 2 1978 381ff.; Aartun UF 16 1984 18f.). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hl* (cf. *hlt* (II)).

Desacralized, 'free': *srb špš w hl mlk* the sun sets / at sunset the king (shall remain) desacralized, 1.112:9 and par., cultic formula (cf. Del Olmo CR 24); *sbu špš w hl ym* the sun sets / at sunset and the day (remains) desacralized, 1.41:47 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 164: 'the host of the day'); *ttb rgm b gn w hl mlk* there will be a reply in the garden and the king remains desacralized, 1.106:23, cf. 1.173:17.

Cf. *hībt*, *hīl*, *hīt* (II), *mhīl*.

hl (III) TN (<?) *hl* (I), see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 106: *hīlu-Agaltēni*

'Turm-Gehöft des Agalteni', *hīlu(-yāmi)* 'Meersburg'; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 159; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *hi-li*, PRU 3 144 (RS 16.138):21; PRU 6 94:1', 2'; Ug 5 12:12; RSOu 7 4:21; cf. Berger UF 2 1970 340 ff.; Kühne UF 6 1974 166.

TN: ★a) *hl agltm*, 4.320:8; ★b) *hl (ym)*, 4.68:40: *hl y[m(?)]*; 4.186:6; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 24; in bkn ctx. cf. *hl*, 4.610 (II) 23 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12). Bkn: 4.618:32.

Cf. *gl* (I).

hlb n. m. 1) "milk"; 2) "cheese, butter" (Hb., Pun., Aram. *hlb*, HALOT 315f.; DNWSI 372; Jastrow 464; Arab. *ḥalab*, Lane 624; Eth. *ḥalib*, CDG 229; cf. NA *hilpu*, AHw 345; CAD H 187; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 193f.); ¶ par.: *hmat*, *td*; ¶ RS Akk.: GA; cf. GA.MEŠ, PRU 6 156:1; cf. GA.KIN.AG, PRU 6 4:8; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 206.

¶ Forms: sg. *hlb*.

1) Milk: (offering of) *gd b hlb* coriander in milk, 1.23:14 (// *hmat*); *glm ynq hlb atrt* the prince who will feed on the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26 (// *td*).

2) Cheese, butter (weighed in talents; cf. RS Akk.: 3 GUN GA.MEŠ, PRU 6 156:1): *kk r hlb* a talent of cheese, 4.707:20; *hms kkr hlb* five talents of cheese, 4.272:2; in barter: *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* ln. 5 (cf. *tlt šmn* copper (in exchange) for oil, *ibid.* ln. 4; cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.).

Cf. *hlbt*.

hlbt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 135).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:12.

hll n. m. "desacralization, purification" (verbal noun < */h-l-l/, cf. *hl* (I); cf. Mari Akk. *ḥalilum*, (Charpin -) Durand MARI 2 76; MARI 3 135 n. 36; cf. Akk. *tēliltu*, AHw 1344f.; Luw. *ḥalal-*, Laroche DLL 38; Hitt. *ḥalali-*, HW(2) 3 18. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 160, 544; Janowski UF 12 1980 247 n. 102; Freilich JSS 31 1986 128 n. 36). ¶ Forms: sg. *hll*.

Desacralization, purification: *w š hll ydm* and a ram (as a sacrifice of) desacralization / purification of hands, 1.115:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 266).

hlm (I) n. m. "dream" (Hb. *hlwm*, HALOT 317f., cf. *hlm* HALOT 320f.; Aram. *hlm*, DNWSI 375f.; Arab. *ḥulm*, Lane 632, cf. *ḥalama*, 631ff.); ¶ par.: *d(h)rt*, *hdt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hlm*, suff. *hlmy*, *hlmh*.

Dream: *b hlm ltpn il d pid* in a dream of the Benevolent One, DN the

Bountiful, 1.6 III 10 and par. (*// drt*); *krt yht w hlm* PN came to himself and it was a dream, 1.14 III 50 (*// hdr*); *w b hlmh il yrd* and in his dream DN came down, 1.14 I 35 (*// dhrth*); *d b hlmy il ytn* whom DN granted me in my dream DN, 1.14 III 46 and par. (*// drty*).

hlm (II) n. m. “fully grown, mature animal,” (cf. Hb. *hlm*, HALOT 320 [Job 39:4]; Syr. *halimō*, LS 235; Arab. *hālīm*, Lane 633. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 161); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [*h*]u-ul-ma-tu₄, Ug 5 137 III 16'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 125; AkkUg 352. ¶ Forms: pl. *hlmm*.

Fully grown, mature animal: *s[p]r hlmm* list of fully grown animals, 1.86:1; in bkn ctx.: *b hlm (...)*, 1.86:28.

hln n. m. “window, opening” (Hb. *hlwn*, HALOT 318; cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 325); ¶ par.: *urbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hln*; pl. *hlnm* (cf. *hln*); cf. the spelling *hln*, 5.22:27.

Window, opening: *yph hln b bhtm* he opened a window in the house, 1.4 VII 25-26 and par.; *hln d b dmt um ilm* the window that there is in the tower of the mother of the g[od(s)](?), 2.31:46; *tmn hlnm* eight windows, 4.195:15. Cf. the spelling *hln*, 5.22:27 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 191: ‘Fenster’).

hlq n. m. “part, limb” (Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hlq*, HALOT 323f.; DNWSI 378f.; cf. Arab. *halāq*, Lane 802. Cf. Rin AE 83: *ʔswʔr* [neck, throat], Arab. *halq*, Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 628: ‘throat, neck’, MSA *helqān*, Gray LC 42 n. 1: ‘loin’, Hb. *hls*, Gray UF 11 1979 318 n. 19: ‘thigh’, Hb. **hlq*, Dussaud RHR 1938 137: ‘poitrine’, Arab. *hālīq*, Aartun UF 16 1984 20: ‘vulva’, Arab. *halqat(ā)*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 30; De Moor SP 92: ‘hips, buttocks’, Akk. *ilku*, Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 159 n. p: ‘pans de jupe’, MHb. *hālūq*, Collini SEL 6 1989 35: ‘anello per caviglie, parte del corpo’); ¶ par.: *brk*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *hlqm*.

Part, limb: *tǧll (...)* *hlqm b mmf mhrm* she plunged (...) (her) limbs in the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 28 and par. (*// brkm*).

hlš adj./n. epithet of the goddess *šnt* (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 325: ‘appellative or place name’(?); Xella TRU p. 54: ‘Anat della devastazione’, Hb. *hlš*). ¶ Forms: sg. m.(!) *hlš*.

Epithet of *šnt*: *šnt hlš*, 1.109:25.

hlt (I) MN (etym. unc., ‘phoenix’ (?); cf. Dahood in ArchEbl 306: Ebla *ha-li-tū*, cf. *hl*); ¶ syll. Ug.: ITI *hal-la-t(e?)*, PRU 6 101:5'; ITI *hal-la-ti*, MSL 10 37, colophon: 5; cf. RS 25.455A+B III 6' (unpub.); Sivan GAGI 222; Huehnergard UVST 125; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *hlt*.

Month name: *yrh hlt* the month of *h*, 4.219:13; 4.220:4.

hlt (II) n. f. "desacralization" (cf. *ht*; cf. Akk. *ellūtu*, AHw 205; CAD E 106; cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 299: verb, 'tu es désacralisé'). ¶ Forms: sg. *hlt*.

Desacralization: *w al tsu y(!)su w hlt* and shall not go out; (and if) he goes out there will be desacralization (?), 1.164:20.

hm n. m. "heat; drought" (cf. /h-m-m/; Hb. *hm*, HALOT 325; Syr. *humō*, LS 238; Arab. *hamm*, Lane 636; Ebla cf. /hammūtum/ in UD.GĀNA = *a(-wa)-mu ṭā-mu-tum*, VE 777; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; A.UD = *ma-wu ṭā-mu-tum*, VE 637; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 25; Fronzaroli EL 136; Akk. *ummu*, AHw 1417). ¶ Forms: sg. *hm*.

Heat, drought: *ysly šrpt b hm un yr* he implored the clouds, in the terrible drought, the (early) rain, 1.19 I 40 (diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 130f.: 'anxiety', Arab. *ṭahimma*). In bkn ctx.: *hm l šrr*, 1.2 IV 33.

Cf. *hmm*.

/h-m-d/ vb G: "to desire" (Hb., Ph. *hmd*, HALOT 325; DNWSI 380; cf. Akk. EA [i]a-pu : *ḥa-mu-du*, EAT 138:26; Sivan GAGI 223; DNWSI 380; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; OSA *hmd*, DOSA 178f.; Arab. *ḥamida*, Lane 638ff.); ¶ par.: /h-r-r/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. with suff. *yhmndh*, *yhmdm* (encl. -m); cf. *thmd* (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: *thmd*nh).

G. To desire: *bšl hmdm yhmdm* DN (ardently desired (them), 1.12 I 38 (// *yhrm*). In bkn ctxs.: *ysi ḡlh thmd* she desired the produce of her hollow (// of her desert), 1.92:6; *bšlt bšl yhmndh* the virgin - DN desired her, 1.92:29 (for both passages, cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117). Bkn: *hmdm*, 1.12 II 8.

Cf. *mhmd*.

hmdrt n. f. "parched field" (Akk. *ḥamadīāru*, *ḥamadīrūtu*, AHw 315; CAD H 57f.; cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 265); ¶ par.: *aklt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmdrt*.

Parched field: *šblt yph(!) b hmdrt* he spied an ear in the parched field, 1.19 II 21 (// *aklt*); *šblt tp[b h]mdrt ur* an ear which grows in the hot parched field, 1.19 II 23 (// *aklt*).

hmhmt n. f. "pregnancy, conception" (< /h-m-m/; cf. Tsumura UF 10 1978 388 n. 5; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 182: 'heat, orgasm', cf. Aartun StUL 57f.; ; diff.: Margalit UF 27 1995 265f.: 'sanctuary, shelter, circumvallation', cf. Ug. *hmt*); ¶ par.: *hr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmhmt*, suff. *hmh<mt>h*.

Pregnancy, conception: *b hbq hmhmt* on embracing (them) here was pregnancy, 1.23:51 and par. (// *hr*); in bkn ctx.: *ylt hmhmt* (her)

pregnancy bore (him) (?), 1.17 I 40-41; *bt hmh<mt>h dnn* the daughter whose conception(?) (proves) our strength, 1.16 I 29.

/h-m-m/ vb Š: “to heat up” (Hb. *hmm*, *yhm*, HALOT 328f., 407; Palm. *hmm*, DNWSI 382f.; Syr. *ham*, *hammem*, LS 238; Akk. *emēmu*, AHW 213; CADE 147f.; Arab. *hamma*, *wahima*, Lane 635ff., 3050; Hava 857; cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 20). ¶ Forms: Š prefc. *yšhmm*.

Š. To heat up: in bkn ctx.: *y]hrkn w yšhmm*, 1.175:7.

Cf. *hm*, *hmhmt*, *hmm*, *hmny*.

hmm n. m. “heat” ((?) Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401: Arab. *humām* ‘fever’,). ¶ Forms: sg. *hmm*.

Heat(?): *hmm b bšrk* heat(?) in your flesh, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:7’.

Cf. *hm*.

hmny PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 135); ¶ syll.: cf. *’ha-mé-en-na-ya*, PRU 6 55:5’; cf. DUM[U(?) *ha-m[u-](?)nī*], PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):4’. Cf. *hmn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.108:3.

hmr (I) n. m. (and f.(?)) 1) “donkey”; 2) “load (measure of capacity); heap” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *hmr*, HALOT 327, 330; DNWSI 383f.; Akk. *imēru*, AHW 375f.; CAD I/J 110ff.; Arab. *himār*, Lane 641. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 271f.; AuOr 8 1990 97f.); ¶ RS Akk.: ANŠE(.MEŠ), PRU 3 217; PRU 6 8:17, 17; ¶ par.: *ibr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmr*, pl. *hmrm*, sg./pl. suff. *hmrh*; du. *hmrm*.

1) Donkey: ★a) *arbf hmr[m...]* / *tlt* four donkeys for the [(transport of the)] copper, 4.268:1; *tn hmr[m...]* / *brr* two donkeys for the tin, *ibid.* ln. 4; 4.377:25, 30; *TN hmr* TN one donkey, 4.698:1; *TNN hmrm* TNN two donkeys, 4.698:3, 5; (...) *bnšm w hmr* (so many) unskilled labourers and a donkey, 4.29:2, 4; (...) *hmr(m) w (...)* *bnšm* (so many) donkeys and (so many) unskilled labourers, 4.380:3-26; *tt hmrm bšlm smdm alpm* six donkeys (and two(?)) unskilled labourers (and) two pairs of oxen, 4.691:7; *ššrm l hmrm* barley for the donkeys, 6.19:1; *dd ššrm l hmr htb* a *d.* of barley for the woodcutter’s donkey, 4.269:24; *tlt ddm ššrm l hmrm dt tblm* three ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the donkeys of the smiths, 4.790:14; *ššr dd kšmm w hmšm {hmr}* *kšmm* <*hmr*> ten ‘cauldronfuls’ of spelt (for human consumption(?)) and fifty {} of spelt <for a donkey>, 4.691:5 (cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 270ff.); cf. in bkn ctx. *]hmrm*, 3.6:3; *l hmrm d bd* for the donkeys in the hand of, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:9’, 11’, 12’, 14’; ★b) hearing *nqht hmrh* the braying of his donkey, 1.14 III 17 and par.

(// *ibrh*); cf. bkn ctx.: cf. *d bnš hmr*[, 1.86:12; ★c) *hmr škm* ‘braying donkey, ass’ (a special breed or age?), 4.14:6, 12, 18 (< Akk.; cf. AHW 1127: *šāgimur*, Sanmartín, AuOr 8 1990 97f.); ★d) *ršy hmrm* donkey driver: (nn) *smdm (nn) bnš yd ytm yd ršy hmrm* (nn) pairs (of oxen), (nn) unskilled labourers with two foremen and the donkey driver, 4.618:3.

2) ‘(Donkey-)Load’, measure of capacity; heap: ★a) ‘load’ (OAss measure of capacity; 1 anše = 10 bán = 100 sila, ca 100 litres; cf. Akk. and Hb. *supra*; cf. Powell RIA 7 487f.), rarely in RS: *hmr* a ‘load’, 5.3:1-6 (cf. *izmf*); ★b) as adv. accus. ‘in heaps’: *npš blt hmr* my appetite devours in heaps, 1.5 I 19 (Cassuto BOS 2 142; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538; Del Olmo MLC 548).

Bkn: 1.86:9; 4.426:2.

hmr (II) adj. m. “red, reddish” (cf. Hb. *hmr*, HAOT 330; Arab. *hmr*, Lane 640ff., *ḥammaru* “sort of dates so called because of their colour”, Lane 642; Pardee TH 61; Cohen-Sivan UHT 32; cf. Eth. *hamr*, CDG 234; cf. Akk. *emēru*, AHW 214; cf. *a/irgn*). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hmr*.

Red, reddish (qualifying *a/irgn*): *št irgn hmr* a š. of reddish *i.*, 1.85:17, 28; 1.72:23; cf. 1.71:15; *argn hmr*, 1.97:4.

/h-m-s/ vb G: “to be(come) sour” > “to (be) spoil(t), to wither”(?) (cf. Hb. *hms*, HALOT 329; Akk. *emēšu*, AHW 214; CAD E 148f.; Arab. *hamuda*, Lane 644f.; Gk *hamda*, WTS 64. Cf. De Moor ARTU 248 n. 166; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 138; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 127f.: ‘to rise up, be high, lofty’, **hms*). ¶ Forms: suffc. *hms*.

G. To be(come) sour, wither: *b mth hms šrr* for his death the young ear of corn withered, 1.19 I 17.

hms n. m. “vinegar” (Hb. *hms*, HALOT 329f.; DNWSI 382; cf. Aram. *hms*, Jastrow 478; Ebla NINDA.AD₆ = *ḥā-me/i-zu(-um)*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42f.; Fronzaroli EL 136; StEb 7 1984 165f.; Akk. *emēšu*, AHW 214; Arab. *hamuda*, Lane 644; cf. Eg. *ḥā-m-ga*, Helck Bez. 518 [169]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 83; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 99). ¶ Forms: sg. *hms*.

Vinegar: *kd yn I PN w kd hms* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar, 4.269:27-28; *kdm h(!)ms* two jars of vinegar, *ibid.* ln. 35; *w hms w mlht* and vinegar and salt, 1.175:6.

hmt (I) n. f. “wall” (Hb. *hwmh*, HALOT 298; DNWSI 381; Ph., Moab. *hmt*, DNWSI 381; EA Akk.: *ḥu(!)-mi-tu*, EA 141:44; Sivan GAGI 223; DNWSI 381. Cf. Ginsberg JANES 5 1973 133f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: |x : *ḥa-mi-ti*, PRU 3 137f. (RS 16.86):4; Sivan GAGI 223; Huehnergard UVST 125; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: *mgdl*, *tgr*.

¶ Forms: sg. *hmt*, pl. *hmyt* (cf. Ph. *hmyt*, DNWSI 381), suff. *hmytny*, *hmythm*.

Wall: *rk b tkmm hmt* mount the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 II 22 and par. (// *mgdl*); *gr hmyt ugrt* the guests of the walls of TN, 1.40:36 (*hmyt*) and par.; *k gr (...) qrd hmytkm* when (...) a powerful one (attacks) your walls, 1.119:27 and par. (// *tgrkm*); *ydy (...) qrd [l] hmytkm* he will repel (...) the powerful one from your walls, 1.119:36 and par.

hmt (II) n. f. “wineskin” (Hb. *hmt*, HALOT 331; Arab. *hamīt*, Hava 141; Akk. *himtu*, AHW 346; CAD H 192; cf. Eth. *hmhm* CDG 232).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hmthm*.

Wineskin: *kly yn b hmthm* the wine in their wineskins was finished, 1.16 III 15.

hmt (III) n. f. “venom” (Hb. *hmh*, HALOT 326; Akk. *imtu*, AHW 379; CAD I/J 192f.; Syr. *hemtō*, LS 242; Arab. *hum(m)a*, Hava 141; Eth. *hamot* CDG 235); ¶ par.: *abd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmt*.

Venom: *lnh ydy hmt* from it (: snake) expel venom, 1.100:6 and par. (// *abd*): *ā[l w h]m yisp hmt* DNN remove the venom, 1.107:38 and par.; *isp (...) hmt l p ntk* remove (...) venom from the mouth of the biter, 1.107:35 and par. Bkn ctx.: *l bn l pq hmt [...xnh hmt*, 1.107:6-7; *tlu h<m>t km nh!* the venom remained drained like a torrent, 1.100:68 (cf. Del Olmo CR 368; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 92 n. 288: ‘la vie (re)devient forte’, rdg *h<y>t*, and other interpretations).

hmt n. m. “belly” (Hb. *hms̄*, HALOT 331; Akk. *emšu*, AHW 215; CAD E 153ff.; Syr. *hūmsō*, LS 242; Eth. *hēms̄*, CDG 234f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 240f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hmt*.

Belly: *hmt tmt* belly that bleeds, 1.82:7. In bkn ctx. 1.172:28.

hmyt, cf. *hmt* (I).

hn, 1.123:15, cf. *hnb n*.

hnil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37f., 65, 96, 136; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: 4.332:8.

hnb n DN (etym. unc.; cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 283: ‘the Compassionate’, Arab. *haniba*; cf. Xella TRU 221; Del Olmo RC 230 n. 34).

DN: *hnb n il dn* [DN, the god ..., 1.123:15 (possible alternative rdg: *hn bn il dn*] favour, divine ...[!], and cf. /h-n-n/; Hb. *hn*, HALOT 332; Ph., Aram. *hn*, DNWSI 386f.; Arab. *hanān*, Lane 653; Amor. /hinnum/, Huffmon APNMT 284; Gelb CAAA 20; Akk. *ennum*, AHW 219; CAD E 170; Eth. *hannā*, CDG 236. Cf. De Moor UF 2 19780 315;

Anbar NABU 1990/115).

/h-n-n/ vb G/D(?): “to be / appear kind” (Hb. *hnn*, HALOT 334f.; Amor. /h-n-n/, Gelb CAAA 20; Akk. EA: *yi-ih-na-nu-ni*, EAT 137:81; *yi-in₄-né-nu-nu-mi*, EAT 253:24; cf. Sivan GAGI 224; Ph., Pun. *hnn*, DNWSI 389; Ebla cf. *ʔa-nu, en-na, in-na, in-* in PNN, Krebern timer PET 74, 83f.; Müller Biling. 169; Catagnoti MisEb 1 258; Akk. *enēnu*, AHW 217; CAD E 162f.; cf. *utnēn(n)u*, AHW 1444; Arab. *hanna, thannana*, Lane 652ff. Cf. Watts UF 21 1989 444ff.). ¶ Forms: G/D pefc. with suff. *yhnnn*; impv. *hnn*; suff. *hnnny*.

G/D(?). To be / appear kind: *hnnny l pn mlk* be kind to me before the king, 2.15:3. In unc. ctx. *hnn il* be kind(?), oh DN!, 1.65:6; in bkn ctx. *yhnnn*, 1.10 I 12.

Cf. *hn, hnil, hnb, hnn, hnt, yhnn*.

hnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 135f.; Sivan GAGI 223); ¶ syll.: (DUMU) *ha-na-(an-)nu*, PRU 3 144 (RS 16.138):7; 206 (RS 16.294):1; PRU 6 115:2. Cf. *hnn* PN.

PN: ★a) 4.75 IV 5 ([*bn*] *pls*); 4.214 III 9; 4.298:2; 4.729:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.8:22; 4.356:7; 4.422:46; 5.18:6.

hnt n. f. “kindness, favour” (cf. /h-n-n/; cf. pl. tantum OAss *ennanātum* AHW 219; CAD E 169. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 174; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 433f.; Watts UF 21 1989 443s). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hnth*.

Kindness, favour: *yqrb bʃl b hnth* DN approached in his kindness, 1.17 I 16; *hnt il* the grace of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'.

hpn n. m. “greed, hoarding, rage” (cf. Arab. *hafana, ihtafana (linapših)*, Lane 604; diff.: Driver CML 139: ‘impiety’, Hb. *hwnp*, Arab., *hanafā*; Margalit UF 8 1986 161: ‘cup-of-the-hand’, Hb. *hpn*, etc.; but cf. Ug. *kpr*, Renfroe AULS 49ff.: ‘limit, term’(?), Arab. **hff*). ¶ Forms: sg. with suff. *hpnk*.

Greed: *b hpnk w tʃn* for your greed, be really humiliated!, 1.16 VI 58. Cf. *yhpn*.

hpr n. m. “ration, supply” (Akk. *ipru*, AHW 385; CAD I/J 166ff.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *hpr*, du. *hprm*.

Ration, supply: *spr hpr bt* record of the rations of the temple, 4.269:1; cf. *akl hpr bt* grain of the temple rations, 4.688:3; *spr hpr bnš mlk* record of rations of the ‘king’s men’, 4.609:1; *hpr bnšm* rations of the ‘(king’s) men’, 4.243:2ff.; *akl (...) hpr ʃbdm* grain (... of the) rations of the servants, 4.636:3 and *passim ibid.*; *hpr bnšm* rations of the personnel, 4.242:23; *hʒr lqh hpr* auxiliary personnel who have received the supply, 4.609:51; *mlk tn hprm* TN two rations, RSOu 14

36 [KTU 9.417]:1. In unc. ctx.: *hpr šdn dd akI* the ration of the gang is a 'cauldronful' of grain, 2.71:17.

hpšt n. f. "woman gathering (straw)" (part. act. G < /h-p-š/; cf. Hb. *hpš*, HALOT 341; Arab. *ḥafaša*, Hava 132; diff.: Merlis AUL 70ff.: 'threshing woman', Akk. *ḥabāšu*); ¶ par.: *htbt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *hpšt*.

Woman gathering (straw): *sft (...)* *b grnt hpšt* swept (...) from the threshing floors those gathering (straw), 1.14 III 8 and par. (*// tbt*).

hqkpt (1.3 VI 13), cf. *hkpt*.

hqr TN (?) (Cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 106).

TN(?): in bkn ctx., ... *djt ytb b TM(?)* resident in TN(?), 4.557:1.

hr (I) n. m. "intestine(s)" (Akk. *erru, errū*, AHW 244; CAD I/J 181f.: *irru*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 150f.; diff.: Pardee AfO 33 1986 143f.: 'vulva' (?), Arab. *ḥirr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hr*, suff. *hrh*.

Intestine(s): *hrh b pith* (if) its intestines are in its temple, 1.103+:54; *hr w šr bh* (if) it has intestines and a navel (: in the space between its eyebrows), 1.103+:58. In bkn ctx.: *hr hr bnt*, 1.82:13; cf. ctx. *att hr*, 1.174:7.

hr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 136). Cf. *hr* (II), PN.

PN: ★a) 4.110:8; 4.139:5; 4.781:5; ★b) [*bn*] PN, 4.41:5.

hrb n. f. "knife; sword" (Hb., Aram. *hrb*, HALOT 349f.; DNWSI 403; Syr. *ḥarbō*, LS 254; cf. Arab. *ḥarb, ḥarbat*, Lane 540f.; Akk. *ḥarbu*, AHW 325; CAD H 97f.; cf. Eg. *ḥā-r-pu*, Helck Bez. 518 [172]. Cf. Couroyer RB 84 1977 71ff.; Healey UF 15 1983 49); ¶ par.: *ks, yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrb*, suff. *hrbm* (encl. *-m*).

Knife, sword: ★a) *hrb b bšr tštn* they put the knife in the meat, 1.15 IV 25 and par. (*// yd*); *b hrb tbqšnn* with a knife she split him, 1.6 II 31, cf. 1.6 V 13, haplography (cf. Del Olmo MLC 231); *tspi širh l bl hrb* it devours its flesh certainly without a knife, 1.96:4 (*// ks*); *hrb mlht* 'salted' knife, 1.3 I 7 and par. (cf. De Moor SP 70); ★b) *hrb tšt* sharpened sword, 1.2 I 32; *hrb tšt b tšf[th]* the sword she put in its scabbard, 1.19 IV 45; *tm hrbm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4.

hrhrt n. f. of a colour or dye "crimson red", by meton. probl. "flare-up" (?) (reduplicated form of /h-r-r/, cf. Hb. *hrhr*, HALOT 352, 357; Akk. *ḥurḥurātu*, AHW 359; CAD H 250f. Cf. Rin AE 43; diff.: Caquot TOu 1 123 n. j: 'brandons' (?), Hb. *ḥārā*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. NUMUN *ḥur-ḥu-ra-ti*, PRU 6 8:7(!?), 9; Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 126; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 733; UF 22 1990 346f.; ¶ par.: *išt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. (encl. *-m* [?]) / du. *hrhrtm*.

Flare-up(?): in bkn ctx., *hrhrtm w dx[x]n* (a pair of(?)) flare-up(s)(?) ..., 1.2 III 13 (// *išt*).

/h-r-k/ vb G: "to burn, grill" (Hb. *hrk*, HALOT 353; cf. Arab. *haraqā*, *ʔahraqā*, Lane 551f. Cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 21). ¶ Forms: G pref. with suffix *yhrkn*.

G. To burn, grill: bkn ctx., *y}hrkn w yšhmm* he shall burn and roast it, 1.175:7.

hrkn PN (Sem. Cf. Sivan GAGI 224); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ḥa-ra-ka-na*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257) II 5.

PN: cf. in bkn ctx., *b[n] hrk[n]*, 4.315:3.

hrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 136; Astour CRRA 18 14; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ḥa-ra-mi*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):4; Sivan GAGI 224.

PN: ★a) 4.75:1 (*bn ngxn*); 4.775:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 9.

hrn DN, chthonian deity (Hb. *hwrwn*, HALOT 126f., 299f. Cf. Pope - Röllig WbMyth 1 288f.; Stadelmann Gottheiten 76ff.; Cooper RSP 3 365ff.; Caquot AAAS 29/30 1979/80 173ff.; Tsevat UF 11 1979 770f.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 348; Xella WO 19 1988 55ff.; Kottsieper UF 16 1984 108f.; Pardee TPM 213ff.; Del Olmo RC 248f.).

DN: 1.16 VI 55; 1.100:61, 67; *sr̄b ḥm bth* DN entered his house, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; cf. *šbd ḥm* servants of DN, 1.82:41; *bt ḥm* temple of DN, 1.124:6 *il w ḥm* DN and DN, 1.107:38; take (this) request *šm ḥm msdh* to DN, to TN, 1.100:58; *hrn ḥbrm* (may) DN cast out (his) associates, 1.169:9 (// *glm*). Cf. in bkn ctx.: 1.82:27; 1.107:29, 31; 1.176:20.

hrnq n. m. "orchard" (?) (cf. Akk. *urnuqu*, AHw 1432. Cf. Herrman YN 14; Astour Fs Gordon 1980 2; diff.: Aartun StUL 58f.: 'Zisterne', Arab. *ḥirmiḳ*); ¶ par.: *krm*. ¶ Forms: pl.(?) *hrnqm*.

Orchard(?): *atn (...) šd ddh ḥrnq[m]* I shall give her (...) as a field of his beloved an orchard (or: I shall turn ...the field of her love into an orchard), 1.24:23 (// *krm*).

/h-r-r/ vb G: "to dry up, shrivel, burn up, catch fire"; D/(G?) "to burn, roast" (Hb. *hrr*, HALOT 357; Ebla /*hal/ʔālum/* en ŠĀ.ḪUL = *ʔā-la/a-lum*, VE 590; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; Akk. *erēru*, AHw 238; CAD Ḫ 280; Arab. *harra*, Lane 538ff. Cf. De Moor SP 179; SEL 5 1988 67 n. 39; Collini SEL 4 1987 39); ¶ par.: /s-h-r-r/, /š-ḫ-n/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *hrr* (?); pref. *yhrr*, ptc. *hrr* (?); D/(G?) pref. *thrr*.

G. To dry up, shrivel, burn up, catch fire: *b ph yrd k hrr zt* it will fall into his mouth when the olive tree shrivels, 1.5 II 5. In bkn ctx.,

anpnm yhr[r their muzzles(?) became hot, 1.12 II 37 (// *yšhn*); *hw km hrr* he (remained) like who burns (with fever), 1.12 II 40.

D/(G?). To burn, roast: *h[ʔ] šsr thrr l išt* look, you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 (// *shrr*).

Cf. *hry*, *hrr*, *hrt*(n).

hrr (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 136).

PN: 4.214:11.

hrr (II) element in composite TN *mšr hrr* ('the Northern *m.*'; cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (2), 381; UF 28 1996 677; UF 31 1999 771; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195); ¶ syll.: URU *mu-a-ri* 𐎠𐎢𐎣-*ra-ri*, RS 25.132 III 16 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30).

Element in composite TN: *mšr hr*(!)[r], 4.365:33.

Cf. *mšr*.

/h-r-s/ vb G: "to cut, bite" ((?); cf. Arab. *ḥarāṣa*, Lane 547f.; Akk. *ḥarāṣu*, AHw 323f.; CAD 𐎠 92ff.; cf. Taanak Akk. /ḥarīṣ-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 223f.; for this and other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 129, 159, 209); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ : *ḥa-ar-ša-ti*, PRU 3 95f. (RS 16.246):11, 20, Kühne UF 6 1974 165f., Sivan GAGI 223, Huehnergard UVST 190, and cf. *hrs* (I). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hrs*; inf.(?) *hrs*.

G. To cut, bite(?): *k hrs abn ph* biting(?), yes, with her teeth (?), 1.19 I 8; *hrs klb ilnm* the divine puppy bit(?), *ibid.* ln. 10.

Cf. *hrs* (I).

hrs (I) n. m. "item, exact portion" (< /h-r-s/; cf. Akk. *ḥarsu*, AHw 328; *ḥaris*, *ḥarīṣu*, CAD 𐎠 102f. Cf. for the various interpretations Del Olmo IMC 195 n. 517, 208f.; also Merlis AUL 77ff.: 'mace, club', Akk. *ḥilsu*, Good UF 16 1984 77ff.: 'threshing sledge', Hb. *ḥārūs*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrs*.

Item, exact portion (in the adv. construction *w hrs* as a single item, in one lot, in contrast to *ahd(m)* separate items): ★a) together with *smd* par: *smdm w hrs* two pairs (of horses(?)) as one item, 4.384:11 (cf. *ahd(m)* separate item(s), ln. 12ff.); *smd w hrs* one pair as one item. 4.368:2 and *passim. ibid.*; 4.377:5, 6; *ḥmš smdm w hrs* five pairs (of horses) in one lot, 4.169:4; *arbf smdm apnt w hrs* four pairs of wheels as one lot, *ibid.* ln. 8; cf. *tlṭ smdm w hrs apnt* three pairs of wheels as one lot, 4.145:8; ★b) in other constructions: *tl mrkbt w hrs yd thm* a lot of six chariot bodies with their steering poles, 4.363:9. In bkn ctx.: 4.323:2; 4.577:2, 3.

hrs (II) n. m. "milk of lime" (Arab. *ḥurdu*, Lane 548; Ginsberg BASOR 98 1941 23; Renfroe AULS 118ff.; diff.: Goetze JCS 1 1947

314f.: 'fine oil', Akk. *ḥarsu*, Merlis AUL 7ff.: 'whiteness', Arab. *hurdu*, Akk. *ḥarsu*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 194ff.: 'Beigaben', /h-r-s/; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 433: 'corruption', Arab. *ḥaradu*, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 190: 'gold', *ḥrs*, Watson UF 22 1990 423: 'a mineral', Akk. (*ḥ*)*urīzu*, for the various interpretations cf. Sasson RSP 1 414; Del Olmo IMC 195, 209); ¶ par.: *spsg*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrs*.

Milk of lime: *ysk (...) hrs l qdqdy* one shall pour (...) milk of lime upon my skull, 1.17 VI 37 (// *spsg*).

/h-r-š/ vb Gt: "to make spells or incantations" (cf. *hrš* (II)), Eth. *harasa*, CDG 243). ¶ Forms: Gt *ihtrš*.

Gt. To make spells or incantations: *ank ihtrš w aškn* I myself shall make an incantation and shall prepare, 1.16 V 26.

Cf. *hrš* (II).

hrš (I) n. m. 1) "craftsman, manual worker"; 2) "artisan, builder, armourer, fitter" (< /h-r-š/; Hb., Ph., Pun. *hrš*, HALOT 358; DNWSI 408; cf. Akk. *eršu* "wise", AHw 246; CAD E 313ff. Cf. Loewenstamm AOAT 204 1980 78ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 31 1999 165ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: ...] = *i-ḥi]n-ni* = *ḥa-ra-šu*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):7; Huehnergard UVST 126; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734; SAU 303; cf. *ḥ]a-ra-š]u*, Ug 5 137 III 18' and cf. Sivan GAGI 225: < /h-r-t/; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723: /ḥar(r)ašu/ 'deaf'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 303 (RS 20.123 II 18?); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ(.MEŠ).DÍM É(.MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11; 131:1; LÚ.TIBIRA.GÍD, PRU 6 93:12; LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrš*; pl. *hršm*, cstr. *hrš*, with suff. *hršy*, du. *hršm*.

1) Craftsman, manual worker: ★a) PN *hrš* craftsman, 4.103:3, 58; 4.321:1; *tlt l hršm* three (of wine) for the wor[kers ..., 4.216:2; *tlt šrt l hršm* three of wool for the workers, 4.705:2; *tn hršm* two workers, 4.141 III 12, 14; cf. in bkn ctx.4.207:3; 4.618:11, 12; *hrš dt tšln b TN* workers who are working in TN, 4.141 III 5, 7; *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and carried out the task(?), 2.70:14 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384); *hrš b TN* a craftsman in TN, "UF 29, 826":3 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 461ff.); ★b) *rb hršm* head of the workshop, 4.145:9 (cf. *infra*: *hrš mrkb*); *spr hršm* list of workmen, 4.155:1; 4.207:1. 4.215:1, cf. *infra*: *hrš qšt*, *bt hrš* workshop, forge, 1.12 II 61 (// *bt it*, diff.: Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 54: 'house of confinement', Akk. *ḥarīštu*, Arab. *ḥurš*, De Moor ARTU 134: 'the house of magic', cf. *hrš* (II)); ★c) in divine titles: *hyn d hrš yd(m) DN*, the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.3 VI 23 and

par. (Lipiński UF 20 1988 138); *kt* hrš DN the craftsman, 1.92:17.
 2) Artisan, builder, armourer; ★a) artisan: *hrš* artisan, 4.610:19; *bn hrš* artisan, 4.545 II 6; *hrš qtn* of trinkets, hardware(?); (cf. *qtn*; cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.TIBIRA.GÍD, PRU 6 93:12; cf. Rainey IOS 3 1973 44f.), 4.47:9 (see *infra*); 4.98:9; 4.183 II 6; 4.370:35; 4.609:23; 4.630:12; 4.742:12; 4.745:8; ★b) boat-builder, shipwright: *hrš anyt* caulkers, 4.125:1; of buildings (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ).DÍM É.(MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11; 131:1): *hrš b(h)tm* bricklayer(s) (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ).DÍM É.(MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11): 4.35 I 16; 4.38:6; 4.47:10; 4.183 I 1; 4.370:14; 4.609:18; 4.630:8; of vehicles: *hrš mrkbt* cartwright(s) (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13): 4.47:9 (see *supra*) 4.547:1; 4.98:6, 8; 4.141 III 20; 4.183 II 12; 4.339:16; 5.547:1; 4.609:28; 4.745:9; *hrš srq* cartwright, 4.46:13-14; 4.243:2 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107); ★c) master armourer, assembler: *hrš arkd* assembler of a., 4.277:9; *hrš qšt* bow assemblers, 4.215:1 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f. n. 7). Bkn: *hbq l hršm*, 4.201:6; *w hršy* and my craftsmen, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:20.

Cf. hrš (III).

hrš (II) n. m. "magic spell" (cf. /h-r-š/; Hb. *hrš*, HALOT 358; Jaram. *hrš*, DJPA 216; Syr. *he/aršē*, LS 259; Eth. *haras* CDG 243). ¶ Forms: pl. *hršm*.

Spell: *št hršm l ahlm* she put spells in the tents, 1.19 IV 60.

hrš (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 136).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 II 15.

hrt(n) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.371:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.658:21 (*hrtm*); 4.711:4.

/h-r-t/ vb G: "to plough, till, farm the land" (Hb. *hrš*, HALOT 357; Aram., Palm. *hrt*, DNWSI 407; Syr. *hrt*, LS 260; Arab. *harata*, Lane 541f.; Akk. *erēšu*, AHW 238f.; CAD E 285ff.; Eth. *harasa*, CDG 243; cf. Akk. EA /harāšu/, *ah-ri-šu*, EAT 365:11; Rainey UF 3 1971 165; Sivan GAGI 225; DNWSI 407; Ebla cf. AN.EDIN.AKA = *ti-ir-iš-du-um*, *da-ir-iš-du-um*, *te-ri-iš-du*, VE 790; Lambert Biling. 397; /L-S/, Krebern timer PET 52. Cf. Loewenstamm JJS 10 1959 63ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 109); ¶ syll. Ug.: *h]a-ra-š]u*, Ug 5 137 III 18'; cf. Sivan GAGI 225: /h-r-t/, but cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; UVST 126: *har(r)āšu* 'deaf'; Van Soldt SAU 303: RS 20.123 II 18'; ¶ par.: /t-l-t/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *thrt*, *yhrt*; ptc. act. sg. m. *hrt*; pl. m. *hrtm*.

G. To plough, till, farm the land: *yhrt k gn ap lb* he ploughed his

chest like an orchard, 1.5 VI 20 and par. (*// ylt*); *t(!) mrt yhrt il* dew of must that DN had grown, 1.22 I 20 (diff.: Aartun 16 1984 21f.: 'Ackerland'); *alp hrt* work ox, 1.14 III 18 and par.; *alpm hrtm* work oxen, 2.45:22.

Cf. *hrt*, *mhrtt*.

hrt n. m. "ploughman, farmhand, cowherd" (< /h-r-t/; Hb. cf. *hrš*, HALOT 358; Akk. *errēšu*, AHw 243; CAD E 304ff.; Arab. *harrāt*, *hārit*, Lane 542; Eth. *harāsi*, CDG 243); ¶ par.: /ʕ-d-b/ (+ *dgn*).
¶ Forms: sg. *hrt*, suff. *hrth*; pl. *hrtm*.

Ploughman, farmhand, cowherd: 4.65:1; 4.609:27; *šbš b hrtm* seven (farmhands go) with the ploughmen, 4.141 III 1; (rations) *l hrtm* for the ploughmen, 4.175:10; *tt hrtm lqh ššrt* six ploughmen receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:6; *nšū riš hrtm* the farmhands raised their heads (*// šdb dgn*), 1.16 III 12; cowherd, who ploughs with oxen: *alp PN dt ahd hrth* oxen of PN which his cowherd has collected, 4.296:9; cf. (...) *d ahd hrt* (...) which his cowherd has collected, In. 15, 17. In toponyms: *gt hrtm* 'Farmstead of the Labourers', 4.141 III 11; 4.618:21; 4.625:17 (cf. Astour RSP 2 276f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-harrāīma*).

hry PN (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *hurrat*, *hurriyyat*, Lane 538f. Cf.

Grøndahl PTU 56, 136; Sasson UF 6 1974 361; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 168; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222).

PN: ★a) name of king *kr*'s wife, *passim* in 1.14.-1.16.; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.281:14.

hryt TN, residence of the god(s) *zz w kmt* (etym. unc.; cf. Astour JNES 28 1967; Caquot Syria 46 1969 246; Dietrich -Loretz UF 12 1980 161; Pardee TPM 212 n. 64; diff.: De Moor ARTU 150: *rdg qryth*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hryth* (adv. *-h*).

Mythical TN: *ql bl sm zz w kmt hryth* take (this) request to DN, at TN, 1.100:36.

hrzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 160; Grøndahl PTU 20, 23, 136, 140; Lipiński OLA 23 1988 129 n. 26; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119, 245); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ha-ra-ZI-na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):11; *ha-ru-ZI-en-ni*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):11, 22; cf. *hu-ra-ša-na*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109):13; 118 (RS 15.155):13; PRU 6 83 III 5; cf. Sivan GAGI 224, 228. Cf. *hrsn* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 II 23; 4.69 V 10; 4.93 I 5, 8; 4.422:39; 4.711:3; 4.759:1. Bkn 4.260:3.

hsk adj. m. "awarded, assigned" (cf. Akk. *esēku*, AHw 248; cf. CAD E 327ff.: *esēhu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hsk*.

Awarded, assigned (of wine): *yn l mrynm hsk klh* wine for the *m.*: assigned in its entirety, 4.230:1.

/h-s-l/ vb G: "to wipe out, destroy"; N: "to be destroyed" (Hb. *hsl*, HALOT 338; EA Akk.: *ha-sf-lu*, EA 263:13; cf. Sivan GAGI 225. Cf. Held AS 16 398ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; Pardee AfO 33 1986 137f.; Fs. Fitzmyer 87ff.; diff. Rainey UF 27 1995 706: ★d). ¶ Forms: G prefc. suff. *yhslnn*; N prefc. *yhsl*.

G. To wipe out, destroy: *mlkn yšdd hwt ibh w yhslnn* the king will devastate the land of his enemy and destroy it, 1.103+:38 and par.

N. To be destroyed: *drf hwt hyt yhsl* the seed of that land will be destroyed, 1.103+:55 and par. ln. 14.

hsm "?" (Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351).

? : in bkn ctx.: *hsm*, 1.176:15.

hsn n. m. "grasshoppers, locusts" (Hb. *hsyl*, HALOT 337f.); ¶ syll.: cf. the element /hasīlu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 223; ¶ par.: *irby*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hsn*.

Grasshoppers, locusts: *km hsn pat mabr* like grasshoppers on the desert fringes, 1.14 I 1 and par. (// *irby*).

/h-s-p/ vb G: "to draw, collect water" (Hb. *hšp*, HALOT 359f.; Arab. *sahafa*, Lane 1318. Cf. De Moor SP 97; Gray UF 11 1979 320).

¶ Forms: G prefc. with suffix *thspn*; act. part. f. cf. *hsp*.

G. To draw, collect water: *thspn mh w trhs* they drew water for her and washed (her), 1.3 II 38 and par.

Cf. *hsp*, *hspt*.

hsp adj. m. "decanted, drained, without sediment" (< pass. ptc. /h-s-p/; cf. Emar /haspu/ Pentiuic Vocabulary 58; see Xella TRU 343f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 21; De Moor NYCI 2 28 n. 117). ¶ Forms: sg. *hsp*.

Decanted, drained, without sediment (said of quality wine; often differentiated from *yn mšb*): *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine that has been used up during the sacrifice, 4.213:24; cf. *yn hsp l m[lk(?)* decanted wine for the k[ing(?), *ibid* ln. 25; cf. *l yb(?)*], ln. 26; *yn hsp l ql d tbf mšr(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, *ibid* ln. 27; *tgm̄r yn mšb (nn) w hsp (nn)* total of the cellar wine: (nn), and of decanted (wine): (nn), 1.91:36; with ellipsis of *yn*: *bir ššr mš[b w k]dm hsp* TN ten of cellar (wine) and two jars of decanted (wine), 1.91:29.

Cf. /h-s-p/.

hspt n. f. "she who collects" (act. part. G < /h-s-p/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 95ff.); ¶ par.: *tkm̄t*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hsp̄t*.

She who collects: *hsp̄t l ššr tl* she who collects dew from the fleece,

1.19 II 2 and par. (// *tkm*).

Cf. /h-s-p/.

/h-s/(?) “?” vb (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402).

? : *b lhmy yhs* in my food he ..., RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:13’.

hs n. m. “gravel” (Hb. *hss*, HALOT 345; Akk. *hissu*, AHw 349; CAD H 204; Syr. *hsošō*, LS 250f.; Arab. *hasān*, Lane 587; Eth. *hosā*, CDG 266f. Cf. De Moor SP 118); ¶ par.: *ml*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hs*.

Gravel: bkn ctx., *k hs tusp* [like gravel [that (?)] collects [in it], 1.1 IV 11 (// *ml*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 43; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 308 n. k: ‘javelle’, **hss/y*); *k hs k mfk* (...) like gravel, like crumbs (...), 1.16 IV 5 (De Moor ARTU 218).

* /h-s-b/

Cf. *hsb*, *hsbn*.

hsb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137).

PN: in the composite toponym *gt hsb*, 4.409:7 (<(?) * /h-s-b/; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86f.: **Gittu-hassabi*).

Cf. *hsbn*.

hsbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 137; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:14 (*ary*).

hsn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137; Sivan GAGl 225; Huehnergard UVST 242); ¶ syll.: (DUMU) *hu-sa-nu*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):4; 102 (RS 15.138+):25; cf. Sivan GAGl 225; Huehnergard UVST 242, 252 n. 165. Cf. *hsn* (II), *hzn*, PNN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 11; 4.232:19.

hsqt(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 137); ¶ syll.: cf. *ha-si-qá/qa-ta-nu*, PRU 3 142 (RS 16.134):5, 9; cf. Sivan GAGl 225; Huehnergard UVST 220, 240. In 4.692:9 probl. a var. with *-n*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.428:7; 4.692:9.

/h-š/ (I) vb G: “to hurry, make haste” (Hb. *hws̄*, HALOT 300; Akk. *hāšu*, *hiāšu*, AHw 343; CAD H 146; Arab. *hatta*, Lane 511f.; Eth. *hosa*, CDG 250. Cf. De Moor SP 128; Grelot JSS 1 1956 202ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-TAR-šī*, PRU 3 160 (RS 16.282):6ff.; cf. Sivan GAGl 225: *ia-huš_x-šī*, but cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 354 n. 4. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ahš*, impr. / inf. *hš* (adv. “quickly”; cf. Hb. *hw/yšh*).

G. To hurry, make haste: *d l ylkn hš* who cannot go quickly, 1.1 IV 7 (cf. 1.1 III 27); *hš mm hk[lm]* quickly erect the palace, 1.4 V 52 and par.; *mndf ank ahš mgy* perhaps I will hurry to come, 2.34:11.

/h-š/ (II) vb G: “to feel” (cf. Hb. *hws̄* 288; Akk. *hāšu*, AHw 334f.; CAD H 146f.; Arab. *hassa*, Lane 563f. Cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 33;

Del Olmo CR 374). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ahš*.

G. To feel: [*l*]dy alt / *ahš* already I do feel the curse!, 1.82:2 (diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 650: 'to hasten', cf. *hwš l*).

Cf. /h-š/.

hšbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137; Sivan GAGI 225).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:7.

/h-š-k/ vb G: "to seize, grasp" (cf. Hb. *hšk*, HALOT 359; Arab. *hašaka*, Lane 576; diff.: Cassuto GA 126: 'to spare', Hb. *hšk*, Pr 13:24; De Moor SP 106; ARTU 9: 'hurry up!', rdg *hš-k*; cf. Watson UF 9 1977 274). ¶ Forms: G imper. *hšk*.

G. To seize, grasp: *hšk šk šbšk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par.

hšn n. m. "?" (Cf. De Moor ARTU 74 n. 345: 'bliss', Arab. *hasanah*).

? : in bkn ctx., *tbt hš[n ...]y ars hšn*[, 1.5 III 3-4.

ht "?"

? : *ht l PN* ... for PN, 4.396:17. Cf. bkn.: 4.247:11 (?); 7.222:6 (?).

/h-t-k/ vb G: "to subdue, control; exercise power" (cf. Hb. *htk*, HALOT 364. Cf. De Moor SP 241; for the semantic development and differentiation cf. Rin AE 235; Falk JSS 14 1969 39ff.; Van Zijl Baal 252; Cross CMHE 14 n. 19; De Moor UF 1 1969 179; Healey UF 12 1980 408f.: 'care for', Akk. *etēku*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Sivan GAGI 225: /h-t-k/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *thtk*.

G. To subdue: *špš rpim thtk špš thtk ilnym* DN (: *špš*) you subdue DN (: *rpim*), DN you subdue the divine beings, 1.6 VI 46-47 (diff.: De Moor SP 241: 'you are ruling'; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 270 n. i: 'en-dessous de toi', rdg *tht + k*, Husser UF 29 1997 235: 'fait descendre vers toi', Ug. /n-h-t/).

htk (I) n. m. "progenitor, father" (< (?) act. ptc. /h-t-k/; cf. Ginsberg LKK 33); ¶ par.: *ab*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *htkk*.

Progenitor: *hwt ltpn htck* word of the benevolent one, your progenitor, 1.6 IV 11 and par. (// *abk*). In bkn ctx.: *htkk*, 1.16 II 15.

htk (II) n. m. "lineage, offspring" (< (?) pass. ptc. /h-t-k/; cf. Van Selms MFL 94 n. 10); ¶ par.: *mknt*, *tbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *htk*, suff. *htkh*, *htkn*.

Lineage, offspring: *w bšr htk dgn* do receive the good news, offspring of DN, 1.10 III 34 (// [*b*]š; for the par. cf. ln. 11, 14; diff.: Wyatt UF 24 1992 415f.: 'Ruler of the Rain'); *krt htkn rš* PN was left with his lineage ruined, 1.14 I 10 and par. (// *mknt*; diff.: De Moor SP 241: 'exerted the *patria potestas*', cf. /h-t-k/; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 32f.: 'Herrschaftsbereich', cf. *htk (III)*; Verreet UF 19 1991 320, 335:

lexema *htkn* 'Ahnenschaft'). Bkn ctx.: *l htk*[, 1.81:9 (in a god list).
htk (III) n. m. "sovereignty, power" (< /h-t-k/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz
 UF 12 1980 178f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *htkk*, *htkh*.

Sovereignty, power: *l rpi ars* (...) *htkk*, of 'r. of the earth' (...) be your
 power, 1.108:23 and par. (in the series *sz*, *dmr*, *lan*, *nmrt*).

htl n. m. "nappy" (Hb. *htwl*, HALOT 364; cf. OAss. *hatlunum*, AHW
 336; CAD H 150. Cf. Kapelrud Ug 6 322; Ribichini - Xella Tessili
 37). ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *htlk*.

Nappy: *qh ksank hdgk htlk* take your stool, your birthing chair(?),
 your nappies, 1.12 I 19.

htn "?" (*ht + n?*).

? : in bkn ctx.: *lhtn qn ysbt*, 1.17 VI 9.

htp n. m.; a type of sacrifice (cf. Akk. *hitpu*, AHW 349; CAD H 207;
 cf. Eg. *htp*, WÄS 3 184ff.; Aram. *htpy*, DNWSI 414f.; Arab. *hatf*,
 Lane 510. Cf. Spaliger JSSEA 8 1978 55, 59; Xella RSF 6 1978
 135f.; Boyd UF 17 1985 64 n. 24; Hallo FS Levine 43-50; diff.:
 Rinaldi BiOr 22 1980 62: 'Räuber' > 'Beute, Opfer'); ¶ par.: *šrt*,
mdr. ¶ Forms: sg. *htp*.

A type of sacrifice: *htp b* [*l n*] *mlu a h*. (-sacrifice), DN, shall we fulfil,
 1.119:32 (// *mdr*, *šrt*).

htt n. m.; a type of illness ("ringworm"?) < Arab. *hataṭ*, *hutāt*, Lane
 509; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244f.; Del Olmo CR 377;
 diff.: Caquot TOu 2 68 n. 199: 'terreur', Hb. *hat(t)*, Akk. *hattu*, but cf.
htt). ¶ Forms: sg. *htt*.

An illness (ringworm(?)): *bn htt* the 'one with ringworm'(?), 1.82:23.

htt n. m. "silver" (cf. Hattic */hat=/: cf. (KUR.)URU KÙ.BABBAR-
ti(-)/ (KUR.)URU *Ha-at-ti(-)*, URU KÙ.BABBAR-*ša(-)*/ URU *Ha-at-*
tu-ša(-), cf. HW 67; Friedrich ZDMG 221 1942 490ff.; Tischler HEG
 211ff.; cf. Watson UF 28 1996 704); ¶ par.: *hrs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *htt*.

Silver: *ysq b gl htt yn* he poured wine into a silver cup, 1.14 IV 1 and
 par. (// *hrs*).

Cf. *httn*.

httn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 304;
 Grøndahl PTU 30, 137; cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 450). Cf. *hdtn*.

PN: 3.4:6 (Van Soldt SAU 40); 4.141 I 19, II 10; 4.277:11.

htb (I) n. m. "wood-cutter" (act. ptc. G < */h-t-b/; cf. Hb. *htb*, HALOT
 306; Arab. *hātīb*, Lane 594; Eth. *hātāb(i)*, CDG 248. Cf. Görg BN 5
 1978 7ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *htb*, pl. *htbm*.

Wood-cutter: PNN *h(!)bm* wood-cutters, 4.609:20; *dd ššrm l hmr htb*
 a d. of barley for the wood-cutter's donkey, 4.269:24.

Cf. ḥtb (II), ḥtbt.

ḥtb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 137).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:2.

ḥtbt n. f. “(female) wood-cutter” (< ḥtb (I)); ¶ par.: *ḥpšt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ḥtbt* (rdg *ḥtb<ḍ>* en 1.14 IV 51).

(Female) wood-cutter: *sšt b šdm ḥtbt[[h]]* the female wood-cutters swept from the fields, 1.14 III 8 (// *ḥpšt*); rdg *ḥtb<ḍ>* (// *ḥpšt*) en 1.14 IV 51 (diff.: De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 166: rdg *ḥtbt*, coll. sg. ‘its (i.e. the town’s) wood-gatherers’; cf. *ḥtb*: see also Greenstein IOS 18 1998 108).

Cf. ḥtb.

ḥtt n. f. “wheat” (Hb. *ḥth*, HALOT 307; Aram. *ḥ(n)t(t)?*, DNWSI 363; Arab. *ḥinta*, Lane 657; cf. Akk. *uttatu* “grain”, AHW 1446; Emar /*hittu*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 70); ¶ par.: *akl*; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. GIG(.MEŠ), passim, PRU 6 158. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ḥtt*, pl. *ḥtm* (Gordon UT § 8.9); cf. the spellings *ḥtm* in 4.710:4, 7; *ḥtm*, 5.22:24.

Wheat: ★a) prepare *ḥtt l bt ḥbr* wheat of TN, 1.14 II 29 and par. (// *akl*; cf. *bt* (I) 3.); *nsm l ḥtt b šn* a delight is (the rain) for the wheat in the furrow, 1.16 III 9; ★b) coll. pl. (*ḥtm*) in econ. texts, measured in *dd*: 4.225:11; 4.269:25, 32; 4.400:4, 9, 13, 17; 4.608:4; 6.61:2 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 382); measured in *prš/s*: 4.225:9; cf. (...) *prsm ḥtm* (so many) *p.* of wheat, 4.710:4, 7 (cf. RS Akk.: GUR GIG(.MEŠ), PRU 6 107:10; 108 rev. 1; 152:1); *kbd ḥtm* 4.211:5; used elliptically in 4.345:5. Cf. *ḥtm*, 5.22:24 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 191: ‘Weizen’).

ḥt n. m. “unleavened bread” (cf. Arab. *ḥutt*, Lane 521; Akk. *ḥaššu* AHW 334; CAD Ḥ 142f. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 15; for discussion cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 223f.; Pardee TPM 106 n. 154). ¶ Forms: du. *ḥtm*.

Unleavened bread: *w tn ḥtm* and two unleavened loaves, 1.41:22 and par.

ḥtb n. m. “bill, account” (< /ḥ-t-b/; cf. Arab. *ḥisāb*, Lane 567; cf. Eg. *ḥsbw*, Wäs 3 167. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 159; JAOS 94 1974 185 and n. 10; Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 433). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥtb*.

Bill, account: *šl ḥwt l ḥtb d anyt grgmšh* on the country’s account regarding the bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:12.

Cf. ḥtbn.

ḥtbn n. m. “balance, account(s)” (< /ḥ-t-b/; Hb., Aram., Palm. *ḥšbn*, HALOT 360; DNWSI 441; Arab. *ḥusbān*, *ḥisāb*, Lane 566f. Cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 501ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 274ff.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ḥtbn*.

Balance, account(s): *hṭbn PN* to PN's account, 4.158:2; *spr hṭbn sbrdnm* book of accounts of the bronzesmiths, 4.337:1. Cf. *tmn ššrh šmn hṭbn w tšt* eighteen (jars) and one *t* of oil on account, 4.771:7 (De Moor UF 17 1985 222f.; cf. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 32).

Cf. *hṭb*.

hwt n. f. "country, land, territory" (Hb. *hwh*, HALOT 296; Pun. *hwt*, DNWSI 353: *hwh*₂. Cf. De Moor SP 30 n. 47; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 25f.; Herdner Ug 7 52f.; Wesselius AION 39 1979 105f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: U[N = mātu = u]-mi-in₄-n[ī] = [ḡ]u-wa-tu₄, Ug 5 137 II 10'; A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *ḡu-wa-ti*, Syria 18 1937 251ff. (RS 8.146):5; Huehnergard UVST 123; Van Soldt SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *hwt*, suff. *hwtk*; du.(?) *hwtm*.

Country, land, territory, ★a) in general: *bšl kl hwt* lord of the whole country, 2.81:3; 2.76:10; *l adn hwt* to the lord of the country, 2.18:4; *ky akł b hwtk inn* for there is no grain in your land, 2.39:20; *yšlm (...)* *l hwtk* may it go well (...) with your country, 2.81:7; *šlm d hwtk* the well-being of your country, 2.36:4; *ngr hwtk* guard your territory (?), 2.47:2; *w mlk d mlk b hwt* and the king who rules in the country, 2.47:13; *b ḡbth hwt tth* in the event that he flees to another country, 3.3:4; *b ysib[m] hwt [tth]* in the event that they go (?) to [another] country, 3.8:10; *šl hwt l hṭb d anyt grgmšh* on the country's account is the bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:12; *sb[r]dnm(?) d[ī] yqh mit b hwt* bronzesmiths(?) who take one hundred from the country, 6.26:3 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379 n. 27); *mdtm tqln b hwt* many people will fall in the land, 1.103+:1; *rgbn ykn b hwt* there will be hunger in the land, 1.103+:5 and par.; *ibn yḡlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the small cattle of the land, 1.103+:16 and par.; *mlkn [y]šdd hwt ib* the king will destroy the land of the enemy, 1.103+:37 and par.; *ilm tbsm hwt* the gods will forsake the land, 1.103+:41, cf. ln. 56; *špšn tpšlt hwth hyt* the 'Sun' will (cause) the oppression of that land, 1.103+:45 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 139f.); *[ibn y]rps hwt* [the enemy] will grind up the land, 1.103+:50; *ibn yspu hwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103+:51; *hwtm tprš* the land will be scattered, 1.103+:53; *ḡhwtm thlq* the land will be destroyed, 1.103+:4; *hwt ib thlq* the land of the enemy will be destroyed, 1.103+:59; 1.140:6; ★b) referring to a TN: *sknt k hwt yman* (its) form in the style of the country / land of TN, 1.4 I 42 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 17: 'Tier', Aram. *hewētā*, etc.); *ntbt mšrm b hwt ugrt* Egypt's (right (?)) of way through the country of TN, 2.36:16; cf. *hwt qt w hwt ngt, ibid.* ln. 17; *hwt ugrt*, 2.81:18.

Bkn ctx.: *mlkn bšly hwā*, 2.42:10; *hn l hwth*, 2.33:9; *b hw[^t]*, 2.47:9; *šmšt hw^t*, 2.49:10; *hwtm*, 2.36:18, 19; *w l thlq hwā* and the land will not be destroyed[, 2.73:6 (cf. ln. 2, 4, 5).

/h-w/y-y/ (I) vb G: "to live, be alive"; D: 1) "to give (back) life / revive, leave alive, resuscitate"; 2) "to carry out, fulfil"; Dpass. "to be revived" (Hb., Aram. *hyh*, HALOT 309f.; DNWSI 354ff.; Ph. *hwy*, Pun. *hw?*, DNWSI 354ff.; Ebla /hw/yy(?), /ʔ(-?)/, cf. Krebernik PET 34; cf. unc. *ʔa₂-i (/ʔa(h)yī(?))*, *a-ʔā-a (/ʔahhya/(?))*, cf. Edzard StEb 4 1981 43f., 53f.; Müller Biling. 185, 188; cf. PN *a-wa*-(DN), Müller Biling. 185; Arab. *hayyā*, Lane 679ff.; OSA *hyw/hwy/hyy*, DOSA 168f., 173f.; Eth. *haywa*, CDG 252. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 360; Marcus JSS 17 1972 76ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 187ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: KA[R] = Akk. ? = *eh-lu-um-me = hu-(wu)PI-ú*, Ug 5 137 obv. II 17', inf. abs. D: Verreet UF 19 1989 339f.; cf. Huehnergard UVST 123; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. /hayā/, an element in PNN, Sivan GAGI 225; ¶ par.: /m-ḥ-s/, /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. suff. *hytn* (as a stative and a precativ); pfc. *th*, *yh*; D pfc. *ahwy*, *ahw*, *thwy* (?), *yhwy*, suff. *yhw^h*; suffc. *hwt*, impv. *hw*; Dpass. suffc. *hwt*. Cf. *hwy* in damaged text 1.17 VI 30 (cf. *infra*).

G. To live, be alive: *šph lṭpn l yh* will the offspring of the Benevolent cease to live?, 1.16 I 23 and par. (// *tmtn*); *npš yh dnll* in (his) strength may PN (re)vive, 1.17 I 36 (cf. 1.19 IV 36; 2.23:18, bkn ctx.); *w yh mlk* and (long) live the king!, 2.7:9; *hytn w šlmtn* may you live and enjoy good health! 5.10:2; *hytn l {p} špš* may you live, oh Sun! (?), 5.11:4; may he live and not die, *yh l ymt* 6.30:1. Cf. in unc. ctx. *w th tbt* (?), 1.82:34.

D. 1) To give (back) life / revive, leave alive, resuscitate: *k bšl k yhw^y yššr {hw^y yššr}* like DN certainly he gives life to(?) the one he invites, 1.17 VI 30 (diff.: Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 46: 'when he comes to life (again): one serves him', G + dittography; diff.: De Moor ARTU 238: '(...) he is served - (when) he has brought to life'); *ap ank ahwy* I also shall give life, 1.17 VI 32; *šl qššth hwt l ahw* for his arrows you did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 16 (// *imhsh*); (*šl...*) *qššth hwt l th[wy]* for...) his arrows you took away his (= did not leave him with) life?, 1.18 IV 13); *u ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; *ql špš hw* voice of DN: give back life!, 1.82:6. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ahw tm*, 1.82:19; 1.24:9-10.

2) To carry out, complete: *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and completed the task, 2.70:15 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384).

Dpass. To be revived: *hwt aht* may you be revived, sister!, 1.10 II 20 (optative pref.; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643). Bkn: *tm hwy*, 1.176:17.

Cf. *ʕbdhy*, *hy* (I), *hy* (II), *hy* (III), *hyil*, *hyl*, *hyn*, *hyt*, *yhn*, *yḥsdq*, *yḥsr*.

/h-w-y/ (II) vb Št: “to prostrate oneself” (Hb. *hšthwh*, HALOT 295f.; Arab. *ḥawwā*, *taḥawwā*, Lane 678f. Cf. Emerton OTS 20 1977 41ff.; Davies VT 29 1979 493ff.; Kreutzer, VT 35 1985 39ff.); ¶ par.: /h-b-r/, /q-l(-l)/. ¶ Forms: Št pref. *tšthwy*, *yšthwy*, suff. *yšthwyn* (?).

Št. To prostrate oneself: *tšthwy kbd hyt* prostrate yourselves (and) pay him homage, 1.3 III 10 and par. (// *hbr w ql*), prostration formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54).

hwy n. m. “storehouse, depot” (Hb. *hwh*, HALOT 296: *hwh* I; Arab. *hiwāʔ*, Lane 679); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. /ḥāyu/, /ḥīyu/ in: *ḥi-i-yi-šu*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):6, 11; É.AN.ZA.GĀR-šu: *ḥa-a-yi*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246):6; É *ḥe-e-ia/ya*, PRU 3 87 (RS 15.119) rev. 7', 9'; É.ḤI.A KISLAḤ.MEŠ *ḥé-yi-ma*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):15; Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 220; cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 88: PN, Hurr. *ḥú-ú-ia*; Huehnergard UVST 127: ‘vacant(?)’; Sivan GAGI 223: ‘watchtower’, cf. AHW 339: *ḥēja*; CAD Ḥ 168f.: *ḥēja*; Vita EU 46: ‘lugar de reunión, campamento’). ¶ Forms: sg. *hwyh* (adv. *-h*).

Storehouse, depot: (equipment for chariots) *bd rb hršm d šsa hwyh* by the hands of the chief of the assemblers, who delivered (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10.

hy (I) adj. m. “alive” (cf. /h-w-y/ (I); cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *hy*, DNWSI 367ff.; EA Akk. *ha-ia-ma*, EAT 245:6; Sivan GAGI 223; DNWSI 367ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hy*.

Alive: *k hy aliyn bʕl* because alive is DN, the victorious, 1.6 III 20 and par. (// *it*); *ikmy hy PN* since PN is alive, 2.82:17.

hy (II) n. m. “life” (adj. used as a noun cf. *hy* (I); Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hy(m/n)*, HALOT 308; DNWSI 365ff.; Ebla /ḥayy=u(m)/ in ⁴EN.KI = *ʔā-u*, VE 803; Krebbernik ZA 73 1983 31; Kienast EDA 37ff.; Conti SQF 193 (for the DN Ea in Mari cf. Durand MROA 2/1 189ff.: /aya/); OSA *hyn*, *hyw(m)*, DOSA 173; Arab. *ḥayāh*, Lane 682; Eth. *ḥéywat*, *ḥiwat*, CDG 252; Akk. cf. DN Oakk. *é-a*, Roberts ESP 20; OAss. *e-a-*, *i-a-*, Hecker GKT 28; Kienast EDA 37f.: /ḥayyā/); ¶ syll. Ug.: /ḥeyy=ūma/: [ḤI = *balatu* = Hurr.: ?] = *ḥe-yu-ma*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):25; U[R(?)] = Akk. (?) = *š[u-ḥu-ur-ni* = *ḥé-yu-ma*, Ug 5 131 6'; TIL = TIL-*la-tu* = *šu-ḥ[u-ur-ni* = *ḥ]é-yu-[-m]a*, Ug 5 137 I 20; Huehnergard USVT 124; Van Soldt BiOr 46

1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303, 337 n. 174; ¶ par.: *blmt*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. *hy*, pl. *hym*, suff. *hyk*.

Life: *hy tn* give life, 5.11:4, cf. *hy tn šlm tn* give life (and) give well-being, 5.10:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 186 n. 124); *irš hym (...)* *irš hym w atnk* ask for life (...), ask for life and I shall give it to you, 1.17 VI 26-27 (// *blmt*); *b hyk abn nšmḡ* in your life, our father, we rejoiced, 1.16 I 14 and par. (// *blmt*); *p l hy np[š a]rš* and for the life of (his) soul I beg, 2.23:17.

hy (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 137); ¶ syll.: cf. *ḥé-ia-PI*, PRU 3 86 (RS 16.250):21.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.366:4.

hyil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 43, 66, 96, 137; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78; Cross CMHE 64; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 273 n. 3; 50 1973 44; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 454; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184); ¶ syll.: *ḥa-ya-DINGIR*, Syria 18 1937 (RS 8.146 ["8.213"]):32. Cf. *hyl*.

PN: 2.26:3; in bkn ctx.: 4.427:14; 4.497:2; 4.554:4.

hyl PN (etym. unc.; possibly allographic var. of *hyil*; cf. *hyly*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 96, 137; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130). Cf. *hyl*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.200:8; 4.214 II 1.

hyly adj. "fighter, powerful, strong" (cf. Hb., Aram. *hyl*, HALOT 311f.; DNWSI 369f.; Arab. *hayl*, Lane 688. Cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 170; diff.: Gray LC 128: 'my power'; De Moor SP 117; UF 1 1969 174 n. 54; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 152f.: 'the host of the filth', rdg *hyl ḥḥ*); ¶ par.: *šlmy*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hyly*.

Fighter, powerful: *tm yḥpn hyly* there (was) PN, the fighter, 1.22 I 9 (// *šlmy*).

hym, cf. *hy* (II).

hyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: ★a) 4.214 II 3; 4.232:35; 4.746:4; 4.763:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.51:6; 4.55:24 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.64 II 4.

hyt n. f. "life" (allomorph of *hy* (II); cf. Margalit MLD 212 n.1; Marcus JSS 17 1972 72ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hyt*.

Life: *hyt ḥzt ṯmḥk* (may) the lucky life (of) your message (be...) 1.3 V 31 and par. (diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 643 n. 23: 'long live!', precativ. suff. of /h-y-y/; Renfroe AULS 54ff.: 'declaration, revelation', **hwy*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 24 1992 34: 'Bekundung'). In unc. ctx. *hytn l p špš* may our life (pass (?)) according to the orders

of the 'Sun', 5.11:4.

hz n. m. "arrow" (Hb., Ph. *hs*, HALOT 342.; DNWSI 397; Aram. *ht/s*, DNWSI 397; Akk. *us(s)u*, AHW 1439; Arab. *ḥazwat*, Lane 596; Eth. *hass*, CDG 247); ¶ RS Akk.: GI.GAG.GUM.TAG.GA, PRU 6 133:4'-10'; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ḥa-as-si*, PRU 6 10:17'; ¶ par.: *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hz*, possibly allograph sg. cstr. *ḥz* in 1.172:21; pl. *hzm*, var. *hdm*. 4.609:25 (cf. *ḥdgl*; diff.: Dohmen UF 15 1983 41: 'Kleinschmied'), cstr. *hz*, suff. *hzk*, *hzhn*.

Arrow: ★a) *arbšm qšt alp hzm* forty bows, a thousand arrows, 4.169:2; *utpt hzm* quiver for arrows, 4.204:1, 2, 4; *mrkbt (...)* *yd apnthn yd hzhn yd trhn* chariot bodies (...) with their wheels, their arrows, their steering-poles, 4.145:4; cf. (chariots(?)) *jd in hzm lhm* which have no arrows, 4.180:1; ★b) *hzk al tšl qrth* do not shoot your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 12 (// *abn ydk*); ★c) fletchers: *nsk hzm* forgers of (metal tips for) arrows, 4.630:14 (var. *hdm*, 4.609:25); *psl hzm* carvers of (stone tips for) arrows, 4.141 III 19. Cf. in unc. ctx. *bt bšl hz ršp*, 1.82:3 (De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239: rdg *hz ršp* '([may] Bašlu [st]op) the arrows of Rashpu!'; altern. Gordon UT 854: rdg *bšl hz* 'Lord of the Arrow' [Reshef]; cf. Renfroe AULS 56: 'Lord of Fate').

Cf. in bkn ctx., *ḥz* (for *hz* ?) *ksp b ydh* a silver arrow(?) in his hand, 1.172:21 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345); *w hz alp*, 1.90:5.

Cf. *ḥdgl*.

hzr n. m. 1) "mansion"; 2) "cuartel", measure of length (Hb. *hšr*, HALOT 345; Akk. *ḥa/isāru/ḥašīru*, AHW 331; CAD H 130, 202; Emar Akk. cf. *ḥi-za-ri*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; Syr. *hērtō*, LS 230; Arab. *ḥadar*, *ḥazīrat*, Lane 589, 596. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 172); ¶ par.: *bt (II) hkl, kmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hzr*, suff. *hzry*, *hzk*, *hzh*.

1) Mansion: *in (...)* *w hzr k bn atrt* he has neither (...) nor a mansion like the sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51 and par. (// *bḥ*); *rhq krt l hzry* move away, PN, from my mansion, 1.14 III 29 (// *bty*); *šrb (...)* *mšspdt b hzh* there entered (...) wailing women into his mansion, 1.19 IV 10 and par. (// *hklh*); *hm (...)* *aššrb ḡlmt hzry* if (...) I bring the damsel into mansion, 1.14 IV 42 (// *bty*); *[ḡ]lmt tššrb hzk* the damsel you brought into your mansion, 1.15 II 23 (// *btk*); *ytn (...)* *w hzr km aryk* they are going to build for you (...) and a mansion like (that of) your kin, 1.4 V 28 and par. (// *bḥ*); *yštql l hzh* he proceeded / went down to his mansion, 1.100:68, cf. 1.114:18 (// *bḥ*); *hzr pšlk ytb* (in) the mansion, your work, may goodness reign, 1.13:21.

2) Quarter (measure of length): *b alp hzr* through a thousand 'quarters', 1.1 II 14 and par. (// *kmn*; alternative of *šd* in the travel formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.).

Bkn: *hzrh bbx*], 7.35:1.

hzt adj. f. "happy, lucky" (Arab. *hazz*, *hazziyy*, *hazīz*, Lane 595; diff.: Margalit MLD 212 n. 1: 'good-fortune, lottery', Arab. *hazz*, *huzwat*, Renfroe AULS 54ff.: 'lot, portion, fate', Arab. *hz*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 24 1992 34: 'Schicksal'; De Moor UF 11 1979 643 n. 23: 'excellence, high rank', Arab. *ha/i/uzwat*). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *hzt*.

Happy: *hyt hzt thmk* (may) the happy life of your message (be), 1.3 V 31 and par.

h

hbb PN (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 310); ¶ syll.: cf. *hi-bi-bu/i*, Ug 5 85:4, 12.

PN(?): cf. *rb spr hbb*, 1.75:10 (bkn ctx.).

hbdtr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 233, 249).

PN: *hbd{.}tr*, 4.46:11. Bkn 4.31:2.

hbl (I) n. m. “rubbish, waste, refuse” (Hb. *hbl*, HALOT 285; Arab. *hbl*, Lane 669f.; De Moor SP 118; Del Olmo IMC 42f.; diff. Caquot - Szynger Tou 1 307: ‘destruction’, Arab. *habāl*); ¶ par.: *rtn*.

¶ Forms: pl.(?) cstr. *hbl*.

Rubbish, waste, refuse: *hbl tm* [on muddy refuse [he feeds(?)]], 1.1 IV 8 (// *rtn*).

hbl (II), 4.689:5, cf. *hbl*.

hbly adj./n. f. epithet of the goddess *snt* (etym. unc.; cf. Xella TRU 80: ‘distruttrice’, cf. *hbl* (I); De Tarragon CU 171: TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *hbly*. Epithet of Anat: *snt hbly* DN *h.*, 1.39:17; 1.102:11; 1.162:14.

hbr TN, name of the city-state of king *krt* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 107: *Habūra*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 284f. no. 40; UF 5 1973 29ff.; Sauren - Kestemont UF 3 1971 196 n. 21; De Moor BiOr 31 1974 21; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 163; Van Soldt UBL 11 372).

TN.: *hbr rbt hbr trrt*, TN the great, TN the powerful, 1.15 V 19s. and par.; *bt hbr* ‘Daughter-of-TN’, name of the capital, 1.14 II 29 and par. (cf. Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 107).

hbrtnr n. m.; a high Hittite dignitary (etym. unc.; not Hitt., HEG 298; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 89: ‘chief steward’, /*huburt*=*an*=*uri*/, Hitt. *huppar-*, Akk. *huburtu*, *hūburu*, cf. Goetze RHA 12 1952 4ff.; not in GLH or MPDAI; Akk. cf. Akk. RS: *huburtanuru*, AHW 352; CAD H 220); Akk. RS: *huburtanuru*, cf. *a-na* LÚ *hu-bur-ta-nu-ri*, PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 5, 6; B 6, 7 (= PRU 3 181f.); PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+):41, 43); PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):32; cf. var. *a-na* LÚ *hu-bur-ta-nu-ra* ù *a-na* LÚ *hu-bur-ta-nu-ra ša-ni-i*, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347):18’s.; PN LÚ *hu-bur-ta-nu-ru ša šār* KUR *kar-ga-mis*, PRU 3 41 (RS 16.180):3; cf. Sivan GAGI 229. ¶ Forms: sg. *hbrtnr*.

A high Hittite dignitary: (gifts) / *hbrtnr* for the *h*., 3.1:34, 36 (cf. Akk. RS: *a-na LÚ hu-bur-ta-nu-ri*, PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 5, 6; B 6, 7 (= PRU 3 181f.); PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):41, 43); PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):32); / *hbrtnr tn* for the vice-*h*., *ibid.* ln. 36 (cf. var. ¶ RS Akk.: *a-na LÚ hu-bur-ta-nu-ra ù a-na LÚ hu-bur-ta-nu-ra ša-ni-i*, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347):18'-19').

Cf. *tpnr*.

hbrt n. f. "stewpot" (Hurr. *hubrušhi* GLH 109; Hitt. *huprušhi*, Tischler HEG 296f.; Nuzi Akk. *hurpušhu*, Alalakh Akk. *huprušhu*, AHW 357; CAD H 241. Cf. Friedrich ZDMG 21 1942 489; De Moor ULe 67); ¶ par.: *hptr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hbrt*.

Stewpot: *štt (...)* *hbrt l zr phmm* she placed (...) a stewpot on top of the embers, 1.4 II 9 (// *hptr*).

hbsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.307:15.

hbt (I) n. m. "pillager, destroyer" (< ptc. G /h-b-t/; cf. Akk. *habātu*, AHW 303f.; CAD H 9ff. Cf. Dhorme RB 40 1931 39; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 153); ¶ par.: *mdll*, cf. /d-l-l/. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *hbtkm*, *hbtkn*.

Pillager, destroyer: *u thūin (...)* *u l p hbtkn* whether you have sinned (...) according to the custom of those who pillage you, 1.40:21 and par. (// *mdllkn*).

hbt (II) DN, Syro-Hurr. goddess (Cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 pp. 51f.; Laroche GLH 100f.; NH 348; Von Schuler WbMyth 1 172; Danmanville RIA 4 326ff.; Haas HBHS 30ff.; Wilhelm Hurrians 55f.; for Ebla cf. *ha-a-pá-tu* and cf. Pomponio UF 15 1983 144f. n. 17f.; Trémouille SMEA 34 1994 87ff.; Durand MROA 2/1 258f.: 'Bien-amada'); ¶ syll.: *h'é-bat*, Ug 5 18:16 (// *pdry*, 1.47:17; 1.118:16; Laroche Ug 5 pg. 503, 525); cf. the element /hebV(t)/ in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 229f. ¶ Forms: *hbt*, *hbt(d)* (DN + Hurr, direct. =da.

DN: *hbt(d)*, 1.132:5, 14, 20; Hurr. ctx.: *hbt(d)*, *passim*, cf. 1.32:3, 9, 11, 12; 1.42:60, 62; 1.52:9, 13; 1.60:11; 1.64:32; 1.116:19

hb/pt(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 132: *Hupatā(yu)*, *Hubatā*, *Hapatā(yu)*, **Huppatu*. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 144; GLECS 3 1940 98; Heltzer RCAU 9, 16 n. 19; Astour UF 13 1981 6; NuzHur 1 16 no. 23; Van Soldt SAU 337f. n. 177; UF 28 1996 670; UF 30 1998 727); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *hu-ba-ta*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):21'; URU *hu-pa-ta*, Ug 5 102:15'; RSOu 7 4:47; URU *hu-pa-ta-ú*, PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):14'; URU *ha-pa-ta-yu*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800

bis):15'; URU *ħu-pa₁₂-ti*, RS 8.146 (RS 8213(!) Syria 18 1937 247):5; *ħu-up-pa-ti*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):11.

TN, ★a) *ħbt*: 4.119:6; 4.382:15; ★b) *ħpty*: 1.91:30; 4.68:49; 4.346:8; 4.355:12; 4.610 (I) 4; 4.686:3 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15f.); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 30.

ħbty GN m. (< *ħb/pt(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ħbty*.

GN: 3.10:3; 4.33:39; 4.53:3; 4.792:4.

/ħ-b-t/ v. G: "to flee, escape, be emancipated (from legal bonds), break one's links" (cf. Hb. *ħpš* [pi., Qpass. / pu.], HALOT 341; cf. *ħpt*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 27; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 85f.; Hoftijzer-Van Soldt UF 23 1991 189f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ħbt*, inf. cstr. suf. *ħbth*; ptc. Gpass. sg. m. *ħbt* and pl. m. *ħbtm*. cf. *ħbt*.

G. To flee, escape, be emancipated (from legal bonds): *b ħbth b ħwt tth* on his escaping to another country, 3.3:4; to break one's links (with a place): PN *d ħbt TN* who has broken his links with TN, 4.430:3 (cf. *d ytb*, *ibid.* ln. 2).

Cf. *ħbt*, *ħpt*, *ħptt*.

ħbt adj./n. m. "emancipated; unattached" (< ptc. Gpass. /ħ-b-t/; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 26f.; Milano VO 3 1980 187ff.; Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 189f.: variant of *ħpt*, Aartun UF 16 1984 22f.: Arab. *ħabuṭa*: 'ruchloser Mensch'). ¶ Forms: sg. *ħbt*, pl. *ħbtm*.

Emancipated: *l ybt ħbtm* you have not brought the emancipated (men), 2.17:1; unattached: *ūtūm bšlm w aħd ħbt w arbš at* two triads of labourers, plus one unattached, and four women, 4.360:8.

Cf. /ħ-b-t/, *ħpt*.

ħby PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222).

PN: ★a) 4.103:22; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.339:4.

ħdi PN (Sem.(?)). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 138, 233).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 8.

ħdbt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 233).

PN: 4.320:7.

ħdd PN (Sem.(?)); ¶ syll.: cf. *ħa-DA-ad-di*, Ug 5 28 obv. 12; Rainey IOS 5 1975 25; Huehnergard AkkUg 384; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215. PN 4.80:2 (*ar*).

ħdlr, cf. *ħdn ħdlr*.

ħdmn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 233; Van Soldt SAU 35); ¶ syll.: cf. *ħ[u-u]t-mu-nu*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) mg. II 8.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:43; 4.624:9; 4.681:5.

h̄dn h̄dlr DN(N); two Hurro-Hitt. goddesses (Bo. ^d*hu(-u)-te-na* ^d*hu(-u)-te-el-lu-ur/úr-ra*, Laroche GLH 111. Cf. Laroche Ug 5 pp. 526, 530; Von Schuler WbMyth 1 176f.; Haas RIA 4 526); ¶ syll.: ^d*hu(?)-t(?)-l(?))-lu-u[r-ra(?)* = ^d*ku(?)-ša(?)]-ra-tu₄*, Ug 5 137 IVb 8(?); cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 526 n. 2; GLH 111; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 305. DN: 1.132:8. In Hurr. ctx., cf. 1.42:32, 33; 1.60:14; 1.64:29; 1.135:11.

h̄dptr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 233, 424; Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 87); ¶ syll.: DUMU *hu-du-up-ša-ri* PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257+) II 10. PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 18; 4.64 II 7.

h̄dš₂bšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116f., 134).

PN: *h̄dš₂bšl*, 6.70:2.

h̄dš, 1.171:7, cf. *hdt* (II).

h̄d/ty(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 233; Van Soldt SAU 33; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *hu-ti-ia*, Ug 5 27:41, 54; (DUMU) *hu-di/ti-ia/ya-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):3 (Van Soldt SAU 345 n. 195); 149 (RS 16.182+):8, 11, 18; 201 (RS 16.257+) II 42; cf. *hu-da*, RSOu 7 3:13'; *hu-ud-da-na*, RS 23.22+ VI 14' (Van Soldt SAU 341 n. 185). Cf. *htn*, PN.

PN: ★a) *h̄dyn*, 4.214 III 20; in bkn ctx., *h̄]tyn*, 4.659:2; ★b) *bn h̄dy*, 4.635:55; *bn h̄ty*, 4.343:5; *bn h̄dyn*, 4.33:8 (*ugrty*); 4.69 VI 11; 4.98:18; 4.724:6; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:11; *bn h̄tyn*, 4.57:10; 4.281:18; 4.611:26; 4.643:11.

h̄d(d) n. m. "downpour, squall" (Hb. *h̄zyz*, HALOT 302; cf. Arab. *h̄indīd*, Hava 187; *h̄azīz*, Hava 826; cf. Ginsberg LKK 37f.; diff.: Watson Or 45 1976 440f.; De Moor UF 14 1982 164; De Moor - De Vries UF 20 1988 176 n. 18: 'thunder', 'thunderstorm'); ¶ par.: *yr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *h̄dā*, contracted form *h̄d*.

Downpour, squall: *h̄lk l alpm h̄dd* they march by the thousand (like) a downpour, 1.14 II 39 and par. (// *yr*, diff.: Aartun StUL 59ff.: 'tüchtiger, heldenhafter', Arab. *h̄indīd*). In bkn ctx.: *rh h̄d srpt* the wind, the squall (and) the clouds, 1.13:34.

h̄dgb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 211, 232, 234; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: ★a) 4.269:25, 28; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.690:2.

h̄d̄gl n. m. "fletcher" (Hurro-Ug. ^{*}*h̄d*- [< Ug. *h̄z* "arrow"] + Hurr. suff. ^{*}*-gl*; cf. Ug. var. *h̄dm*. 4.609:25 [cf. *h̄z*]. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 199; Helzter IOKU 84 n. 15; cf. Laroche GLH 97 unexpl.; cf. *nsk h̄zm*, *psl h̄zm*). ¶ Forms: pl. *h̄d̄glm*.

Fletcher: 4.609:16; master fletcher contrasted with *lmd*: 4.138:2; 4.154:5; 4.188:1.

ḫdl PN (Hurr.(?) Cf. Grøndahl PTU 234); ¶ syll.: cf. *ḫa-zi-lu*, PRU 6 86 I 10; cf. DUMU *ḫu-zi-la-a*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) A II 48. Cf. *ḫzli*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:4.

ḫdm, in bkn ctx., 7.53:7.

ḫdmr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 232f., 249; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; Huehnergard UVST 224; Van Soldt SAU 3, 14; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: *iš-mi-SAR-ri*, PRU 3 138 (RS 16.131):8, 10; *iš-mi-LUGAL-ma*, PRU 4 123 (RS 17.35):6, 11; *ḫi-iš-mi-LUGAL-ma*, PRU 4 121 (RS 17.352):4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. PU.LUGAL-*ma*, RSOu 7 11:3.

PN: 4.643:25; in bkn ctx.: 4.190:2; 4.748:15; cf. 4. 178:6; 4.556:3.

ḫdmrd/t PN (Hurro-Sem. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 110; Grøndahl PTU 233, 247; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 379); ¶ syll.: cf. *ḫi/e-i/eš-mi-^dIM*, Ug 5 27:6; 28:1.

PN: 4.102:22; *ḫdmrt*, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:1.

ḫdmtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 232f., 262); ¶ syll.: *ḫi-IŠ-mi-te-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):9.

PN: 4.417:4 (*tr[zy]*).

ḫd/zmyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 232; Berger WO 5 1968/69 273; Van Soldt SAU 35); ¶ syll.: *ḫi-IZ-mi-ia-na*, PRU 3 160 (RS 16.261+):8.

PN: 4.356:15; 4.374:12; 4.748:14.

ḫdnr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 212, 234, 243; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.56:5 (ctx. frg.).

ḫdpršp PN (Hitt.-Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 9f.).

PN: 4.760:3 (*ḫdprš(?)*[*p*, bkn ctx.]).

ḫdrġl n. m.; a type of server in the cult ('assistant, acolyte'; cf. Laroche GLH 96; cf. Alalakh Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ *ḫa-še-ru-ḫu-li*, AT 269:22; cf. AHW 333; CAD H 139. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 189ff.: Hurro-Ug. **ḫdr-* [*< /š-d/z-t/*, Akk. *ḫaziru*, AHW 339] + Hurr. suff. /=(u)ḫli/. Cf. Laroche GLH 96 unexpl.; Del Olmo CR 234 n. 58: 'service'). ¶ Forms: pl. *ḫdrġlm* (*sic*, KTU: *ḫdrġl.x*).

A type of server in the cult ('assistant, acolyte'): *b yrḫ ḫyr b ym ḫdt ḫdrġlm* in the month MN, on the new moon, the 'assistants' shall offer(?) ..., 1.112:2.

Cf. *ḫzr*.

hgbt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10). Possibly an allograph of *hgbt*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 II 11.

h_h n. m. "mire, rubbish dump" (Akk. *hahhu*, AHW 308; CAD H 28f. Cf. Gray LC 55 n. 8, 113; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 189; Watson SEL 4 1987 61; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOU 1 220 n. g; Margalit MLD 80f.: 'gueule', 'Pit' < 'underworld', Hb. **hwh*, Arab. *hawhat*, for the various opinions cf. Sasson RSP 1 415f.; Margalit MLD 80f.); ¶ par.: *hmry*, *mk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *h_h*, suff. *h_hm* (encl. *-m?*; cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 237).

Mire, rubbish dump: *h_h arš nhlth* a mire (is) the land of his possession, 1.4 VIII 13 and par. (// *hmry*, *mk*); *dm l g_zr šrgk h_hm* for to a hero your tangles are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 35.

/h-l/ v. G: 1) "to writhe (with birth pangs)"; 2) "to skip, jump" (Akk. *h(i)ālu*, *hālu*, AHW 342; CAD H 55; Hb. *hyl*, HALOT 310f. Cf. Avishur UF 7 1975 34; Foley UF 19 1987 64 n. 14); ¶ par.: /b-r-k/, /h-l-k/. ¶ Forms: G inf., impv. *hl*.

G. 1) To writhe (with birth pangs): *hl ld aklm* writhe (and) give birth to the 'Voracious Ones', 1.12 I 25 (// *tbrk*).

2) To skip, jump: *tr b lkt wtr b hl*, she escaped running and she escaped skipping, 1.10 II 29 (// *b lkt*, diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 23ff.: 'stolze Haltung', Arab. *hāl*).

Cf. *hl*, *hlln*, *hllt*.

h_l n. m. "sickness, anxiety, pain" (< /h-l/; cf. Hb. *hyl*, HALOT 312; Dietrich-Loretz MU 218; Del Omo MLR 290). ¶ Forms: sg. *hl*.

Sickness, anxiety, pain: *w prš[*t*] hy hlh* and this will wash (: remove) his sickness, 1.124:10.

Cf. *hlm*.

h_{li} PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 138, 230; Sivan GAGI 224). PN: 4.282:6.

h_{lu} n. m. "cake" ((?); etym. unc.; cf. Hitt. *hali-*, HW(2) 3 32: (NINDA) *hali-*; Hb. *hlh*, HALOT 317; Arab. *tihli?*, Hava 179. For this and other etymologies cf. Del Olmo CR 262; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 108; Waetzoldt ZA 77 1987 298: 'Wollkleid', Akk. *halūm*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hlu*.

Cake (?): (*dbh ...*) *hlu dg* (the sacrifice of ...) fish-cake, 1.91:12 (diff.: Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119: 'fish-shaped jewel', Hb. **hl?h*).

h_{lan} PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 138, 230; Sivan GAGI 224; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *hal-a(?) -na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) B III 15. Cf. *hlyn*, PN.

PN: ★a) 4.391:17; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.222:20; 4.350:2; 4.413:4; 4.715:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.526:2. Cf. *hluy*[4.75 V 13 (*bn*)].

hluy PN (Cf. Grøndahl PTU 138; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119).

PN: 4.75 V 13 (*bn*).

hl**b** (I) n. m. “massif, promontory” (cf. Akk. *halbu*, AHw 311; CAD H 40f. Cf. De Moor SP 185); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /halb-/ in TNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 226); ¶ par.: *gr.* ¶ Forms: sg. *h**l**b*.

Massif, promontory: *ša (...)* *h**l**b l**z**r r**h**t**m*** lift (...) the massif on top of the palms (of your hands), 1.4 VIII 6 and par. (// *gr.*); *gd h**l**b* coriander from the massif, 1.82:4; 1.85:20.

Cf. **h**l**b** (II), **h**l**by**, **h**l**bn**.

hl**b** (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 108f.: *Halab* / *Hal(a)ba* ‘Aleppo’, not: *Halba* 2, *ibid.* 110, or **Halbu*, *ibid.* 111. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9, 16 n. 20; Rainey UF 3 1971 137, 142; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 108; Astour RSP 2 285f. no. 41; NuzHur 1 15 no. 21; Bonechi SEL 7 1990 15ff.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 668); ¶ syll.: [KUR.UR]U *hal-bá*, RS 17.338+ (Del Monte Trattato 14ff.):18; [†IŠKUR URU *ha-la-ab*], *ibid.* ln. 88; †U *hal-bi*, Ug 5 170:18’.

TN: ★a) 1.85:20; ★b) *b**l**l h**l**b*, 1.109:16; 1.130:11; 1.134:8; 1.148:26; 4.728:2 (cf. Hurr. (*ttb*) *h**l**b**g***, 1.42:10; 1.148:13).

hl**b** (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 111: **Halbu*, ‘abgekürzter ON der Halbu-Art’; not *h**l**b* (II) ‘Aleppo’ Van Soldt UF 28 1996 668); ¶ syll.: URU *hal-bi*, RSOu 7 4:32.

TN: 4.382:18.

Cf. **h**l**b** **špr**m, **h**l**b** gngnt, **h**l**b** krd, **h**l**b** rpš, **h**l**b** spn.

hl**b** **špr**m composite TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 111: **Halbu-šapurīma*. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 143; RÉŠ 1940 74ff.; Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour RSP 2 286f. no. 42; 349 no. 143; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 669; 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *hal-bi* LÚ.MEŠ.SAG.GAZ, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):7’; [URU *hal-bi a*]-*pu-ri-ma*, 191f. (RS 11.841):6’ (collation Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (5)).

Composite TN: 4.48:1; 4.73:12; 4. 346:7; 4.380:16; 4.610 (I) 27; 4.693:28; 4.784:21; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 35.

Cf. **špr** (II).

hl**b** gngnt composite TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 110f.: **Halbā(yu)* / *h**l**b(y)*; cf. diff Van Soldt UF 28 1996 668; 30 1998 728. See also Dijkstra UF 23 1991 135; Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 64f.).

Composite TN: 1.91:22; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 25 (cf. Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 64f.).

Cf. **h**l**b(y)**.

ḥlb krd composite TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 112: **Halbu-karradi*. Cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 377f.; UF 28 1996 668; UF 30 1998 720, 725; cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 143; GLECS 3 1940 98; Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour UF 13 1981 6; Huehnergard UVST 212); ¶ syll.: URU *hal-bu/bi kār-ra-dī*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):6'; 190 (RS 11.800):11'; [URU *hal-bu/bi*] *kar-ra-dī*, PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):7'.

Composite TN: 3.7:14; 4.6:2; 4.48:2; 4.68:3; 4.119:7; 4.365:17; 4.380:13; 4.610 (I) 26; 4.685:5; 4.693:29; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 37. For 4.693:14, 46 (KTU *ḥlb k[ṛd]*) see *ḥlb rpš*, *ḥlb spn* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 112f.).

ḥlb rpš composite TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 112: **Halbu-rapši*. Cf. Van Soldt UBL 377f.; UF 28 1996 669; UF 30 1998 725; Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 66; cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 144; GLECS 3 1940 98; Heltzer RCAU 10; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 430; Astour UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt SAU 499 n. 65); ¶ syll.: URU *hal-bi rap-ši*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):5'; PRU 4 182 (RS 17.299):2.

Composite TN: 4.48:7; 4.63 II 30; 4.100:5; 4.108:1; 4.235:9 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 669 n. 117); 4.365:12; 4.693:14 (KTU: *ḥlb k[ṛd]*; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 112); 4.784:19; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.683:13 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11f.).

Cf. *rpš* (I).

ḥlb spn composite TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 113: **Halbu-šapuni*, *Halbu Ḥazzi*, **Halbu Nanā*. Cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 377f.; UF 28 1996 669; UF 29 1997 693f.; UF 30 1998 732; cf. Heltzer RCAU 10; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 97f.; Astour RSP 2 287f. no. 43; 349 no. 144; UF 13 1981 2f., 8; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 8f.); ¶ syll.: URU *hal-bu/bi ḤUR.SAG ḥa-zi*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):13'; RSOu 7 4:19; cf. URU *ḥal(!)-bi*, PRU 3 191 (RS 15.20):4; cf. URU *hal-bi ḤUR.SAG na-na-a*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340) 26'; URU *hal-bi*, PRU 4 63-67 (RS 17.237):40'; PRU 6 118:4' (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 668; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 113).

Composite TN: 4.68:50; 4.94:16; 4.303:4; 4.610 (II) 28 (KTU: *glb špn*); 4.676:4; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 15. For the rdg *ḥlb <spn>* in 4.267:2 and 4.621:14 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688; for *ḥlb spn* in 4.693:46 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 18.

Cf. *ḥš*, *ks*, *nny*, *špn*.

ḥlb(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 110f.: *Halbā(yu)* / *ḥlb gngnt*; cf. diff. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667; UF 30 1998 728; see also Dijkstra UF 23 1991 135; Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 64f.; Heltzer RCAU 9, 16 n. 20; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 108; Astour RSP

2 285f. no. 41; NuzHur 1 15 no. 21); ¶ syll.: URU *ḥal-ba*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147):5; URU *ḥal-ba-yi*, Ug 5 95:19.

TN *ḥlby*: 4.274:4; 4.348:25; 4.610 (II) 24; 4.621:6; 4.770:8; 4.784:23.

Cf. *ḥlb gngnt*.

ḥlby PN (< *ḥlb* (II) / *ḥlb* (y), cf. *ḥlbym*).

PN: 4.337:6.

ḥlbym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 138; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 108).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:7; 4.93 I 2.

ḥldy GN / TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 131: *Huldā*. Cf. Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110 n. 148; Huehnergard UVST 243, 290 n. 109; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 669); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *ḥu-ul-da*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):7, 11; 144 (RS 16.138):19.

GN / TN, element in the compound toponym *gt ḥldy*: 4.636:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Huldā*).

ḥlln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.53:12; 4.335:23.

ḥllt n. m. “procreation, childbirth” (< /ḥ-l-/; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 180); ¶ par.: *hrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥllt*.

Procreation, childbirth: *ysmsmt šrš ḥllt* the beauty of the bed of procreation, 1.17 II 42 (// *hrt*).

Cf. *ḥlln*.

ḥlly PN (Sem.; etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245).

PN: 4.391:12.

ḥlm “?” (brn ctx.)

? : *ḥlm att itt*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399, 404: ‘et la ‘danse’ de la femme (est son) don’).

Cf. *ḥl*.

ḥlm (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Sivan GAGI 222; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245; AuOr 14 1996 99; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 307); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ḥal-la-ma-na*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92): 4; 67 (RS 16.255 A+E):5.

PN: 4.348:16.

ḥlmz n. m. “snake”, epithet / emblem of the goddess *ušḥr* (Akk. *ḥulmittu*, AHW 354; CAD H 230; Hb. *ḥmt*, HALOT 327f.; Syr. *ḥūlmoṯō*, LS 235. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 316 n. 73; Young UF 9 1977 309; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 86; Schwemer NuzHur 7

104ff., 115; cf. diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 24f. who connects it with */h-l-m/ > 'Chamäleon'); ¶ par.: *qlh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hlmz*.

Snake: *id ydbh mlk l uštr hlmz* when the king sacrifices to DN, the 'snake', 1.115:2; *š l hlmz* a ram to the 'snake', 1.115:4, cf. ln. 12.

hln, allograph of *hln*, 5.22:27; cf. *hln*.

hlp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Watson AuOr 8 1990 246).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.172:4; 4.266:4; 4.611:11.

hlpn (I) n. m./f.; type of cloak or cape (cf. Akk. *naḥlaptu*, AHW 715; CAD N/1 138ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 129f.; Heltzer GPOTU 39, 65 n. 306; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 38; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 328; cf. Akk. *ḥulāpu*, Durand MARI 6 662); ¶ RS Akk.: TÚG.GÚ.È, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):21; PRU 3 206 (RS 15.135):2-3; PRU 6 p. 159; cf. Ug 5 83:8 (Berger UF 2 1970 339f.); cf. TÚG.GÚ.È GADA, PRU 3 184 (RS 16.146+):12. ¶ Forms: sg. *hlpn*; pl. *hlpnt*; du. *hlpnm*.

Type of cloak or cape: ★a) *arbsm ksp w hlpn šl PN* forty of silver and a *ḥ* on the account of PN, 4.782:2; (personnel) *lqh hlpnt* have received *ḥ*, 4.630:5; *b yrḥ mgm[r...]* *yšū hlpn[t]* in the month MN[...] *ḥ* have been distributed, 4.192:2; *tn hlpnm* two *ḥ*, 4.117:1; *spr nps PN (...)* *tn hlpnm* list of belongings of PN: (...) two *ḥ*, 4.385:6; *ahpkn hlpn* and I shall return the *ḥ*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:36'; ★b) *hlpn ptm ḥ* of linen, 5.10:5 (cf. RS Akk.: TÚG.GÚ.È GADA, PRU 3 184 (RS 16.146+):12).

Cf. *hpn* (I).

hlpn (II) PN (Cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 681).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.77:27.

Cf. *hlp*.

/h-l-q/ v. G: "to perish, be destroyed"; D: "to destroy"; Dpass.: "to be destroyed, devastated" (Akk. *ḥalāqu*, AHW 310f.; CAD H 36ff.; Eth. *ḥalqa*, CDG 261. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 120); ¶ par.: /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ḥlq*, *ḥlqt*; D pfc. *yḥlq*; Dpass. *yḥlq*, *tḥlq*.

G. To perish, be lost: *ḥlq zbl bšl arš* perish did the prince, master of the underworld, 1.5 VI 10 and par. (*// mt*); *k mt aliyn bšl k ḥlq* for DN, the victorious, is dead (...) has perished, 1.6 I 42 and par.; *akln b grnt l bšr ap krm m ḥlq qrt n ḥlqt* our grain on the threshing floors has been set on fire, and also the vines have been destroyed, (and also) our city has been destroyed, 2.61:11-12. In bkn ctx. cf.: *w ḥlq špmm* and may the birds perish[...], 1.18 IV 42.

D. To destroy: *ibn yhlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the cattle of the land, 1.103+:16; cf. *yhlq bhmt* [...] will destroy the cattle [...], *ibid.* ln. 15.

Dpass. To be destroyed, devastated: *jhwtin thlq* the land will be devastated, 1.103+:4; *hwt ib thlq* the land of the enemy will be destroyed, *ibid.* ln. 59; 1.140:6. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *yhlq mtm rgm wi* will be destroyed, ditto, 1.103+:18; *w l thlq hwt* and the land will not be devastated[, 2.73:6.

Cf. hlq.

hlq adj./n. m. 1) "ruined, spoilt"; 2) "missing" (< /h-l-q/; cf. Akk. *halqu*, AHW 313; CAD H 50). ¶ Forms: sg. hlq.

1) Ruined, spoilt, said of wine turned sour with time: *yn hlq* spoilt wine, 4.213:3 (Aartun UF 16 1984 26; cf. *yn msb* and Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN SUMUN, cf. ARMT 21 104f.; cf. *yn tb* generous wine, 4.213: 1 and *passim ibid.* [cf. Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN DÜG.GA, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 127; Durand ARMT 21 107ff.], contrasted with *yn d l tb* ordinary wine, of mediocre quality, 4.213:2 and *passim ibid.*)
2) Missing, of persons: PN hlq missing, 4.611:2 and par.; *kprm hlq* 10 villages: missing: 10, *ibid.* ln. 8. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.613:5, 6, 9.

Cf. /h-l-q/.

/h-l-s/ G: "to squeeze" (/?); cf. Akk. *halāsu*, AHW 311; CAD H 40; cf. Arab. *halasa*, Lane 785f.; cf. Del Olmo CR 385; Watson UF 24 1992 368; diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 348, 'jus'; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 43: 'Festung', Akk. *halsu*, *hilsu*, Margalit ZAW 99 1987 400f.: 'to be round' / '(rounded) drinking bowl', /h-l-s/; Aartun UF 16 1984 25: 'geklärter (Wein)', Arab. *halasa*). ¶ Forms: G inf. hls.

G. To squeeze: *tšt b hls bl sml* drink, squeezing (it) out, the beer of abstinence, 1.169:7.

hlt "?"; in bkn ctx.: 1.172:11.

h(?)ly TN(?) (unc. classification and rdg; see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 669; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 9; cf. Heltzer RCAU 14, 18 n. 55: *gl*).

TN(?): 4.244:12(/?); Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 22; RGTC 12/2: rdg *zly<y>* / *Zilayā*).

Cf. gl, hl (I), hl (III), zlyy (I).

hlyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 138, 215; Sivan GAGI 224);

¶ syll.: DUMU *ha-li-ia-na*, PRU 139 (RS 16.131):20. Cf. *glyn*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 II 9; 4.692:10.

hm n. m. "pavilion, tent" (/?); cf. *hym*, *hmt*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60; Xella BH 186f.); ¶ par.: *mtb*. ¶ Forms: sg. hm.

Pavilion, tent: unc. ctx., *l ḥm g(!)r tqdm* to the guest(?) pavilion they approached, 1.15 IV 23 (diff. KTU: *gr mr*, De Moor ARTU 209: 'tent of bitterness').

Cf. ḥmn, ḥmt, ḥym.

ḥmat n. f. "butter / curd" (Hb. *ḥm7h*, HALOT 325; Aram. *ḥm7t?*, Jastrow 475; Akk. *ḥimā/ētu*, AHW 346; CAD H 189ff.); ¶ par.: *hlb*.
¶ Forms: sg. *ḥmat*.

Butter / curd: *annḥ b ḥmat* (they sacrifice) a kid in butter / curd, 1.23:14 (// *hlb*).

ḥmn (I) n. m. "chapel, small temple" (< /ḥ-y-m/ + *n*; cf. Nab., Palm. *ḥmn*, DNWSI 382. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 14 1982 160f. n. 65; Xella MLE 1 12; BH 169ff., 187ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 277ff.).
¶ Forms: sg. *ḥmn*, directional suff. *ḥmnh* (cf. *h* (II)).

Chapel, small temple: *tn šm ḥmnh* (they shall offer) two rams in the 'chapel', 1.112:3; *tšln ilm b ḥmn* the gods shall go up to the 'chapel', 1.112:8; [*š*] *bš sin ḥmnh* seven ewes in the 'chapel', 1.106:13, cf. 1.48:13; 1.53:5; 1.104:16); *š (...) ḥmnh nkl* one ram ... in the 'chapel' of DN, 1.106:14; *id ydbḥ mlk b ḥmn* when the king sacrifices in the 'chapel', 1.164:1.

Cf. ḥm, ḥmt, ḥym.

ḥmn (II) DN, Hurr. name or divine epithet (Cf. Laroche JAOS 88 1968 148; Ug 5 519, 525; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 279 n. 16); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *ab-di-ḥa-ma-ni*, IR-*ḥa-ma-nu*, cf. Grøndahl PTU 230; cf. diff. Sivan GAGI 223: /ḥ-m-m/). ¶ Forms: *ḥmn(n)d* (Hurr.: dir. /DN=(ne=)da/).

DN: in Hurr. ctx., *in ḥmn(n)d*, 1.60:6; 1.116:6, 16).

Cf. ṣbdḥmn, ḥmn (III).

ḥmn (III) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 230; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13). Cf. *ḥmny*.

PN: 4.54:5.

ḥmr n. m. "(sparkling(?) wine)" (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *ḥmr*, HALOT 330; DNWSI 383f.; Arab. *ḥamru*, Lane 808f.; Akk. *ḥamru*, AHW 1559; Emar /ḥamru/, Pentuic Vocabulary 55; Dietrich UF 21 1989 78 n. 63. Cf. De Moor SP 75; Dijkstra UF 17 1985 149; diff.: Dahood Bib 45 1964 408f.; UHP 39, 59, 64; RSP 1 186: 'wine-bowl, vat'; Lloyd UF 22 1990 180f. 'some sort of container for wine', Hb. *ḥmr*, but cf. De Moor SP 75, 78; Lipiński UF 2 1970 84f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 28; Loretz UF 21 1989 474; UF 25 1993 254); ¶ par.: *lhm*, *msk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥmr*.

(Sparkling(?)) wine: *al kd yqh b ḥmr* they / it took one thousand quarts of ḥ-wine, 1.3 I 16 (// *msk*); *w yšt b ḥmr yn ay* drink every kind of ḥ-wine, 1.23:6 (// *lhm*). In bkn ctx.: 4.564:3.

Cf. ḥmrm, ḥmrn.

ḥmrm TN or cult installation (cf. Hurr. *ḥamri*, Laroche GLH 91; Hitt. *ḥamri-*, HW² 3 132f.; Akk. *ḥamru*, AHw 318; CAD H 70: *ḥamru* A; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 130: TN; diff.: De Moor SP 75: PN).

TN or cult installation: *ḥmrm tt kmḥm* TN/ḥ, six vineyard[s], 4.244:22.

ḥmrn TN (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 670: possibly an allomorph of *ḥmrm*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 130: TN; diff. Aartun UF 11 1979 24f., rdg *zmrn*).

TN: 4.683:30.

/ḥ-m-s/ v. G: “to force(?)” (cf. Hb. *ḥms*, HAL 329. Cf. Dahood BiOr 34 1970 362). ¶ Forms: pref. *yḥms*.

G. To force(?): in bkn ctx. 6.48:2.

ḥmš, 4.31:4-6, 11; cf. *ḥmš* (I).

/ḥ-m-š/ v. D: “to repeat five times” (denom. < *ḥmš* (I); cf. Eth. *ḥammasa*, CDG 262); ¶ par.: /t-d-t/. ¶ Forms: D pref. *yḥmš*.

D. To repeat five times: *yḥmš rgm* he repeated the question five times, 1.16 V 17 (// *ytdt*).

Cf. *ḥmš* (I).

ḥmš (I) n. num. “five” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *ḥmš*, HALOT 331; DNWSI 385; Akk. *ḥamiš*, AHw 317; CAD H 66f.; OSA *ḥms*, CAME 156f.; DOSA 205; Arab. *ḥamsa*, Lane 810; Eth. *ḥa/ēms*, CDG 262). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥmš* (allomorph *ḥmš* in 4.31:4, 5, 6, 11); f. *ḥmšt* (cf. also *ḥmšt*); encl. -m (?) *ḥmšm*, pl. *ḥmšm* (cf. *ḥmšm*).

1) Numeral five, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *ḥmš šmn* five of oil, 4.150:2; *ḥmš šmn w ḥmš tšdt* five (jars) of oil and five *t*, 4.150:4-5; *ḥmš yn* five of wine, 4.149:14; *ḥmš ſl PN* five to PN’s account, 4.381:20; PN *ḥmš* five, 4.775:4; PN *ḥmšt* five, 4.281:4; *yḥbn yspr l ḥmš l šlmm* one will go back to recite five times in front of the statues, 1.23:57; *ḥmšt d pwt* five of madder, 4.771:3; *ḥmšt ḥndlt* five (pieces(?)) of *ḥ*, 4.182:17; ★b) genitive syntagms: *ḥmš ymm* five days, 4.95:10; *ḥmš kkrm* five talents, 4.709:4; *ḥmš ktnt* five tunics, 4.402:4; *ḥmš ḥrmtt* five sickles, 4.625:7; *ḥmš ddm* five ‘cauldronfuls’, 4.790:17; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:17’, 18’, 19’, 20’, 21’, 22’, 23’, 24’, 26; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:11.

2) Compound numerals, ★a) fifteen: *ḥmš ššr*, 4.247:29; 4.786:6; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16’; allograph *ḥmš ššr*, 4.31:4, 5, 6, 11;

ħmš šřrt, 4.341:6; *ħmš šřrh*, 4.344:2; *ħmš l šřrt*, 4.658:7; *ħmš l šřrh*, 4.777:8; *šřrt ħmš*, 4.226:8; twenty five: *ħmš l šřrm*, 4.786:3; *ħmšt l šřrm*, 4.779:5; forty five: *arbšm (...)* *ħmšt kbd*, 4.778:10; ★b) four hundred and fifty: *arbš mat ħmšm šbšt w nsp kbd* four hundred and fifty seven and a half, 4.779:8; five hundred: *ħmš mat*, 4.261:7; 2.80:4; ★c) five thousand: *ħmš alp*, 4.337:6; *ħmš alpm*, 4.181:2.

With encl. -m (?): *ħmštm* five(?), RS 94.2184⁺ (unpub., Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402: 'cinq'; cf. *arbštm* (*arbš*) and *šřtm* (*šřt* (I)), but see also Tropper UG 347 and cf. *ibid.* 377).

Cf. /ħ-m-š/, ħmš (II), ħmšm, ħmšt, mħmšt.

ħmš (II) adj. m. ord. "a fifth" (< *ħmš* (I); cf. Hb., Aram. *ħmyšy*, HALOT 328; DNWSI 386; pun. *ħmšy*, DNWSI 386); ¶ par.: *tdt*.

¶ Forms: sg. *ħmš*.

A fifth (ordinal): *b ħmš* the fifth (day), 1.41:38; 4.279:5; (he rested) *ħmš tdt ym* a fifth (and) sixth day, 1.14 V 5 and par.; *yip lħm d ħmš* bake bread (to last till) the fifth (month), 1.14 II 30 and par. (// *tdt yrħm*).

ħmšm n. num. "fifty" (pl. of *ħmš* (I); cf. Hb. *ħmšym*, HALOT 331; Ph., Pun. *ħmšm*, Aram., Moab. *ħmšn*, Nab., Palm., Jaram. *ħmšyn*, DNWSI 386). ¶ Forms: *ħmšm*.

Numeral fifty, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *ħmšm yn* fifty of wine, 4.123:23; *ħmšm ksp* fifty of silver, 4.338:14; 4.782:28; *ħmšm šřt* fifty of copper, 1.148:20; ★b) appositional syntagms: *ħmšm izml* fifty *i.*, 4.284:2; *ħmšm ħmr* fifty 'loads', 4.14:18; ★c) compound numbers: *ħmšm ħmš* fifty five, 4.230:13; *ħmšm tmn* fifty eight, 4.141 II 24; *tmn l [ħ]mšm dd* fifty eight cauldronfuls, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9; *tšř ma[š]ħmšm ...* nine hundred and fifty..., RSOu 14 37:2.

Bkn: RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:3'.

ħmšt n. f. "five-shekel weight" (f. < *ħmš* (I); cf. Del Olmo IMC 160ff.; Gibson CML 147; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 157: '1/5 shekel'; Verreet UF 19 1987 328; Tropper UG 347, 374; KTU rdg *k mħmšt*); ¶ par.: *tql*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ħmšt*.

Five-shekel weight: his tears ran *km ħmšt mtth* like five-shekel weights onto the bed, 1.14 I 30 (// *km tqlm*).

Cf. ħmš (I), mħmšt.

ħmt n. f. "tent" (cf. *ħym*, *ħm*, *ħmn*; cf. Arab. *ħaymat*, Lane 837; Eth. *ħaymat*, CDG 269. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 14 1982 160f.; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOU 1 513 n. l: 'bergerie', Arab. *ħumm*, Xella BH 184ff.: 'chapelle, baldaquin'). ¶ Forms: sg. *ħmt*.

Tent: *šrb b zl ħmt* he entered the shade of the tent, 1.14 III 55 and par.

Cf. *hm*, *hmn*, *hym*.

hndlt n. f.; type or colour of cloth (cf. Hitt. SÍG *ha-an-ta-la-*, Neu GAHT 50; Tischler HEG 154. Cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 136 n. 1; Heltzer GPOTU 26, 58 nn. 127f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 38f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. SÍG.ZA.GÌN : *ha-an-da-la-ti*, Ug 5 48:9; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 340f. ¶ Forms: pl. *hndlt*.

Type or colour of cloth: *hmšt hndlt* five (pieces(?)) of *h*, 4.182:17.

hndrt n. m. of a fruit tree ("apricot tree, apple tree"(?); cf. Akk. (*h*)/*enzūru*, AHw 347; CAD H 170; Gelb Fs. Kraus 67ff.; < Hurr.(?), cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; cf. Mari Hurr.*hi-in-zu-ru-uš*, Thureau-Dangin Syria 36 1939 20 no. 6:7, cf. Laroche GLH 106f.; for other opinions cf. Renfroe AULS 123; diff. Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 351; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 688: Hurr.(?); Cohen-Sivan UHT 22f., 49, 51; Cohen UF 28 1996 122f.: Indo-European). ¶ Forms: sg. *hndrt*; du. *hndrtm*.

A fruit tree: ★a) its seedling(?): /PN/TM(?) *hndrt(m)* for PN/TN(?): one (/ two) *h*, 4.34:5, 6 (unc. ctx.; cf. *ibid.* ln. 8); ★b) ingredient (seeds / almonds of) in hippiatric pharmacopoeia: mash together *hndrt w tqd mr* (seeds / almonds of) *h* and bitter almond(s), 1.85:7; 1.71:7. Cf. bkn 4.34:5, 6; Cohen UF 28 1996 122f.

/h-n-n/ v. D: "to denature, make rancid, unsuitable for use" (??); cf. Hb. *hnn*, HALOT 335; Arab. *ištaḥanna*, Hava 186; Syr. *hannīnō*, LS 243. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 359f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 353: 'begünstigen', < /h-n-n/). ¶ Forms: D pfc. with suff. *aḥnnn*.

D. To denature, make rancid, unsuitable for use(?): *aḥnnn w iḥd* I will denature(?) it (: oil) and proceed to requisition it, 2.15:9 (cf. Syr. *hūnotō*, LS 243: 'oleum rancidum').

hnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 231; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99). Cf. *hnn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:19; 4.611:18.

hnnḡ DN; a group of deities (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: *hnnḡd* (Hurr.: direct. /DN=da/).

DN: *hnnḡd tt dqt* to the DN: two ewes, 1.132:9.

/h-n-p/ v. G: "to act perversely" (Hb. *hnp*, HALOT 335f.; Arab. *hanafā*, Lane 658; Aram. *hnp*, DJPA 209; EA Akk. *hanāpu*, AHw 320; CAD H 76: *hanpa ša iḥnupu ana muḥḥiya*, EAT 288:8; cf. De Moor ARTU 177: D 'to treat viciously'). ¶ Forms: G pfc. with suff. *yḥnpk*.

G. To act perversely: bkn ctx., *w yḥnpk*], 1.82:15.

Cf. hnp.

hnp n. m. "impiety, sin" (< /h-n-p/; Hb. *hnp*, *hnph*, HALOT 336; cf. Arab. *hanafa*, Lane 658; Aram. *hnp*, DJPA 209; EA Akk. *hannipu*, AHW 321; CAD H 80: *ša hannipa ide7u*, EAT 162:74 [cf. Moran AmL 150]; cf. *hanpa ša ihnupu*, EAT 288:8. Dif., Gray LC 115 n. 4: 'haughty', Hb. *hnp (lb)*, Job 36:13; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 435 n. e: 'colère', Arab. *hanafa*; Margalit UF 1 1983 94f.: 'pollution', Hb. *hnp*).

¶ Forms: sg. *hnp*, pl. *hnpm* (?).

Impiety, sin: bkn ctx., *hnp lb* [k the sin of [your] heart, 1.18 I 17. Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm hnpm*, 1.9:15.

hnpt n. f. "?" (etym and rdg unc. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 563 n. y; Del Olmo MLC 589: 'back' > 'summit', rdg *nhnpt*, Arab. *hanafa*, *ʔahnaf*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 140: 'be defiled', rdg *nhnpt*, N **hnp*, KTU 45: rdg *ln{.}h npt*, but cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1965 233: rdg *ln hnpt*); ¶ par.: *tkm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hnpt*.

? : *ʔl (...)* *ln hnpt mšpy*, 1.16 IV 14 (*// l tkm*).

hnq(n) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 276); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) *hi-na-qa-na*, Syria 15 1934 137ff. (RS [Varia 3]):1; PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):16.

PN: *bn hnq*, 4.232:25; *bn hnqn*, 4.98:20; 4.233:6.

hnqt n. f. "strangler" (f. ptc. act. of /h-n-q/; cf. Hb., Ph. *hnq*, HALOT 336; DNWSI 389f.; Syr. *hnaq* LS 244; Arab. *hanaqa*, Lane 818; Eth. *hanaqa*, CDG 263; Akk. *hanāqu*, AHW 320; CAD H 77ff. Cf. Xella TRU 80). ¶ Forms: du. *hnqtm*.

Strangler (as a divine epithet): *iltm hnqtm dqt* (to) the strangler-goddesses, two ewes, 1.39:18 (cf. 1.102:13).

Cf. hnq(n).

hny(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 231; Sivan GAGI 204; Hess AmPN 71ff.): ¶ syll.: cf. *ha-an-ya*, PRU 3 93 (RS 16.208) rev. 4'.

PN: *bn hny*, 4.170:17; *bn hnyn*, 4.69 VI 19; 4.93 III 2.

hnzr (I) n. m.; an official (?); cf. (Hurro?)-Akk. *hanizarru*, AHW 321; cf. *hzr*. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 247f. n. g; diff.: De Moor SP 185ff.: 'boar', c.Sem. *h(n)zr*, cf. syll. Ug. *hu-zi-rù*, Ug 5 137 II 25'); ¶ par.: *glm*. ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *hnzrk*.

An official(?): *smk (...)* *tmn hnzrk* with you [go] (...) your eight *h.*, 1.5 V 9 (*// glm*). In bkn ctx. *hnzr*[, 7.218:3.

Cf. hnzr (II).

hnzr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ward JNES 20 1961 34f.; Grøndahl PTU 22, 28, 140; De Moor SP 185; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119; cf. Sivan GAGI 231). Cf. *hzrm*, *hzyr*, PNN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 II 2; 4.69 I 14; 4.98:16.

ḥp n. m. “shore” (Hb. *ḥwp*, HALOT 298; Arab. *ḥayf*, Lane 832f., cf. *ḥāffāt*, Lane 672; Eg. *ḥá-pu*, Helck Bez. 518 [179]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 10. Cf. De Moor SP 90); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ [...] *ša ḥu-up-pa-ti*, PRU 3 148f. (RS 16.178):11; cf. Huehnergard UVST 129; ¶ par.: /y-ṣ-ʔ/ (+ *šps*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥp*, suf. *ḥph* (?).

Shore: *lim ḥp y[m]* the people of the seashore, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *ṣat šps*; Xella UF 16 1984 344 n. 48; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 77: ‘westliche und östliche Himmelsrichtung’). In bkn ctx.: *ḥph*, 1.107:32.

/ḥ-p-n/(?) v. G/D: “to cover, protect, wrap up” (??); cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 39 n. 32; cf. *ḥpn*, cf. Durand MARI 6 662). ¶ Forms: G/D prefc. *yḥpn*.

G/D(?). To cover, protect, wrap up(?), in bkn ctx.: *k yḥpn* may he protect(?), 2.23:4.

Cf. *ḥpn* (I).

ḥpn (I) n. m./f.; a garment or accessory (etym. unc., Durand MARI 6 662; cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 361; UF 2 1970 311; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 36: < /ḥ-p-n/(?), and cf. Akk. *ḥubb/pputtu*, AHW 351; CAD H 215; cf. Aram., MHB. *ḥpny*, ANH 148; diff. Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 628 Soq. *ḥaf* vêtement); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TUG.GÚ.È (cf. *ḥlpr*, cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 328, 335). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥpn*; pl. *ḥpnt*, du. *ḥpnm*.

1) For personal use: ★a) *ḥpn aḥd b tqlm a ḥ*. for two shekels, 4.156:3; *tn ḥpnm* two *ḥ*., 4.4:4; *yṛḥ nql tn ḥpn[m]* in the month of MN: two *ḥ*., 4.182:35; *bt ly tn ḥpnm* cut(?) two *ḥ*. for me, 5.11:16; *ūt ḥpnt* three *ḥ*., 4.152:5; *spr npsm d ys{.} a b mid(!)ḥ ššrm ḥpn ḥmš* list of garments that have been delivered through payment of customs duty: twenty five *ḥ*., 4.166:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.609 II 17; ★b) *l PN ḥpn* for PN: a *ḥ*., 4.188:2 and *passim*, *tt lmd PN l{.}qh ḥpnt* six apprentices of PN have received *ḥ*., 4.188:18, 20; *ḥpn l azzlt a ḥ*. for DN, 4.182:57 (De Moor UF 2 1970 198); ★c) *ḥpn d iqni w šmt a ḥ*. of violet and reddish purple, 4.168:1; *ḥpn(t) ptt(m) ḥ*. of linen, 4.156:5; 4.152:9; 4.190:4; 4.270:7; *ḥpnt ššrt ḥ*. of wool, 4.152:10; *ḥpnt dqt* fine *ḥ*., 4.765:4.

2) For horses: protective padding (?): *ḥpnt ššwm* (sets of) protective padding for horses(?), 4.363:3, 7; *arbf ḥpnt* four (sets of) protective padding, 1.148:19.

ḥpn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 11; Muchiki Loanwords 211).

PN: 4.609:17.

hprt n. f. "ewe lamb, ewe" (metathesis of the pattern **hur(a)p-*, cf. Syr. *hurpō*, LS 258; Akk. *hurapu*, AHW 357f.; CAD H 245; cf. Arab. *ḥarūf*, Lane 726. Cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 185f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. UDU.NIM. MA, AnOr 48 27 ("RS 1957.4"):1; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 74; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200; ¶ par.: *kr*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *hprt*.

Ewe lamb, ewe: *ilht hprt*, ewe lamb goddesses, 1.4 VI 48 (// *ilm krm*).

hps/sry PN (etym. unc.; cf. Segert UF 15 1983 212; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119; AuOr 14 1996 99).

PN: ★a) *apsry*, 4.129:2; ★b) *bn apsry*, 4.124:2.

hpsry PN; cf. *hps/sry*, PN.

hps(?), 1.149:3.

hptr n. m. "cooking pot" (Hurro-Akk. *huppat(a)ru*, AHW 356; CAD H 238; cf. Salonen HAM 88); ¶ par.: *hbrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hptr*.

Cooking pot: *štt hprt l išt* she placed a cooking pot on the fire, 1.4 II 8 (// *hbrt*).

hpty, cf. *hb/pt(y)*.

hpt n. m. 1) "fugitive, runaway"; 2) a 'legionary' or 'mercenary' of some kind; 3) "loose cattle, on the loose from the herd" (cf. /ḥ-b-t/; Akk. *hupšu*, AHW 357; CAD H 214f.; Emar /ḥuptu/, Penttiuc Vocabulary 78; Hb. *hpšy*, HALOT 341f.; Ph. *hpš*, DNWSI 397. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 26f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 83f.; Yamashita RSP 2 51f.; Rainey RSP 2 92, 103f.; Ward UF 12 1980 441f.; Lipiński FO 21 1981 65ff.; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 28: 'kraftlos'); cf. RS Hurr.: cf. *hptml*, 1.149:4; GLH 114; ¶ par.: *tnn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hpt*, suf. *hpth*.

1) Fugitive, runaway (member of a social group comprising fugitives, runaways, homeless persons): PN *hpt d ytb b TN* 'fugitive' who lives in TN, 4.382:25; (oracle) *l hpt* concerning the 'fugitive', 1.144:3.

2) A 'legionary' or 'mercenary' of some kind' recruited from the 'fugitives': *hpt d bl spr* 'legionaries/legionary' (walk/s) without number, 1.14 II 37 and par. (// *tnn*); of a lower category: *lm tlikn hpt hndn p mšmšt mlk inn* why are you sending me this 'legionary'? Isn't there a royal guard?, 2.72:10; *mlkn yšzz šl hpth* the king will have power over his 'mercenaries', 1.103:57 (cf. Alalakh Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ *ḥu-up-še-na*, AT 129:1; *passim*).

3) Extended to cattle on the loose from the herd: *bn hpt l umhthm* the young of the loose (cattle low) for their mothers, 1.15 I 6 (cf. Nuzi Akk.: cattle *ša ḥu-up-ši*, HSS 9 143 rev. 10). In bkn ctx.: 4.351:6.

Cf. /ḥ-b-t/, *hpt*.

ḥptt n. f.; state or group of *ḥpt* (abstr. or collect.; cf. Hb. *ḥpšyt*, HALOT 342. Dif., Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 84: pl. of *ḥpt* in /-ūt(u)/. For other opinions cf. Tromp PCD 158f.; De Moor SP 185; Dahood Fs. Prado 164; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 220; Loretz UF 9 1977 165; Del Olmo MLC 553; Loretz Habiru 262f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥptt*.

Status or group of *ḥpt*, 'escaped people, on the loose'; cf. espec. *bt ḥptt* reserve or quarters for 'escapees (cf. Alalakh Akk.: É *ḥu-up-še-na*, AT 186:4ff.; *passim*): (descent) *bt ḥptt arš* to the netherworld house of 'escapees', 1.4 VIII 7 and par.

ḥqn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 246).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:41.

ḥqrn, bkn ctx.: 1.48:10.

ḥr (I) n. m. "cave, fossa, tomb" (Hb. *hr*, HALOT 348; Syr. *ḥurō*, LS 253; Arab. *ḥurr*, Lane 715; Akk. *ḥurru*, AHw 359; CAD Ḥ 252f.; Ebla cf. GIŠ.ḤUR = *ḥu-ri bū-bū-tim*, *ḥu-ru₁₂ bu_x(NI)-bu_x-tim*, VE 468; Fales QuSe 13 178; Conti SQF 136; ḤABRUD = *ḥu-ru₁₂-um*, *ḥur-rūm*, VE 839; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 33; Eg. cf. *ḥá-ru*, Helck Bez. 519 [184]; Watson NUS 26 1981 10f.; UF 32 2000 569); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. the element /hur(r-)/ in TNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 230: /hurru/. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥr*.

Cave, fossa, tomb: *štrt ḥr*, DN of the tomb(s), 1.43:1 and par. (Del Olmo A2CISFP 1 367ff.; Puech UF 25 1993 327ff.; cf. *sa-s-tá-ra ḥá-rú*, *sa-si-tá-ya ḥá-rú*, Helck Bez. 459; Baniyas: ⁴INANNA(MŪŠ) *ḥur-ri*, Lackenbacher Fs. Birot 159; RS: ⁴U⁺+DAR *ḥur-ri*, PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):9⁺; 4 230 (RS 18.01), 3, 6; 6 35. Cf. diff.: Herrmann WO 7 1973 135ff.; Dietrich - Loretz JA 45ff.: 'von Ḥurri'; Teixidor HTR 68 1975 151ff.; Lackenbacher Fs. Birot 153ff.: 'Hurrian' (> 'Syrian / Phoenician'); *w in ḥr apm* if it has no nasal fossae, 1.103+:6, 30. Cf. the spelling *ḥr*, 5.22:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 189). Cf. in bkn ctx. *ḥr* [, 1.13:17 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 492; diff.: Merlis AUL 88ff.: 'vessel', Akk. *ḥarū*).

Cf. *ḥrsbš*, *ḥrt*.

ḥr (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 246). Cf. *ḥr* (II), PN.

PN: 4.278:6. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.11:6; 4.244:33; *bn ḥr*[, 4.441:6. Cf. the spelling *ḥr*, 5.22:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 189).

/ḥ-r-ʔ/ v. G: "to defaecate" (cf. Syr. *ḥrō*, LS 253; Arab. *ḥariʔa*, Lane 715). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yḥru*, suff. *ḥr[ʔ(?)]* (1.72:12; rdg (*y*)*ḥr[ʔ?]*).

G. To defaecate: *w k l yħru w l yttñ śśw* the the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par.; cf. *k l ħr[ʔa(?)]*, 1.72:12 (rdg *(y)ħr[ʔu?]*).

Cf. ħru, ħra/i(n).

ħri PN; cf. *ħra/i(n)*.

ħru n. m. “faeces, excrement” (cf. /ħ-r-ʔ/; Hb. *ħrʔ(ym)*, HALOT 348f.; Syr. *ħeryō* LS 253; Arab. *ħurʔ*, Lane 715). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *ħriħ*.

Faeces, excrement: *ylšñ b ħriħ w tñth* he soils him with his excrement and his urine, 1.114:21.

ħra/i(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Van Soldt SAU 33; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222).

PN: *bn ħri*, 4.125:5; *bn ħran*, 4.33:30 (*ilštmšy*); 4.51:10; 4.55:8; 4.90:1.

/ħ-r-b/ v. G. “to wither, dry up” (Hb., Nab., JArām. *ħrb*, HALOT 349; DNWSI 402f.: *ħrb*; Syr. *ħreb*, LS 254; Akk. *ħarābu*, AHw 322; CAD Ĥ 87f.; Arab. *ħariba*, Lane 715ff.); ¶ par.: /ġ-l-y/, /ħ-s-p/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yħrb*.

G. To wither, dry up: *b ġm yħrb* on the threshing floor (the harvest) had withered, 1.19 I 30 (// *yġly, yħsp*).

ħrbġlm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 130. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Astour UF 13 1981 8f.; NuzHur 1 14 no. 9 n. 16; TopAn 129; Heltzer RCAU 10; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 167 n. 73; Heltzer IOKU 89 n. 34; OLA 6 487f. n. 224; Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 180 n. 18; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 664 n. 79, 670; UF 29 1997 691; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: cf. possibly URU *ħar-ba-ħu-li-bé*, PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62+):15'; URU *ħa-ar-bu[-ħu-lġ(?)]*, PRU 6 148:3'; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110 n. 1; Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 146; Astour UF 13 1981 9 n. 53; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 117: *Ĥarbuġūli*.

TN: 4.625:19; 4.644:8.

Cf. kttġlm.

ħrd n. m. 1) “(royal) guard, militia, troop(s)”; 2) “soldier of the guard, militiaman” (< Hurr. *ħuradi-*, Diakonoff HU 66, 78 n. 78; cf. Laroche GLH 114; > Akk. *ħurādu*, AHw 357, 1562; CAD Ĥ 244f.; Hitt. *ħuradi-*, Tischler HEG 300. Cf. Freydank AOF 4 1976 111ff.; Heltzer OrAn 18 1979 245ff.; IOKU 105ff.; Stieglitz JAOS 101 1981 371f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 113; Márquez AfO 45 1997/98 373ff.; Van Soldt UF 27 1995 484f.; Arnaud AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 152); Akk. RS: cf. rdg ÉRIN.MEŠ in 4.784:2, Van Soldt UF 27 1995 485f. ¶ Forms: sg. *ħrd*, suf. *ħrdk*, *ħrdh*, *ħrdn*; pl.(?) cstr. *ħrd*.

1) (Royal) guard, militia, troops, ★a) (royal) guard: PN *šbd mlk d št šl hrdh* royal official placed in command of his guard, 2.47:15; *bšln yğtr hrd* the lord, the guard will attack (him), 1.103+:39 (Del Olmo CR 356; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 98; MU 133f.); *mlkn yd hrdh yd{d}ll* the king, the hand of his guard will humiliate (him), 1.103+:46; *hrdn yhpk l mlk* the guard will rebel against the king, 1.103:52; *bn hrnk mgy hbt hw hrd w šl hw qrt* your messenger arrived, knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:6; ★b) militia, troop(s): *spr hrd* list of the militia, 4.683:1; 4.777:1; 4.784:1; *tgm r hrd* total of the troops, 4.179:15; 4.777:12; *arbsm yn l hrd* forty (jars) of wine for the troops, 4.230:12 (diff. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119: PN); ★c) *hrd šps* frontier(?) guard: *hrd šps ahd kw sšt* the frontier(?) guard has confiscated one k. of (grain) s., 2.47:17; cf. in bkn ctx. *hrdk šps* [, *ibid.* ln. 19 (cf. *šp/bs*; cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 29: *hrd šps* 'der rebellische Wachsoldat').

2) Soldier of the guard, militiaman: *šnt hrd ank* I am already a soldier of the guard, 2.16:13.

In bkn ctx.: 4.627:11.

]hrg, 4.682:5.

]hrgdğ PN (etym. unc.; for the segment *hrg-* cf. Laroche NH 61 no. 303; for the segment *-dğ* cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 257).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:16.

]hrhb DN; god of the summer and father of the goddess *nkl* (etym. unc.; Astour NuziHurr 2 50; for the various opinions cf. Herrmann YN 3; Wyatt UF 9 1977 289ff.; Dietrich - Loretz Studien 165ff.).

DN: *hrhb mlk qz hrhb mlk ağıt* DN, king of the summer(-fruit), DN, king (of the season) of weddings, 1.24:2-3.

]hrk n. m. "latticework" (Hb., Aram., MHb. *hrk*, HALOT 353; WTM 2 111; ANH 155). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrk*.

Latticework: *spr nps any (...)* *mspt hrk* list of naval equipment: (...) a latticework crow's nest, 4.689:4.

/h-r-m/ v. G: "to pierce" (Arab. *harama*, Lane 730f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 90; diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 306: 'to destroy under the ban', Hb. *hrm*, syll. *ha-ri-mu*, but. cf. Arab. *harama*); ¶ par.: /h-r-g/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *hrm*.

G. To pierce: bkn ctx. *]hrm tn ymm* pierce during two days, 1.13:3 (// *hrg*).

]hrmln PN (etym. unc.; cf. Benz PNPI 318).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 12; 4.103:42-43 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

ħrmtt n. f. "sickle" (Hb. *ħrmsš*, HALOT 355. Cf. Healey UF 15 1983 50); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 2 URUDU *ħa-ar-me-ša-tu* GIŠ.MÁ.MEŠ, PRU 6 141:3; Huehnergard UVST 130; Sivan GAGI 227; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 150). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ħrmtt*.

Sickle: *tlt ħrmtt ttm mħrhm* three sickles whose price is sixty (shekels of copper each), 4.625:1; (...) *ħrmtt* (so many) sickles, *passim ibid.*; *šl PN*(...) *ħrmtt* to PN's account: (...) one sickle, 4.632:4; *passim ibid.* Cf. in bkn ctx. *mšbd ħrmtt* work of(with) sickles(?), 1.86:23; 4.670:4.

ħrn n. m. "gang, caravan" (Akk. *ħarrānu*, AHW 326f.; CAD H 106; cf. Watson UF 32 2000 569); ¶ par.: *šdbt*. Forms.: sg. *ħrn*; cstr. suf. *ħrnk*. Gang, caravan: ★a) *šh ħrn b bhth* he called together a gang in his house, 1.4 V 36 and par. (// *šdbt*, diff.: Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395 n. 23: 'earth-moving equipment', **ħrr*); ★b) *bn ħrn* messenger (Astour AJA 69 1965 258): *bn ħrnk mgy* your messenger arrived, 2.61:3 (alt.: rdg *bn ħrn k mgy* (...) as for the messenger: when he arrived (...)) (cf. *k (I)*, *k (IV)*), diff. Dijkstra UF 7 1975 565: 'during your journey', Akk. *ħarrānu, mar ħarrāni*).

Cf. *ħrn(y)*.

ħrn(y) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 139; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/8) 302). Cf. *gmn*, PN.

PN: 4.33:39 (*ħbty*); *ħmy* 4.391:1.

ħrp "mania" ((?) etym. unc.; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244: 'insanity', Arab. *ħaraf*, diff. Caquot SEL 5 1988 39: 'chauve-souris', Aram.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ħrp*.

Mania(?): in unc. and bkn ctx. *bnt ħrp* 'crazy(?) creature(s)', 1.82:18. Cf. *ħrpn*, *ħrpnt*.

ħrpn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 139; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119). PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 IV 6.

ħrpnt n. f. "autumn" (cf. Hb. *ħrp*, HALOT 356; Akk. *ħarpū* (pl.), AHW 326; CAD H 106; OSA *ħrf*, CAME 158; DOSA 210f.; Arab. *ħarīf*, Lane 720. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 175). ¶ Forms: sg. *ħrpnt*.

Autumn: *dm zt ħrpnt* juice of an autumn (> early) olive, 1.114:31.

Cf. *ħrp*, *ħrpn*.

/ħ-r(-r)/ v. G: "to have spasms (of diarrhoea)" (cf. Akk. (*ħ*)*arāru*, cf. AHW 65f., 323; CAD A/2 236. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 39; Cohen - Sivan UHT 18; Cohen UF 28 1996 119f.; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; diff.: Pardee TH 51f.: 'hennir', Arab. *ħarra*). G suffc./ptc. *ħr*.

G. To have spasms (of diarrhoea): *k ħr ššw* if the horse has spasms (of diarrhoea), 1.85:5 and par.

ḥrs PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.695:5.

ḥrs n. m. “gold” (Hb. *hrws*, HALOT 352; Ph., Pun. *hrs*, DNWSI 407; Akk. *hurāsu*, AHW 358; CAD H 245ff.; Arab. *ḥurs*, Lane 723; Gk *khrysós*, Liddell - Scott 2011; Linear B: *ku-ru-so*; cf. Hurr. *ḥiyaruḥḥe*, GLH 105); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ḥu-ṯ[a-su]*, Ug 5 137 II 4'; Huehnergard 130; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. the elements /ḥarūsu/, /ḥurāsu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 228, 230; ¶ RS Akk.: (kù+gi)GUŠKIN, cf. Huehnergard UVST 403; ¶ par.: *iqnu, ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrs*, suff. *hrsṁ* (encl. *-m*).

Gold: ★a) in general: *tblk (...) gbṣm mḥmd hrs* may (...) the hills bring you the most precious gold, 1.4 V 33 and par. (// *ksp*); *imṯḥs ksp irtṯ hrs* I fought (for) the silver, I took possession of the gold, 1.3 III 47 (// *ksp*); *lm ank ksp w yrq hrs* why should I want silver and yellow gold?, 1.14 III 34 and par. (cf. Qatna Akk. *ḥurasu arqu*, Bottéro RA 43 1949 17; Hb. *yrqrq hrws*, Ps 68:14); *ysq ksp yšlh hrs* he smelted silver, melted gold, 1.4 I 26 (// *ksp*); *hrs ysq lrbbt* he smelted gold by the myriad (of shekels), 1.4 I 27; *hrs l šbrm kš* (like) gold (were) the dates for the guests, 1.22 I 15 (// *ksp*); *hrs nsb l lbt* the gold had been transformed into bricks, 1.4 VI 34 (// *ksp*); in bkn ctx. *[i]rš (...)* [*hrs w ašlhk* ask (...)] (gold and) shall grant it to you, 1.17 VI 18 (// *ksp*); *zl ksp w nr hrs* the reflection of silver and the sheen of gold, 1.4 II 28 (// *ksp*); cf. *hrs*, 4.738:1, 7; ★b) in craftwork: *w bn bbt ksp w hrs* and build a house of silver and gold, 1.4 V 34 and par. (// *iqnim*); *ysq (...)* *b gl hrs nbt* he poured (...) honey in a cup of gold, 1.14 IV 2 and par. (// *ksp*); *št (...)* *b ks(!) hrs dm ṣsm* drink (...) (in) cup of gold juice of vines, 1.4 IV 37 and par.; *kt il (...)* *šmrg(!)t b dm hrs* a divine podium (...) covered with a ‘bath’ of gold, 1.4 I 32 (// *ksp*); *nšl il (...)* *šln yblhm hrs* a divine palanquin (...) upon its rods of gold, 1.4 I 37; *bnt (...)* *hkly dtm hrs* I have built (...) my palace of gold, 1.4 VI 38 (// *ksp*); *tlṯ mrkb[ṯ] spyt b hrs* three chariots plated with gold, 4.167:2; *]spy b hrs nšmm*] covered / embroidered with good quality gold, 2.79:10; cf. *]xspy b hr[s*, 2.83:9; *ššrt hrs tqlm kbd ššrt mznh* a chain of gold whose weight is twelve shekels, 4.341:1; ★c) as tribute: *šqrb (...)* *w hrs* offer (...) and also gold, 1.16 I 45; *[k]s mn hrs*, one cup (and) one mina of gold, 3.1:20 (1 GAL KÜ.GI.MEŠ MA.NA KI.LÁ-šu, PRU 4 41 [RS 17.227 and dupl.]: 22; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 87); *ks hrs* one cup of gold, 3.1:27, 29 (1 GAL KÜ.GI.MEŠ, PRU 4 42 [RS 17.227 and dupl.]:25, 27); *[ḥ]rs argmny* the gold of my tribute, 2.36:6 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 12); ★d) cultic offering: *ksp w hrs kmm* silver and gold, ditto, 1.90:4 and par; *tql hrs l špš a*

shekel of gold for DN, 1.43:10, 13; *nskt ksp w ḥrs ṯṯ* an offering of silver and gold, the Noble, 1.105:22; ★e) in transactions: (her double in silver) *atn w ṯṯḥ ḥrsm* I will give, and her triple in gold, 1.14 IV 43 (// *k(!)spm*); *w atn (...) alp ksp w rbt ḥrs* I will pay [...] one thousand (shekels) of silver, ten thousand of gold, 1.24:20-21 (// *ksp*); *qlm ḥrs b tmnt ksp* two shekels of gold for eight of silver, 4.337:20; *arbt ṯṯrt ḥrs b ṯqlm kbd arbsm* fourteen (shekels) of gold for forty two (shekels of silver), 4.341:16; *ṯṯrt ḥrs b arbsm* ten (shekels of) gold for forty, 4.341:18; ★f) elliptical use, shekel of gold: *ḥrs ṯṯṯ* of gold three (shekels), 1.43:5 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 30f.: '(Palmen)-Zweig', Arab. *ḥurs, ḥars*); *ybl hw mit ḥrs* he personally took one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:28; *arbt mat ḥrs* four hundred (shekels) of gold, 4.172:8; 4.266:7; *mnym ḥrs* eighty (shekels) of gold, 4.265:6; *mitm ṯṯrm kbd ḥrs* two hundred and twenty (shekels) of gold, 4.336:10; *ḥms ḥrs* five (shekels of) gold, 4.341:5 (cf. ln 16, 18); *ṯṯ[m] ḥrs* thirty (shekels of) gold, 1.164:16.

Bkn: *ht hln ḥrs*[...], 2.36:12 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 325: 'indeed the [or: [your]] gold'); 4.23:3; 4.550:3; 7.135:4; ★g) greenish yellow (a metal / gold): *qh ksp w yrq ḥrs yd mqmh* take silver and yellow (metal), gold together with the place in which it is found, 1.14 III 22 and par.

Cf. ḥrsbḥ, ḥrsn.

ḥrsbḥ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 133f.: *Hur(i)-subūfi*. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 144; Heltzer RCAU 10, 16 n. 24; Astour UF 13 1981 7f. n. 37; RSP 2 289 no. 45, 352 no. 151; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 671; UF 30 1998 723, 727); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *ḥu-ur-su-<bu!>-i*, Ug 5 102:14'; URU *ḥu-u[r]-sú-[bu-i]*, Ug 5 104:2'; URU *ḥu-ri-KIRI*₄, PRU 3 p. 265; RSOu 7 4:8; URU ḥU, PRU 3 189 (RS 10.044):13'.

TN: 4.73:8; 4.288:5; 4.346:9; 4.355:15; 4. 610 (II) 6; 4.693:56(!); 4.770:3; 4.712:1; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 28. Bkn: cf. 4.235:10; 4.244:33; 4.629:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 134).

ḥrsn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 160; Grøndahl PTU 30, 136, 140; Lipiński OLA 23 1988 127, 129 n. 26; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119, 245; Bordreuil Fs. Loretz 1998 127ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ḥu-ra-sa-na*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109):13; 118 (RS 15.155):13; PRU 6 83 III 5; cf. DUMU *ḥa-ra-ZI-na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):11; *ḥa-ru-ZI-en-ni*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):11, 22; cf. Sivan GAGI 230. Cf. *hrzn* PN.

PN: ★a) 6.10:1 (*rb khnm*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.278:4.

hrsp n. m. "tendon" (Hb. *hrsb*, HALOT 356. Cf. Caquot SDB 9 1412; Pardee AfO 33 1986 134; diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 125f.: 'Gelenk', but cf. Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 84f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrsp*.

Tendon: *w in hrsp b kr{f}* if it has no tendon in the knuckle, 1.103+:27.

hršh n. m. 1) "bowl for burning perfume"; 2) "brazier for incense" (< Hurr. *ahrušhi*-, cf. Laroche GLH 38; alph. Hurr. cf. *agrthnd* (det., dir.), 1.125:14; Laroche Ug 5 506. Cf. Goetze JCS 22 1968/69 17; De Moor UF 2 1970 321; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; Heltzer GPOTU 50; Xella TRU 41; > Hitt. *ahrušhi*-, HW² 1 46, HEG 5; Watson SEL 6 1989 48ff.; Kammenhuber Or 55 1986 105ff.; Akk. *ahrušhu*, CAD A/1 194). ¶ Forms: sg. *hršh*.

1) Bowl (for burning perfume): *mit hršh b tqlm* one hundred (perfume burning) bowls for two shekels, 4.341:19.

2) Large brazier for cultic incense (cf. alph. Hurr.: *agrthnd* ('DN', determ., direct.), 1.125:14; cf. Ug. (DN) *uht*, 1.47:31; 1.118:30; Akk. RS.: 'DUG.BUR.ZI.NÍG.NA, Ug 5 18:30): *š srp w sp hršh* one ram as a burnt offering and one white ewe, perfumed, 1.105:2.

Cf. *uht*.

hršn (I) n. m. "(divine) mountain", dwelling of the god El (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 135: *Huršanu*. Akk. *plurale tantum: huršānu*, AHw 360; CAD H 253ff. Cf. Clifford CMC 39ff.; Wakemann GBM 90; Van Soldt UBL 11 370 n. 29; cf. Hitt. TN *Huršana*, Del Monte(-Tischler) RGTC 6 128, 6.2 45); RS Akk. : cf. 'HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 18:14; ¶ par.: *gr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hršn*.

TN in myth: 1.1 II 23 and par.

hršn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 140; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216); ¶ syll.: DUMU *hu-ur-ša-na*, PRU 6 135:2.

PN: ★a) 4.222:13; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 40; 4.715:17.

hrt n. f. "cave, grave" (cf. *hr*, cf. Akk. *hirītu*, AHw 348; CAD H 198f.; cf. Emar Akk. *hi-ri-ti*, Pentiuic Vocabulary 70. Cf. Gordon Syria 33 1956 102f.; De Moor SP 184; Watson NUS 26 1981 12; Eg. *hrt*); ¶ syll. Ug.: É : *hi-ri-ti*, PRU 3 53f. (RS 15.85):17; Huehnergard UVST 129; Sivan GAGI 229; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrt*.

Cave, grave: *aštn b hrt ilm ars* I shall put him in the cave of the underworld gods, 1.5 V 5 and par., formula for burial in myth of gods and heroes (cf. /q-b-r/, 1.19 III 6 and par.); PN *bšl hrt* gravedigger, 4.224:6 (cf. *bšl* (I)).

Unc. ctx.: *l hrt w riš btn* ... and the head of the snake, 1.175:11.

/h-r-ʔ/ v. G: “to pull out, pull up, pluck” (Arab. *ḥarata*, Lane 723f.; cf. Akk. *ḥarātu*, AHW 324; cf. Parpola SAA 1 no. 103:9 note). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yḥrt*.

G. To pull out, pull up, pluck: *yḥrt yšt l pḥm* he plucked (it and) placed it on the embers, 1.23:38.

ḥry GN m. “Hurrian” (Cf. Hurr. *ḥurruḫe*, GLH 115; Hb. *ḥry*, HALOT 353; cf. KUR URU ḤUR.RI, Ungnad Subartu 130; Eg. *ḥá-rú*, Helck Bez. 269. Cf. Edzard - Kammenhuber RIA 4 508ff.; Astour RSP 2 288f. no. 44); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR *ḥur-ri*, PRU 3 183 (RS 16.146+):10, 11.; ¶ par.: *alṭy, ddmṭy, ḥṭy, qṭy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥry*.

GN: *u l p ḥry* or according to the custom of the Hurrian, 1.40:29 and par.; 1.84:4 and par. (// *alṭy, ddmṭy, ḥṭy, qṭy*). Bkn: 1.40:37; 1.43:22; 4.11:6.

ḥrzʔ n. m. “paw” ((?) etym. unc.; cf. Syr. *karsūšō*, LS 348; Arab. *kursūš*, Lane 2999; cf. Akk. *kursinnu* AHW 511. Cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 132; Marrassini LEM 133f.; diff.: Ginsberg JPOS 16 1936 145 n. 25; Hb. /h-l-s/ + /k-r-ʔ/; Gray LC 78 n. 6: ‘haste’, rdg *ḥrz*, Arab. *ḥarata*; De Moor ARTU 131: ‘on tiptoe’; survey in Wyatt RTU 164 n. 13); ¶ par.: *pʔn*. ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *ḥrzʔh*.

Paw(?): *ngṭhm [...]* *il hd b ḥrzʔh* approach them [...] did the god DN on (his) paw(?), 1.12 I 41 (poss. theriomorphic connotation of the god *bʔt*; // *pʔn*).

ḥsn (I) n. m.; a social group (“clientele, dependent(s)”) (< Hitt. *ḥaššana-*, Tischler HEG 198. Cf. Kammenhuber HdO 1 2 1/2 189 n. 1; Rainey JNES 24 1965 25: ‘in charge of storehouses or other strongholds’; Liverani RSO 44 1969 195; cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 26ff.: ‘Erniedrigter (d.h. auf eine tiefere Rangstufe gestellte Person’, Arab. *aḥsana*; diff.: Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 33: ‘seasoned campaigners’, Hb. *ḥsn*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /ḥusēn-/ in PNN; cf. Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165. ¶ Forms: pl. *ḥsnm*.

A social group/class (clientele, dependents): *spr ḥsnm dt b TN* list of ‘dependents’ present in TN, 4.542:1; listed with other classes: *mdrḡlm*, 4.137:10; 4.163:13; 4.173:8; *mrum*, 4.137:8; 4.163:4; 4.173:6; 4.179:7; *tnnm*, 4.137:1; 4.163:2; 4.173:1; 4.174:2; 4.179:2. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.162:1, 2.

Cf. *ḥsn* (II).

ḥsn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 140); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ḥu-ZI-na*, PRU 6 83 III 3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165. Cf. *ḥsn*, *ḥzn*, PNN.

PN: ★a) (?) 1.79:2, 3, 5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 I 23.

/ḥ-s-p/ v. G: "to sink down, wilt" (cf. Ph. *hsp*, DNWSI 393; Arab. *ḥasafa*, Lane 738f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 201 n. 243; Friedrich - Röllig PPG 18 n. 2); ¶ par.: /ḥ-r-b/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *yḥsp*.

G. To sink down, wilt: *yḡly yḥsp ib* the fruit / bud had withered and wilted, 1.19 I 31 (// *yḥrb*).

/ḥ-s-r/ v. G: "to fail, be missing" (Hb., Aram., Palm. *ḥsr*, HALOT 338; DNSWI 394; Arab. *ḥasira*, Lane 736f.; Eth. *ḥasra*, CDG 265f.; cf. Akk. *ḥa/esā/ēru*, AHW 329; CAD Ḥ 176). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ḥsr*, *ḥsrt*, prefc. *yḥsr*.

G. To fail, be missing, be lacking: *npš ḥsrt bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 17; *d ḥsrt* what you lack, 2.41:17; *mnm ḥsrt* all that I lack, *ibid.* ln. 20; *d[rf] l adny l yḥsr* may offspring not be lacking to my lord, 2.39:9; *nšmn yḥsr lh* well-being will be lacking to him, 1.163:13 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 171, 189); *šlm mḥšm ḥsr* next the beaters(?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7). In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:34.

ḥsr n. m. "deficit" (< /ḥ-s-r/; cf. Hb. *ḥsr(wn)*, HALOT 338). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥsr*.

Deficit (in the commercial sense): *lth ḥsr b šbš ddm* one l. (of flour) in deficit in seven 'cauldronfuls', 4.361:3; *kd šmn tšt ḥsr* a jar of oil from lees, in deficit, 4.778:5; 4.782:8; *kd šmn mlthm ḥsr* a jar of oil of two m., in deficit, 4.778:8; 4.782:12.

Bkn ctx.: ... *mit ḥ(?)sr kkrm alpm*, 4.721:5.

Cf. *mḥsm*.

/ḥ-s-s/ v. G: "to remember"; D/L: "to arouse, revive" (Akk. *ḥasāsu*, AHW 329f.; CAD Ḥ 122ff.; cf. Arab. *ḥassa*, *aḥassa*, Lane 563f. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 205). G prefc. *tḥss*, D/L prefc. with suff. *yḥssk*.

G. To remember: *w yḥss atr ndrh* DN remembered his vow, 1.15 III 25. In bkn ctx.: *lbr ḥss š*, 2.31:18.

D/L. To arouse, revive: *hm yd il mlk yḥssk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you?, 1.4 IV 39.

ḥss DN, second element in the name of the god of magic and technology *kr(w) ḥss* (Akk. *ḥasīsu*, *ḥassu*, AHW 331; CAD Ḥ 127f.; Ebla cf. /ḥasīsu(m)/ in GĒŠTUG = *ḥa-zi-zu-um*, *ḥa-zi-zú*, VE 389; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 15; Fronzaroli EL 142; StEb 7 1984 167. Cf. Pope WbMyth 1 295f.; Van Selms UF 11 1979 741; Lipiński UF 20 1988 138).

DN: ★a) (*ktw*) *ḥss* (*passim*); *ktw ḥss šlm* DN, hail!, 1.123:28; cf. *hlk ktr (...)* *tdrq ḥss*, 1.17 V 11; *ktm ḥbrk w ḥss dštk*, 1.6 VI 50; cf. in bkn ctx.: *kt[r w ḥ(!)ss*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401); ★b) *ql bl šm ktr w ḥss kptrh* take (this) request to DN, in TN, 1.100:46; ★c) cf. *hyn (...)* *ḥss*, 1.4 I 24. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ḥssm* (1.92:17; suff. encl. *-m(?)*).

ḥs/šw(n) n. m.; an edible substance (a kind of “garlic” or “onion”(?), Farber ZA 81 1991 234ff.; Watson SEL 12 1995 227f.; cf. Akk. *azannu*, *ḥazuannu*, Bo. Akk. *azzannu*, AHW 92, 338; CAD A/2 526; Farber ZA 81 1991 238 n. 20a.; Hitt. *ḥazzuwanniš*, Tischler HEG 235; Ebla cf. *ḥa-za-núm*, cf. Civil Biling. 86; Stol BSA 3 1987 58f.; Farber ZA 81 1991 238; *ḥa-sa-nu*, cf. Pettinato Rituale 200; *ḥa-su/zu-wa-an(-nu)*⁴, ARET 1, 3, 4, 7, indexes; Bonechi - Catagnoti NABU 1990 23f.; Astour NuzHur 2 11f., 26. Cf. Segert UF 15 1983 212: */ḥasuwan-;* Rubio JAOS 121 2001 273 n. 29; diff.: Merlis AUL 9ff.: ‘a color that often qualifies wool’, Akk. *ḥašmānu*, RS Akk. *ḥusmānu*, ‘also a fruit or vegetable by virtue of its color’; Hoffner JCS 25 1973 234: ‘lettuce’, cf. Astour UF 29 1997 40ff.; Tropper UF 27 1995 514).
¶ Forms: sg. *ḥs/šw(n)*.

An edible substance: *mit ḥsw<n>(?)* one hundred (of) *ḥ*, 4.60:2; *arbf mat* four hundred (of) *ḥ*, 4.14:3,] *ḥšwn*, *ibid.* ln. 11; *štm dd(?) ḥšwn* thirty ‘cauldronfuls’(?) of *ḥ*, 4.4:9, 11.

In bkn ctx.: 4.786:9.

Cf. *ḥswn*.

ḥswn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 141; Dietrich - Loretz (-Sanmartín) UF 5 1973 108; UF 10 1978 431).

PN: ★a) 4.44:26; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232:32.

ḥsyn PN ((?); cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 27; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219: *pdr ḥsyn*).

PN(?), element in the composite toponym *pdr ḥsyn*, 4.19:2.

Cf. *pdr* (I).

ḥsu, 1.164:19; misspelling of *ḥ(!)šu*. Cf. */y-s-7/*.

/ḥ-s-b/ v. Gt: “to fight” (Hb. *ḥsb*, HALOT 342?; cf. Akk. *ḥašābu*, AHW 331; CAD H 129); ¶ par.: */m-ḥ-s/*. ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *ḥtšb*.

Gt. To fight: *ḥtšb bn qrytm* she fought between (the) two cities, 1.3 II 6 and par. (*// tmḥs*).

Cf. *ḥtšb*.

ḥst n. f. “half” (Hb. *ḥsy*, *ḥswt*, HALOT 343; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ḥsy*, DNWSI 399; cf. Akk. *ešū*, AHW 253; CAD H 351. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥst*, suff. *ḥstḥ*.

Half: *šnpt ḥsth* as a *š*-offering, half of it, 1.39:10; *ḥst(!) kkr*, half a talent, 4.131:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 88f.); in bkn ctx.: *l il ḥst* to DN, half..., 1.136:11.

ḥst, 4.131:5 (*ḥst*[[*ḥ*]]), cf. *ḥst*.

/ḥ-š/ v. G “to tremble, be alarmed” (Hb. *ḥwš*, HALOT 300; Akk. *ḥāšu*, AHW 334f.; CAD Ḥ 146f.; cf. Arab. *ḥāsa*, Hava 191. Cf. Clifford CMC 146 n. 65; Roberts JBL 106 1987 36; diff.: De Moor SP 165; Margalit MLD 64f.: ‘to enter, invade’, Arab. *ḥašša*; Van Zijl Baal 150f.: ‘to hasten’, Hb. *ḥwš*, Akk. *ḥāšu*, but cf. Ug. /ḥ-š/). ¶ Forms: G pref. *aḥš*, *aḥšn*, *ṭḥš*.

G. To tremble, be alarmed: *ib hdd(!) lm ṭḥš* enemies of DN, why are you alarmed?, 1.4 VII 38-39

Cf. in unc. ctx. *grm aḥšn*, 1.4 VII 32.

Cf. /ḥ-š/ (II).

ḥš DN / TN, divine mountain, residence of the god Baal (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 127f.: *Ḥazzī*; possibly an allophone of *ks*. Cf. Nougaurol Ug 5 p. 47f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 524; Del Olmo CR 341 n. 24; AuOr 10 1992 255; Astour UF 29 1997 1ff.; Del Olmo - Sanmartín AuOr 13 1995 259ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴HUR.SAG *ḥa-zi*, Ug 5 18:14; 170:22'; ⁴IŠKUR HUR.SAG *ḥa-zi*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):40'; 63ff. (RS 17.237+):60; 69 (RS 16.276):21; 137f. (RS 18.06+):7'; 227f. (RS 17.429):2'; PRU 6 58:3'; ⁴U ⁴HUR.SAG *ḥa-zi*, Ug 5 170:19'; ⁴IŠKUR EN(/*be-el*) HUR.SAG *ḥa-zi*, PRU 3 76 (16.144):12; 83f. (RS 16.157):27; 107f. (RS 16.238):18; Ug 5 18:4. DN / TN: *il ḥš il add* the god of the divine (mountain) TN, DN, 1.65:9. Cf. DN / GN *ṭḥ ḥzḡ*, Hurr. 1.65:9.

Cf. *ks*, spn.

ḥšm, 1.123:30, here read *ḥšt*. Cf. *ḥšt*.

ḥšt n. f. “sepulchre, mausoleum” (Akk. *ḥaštu*, AHW 334; CAD Ḥ 143. Cf. Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 97; De Moor UF 1 1969 171 n. 19; Margalit UF 8 1976 148; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 554: ‘pórtico’, Arab. *ḥašša*; Watson UF 31 1999 788: ‘hearth’, Hitt. *ḥešša*; for other opinions cf. Herdner TOu 1 549 n. ★c); ¶ par.: *bt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *ḥštk*.

Sepulchre, mausoleum: *k inr ap ḥštk* like a dog at the entrance to your sepulchre, 1.16 I 3 and par.; *u ḥštk l ntn štq* and your sepulchre has become a perpetual lament(?), 1.16 I 18 and par.; *šlm il ḥšt*, Hail, gods of the mausoleum!, 1.123:30 (cf. Del Olmo CR 344).

ḥt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 120ff.: *Ḥatti*; < Hitt. /ḥatt(i)/, KUR.URU *ḤA-AT-TI* / *ḤAT-TI*, Güterbock RIA 4 373f.; cf. Tischler HEG 223f.;

Hurr. URU *ḥa-at-ti-ni-i/e*, GLH 98. Cf. Astour RSP 2 289f. n. 46, 147f. n. 147); ¶ syll.: KUR(URU) *ḥa-at-ti*, *ḥa/ḥat-ti*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 p. 254; PRU 6 p. 146; Ug 5 p. 335; RSOu 7 pg. 137.

TN: *hm ḥt ḥl* if Hatti attacks, 2.30:16; *ṭpllm mlk ṣḥ mlk ḥt* PN the Great King, the King of Hatti, 3.1:16 (thus KTU but cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 83: rdg *ṭpllm mlk ṣḥ ...*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *hmlt ḥt*, 1.83:12; 2.21:22.

Cf. *ḥty*.

/ḥ-t-ʔ/ v. G: “to grind up, crush, annihilate”; N: “to be ground up, crushed, annihilated” (cf. Akk. *ḥatū*, AHw 336. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 210; Dahood ULx 89; Eg. *ḥtṛ*, Ward JNES 20 1961 35). ¶ Forms: G inf. *ḥti*; N suff. *nḥtu*, pref. *ḥtan*; inf. <n>*ḥtu* (rdg *sic* for *ḥtu* in 1.6 II 23).

G. To grind up, crush, annihilate: *ḥti nḥtu* have been overwhelmingly crushed, 2.10:7.

N. To be / remain ground up: *k lli b ṭbrn qnh ḥtan* like a sucking lamb in the opening of his oesophagus you shall remain ground up, 1.4 VIII 20 and par.; *šmṣt ḥti nḥtu ḥt hm in mm nḥtu* I have heard that they have been overwhelmingly crushed; well, if they have not been crushed..., 2.10:7-10 (cf. diff. Pardee Fs. Pope 1987 67: *ḥti*, “blows” (n. cstr. pl.)).

ḥtb PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 246). Cf. *ḥtpy*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.356:2.

ḥtm PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 276).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *ḥtm ṣḥ*, 2.25:7.

/ḥ-t-n/ v. G/D: “to become a son-in-law, to marry” (< denom. Ug. **ḥatnu*/; cf. syll. Ug. PN *ḥa-at-ni* PN, PRU 3 142 [RS 16.136]:5; PRU 3 p. 233; Huehnergard UVST 130; Sivan GAGl 228; Hb., Aram., Nab. *ḥtn*, HALOT 364; DNWSI 414; Syr. *ḥatnō*, LS 264; Arab. *ḥatan*, Lane 704; Akk. and RS Akk. *ḥat(a)nu*, AHw 335f.; CAD Ḥ 148; cf. Emar /*ḥuttanu*/, Pentuic Vocabulary 79f. Cf. Herrmann YH 15; Van Zijl Baal 226f.); ¶ par.: /t-r-ḥ/. ¶ Forms: D impv. *ḥtnm* (encl. -m); inf. / verb. n. + suff. *ḥtny* (cf. *ḥtn (I)*).

G/D. To become a son-in-law, to marry: *l ḥtnm bṣl* make yourself a son-in-law of DN!, 1.24:25-26 (// *trḥ*).

ḥtn (I) n. m. “relationship by marriage, wedding” (< inf./ n. verb. /ḥ-t-n/); ¶ par.: /t-r-ḥ/. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ḥtny*.

Relationship by marriage, wedding: *šmn nkl ḥtny* with DN is my wedding, 1.24:32 (// *yrḥ*).

ḥtn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 276, 301); ¶ syll.: cf. *ḥu-ut-ta(!)-na*, Syria 16 1935 196 (RS 6.345):3 (Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; *ḥu-ut-te-nu*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246):4 and *passim ibid.*; PRU 6 56 rev. 8'; *ḥu-ud-da-na*, RS 23.22+ VI 14' (Van Soldt SAU 341 n. 185).

PN: 4.269:20, 23, 27.

/ḥ-t(-t)/ v. G: "to break, yield" (Hb. *ḥtt*, HALOT 365); ¶ par.: /l-ʔ-y/w/, /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ḥt*, *ḥtt*.

G. To break, be overcome, yield: *mt dm ḥt* DN, thus, yielded, 1.16 VI 13 and par. (// *lat(!)*). In bkn ctx.: *ya[y] ḥtt* my hand yields, 1.2 IV 1 (// *mtt*).

ḥtt n. m. "terror" (?); cf. /ḥ-t(-t)/; Hb. *ḥtt*, HALOT 365 Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *ḥtt*; suf. *ḥttk*.

Terror(?): in bkn ctx., *al ḥtt [...]* *ḥttk* [, 1.176:26-27.

ḥty (I) GN m. "Hittite" (< *ḥt*, TN; cf. Akk. *ḥattû*, AHw 336; CAD Ḥ 151; Hb. *ḥty*, HALOT 363f.; cf. Hurr. *ḥattuḫi*, GLH 98; Hitt. LÚ/DUMU URU *ḤATTI*, Güterbock RIA 4 373. Cf. Astour RSP 2 289f.); ¶ par.: *alty*, *ddmy*, *ḥry*, *qty*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥty* (f. *ḥtyt* cf. *ḥtyt*). GN: *u l p ḥty* or according to the custom of the Hittite, 1.40: 29 and par.; *kd l ḥty maḥdh* a jar for 'the Hittite of TN', 4.149:4 (cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341); cf. *kdm l ḥty* two jars for 'the Hittite', 4.216:9.

ḥty (II) PN; cf. *ḥd/ty(n)* PN.

ḥtym PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 276); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ḥa[-ti-ia-m]a(?)*, PRU 6 83 III 22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.687:4.

ḥtyn PN; cf. *ḥd/ty(n)*.

ḥtyt GN f. "Hittite (people(?))" (< *ḥty*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥtyt*.

GN: *ḥmš ddm l ḥtyt* five cauldronfuls for the Hittite (people(?)), 4.269:3.

/ḥ-t/ v. G: "to wake up, come to" (cf. *ḥiātu*, *ḥât/du* AHw 343; CAD Ḥ 159ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; diff.: Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 90 n. 23: 'to see', Akk. *ḥātu*, Aram. *ḥyt*). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *yḥt*.

G. To wake up, come to: *krt yḥt w ḥlm* PN came to and it was a dream, 1.14 III 50 (diff.: Margalit ZAW 99 1987 399: 'awoke', **ḥt?* + elision of ?aleph).

ḥt n. m. "sceptre, rod, wand, stake" (Arab. *ḥatt*, Lane 759f.; Akk. *ḥattu*, AHw 337; CAD Ḥ 153ff. Cf. Tsumura UF 6 1978 408 n. 19; Loretz

MLE 1 1982 40f.; diff. Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 90 n.3; 'to see', Akk. *ḥātu*, Aram. *ḥyt*); ¶ par.: *ksu*, *mt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥt*, suff. *ḥtk*, *ḥth*, *ḥtm* (encl. *-m*).

Sceptre, rod, wand, stake; ★a) sceptre: *y yṭbr ḥt mṭptk* no doubt he will break the sceptre of your rule, 1.2 III 18 and par. (// *ksa*); *bdh ḥt tq/* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:9; *il ḥth nht* DN reached for his sceptre, 1.23:37 (// *mṭ ydh*); *y mt mt nḥtm ḥtk* oh man, man, you reached for your sceptre!, 1.23:40 and par. (// *mṭ*); ★b) rod, wand: *y lmn ḥtm* he struck with a rod, 1.114:8 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 135; diff.: Ṡajjan NO 12: 'without pity', Arab. *ḥatama*); *ḥtm tṣmt* with a rod he hit him, 1.16 VI 8 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 157: 'string', Hb. *ḥwt*, Arab. *ḥayt*, Saliba JAOS 92 1972 108f.; Bordreuil - Ṡajjan Semitica 28 1976 5: 'Syrian rose', Arab. *ḥatmiyy*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 109); *ḥt nqh u qrb ḥt* the wand is ready and the wand approaches!, 1.169:5 (diff.: Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 37: 'penis', also in ln. 1, rdg *tg ḥtk*, but cf. /g-ḥ-t/, ln. 14, *ḥt + m*; De Moor UF 12 1980 429f.: 'wake up!', /ḥ-t/, the same root in ln. 1, 'he who wakes', rdg *m(!)ḥt*, and ln. 14, 'one who is awake'; for these and other interpretations cf. Caquot TOu 2 56 n. 131; cf. *ḥtm*); ★c) stake: *kib l ḥth imḥsh* (like) a dog (tied) to his stake you wounded him, 1.19 I 14 (diff.: Caquot SEL 2 1985 104f.: 'son sceptre'; for this and other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 287). Bkn: 1.95:4.

/ḥ-t-ʔ/ v. G: "to make a mistake, sin; to do evil"; Š: "to lead astray" (Hb., Aram., Palm. *ḥtʔ*, HALOT 305f.; DNWSI 362; Akk. *ḥatū*, AHw 337f.; Syr. *ḥtō*, LS 227; OSA *ḥtʔ*, DOSA 199; Arab. *ḥatīʔa*, Lane 761f.; Eth. *ḥatʔa*, CDG 268); ¶ par.: *šn yp* (cf. /r-š-ʔ/, /š-n-w/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 157f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ḥṭa*, [*ḥtu*], *ḥṭin*; Š pfc. with suff. *tšḥann*.

G. To make a mistake, sin, do evil: *uḥṭin b apkn (...)* *u ḥṭin l dbḥm* or whether you have sinned by your anger (...), or whether you have sinned in connection with (/ against) the sacrifices, 1.40:22 and par. (cf. *ušn ypkn*, ln. 36 and par.); *ḥṭa l gbk* do/they do evil to your back(s), 1.169:5 (// *tršf*; diff.: Del Olmo CR 385: 'may (your back) suffer evil! [?]; cf. also Verreet Modi 203; Tropper UF 22 1990 388). Š. To lead astray: *hm (...)* *tšḥann b šnth* if (...) they lead him astray in his sleep, 1.19 III 45 (// *tšpn*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209: 'to awake', /ḥ-t/, assuming it is a mistake for *tšḥtn(!)n*; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 399f.: 'to disturb', */ḥ-t-ʔ/; cf. Verreet Modi 215: 'hindern'; Tropper Kausativstamm 27f.; UF 22 1990 390: 'berauben').

h̄tm n. m. "nose" (MHb. *hw̄tm*, Jastrow 431; Arab. *ḥatm*, Lane 767f.; cf. Caquot TOu 2 59 n. 151). ¶ Forms: sg. *h̄tm*.

Nose: *l adm w d h̄tm* oh man and being that breathes!, 1.169:14 (< 'he of the nose'; for the construction of the syntagm cf. *il d pid̄*, diff.: Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38: *wd h̄tm* 'die 'Liebe' seines Penis', cf. *h̄t*, for the various opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 58 n. 151).

h̄tm, allograph of *h̄tm*, 5.22:24; cf. *htt*.

h̄tpy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 9f.).

PN: 4.130:2; 4.635:20 (*addy*).

h̄tr n. m.; a tool (Del Olmo MLC 555: 'bieldo'; P.L. Watson MGD 110f.: 'pitchfork'; De Moor SP 210; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 89; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53; Healey UF 15 1983 51: 'Sieb', 'strainer', 'sieve'; cf. Hb. *ḥšr(h)*, HALOT 363; cf. Aram. *ḥšr*, DJPA 217; Arab. *ḥašara*, Lane 742; diff.: Watson UF 28 1996 702f.: 'a (bladed) weapon' Hurr. *ḥašeri*; but cf. Wyatt RTU 135 n. 82; Watson UF 31 1999 788f.); ¶ par.: *hrb*, *rhm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *h̄tr*, du. *h̄trm*.

A tool: *spr nps PN (...) tt h̄trm* list of the belongings of PN: (...) two *h̄.*, 4.385:2; *b h̄tr tdyrn* she winnowed him with the *h̄.*, 1.6 II 32 (*b h̄rb tbq̄sn*, *b rhm tḥnn*).

htt[, 4.436:3.

h̄ym n. m. "canopy" (cf. Arab. *ḥaym*, Lane 837; cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 471; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; Xella BH 181ff. cf. diff. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 195 n. f: 'baldaquin', Akk. *ḥaḏu(m)*); ¶ par.: *kht*, *kt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *h̄ym*.

Canopy: *ysq h̄ym w tbtḥ* he cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 29. Bkn 4.66:7; 6.39:2.

Cf. *hm*, *hmn*, *hmt*.

h̄yml PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 275, 284); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ḥa-ia-mu-li*, PRU 4 231 (RS 17.244):5.

PN: 4.165:3.

h̄yr MN (Ph. cf. *h̄yr*, KAI III 8; Emar /ḥiyyāru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 66; cf. Akk. *ayyaru*, AHw 25; CAD A 230; Aram. *ḥyyr*, DJPA 48f.; Arab. *ḥayyār*, Lane 136; cf. Hurro-Akk. *ḥiari*, AHw 342; cf. CAD Ḥ 178f. Cf. Olivier JNSL 1 1971 39ff.; De Tarragon CU 21ff.; Xella UF 13 1981 328f.; Bonechi SEL 7 1990 20; Durand MARI 1 122 n. 9; Vita AoF 27 2000 299: 'Gold', Hurr. *ḥiyari*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-na* ITI *ḥi-ya-ri*, RSOu 7 2 (RS 34.169):17; Huehnergard UVST 128f.; *i-n*]a ITI : *ḥi-ya-ri*, RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):10; cf. RS 25.455A+B III 5' (unpubl.); RS 25.132 III 1 (unpubl.); Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 304; Sivan GAGI 229. ¶ Forms: sg. *h̄yr*.

Month name: *yrh̄ h̄yr* in the month of *h̄*, 1.105:15 and par.; *b gb̄ h̄yr* in the *ḡ* of *h̄*, 1.105:3; *il̄ h̄yr* gods of (the month of) *h̄*, 1.148:23; *b tt̄ ym h̄dt̄ h̄yr* on the sixth of the new moon of MN, 1.78:2.

Cf. *ḡym*, *h̄ym*, *h̄ytr*.

h̄ym PN (< *h̄yr*, MN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 30, 138; Sivan GAGI 229; Van Soldt SAU 35, 38; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; cf. Ward UF 8 1976 355ff. for Eg. [Hyksos] *h̄y3n*); ¶ syll.: *h̄i-ia-ra-nu* DUMU *ki-ri-bu-ya*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 20"; Ug 5 12:42. Allograph *ḡym* in 4.277:3.

PN: ★a) 4.148:2; 4.214 I 17; 4.277:3 (allograph *ḡym*); 4.307:5 (*bn̄ sn̄*); 4.332:20; 4.343:8; 4.374:2; 4.378:7; 4.609:4; 4.729:5; ★b) *bn̄ PN*: 4.75 III 11, IV 11.

h̄ytr MN (?) (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 377).

Mont name (?): *yrh̄ h̄ytr*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:22.

Cf. *h̄yr*.

h̄zli PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 28, 55, 140); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *h̄u-zi-la-a*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) A II 48; *h̄a-zi-lu*, PRU 6 86 I 10. Cf. *h̄dl*, PN.

PN: *bt PN*, 4.75 III 6.

h̄zmyn PN; cf. *h̄d/zmyn*.

h̄zn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *h̄u-ZI-na*, PRU 6 83 III 3. Cf. *h̄sn*, *h̄sn (II)*, PNN.

PN: 4.425:7.

h̄zr n. m. 1) "assistant, auxiliary"; 2) (collect.) "auxiliary personnel" (Akk. *h̄āziru*, AHw 339; CAD H̄ 166; < */s-d/z-r/; cf. *h̄drḡt̄*, Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 189f.; Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 17; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 347 n. 93; diff. Heltzer UF 12 1980 410ff.: 'male', < *ḡzr*, cf. Hb. *szr(h)*, HALOT 812; cf. Hurr. *h̄zr*, 1.149:11 [/(?) *tzḡ*, cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 517]); not related to syll. Ug. *h̄u-zi-rù*, Ug 5 137 II 25'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 84, 128; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. Sivan GAGI 231. ¶ Forms: sg. *h̄zr*, pl. *h̄zrm*.

1) Assistant, auxiliary: wine *l̄ h̄zrm* for the assistants, 4.216:6; *ttm̄ h̄zr dt̄ t̄b̄sn̄ b̄ TN* two auxiliary squads of six who work in TN, 4.141 III 9; *ttm̄ h̄zr w̄ s̄st̄ s̄sr̄ hr̄š̄* two auxiliary squads of six and eleven workers, 4.141 III 7; *tmn̄ h̄zr w̄ arb̄š̄ hr̄š̄m* eight assistants and four workers, 4.141 III 4.

2) Auxiliary personnel (coll.): *ah̄d kbd̄ arb̄š̄m b̄ h̄zr l̄qh̄ š̄sr̄t̄* forty one of the auxiliary personnel have received wool, 4.630:2; *h̄zr l̄qh̄ h̄pr* auxiliary personnel who have received the supply, 4.609:51; cf. *ibid.* ln. 52.

Cf. ḥdrǵl, ḥnzr (I), ḥzrn, ḥzry.

ḥzrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 28, 140 and cf. *ḥzr*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107f.).

PN: ★a) 4.632:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 II 15.

ḥzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 28, 140 and cf. *ḥzr*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107f.).

PN: *bn ḥzry*, 4.763:6.

ḥz, 1.172:21 (cf. *ḥz*, Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

k

-k suffixed pronominal morpheme 2nd p. m. and f. sg.: 1) used with nouns, “your(s)”; 2) used with verbs, “you”; 3) used with prepositions, *atr*, *b*, *bd*, *l*, *lpn*, *fd*, *fm*, *fmn* (c.Sem.; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106f.; Gordon UT § 6.7; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 220f.). ¶ Forms: *k*; suff. *km*, *kn* (encl. *-m*, *-n*).

1) Used with nouns: *passim*; cf. *anykn dt likt* your ship that you sent, 2.38:10 (*-k* + encl. *-n*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81); cf. *bn hmk mgy* your messenger arrived (altern.: *bn hm k mgy* as for your messenger, when he arrived ...; cf. *k (I)*).

2) Used with verbs: *aqrbk abh* I shall introduce you to her father, 1.24:27; *tbkyk ab gr bfl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *ilm tgrk tšlmk tšzzk* may the gods keep you, bless you, strengthen you, 5.9:3-4 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 254ff.); *yblk udr ilqsm* may they bring you the most noble gems, 1.4 IV 17; *hm l aqryk b ntb pšf* if I really go to meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *tštk b qrbm asm* may it place you within the granary, 1.19 II 18 and par.; *irš hym w atnk blmt w ašlhk ašsprk (...)* šnt ask life and I shall give it to you, immortality and I shall grant it to you, I shall make you count (...) years, 1.17 VI 27-28 and par.; let *aqht w ypltk (...)* w yšdrk PN come to save you (...) to help you, 1.18 I 13-14; *ydfštk bt* I know you, daughter, 1.18 I 16 and par.; *šwrt yštk bfl* may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5; *yštk bfl šnt* did they make you lord of the furrows?, 1.6 IV 2 and par.; *p]hrk ygršk qr btk ygršk* [although] your family expel you, the walls of your house expel you, 1.82:40 and par.; *špr btkm ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you!, 1.82:12; *dm rgm it ly w argmk hwt w tnyk* since I have a matter that I am going to tell you, a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 21-22 and par.; *šl aqht šbdk* above PN shall I place you, 1.18 IV 22; *tbrkk w ld* bend your knees and give birth, 1.12 I 26; *hm yd il mlk yhšsk ahbt tr tšrk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you, perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 30; *tispk yd aqht gZR tštk (...)* may the hand of Noble PN gather you, may it place you (...), 1.19 II 17-18 and par.; *ap mtn rgmn argmk* and another thing I

am going to tell you, 1.4 I 19; *tblk ḡrm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver, 1.4 V 31; *šbt dqnk l tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly instructs you, 1.4 V 4; *w yrḥ yark* may DN shine for you!, 1.24:39; *ik al yšmšk* how, in fact, do you wish that he listens to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.; [*š*] *sn itšnk* the attack that I made on you, 1.5 I 26; [*š*] *t mat šmn w l atnkk* I have six hundred (shekels) and am prepared to pay them to you, 2.21:16-17; *n(!)bšrkcm dnll* we are going to impart news to you, PN, 1.19 II 37 (-*k* + encl. -*m*).

3) Used with prepositions: *šdk ilm* around you are the gods, 1.6 VI 48-49; *yšlm lk* may it go well for you, 2.34:3 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 251ff.); *wn att [š]k k[m ilm]* for you have no wife like the (other) gods, 1.2 III 22; *šlk bšlm pht qlt* because of you DN I have seen prostration, 1.6 V 11 and par.; *šlk mḥš aqht* upon you (weighs) the death of the hero PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.; *bn bn atrk* the sons of (your) sons after you, 1.22 I 3; *alpm aršt lk* the oxen you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; *ššwm nšmm lk ttm* sixty good horses for you, 2.45:20; *tld šbš bnm lk* she shall bear you seven sons, 1.15 II 23s.; *w tld bnt lk* and she shall give birth to daughters, 1.15 III 6; *qh (...) šmk šbšt ḡlmk* take (...) with you your seven youths, 1.5 V 8, cf. ln. 10-11; *trḥ lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:29; *ytn bt lk* a house will be given to you, 1.4 V 28; *wn in att [š]k* for you have no wife, 1.2 III 22; *l rgmt lk* did I not tell you?, 1.4 VII 23 and par., cf. 1.2 IV 8; *lpnk l tšlhm ytm* in your presence you did not feed the orphan, 1.16 VI 48; *šmm šmk [m]nm šlm* there with you, whatever the situation, 2.65:3 (cf. *šm*); *y lk mrrt tḡll* woe to you TN!, 1.19 III 51, cf. ln. 46 (*lkrm*, -*k* + encl. -*m*), IV 3; *w ylak mlakm lk* and he will send (two) messengers to you, 1.14 III 20; *p ank atn šsm lk* and I am going to distribute the beams to you, 2.26:8; *ašqlk tht [pšny]* at [my feet] I shall cast you, 1.17 VI 44; *qh rtt bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32; *k l ttn akl lhm* as they did not give them grain, 2.70:22.

Bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.1 IV 27; 1.4 III 6; 1.5 I 5; 1.6 IV 24; 1.16 IV 5; 1.18 I 29; 1.18 IV 17; 1.82:10; 1.101:8; 2.2:8s.; 2.3:21; 2.21:14; 2.31:43; 2.32:7, 10; 2.34:29; 2.50:15; 2.66:3.

k (I) prep., "like" (Hb. *k*, HALOT 453f.; Amor. /ka, ki/, CAAA 22; Ebla *ga /ka/, gi /kī/*, Krebern timer PET 84, 86; cf. Gelb EDA 70; Akk. *kī*, AHW 468f.; CAD K 322ff.; ESA *k*, DOSA 237; Arab. *ka*, Lane 2998. Cf. Aartun, PU 2 26ff.; 31ff., 92ff.; Gordon UT § 10.9; 12.3; Segert BGUL 78, 102; Tropper UG 760ff.). ¶ Forms: *k*; suff. *km, kmt* (-*m* + enc. -*t*); cf. *km, kmt*.

Like: *drk[š] k ab adm* a power like that of the father of mankind, 1.14

I 43; *sʕ il dqt k amr sknt k hwt yman* a divine platter of manufacture in the TN style, of a form in the TN style, 1.4 I 41-42; he shall bring you a tribute *k ilm (...) k bn qdš* like the (other) gods, (...) like the holy ones, 1.2 I 37; [*a*]*msh{.}nn k imr l arš* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1 and par.; *k klb b btk nstq k inr* like a dog (that) has become old in your house, like a dog, 1.16 I 15-16 and par.; *thth k kdrt r[ʔ] ʕlh k irbym kp k qsm* at her feet like balls(?) (rolled) the heads, above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 and par.; *k irby tškn šd km hsn pat mabr* like locusts they settled in the field, like grasshoppers on the desert fringes, 1.14 II 50; *kbd k iš[ʔ] tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10; out she made go *k rh npšhm k iʔ brlt* like a breath his soul, like phlegm (his) spirit, 1.19 II 38-39 and par.; *wn in (...) w hʕr bt (...) km ilm w hʕr k bn aʕt* but he has no house (...) like the (other) gods, nor a mansion like the sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51 and par.; *wn att [ʔ]k k[ʔ]m ilm* for you do not have a wife like the (other) gods, 1.2 III 22; *k bʕl k yhw* like DN he certainly gives life to, 1.17 VI 30 (or under *k (II)* 2: 'when'); they attack each other *k gmm / rumm / btmm / lsmm* like champions / wild bulls / snakes / steeds, 1.6 VI 16-21; *k gmn aliyn bʕl* like a funeral offering(?) of DN, the victorious, 1.6 I 19-29; *yhr k gn ap lb* he ploughed (his) chest like an orchard, 1.5 VI 21; *tšt k yn udmʕt* she drank tears like wine, 1.6 I 10, cf. 1.101:9 and 2.31.65; *k ksp l ʕbrm zt* like silver for the guests (were) the olives, 1.22 I 14; *amrr k kbkb l pnm* DN (went) in front like a star, 1.4 IV 17 (cf. 1.5 III 8); *k lb arh l ʕgh k lb tat l imrh* like the heart of a cow for her calf, like the heart of a ewe for her lamb, 1.6 II 28; *tm tpl k lbnt* there they fell like bricks, 1.13:13; *al tʕdbkm k imr b ph k lli b tbrn qnh* he is not to place you like a lamb in his mouth, like a suckling in the opening of his oesophagus, 1.4 VIII 18-19 and par.; *mtqtm k lrmn[m]* sweet as pomegranates, 1.23:50; *tirkm yd il k ym (...) k mdb* the member of DN became as long as the sea, (...) as the flood, 1.23:33-34 and par.; *yd ilm p k mtm ʕz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:12 (cf. Song 8:6; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279: 'plus grand que la force des guerriers', but cf. Pardee Fs. Pope 66ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 63 n. 41: 'und das (ist) so!', rdg *kmtm*); *k tnhn udmn* as the two TNN wail, 1.15 I 7; *d k nsm ʕnt nsmh* whose grace is like that of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par.; *k apʕ il b gdr* like a divine viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13; *k ʕsm k ʕsm l ttu k abnm l thgg* like trees, like trees that do not emit (sound), like stones that do not whisper(?), 1.82:43 (cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 42f.: 'car', *k (II)*); *hkrmt k tr* you are wise like the 'bull', 1.6 IV 2; *tsu (...) k qtr*

(II); *hkmt k tr* you are wise like the 'bull', 1.6 IV 2; *tsu (...) k qtr urbtm k btm smdh k yslm zrh k lbim skh* and out you go (...) like smoke through the skylight, like a snake through the foot of the wall, like mountain goats towards the summit, like a lion towards the den, 1.169:3-4; *ap ab i k mtm tmtn* father, O, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 3 (cf. 1.16 I 17 and II 40: *k*); *bfl ytb k tbt gr* DN sits down as a mountain sits down, 1.101:1 (for other versions cf. Caquot TOu 2 47 n. 98); *nsmh nšat zl k kbkbm* her beauty wore a sheen like the stars, 1.92:27 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); *my k qdš* who is like DN? RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14'(?); for *l k* in 1.127:12 cf. *l (I)* 11b). Bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.1 IV 11; 1.5 III 8; 1.10 III 5-6; 1.13:14, 28; 1.17 VI 12; 1.19 I 7; 1.24:10; 1.101:9; 1.133:7 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 99); 2.31:65; 2.45:28.

Cf. *km*, *kmt*.

k (II) multiple functor: 1) emphatic "yes", "truly", "already"; 2) subordinating "when", "if", "because", "since, as", "that" (Hb., Moab., Aram., Palm. *ky*, HALOT 470fs.; DNWSI 497f.; Ph., Pun. *k*, DNWSI 497f.; Akk. *kī*, AHw 469; CAD K 316ff., 320ff.; ESA *k*, DOSA 237f., cf. Arab. *kay*, WKAS 1 478f. Cf. Aartun, PU 2 92ff.; Gordon UT § 12.3; Segert BGUL 77, 80; Bandstra SFPK *passim*, Tropper UF 26 1994 460 n. 15, 474 n. 9; UG 809f.). ¶ Forms: *k*, *ky* (*mater lectionis*, 2.16:7; 2.39:19) *km* (encl. *-m*).

1) Emphatic functor, yes, truly (often left untranslated): *k l šhn bfl sm ahy* yes, surely invite, DN, with my brothers!, 1.5 I 22/ *ktp šnt k tšth* on the shoulders of DN, yes, she placed him, 1.6 I 15; *hik bfl atrt k tsn* the walk of DN did DN contemplate, 1.4 II 14 and par., cf. ln. 27; *hkmt k sm flm* wise, yes, for eternity (?), 1.3 V 30 (but cf. *hkmt* 1.4 IV 41); *hlm il k yphnh* as soon as DN saw him, 1.4 IV 27; *il attm k ypt*, DN in fact wished to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *nsm ahh k ysmsm* the comeliness of its brother, handsome as it is, 1.96:3. Unc. ctx.: 1.19 I 8; 1.82:4.

2) Subordinating functor, when, if, , because, as, that: ★a) object: *mndš k ank ašš mgy* perhaps I will hurry to come, 2.34:10 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 343 n. 13); *passim* with /y-d-š/: *ydš[tk] bt k an[šš] k in b ilht (...)* I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), that among the goddesses there is not (...), 1.3 V 27-28 and par.; cf. 1.6 3 8-9 and par.; 1.6 V 17; 1.16 I 33; 2.34:30; *tdš ky šrbt l pn špš* you should know that she I have entered into the presence of the 'Sun', 2.16:7; *ky likt (...)* *ky akl b hwtk inn* you have written as follows (...): there is no grain in your country, 2.39:19; ★b)

cf. 1.85:5 and par.; 1.85:9; 1.85:12 and par.; 1.85:18 and par; ★c) explanatory and causal: *k ibr l bfl yld* for a bull has been born to DN, 1.10 III 35; *k ybky* since / as he is weeping, 1.14 I 39; *k brkm tǵll b dm* for she plunged (her) knees in blood, 1.3 II 27 and par.; *k lbs km lps dm a[hb]* for he wore like a garment the blood of his brothers, 1.12 II 46; *k rqt mrgt* because you tied perversion, 1.13:24 (?); *k mt aliyn bfl k hlq* for DN, the victorious, is dead (...) perished, 1.6 I 41-42 and par.; *k šbšt l šbšm ahh ym[tt]* for his seventy seven brothers (he killed), 1.12 II 48; *k zbyn zb[ʔ]* since our captive was the prince, 1.2 IV 29; *mlbš trnm k ytn* as the cloaks of DNN had worn out, 4.168:6; *k ypdd mlbš* as the cloak had worn out, 4.182:61, cf. ln. 63; *k l ttn akl lhm* as they did not give them grain, 2.70:22; ★d) temporal: *mn yrh k m[rs] mn k dw* how many months since he became sick, how many (since PN) fell ill?, 1.16 II 19-20 and par.; *b ph yrd k hrr zt* it will fall into his mouth when the olive tree shrivels, 1.5 II 5; *k tmhš ltn* when you crushed DN, 1.5 I 1 and par.; *k tlakn ǵlmm* when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 42; *k tmzš kst dnll* when was ripped the garment of PN, 1.19 I 46; *k ymgy adn ilm rbm*, when the Lord of the great gods approaches, 1.124:1, cf. 2.23:6; *k tšrb štrt šd* when DN of the steppe enters, 1.91:10 and par.; *mšmsk k šbšt yn* he who loads himself with you when you are satiated with wine, 1.17 II 6 and par.; *k tǵd arz b ymnh* when the (staff of) cedar is shot from his right, 1.4 VII 41; *k bfl k yhw yššr {hw yššr}* like DN when (or 'certainly') he gives life to(?) the one he invites, 1.17 VI 30; *k ytnyn* when he replies, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35'; *km mgy* when he arrived, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:15.

3) In compounds, with explanatory function: cf. *kd (II)*.

Bkn ctx.: 1.24:10; 2.8:3, 5; 2.23:6; 2.32:4; 2.33:14, 21; 2.45:28.

k (III) adv., 1) "thus, in this way"; 2) "here"; (Hb. *kh*, HALOT 461; Aram. *kh*, DNWSI 489; cf. Akk. *kīam*, AHw 470; CAD K 325ff.). ¶ Forms: *k*, *ky* (*mater lectionis*, 2.17:13; 2.36:5, 14; 2.39:17; 2.46:9; 2.72:18, 34); suff. *kh* (+ *h*; cf. Aartun, PU 2 165, 167, 175).

1) Thus, in this way: *k rgmt ly* in this way you spoke to me, 2.45:23 (cf. Hofstijzer Fs. Kraus 125 for the possibility that *k* is a relative); *w k rgm šps* and thus says the Sun, 2.23:1; *ky likt bt mlk* in this way did you write to the palace, 2.36:5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 14; 2.39:17; 2.46:9); *ky tdbr umy* my mother declared thus, 2.72:18 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 34); *gm l ǵ[ʔ]mh bfl k ysh* aloud to his lads DN thus shouted, 1.4 VII 53 and par., cf. 1.17 V 15.

2) Here: *kh lk šlšt prsm b šql* here are: 3 *p.* (of wheat) and one shekel

(each), 4.710:5 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 162, 164f.).

In bkn ctx.: 2.17:13.

ki/hdn PN *bn ki/hdn*, 4.715:8.

kb (I) adj. m.; said of a type of cloth or garment (“sewn, scalloped, stuffed”(?); cf. Akk. *kubbû*, AHW 497; CAD K 482; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 40: (?)Akk. *kīpu* ‘piece of linen fabric’; Heltzer GPOTU 40, 66 n. 320: ‘textiles’; for Akk. *kīpu* cf. diff. Durand MARI 6 660: *kepûm* ‘être courbe’; Watson UF 32 2000 569: ‘(richly) embroidered garment’, Copt. *kap*). ¶ Forms: pl. *kbm*.

Said of a type of cloth or garment (‘sewn’(?): *līt* [.]xxx *kbm* three (...) ‘sewn’(?), 4.205:8. For 1.4 III 4 (bkn ctx.) cf. Healey DUA 142.

kb (II) n. m. “intestine(s), guts” (cf. Akk. *kippu*, AHW 483; CAD K 399f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 152ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *kbm*.

Intestine(s), guts: *w* [n] *kbm bh* if it has no guts, 1.103+:55.

kbb “?” (cf. Akk. *kabābu*, AHW 414; CAD K 2f.; alternatively: DN Kubaba, goddess of Karkemiš; in bkn ctx.: 1.81:10.

kbby PN (< DN Kubaba, goddess of Karkemiš; cf. Grøndahl PTU 278; Hawkins RIA 6 257ff.); ¶ syll.: ‘*ku-ba-ba*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13). Cf. alphab. Hurr. *kbb(d)* DN, 1.116:23. PN: 4.659:7.

/k-b-d/ vb D: “to honour, to pay homage to, welcome” (Hb., Ph. *kbd*, HALOT 455f.; DNWSI 484; Amor. /k-b-d/, CAAA 22; Emar Akk. cf. /kubbadu/, /kibbadu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 106f.; Akk. *kabātu* [NA *kabādu*], AHW 416f.; CAD K 14f.; EA Akk. cf. D pfc. *yu-ka-bi-id*, EA 245:39; cf. Sivan, GAGI 237; DNWSI 484; Eth. *kabda*, CDG 273); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /kābid-/, /kabūd-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 237; ¶ par.: /q-l/ (I). ¶ Forms: D pfc. *tkbd*, with suff. *tkbdh*, *tkbdn*, *tkbdnh*, *ykbdnh*; impv. *kbd*.

D. To honour, to pay homage to, welcome: *tšthwy w tkbdh* she prostrated herself and paid him homage, 1.4 IV 26 and par. (prostration formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *sad kbd hmt* comfort (and) welcome them, 1.17 V 20 and par.; *itml ykb[d* the previous day will be honoured..., 1.119:19.

In bkn ctx.: *w mlk ykbd* the king pays homage, 1.171:4;]m *kbd*, 2.83:8 (cf. *kbd* (I) / (II)).

Cf. *kbd(y)*.

kbd (I) n. usually f. (m. cf. 1.13:31), 1) “liver”; 2) “innards, entrails, bosom, mind” 3) > “inside (of)”, in prepositional syntagm: “within” (Hb. *kbd*, HALOT 456; Syr. *kabdō*, LS 315; Emar Akk /kabidu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 93; Akk. *kabattu*, AHW 416; CAD K 11ff.; cf.

g/kabīdu, AHw 272; CAD G 6; Arab. *kabid*, Lane 2584; Eth. *kabd*, CDG 273. Cf. Virolleaud DA 23; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [Sum.(?) = Akk.(?) =](Hurr.). *ir-bi* = *ka-BI*[, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):34; cf. Huehnergard UVST 62, 135; ¶ par.: *irt*, *lb*, *p* (III), *td*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *kbd*, cstr. *kbd*, suff. *kbdk*, *kbdh*, *kbdn*; du. *kbdm*, pl. *kbdt* (1.86:26); pl. suff. *kbdtkm*.

1) Liver: ★a) as material for sacrifice: *kbd w š l DN (...)* *kbd alp w š l DN* one liver one ram to DN (...) one ox liver and one ram to DN, 1.109:8 and par.; *mntm w kbd alp l DN* two loins and one bull's liver for DN, 1.39:2; in bkn ctx. 1.27:10; *kb(!)dm w npš l DN* two livers and one (piece of) offal to DN, 1.109:12; 1.46:16; *kbdm l DNN* two livers to the DNN, 1.130:20; in bkn ctx. *jkbdm*, 1.46:1; *kbd w ššrt l DN* one liver and one 'chainlet' to DN, 1.119:21; ★b) in extispicy: *kbd dt PN* liver (examined) for/of PN, 1.143:1; cf. in bkn ctx. 1.155:1; *kbdm tbqm* two livers are/shall be examined, 1.78:5.

2) Innards, bosom, mind: *ygmđ bm kbd* he rejoiced in (his) liver / innards, 1.12 I 13 (// *lb*); *tdmđ bm kbd* she shed tears in her liver / innards, 1.19 I 35 (// *lb*); *kbd k iš<▷ tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *td*; cf. ln. 9 *kbdn*); *tğđđ kbdh b šhq (...)* *kbd šnt tšyt* her liver swelled with laughter (...) with (the satisfaction of the) victory, 1.3 II 25-26 (// *lbh*); *yšrb [b]šl b kbdh DN* will enter his innards, 1.5 II 4 (// *b ph*); *i/ybqš kbdh* I shall open / he opened its innards, 1.19 III 18/24 and par.; (ln. 10 *kbdthm* their innards) *kbdh l ydš hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31 (cf. Del Olmo, IMC 100f.); [*t*] *hđ d it b kbdk* undertake what you have in your mind, 1.18 I 18 (// *b itrk*).

3) Interior, bosom (of), in syntagm with a preposition > "within": *šk šlm l kbd arš arbđđ l kbd šđm* pour out peace into the bosom of the earth, rest into the innards of the fields, 1.3 IV 9-10 and par.; cf. Arab. *kabidu-l samāʿi / arđi*; she scoured (...) *kl ġr l kbd arš* every mountain as far as the innards of the earth, 1.6 II 16-17 and par.

In unc. ctx.: *kbd t bnš*], 1.86:26.

kbd (II) n. m. 1) "total (quantity or price), correct, exact number"; 2) arithmetical functor of addition, 'plus', '+' (< "weight", < /k-b-d/; cf. Hb. *kbwd*, HALOT 457f.; Akk. Mari: *ka/ibittu*, Liverani UF 2 1970 107; *nakbatum*, AHw 721 "Gewicht, Geschlossenheit", cf. CAD N/1 181. Cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 89-108; Wesselius UF 12 1980 450; Bordreuil SEL 2 1985 89-92; Tropper UF 29 1997 661ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *kbd* (spelling mistake for *kbl* in 4.182:6; rdg *kbd*!).

1) Total quantity or price, correct, exact number (in apposition with

a simple numerical amount: *x kbd*; it is semantically redundant); *passim*; cf.]*all iqni arbšm kbd*(!) (*y*(?)) one] *a.* of violet purple for a total of forty, 4.182:6; *ttn / tmnym dd dd kbd l mdrglm* a total of sixty / eighty 'cauldronfuls', by the 'cauldronful' for the watchmen, 4.387:9, 19; *ššrm ddm kbd l alpm mrim* twenty *d.* exactly (of grain) for the fatlings, 4.128:1; *tql ksp kbd* exactly one shekel of silver, 1.41:39; 1.87:42; *šbšm tqlm kbd* seventy shekels exactly, 3.10:13; *hs[p] tn* of *h-* (wine), two (jars) exactly, 1.91:36; *kdwt tlt kbd* a *k-* garment for three (shekels) exactly, 4.270:3.

2) Adverbial accus, arithmetical functor of addition, 'plus', '+' (with complex numerical quantities: ($x + y + z$); it is semantically redundant): ★a) in two-member sets ($y + z$), after the smaller quantity (z); *passim*; cf. *šbšm arbš kbd alpm* seventy-four head of cattle, 4.749:4; *tššm mrh ahd kbd* ninety-one lances, 4.169:10; *ššr tn kbd* twelve, 4.270:10; 4.244:21; *ššrt tqlm kbd* twelve shekels, 4.226:3; 4.755:10; *tqlm kbd ššrt* twelve shekels, 4.341:1; *mit ttn kbd* one hundred and sixty, 4.280:9; *ttn l mit tn kbd* one hundred and sixty-two, 4.173:10; *tn ššrh mn ššrm tql kbd* twelve minas twenty shekels, 3.1:20 (cf. RS Akk.: 12 MA.NA 20 GÍN KÜ.GI.MEŠ : *at-ru*, PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227):21; 12 MA.NA.MEŠ KÜ.GI.MEŠ 20 GÍN *at-ra*, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347):5'); *tm]nym šbš kbd* eighty-six (*hrd*), 4.777:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 5, 10, 13); *arbšm ksp hmš kbd* forty-five shekels, 4.778:10 (cf. 4.782:16); *tššm tlt w nsp kbd* ninety-three and a 'half', 4.779:3; [ššrm *ahd kbd dd* twenty-one 'cauldronfuls', RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10'; ★b) in sets of three or more members ($x + y + z$), after the smaller quantity (z), optional and in free position; *passim*; cf. *tlt mat hmšm kbd hmš kbd* three hundred and fifty-five, 4.387:12; *mitm arbšm tmn kbd* two hundred and forty-eight, 4.352:5; *tmn kkrm alp kbd mitm kbd* eight talents one thousand two hundred (shekels), 4.43:6-7; *kkrm alpm hmš mat kbd* two talents two thousand five hundred (shekels), 4.626:9; *arbš alpm phm hmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.203:4; *alpm phm hmš mat kbd* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:1; *w tlt ššr kbd mitm šmn nh* and two hundred and sixteen (units) of *n.*-oil, RSOu 14 37:3; [*m]it tn ššr kbd* one hundred and twelve, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:1'.

Rdg *kbd* (spelling mistake for *kdb*) in 4.721:8, 9.

Bkn ctx. 2.77:16; 2.79:8; 2.83:8; RSOu 14 44:9', 10'.

kbd (III), first element of the compound DN *kbd w nr* (cf. /k-b-d/; cf. Ebla ⁴*kā-pá-tù*, Mander MROA 2/1 40, 49, 74. Cf. De Moor UF 2

1970 201, 223; De Meyer RTL 11 1980 225ff.; diff.: Del Olmo CR 344 n. 36: com. n. 'glory!').

DN: *kbd w nr*[, 1.123:16; *kbd d il gđ* DN, who is god ..., 1.123:21.

kbd (IV) n. m. "splendour, glory" (?) (cf. Hb. *kbwd*, HALOT 457f.; Pun. *kbd*<▷, DNWSI 484; cf. *kbd* (III). Cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117;

¶ par.: *zl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kbd*.

Splendour, glory (?): bkn ctx., [*kb*] *d km kbkbt ktñ* [s]plendour(?) like the female stars of TN(?), 1.92:28.

*kbd*t, pl. of *kbd* in 1.86:26 (bkn ctx.); cf. *kbd* (I).

kbd(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 148); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ka-bu-di-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 15 (Sivan GAGI 237); cf. DUGUD-*ia-na*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.122): 15 and *passim ibid.*; *ka₄-bid-na-na*, PRU 3 121 (RS 15.136):4 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 219; AkkUg 399).

PN: ★a) 4.75 VI 4; ★b) *bn kbdy*, 4.611 (II) 11; in bkn ctx.: *bn kbd*[, 4.432 (II) 19.

kbkb n. m. "heavenly body, star" (Hb., *kwkb*, HALOT 463; Ph. *kkb*, DNSWI 449f.; Aram. *kwkb/p*, DNWSI 4499f.; Syr. *kaukbo*, LS 320; Ebla /*kakkab*/ in ⁴MUL = *gag-gáb*, VE 791; Mander MROA 2/1 18; SUD = *ga-ga-bu*(NI), VE 1185; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; Fronzaroli EL 140; Lambert Biling. 397; Xella HSAO 2 351; Amor. /*kabkabum*/, CAAA 22; Akk. *kakkabu*, AHW 421; CAD K 45ff.; OSA *kwkb*, DOSA 242; Arab. *kawkab*, Lane 2623; Eth. *kokab*, CDG 280); ¶ par.: *ars*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kbkb*, du. *kbkbm*, pl. *kbkbm*, *kbkbt*, assim. *kkbm* (or hapl. for *kbkbm*).

Heavenly body, star, ★a) in general: *hlk kbkbm* the course of the stars, 1.19 II 3 and par 1.19 IV 38 (*kbkm*(!)); *tant (...)* *thmt smn kbkbm* the whispering (...) of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 25 and par. (// *ars*); *zl k kbkbm [kb]d km kbkbt* sheen like the stars, [sp]lendour like the stars of TN, 1.92:27-28 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 228; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); *dgt hrmy d kbkbm* the offering of a Harnamite to the stars, 1.19 IV 31 and par.; *qdš yuđdm šbšr amrr k kbkb* DN began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 17; [...] *lšn l kbkbm* [(if he extends)] (his) tongue to the stars, 1.5 II 3; *rbb nskh kbkbm* with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 44 and par.; [*hm*] *kbkb yql b tltm ym* [if] a star falls on the thirtieth day, 1.163:7; ★b) deities: *phr kbkm* the assembly of the stars, 1.10 I 4; *kt [k]kbkm* the podium of the stars, 1.13:13; *sdb l špš rbt w l kbkbm* place (them) next to the Great Lady DN and the stars, 1.23:54; ★c) possibly a type of jewel: *b gb bt ilm kbkbm tmmt* in the *g.* of the temple of the gods: two 'stars as an offering, 1.43:3 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz JA 50:

‘Sterngötter’, the syntagm *ilm kbkbm*);]šbʃ *kbkbm* seven ‘stars’, 1.164:15, in bkn ctx. (cf. Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 50f.); bkn cf.]*kbkb bʃl w pdry kbkb*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:10.

In bkn ctx., *dk k kbkb*, 1.5 III 8;]*l kbkbm nʃm.*], 1.13:17;]*kl kbkb*, 1.84:25; 7.50:7; *kbkb kbkbm* star of the stars, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:8; *al kbkb*, *ibid.* ln. 8; *kbkb šmm wthm*, star of sky and ocean, *ibid.* ln. 9; cf. ln. 10, 11, 12.

Cf. *kbb* (II), *kkbn*.

kbl PN; cf. *kb/pl(n)* PN.

kb/pl(n) PN (Hurr.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 148f., 239; Sivan GAGI 237; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; 11 1993 216; AuOr 14 1996 100; Van Soldt SAU 120); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ka-bu-li*, PRU 3 312 (RS 15.126):3; DUMU.SAL *ka-bu-li*, PRU 6 55:30; cf. DUG *kap(?)-pa-a(?) -la-nu re-qu*, PRU 6 158:5 (cf. Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 158 n. 1).

PN: ★a) *kbln*, 4.55:5; 4.277:2; 4.317:4; 4.377:17; 4.571:7; 4.705:7; 4.707:13; 4.788:6; ★b) *bn kbl*, 4.232:40; *bn kbln*, 4.76:5; 4.112 III 1; *bn kpln*, 4.412 II 12. adj. 4.669:3.

kblbn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: DUMU(?) *kl]-bi-l-bu-nu*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257+) A II 20 (Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209); *kib-li-bu-na*, PRU 6 54:19 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 376); DUMU *ki-bi-il-bu-na*, PRU 6 99:17.

PN: ★a) 4.635:57 (*bn x*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.335:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.669:1:3; in unc. ctx. 4.149:6.

kbm n. m.; a cult installation (cf. Akk. *kummu*, var. *kūbu*, AHW 498, 506; CAD K 533ff., 488; less probably cf. ESA *kbyṯ*, DOSA 239. Cf. Xella TRU 84; Del Olmo SEL 3, 1986, 65f. n. 13). ¶ Forms: sg. m. suff. *kbmh* (adv. *-h*).

A cult installation: *š kbmh* a ram (will be offered) in the *k.*, 1.106:15.

kbn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-PI-na*, PRU 6 43 3; DUMU *ka-PI-na* PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 32. Cf. *kwn*.

PN: *bn kbn*, 4.785:14.

kbr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 149; Zeeb UF 25 1993 468; Watson AuOr 14 1996 100).

PN: ★a) 2.50:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:20; 4.425:14.

kbrt n. f. “sieve” (Hb. *kbrth*, HALOT 459. Cf. De Moor SP 210; Healey UF 15 1983 51); ¶ par.: *rh*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *kbrt*.

Sieve:]*[k] pht [dr]y b kbrt* on your account I have seen sifting with a sieve, 1.6 V 16 (// *b rhm*).

kbry TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 165: *Kubariyā*); ¶ syll.: URU *ku-ba-ri-ia-a*, RS 25.455A+ I 4 (rdg Van Soldt UF 28 1996 674; cf. Arnaud

SMEA 32 1993 128: URU *šu-ma-ri-a*).

TN: RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 18.

kbs/š n. m. “fuller, launderer” (< */k-b-s/š/; Hb. *kwbs*, HALOT 459; Pun. *kbs*, DNWSI 486; Heltzer OH 80; cf. Akk. *kaḅāsu*, CAD K 7 [2/e]; cf. Akk. *ašlāku*, CAD A/2 445, AHw 81; Tropper UF 27 1995 519); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.(MEŠ).TÚG.ME.(MEŠ), PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) B IV 37; PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 11; PRU 6 93:17; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 352 n. 217 (cf. diff. Huehnergard AkkUg 406: TÚG.LAL, with Nougayrol); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ka₄-bi-s[ú]*, PRU 6 136:8; Huehnergard UVST 135; cf. PN DUMU *ka-bi-IZ-ZI*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 39 (Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224; TN A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *ku-ub-sā-ti*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.166): 10. ¶ Forms: sg. *kbs/š*; pl. *kbs/šm*; du.(?) *kbsm*.

Fuller, launderer: *kbsm* fullers, 4.99:7; 4.71 III 5; *kbsm* fullers 4.610:47; *kbsm* (two(?)) fullers, 4.125:19; PN *kbs* fuller, 4.332:13; 4.682:9; *ddm* / *kbs* two *d*. (of grain) for the fuller, 4.128:6. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:10'.

Cf. *kpt*.

kd (I) n. m.; 1) ‘jar’; 2) measure of capacity for liquids (Lipiński UF 2 1970 83; cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 197, 201; UF 22 1990 127: ca. 22 litres, Hb. *bt*, HALOT 166; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *kd*, HALOT 460; DNWSI 4487f.; DJPA 250; cf. Akk. *kandu*, AHw 436; CAD K 148f.; cf. Akk. *kūtu*, CAD K 611f. and Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 63 [Alalakh]; Gk *kádōs*, Lat. *cadus*, cf. Amadasi Semitica 38 1990 17ff.; Heltzer NABU 1995, n. 111); ¶ RS Akk.: DUG, *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 379; cf. 1 *me-at* 48 DUG GEŠTIN, KTU 4.48:13; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 222; cf. Akk. Mari: *karpatum*, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 129; ¶ syll. Ug.: DUG *ka-du-ma^{meš}*, PRU 6 147:1 and *passim ibid*; cf. 1 *ka(?) -dú*, PRU 6 163:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 235; Huehnergard UVST 136; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: sg. *kd*; suff. *kdh*; pl. *kdm*; du. *kdm* (*passim*, cf. 4.710:12).

1) ‘Jar’: *kdh* / *ars* *tṭbr* her jar shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54.

2) Measure of capacity for liquids: ★a) of wine: *arbf* [fšr] *kdm yn* fourteen ‘jars’ of wine, 1.41:23; TN *kd yn* 1.91:27, *kdm yn*, *ibid*. In. 26; *kd* / a ‘jar’ for: 4.149:3, 4, 6, 9; 4.216:5, 6, 7, 11, 12; 4.219:7, 8, 9; 4.230:3, 5, 7, 8, 9; *kdm* / (two) ‘jars’ for: 4.216:9, 10; 4.219:5, 6; 4.230:2, 4, 6; 4.715:6, 8, 9; PN *kd(m)*: PN ... *w nḫlh kdm*: 4.715:3, 10, 11; *kd yn*, 6.11:1; *passim* in admin. texts (cf. RS Akk.: nn DUG GEŠTIN, 4.48:13; PRU 6 152:2 and *passim*, in 1.112:12 *kbd* mistake for *kd (yn)*); *kd mštt mlk(t)* a ‘jar’ for libation by the king / queen,

4.230:5, 8; *alp kd yqh b hmr* a thousand 'jars' of wine it held, 1.3 I 16; vinegar: *kd(m) hms* 'jar(s)' of vinegar, 4.269:27, 28, 35; ★b) of oil: 4.41:4, 8, 9, 11, 12; *kd šmn*, 4.131:3; 4.710:3; 4.782:11; *kd šmn tšt hsr* one 'jar' of oil less one *t*, 4.778:5; 4.782:7; *passim* (cf. RS Akk.: nn DUG Ī, PRU 6 122:1 and *passim ibid.*); *kd šmn mr* a 'jar' of myrrh-scented oil, 4.14:2, 8, 15; *kd šmn l nr ilm* a 'jar' of oil for the lamp of the gods, 4.284:6; *kd šmn nr* a 'jar' of lamp oil, 4.786:8; of olives: 4.284:8; 4.429:1-5; *w tt kd ztm* and six 'jars' of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *šm šlš kd ztm b šlšt b kdm* twenty three 'jars' of olives at three (shekels) the 'double jar'(?), 4.710:11 (cf. *infra*: 2.b); cf. *kd šmn mlthm* a 'jar' of oil of two *mlth*, 4.778:7; *kdm šmn / kdm šmn tb* two 'jars' of oil / of quality(?) oil, 4.780:5, 8, 10, 13, 16; ★c) honey: *kd nbt*, 4.14:2, 8, 15 (cf. RS Akk.: DUG LĀL, PRU 6 159:5'); others: *kdm dgm* two jars of dregs, 4.284:7; ★d) elliptical use, *passim* in adm. texts; cf. *kd bt ilm rbm* a 'jar' (of wine) for the temple of the great gods, 4.149:1; *kdm mth l altty* two jars (of wine) as a gift for the GN, *ibid.* ln. 7; *kd PN*, 4.283:5; *kd ū PN*, *ibid.* ln. 7, 8, 9; *kd ištir šm qrt* a 'jar' remains for delivery to the administration, 4.290:3 (Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 363); PN *kd(m)*, 4.761:8-11.

2) Special uses, ★a) distributive: <yn> *d nkly {yn} kd w kd* <wine> that was consumed: {} two 'jars' (: one 'jar' and one 'jar', probably a scribal correction), 4.279:1 (for the rdg cf. PRU 2 p. 100); ★b) du. *kdm* 'double jar'(?): *šm šlš kd ztm b šlšt b kdm* twenty three 'jars' of olives at three (shekels) the 'double jar'(?), 4.710:12 (or: the 'jar', sg. with encl. *-m?*). In bkn ctx. *kdm*, 1.136:9.

Bkn: 4.373:7; 4.434:2; 4.558:3, 8; 4.717:4 (*kdm*).

kd (II) conj. "anyway, since, as, in case, if" (< *k* + *d*; cf. Hb. *kzh*, HALOT 264; Aram. *kd(y)*, DNWSI 316ff.: *zy E.f*); DJPA 250; Arab. *kaḏa*, Hava 648. Cf. De Moor SP 112). ¶ Forms: *kd*.

Anyway, since, as, in case, if: *kd ynash*[since he has scorned us, 1.1 IV 23; *kd ū qšt imḥsh* so for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14; *kd lbšt b ir* as clothed in light, 1.13:25. For the rdg [*k*]d in 1.3 V 3 cf. Del Olmo MLC 189. In bkn ctx.: 1.6 II 3, 4.

kd (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 149 for Sem.; for possible Hurr. or Anat. elements cf. e.g. AT 139-140: *kit*=, *kid*=, *kut*=, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 224, 231: *kat*=, *kut*=, Laroche NH 90f.: *kadu*=; Grøndahl PTU 279). Cf. *kdy*, *kdn* PNN.

PN: 4.244:25. Cf. in bkn ctx. *bn kd*, 4.448:2.

kdb, 4.721:8s., rdg *kbd*. Cf. *kbd* (II).

kdd n. m. "child, young (son), youth/lad" (cf. Akk. *k/gudādu*, AHw

925; cf. CAD Q 293; Aram. /kdādā/, in syll. *ki-da-di-e*, DNWSI 488; /kiddu/ in syll. *-ki-id-du* onom. element, cf. Rainey Or 34 1965 22; Lipiński SAIO 1 110, n. 7; Watson NUS 35 1986 12); ¶ par.: *g̃zr*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *kdd*.

Child, young (son), youth/lad: *ydm̄ I kdd dn̄l* they shed tears for the young boy of PN, 1.19 IV 12 and par. (// *g̃zr*).

kdgdl PN (Hurr. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 326; cf. Nuzi *Kutuk-katil*, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 93; diff. Grøndahl PTU 44, 149, 425).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 7; 4.93 I 13; 4.412 III 4; 4.681:7; 4.769:51. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.624:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

kdkdy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 162: *Kidkidiya*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 161; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 674; UF 29 1997 693; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *k̄ji-id-ki-di-ia*, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340) rev. 5'; cf. PRU 4 67 (RS 17.62):22'.

TN: 4.696:7.

kd/tln PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 279; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 541; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; for the Hurr. or Anat. elements /kut=/ cf. *kd* (III)); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ku(?)-ti-la-na*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) mg. II 4. Cf. *ktl*, PN.

PN: ★a) 4.307:22; 4.368:21; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 14; 4.93 I 15; cf. in bkn ctx. *bn kd̄l*, 4.624:11.

kdml PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.276:12.

kdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 149; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 326; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223; AuOr 14 1996 100; West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-da-no*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: cf. *KU-DU-na*, PRU 6 137:3; 144:1; *KA-TU-na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 215, 220; Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 135); *KU-TA-n[a]*, PRU 6 49:9'. Cf. *gdn*, *gtn*, *kd* (III), *ktn*, *qtn* PNN.

PN: ★a) 4.85:2 (*zlyy*); 4.617:23; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.75 III 3; 4.354:6; 4.432 (II) 8.

kdnt n. f. "she-mule" ((?); cf. Aram., Palm. *kwdn*, DNWSI 492; *kwdnt?*, Jastrow 617; cf. Akk. *kūdanu*, AHw 498f.; CAD K 491ff.; Arab. *kawdan*, Hava 648). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *kdnt*.

She-mule(?): cf. in free ctx. *kdnt*, 5.23:8.

kdr n. m.; a type of "trough" (cf. Nuzi Akk.: *kudurru*, CAD K 496; cf. AHw 499: *kudurru* I. Diff.: Dijkstra UF 18 121: 'ball', JAram., MHb; cf. *kdrt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *kdr*.

Type of trough: *xb kdr* PN(?): a trough, 4.275:8 (cf. *ibid.*: *dqr*, ln. 11,

17); *kdr* trough, 5.22:3, and cf. *kdr, ibid.* ln. 10; used in the cult: *kdr w npt* a trough and a sieve, 1.50:10 (diff. Xella TRU 126: ‘dono di saluto’).

Cf. *kdr*.

kdrl PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 326).

PN: 4.147:7; 4.264:3.

kdrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 149; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325f.; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 540; cf. ^fKutranu AAN 1 88; West AOAT 233 33: PN *ko-do-ro*, Linear B).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:22 (*uškny*); 4.55:26 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.350:1.

kdrš PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 250f., 311; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325ff.).

PN: 4.391:5.

kdr n. f. “ball” ((?); Hb. *kdwr*, HALOT 460; Arab. *kudrat, kadarat*, Hava 647. Cf. De Moor SP 90; Oldenburg CBEB 87; Tropper UG 264; for other explanations cf. Sasson RSP 1 421); ¶ par.: *irby*.

¶ Forms: pl.(?) *kdr*.

Ball(?): *thth k kdr r[š]* at her feet like balls(?) (rolled) the heads, 1.3.

II 9 and par. (// *irbym*).

kdt “?”

? : in bkn ctx., *kdt bh x[*, 1.174:3.

kdwt n. m.; garment (probl. assimilated var. of *kndpnt*: /kindapant-/ > /kiddabatt-/ > /kiddawat(t)-/; cf. MA *ki-da-pa-še*, Iraq 35 1973 13:1 and AHW 1568; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 100; Tropper UF 29 1997 664f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *kdwt*; pl. *kdwtm*.

Garment: *tlt ššr kdwtm* thirteen *k.*, 4.152:11; *kdwt tlt kbd a k.*-garment for three (shekels) precisely, 4.270:3; *arbf kdwtm w tt tprtm b ššrt ksp* four *k.* and two *t.* for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.341:10; *kdwt* /PN one *k.* for PN, 4.337:24; *kdwt hdt bd* PN a new *k.* into the hands of PN, 4.205:19; *tlt kdwtm gdlm* three wide *k.*-garments, 4.152:6.

Cf. *knd*, *kndpnt*.

kdy PN (etym. unc.). Cf. *kd* (III), *kdn*, PNN.

PN: 4.743:15.

(**kdd**), 1.5 I 17 and par.; cf. *dd* (III).

kdǵbr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 225, 237; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.71 III 11. Cf. bkn ctx. 4.725:5.

kdǵdl PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 221, 237; Dietrich - Loretz

WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: ★a) 3.5:5 (*bn ušx(?)*); RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.469]:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.183 II 3. Cf. in *bkn* ctx. 4.725:5.

kdyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 238).

PN: 4.635:28; 4.727:16 (cf. *bt* (II)).

(*kgmn*), 1.6 I 19-29; cf. *gmn*.

kgr, 4.218:4.

kh, cf. *k* (III).

khn (I) n. m. "priest" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab. *khn*, HALOT 461f.; DNWSI 490ff.; Arab. *kāhin*, Hava 668; Eth. *kāhn*, CDG 278. Cf. Cody AnBib 35 18ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ SANGA, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 37; PRU 6 93:27; 136:6; cf. PN LÚ.UGULA SANGA, PRU 3 168 (RS 16.186):13'; PRU 6 9:1; PN LÚ.SANGA ʿEŠ₄.DAR URU *zi-in-za-ri*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):3; PN LÚ.MÁŠ.ŠU.GÍD.GÍD LÚ.SANGA ʿU, *ibid.* ln. 16; cf. ʾDINGIR.SANGA (PN), PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114):14'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 380. ¶ Forms: pl. *khnm*.

Priest(s): ★a) *khnm*, 4.36:1; 4.99:9; 4.126:6; 4.410:50; 4.745:5; 4.752:6; RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:3'; *khnm*: PNN, 4.69 VI 22; 4.633:4; 4.416:6 (nn GÁN.ME fields; diff.: Márquez NABU 1995 63: LÚ.MEŠ); *khnm*, 4.68:72 (cf. *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ tablet of personnel equipped with bows, *ibid.* l. edge); *khnm* 3 GUR ZÌ.KAL.KAL 6 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR 6 UDU.ĪI.A priests: 3 'kor' of high quality flour, 6 shekels of silver, 6 rams, 4.38:1; *khnm tšf bnšm w hmr* (for the) priests: nine unskilled labourers and a donkey, 4.29:1; ★b) *rb khnm* high priest, 2.4:1; 6.6:1; 6.7:1; 6.8:1; 6.10:1 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.UGULA SANGA, PRU 3 168 (RS 16.186):13'; PRU 6 9:1); *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, chief mayor, 1.6 VI 56; *dr khnm* chapter of priests, 4.357:24; cf. in *bkn* ctx. *llt khn*[, group(?) of priests(?), 1.107:18 (cf. diff. Pardee TPM 230: rdg *k hn*)].

Bkn ctx.: *khnm*[, 4.761:1; 4.481:5.

Cf. *khn* (II).

khn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150).

PN: 4.282:5.

/k-h-p/ vb G: "to droop, become depressed" ((?); cf. Akk. *kāpu*, AHw 445; CAD K 192. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 39; Pardee TH 67; cf. diff. Aartun UF 16 1984 37f.: 'auf dem Boden reiben, scharren' Arab. *kahhaṭā*; for this and other opinions cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 39f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 147f.; Renfroe Or 57 1988 189ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ykhp*.

G. To droop, become depressed(?): *k yraš w ykhp mid* if (the horse) tosses its head and appears to be completely depressed(?), 1.85:30 and par.

/k-ḥ-d/ vb D: “to hide, deny” ((?); cf. Hb. *khd*, HALOT 469; Syr. *khad*, LS 320; Ammon. cf. DNWSI 496: *khd*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66). ¶ Forms: D suffc. with suff. *khdnn*.

D. To hide, deny(?): *lak lh w khdnn* he sent (someone) to tell him, but he had denied it(?), 2.70:13.

Cf. *mkhd*.

kht n. m. “throne” (EA Akk. *kaḥṣu*, AHw 420; CAD K 36; Sivan GAGI 235; Hurr. *ke/išḫi*, Laroche GLH 143f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61; cf. Dahood RSP 2 17); ¶ par.: *ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kht*, pl. *khtm*.

Throne: *ybt / yrd l kht aliyn bṣl* he sat down / came down / from the throne of DN, 1.6 I 58/64; *kht il* a divine throne, 1.4 I 33; *kht drkth* the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 3 and par. (// *ksi*); *kht zblhm* their princely thrones, 1.2 I 23 and par.; *ilm khtm* the throne-gods, 1.4 VI 51.

kbb (I) cf. *kbb*.

kbb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Hillers BASOR 173 1964 46f.; Cross BASOR 190 1968 44 n. 21; Dietrich - Loretz KA 251; cf. West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-ka-po*, Linear B).

PN: 4.767:1.

kkbn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; AuOr 14 1996 100; Xella SEL 9 1992 85f.).

PN: 4.734:2.

kkln PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 277; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 14 1996 100); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-ku-li*, Ug 5 35 obv. 11'. Cf. *qqln* PN.

PN: 4.148:4; 4.352:10; 4.609:5.

kkn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; Watson AuOr 5 1987 309ff.).

PN: 4.645:4 ([*bn*] *ubyn*); cf. in *bkn* ctx. 4.610:69.

kknt n. f. “pot, jar, pitcher” (etym. unc.; (?)< **knkr*; cf. Akk. *kannu*, *kankannu*, AHw 437f.; CAD K 154, G 40f.; cf. De Moor SP 170f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 174 n. 93; UF 11 1979 552 n. 50; Poljakov UF 14 1982 309f.; cf. Watson AuOr 5 1987 309ff.: (?)< Akk. *kukkanītu*, AHw 500; CAD K 498); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ku-ku-na-tu*, RS 19.64 obv. 3' (rdg: Van Soldt SAU 304; PRU 6 163 obv. 3': ^{subal(?)}*ka-na-tu*); ¶ par.: *rhbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kknt*.

Pot, jar, pitcher: *tšabn b rhbt* [...*šabn b kkn*] he draws water with an amphora, [...] draws water with a pitcher, 1.6 I 67 (// *rhbt*).

kkr "talent" (< "cake, disc", */krkr/; unit of weight = 60 minas = 3000 shekels; cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127ff.; Courtois Poids 123; cf. Hb., Pun., Palm. *kkr*, HALOT 473; DNWSI 500; Aram. *knkr*, DNWSI 500; ESA *krkrk*, DOSA 252; Emar Akk. /kakkaru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 91; Alalakh / EA Akk. *kakkaru*, AHw 422; CAD K 49f. [cf. Akk. *biltu* / GÚ, GUN, Bab. 30 ± 2 kg.; Powell RIA 7 508ff.; Van den Hout RIA 7 525ff.; Karwiese Šiqu 22f.]); ¶ RS Akk.: GUN, *passim*; GÚ, PRU 6 146:1; Huehnergard AkkUg 364; ¶ syll. Ug.: 2 *ka₄-ka₄-[u/a(?)-m]* a KÜ.BABBAR-*pi*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.86):23; 1 *ka₄-ka₄-ra* GUŠKIN (...) ù *ka₄-ka₄-ra* K[Ü.BABBAR], PRU 3 154 (RS 16.205+):20, 22; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 223, 235; PRU 6 154; Sivan GAGI 235; Huehnergard UVST 136; Van Soldt SAU 319 n. 133. ¶ Forms: sg. *kkr*, pl. *kkrm*, du. *kkrm*.

1) Talent, unit of weight of 3.000 shekels for, ★a) metals: *kkr br* a talent of tin, 4.608:3; *ššrm kkr brr* twenty talents of tin, 4.91:11; (*nn*) *kkr tlt* (nn) talents of copper, 2.32:5, 6, 11; 4.181:4 (cf. *alpm tlt* two thousand shekels of copper, *ibid.* ln. 6); 4.280:2, 5; *hms ššr kkr tlt* (ship's cargo of) fifteen talents of copper, 4.390:4; *ššf ššrm kkr tlt* twenty seven talents of copper, 4.272:6; *hms kkrm alp kbd tlt l nskm birytym* (...) *w tt mat brr b tmnym ksp tlt kbd* five talents one thousand shekels of copper for the GN smiths (...) and six hundred (shekels) of tin for eighty-three of silver, 4.337:2; *hms kkr brr kkr hms mat kbd tlt šmn* five talents of tin and one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange for) oil, 4.272:3-4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.); *tmn kkr tlt tmn kkr brr* eight talents of copper, eight talents of tin, 4.203:1-2; *tmn kkrm alp kbd mitm kbd* eight talents one thousand two hundred (shekels), 4.43:5; *ššr kkr tlt ktt* ten talents of powdered copper, 4.721:4; *arbf kkr tlt ktt* four talents of powdered copper, 4.288:8; *kkrm brdl* two talents of iron, 4.91:6; ★b) minerals and stones: *kkrm alpm hms mat kbd abn šrp* two talents (and) two thousand five hundred shekels of alum, 4.626:8; *arbf kkr algbt arbst ksp* four talents of *a.* to the value of four (shekels), 4.158:14; ★c) wool: *ššr kkr ššrt bd PN b arbfsm* ten talents of wool in the hands of PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:15; *hst(!) kkr* half a talent, 4.131:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 88f.); *kkr lqh PNPN* received a talent, 4.131:6 (cf. *kkrm* two talents *ibid.* ln. 2); *kkr ššrt ntqh* its interest is a talent of wool, 4.225:13; (*nn*) *kkr ššrt l rb* (nn) talents of wool for the chief(?) / PN[, 4.721:9; *ššr kkr ššrt bd*

PN b arbsm ten talents of wool ceded to PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:14 (cf. ln. 3); *kkř řřřt řbřřt křph* a talent of wool at the price of seven (shekels), 4.158:17; *kkř řřřt b řqlm* a talent of wool for two shekels, 4.707:15; *kkřm řřřř řřt* two talents of spun wool, 4.337:9; ★d) plants: *kkř w mlřh řřt* a talent and a *m.* of *t.*, 4.337:26; *řřřřřt kkr řřt* five talents of *t.*, 4.203:17; *arbf kkrm řřm mat kbd pwt* four talents eight hundred (shekels) of ruby, 4.626:4; *řřřřřm kkr řřm* fifty talents of reeds (?), 4.91:9; *řřřř kkr řřm* five talents of reeds, 4.158:12; *řřřř kkr řřm řřm[[ř]] řřřřt křph* five talents of *ř.* for ten shekels, 4.158:10; *řřřř kkr řřm b řřřřt* five talents of *ř.* for ten shekels, 4.341:12; ★e) comestibles: [[*řřřt b kkr*]] [[bran for one talent]], 4.131:4 (text erased; cf. *ibid.* 2, 8, 10, 11, 13); *kkř řřřřt* a talent in provisions, 4.203:16; *řřřř kkr řřb* five talents of cheese, 4.272:2; *kkř řřb* a talent of cheese, 4.707:19; ★f) other items: *řřř kkr řřn* ten talents of *r.*, 4.247:32; *řřřm kkr kkrm alp řř mat kbd* twenty-two talents, one thousand six hundred (shekels(?)), 4.353:2. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *w arbf kkr řř PN* and four talents on PN's account, 4.123:2; *arbsm kkr řř* forty talents of ...[, 4.342:3-4; ... *mit řř(?)řř kkrm alpm* 4.721:5.

2) Relative values: *kkř ugrř* Ugaritic talent (: 28.2 kg.), *kkř adđđ* talent of Ashdod (23.499 kg. = Karkemish(?); ratio 6:5, cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 129ff.; Courtois Poids 123); cf. *řbř kkr řřřt b kkr adđđ w b kkr ugrř řřřř kkrm alp řřm mat kbd* seven talents of wool (calculated) by the talent of TN which are, according to the talent of TN, five talents, one thousand eight hundred (shekels) 4.709:1-4.

Bkn: 4.201:3, 5 (rdg?; cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 237); 4.206:3; 4.304:3, 5; 4.396:10, 15, 16, 17 (rdg?; cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 238); 4.548:1; 4.608:5-13; 4.742:3 (?).

kkrdn n. m.; a class of "baker" (Hurro-Akk. *kakardinnu*, AHW 421; CAD K 42; < */kakkar= tenn=/, cf. Akk. *kakkaru* "large loaf", AHW 422; CAD K 49f.; Hb. *kkř*, HAL473; Hurr. suff. /=tenn-/ *nomen actoris*, Wilhelm UF 2 1970 280ff. [cf. **tan*="to make" Laroche GLH 254f.]; Heltzer IOKU 81 n. 8; cf. Aartun SEL 2 1985 81ff.: 'Berufstätige, die das Horn des Nashorns zu Gegenständen verarbeiten', from Indo-Iran). ¶ Forms: pl. *kkrdnm*.

A class of baker: *kkrdnm k.*-bakers, 4.126:27.

kkř PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; Muchiki Loanwords 90).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.321:3.

kl (I) n. m. "totality (of), > all, each, every, the whole, entirety" (cf. Hb., Ammon., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm., Nab. *kl*, HALOT 474f.;

DNWSI 500ff.; Ebla cf. *gal-iš* /*kališ*/, Krebernik PET 86 [and cf. Ug. *klh*]; cf. [*g*]a-li, Krebernik QuSe 18 114; Akk. *kalû*, AHw 427; CAD K 87ff.; ESA *kl*, DOSA 247; Arab. *kull*, Lane 3002; Eth. *k'ëll*, CDG 281; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 351ff.); ¶ par.: *phyr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kl*; suff. *klh*, *klhm*, *klhn*, *klm* (encl. -*m*?).

Totality (of) > all, each, every, the whole, entirety, ★a): abs. *mt kl amt* the death of all I also shall die, 1.17 VI 38; *dbh kl kl ykly* sacrifice that is completely consumed, 1.127:7-8 (alternatively: 'of which everyone eats'; cf. 1.115:10; Dietrich - Loretz MU 29); *kl d it* [/*šps*] all that the 'Sun' has, 2.81:9; *ank tt ymm kl lhm* as for me, I have fought everyone for six days, 2.82:9; [*yl*] *b kmm l kl msp[r]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14; abs. adv. entirely, completely, in full: *w hrs l kl* and the gold in full, 1.16 I 45; cf. 1.18 IV 4; 1.124:15 (cf. Del Olmo CR 314 n. 70; cf. *klh*); *b kl ygz (!) bh šh* the sacrificer shall shear his sheep completely, 1.80:5; ★b) cstr. with noun: *tsd kl gr (...)* *kl gbf* she scoured every mountain (...) every height, 1.5 VI 26-27 and par.; *rb tmnt lqh kl drf b dntm w ank kl dršum kl npš kl klhm bd rb tmnt lqht* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed grain from their containers(?), and I (then) collected all their seed grain, all the persons (and) all their gear, 2.38:17-22; *dbh kl yrh* sacrifice of every / each month, 1.127:1; *l kl il alty* to all the gods of TN, 2.42:8; *bšl kl hwt* lord of the whole country, 2.81:3 and par., title of the pharaoh; *kl dbrm hmt wkl mhrk [d iš]tir aštn lk* all the matters ... I will return to you the total amount that I still owe you, 2.32:9 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40); *kl šbšlt dg* all types of fish stews, 1.106:21; ★c) with suff. pron.: *atr tlt klhm* they go in threes all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par.; *TN il klh* TN that of (one) god it all is, 1.3 VI 14 and par. (diff. Gibson CML 55: 'all broad TN'; De Moor ARTU 19: 'for all Divine TN'; Albright YGC 119 n. 70; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 178 n. g: 'car il est à lui'; Cassuto GA 153, 164; Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 33: 'El-Kulla'; Gordon UL 23 44: 'all the gods TN'; Margalit MLD 151: 'the god (who is) its crown', Arab. *kalla*); *w ymlk b ars il klh* and he was king in the land (that) of (one) god it all is, 1.6 I 65 (cf. *supra*: 1.3 VI 14 and par.; diff. Loretz UB 223: 'auf der Erde des El'; De Moor UF 18 1986 259: 'all the divine (Egypt)'); *šbš pamt l klhm* seven times according to the total (number), 1.43:26 (or "in total"; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 351f.); *yn l mrynm hsk klh* wine for the *m.*: assigned in its entirety, 4.230:1; *gdm klhm(!)* two kids (to) them all, 1.111:7 (for the rdg cf. Del Olmo CR 200 n. 102; cf. different rdg in KTU *klhn*; cf. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 19: /kullahin(n)a/

'gänzlich'); *w b klhn šph yitbd* and in their entirety the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (// *b pħryh*).

In bkn ctx.: *kl b kl*, 1.82:26; *kl hw*], 2.3:4;]*x kl lh*, *ibid.* ln.26; *w l kl*, 2.35:15; *klm drf*, 2.81:17; 4.278:12 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 352). Cf. 1.9:11. Read *qlh* in 2.31:52 (see *ql (I)*).

Cf. /k-l-l/, kll, klyn, klt (II).

kl (II) n. m. "belonging(s), equipment, gear" (cf. Hb. *kly*, HALOT 478f.; for the idiom *kl (I) + kl (II)* cf. Hb. *kl kly*, *passim*, Akk. *mimma šumšu*, *passim* Nuzi, RS, EA Akk.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. suff. *klhm*.

Belonging(s), equipment, gear: *ank kl drfhm kl npš kl klhm (...) lqht* I (then) collected (...) all his seed grain, all the people (and) all their belongings, 2.38:21; (estate given) *yd [k]/ klh* with all its belongings, 5.3:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *qštm [kl] mhrm* the bow(s) (is / are) [the equipment] of warriors, 1.17 VI 40.

/k-l-?/ vb G: "to close" (Hb., Aram. *kl?*, HALOT 475; DNWSI 508; Syr. *klō*, LS 327; Akk. *kalū*, AHw 428f.; CAD K 95ff.; Arab. *kalaʔa*, Lane 2623f.; Eth. *kalʔa*, CDG 281f.). ¶ Forms: G suff. *klat*.

G. To close: *klat tgrt bht* she closed the doors of (her) house, 1.3 II 3 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 71f.: 'bewachen', Arab. *kalaʔa*).

kli PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.); ¶ syll.: *ki-la-ʔe-e*, PRU 4 294 (RS 19.70):3; RSOu 7 19 obv. 3, obv. 3; in bkn ctx. PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):2; cf. Huehnergard UVST 246.

PN: 3.8:3.

klat n. f. "both, both (hands)" (cf. Hb. *klʔym*, HALOT 475f.; Akk. *kilattān*, AHw 475; CAD K 353ff.; Arab. *kilā*, *kiltā*, Hava 664; Eth. *kēlʔettu*, CDG 282. Cf. De Moor SP 72; Fensham JNSL 4 1975 16); ¶ par.: *yd, ymn*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *klat*; suff. *klatnm* (-n- pron. suff. or emph. [cf. accus. in -ān-] + encl. -m).

Both, both (hands): *b klat ydh* in both his hands, 1.3 I 11 and par. (// *bdh*); *b klat ydy ilhm* with both hands I gulped him down, 1.5 I 19; *lqh (...) lla klatnm* he took (...) a suckling with both (hands), 1.14 III 57 and par. (// *b ydh*); *klat tqtnsn w tldn* both (women) squatted and gave birth, 1.23:57 (diff.: Tsumura UF 10 1978 393: 'completion', cf. /k-l-l/ > *pħr klat*, 'total completion', Akk. *ina puħur kullati*).

klb (I) n. m. "dog" (Hb., Ph., Aram. *klb*, HALOT 476; DNWSI 509f.; Akk. *kalbu*, AHw 424f.; CAD K 67; Arab. *kalb*, Lane 2625f.; Eth. *kalb*, CDG 282); ¶ syll. Ug.: [UR = *ka-al-bu*(?)] = *ir-bi* = *ka-a[l]-bu*, UF 11 1979 478:34; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 366; SAU 304; cf. the element /kalb-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 235; ¶ par.: *inr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *klb*

(f. cf. *klbt*); pl. *klbm*, suff. *klbh*.

Dog: *k klb* like a dog, 1.16 I 2 and par. (// *inr*); *zgt klb spr* barking of the hunting dog(s), 1.14 III 19 and par. (cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 349: 'Windhund'; *pn lm k(!)lb tsdbn nšb* who do not offer a *n.* to a dog, 1.114:12 (// *inr*); *šfr klb* hair of a dog, 1.114:29; *łt klbm* three dogs, 4.54:4; *hrš klb ilnm* the divine puppy /dog bit, 1.19 I 10 (for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 121: rdg *k lb*; KTU: *k lb*); *klb l hth* (like) a dog (tied) to its stake, 1.19 I 13-14 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 287).

Cf. *klb* (II), *klbt*, *kalby*, *klbyn*.

klb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Helck 641; Van Soldt SAU 40); ¶ syll.: *kál(GAL)-bu/i*, PRU 3 81 (RS 16.239):25-26; 82 (RS 16.143):12, 24; *kal-bi*, PRU 3 82 (RS 16.143):11; cf. Sivan GAGI 235.

PN: ★a) 4.232:44; ★b) *bt PN*, 4.75 III 5.

klbr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 211, 225, 236; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535, 537f.).

PN: 4.391:2.

klbt n. f. "bitch" (< *klb* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *klbt*.

Bitch: *mḫšt klbt ilm* I crushed the Divine Bitch, 1.3 III 45 (written *k.lbt*, see Watson UF 10 1978 397f; cf. West UF 24 1992 369ff.).

klby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Helck 641); ¶ syll.: *kál-be-ia*, Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):29, 31 (Berger WO 5 1969/70 275); *kál-be-ya*, PRU 3 97f. (RS 16.249), 6 and *passim ibid.*; 155 (RS 16.242):7; *kál-bi-ya*, 121 (RS 15.136):4; 146 (RS 16.139):4; 195 (RS 15.09) B II 10; cf. Sivan GAGI 235; Huehnergard AkkUg 386.

PN: ★a) 2.10:6; 4.63 II 19; 4.69 I 24; 4.75 V 18 (*b[n]*); 4.76:8; 4.103:36; 4.277:5; 4.357:17; 4.366:7 (*bn ihy*); 4.609:26, 29; 4.690:2 (*bn ḥdgb*); ★b) *bn PN*, cf. in unc. ctx. *tn bn klby*, 4.364:1.

klbyn PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Helck 641).

PN: 4.370:20.

kld (I) n. m. "bow" (Hurr. allomorph; < /qalt-/; < Ug. *qšt* /qašt/; cf. AHw 906; CAD Q 147; cf. Hurr. *keltuḫlu*, Mayer Nuzi 186. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 429). ¶ Forms: sg. *kld*.

Bow: (list of) *bnš kld* archers, 4.277:1 (cf. *tuḫ-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ tablet of personnel [equipped] with bows, 4.68:76/l. e.).

Cf. *qšt*.

kld (II) DN Hurr. ('Health'(?), cf. Hurr. *keldi*, Laroche GLH 141. Cf.

Laroche Ug 5 p. 526; Schwemer NuzHur 7 94f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. ^dSA-*li-mu*, Ug 5 18:33 (// *šlm*, 1.47:34; 1.118:33). ¶ Forms: *klnd* (1.132:12; Hurr.: DN + det. + dir. /DN=ne=da/).

DN: 1.132:12. In Hurr. ctx. cf. 1.44:10-11; 1.52:10, 14; 1.66:8; 1.128:11, 20.

(klkl), cf. *kl (I)*, *kl (II)*.

/k-l-l/ vb D: "to complete, finish" (denom. < *kl (I)*). Cf. Van Zijl, Baal 113ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /kallāl/(?) in PNN; Sivan GAGI 235; ¶ par.: /s-m-s/. ¶ Forms: D pefc. with suff. *ykllnh*.

D. To complete, finish: *bt arzm ykllnh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, 1.4 V 10 (// *yšmsnh*).

Cf. *šklit*.

kll n. m. "totality, whole > all" (< *kl (I)*), cf. Hb. *klyl*, HALOT 479. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 71975 544). ¶ Forms: sg. *kll*.

Totality, whole, all: *šmny šlm kll* with me all is at peace, 2.16:15 (cf. 2.13:10 and par.); *hny šmny kll mid šlm* behold here with me everything is very well, 2.11:11 (cf. 2.34:7 2.36:3; 2.39:3); *š (...)* *kll ylhm bh* a ram (...) of which all shall eat, 1.115:10 (cf. *tlhm att*, *ibid.* in. 8; cf. Del Olmo CR 266; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 543; Janowski UF 12 1980 247f.: 'gänzlich soll man es essen'; Levine PL 11: '*kalil* (sacrifice)', Hb. *klyl*, Ph. *kll*, but cf. Janowski UF 12 1980 247f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 561f.; Loretz UF 7 1975 569f.; diff. rdg Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 88: *kl + l + jussive*: 'alle sollen von ihm essen'); *l kll* none at all: *l dg w l kll* no fish and none at all, 1.124:15 (cf. Del Olmo CR 314 n. 70; cf. diff.: Pardee TPM 180ff.: 'et plus de chien': rdg *kllb*); cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 331). Bkn ctx., *w kll*, 1.173:14; 7.20:2.

kln PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 234, 236; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-la-nu*, PRU 6 54:15; DUMU *kal-la-na*, Ug 5:26. Cf. *gln* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:23.

klnmw PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 280, 285).

PN: 4.44:21, 25.

klny adv. "all together, together" (< *kl (I)* + adv. suff. *-ny*, cf. Gordon, UT § 11.3; Aartun, PU 1 44f., 62). ¶ Forms: suff. *klnyy*, *klnyn* (*-y*, *-n* emph. endings, with the same meaning; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 479f.).

All together, together: *klnyy qšh nbln klnyy nbl ksh* all together we shall carry his tankard, all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 33-34 (cf. 1.4 IV 45-46, *klnyn*: all of us?).

klt (I) n. f. 1) "bride"; 2) "daughter-in-law"(?) (Hb., Palm. *klh*, HALOT 477f.; DNWSI 510; Syr. *kaltō*, LS 326f.; Ebla /kallatu(m)/ in É.GI.A = *gal-la-tum/du*, *gal-tum*, VE 322; ÉxGl = *ga-la-tum*, EV 0468; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 14; Fronzaroli EL 140; StEb 7 1984 168; Akk. *kallatu*, AHW 426; CAD K 79ff., also an epithet of goddesses; cf. De Moor SP 82). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *klt*; suff. *klth*.

1) Bride: *klt knyt* the glorious brides, 1.4 I 15 and par. (epithet of Baal's daughters; diff.: Caquot Fs. Laroche 79ff.: the DN *Kullita*); PN *klt bt špš PN*, the bride, the daughter of the 'Sun' (: Hitt. king), 6.24:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389ff.). In unc. ctx.: *ššlmt yrḫ l klt* monthly supplementary delivery for the bride(?), 4.786:5.

2) Daughter-in-law(?): in bkn ctx., PN(N) *w klth* and his(their) daughter(s)-in-law(?), 4.80:13 and par.; cf. *yd tlt k[th]* with [his] three daughters[-in-law](?), *ibid.* ln. 4, 19.

klt (II) n. f. "measure, amount, quantity" (< */k-(w)-l/; Hb. *kl*, DNWSI 507f.; Palm. cf. DNWSI 508: *kl*₃; Arab. *kayl*, *kaylat*, Lane 3005; for Ebla / pre-Sarg. Mari ITU GI.NI cf. Pettinato Ebla¹ 139: rdg *kl-ll* 'mese della misura'; cf. Mander MROA 2/1 96. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 513 n. o; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 38: 'festgelegte Portion, Ration', Arab. *kalata*, *kultat*, Gibson CML 149: 'totality, all', /k-l-l/). ¶ Forms: sg. *klt*.

Measure, amount, quantity: *klt lhmh* a measure of his bread, 1.14 III 58 and par.

klt (III) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.370:38; 4.786:5. Cf. *k/wlt*, 4.34:5.

kltN PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 236, 260ff.; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.5:13, 18.

klttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 211, 236, 264; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 538; Van Soldt SAU 36).

PN: 4.103:46; 4.357:27; 4.616:12; 4.638:7.

/k-l-y/ vb G: 1) to finish, be finished, to empty, be emptied (out), to consume, be consumed"; 2) "to be liquidated"; N: "to be consumed, used up; to be distributed; to be liquidated"; D: "to finish (off), destroy, drain" (Hb. *klh*, HALOT 476f.; Pun. *kly*, DNWSI 510ff. Cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1949 27ff.; Xella UF 11 1979 835; TRU 341; Milano VO 1 1978 83ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 294ff.); ¶ par.: /ʔ-k-l/, /m-ḫ-š/, /m-ḫ-š/, /q-t/, /s-p-ʔ/, /š-m-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *kly*, *klt*; prefc. *ykt*; N suffc. *nkly*, cprf. *ykly*; D suffc. *klt*, cprf. *akly*, *tkly*, *tkl* (jussive), *ykly*; inf. suff. *klyy*, *klyn* (?); part. act. suff. *mkly*.

G. 1) to finish, be finished, to empty, be emptied (out), to consume, be consumed: *yn d ykl bd r[...]* *b dbh mlk* wine they deliver (for consumption) into the hands of the *r[...]* in the royal sacrifice, 1.91:1 (/ N); *kly lhm (...)* *kly yn (...)* *kly šmn* finished was the grain / the wine / the oil, 1.16 III 13-16.

2) To be liquidated, in administrative terminology: *qmh d kly b bt skn / PN* flour that has been liquidated for PN in (/ intended for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 296); *qmh d kly k šh PN bd PN* flour that has been liquidated when PN claimed (it) through the mediation of PN, 4.362:1. In bkn ctx.: *dt klq*, 4.257:3. N. To be consumed, used up; to be distributed; to be liquidated": *dbh kl kl ykly* total sacrifice, that is consumed completely, 1.127:8 (or G 1?; cf. 1.91:1); *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine that has been used up during the sacrifice, 4.213:24; cf. *]nkly / ršym*]that was distributed to the shepherds, 4.243:45; *tgm r yn d nkly* total of wine distributed, 4.230:15; *<yn> d nkly {yn} kd w kd* <wine> that was used: {} two 'jars' (: one 'jar' and one 'jar'; scribal correction), 4.279:1 (rdg cf. PRU 2 p. 100); *ksp d nkly b šd* money liquidated for a field, 4.280:6. In bkn ctx.: *]d nkly*, 4.227 IV 6.

D. To finish (off), destroy, drain: *kl t bt il I* finished off the daughter of DN, 1.3 III 46 (// *šmt, mhšš*); *I kl t nhr il rbm* did I not finish off DN, the great god?, 1.3 III 39; *ykly tpt nhr* he finished off Judge DN, 1.2 IV 27 (// *yqt*); *tkly bt n šqltn* you finished off the winding serpent, 1.5 I 2 and par. (// *tmhš*); *mnhš l tkly npr[m]* the birds finished (off) his pieces, 1.6 II 36 (// *tikl*); *akly hm[t ars]* I shall finish off the multitudes [of the land], 1.6 V 24 ((?); altern. transl.: the multitudes of the land shall be my food); *akl<y> mkly [š] / umty* I am going to finish off the one who finished off my kin, 1.19 IV 34-35 and par. (// *imhš mhš*, cf. 1.4 II 25); *w uhry ykly ršp* and DN will destroy the descendants, 1.103+:40; *al tkl bn qr šnk* do not drain, my son, the springs of your eyes, 1.16 I 26 (jussive); *ytnt (...)* *bnm umy klyy* you made (...) the sons of my mother my consumption, 1.6 VI 11, 15-16; 1.6 VI 15 (// *spuy*).

In bkn ctx.: cf. *klyn*[, 1.7:18; *d ykl*, 1.104:3; *kly b kpr*, 2.72:43.

kly PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 236); ¶ syll.: *ki-li-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02): 3 and *passim ibid.* (Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209).

PN: ★a) PN 4.390:8; 6.43:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 6.

klyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 236; Van Soldt SAU 38); ¶ syll.: *ki-li-ia-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):1. Cf. *glyn* PN.

PN: ★a) 4.80:11 (*apsny*); 4.141 I 17; 4.148:4; 4.609:13, 25; cf. in

bkn ctx. *klyn*[, 1.7:18;]*klyn*, 4.615:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 7.

klyt n. f. "kidneys" (Hb. *klywt*, HALOT 479; Syr. *kūlītō* LS 329; Akk. *kalītu*, AHW 425; CAD K 74ff.; Arab. *kulyat*, Hava 664; Eth. *k^welīt*, CDG 284). ¶ Forms: pl./du. suff. *klyth*.

Kidneys: *klyth w lbh* his kidneys and his heart, 1.82:3.

-km suffixed pronominal morpheme 2nd p. m. pl.: 1) used with a noun, "your"; 2) used with a verb "you"; 3) used with a preposition, /, (C.Sem. except Akk. and Syr. [*kn*]; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106ff.; Gordon UT § 6.12; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 225). ¶ Forms: pl./du. -*km*.

1) Used with a noun: *passim*.

2) Used with a verb: *b]ty ašhkm iqra[km]* to my house I invite you, I call you, 1.21 II 2-3 and par.; [*l]hm l šty šhtkm* to eat and drink I called you, 1.15 IV 27 and par.; *al tšdbkm k imr* he is not to place you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 16.

3) Used with a preposition: in bkn ctx.: *ank lkm*[, 2.3:16.

Bkn ctx.:]*km ršy*, 1.21 II 6.

km 1) prep. "like"; 2) conj. "when, in the event of, while"; 3) adv. "thus" (cf. *k (l)* + encl. -*m*, Ph., Pun. *km*, DNWSI 514; Hb. *kmw/h*, HALOT 481; DNWSI 514; Amor. /*kama*/, CAAA 22; Akk. *kima*, AHW 476f.; CAD K 363; Arab. *kama*, Lane 2989. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 163); ¶ par.: *k*. ¶ Forms: *km*; suff. *kmk*, *kmhm*, *kmm* (encl. -*m (l)* with adverbial meaning; cf. also *kmm*).

1) Prep. like: *d in bn lh km ahh w šrš km aryh* who has no son like his brothers nor offspring like his kinsmen, 1.17 I 19 and par.; *w in bt l bšl km ilm* but, evidently, DN has no house like the gods, 1.4 IV 51 and par. (// *k*); *y[bn bt lk km ašk w hzr km aryk* a house will be built for you like (the one of) your brothers, a mansion like (the one of) your kin, 1.4 V 28-29; *k lbs km lps dm a[hh] km all dm aryh* for he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, like a cloak the blood of his kinsmen, 1.12 II 46-47; *npl bšl km tr (...) km ibr* DN fell like a bull, (...) like a bull, 1.12 II 54-55; *bhm qnm km trm w gbtt km ibrm* they will have horns like bulls and 'a hump' like bulls, 1.12 I 30-31; *km irby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 (// *k*; cf. II 50, *k irby*); *km hsn pat mabr* (they settled) like grasshoppers in the fringes of the desert, 1.14 III 1 (// *k*; cf. IV 30, *k hsn*); *tsi km th / itl / qtr* may (his soul) go out like a breath / saliva / incense, 1.18 IV 24-25 and par.; *špk km šiy dm km šht* spill (his) blood like an assassin, like a butcher, 1.18 IV 23-24 and par.; *lbh km btn* her heart like a snake('s), 1.19 IV 61, cf. *km btn yqr* like a snake

he hissed, 1.17 VI 14; *thrt km gn ap lb* she ploughed her chest like a garden, 1.6 I 4 (// *k*); *yšql šdmth km gpn* they threw (the sceptre) on the terrace like a vinestock, 1.23:11; *aštk (...) km nšr / diy* I shall place you (...) like an eagle / vulture, 1.18 IV 17-18 (cf. ln. 28, *k nšr*); *bn krt kmhm tdr ap bnt hry kmhm* the sons of PN were as many as promised and the daughters of PN as many as them, 1.15 III 23-24; *tnkn udmf km tqm / hmšt* his tears ran like shekels / like five-shekel weights, 1.14 I 28-29; *w l ytk dmf km rbf tqm* and truly they poured out tears like quarter-shekels, 1.19 II 33; *km tsm štrt tsmh* like the beauty of DN is her beauty, 1.14 III 42 (// *k*); *tn {km} nhšm y hr[n] tn km mhry* give me the serpents, O DN, give me (them) as a dowry, 1.100:73 (dittog. of *km*); *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests bite us like cubs, 1.12 I 11 (// *k*); *tlu h<m>t km nhl tplg km plg* the venom remained dried up like a torrent, dried up like a stream, 1.100:68-69; *ybkym km nšr [ydmf] km sgr* he weeps like a boy, [pours out tears] like a youngster, 1.107:8 and par.; *trtqs (...) km nšr* leapt (...) like an eagle, 1.2 IV 15 and par.; *km glmm w šrbn* like servants you must enter, 1.3 III 8; *km rgm [rm] rgmh* like the bellow of a bull was their voice, 1.15 VI 6; *km špš d brt kmt br štqšlm* (?), 2.19:2 (cf. *kmt*); *km klb yqtqt* like a dog he crept, 1.114:5; *km nkyt tgr[...] km škllt* like distressed(?) (women) [...] like emaciated (women) (?), 1.16 II 28; *bn km yr* take note(?) how he fires arrows, 1.82:3 (unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 239; ARTU 176); *km dlt tlk km p[* like (a) poor woman she/you shall walk, like [, 1.82:24; *km šq* like someone distressed, 1.82:25; [*kb*] *d km kbbbt kn* [sp]lendor(?) like the stars of TN, 1.92:28. Bkn ctx.: 1.12 I 7, 8; 1.12 II 39-40; 1.82:11; 1.19 IV 60 (// *km btn*); 1.19 I 7 (for the various proposals cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; Caquot SEL 2 1985 98f.; Margalit UF 16 1984 120f.; Cooper UF 20 1988 20f.).

2) Conj. when, in the event of, while: *w km it* and when he is (there), 1.41:55 (?); *aqht km ytb l lh[m]* when DN sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29 and par.; *km agrškm b bty* in the event of evicting them from my household, 3.9:6; *km tdd šnt šd* while DN rushed (off) to hunt, 1.22 I 10. Bkn ctx. 1.20 I 3; *k mgy* when (...) arrived, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:15.

3) Adv. thus, likewise: *km lb šnt atr bšl* thus the heart of DN (did beat) for DN, 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *k*; cf. *kmt*); *km aht šrš mdw* thus you have taken to the sickbed, 1.16 VI 35 and par. (diff.: Renfroe AULS 81f., cf. *aht*); *km l tudn dbbm kšpm (...) yšpk kmm aš kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen to the demons... so the

sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:8, 12. - Unc. ctx.: 1.114:28.

Cf. *km*.

kmg DN, allograph of *km*, 1.82:42; cf. *km*.

kmkty TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 151: *Kamkatiya*, Heltzer RCAU 11; Astour UF 13 1981 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 674; UF 29 1997 691; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *kam-ka₃-ti-ia*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):21' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 151, 406; URU *kam-ka-ti₄(!)[ia]*, PRU 4 68 (17.339A) A:6'. Cf. PRU 4 66 [RS 17.62]:14'.
TN: 4.648:7, 10, 11, 15.

/k-m-l/ vb G: "to become angry" (cf. Akk. *kamālu*, AHw 430; CAD K 109; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 653; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 21; diff.: Del Olmo CR 202 n. 115: 'may she unite with him!', *rdg tkm l hy, *kwm*). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tkml*.

G. To become angry: *tk[[m]]ml hy bh* may she be angry with him!, 1.111:22 (diff.: Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 19, 21: 'Sie seien auf ihn zornig!').

km adj. f. "anger" (?) (< /k-m-l/; Akk. *kimiltu*, AHw 478; CAD K 372f.; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 653; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 18; diff.: Del Olmo CR 201 n. 201: 'whole', Arab. *kāmīl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *km*.

Anger(?): *šbš tat l km* d *štr* seven ewes for the anger(?) of PN, 1.111:19.

kmm adv. "ditto, in the same amount" (< *km* + encl. *-m*. Cf. De Moor Fs. Gispen 114; Janowski UF 12 235f.; Dijkstra UF 16 1984 75; for the morpheme. cf. Akk. *kāmma*, *kīamma*, AHw 432; CAD K 325ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ka-am-ma-a*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):6; *ka-am-ma*, Ug 5 24:25; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 198; Van Soldt SAU 466. ¶ Forms: *kmm*.

Ditto, in cultic lists: *bšlm kmm* (a) DN, ditto (in an offering), 1.148:11 and par.; *w šlmm kmm* and in a communion sacrifice: ditto, 1.109:11 and par., cf. e.g. 1.164:5-8; 1.168:3, 10, 13: *w inš ilm kmm* and (to) the divine people: ditto, 1.132:16, cf. *ibid.* ln. 21, 24. In bkn ctx. cf. *šlm kmm* next(?), ditto, 1.49:7; 1.50:6; cf. *tl̄t kmm*, 1.16 IV 15.

kmn (I) n. m. "acre" (surface measure = *šd* (II) 600 m²; cf. Hurro-Akk. *kumānu*, AHw 505; CAD K 532; Powell RIA 7 476f., 485. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 61f.; Liverani Assur 1 1974 11; Heltzer UF 21 1989 202f. n. 61; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 39: 'verborgener Winkel', Arab. *kamīn*); ¶ par.: *šd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kmm*.

'Acre': *b alp šd rbt kmn* over a thousand hectares, ten thousand acres, 1.3 IV 38 and par., cf. 1.3 VI 6 (distance formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 40).

kmn (II) n. m. "cumin" (seed of *Cuminum cyminum* L.; Hb., Ph., *kmn*, HALOT 481; DNWSI 515; Aram. *kmwn?*, DJPA 262; Akk. *kamūnu*, AHw 434; CAD K 131f.; Arab. *kammūn*, Hava 686; Eth. *ka/ēmī/ūn*, CDG 285; Gk *kyminon*, Liddell - Scott 1009; Linear B *ku-mi-no/a*, cf. Sanmartin AuOr 8 1990 98). ¶ Forms: sg. *kmn*.

Cumin seeds : *lth kmn lth sbbyn a l.*] of cumin (seeds), a *l.* of black cumin, 4.14:9.

kmn (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; GLH 154; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; AuOr 14 1996 100; Muchiki Loanwords 90; cf. West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-mo-ni-yo*, Linear B). Cf. *gmn* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.377:3; 4.704:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.445:3.

kmnt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.778:11; 4.782:17.

kmrn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150; Sivan GAGI 238; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 222; Watson AuOr 14 1996 100; cf.

¶ syll. Ug.: *ku₃-um-[ru(?)]-ma*, RS 16.276:22, rdg: Van Soldt SAU 304; PRU 3 p. 70: ^{amil(?)} *M ku₃-um-[ra-šu(?)]*). Cf. *gmm* PN.

PN: 4.631:8; cf. in unc. ctx. *kmr*], 4.178:17.

kmrtn PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 239, 251). Cf. *gmrš* PN.

PN: 4.63 I 3; 4.322:6.

/k-m-s/ vb tD: "to buckle, bend" (Akk. *kamāsu*, AHw 431f.; CAD K 117ff.; Ebla cf. ŠU.KIN.AK = *ga-ma-zu-um*, VE 526; Civil Biling. 88. Cf. Good UF 26 1994 154); ¶ par.: /n-p-l/. ¶ Forms: tD suffc. *tkms* (for *ktmsm*, 1.6 I 52, cf. Del Olmo IMC 77 n. 151; /m-s(-s)/).

tD. To buckle, bend: *w tkms hd k ibr* and DN buckled like a bull, 1.12 II 54 (// *npl*; diff.: Sanmartin UF 10 1978 355: 'Sturz', nominal form).

kmsk n. m.; measure (a "pick, small piece" (?); etym. unc.; for the segment *-sk* cf. the use of the Sumerogram SIG in Hitt., Rüster - Neu HZL 255, and cf. the Hitt. measure of length KÜŠ.SIG (/ SIG.KÜŠ), cf. Güterbock Fs. Bittel 206f.; Van den Hout RIA 7 520: 'Halbelle, Spanne' 255. Cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 99 n. 22: 'due, doppio', from the context; Stieglitz JAO/S 1979 16, 21; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 684ff.: '2/3'; Zamora SEL 17 2000 69ff.: 'la metà di una misura'). ¶ Forms: sg. *kmsk*.

Measure, ★a) of area or length: (*nn*) *šd w kmsk d PN* (*nn*) 'strips' and *k.*, of PN, 4.282:2; *kmsk šd PN* a *k.* de 'strip': PN, *ibid.* ln. 4;

★b) of weight or monetary value: *ššr sin b ttt w kmsk* ten sheep for six shekels and *k.*, 4.341:9; *kkr hlb b tql w kmsk* a talent of cheese for one shekel and *k.*, 4.707:20; (...) *k]sphn tql w kmsk* (...) whose value is one shekel and *k.*, 4.707:23.

kmt adv.; lengthened form of *km* (II) "like(wise)" (Hb. *kmwt*, HALOT 481. See Tropper UG 748, 836: *km* + encl. *t*. Cf. Aartun PU 2 26, 31; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 214 n. 345). ¶ Forms: *kmt*.

Like: *km špš d brt kmt br PN b unt šd šlm* like the sun, which is free, likewise PN remains free of debt in perpetuity, 2.19:3. For the rdg *kmt mtm* in 1.20 I 3 cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 214; for *kmtm* in 2.10.12 cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 63 n. 41: 'und das (ist) so!'; cf. *km*).

kmt DN, second element in the DN *ət/zz w kmt* (cf. the Moabite deity *kmsš*, KAI 181:3 and *passim*, cf. Donner - Röllig KAI 2 172; Röllig WbMyth 1 292; Hb. *kmwš*, HALOT 481; Ebla cf. MN ITU ^d*kā-mi-iš*, Pettinato AfO 25 1974 34f.; Rituale 244; Pomponio UF 15 1983 151; Mander MROA 2/1 94; for MA. ^d*ka-am-muš* and LB ^d*ka-am-mu-uš* in god lists cf. Lambert RIA 5 335: Nergal. Cf. Israel SMSR NS 11 1987 5ff.; Worschech UF 24 1992 397); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /kamā/ in PN DUMU *ka-ma-ši*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09 A):2; Sivan, GAGI 236. ¶ Forms: cf. allograph *kmḡ* in 1.82:42; rdg *km(!)t* in 1.107:41.

DN: 1.82:42 (*kmḡ*); 1.107:41 (*km(!)t*); 1.123:5 (*ət w*); *ql bl šm zz w kmt hryth* take (this) request to DN in TN, 1.100:36.

Cf. *gmš*.

kmy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 222, 227; NH no. 623).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 43.

-**kn** suffixed pronominal morpheme: genitive, adnominal, of 3rd p. f. pl. "your" (C.Sem.; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106; Gordon UT § 6.12; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 225f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *kn*.

Your: cf. 1.40:21-22, 38-39 and par. *ypkn / npškn / apkn / hbtkn / mdllkn* as opposed to m. *ypkm*, etc.

/k-n/ vb G: "to be (stable), have"; L: "to establish, interpose, bring up"; Š: "to prepare, create" (Hb. *kwn*, HALOT 464f.; Ph., Pun. *kn*, DNWSI 493ff.; Syr. *kon*, LS 321; Ebla G. inf. /kān=u(m)/ in KI.BA₄.GAR = *ga-nu/núm*, VE 139, EV 0184; Krebernig ZA 73 1983 6; Conti SQF 84; cf. *ga-wa-nu/núm*, ARET 9 386; Akk. *kānu*, AHw 438ff.; CAD K 159ff.; EA Akk. cf. *ku-na*, EAT 147:36; cf. CAD K 171; Sivan GAGI 239; DNWSI 493; Arab. *kāna*, Lane 3004;

ESAKwn, DOSA 242ff.; Eth. *kona*, CDG 299f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /i/ takūn-/ , /kūn-/ , /yakīn-/ in PNN; Sivan, GAGI 239. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *kn*; pref. *tkn*, *ykn*; L pref. *tknn*, *yknn*; suff. *yknnh*. Š pref. *aškn*; inf. *škn* (?) (other forms come under /š-k-n/; cf. 2.46:13; 2.47:3, 5, etc. and cf. Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 47ff.).

G. To be (stable), have: *w ykn bnh b bt* and there be a son of his in (his) house, 1.17 I 25 and par. (diff. Wyatt RTU 255 n. 23: ‘beget’); *tar um tkn lh* for him she was (like) a mother’s avenger, 1.14 I 15 (cf. Verreet UF 19 1989 326); *rgbn ykn b hwt* there will be hunger in the land, 1.103+:5, cf. ln. 3; *iršn ykn* there will be scarcity, 1.163:10 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 169, 186); *w ln ykn pat* may our borders be / remain (stable), 2.75:7.

L. To establish, interpose, bring up: *il mlk d yknnh* DN, the king who established him, 1.3 V 36, 1.4 IV 48; *k dr{d} d yknn* like the (family) circle of which they established me[, 1.10 III 6; *w mnm šalm dt tknn šl šrbnm hnhmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:5-9 (Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190f.).

Š. To prepare, create: *w aškn aškn ydt mrs* and I myself shall prepare one who will cast out the illness, 1.16 V 27.

In bkn ctx.:]*ykn*], 2.43:5.

Cf. kn (I), knšm, knn, kny, kt (II), kwn, mknt, ttkn, ykn, yknil, yknšm.

kn (I) adj. m. 1) “fixed, immutable”; 2) “complete, in order” (Hb. *kn*, HALOT 482; Syr. *kēnō* LS 321; Akk. *kī/ēnu*, AHW 481; CAD K 389ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *kn*; pl. *knn*.

1) Fixed, immutable, complete: *l špš rbt w l kbkbm knm* next to the Great Lady DN and the immutable stars (?), 1.23.54.

2) Complete, in order: *nqdm dt kn npšhm* ‘chief shepherds’ whose military equipment is in order, 4.624:1.

kn (II) adv. “thus” (cf. *k (III)*), Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *kn*, HALOT 482f.; DNWSI 516ff.; Syr. *hokan*, *ken*, LS 175, 333; Akk. (*a*)*kanna*, *kanna/ā*, AHW 27, 437; CAD A/1 259f.; cf. EA, Bo., Nuzi Akk. *kinanna*, AHW 479; CAD K 380f. Cf. Aartun PU 1 10). ¶ Forms: *kn*. Thus: *kn npl bšl* thus DN fell, 1.12 II 53 (diff.: Dahood ULx 91f.: /k-n/ as a pluperfect as in Phoenician).

Bkn ctx.: *w kn*, 2.31:45; *w ikm kn*, 2.7:10 (or /k-n/).

knšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 63, 109, 153); ¶ syll.: *ku-un-am-mu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 42 (Van Soldt SAU 34); PRU

6 49:6' and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 203, 239. Cf. *knšm* in 4.31:9.

PN: ★a) 4.31:9; 4.96:9 (*ššrty*); 4.232:41; 4.245 I 7; 4.356:4; 4.366:2 (*bn a*); 4.370:6, 42; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:19.

knšny GN m. "Canaanite" (cf. Hb. *knšny*, HALOT 485f.; Mari Akk. LÚ *Ki-na-aḥ-num*^{meš/ki}, Dossin Syria 50 1973 278f.; Alalakh Akk. LÚ URU *Ki-in-a-nim*^{ki}, DUMU KUR *Ke-an-a-ni*^{ki}, AT 48:5; 181:9; Wiseman JCS 8 1954 11; Emar Akk. cf. ⁴IM *ša ki-na-i*, Fleming UF 26 1994 127ff.; Eg. *ki-n-ṣ-nu* (*knšnw*), Edel Stelen 172 n. 122; Helck Bez. 275; cf. TN *Kinaḥni*, *Kinaḥḥ*, Sivan GAGI 237; Weippert RIA 5 352ff.; BN 27 1985 18ff.: */kinašan/ [± Hurr. /-ḥi/e/]. Cf. Astour RSP 2 293f. no. 50, 355 no. 158; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 488); ¶ syll.: DUMU.MEŠ KUR *ki-na-ḥi*, Ug 5 36 B 6', 8'. ¶ Forms: sg. *knšny*.

GN: 4.96:7.

knd n. m.; type of garment or cloth (Akk. cf. *kam/ndu*, AHw 432; CAD K 121; *kimdu*, AHw 478; CAD K 372; Mari Akk.: garment *ša ki-im-di(-im)*, RA 64 1970 25:6; ARMT 18 47:2; 48:2, and p. 133; cf. Merliss AUL 31f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 41; Tropper UF 29 1997 664f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TÚG *ki-im-da*, PRU 3 207 (RS 15.135):7; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TUG(?) *ka-na-dú*, PRU 6 163 obv. 4'; Huehnergard UVST 137. ¶ Forms: pl. *kndwm* (< /ki/andūma/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 340; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 361).

Type of garment or cloth: *tn kndwm adrm* two strong garments (or pieces of) *k. f.*, 4.4:2.

Cf. *kdwt*, *kndpnt*.

kndpnt n. m.; a garment (woman's underclothes?; cf. Akk. *kindabašše*, AHw 480; CAD K 384; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 340; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 41; Waetzoldt ZA 77 1987 298; Tropper UF 29 1997 664f.; cf. var. *kdwt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *kndpnt*.

A garment: *kndpnt dq* a fine *k.* (garment), 4.4:3.

Cf. *knd*, *kdwt*.

knḥ "?" (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: É : *ku-na-ḥi*, Ug 5 5:10, 20; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 41f. refer also to Akk. *kinahḥu* 'purple'. Cf. Mari Akk. LÚ *Kinnaḥnim*, Durand MARI 6 660: 'gens de la Beqa'a'). ¶ Forms: *knḥ*. ? : in bkn ctx.,]n *knḥ*, 4.176:2.

knkny TN, name of divine mountain providing access to the 'underworld' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 152: *Kankanā(yu)*. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 566 and cf. *knkt*; cf. Poljakov UF 14 1982 309f. and cf. Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; diff.: De Moor SP 170f.: 'libation-

pipe', *knkn* + pn. suff. *-y*, Akk. *kankannu*, Margalit MLD 120: 'my shelter', Arab. *kanna*).

TN: *tk gr knkny* towards Mount TN, 1.5 V 13.

knkt adj. f. "sealed" (used as a noun, said of a coffin or funerary urn; cf. Akk. *kanāku*, *kaniktu*, *makna/āku*, AHw 434f., 436f., 590; CAD K 136ff., 150, M/1 138. Diff.: cf. Poljakov UF 14 1982 309f. and Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17: < */knkn/, Akk. *kankannu*; De Moor SP 170: 'libation-pipe', rdg *knkn*, Akk. *kankannu*, Margalit UF 8 1976 174; VT 31 1981 373ff.; UR 135ff.; UF 16 1984 145ff.; UF 16 1984 145ff.; UPA 233; De Moor ARTU 258: rdg *knrt*, Hb. TN 'Kinnereth', cf. KTU: *knrt*, for a critique cf. Van Soldt BO 40 1983 696; Dressler VT 34 1984 216ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *knkt*.

Sealed (used as a noun, said of a coffin or funerary urn): *yqbrmn b mdgt b knk(!)t* and he buried him in a tomb inside a sealed (coffin), 1.19 III 41 (for the rdg *k'n¹kt* cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 200; but cf. Pitard BASOR 293 1994 31ff.).

knn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 153, 278, 286); ¶ syll.: cf.]*ku-un-na-na*, PRU 3 175 (RS 16.311):6'; *ka-an-nu*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) obv. 8'; *ku-un-n[i]*, Ug 5 33:28'; cf. Sivan GAGI 239.

PN: ★a) 3.7:14; 4.63 I 15; 4.350:12 (*bn ibm*); 4.631:19 (*bn ann*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 II 36; 4.69 VI 20; 4.307:18; 4.617:8; 4.635:36; 4.723:9; in bkn ctx.: 4.635:14.

knp n. f. "wing" (Hb. *knp*, HALOT 486; Syr. *kenfō*, LS 334; Arab. *kanaf*, Lane 3004; ESA *knt*, DOSA 250; Eth. *kenf*, CDG 287; Akk. *kappu*, AHw 444; CAD K 185ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Huehnergard UVST 101, 138; ¶ par.: *diy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *knp*, pl./du. cstr.(?) *knp*.

Wing: *tšu knp wtr b šp* she lifted (her) wing and flew away, 1.10 II 11 and par.; *knp nšrm bšl yšbr* the wings of the eagles DN broke, 1.19 III 8 and par.; *knp nšrm ybn bšl* may DN restore the wings of the eagles, 1.19 III 12 and par.; *bšl knp g[dll]* (for) 'winged DN': one cow, 1.46:6 (Xella TRU 58; cf. Del Olmo CR 279 n. 72 'shoulder of ram/cow').

Cf. *knpy*, *mknpt*.

knpy part of the composite toponym *gt knpy* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87f., 402: **Gittu-kannāpiyi*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Kühne UF 7 1975 255f.; De Tarragon CU 1978 n. 21; cf. *knp*); ¶ syll.: cf. A.ŠA : *ka-(an)-na-pí-ya*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):7; 85 (RS 16.250):11; cf. Huehnergard UVST 11 n. 51, 138; Van Soldt SAU 304.

Part of the composite toponym *gt knpy*. 4.243:18; 4.271:1; 4.296:10.

knr n. m. 1) "harp, lyre"; 2) DN (Hb. *knwr*, HALOT 484; Aram. *knr*,

DNWSI 520; Syr. *kenorō*, LS 335; Ebla /kinnārum/ in BALAG = *gi-na-rúm/lum(-/ru₁₂-um)*, VE 572; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 21; Fronzaroli EL 141; Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 190; Mari Akk.: *kinnārātīm* (obl. pl.), ARM 13 20 *passim*, cf. AHW 480; CAD K 387; ARM 18 273; ARM 21 368; Emar Akk. /kinnāru/, Pentuic Vocabulary 98; Arab. *ka/innārat*, Hava 667; cf. Hitt.: *kinirtalla*, Tischler HEG 577f.; Hurro-Akk. *kinnaruḫuli*, Laroche GLH 148; Eg. *ka-n-nū-rú*, WÄS 5 132; Helck Bez. 523 [253]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 9. Cf. Parker UF 2 1970 244 n. 9; Kapera FO 13 1971 131ff.; Ivanov ArOr 67 1999 585ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: ⁴GIŠ *ki-na-rù*, Ug 5 18:31 (// *knr*, 1.47:32; 1.118:31); Sivan GAGI 237; Huehnergard UVST 138; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *msltm*, *rimt*, *tl*, *tp*, *tlb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *knr*, suff. *knrh*.

1) Harp, lyre: *tiḫd knr b ydh* he took the lyre in his hand, 1.101:16 (// *rimt*); *k šr knr usb<t>h* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), [*n*]ša (...) *k šr knr usb<t>h* she grasped (...) like a singer the harp (with) her fingers, 1.19 I 6-8 (?); // *tlm*, cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; diff.: Margalit JNSL 9 1981 106: rdg *k nr* 'like a torch'; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 248; CARTU 156: 'musician', rdg *k nr*, cf. KTU: *k nr*); *d ydmr b knr w b tlb* who is celebrated with lyre and flute, 1.108:4 (// *tp*, *msltm*).

2) DN *knr*, in lists of DNN: 1.47:32; 1.118:31 (RS Akk.: ⁴GIŠ *ki-na-rù*, Ug 5 18:31); [*k*]nr š, (to) DN, a ram, 1.148:9.

(knrt), 1.19 III 41; cf. *knkt*.

knt n. f. "continuity" / "constancy" (said of a type of offering; < *kn* (I), /k-n/; Akk. *kīnu*, *kīnūtu*, AHW 481, 482; CAD K 389ff., 396. Cf. Xella TRU I 214). ¶ Forms: sg. *knt*.

Continuous offering: *b knt il* in the continuous oblation to DN (we trust), 1.65:17 (cf. *dtm*, *šrp*, *ibid.* ln. 15, 16; diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 48: 'dais, pedestal', Ug. *kt*).

kny PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 153, 278); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ku-ni-ya*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257) III 42 (Van Soldt SAU 34); cf. DUMU *ki(?) -ni-ya*, PRU 6 53 obv. 9'. Cf. *gny* PN.

PN: 4.171:3.

]kny, 4.431:4.

knyt adj. f. "glorious, of noble ancestry" (cf. Arab. *kanā* / *kanaya*, *kunyat*, Lane 3004; Akk. *kanūtu*, f. divine epithet, AHW 441; CAD K 171f. Cf. De Moor SP 83f.; cf. Sperling WO 12 1981 13; Watson NUS 35 1986 12; Loretz UF 21 1989 239 n. 16: 'geliebt, gehegt', Akk. *kunnū* AHW 507, CAD K 540). ¶ Forms: pl. *knyt*.

Glorious: *klt knyt* the glorious brides, 1.4 I 15 and par. (epithet of the

daughters of Baal).

Cf. kny.

kp n. f. 1) "palm (of the hand)"; 2) "pan (of scales)" (Hb., Aram. *kp*, HALOT 491f.; DNWSI 528; Syr. *kappō* LS 339; Akk. *kappu*, AHW 444; CAD K 185ff.; Arab. *kaff*, Lane 658; Eth. *kaf*, CDG 276; Eg. *ka-pu*, Helck Bez. 522 [249]; Sivan-Cochavi WSVES 28. For a morphological definition cf. CAD K 189: *kappu B*; Watson UF 10 1978 401 n. 47; cf. AHW 444: *kappu (II)*; cf. Dahood Bib 53 1972 388f.); ¶ par.: *msb*, *riš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kp*, pl. *kpt*.

1) Palm (of hand): *šlh k irbym kp (...) kp mhr* above her like locusts the palm(s) (were flying) (: collect. use) (...) the palm(s) of the warriors, 1.3 II 10-11 and par. (*// r[š]*); *šnst kpt b bhšh* she girded her belt with palms, 1.3 II 13 and par. (*// riš*); *bsr kp* cut off palms, 1.13:6 (*// riš*); *kp šsk* make (her) palms run (with blood), 1.13:6.

2) Pan (of scales): *umh kp mzm* her mother (arranged) the pans of the scales, 1.24:35 (*// msb*).

Cf. *mbk kpt* in bkn ctx. 1.82:17-18 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 178, CARTU 176: *kpt* 'palm-frond'). Bkn: *kp mlk m[*, 1.157:10.

kph n. m.; a group or social stratum ("mitred ones" or entrusted with the "mitre" of Teššub(?); cf. Hurro-Hitt. *kupaḫi*=, Laroche GLH 157; Tischler HEG 640f.). ¶ Forms: (collect.?) sg. *kph*.

A group or social stratum: *b yrḫ NM (...) arbš ddm l kph* in the month of MN (...) four 'cauldronfuls' to the *k*, 4.387:18 (cf. *mdš*, ln. 12; *mdrḡlm*, ln. 10, 20, 24; *apy TN*, ln. 26-27).

kpln PN; cf. *kb/pl(n)* PN.

kpltn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 150; the element /kapul=/, /kupal=/, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 223, 228).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.71 III 7.

kpr (I) n. m. "village" (cf. Hb., OAram. *kpr*, HALOT 494f.; DNWSI 531; Akk. *kapru*, AHW 444f.; CAD K 189f.; cf. Arab. *kāfir*, Lane 2622, WKAS K 267). ¶ Forms: pl. *kprn*.

Village: *kprn hlq* 10 villages: missing: 10, 4.611:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. *kly b kpr*, 2:72:43.

kpr (II) n. m. "henna (powder or dye)" (Hb. *kpr*, HALOT 495; Syr. *kūfrō*, LS 340; Gk *kZpros*, Liddell - Scott 1012; cf. Akk. *kupru*, AHW 509; CAD K 553f. Cf. Gaster Thespis 236; De Moor Or 37 1968 212 n. 4, 214; SP 85; UF 17 1985 220f.; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 157: 'essuyer', Akk. *kapāru*, for other options cf. Cassuto GA 113f.; and cf. Erard-Cerceau SMEA 28 1990 261f.: 'le souchet', Myc. *ku-pa-ro*); ¶ par.: *rh (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *kpr*.

Henna (powder or dye): *kpr šbš bnt* henna of seven damsels, 1.3 II 2 (// *rh*); cf. 1.7:15, 35.

Cf. *kprt*.

kprt n. f. “henna (plant)” (cf. *kpr* (II)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 252).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *kprt*.

Henna plant: *šš kprt* henna plants, 4.767:2.

kpsln n. m.; a container or measure for liquids (etym. unc.; cf. Hurr. /kapp=/, Neu Or 61 1992 131: ‘füllen’; Hitt. DUG *kappi*-, Tischler HEG 491; Haas SMEA 29 1992 107: ‘(ein Gefäß)’ < Akk. *kappu*).

¶ Forms: pl. abs. *kpslnm*, cstr. *kpsln*.

A container or measure for liquids: *hms kpsln yn* five *k.* of wine, 4.786:7; *yn l kpslnm* wine (allotted to fill) the *k.*, 4.274:1, 6.

kptr TN, residence / territory of the god *ktr w hss*, ‘Crete’ (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 152: *Kaptūru. Krētē* [and neighbouring Aegean coasts]; Hb. *kptwr*, HALOT 495f.; NA *Kap-ta-ra*^k, Weidner AfO 16 1952/53 22 and Taf. I:41; Akk. Mari cf. adj. *Kaptarū*, AHW 445; CAD K 191; Weippert RIA 5 226f.; Groneberg RGTC 3 131; Eg. *kftī(w)* (*k(a)-f-tū/tū*), Helck Bez. 258f., 562; BÄBÄ 26ff.; Weippert RIA 6 227ff. Cf. Albright YGC 119; Alt AfO 15 1945/51 71ff.; Eissfeldt FuF 20 1944 26f.; Malamut AS 16 1965 365; Leemans Trade 138; Astour RSP 2 294, 354; Strange Caphtor *passim*); ¶ syll. Ug.: KUR DUGUD(*kaptu*)-*ri*, PRU 3 107 (RS 16.238):10; cf. Van Soldt SEL 12 1995 213; ¶ par.: *h(q)kpt*. ¶ Forms: *kptr*, *kptrh* (adv. *-h*).

TN: 1.3 VI 14 and par.; 1.1 III 18 and par.; 1.100:46.

kpt n. m. 1) “floor” (> “firmament, sky”); 2) “gangplank” (cf. Hb. *kbš*, HALOT 460; Akk. *kibšu*, AHW 471; CAD K 336f.; *nakbasu*, AHW 721; CAD N/1 180; cf. Eg. *kú-bu-sá*, Helck Bez. 522 [248]). Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 51 n. 49: ‘firmament(?)’, for semantic par. with Hb. *rqyf*; Xella WO 13 1982 34: ‘Landungsbrücke’; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz, OLZ 62 1967 541; UF 12 1980 176: ‘Turban’, Akk. *kubšu*, cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 43; Wyatt UF 16, 1984, 330; Waetzoldt ZA 77 1987 298); ¶ par.: *šmm* (*rmm*). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *kpt*.

1) Floor (> “Firmament”), in the titles of the goddess Anat: *bšlt kpt* ‘Lady of the Firmament’, 1.108:8 (// *šmm rmm*); cf. Olyan UF 19 1987 161-174; Wyatt UF 20 1988 383; cf. *bšlt* ★b).

2) Gangplank (part of naval equipment): *spr nps any (...) w kpt* list of naval equipment: (...) and a gangplank, 4.689:6.

Cf. *kbs/š*.

kpyn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.759:3.

/k-r/ v. G: “to be hot, furious, enraged” (?) (Syr. *kār*, LS 323; Tropper SEL 16 1999 37; UG 647).

G. To be hot, furious, enraged (?): *w kr (KTU: w rk) bn ilm mt sm aliyn bšl* divine DN₁ was furious(?) with most powerful DN₂, 1.6 V 9.

kr n. m. “ram” (Hb. *kr*, HALOT 496; Akk. *kerru*, AHW 468; CAD K 410f.: *kirru* C. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 423; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 185f.: ‘fatling ram’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /karru/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 236; ¶ par.: *hprt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *krm*.

Ram: *špq ilm krm yn* he supplied the ram-gods with wine, 1.4 VI 47. In unc. ctx.: *il kr*, 1.114:14 ((?) Dietrich - Loretz Studien 450: rdg w *l*).

kran PN (etym. unc.; cf. *ku-ra-a-nu*, Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 87); ¶ syll.: cf. *ka(r)-ra-nu*, PRU 3 p. 248; PRU 4 106 (RS 17.137):6’. Cf. *krwn*, *kmy* PNN.

PN: [*bn*] *kran*, 4.41:6.

/k-r-š/ vb G: “to prostrate oneself” (Hb. *krš*, HALOT 499; cf. Akk. *karū*, AHW 452, CAD K 229, and cf. Von Soden Or 46 1977 537; cf. Arab. *rakaša*, Lane 1147, with metathesis. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 248). ¶ Forms: G cprf. *ykrš*.

G. To prostrate oneself: *l pšnh ykrš w yql* at her feet he prostrated himself and fell down, 1.10 II 18.

krš “knuckle, clavicle” (Hb., Aram. *krš*, HALOT 500; DJPA 270; Syr. *krōšō*, LS 348; Akk. *kurītu*, AHW 510; CAD K 560; ESA *krš*, DOSA 252f.; Arab. *kurāš*, Hava 651; Eth. *k^wmāš*, CDG 293). ¶ Forms: sg. *krš*.

Knuckle, clavicle: *w in hrsp b krš ydh* and if it has no tendon in the knuckle [of its forepaw, 1.103+:27; *w in krš yd[h šmal* and if it has no knuckle in its [lef]t forepaw / front hoof, 1.103+:15 (cf. ln. 28).

/k-r-b/ “?” (bkn ctx.; cf. Huehnergard UVST 140: ‘twist, curl, bend’, Arab. *karaba*, Syr. *ʔekreb*, Eth. *karabā*); ¶ par.: /q-l/ (I). ¶ Forms: G(?) cprf. *tkrb*.

G(?). *tkrb* x[, 1.19 I 2 (// *tql*).

krb PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 151, 237; Sivan GAGI 238; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120, 247; AuOr 13 1995 223; AuOr 14 1996 100). Cf. *grb*, *grp*.

PN: 4.357:22.

krd (I) part of the composite toponym *hīb krd* (cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 143; GLECS 3 1940 98: ‘Hjalba du héros’, Akk. *qarradu*). Cf. *hīb krd*.

krd (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; cf. TN *h/b krd*). Cf. *qrd* PN.

PN: 4.143:3.

krk (I) n. f. “pick” ((?); cf. the Eg. grapheme *grg*, Gardiner U 17. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151; cf. diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 51f.: ‘a sieve’, Hb. *krk*); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ku-re-ku*, PRU 6 157:12; pl. *ku-re-ka-at* [...] URUDU.MEŠ, *ibid.* ln. 3., cf. ln. 2; PRU 6 168:5; Sivan GAGI 239; Huehnergard UVST 140; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: sg. *krk*, du. *krkm*.

Pick(?): *krk mit* a pick(?): a hundred (shekels of copper(?)), 4.625:2; *krk aht* one pick, *ibid.* ln. 6 and *passim*, 4.390:8, 13; *tt krkm* two picks, 4.184:3.

krk (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 151; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; cf. the element /kirr=/, PN Kirruke, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 88, 228; AAN 1 84).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:12.

/k-r-k-r/ vb G: “to twist, twiddldle” (Arab. *karra*, *karkara*, Lane 2600f. Cf. Avishur VT 26 1976 257ff.; Ahlström VT 28 1978 100ff.; Gruber Bib 62 1981 328ff.). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *ykrkr*.

G. To twist, twiddldle: *ykrkr usbšth* he twiddled his fingers, 1.4 IV 29-30.

krln n. m.; a container (etym. unc.); ¶ RS Akk.: 1 DUG *ki-ra-li-nu*, PRU 6 158:6; cf. Sivan GAGI 237; Huehnergard UVST 191; Watson UF 30 1998 754; Akk. *kirlammu* etc.). ¶ Forms: du. *krlnm*.

A container: *tn krlnm šmn tš* two k. of good oil, 4.780:14.

krm n. m. “vineyard” (Hb., Ph., Ammon., Aram. *krm*, HALOT 498; DNWSI 536; Ebla cf. ŠE+TIN.DU₆= *gú-LUM*, VE 648a; Butz EDA 333; cf. Akk. *karmu*, AHw 449; CAD K 218; *karānu*, AHw 446f.; CAD K 202ff.; for GEŠTIN in Alalakh Akk. cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 63; cf. Arab. *karm*, Wehr 821; Eth. *kěrm*, CDG 293; cf. Eg. *k3m/n(w)*, Wäs 5 106f.; Helck Bez. 505; Van Soldt SAU 36f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. GIŠ.GEŠTIN.(NA. MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 217, 221; 6 158; Huehnergard AkkUg 375; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /karmu/ in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 151; Sivan GAGI 236; ¶ par.: *hmq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *krm*, *krmm* (encl. -m); pl. *krmm*.

Vineyard: ★a) *krm ahd* one vineyard, 4.244:5 and *passim ibid.*; *tn krm* two vineyards, *ibid.* ln. 26-28; *tt krm* six vineyards, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tmm krm* eight vineyards, *ibid.*; *šbš krmm* seven vineyards, *ibid.* ln. 25; *krm PN* the vineyard of PN, *ibid.* ln. 12-13, *passim ibid.*; *PN(...)* *ytn šd PN(...)* *yd gth yd gnh yd krmh yd kklh w ytn{.}nn l PN(...)*

šd šlm PN (...) has gifted the estate of PN (...) together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to PN (...) in perpetuity, 3.5:9; *akn b gmt l bšr ap krm hlyq* our grain on the threshing floors (has been set on fire), and also the vineyards have been lost, 2.61:10; *krm w šdm* the vineyard and the fields, 4.424:2; *krm PN / PN* the vineyard of PN, for PN, *ibid.* ln. 4, 5, 21, 23; *krm ar* vineyard of TN, 1.92:24; *ygly yḥsp ib krm* the fruit / bud of the vineyard had withered and wilted, 1.19 I 31; *tn šdh krm* I shall place (: make) her field a vineyard, 1.24:22; ★b) in a leasing system: *krm ubdy* leased vineyard, 4.244:7; *lṭ krm ubdym l mlkt b TN* three leased vineyards for the queen in TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; ★c) *lṭ šd w krm šir d PN* three ‘hectares’ and a vineyard of one *s.* (in area), of PN, 4.282:6; *širm šd šd ššy w šir šd krm d PN* two *s.* of ‘hectare’ of cultivated land and a *s.* of ‘hectare’ of vineyard, of PN, *ibid.* ln. 8; *šir šd krm d PN* a *s.* of ‘hectare’ of vineyard, of PN, *ibid.* ln. 12; in bkn ctx.]*šir šd kr[m* a *s.* of ‘hectare’, 4.642:3; ★d) *ngr krm* watchman / watchmen of the vineyard, 1.92:23 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119); also 4.141 III 17; 4.609:12; ★e) in literary texts: *atn šdh krm* I shall make her field into a vineyard, 1.24:22 (// *hrnqm*, cf. Dahood RSP 1 348; 3 94; De Moor ARTU 144 n. 23). For *krm yn*, 1.4 VI 47, cf. *kr* (diff.: Heltzer UF 22 1990 120: ‘vineyard of wine’). Bkn: 4.292:1; 4.254:5.

Cf. *krmn*.

krmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 18, 30, 151); ¶ syll.: *kar-mu-nu*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34):40; cf. Sivan GAGI 236.

PN: ★a) 4.635:50; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 I 5; 4.232:10; cf. 4.631:12.

krmpy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.408:4. Cf. *k/wrmp/ʔ*, 4.364:12, Tropper AuOr 13 1995 238.

krmt PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.687:1; 4.692:2, 4. Cf. *k/wrmp/ʔ*, 4.364:12, Tropper AuOr 13 1995 238.

krny PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 151, 278); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *kur-ni-ya*, PRU 6 148:7'; cf. *ki-ir-ru-na*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):26; cf. Van Soldt SAU 350; *ku-ra-ni*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.160):4; cf. also *ka(r)-ra-nu*, PRU 3 p. 248; PRU 4 106 (RS 17.137):6'. Cf. *kran*, PN.

PN: *bn krny*], 4.335:14; *bn km*], 4.611:25.

krpn n. m. “cup, goblet” (Akk. *karpātu*, AHW 449f.; CAD K 219; for Aram. *krpt?* cf. Kaufman AIA 63. Cf. Salonen HAM 49; De Moor SP 72: Akk. *kapparnu*, *kapparinnu*, Ajjan NU 34f.; Watson UF 27 1995

548); ¶ par.: *ks* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *krpn*; suff. *krpnm* (encl. *-m*).

Cup, goblet: *št b krpnm yn* drink wine in the cup, 1.4 IV 37 and par. (// *b k<š>*); cf. 1.17 VI 6); *ytn (...)* *krpnm b klat ydh* he placed (...) a goblet between both hands, 1.3 I 11 and par. (// *ks*); *krpn l tśn atrt* a cup that not even DN saw, 1.13 I 14 (// *ks*); *yihd (...)* *krpn bm [ym]n* he took (...) a cup in the [righ]t, 1.15 II 17; *krpn śl krpn* cup after cup, 1.17 VI 6. Bkn. *tšty krp[nm] y]n* they drank wine in the cup, 1.4 VI 58 and par.; *krpn*, 1.5 IV 18.

krr PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 237; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 541; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209; Muchiki Loanwords 30; cf. Xella RSF 12 1984 21ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ki-ri-ri*, PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) obv. 5' (Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209).

PN: cf. the place name *gt krr*, 4.139:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-Kiriri*); bkn ctx. *krr*], 4.75 I 7.

krs PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216).

PN: 4.631:13 (*bn ann*); cf. in unc. ctx. 5.2:8.

(**krs**), 1.5 I 4; rdg *k r<k>s*; cf. *k* (I).

krs/śu n. f.; a container and measure of capacity (for oil; etym. unc.; cf. Ug. *krs/śn* and *qrsu* < Hitt. (KUŠ) *kurša-*. Cf. Tropper UG 46: 'Teilmenge des *kd*-Masses'; Pardee BASOR 320 2000 58; diff.: Tropper UF 27 1995 516: 'ein Mastfutter / Masttiere', MA *kura/assû*, *kursû*, AHW 514: *kuruštû(m)*; CAD K 582: *ša kuruštê*; cf. Nuzi Akk. *kuruštā?u*, AHW 514; CAD K 582; Sum. *gurušda*, Lieberman SLOBA 283). ¶ Forms: sg. nom. *krs/śu*, gen. *krsi*; pl. *krsat*; du. *krsim* (Tropper UG 46, 291).

A container and measure of capacity (for oil): *krsu w tšt śmn* one *k* and one *t* of oil, RS 94.2600:14; *arbśm śmn w krsim* forty (*kd*) and two *k*. of oil, RS 94.2392+:4 (both Tropper UG 420); PN [...] *krsu ntkh* one *k*. is his interest, 4.225:16; in bkn ctx. *k]śmm b krsi s*]pelt in exchange for(?) one *k*. (of oil(?)), *ibid.* ln. 17. Cf. pl. *krsat*, RS 94.2392+:12.

Cf. *krs/śn*, *qrsu*.

krs/śn n. m. "wineskin, small wineskin" (OAss. *g/ku(r)sā/ an(n)u*, cf. AHW 299, 1557: *gusānu(m)*; CAD G 142f.: *gusānu* and cf. *ibid.* K 567: *kursinnu B*; cf. Hitt. (KUŠ) *kurša-* and *kur(gu₅-ur)san(n)u*, HW(1) Erg. 1 41, Erg. 3 21; Tischler HEG 654ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 222 n. 64; Zamora Vid 470). ¶ Forms: du. *krsnm*, pl.(?) *krsnm*.

Wineskin, small wineskin: *kd yn w krsnm* a jar of wine and two wineskins, 4.279:3. In bkn ctx., PN(?) *krsnm*], 4.123:13 (cf. *yn*, *ibid.*

ln. 8). Cf. *krsnm*, 5.22:23.

Cf. *krs/śu*, *qrsu*.

krt PN, name of the king of *bt hbr*, protagonist of the eponymous epic (for the various possible vocalizations cf. Del Olmo MLC 240 n. 6; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 153 n. 4; West AOAT 233 32: PN *ke-re-te-u*, Linear B; Watson UF 26 1994 497ff.; AuOr 14 1996 100f.). ¶ Forms: *krt*, suff. *krtn* (determ. encl. *-n*; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 468).

PN: *passim* in 1.14-1.16.; cf. *krtn dbh dbh* PN celebrates a sacrifice, 1.16 I 39 (// *mlk*); royal titles: *krt tš* PN, the magnificent, 1.15 II 8 and par.

krty PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 152; Astour RSP 2 296 no. 54; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 153; Watson UF 26 1994 497ff.). Cf. *krt*.

PN: 4.371:18; 4.617:20, 39; 4.760:1.

krw PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 269, 279; Lemaire Syria 62 1985 32f.; cf. West AOAT 233 33: PN *ke-ro-wo*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-ru-e*, PRU 6 166 vertical 2.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 358 n. 230.

PN: 4.188:4; 4.261:16 (*šlmy*); 4.385:1.

krwn PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 279; Van Soldt SAU 38f., 103; cf. West AOAT 233 33: PN *ku-ra-no*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: *kur-wa-nu/a*, PRU 3 121f. (RS 15.136):7 and *passim ibid.*; 123 (RS 15.145):14, 17; 124 (RS 15.167+):4 and *passim ibid.*; 199ff. (RS 16.257+) II 2 and *passim ibid.*; PRU 6 49:19; 82:12; Ug 5 81:44; 83:3; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 40; *ku-ru-e-na*, PRU 6 138:7, 19; cf. Van Soldt SAU 358 n. 230; *ku-ra-ni*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.160):4. Cf. *kran*, *krny*, *qrwn* PNN.

PN: ★a) 1.87:60; 4.35 II 20; 4.85:3 (*arty*); 4.97:2 (*bn* []); 4.128:10; 4.141 I 11; 4.175:3; 4.183 II 11; 4.269:19; 4.281:12; 4.282:9; 4.356:11 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 5); 4.370:19; 4.374:11; 4.609:3, 9, 36; 4.754:12; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.367:4; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 III 14; 4.77:15; 4.340:4; 4.356:5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 11); 4.379:6; 4.791:14. Cf. the rdg *krwt*, 4.147:14 (scribal mistake?).

krws PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 279; Watson NUS 39/40 1988 11); ¶ syll.: cf. *kur-wa-zi*, RSOu 7 5:12; cf. Ug 5 98:6.

PN: 4.655:2.

krwt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.147:14 (cf. *krwn* PN; rdg *sic*?)

/k-r-y/ vb G: "to dig, drive in" (Hb. *krh*, HALOT 496; cf. Pun. *kry*, DNWSI 535; Arab. *karā*, Hava 653; Eth. *karaya*, CDG 294f. Cf. Gray

UF 3 1971 63 n. 16; diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: ‘to hire out’, Hb. *krh*, Arab. *kry*). ¶ Forms: G impv. *kry*.

G. To dig, drive in: *kry amt spr* dig (your) elbows into the earth, 1.12 I 23.

kry PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 151, 236; Astour RSP 2 295f. no. 53; Röllig AuOr 4 1986 56f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223). PN: 4.371:11; 4.647:5.

kryn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 151, 205, 237; Sivan GAGI 236; Van Soldt SAU 40; Watson AuOr 13 1996 223); ¶ syll.: cf. *kar-ia-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):2; *ki-ir-ia-na*, 3 71 (RS 16.295):4 (Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209). PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:5.

krzn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Noth ZDPV 65 1942 150 n. 8; Grøndahl PTU 311; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; Van Soldt SAU 37). Cf. *krs*, PN. PN: 4.102:1; 4.357:28; 4.391:11; 4.616:6.

ks (I) n. m. “cup, goblet” (Hb. *kws*, HALOT 466; Ph., Aram. *ks*, DNWSI 521; Syr. *kosō*, LS 322; Ebla cf. *gi-šu gi-šu*, ARET 2 2 obv. III 11; Pomponio Biling. 310f.; Akk. *kāsu*, AHW 454f.; CAD K 253ff.; Arab. *kaʿs*, Lane 2581f.; cf. Hurr. /kazi=/, KBo 32 14 I 56, Neu Das Hurritische 28f. [< Akk. *kāsu*]); ¶ RS Akk.: GAL (KÜ.BABBAR, URUDU.MEŠ, ZABAR), cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Amadasi Semitica 38 1990 16f.; Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 87; ¶ par.: *hrb*, *krpn*, *qbšt*, *qš*, *sš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ks*, allograph *ks* in 6.68:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 209); suff. *ksh*; du. *ksm*, cf. unc. *kšt*, 4.710:13 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 166f.: pl.).

Cup, goblet: *ytn ks bdh* he placed a cup in his hand, 1.3 I 10 and par. (// *krpn*); *qh ks bdy* take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 54 (// *qbšt*; cf. 1.15 II 16; for the contraposition of both expressions cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213); *ks ymsk nhr* he mixes my cup in torrents, 1.5 I 21 and par. (// *sš*; cf. Ps 105:41; Del Olmo IMC 70); *ks hrs /ksp* cup of gold / silver, 3.1:27f. and par.; cf. [*k*]s *mn hrs* a goblet (and) a mina of gold, 3.1:20 (RS Akk.: 1 GAL KÜ.GI.MEŠ MA.NA KI.LÁ-*šu*, PRU 4 41 [RS 17.227 and dupl.]:22; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 87); *klnyy nbl ksh* all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 34 and par. (// *qšh*); *l arš ksh tšpkm* her cup she spilled on the ground, 1.17 VI 15; *tn ks yn* give / place a cup of wine, 5.9:15; *tšt dmh / bl ks* it drinks its blood without a cup, 1.96:5 (// *hrb*); *ks qdš* a holy cup, 1.3 I 13; *št (...)* *qlt b ks ištynh* there was put (...) vileness in the cup that I drink, 1.4 III 16; *d škn / ks ilm* that they assigned for

the cup of the gods (?), 4.280:14; *tn ksm* two cups, 4.385:2; *tn ks yn* give (: put) a cup of wine, 5.9 I 15; *hn ks mht l mlkt mntn* here is a *m.*-cup for the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'. Cf. *slst kst*, 4.710:13 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 166f.: 'Becher', pl. of *ks(I)*; cf. also *ksṭ*); *ks PN*, 6.68:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 209).

Bkn: *b ks hrs*, 1.5 IV 16 and par. (cf. ln. 17); 1.16 V 39.

ks (II) TN, divine mountain (possibly an allophone of *ḫš*, < Hurr. ḪUR.SAG *ḫazzi*; Laroche GLH 100; Lat. *Casius*; cf. TN Hitt. *Kasu*, Del Monte RGTC 6 195; Van Soldt UBL 11 370 n. 30. Cf. Pope EUT 96 n. 64; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 99 n. 21; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 304; Clifford CMC 39; Cross CMHE 38f.; Lipiński UF 2 1970 86ff.: 'montagne de la coupe'; Astour RSP 2 319ff.; Del Olmo - Sanmartín AuOr 13 1995 259ff.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 127f.: *Ḫazzi*); cf. RS Akk.: DINGIR IM *be-el* ḪUR.SAG *ḫa-zi* Ug 5 18:4; ¶ par.: *ḫršn*.

TN in myth: *gr ks*, 1.1 III 12 (// *ḫršn*).

Cf. *ḫš*, nny, spn.

ksa DN, second component of the double-barrelled divine name *yrḫ w ksa*, a lunar deity (cf. Hb. *ks?*, HALOT 487; Ph. *ks?*, DNWSI 522; Akk. *kusiṭu*, AHW 515; cf. CAD K 587; Arab. *kus?*, Lane 2608. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 314; Xella TRU 220; Del Olmo CR 343 n. 31; Watson UF 30 1998 756).

DN: *yrḫ w ksa*, 1.123:6.

ks/su n. m./f.(?) "seat, throne, chair" (Hb., Ph. *ks?*, HALOT 487; DNWSI 522; Aram. *krs?*, DNWSI 536f.; Kaufman AIA 28; Emar Akk. /kissu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 102f.; Akk. *kussû*, AHW 515; CAD K 587ff.; Ebla cf. *gú-za*, Krebernik PET 88; Arab. *kursiyy*, Lane 2605f.; cf. Sum. *gu-zí*, Lieberman SLOBA 285f.; ¶ par.: *ars*, *hdm*, *kht*, *nht*, *tbt*, *tlhn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ksu/i/a* (allograph *ksú* in 1.53:7; 1.57:4; Tropper UF 27 1995 516); suff. *ksiy*, *ksih*; pl. *ksat*.

Seat, throne, chair: *ksu tbt* the seat of your throne, 1.3 VI 15 and par. (// *ars*); *ksu bslt bh[tm]* the throne of the Lady of the Palace, 1.53:7 and par. (cf. 1.57:4); *grš ym l ksih* drive DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 12 and par. (// *kht*); *gršh l ksi mlkh*, he drove him from his royal throne, 1.3 IV 2 (// *nht*, *kht*); *tšdb ksu w yttb* a throne was prepared for them and they sat down, 1.4 V 46; *yšdb ksa w ytb* he places a chair and sits down, 1.100:7 and par.; *tbt ksi* DN at the feet of DN's throne, 1.2 IV 7; *ksu tbt* the seat of his throne, 1.4 VIII 12 and par.; *yrd l ksi* he came down from the throne, 1.5 VI 12 (// *hdm*); *ytb l ksi mlk* he sat on the royal throne, 1.16 VI 23 and par. (// *nht*, *kht*); /

yhpk ksa mlkk yes, he will overturn your royal throne, 1.6 VI 28 and par. (cf. KAI 1:2); *tfr ksat l mhr* she arranged chairs as (if they were) warriors, 1.3 II 21 and par. (*// tlhn, hdm*); *l // [l] tfrk ksu* at night the throne shall be prepared, 1.106:28; *ksi nqmd* throne of PN, 1.161:13; *atr bflk l ks<h* (go down) after(?) your lord, O throne, 1.161:20; (?)DN *špq ilht ksat [yn]* she supplied the throne-goddesses with wine, 1.4 VI 52. In bkn ctx. cf. *ksa*[, 1.57:5; *xtrd ksat*, 1.151:3; *lksiy* on my throne, 2.31:15; *ksa*[, 4.496:4.

Cf. ksan.

ksan n. m. “stool” (cf. *ksu*. Cf. Gaster Thespis 450; Gray UF 3 1971 62 n. 11, diminutive of *ksu*; diff.: Held SUL 74: “waterskin”, Akk. *g/kušanu*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ksank*.

Stool: *qh ksank hdgk htik* take your stool, your chair (for birthing?), your nappies, 1.12 I 17.

ksd (I) n. m.; an occupation or social group (connected with the manufacture of textiles?, cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 353; cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130: ‘Müller’, Sum.-Akk. KA/GAZ.ZI.DA / *kass/zidakku*, cf. *id.* TUAT 1 216; Heltzer IOKU 90 n. 37; Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 33 n. 36: ‘archers(?)’, Sem. *qšt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ksd*, pl. *ksdm*.

An occupation or social group: *ksdm* PNN, 4.286:1; PN *ksd*, *ibid.* In. 9; 4.332:18 (after *mḥs*); *ksdm*, 4.99:16 (after *mḥsm*); 4.126:15 (after *kzym*); *šsr ksdm yd lmdhm* ten *k.* with their apprentices, 4.125:8 (before *mḥsm*).

Cf. ksd (II).

ksd (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.69 II 18; ★b) *gt bn ksd(?)*[, 4.297:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93).

ksl n. m. 1) “back, shoulder”; 2) “tendon” > sinew, bowstring; 3) “side, sector(?)” (Hb. *ksl*, HALOT 489; Akk. *ka/islu*, AHw 486f.; CAD K 425. Cf. Clifford VT 25 1975 301 n. 7; Gray UF 11 1979 318 n. 20; Held Fs. Landsberger 401f.; De Moor UF 12 1980 425f.; Renfroe AULS 124); for syll. Ug. /kussu/ūlu/ cf. Huehnergard UVST 138; ¶ par.: *pśn*, *pn*, *zr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ksl*; suff. *kslk*, *kslh*; pl./du. *kslm*.

1) Back, shoulder: *bfdn ksl ttr* behind (her) back buckled, 1.3 III 33 and par. (*pśnm*, *pnh*); *l tšlhm (...)* *bfd kslk almnt* you have not fed (...) the widow at your back, 1.16 VI 50 (*// l pnk*); *tgs pnt kslh* the joints of her back contracted, 1.3 III 35 and par. (*// srh*).

2) Tendon > sinew, bowstring: *tgrš (...)* *b ksl qšth* she drove out (...) with the sinew of her bow, 1.3 II 16 (*// mtm*, cf. Arab. *kisl*); *kslh k*

brq (...) its sinew is like lightning, 1.17 VI 11 (speaking about the bow; but cf. RTU 271 n. 96); *mitm kslm* two hundred sinews / (bow) strings, 4.182:9 (cf. In. 26; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 81: 'corregge').
3) Side, sector ((?); said of both horns of the moon): *hm b ʃl/lt ym yh yrh kslm* if on the third day the moon wanes on both sides, 1.163:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 169, 174f.; diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 353: 'mois de kislew', Akk. MN *kislīmu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 95: 'Kislim').

Cf. *ksln*.

ksln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 425).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:3; 4.122:5.

ksm (I) n. m. "part, share" (cf. Akk. *kasāmu*, AHW 453; CAD K 240; cf. ARM 27 303: *kismum*. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 271f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 70; diff.: Rainey RSP 2 90: 'ceremonial meal', cf. *ksm* (III)); ¶ par.: *mnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ksmy*, *ksmk*, *ksmh*.

Part, share: *spu ksmh bt bʃl* who consumes his share in the temple of DN, 1.17 I 31 and par. (// *mnt*).

Cf. *ks/šm(n)*.

ksm (II) n. m. "limit, edge" (cf. Akk. *kasāmu*, AHW 453; CAD K 240).

Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 250; Margalit UR 140 n. 35); ¶ par.: *qs*.

¶ Forms: sg. *ksm*.

Limit, edge: *l ksm mhyt ʃn* look towards the edge of the meadows, 1.16 III 4 (// *qsm*); *ʃd ksm mhyt* as far as the limit of the meadow(s), 1.5 VI 5; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 39f.: 'Ergiebiges, Fruchtbares', Arab. *kaysūm*).

ksm (III) cf. *ks/šm(n)*.

ks/šm(n) n. m.; grain similar to wheat (*Triticum spelta*, *sativum*, *dicocum* (?); here, by convention: 'spelt'; cf. Hb. *ksmt*, HALOT 490; MHb. *kwsmyrn*, Jastrow 623); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [ÁŠ = *ku-na*]-šu = *ute* = *ku-sú-m[u-ma*(?), Ug 5 137 II 45'; Van Soldt RA 75 1981 93; SAU 304; Huehnergard UVST 139; ¶ RS Akk.: ZÍZ.AN.NA, cf. PRU 6 158. ¶ Forms: sg. *ksm*, morph. var. with *-n*: *kšmn* (cf. MHb. and Sanmartín UF 20 1988 270f. n. 23; cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 518); pl. *ks/šmm* (var. spelling *kzmm* in 5.22:25?; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 167; Dietrich - Loretz KA 191). Rdg *k smm* in 1.16 III 10 (cf. *smm*) and for 1.17 I 31 cf. *ksm* (De Moor SP 191; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 424f.; Rainey RSP 2 90).

Grain ('spelt'): ★a) measured in *da*: *da kšmn* a 'cauldronful' of spelt, 4.269:4; *da kšmm* one 'cauldronful' of spelt, 4.608:2; *ddm kšmn l PN* two 'cauldronfuls' of spelt for PN, 4.269:20, and *passim* in admin.

texts; cf. ten ‘cauldronfuls’ *kšmm* of spelt, 4.691:4; ★b) in accounts: *tgmṛ kšmm b yrḥ MN* total consumption of spelt in the month of MN, 4.269:30; cf. *kšmn l gzzm* spelt for the shearers, *ibid.* ln. 4; *kšmm b TN* spelt in TN, 4.345:2, 4, 9; 4.400:7, 12, 16; in bkn ctx. *k]šmm b krsi* spelt in exchange for(?) one *k.* (of oil(?)), 4.225:17; ★c) used as fodder: *šṛ dd kšmm w ḥmšm {hmr} kšmm <hmr>* ten ‘cauldronfuls’ of (normal) spelt and fifty {} of spelt <for donkeys>, 4.691:5 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 270ff.); offered in the cult: *dtṭ w kšm* (an offering of) spring(?) grain and spelt, 1.39:9; 1.41:19; 1.87:20.

In bkn ctx.: *kšmm*, 4.747:2. Cf. *kzmm*, 5.22:25 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 191: ‘Emmer’).

Cf. *ksm* (I).

kns (I) “?” (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 42 mention Akk. *g/kus/šānu*, AHw 299: ‘ein Ledersack’, and the Arab. garment *kiswa*, Wehr - Cowan 828). ¶ Forms: *kns*.

? : in bkn ctx., *kns*., 4.10:5.

kns (II) PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.704:1.

ksp n. m. 1) “silver”; 2) “(shekel of) silver”; 3) “money, capital; price, value; payment in cash” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Ammon., Aram., Nab., Palm. *ksp*, HALOT 490f.; DNWSI 524ff.; Ebla cf. KAS-*ba, ga-šē-ba, ga-ši-bū*, Kreberník PET 93; Akk. *kaspu*, AHw 454; CAD K 245ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: KÙ.BABBAR, *passim*, PRU 3 221, 228f.; PRU 6 156; cf. KÙ.BABBAR *k{a-as-pu(?)}*, Ug 5 133 obv. 14'; GAL KÙ.BABBAR. MEŠ, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):29 and *passim ibid.*; ¶ syll. Ug.: KÙ = *kaspu(?)* = *uš-ḥ]u(?)-ni* = *kās-pu*, [KÙ.BABBAR = *kaspu* = Hurr.: ? =] *ka-as-pu*, Ug 5 137 II 2f.; Sivan, GAGI 236; Huehnergard, UVST 139; UF 15 1983 209; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *iqnu, ḥrs, yrq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ksp*, suff. *kspy, ksph, ksphm, kspr* (encl. -*m*).

1) Silver, ★a) 4.738:2; *irš ksp w atnk* ask silver and I shall give it to you, 1.17 VI 17 (// *ḥrs*); *tnh k(!)spm atn* double her (weight??) in silver will I give, 1.14 IV 42 (// *ḥrsm*); *tmṭḥs ksp* he fought me for the silver, 1.3 III 46 (// *ḥrs*); *zl ksp atrt k tsn* the reflection of the silver did DN see, 1.4 II 26f. (// *zl ksp w n*]; cf. Hb. *sl hksp*, Qoh 7:12); *k ksp l šbrm zt* like silver for the guests was(were) the olive(s), 1.22 I 14 (// *ḥrs*); *qh ksp w yrq ḥrs* take silver and yellow gold, 1.14 III 22 and par. (Fensham UF 11 1979 268); *tblk ḡrm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver, 1.4 V 15 and par. (// *ḥrs*); [*kkṛ*] *ksp* a talent of silver, 4.608 (I) 1; (ritual offering of) *ksp w ḥrs* silver

and gold, 1.90:3; 1.168:3, 9; 1.164:4; *w ksp yfdb* and silver is placed (for the offering), 1.50:11; *adnk šqrb k[sp] b mgnk w hṛs l kl* to your lord offer si[ilver] as your present and gold in full, 1.16 I 44; cf. in bkn ctx. *k[sp] nšmm* silver of good quality(?), 2.79:8; ★b) items made of silver: *bn bht ksp w hṛs* build a house of silver and gold, 1.4 V 18 y par. (*// thrm iqnim*); *hty bnt dt ksp* my palace is a building of silver, 1.4 VI 37 (*// hṛs*, Sanmartín UF 10 1978 445f.; altern.: *mi casa he construido, la de silver*, Del Olmo MLC 206 [cf. /b-n-y/]); (for you will be built) *bt kspy* a house with my silver(?). 1.1 IV 21 (Del Olmo IMC 40ff.); *št gṇny dt ksp* put on my harnesses of silver, 1.19 II 4 and par. (*// yrq*); *nskt ksp w hṛs* an ingot of silver and (another) of gold, 1.105:22; *ks ksp* cups of silver, 3.1:31 and *passim ibid.* (RS Akk.: GAL KÜ.BABBAR. MEŠ, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and duplicates):29 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 89); *ks ksp* cups de silver, 5 IV 17 (*// ks hṛs*); ★c) treatment: *nsk ksp* silversmith(s): 4.47:6; 4.68:74; 4.99:14; 4.183 II 23; 4.609:32; 4.745:7; 6.20:1 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.KÜ.DÍM, PRU 6 70:4; 131:2); *ysq ksp (l alp)* he cast silver (by the thousand shekels), 1.4 I 25f. (*// hṛs*); *sb ksp l rqm* the silver had turned into sheets, 1.4 VI 34 (*// hṛs*); *kt il nbt b ksp* a divine platform, a casting in silver, 1.4 I 31 (*// hṛs*).

2) Shekel(s) of silver, *passim*. cf. *rt (...)* *b tqł w nsp ksp* one r. (...) for one shekel and a half of silver, 4.337:13; *lqh tqłm ksp bd amtk* he has collected two shekels of silver from the hands of your handmaid, 2.70:19; *passim* elliptical use *ksp* (shekels) of silver; cf. *šbšt w nsp ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 2.25:6; *ššrm ksp ktnt* twenty shekels of silver (in) tunics, 4.771:2; *ššrm ksp mškrṫ hr* twenty (shekels) of silver for a / the skin(s) (...), 4.781:4; *šbšt w nsp kbd ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 4.779:10 (cf. ln. 3); *arbšm ksp* forty (shekels) of silver, 4.778:2, 9; cf. ln. 13, 16 (*iqni*); *mšq mlkt mitm ttm kbd ksp {ksp}* *tmnym hṛs* the queen's cup (is worth) two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, (that is) eighty of gold, 4.265:3; *tt mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; (*nn*) *ksp d mkr mlk* (nn) of silver of the king's traders, 4.369:3; cf. (*nn*) *ksp nqdm* (shekels) of silver of the shepherds, *ibid.* ln. 8; *d PN / (mkr) TN*, *ibid.* *passim*, *atn (...)* *alp ksp w rbt hṛs* I will pay (...) one thousand (shekels) of silver and ten thousand of gold, 1.24:20; *tqł ksp tt* a shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:12, 15 (cf. Akk. *kaspu(m) damqu(m)*); *ššrt ksp b alp* ten (shekels) of silver for one head of cattle, 4.337:21; *pdy{.}hm PN mit ksp b yd GNP* redeemed them for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the power of the GN, 3.4:14; *tqł ksp* one shekel of silver (as an offering), 1.112:4 and cf. ln. 12; cf. 4.782:1, 19,

pdy{.}hm PN mit ksp b yd GNPN redeemed them for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the power of the GN, 3.4:14; *tql ksp* one shekel of silver (as an offering), 1.112:4 and cf. ln. 12; cf. 4.782:1, 19, 23, 28.

3) Money, capital; value, price; payment in cash: ★a) money, capital: *ksp d šlm PN ſl bt* capital that PN pays on the palace account, 4.755:1; *PN (nn) ksp (nn) šlm PN*: capital (owing): (nn shekels), he has paid: (nn shekels), 4.226:1-10; *ksp d nkly b šd* capital disbursed for a field, 4.280:6; *atn ksp lhm* I will give them the money, 2.42:20 (cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 208); *ksp hbl rišym* money in surety for the GN, 4.778:3; ★b) value, price in cash of a commodity (*ksph(m/n)*): *passim*, cf. *arbf kkr algbt arbšt ksph* four talents of *a.* for a value of four (shekels), 4.158:16; *hmsš kkrm sml[[l]] ššt ksph* five talents of *s.* for a value of ten (shekels), 4.158:11; *hmsš kkr knm tltt w tltt ksph* five talents of cane at three plus three (shekels), *ibid.* ln. 13; *tt ktum hmsšt w nsp ksp hn* two tunics for a value of five (shekels) and a half, 4.132:6; *ktn d TN phm bh w tqm ksph* a tunic from TN with (fringes of(?)) ruby purple with a value of two shekels, 4.132:5; *kkř ššt šbšt ksph* a talent of wool at the price of seven (shekels), 4.158:18; *tl kkr ššt iqnim tt ššt ksph* three talents of wool in violet purple for a value of ten and six (shekels), 4.341:4; ... *k]sphn tqł w kmsk* its value is one shekel and *k.*, 4.707:23; *tgmř ksp* total value in cash, 4.156:6; 4.341:22; cf. in bkn ctx. *tgmř k]*, 4.333:9; *anyt (...)* ships (...) *arbfm(!?) ksp mhrhn* their value (per unit) is forty (shekels) of silver, 4.338:17; ★c) payments in cash: *yn d ntn b ksp* wine sold for cash, 4.219:1; *arbf mat ššřm kbd d(!) ntn b(!) ksp* four hundred and twenty (jars of wine) sold for cash, 4.274:3; *lytn ksp hm* they have made their contribution in cash, 4.779:4; *ksp d ššřn* the money that you told me to pay, 2.81:24; as surety, deposits, etc.: *ksp anyt d řrb b anyt* ship's deposit as surety for the ships, 4.338:11f. (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613); *ksp* PN deposit (paid through the mediation) of PN, 3.4:18 (Kienast UF 11 1979 448f.); *lyblt hbtm ap ksp hm lyblt* you have not brought the emancipated (men) nor have you brought their deposit, 2.17:2. In bkn ctx.: *ksp]*, 1.139:18. Unc. ctx.: *wltytny ksp tltt*, 5.11:7. Cf. kspy.

kspy n. m. "treasurer, intendant" (?); cf. Aram. *kspy*, DNWSI 526; cf. TN *kspy?*, HALOT 491). Pl. *kspym*.

Treasurer, intendant(?): *y]šlm kspym tt mat řmn* (when) the treasurers(?) pay me the six hundred (shekels), 2.21:15.

kst n. f.; a type of robe or cloak (< /k-s-y/; Akk. *kušītu*, MAD 3 152; AHW 514; CAD K 585ff.; EA Akk. *ku-sī-ti*, EAT 14 III 27 (Egypt); 34:23 (Alašia); Ebla /kusi=t=um/ in *gu-zi-tum* TÚG, Fronzaroli EL 142; StEb 7 1984 168; cf. ARET 2 127; 3 354f.; 4 300; 7 215; MEE 1 285; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 191; Hitt. *kušiši*, *kušiti*, HEG 674f.; // Hurr. *alali-*, Neu Das Hurritische 16f.; cf. Ph., Aram. *kst*, DNWSI 526; Kaufman AIA 65; Hb. *kswt*, HALOT 488f.; Arab. *kiswa*, Wehr - Cowan 828; cf. Akk. *kuššatu*, AHW 517; CAD K 600. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 42f.; Fronzaroli SEL 7 1984 145ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TÚG : *ku-u[š-ši-ti]*, PRU 6 6:26; ¶ par.: *all*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kst*, pl. *kst*, cf. the allograph *kšt*, 1.86:24 (cf. Hb. and cf. Segert UF 15 1983 209; Tropper UF 27 195 519f.).

A type of robe or cloak: *tmzŕ kst* the robe was torn, 1.19 I 36, 47 (// *alh*); *tltm tmn kst* 38 k., 4.206:5. Cf. 1.151:6; 2.3:12 (rdg unc.). In bkn ctx. *kst*, 1.168:7 (as an offering?); cf. var. *kšt*, 1.86:24 (Segert UF 15 1983 209; Hb. *kēsūt*). For *kst*, 4.710:13, cf. *ks* (I).

Cf. /k-s-y/.

/k-s-y/ vb G: “to cover oneself”; D: “to cover” (Hb. *ksh*, HALOT 487f.; Ph., Aram. *ksy*, DNWSI 523; Syr. *ksō*, LS 337; Arab. *kasā*, Hava 655; ESA *ksw*, DOSA 254; Akk. *kašū*, AHW 463; CAD K 294; Amor. cf. Gelb CAAA 23); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KU(?) - UJZ(?) - ZU (inf. abs. D /kussū/?), Ug 5 137 I 21'; cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 340; Sivan GAGI 238; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. Huehnergard UVST 191. ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tkš*, *yks*, D cprf. with suff. *tkšynn*.

G. To cover oneself: *lps yks mizrtm* for clothing he covered himself with a ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 16 and par. (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 107: ‘schneiden’, Akk. *nakāsu*).

D. To cover: bkn ctx. *w tkšynn b tđh* [...] and she covered him with her udder, 1.10 III 24.

Cf. *kst*, *ksyn*, *mks*.

ksyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 152; cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 541).

PN: 4.70:9 (*bn lhšn*).

kš, allograph of *ks*, 6.68:1; cf. *ks* (I).

kšū, allograph of *ksu*, 1.53:7; 1.57:4; cf. *ksu*.

kšt, allograph of *kst*, 1.86:24; cf. *kst*.

kš n. m. “date” (?); Arab. *kušš*, *kasīs*, Hava 653, 655. Cf. Ribichini - Xella UF 7 1975 153 n. 42; diff.: De Moor ULe 95 n. 3; ARTU 272: ‘gourd’, Ug. *kt*, Gordon PLM 31: ‘like *fields*’, rdg *k šd*); ¶ par.: *zt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kš*.

Date(?): *hṛs l šbrm kš* (like) gold for the guests were the dates(?), 1.22 I 15 (// *zṭ*); in bkn ctx.: 1.151:9.

kš[part of a PN (morph. unc.; cf. *ki-iš-ši* and var., NH no. 588); ¶ syll.: cf. *ki-šu*, PRU 195 (RS 15.09) A 21; DUMU *ka-ši-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):22. Cf. *kšt*, *kt* (II), PNN.

PN (part): 4.258:8.

/k-š-d/ vb G: “to search for, reach” (Akk. *kašādu*, AHW 459ff.; CAD K 271ff.; Ebla cf. /G-S-D/, Krebern timer PET 46. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 435; Pope Maarav 1 1978/79 27 n. 9). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tkšd*.

G. To search for, reach: *brky tkšd rumm* the pool for which the wild bulls search, 1.5 I 16.

kšp n. m. “conjuror, wizard, sorcerer” (Akk. *kaššāpu*, AHW 463; CAD K 292; Hb. *kšp*, HALOT 503. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 348). ¶ Forms: pl. *kšpm*.

Conjuror, wizard, sorcerer: *kšpm dbbm ygrš* may the wizards cast out the demons, 1.169:9; *km l tudn dbbm kšpm (...)* *yšpk kmm ar š kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen to the demons... so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:9, 12.

kšt PN (etym. unc.; cf. the element /kašt=/, /kaššut=/, AAN 1 78).

PN: 4.707:15.

kšy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:2.

kt (I) n. f. a kind of “pitcher” (Akk. *kūtu*, AHW 519; CAD K 611f.; Ebla cf. *gu-a-ti-iš*, Pettinato Rituale 189. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 560; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 30ff.; KA 160). ¶ Forms: sg. *kt*.

Pitcher: *kt zt mm kt šmn mr* a pitcher of winter olives (and) a pitcher of myrrh(-scented) oil, 7.786: 13, 14; cf. in bkn ctx. *kt m₂k* a pitcher of mixed drink(?), 1.77:5 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 160). In bkn ctx., cf. 1.147:8; 7.142:1f., 8. For 1.4 I 30f. cf. *kt* (II); for the syntagm *tl₁ ktt* in 4.203:14 and par. cf. *ktt*.

kt (II) n. f. “stage, podium, platform” (Hb. *kn*, HALOT 483; Syr. *kanō*, LS 333; cf. Akk. *kannu*, AHW 437f.; CAD K 154ff.; Salonen HAM 220. Cf. Albright BASOR 91 1943 40 n. 14; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60; diff.: Cassuto, BOS II 123 n. 24; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 560: ‘eine grosse Kanne’, Akk. *kūtu* [cf. *kt* (I)]; Dahood UF 1 1969 25: ‘beaten work’, Hb. *ktt*, *mkwnh*; Margalit MLD 16: ‘figure, shape’, Akk. *g/kattu*, Rin AE 139: mistake for *kt*,

Hb. *kt*); ¶ par.: *hym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kt*.

Stage, podium, platform: *kt il* a divine platform, 1.4 I 30-31 (// *hym*); *kt grk ank ydft* the podium of your mountain that I have distinguished, 1.13:10; in unc. ctx., [*k*]t *atn an*(!) *mtbk* the podium I gave (you) as a mansion, 1.13:11; *kt* [*k*] *bkbm* the podium of the stars, 1.13:12.

kt (III) TN “Kition(?)” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 164; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 560; Astour RSP 2 297f.).

TN: *kd bn amht kt* a ‘jar’ for the servants of TN, 4.230:9.

kt (IV) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 279; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224). Cf. *ktkt* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.141 II 1; 4.425:5. Cf. in unc. ctx.]*m kt tnm*, 4.734:12.

/k-t-b/ vb G: “to write” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *ktb*, HALOT 503f.; DNWSI 540ff.; Arab. *kataba*, Lane 2589ff.; Eth. *kataba*, CDG 297). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ktb*.

G. To write: *ktb spr hnd* he wrote this document, 2.19:9.

ktkt PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 280). Cf. *kt* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:16 (*msqby*).

ktl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 279; element /=(k)katil/, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 224, 228).

PN: 4.56:3; 4.394:6.

ktln PN; cf. *kd/tln* PN.

ktm “?” (Tsumura UF 22 1990 398; Richardson UBL 11 279: ‘gold’, Hb. *kétem*, Hoch SWET 501: Akk. *kutimmu*, PhPN *ktm*, OSA *ktm*). ? : in bkn ctx.,]*t ktm*, 7.222:11.

ktmn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 280).

PN: ★a) 4.15:8; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 14; 4.224:8, 11; 4.571:5.

ktn (I) n. f.; a type of “tunic” (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *ktnt*, HALOT 505; Aram. *ktn*, DNWSI 548: *ktn*₂; Kaufman AIA 28; Linear B *ki-to*, Chadwick DMG 320; Linear A *qi-tu-ne*, cf. Best UF 5 1973 57f.; Gk *khitōn*, Liddell - Scott 1993; cf. also Ph., Aram. *ktn*, DNWSI 547f.: *ktn*₁; Sum. *gada*; Akk. *kitû(m)*, AHW 495; CAD K 473ff.; Lieberman SLOBA 262f.; aaf. *kutānum*, Garelli AC 288; Veenhof OAT 145ff.; Akk. *qutānu(m)*, AHW 930, 1585; CAD K 607ff.: *k/qutānu*. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 43f.; Heltzer GPOTU 41f.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 331f.; Xella UF 22 1990 471); ¶ RS Akk.: TÚG.GADA.(MEŠ), *passim*, Van Soldt UF 22 1990 329ff.; cf. PRU 3 181 (RS 11.732) B 1 and *passim*, 184 (RS 16.146+):12 (10 TÚG.GDA.MEŠ 10 TÚG.GU.É GADA; cf. *ptt (I)*); 207 (RS 16.187 A):5' and *passim*,

PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.) 23 and *passim*. TÚG.GADA (// KTU 3.1:21 and *passim*. *ktn(t)*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz, WO 3/2 1966 224ff.); 82 (RS 17.382+):40 and *passim*, TÚG.GADA.MEŠ, PRU 6 14:13 and *passim*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ktn*; pl. *ktnt*, du. *ktnm*.

Type of tunic: 4.206:1; 4.284:1; 4.402:4; 4.738:3; *tt ktnm ḥmšt w nsp ksphn* two tunics for a value of five (shekels) and a half, 4.132:6; *tltn ḥmš kbd ktnt* a total of thirty five (shekels worth of(?)) tunics, 4.203:7; *arbšm d ktn* forty (shekels) of (a) tunic(s), 4.779:7; *ššm ksp ktnt* twenty (shekels of) silver in tunics, 4.771:2; *ktnt bd(m)* PN tunics delivered to PN, 4.132:2; 4.337:18; *ktn nšmm* de luxe tunic, 2.79:9; *ktn d TN phm bh (...)* *bd skn* a tunic from TN with (fringes of(?)) ruby purple (...) in the hands of the prefect, 4.132:4; ritual offering: *lbs w ktn* a garment and a tunic, 1.43:4; tribute: *arbš ktnt k[an r]b* for (ordinary) tunics (and) a large tunic (// 4 TÚG.GADA 1 TÚG.GADA GAL, PRU 4 40ff. [RS 17.227 and dupl.]: 23; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 87f.), 3.1:21, cf. *ibid.* ln. 27, 29, 31: cf. *ibid.* ln. 33, 35, 37: *ktn* (// 1 TÚG.GADA, ln. 25, 27, 29). In bkn ctx., [...] *ktnt*, 4.363:1.

ktn (II) PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. KU-UT-TA-*na*, Syria 28 1951 173-179 (RS 14.16):21; KU-TA-*n[a]*, PRU 6 49:9'; KA-TU-*na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 215, 220; Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 135). Cf. *gdn*, *gtn*, *kdn*, *qtn*, PNN.
PN: 4.607:30.

ktp n. f. 1) “shoulder; 2) “shoulder blade”; 3) “scimitar, ‘*harpe*’” (Hb. *ktp*, HALOT 505f.; Syr. *katpō*, LS 353; Arab. *katif*, Lane 2998; Eth. *matkaf*, CDG 372; cf. Akk. *katappātu*, AHw 465; CAD K 303. Cf. O’Callaghan Or 21 1952 37ff.; Van Zijl, Baal 35ff. 215f.; Pini OrAnt 15 1976 111f. n. 32; Bordreuil - Pardee MARI 7 68; Del Olmo AuOr 10 1992 256; Vita - Watson Aof 29 2002 146ff.); ¶ par.: (*bn*) *yd(m)*, *msd*, *nšb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ktp*, du. *ktpm*.

1) Shoulder: *hlm ktp zbl ym* strike prince DN on the shoulder, 1.2 IV 14 and par. (// *bn ydm*); [...] *mlak bn ktpm* [he had wounded] the (other) messenger on the shoulder, 1.2 I 42; *l ktp šnt k tšth* on the shoulders of DN, she did place him, 1.6 I 14.

2) Shoulder blade: *tšdb (...)* *lh šnt ktp* she held out (...) also to DN a shoulder blade, 1.114:11 and par. (// *nšb*).

3) Scimitar, ‘*harpe*’: *rbm ymḥš b ktp* the great ones he struck with a scimitar, 1.6 V 2 (// *šmd*).

ktr n. m. of a group or profession (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *kitru*, AHw 494; CAD K 467f.; Hb. *ktr*, HALOT 506: *ktr (I) / (II)*); Aram. cf. *ktr*, DNWSI 548: *ktr*₁; 129; cf. also Hitt. S_{AL} *katra-*, Pecchioli Daddi

MPDAI 391ff.; Gk *kithára*, Liddell - Scott 950; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 169: 'garde', Alal. Akk. *kutturu*). ¶ Forms: pl. *ktrm*.

Group or profession: *ktrm* (listed between *yšrm* potters and *mšlm* cymbalists), 4.126:29.

Cf. *ktr(y)*.

ktr(y) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 152f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224; West AOAT 233 33: NO *ke-ti-ro*, Linear B).

PN: ★a) *ktr*, 4.141 II 7; ★b) *bn ktry*, 4.638:6.

ktš PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 334).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.778:15; 4.782:22.

ktt (I) adj. m. "ground, powdered" (pass. ptc. G */k-t-t/; Hb., Aram. *ktt*, HALOT 507; DJPA 273; Ebla cf. TAR-TAR = *ga-da-tum*, EV 0419; Krebernik QuSe 18 141. Cf. Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 320 with n. 36; Collini SEL 4 1987 18f.; Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 175f.).

¶ Forms: sg. *ktt*.

Ground, powdered (said of a stage of copper): *ššr kkr tlt ktt* ten talents of powdered copper, 4.721:4; *arbf k[kr] tlt ktt* four talents of powdered copper, 4.288:9; *alpm tlt ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14. In bkn ctx. *jxktt*, 2.33:17 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 219 n. 28).

ktt (II) PN.

PN *bn PN*, 4.382:28.

kt (I) n. f. a measure and a container ("flask, bottle, jar"(?); cf. Akk. *ktš/šū*, AHw 487; CAD K 463; *qiššū*, AHw 923; CAD Q 272. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 311; Watson UF 30 1998 758 n. 38; Tropper UG 287: 'ein Hohlmass'). ¶ Forms: sg. *kt*, pl. *ktt*, du. *ktrm*.

A measure and a container: *ššr ktt hms ššr lg* ten *k*, fifteen *l*, 6.12:2; a container ('flask'(?)), for luxury items: *ktrm ššmn* two flasks(?) of (cream of) sesame, 4.60:8; (offering of) *kt zrw kt nbt* a flask(?) of balsam (and) a flask(?) of honey, 1.148:22 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 41: 'Dick-, Zähflüssiges', Arab. *katt*); *ššr kt(!)t zrw* ten flasks(?) of balsam, 4.402:10; *ktrm sbbyn* two flasks(?) of (essence of) black cumin, 4.707:8 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 41f.: '(Wieder)anfüllen', Arab. *ktama*; cf. *kt aqh[ra k. of a.*, 4.61:4. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ktrm r[qh](?)* two flasks(?) of perfume(?), 4.60:6 (cf. *tlt ktt xd h[*, *ibid.* ln. 4). In bkn ctx., 4.594:4; in unc. ctx., 1.101:8: *kt[?] gbt* (cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 182: 'cream' / 'thickness', Arab. *katāt / katta*; NYCI 2 8: 'desires(?); Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142; Pardee TPM 147: 'wie zwei (Wolken)', 'comme deux nuées'; cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 112).

/k-š-d/ PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; *ki-iš-ši* and

1.130:20; *kṭ*, 4.754:1.

kṭan PN (etym. unc.; cf. the element /kuš(š)=/, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 230, AAN 1 88). Cf. *ktwn*, *kṭn* PNN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.40:8.

kṭkn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 302 and cf. *ktky* GN; cf. PN *Kuššakani*, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 92).

PN: 4.245:12; 4.336:5; bkn ctx. 4.574:4.

ktky GN m. "Kaskaean" ((?); cf. Bo. Akk. (LÚ.MEŠ) URU *Ga-aš-ga* and var., Von Schuler Kaškäer 84ff.; RIA 5 460ff.; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 190ff.; cf. Liverani Storia 154f.; cf. Degen WO 4 1967/68 48ff.; Von Schuler Kaskäer 72, 87). ¶ Forms: pl. *ktkym*.

GN: *rb ktkym* sheikh of the GN, 6.3:2; *ktkym*, 4.319:2.

Cf. *kṭkn*.

kṭl(y) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216).

PN: *bn kṭl*, 4.309:9; *bn kṭly*, 4.55:10; 4.611:5.

kṭn (I) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 301; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120); ¶ syll.: cf. *ki-še-na*, PRU 3 139 (RS 16.131):18, 24; PRU 6 99:14(?); 150:4; *ki-ši-na* RSOu 7 3 obv. 9' (Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 91f.); *ku-ši-nu*, PRU 3 195 (15.09) B I 7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:24; 4.694:4; 4.785:15.

kṭn (II) TN (?) (unc. ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120: Hb. *kwšn*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 165: TN).

TN (?): in unc. ctx., *kbkbt kṭn* stars de TN(?), 1.92:28.

kṭp n. m. "??" (Cf. Pardee TPM 255: 'épaisseurs', Arab. *kṭp*). ¶ Forms: pl.(?) *kṭpm*.

? : in bkn ctx.,]*xn mšht kṭpm aktṭ*[, 1.107:48.

kṭr (I) adj. m. "skilful" (cf. Hb., Palm. *kšyr*, DNWSI 539; cf. Hb., Aram. *kšr*, HALOT 503; DNWSI 539f.; Akk. *kašāru*, AHW 461f.; CAD K 284ff. Diff.: Van Selms UF 11 1979 742: 'servant', */k-t-r/). ¶ Forms: pl. *kṭrm*.

Skilful: in bkn ctx., *tršn kṭrm* skilful (servants)(?) will wash him, 1.2 III 20.

Cf. *kṭr (III)*, *kṭrt*, *mkṭr*.

kṭr (II) n. m. "vigour, good health" (MHb., Aram. *kwšr*, DJPA 254; Jastrow 626; cf. *kṭr (I)*). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 101; Van Selms UF 11 1979 739ff.; Verreet UF 19 1987 329; diff.: Fensham JNSL 1 1971 19f.: 'while they dine', rdg *kṭrm*; Van Selms UF 11 1979 742: 'in captivity'; Margalit UF 8 1976 144: 'in (child-)labour', Akk. *šaššurātu*); ¶ par.: *zbln*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *kṭrm* (encl. -m).

Vigour, good health: *młlt ktrm tmt* a third died in (full) vigour, 1.14 I 16 (// *zblnm*).

ktr (III) DN, first element of the name of the god of magic and technology, *ktr* (*w*) *hss* (cf. *ktr* (I); Ph. *k(y)šr*, *kušor*, in PNN; Pope WbMyth 1 295; for Ebla cf. ^d*kā-ša-lu*, Lambert SVT 40 1988 131f.; Mander MROA 2/1 50; > Gk *khousōr*, Cors CPH 116. Cf. Smith KWH 1985; Dahood ADS 81f.; Cooper RSP 3 385ff.; Lipiński UF 20 1988 137ff.; Brown JSS 10 1965 197ff.; Pardee TPM 100 n. 9); ¶ RS Akk.: ^d*É-a*, Ug 5 18:15 (cf. *ktr*, 1.47:16; 1.118:15); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. ^dA.A. = *e-ia-an* = *ku-šar-ru*, Ug 5 137 IV a 19, Huehnergard UVST 141; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. element /*kōtar-*/ in PNN, Sivan, GAGI 238. ¶ Forms: *ktr*, *ktrm* (encl. *-m*).

DN: ★a) *ktr* (*w*) *hss*, *passim*, cf. *hbr ktr zbm* the good companions of DN, 1.108:5; *ktr hss šlm* DN, hail!, 1.123:28; cf. *hlk ktr (...) tdrq hss*, 1.17 V 10; *ktrm hbrk w hss dštk*, 1.6 VI 49; ★b) *ktr* alone in 1.47:16; 1.118:15 (cf. RS Akk.: ^d*É-a*, Ug 5 18:15); 1.102:5; 1.2 IV 11, 18; 1.4 VII 15f.; 1.43:8; 1.105:12; 1.148:6; cf. 1.39:14; ★c) *ql bl sm ktr w hss kptrh* take (this) message to DN, in TN, 1.100:46.

Cf. *ktrmlk*, *ktrn*.

ktrmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 152, 158; Sivan GAGI 238; Huehnergard UVST 219).

PN: 1.87:59 (*bn ytrt*); 4.86:24; 4.188:9; 4.609:32; 4.658:49.

ktrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 152). Cf. *gtrn* PN.

PN: 4.313:10.

ktrt DN, goddesses who preside over childbirth (cf. *ktr* (I); Emar Akk. /*kaṭarātu*/, Pentiuć Vocabulary 94; Hb. *kwšrwṭ*, HALOT 467; Gk *khousarthis*, Cors CPH 116. Cf. Cooper RSP 3 387f.; Margulis JNES 4 1972 55ff.; Du Mesnil EDP 1ff., 9ff.; NE 81ff.; Van Selms UF 11 1979 743f.; Herrmann YN 5f. and *passim*, Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 74f.; Watson SEL 10 1993 52.); ¶ RS Akk.: ^d*sa-sú-ra-tu₄*, Ug 5 18:12 (cf. *ktrt*, 1.47:13; 1.118:12). ¶ Forms: pl. *ktrt*.

DN, goddesses who preside over childbirth: ★a) *hbl ktrt* the band/flock of the DNN, 1.10 II 30; 1.11:6; *ktrt bnt hll šnnt* the *k.*, daughters of DN, the swallows, 1.17 II 26f. and par.; ★b) in lists: *ktrt*, 1.47:13; 1.118:12 (// ^d*sa-sú-ra-tu₄*, Ug 5 18:12; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 50; Durand MROA 2/1 184ff.); 1.148:25 (rdg probl. *a(!)trt*).

kttgłm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 165. Cf. Laroche GLH 139; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Kühne UF 6 1974 167 n. 73; Pardee UF 6 1974 280 n. 26; Astour NuzHur 1 14 no. 9; Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 180f.; Del Olmo - Sanmartín AuOr 13 1995 260; Van

Soldt UF 28 1996 674). Cf. *hrbglm*.

TN: 4.310:2; 4.643:25, 26.

ktwn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *Kašuwa*, *Kišwa*, NH 89ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-ša-PI-n[ī]*, PRU 6 73:11. Cf. *ktan*, *ky*, *ktn* PNN.

PN: 4.339:2.

ky (I) GN m. "Kassite" (Akk. *kaššû*, AHw 463; CAD K 293f.; Balkan Kassitenstudien I 131f.; Nashef RGTC 5 163f.; Brinkman RIA 5 464ff. Cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 282; Caquot Syria 46 1969 262ff.; De Moor UF 2 1970 314; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. ^m*Ka-ši-ya LÚ mur-u*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):22; Grøndahl PTU 301. ¶ Forms: sg. *ky*.

Kassite: *yrh ky* DN Kassite, 1.102:14 and par; cf. *yrhm køy*, 1.123:7. Cf. *ky* (II).

ky (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 301; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101 and cf. *ky* (I)); ¶ syll.: cf. *ka-ši-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):22; *ku-ša-ya*, PRU 6 72:13' (Huehnergard UVST 231; Huehnergard AkkUg 414). Cf. *gty*, *kt* (II), *ktwn* PNN.

PN: ★a) 4.63 III 39; 4.170:16; 4.617 (II) 23; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.7:2.

kw n. f.; a container or measure (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 29f.: cf. Eg. *qw*, Helck Bez. 402; cf. Emar Akk. /kuʔû/, /kuʔâta/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 105; cf. Tropper UG 54: Akk. *kūtu*, cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 179 n. 27; UF 20 1988 272 n. 32; Eg. *kb*, WäS 5 117, and EA Akk.: *kūbu* [*ku-u/ú-bu/bá*, EAT 14 I 33 and *passim*], CAD K 488; AHw 498; Helck Bez. 402, 409; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 34: 'zugebundener Schlauch', Arab. *wikāḥ*). ¶ Forms: sg. *kw*; du. cst. *kw*.

A container or measure: *tt kw* *yn* two *k.* of wine, 4.691:6; *kw sft* a *k.* of (grain) *s.*, 2.47:17.

kwn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 235, 280; for the element *kaw*= cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 224; cf. West AOAT 233 33: PN *ke-wo-no-yo*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: cf. *ka-ú-a-ni*, PRU 6 73 10 (Huehnergard AkkUg 41; Van Soldt SAU 358); cf. *ku-PI-na*, PRU 6 43 3; DUMU *ka-PI-na* PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 32 and *kyn* PN. Cf. *kbn*, *kwy(n)* PNN.

PN: ★a) 4.307:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.692:7, 12.

kw PN (etym. unc.) Cf. *kwn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 8.

kwy(n) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 280). Cf. *kwn*, *kyn*, *qwy* PNN.

PN: *bn kwy*, 4.313:27; *bn kwyn*, 4.53:6.

ky cf. *k* (II), *k* (III).

ky(y) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 277). Cf. *kyn* PN.

PN: *bn ky*, 4.110:6; *bn kyy*, 4.764:5.

kyn PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 277); ¶ syll.: cf. *ki-ia-an-na*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) obv. 7'; [*ki*](?)*-ia-a-nu*, PRU 6 86 II 2; cf. DUMU *ka-pi-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 32. Cf. *ky(y)*, *kwn* PNN.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 21; 4.424:20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.341:13; 4.611:6.

kzbn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 152); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ki-zi-be*, PRU 6 90 obv. 3'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:17.

kzgb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 238, 245; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967 302).

PN: 4.147:17.

kzmm, allograph of *ks/šmm*, 5.22:25; cf. *ks/šm(n)*.

kzn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 277, 280; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40; Watson AuOr 8 1990 246); ¶ syll.: cf. *ki-za-na*, PRU 3 98 (RS 16.249):27; DUMU *ku-za-na*, Ug 5 9:16. Cf. PNN *gsn*, *ksn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 II 20; 4.340:2; 4.445:4; 5.18:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.424:15; 4.445:4.

kzy n. m.; a kind of "groom, squire" (cf. Alalakh Akk. *kizû*, Nuzi Akk., *ka/izû*, AHw 496; CAD K 477f.; Giacumakis 83; Mari *kizûm*, (?)*kazû* (*i-na ka-si-ka*) A 4215:11, Durand Fs. Garelli 58f.; cf. [*ā*/ > /*ō*](?); Sivan - Cochavi - Rainey WSEVS 86] Eg. *ktn*, WäS 5 148; Helck Bez. 524 (267): *kú-s'í(-na)*; < EA LÚ *ku_(g)-sí* (*ša*) ANŠE. KUR.RA, cf. Rainey EAT 77: *kūsi* (*ša*) *sisí*, 'Streitwagenfahrer; groom'; Sivan GAGI 238: /*kōsû*/, 'stableman'; cf. LÚ.KI.ZI.Ú = *taš-li-šú(!)* *ha-ne-gal-<ba>-tum*, MSL 12 226: B VI 145; cf. Hitt. LÚ.IŠ, Kammenhuber FuF 28 1954 121; Hipp. 345; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 123ff.; cf. Hurr. */*kuz*=/, Laroche GLH 157. Cf. Rainey JNES 24 1961 21f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30f.; Del Olmo UF 7 1975 101f.; Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 18f.; Heltzer IOKU 124; Beal NABU 1992 n. 48; Vita EU 118ff. ['conductor de carro']; Watson UF 27 1995 545); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ *ka-zi-i-e ša É-ia*, Virolleaud LPD 23 (RS 4.449):6; Cf. Lettinga BiOr 5 1948 112:6; Sivan GAGI 237. ¶ Forms: pl. *kzym*.

Groom, squire: 4.99:10; 4.126:14; 4.68:62 (cf. *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ tablet of persons with bows, *ibid.* ln. 76/l. edge); *rb kzym* chief groom, 4.222:3 (cf. GAL LÚ.(MEŠ).IŠ, Kammenhuber Hipp. 345).

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l (I) prep. 1) of direction: ★a) allative “to, towards, up to”; ★b) ventive “from”; 2) of a situation relative to space “in, into, on, to, next to, upon, for, with”; 3) with respect to time “from, in, on, for, to”; 4) introducing a complement of the addressee “to, for, upon, in favour of” (*dativum commodi*); 5) introducing the object complement “to, for”; 6) in speech (to say something to someone) “to, before”; 7) of belonging ((not) being of, (not) having); 8) of numerical addition; 9) of purpose “for” (with inf.); 10) modal complement: a) in prep. syntagm “in, among, in connection with”; b) in adverbial expressions; 11) compound prepositions (Hb. *l*, HALOT 507ff.; Ph. /li/, /la/, /lu/, Aram. /la/, DNWSI 549ff.; Ebla cf. *li-na*, Pettinato *Rituale* 217; Amor. /la, li/, Gelb CAAA 23; Syr. *l*, LS 354; Akk. *la*, AHW 520; CAD L 5; Akk. of Emar /la/, Arnaud AuOrS 1 12; Arab. *li-*, Lane 3006f.; Eth. *la*, CDG 303. Cf. Aartun PU 2 31-50; Gordon UT § 10.1; Segert BGUL § 56.22, 56.6; Tropper UG 758ff.; De Moor SP 95 n. 5, 120; Zevit JANES 7 1975 103ff.; Pardee UF 7 1975 329ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff., 483ff.; UF 9 1977 205ff.; 11 1979 685ff.; Dahood BiOr 38 1981 671ff.; *plene ly*: Dijkstra UF 19 43 n. 29; Tropper UF 26 1994 460 n. 14, 474 n. 11); ¶ RS Akk.: *a-na*, Huehnergard AkkUg 183f.; Van Soldt SAU 443ff.; ¶ syll. Ug.: [MU] = *a-na* = *i-di-na* = *le-e*, Ug5 130 III 5'; cf. Sivan GAGl 241; Huehnergard UVST 142; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *atr*, *ʕl*, *b (l)*, *bd*, *lm*, *ln*, *lʕr*. Forms: *l*, *ly* (*mater lectionis*, cf. 2.30:5; 2.33:4; 2.68:7; 2.72:5: [l]y); suff. pn. *ly*, *lk*, *lkm* (+ encl. *-m*, 1.19 III 46), *lh* (*d lh*, 1.9:11), *lhm*, *lhn* (?; 1.23:75), *ln*, *lnh* (1.100:5ff.; 1.17 I 29 and par.); with encl. suff. *ln*, *lm* (encl. in literary texts; cf. also *lm*, 4.223:9).

1) Prep. of direction, ★a) allative, to, towards, up to: *passim* with /m-ġ-y/: *mġny l nšmy arš / ysmt šd / bʕl* we arrived at the ‘delight’ of the land / ‘beauty’ of the fields / DN, 1.5 VI 6-8 and par.; cf. also: 1.3 II 17-18 and par.; 1.100:67 (// *l*; but cf. 1.17 II 24-25; 1.19 IV 8-9, adv. acc. *bth* // *l hlkh*); 1.21 II 7; 1.14 IV 34; 1.19 III 50 and par.; 1.20 II 6 and par.; 1.14 IV 34-35; 1.19 IV 50; 1.14 III 4-5 and par.; with /h-l-k/: *il hlk l bth yšql l hʕrh* DN went to his house, proceeded to his

mansion, 1.114:18, cf. 1.100:68; 1.4 VI 18-19; 1.16 VI 27-28; *passim* with /š-l-y/: *š[š] l ksi mlkh (...) lkhṯ drkṯ* [down came] DN to his royal throne, (...) to the seat of his power, 1.6 V 5-6; cf. also 1.16 IV 13-14; 1.14 II 21 and par.; 1.20 II 4 and par.; 1.4 I 23; 1.19 I 38; *passim* with/t-b/: *tṯb bšl l hwty* you will certainly return (: you will pay attention) DN to my words, 1.4 VI 15 and par.; cf. 1.3 IV 54 and par.; 1.17 VI 42; 1.18 IV 17; 1.82.37 (bkn ctx.); *tṯb l pdr pdrm* he returned to (: scoured) one town after another, 1.4 VII 8 (cf. *infra* 10.a; cf. *šb(!)r l [šr] šrm* he passed [from city] to city, 1.4 VII 7); 4.339:1; 3.4:19; 1.96:9-13; *w tṯb l mspr* go back to the (: repeat the) narrative, 1.4 V 42; cf. also 1.40:35; *w hndt yṯb l mspr* and this is what goes back to (: is repeated of) the narrative, 1.19 l.e.(IV 62), cf. 1.107:14; with other verbs: *tṯb ktr l ahlh l mšknṯ* DN went to his tent / residence, 1.17 V 32; *tity ilm l ahlhm l mšknṯm* the gods went to their tents / residences, 1.15 III 18, cf. 1.20 II 4; 1.22 II 23; *dll al ilak l bn ilm l ydd* I I shall send a courier to the divine / beloved one, 1.4 VII 45-46, cf. 1.4 V 41; 1.14 III 20; *lm mtb (...) w l ḥm g(!)r tqdm* to the residence (...), to the guest(?) pavilion they approached, 1.15 IV 22-23; *yṯši l ab bn il l dr bn il l mhprt l tkm w šnm* may it rise to the father of the gods / family of the gods / assembly of the gods / DN!, 1.40:24-25 and par.; (he will be able) *šrh l arš brqm* to release his lightnings to the earth, 1.4 V 9 (// *b*); *sb l qsm l ksm* turn towards the (two) ends / the edge!, 1.16 III 3-4; *arḫ tṯg l šglh bn ḥpt umhṯm* the cow lows to / for her calves, the young of the loose (cattle) to / for their mothers, 1.15 I 5-6; *k lb arḫ l šglh k lb tat l imrh*, like the heart of the cow to / for her calf, like the heart of the ewe to / for her lamb, 1.6 II 28 and par. (// *atr*); *l pšn il thbr* at the feet of DN he bowed, 1.6 I 36 and par.; (// *atr*); *l pšn il [l] tpl* at the feet of DN they fell, 1.2 I 30 and par.; cf. also: 1.5 VI 8 and par.; 1.2 IV 5 (cf. ln. 23); 1.10 II 18; cf. also 2.64:16 and *passim* in letters; *[ks]ḫ l arš tṯbr* her [back] buckled to the ground, 1.16 I 54; *tṯd kl ḡr l kbd arš l šdm*, she scoured every mountain as far as the innards of the earth / of the fields, 1.5 VI 27-28 and par.; *šq šlm l kbd arš l šdm* pour out peace to (: into) the bosom of the earth / the fields, 1.3 III 16-17 and par.; *al tqrb l bn ilm mt* do not approach divine DN, 1.4 VIII 16; *lm ḡltm ilm rištkm l zr brtkm w ln khṯ zblkm* why have you lowered, gods, your heads up to (: upon) your knees and your princely thrones?, 1.2 I 25 and par. (// *ln*); *w an šnt uḡr l rhq ilm* but I have to leave TN towards (: for) the most distant god, 1.3 IV 34 and par.; *tṯpn l pit* you have to penetrate right to the limit., 1.13:15; bkn ctx.: 1.1 IV 3 (cf. 1.127:31); 1.10 III 15-16; 1.11:3; 1.17 VI 15; 1.86:13;

1.107:19; ★b) ventive, from: *passim* with/y-r-d/: *yrd l ksi / hdm* he came down from the throne / footstool, 1.5 VI 12-13; cf. also 1.6 I 64; 1.14 II 27 and par.; 1.16 VI 37-38 and par.; with other verbs: *hspř / šřr tl* she who collects dew from the fleece, 1.19 II 2 and par.; *l ars mšsu qřh l spr dmr atrh* from the 'earth' set free his smoke, from the 'dust' protect his remains, 1.17 I 27-28 and par.; *sdb akl l qřyt htt l bt hbr* prepare food (taken) from the cities, wheat from TN, 1.14 II 28-29; *gršh l ksi mlkh lnhř lkhř drkth* he drove him from the throne of his kingdom, from the divan, from the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 2-3 and par., cf. 1.2 IV 12-13, 20-21; *šu ilm rištkm l zr brktkm ln khř zblkm* lift, gods, your heads from (upon) your knees, from your princely thrones, 1.2 I 27 and par. (// *ln*; but cf. adv. *nšu (...)* / *zr* they raised (...) upwards, 1.16 III 13); *št hršm l ahlm* she put spells in / from the tents, 1.19 IV 60; *ng (...)* / *bty rhq (...)* / *hřzy* depart (...) from my house, go away (...) from my mansion, 1.14 III 28-29 and par.; *řřttk l awl* he ceded supremacy, 1.12 II 56 (// *lm*); *w řp l dř ř nšrk* and may the eagles fly from [your] arm, 1.13:8; *isp [řp] ř l hrm řrpl* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:44 and par.; *grš / mr ym l ksih* eject DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 12 / 20 (cf. 2.31:15 / *ksiy*, bkn. ctx.); *lnh mlhš abd lnh ydy hmt* from it, O charmer, destroy, from it expel the venom, 1.100:5 and par. (for other interpretations cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 2 84 n. 258); *grš dřšy lnh* who drives out one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par. (diff. Gaster Thespis¹ 451 'guest, who spends the night,' < /-n/; Obermann HDBS 17 n. 29, 25: 'his contempt' Hb. *lwn, tlwnh*; Van Selms UF 2 1970 255: 'to abase' **lyn*; Avishur UF 17 1985 54: 'to complain against', Hb. *lwn*); bkn ctx.: 1.16 IV 16; unc. ctx.: 1.108:23.

2) Of a situation relative to space, in, into, on, to, next to, among, upon, for, with: *passim* with/y-ř-b/: *yřb l kht aliyn břl* he sat on the throne of DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 I 58; cf. also: 1.16 VI 22-24; 1.10 III 15; 1.6 VI 33-34; 1.4 VII 42 (/he returned to(?); cf. *supra* 1.a); 1.16 V 24; 1.5 VI 13-14 (cf. 1.10 I 9, 17, bkn. cxt.); 1.4 V 47; 1.10 I 9 (bkn ctx.); *passim* with /ř-t/: *št řpt l ars řpt l řmm* who put one lip to earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62 and par.; cf. also: 1.5 II 3; 1.4 IV 14-15 (cf. 1.19 II 10-11; // *ř*); 1.4 II 8-9 (// *l zr*); 1.6 I 14; 1.3 III 5 and par. (cf. 1.5 V 25; bkn ctx.); 1.114:29; 1.23:39 and par.; with other verbs: *přnh l hdm yřpd* his feet on the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.; *šu řdb l řpř rbt w l kbkbm* take (and) put (them) next to the Great Lady DN and the stars, 1.23:54; *l brkt yřdb qřšt* he left the arrows on his knees, 1.17 V 27 (// *bd*); *řm tgrgr l abnm w l řsm* settle there among the stones and the tree-trunks, 1.23:66; *řtk riřt*

l bmrh he fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 12 and par. (// b); cf. also: 1.13:6 (cf. in bkn ctx. *yn fsy l hbsš*, 1.17 VI 8; cf. De Moor ARTU 236); *hl fšr thr l išt* see, you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:44 and par.; *ša (...)* *fl ydm (...)* *l sr rthm* lift (...) upon (your) hands, (...) upon your palms, 1.4 VIII 5-6 and par. (// fl); *spsg ysk [l] riš hrs l zr qdqdy s.* will be poured on my head, milk of lime upon my skull, 1.17 VI 37 (// l zr); *w ysq hw l riš bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king's daughter, 2.72:31; *ysq smr un l riš spr pltt l qdqdh* he poured out ash of grief upon his head, dust of humiliation upon his skull, 1.5 VI 15-6; *špk (...)* *dm (...)* *l brkh* shed (...) blood (...) on / upon / over his knees, 1.18 IV 24 and par.; *sb ksp l rqm hrs nsb l lbnt* the silver had turned into sheets, the gold has been changed into bricks, 1.4 VI 34-35 (cf. *supra* 1.a); *mrrh l tl ysb* his lance in the *t.* he put, 1.16 I 52; *w rbs l grk* and (go and) rest on your mount, 1.13:9; *[l]msh nn k imr l ars* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; cf. also: 1.6 V 4; *tl yll l gnbm* the dew that is distilled upon the grapes, 1.19 I 42; in noun clauses: (*k*) *klb l hth imhsh* (like) a dog (tied) to its stake I wounded him, 1.19 I 13; *l qzrt tlhn bfl bhtm* in the brazier of the table of the 'Lady of the Mansions', 1.109:30; *alp l mgdl bfl ugrt* one head of cattle in the tower of DN of TN, 1.119:12; *šms mš ly aliyn bfl* load me, please, with DN, the Victorious, 1.6 I 12. Bkn ctx.: 1.1 V 28; 1.2 II 10, III 11; 1.23:5; 1.82:2; 1.83:10 (cf. 1.13:13), 12; 1.92:9, 34, 35; 2.33:15; unc. ctx.: 1.82:5 (cf. Del Olmo CR 374), 7.

3) With respect to time, from, in, on, for, to: *l ht w flmh l fnt p dr dr* from now and for ever, from now and for all generations, 1.19 IV 5-6; *l um hnd* on this day, 3.4:1 and par.; *l mgmr* in (the month of) *m.*, 4.168:12; *w l ll* and in the night, 1.39:12, cf. 1.50:7 and par.; *l ymt šps w yrh* for the day of DN and DN, 1.108:26; *l mšr[b] nrt ilm*, at the setting of the Lamp of the gods, 1.19 IV 48 (or *lm*-?).

4) Introducing a complement of the addressee, to, for, upon, in favour of (*dativum commodi*), ★a) in a noun clause: ■aa) in general contexts (*passim* in admin. texts): 2.26:6; 3.1:28 and par. (cf. ln. 39, in bkn ctx.); 3.2:9, 11; 4.43:4 (cf. 4.337:3); 4.44:2-17, 22-32; 4.52:10; 4.88:3-8; 4.110:14-22 (in previous ln. *gt / b gñ*); 4.168:2 (cf. 4.188:19), 4; 4.168:10; 4.171:3 (cf. 4.352:2-10); 4.182:3, 11, 15, 18, 25, 31, 34; 4.182:58; 4.188:2-10; 4.195:9 (cf. ln. 5, in bkn ctx.), 16; 4.212:2, 5; 4.213:27-30 (cf. 4.274:1, 4-6); 4.219:5-9 and par.; 4.222:18-21 and par. (cf. 4.631:5, 9, 12, 16, 17, 20, 21; *l / bd qrt / PM*); 4.223:9 (*lm*); 4.243:2-4 and par., ln. 11-15; 4.244:9 (cf. 4.424:5, 16-23, bkn ctx.); 4.268:2-7; 4.280:8-14 (cf. *l ks ilm* for the cup of the

gods, ln. 14); 4.284:6; 4.329:1; 4.337:6 (cf. 4.394:5), 12, 15, 24 (cf. 4.205:19 (*bd*)); 4.338:13; 4.361:2 (cf. 4.362:6); 4.392:2; 4.410:28 and par.; 4.636:9, 18; 4.790:14-17; 6.11:2; 6.19:1; in bkn ctx.: 2.50:16; 4.86:4; 4.182:60 (?); 4.387:7, 12; 4.424:20; 4.642:4-7; 1.172:18; 2.81:23; ■ab) *passim* in ritual texts: to sheep / cattle, one / two birds, a dove, turtle dove, various viscera, precious metals (*š / alp w š / gdl / dq(m) / ynt / kbd(m) / mtn(m) / ap / (w) npš / šsr(m) / tqł hrs / tqł ksp...*) (is offered) to the deity (*l il(m) / il bt / inš / ušhr(y) / bbt / bbt / bšl / bšlt bht / dml / dgn / hmlt / yrh / ktr / nkl / slm / šnt / štrt / glmt / gtr(m) / pdr / spn / qlh / rmš / ršp / šlm / špš*), *passim*, with no mention of the offering: 1.43:8; 1.81:1-14, 1.115:2-3; *dbht (...)* / *štrt* (funerary) sacrifice(...) to DN / PN, 1.142:2; bkn ctx.: 1.27:8, 11; 1.10:8; 1.84:35; 1.62:7; 1.82:27; 1.76:9 and par.; 1.48:14-15; ★b) in a verb clause, ■ba) in general contexts: *argmn (...)* *d ybl / špš* tribute (...) that he will take to the Sun, 3.1:25 and par.; cf. 2.72:28; *tn bt / bšl* bestow a house on DN, 1.8:3 and par.; cf. 2.45:18, 3.2:9; 3.5:12; 1.14 III 30 and par.; 1.17 VI 24-25; 4.42:20; 2.45:21; 2.26:8; 1.19 I 17; 1.23:3; 1.4 V 5, unc. ctx.; 5.9:10, unc. ctx.; *l phrk šnt tqm* may DN help your family (?), 1.82:39; *ly umy yšlm* may it go well with my mother, 2.30:5 (cf. 2.72:5); *ly adty yšlm* may it go well with my lady, 2.33:4 (cf. 2.68:7); *w ank aštn / ihy* and I will restore it to my brother, 2.41:18; cf. 6.29:4; *w ld šph / krt w glm / šbd il* and bear offspring to PN and a prince to the servant of DN, 1.14 III 48-49 and par.; cf. 1.10 III 35; 1.10 III 21; 1.10 III 2-3; 1.17 II 14; 1.15 II 23 and par. (cf. ln. 25 and III 6); *ybšr / tn / nkr atth* he left his wife to another / a foreigner, 1.14 IV 27-28 (in 1.14 II 48-49: *l / lm*); *ybn bt / bšl* let a house be built for DN, 1.4 IV 62 and par.; 1.4 V 28; *šdb (...)* *l npš ktr w hss / brlt hyn* prepare (...) for the appetite of DN, for the hunger of DN, 1.17 V 17-18 and par.; cf. 1.114:13 (*l / lm / h*); *ttb ank lhm* and I returned them to them (: the ships), 2.38:23; *lm škn hnk / šbdh* why did you impose that on his servant?, 2.33:24; *rš yšsa idn ly* so that my friend may provide me with an authorization(?), 2.15:5; *w lh yšlm* otherwise it will go unnoticed, 2.14:13-14; her eyes *l ydh tzd* yearned for his love, 1.24:8, 12 (cf. *l zntn* for our sustenance (?), 1.1 IV 16); bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.31:65; 2.8:5; 1.9:12; 2.3:17; 1.24:9; ■bb) in a ritual context: *ydbh / l*, 1.115:1 and par.; cf. 1.17 II 29; 1.79:7; 1.14 II 23 and par.; *qrym ab dbh / ilm* my father offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 29]; *skn d ššlt tryl / dgn* stele which PN offered to DN, 6.13:2; 6.14:2; *šmtr utkl / il* a grape cluster will be cut for DN, 1.87:2, cf. 1.41:2; ■bc) as an expression of wish and agreement, literary usage: *ln bšly yšlm [...]* *l inšk / hwtk [l ššw]k*

l mrkbtk [...] *l kl d it* [*l špš*] with my lord may it go well [...], with your people, with your land, [with your horses], with your chariots, [...] with all that belongs [to the Sun], 2.81:7-10 (cf. EAT 2:4-5); *l umy yšlm* may it go well with my mother!, 2.13:6 and par.; cf. 2.10:4 and par.; *nšm l ars / šd / htt mtr bšl*, a delight for the earth / field / wheat is the rain of DN!, 1.16 III 7 and par.; *l gžr šgrk hšm* to a hero your tangle(s) (is)are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34; *k ksp l šbrm zt* like silver for the guests (were) the olives, 1.22 I 15 and par.; *mn ib ypš l bšl / rkb* which enemy has departed against DN / the Charioteer?, 1.3 III 37-38 and par.; cf. 1.3 IV 6; *tšh lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:29. Unc. ctx.: 2.81:26.

5) Introducing an object complement, to, for: *tšr l dd aliyn bšl* who sings the love of DN, the Victor, 1.101:17 and par.; *ybk l aqht / kdd dnil* they wept for PN / the son of PN, 1.19 IV 11-12 and par. (// *l*); *al tdm ly* do not wail for me, 1.16 I 26, cf. ln. 30; *yšmš uhy l gy* may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4:20; 1.93:5; *ad at lhm* you demand (a price) for them, 2.26:20; *rgmt l bšly l špš šlm* I have said to my Grandee, the eternal Sun, 2.42:6-7 *hn ibm ššq ly*, behold the enemies put pressure on me, 2.33:27; *tšta l gbk* may your back suffer evil, 1.169:5 (// *l*). Bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.33:9; 2.23:17; 2.21:18; 2.39:11; 1.79:6.

6) Of speech, to say something to someone, ★a) in a noun clause: *tšm PN l PN*, message of PN to PN, 2.14:2 and par., *passim* in letters, (cf. 5.9 IV 3); 2.26:3 and par.; or simply *PN l PN*, 2.15:2; ★b) in a verb clause: *rgm l bn ilm mt / l ydd il* say to divine DN / the beloved of DN, 1.5 II 8-9 and par. (cf. 1.3 III 11-12, VI 21; 1.4 VIII 30; 1.6 IV 24); cf. 1.2 I 33 and par.; 1.2 I 45; 1.4 V 12; 1.4 VII 23 (cf. 1.2 IV 8; note the three different meanings of *l*); 1.16 I 31, cf. ln. 38; 1.19 IV 50; 1.23:52 and par.; *rgm tštb l šbdh/k* return a word to his / your servant, 2.12:15 and par. and *passim* in letters; cf. 2.13:13; 2.14:18-19; 2.34:9; 2.45:14; 2.72:9 (cf. 2.18:4, bkn ctx.); 2.4:1 (cf. 2.6:2-31; 2.39:2); 2.46:2 and par.; 2.21:8; 2.12:1 and par.; 2.64:1 and par.; 2.10:2; 2.61:1 (cf. bkn ctx. 2.49:2); 2.42:7-8 (cf. 1.7:25); 2.45:23; *ql l bšl ttnn* aloud to DN she shouted, 1.10 III 33 and par.; *tqru l špš umh*, she invokes/d DN, her mother, 1.100:8 and par.; *špš tšh l mt* DN shouted to DN, 1.6 VI 23; 1.6 III 27 and par.; 1.6 I 11, 44; 1.17 V 15; 1.19 II 49; 1.17 V 15; cf. 1.19 I 49 and par.; 1.4 VII 52 and par.; 1.6 I 37; 2.39:35 (cf. *aštn lk* in 2.32:7, 10); *alpm aršt lk* the oxen you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; 5.11:12; 5.9:8. Bkn ctx.: 2.2:5; 1.108:18; 1.5 III 21; 2.31:44; 1.16 VI 29.

7) Of belonging ((not) being of, (not) having), ★a) in a noun clause: *msmt l nqmd* treaty of PN, 3.1:17 (cf. ln. 9); *ybm l ilm*, 'brother-in-law' of the gods, 1.6 I 31 (or mistake for *ybrmt lim?*); *dbh l krt adnkm* a sacrifice PN your lord celebrates, 1.15 VI 5 and par.; *l rb ktkym* the sheikh of the GNN, 6.3:1; cf. 6.1:1; 6.2:1; *bnšm dt l mlk* people of the(?) king, 4.339:17 (cf. ln. 1: *bnšm dt l ugrt tb, supra* 1.a); *riš l mhrk* the heads of your warriors (?), 1.13:7, in unc. ctx.; particularly of literary attribution: *l bšl* of (= belonging to the Cycle of) DN, 1.6 I 1; *l krt* of (= belonging to the Legend of) PN, 1.16 I 1 and par.; [l] *aqht* of (= belonging to the Legend of) PN, 1.19 I 1; ★b) with verbal functor: *bnšm dt it alpm lhm* people who have cattle, 4.422:1 and par.; cf. 1.3 III 21 and par.; *ank in bt [l]y* I have no house, 1.2 III 19; cf. 1.2 III 22. 1.4 IV 50 and par.; 4.214:5 and par.; 4.145:6 and par.; 3.4:17; 4.53:2; 4.180:1; *idy alt in ly* already the curse does not affect me! 1.82:2; bkn ctx.: 1.9:19; 2.50:19.

8) Of numerical addition: *hms l šsr* 15; *tn l ššrm* 22; *tl(t) l ššrm* 23; *arbšt l ššrm* 24; *hms(t) l ššrm* 25; *tt l ššrm* 26; *šbš l ššrm* 27; *tmn(t) l ššrm* 28; *tšš l ššrm* 29; *šbš l tltm* 37; *tmn l tltm* 38; *a[r]bš l arbšm* 44; *tmn l arbšm* 48; *tt l ttm* 66; *šbšm šbš* 77; *tmn l tmnym* 88; *ššrm l mit* 120; *tltm l mit* 130; *arbšm l mit* 140; *hmsm l mit* 150; *ttn l mit* 160; *šbšm l mit* 170; *tmnym l mit* 180; *hmsm l mitm* 250; *arbšt mat l alp* 1.400; bkn ctx.: 4.120:2; 4.373:1.

9) Of purpose, for (with inf.): *šh l qs ilm* he invited the gods the carving, 1.114:2 (cf. 1.1 IV 2); *ytb l lh[m]* he sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29 and par.; cf. 1.2 I 20; *ap ilm lhm ytb bn qdš l trm* also the gods had sat down to eat, the holy ones to feed themselves, 1.2 I 21; 1.18 IV 19, 29-30; *npšh l lhm tpth brlth l trm* she opened his appetite to eat, his relish to feed himself, 1.16 VI 11-12; [*l l]hm l šty šhtkm* I called you to eat and drink, 1.15 IV 27 and par. Unc. ctx.: 1.79:8.

10) Modal complement, ★a) in prep. syntagm, in, among, in connection with: *ttšr ksāt l mhr (...)* / *ššim (...)* / *gšzm* she arranged chairs as (if they were) warriors (...) soldiers (...) champions, 1.3 II 21-22; cf. 1.3 II 36-37; *šbš pamt l klhm* seven times according to their total (number), 1.43:27; *hšs l kl* the gold in full (?), 1.16 I 45 (cf. 1.18 IV 4, in bkn cxt.); *l k[l]* not at all (?), 1.124:15; *l alpm / rb(b)t* for / to thousands / myriads, 1.14 IV 17-18 1.14 II 39-40 and par., 1.4 I 28; 1.4 I 43; *l hmsš* five (times), 1.23:57; *l tštk l irš[k]* according to your wish (?), according to your request, 1.108:20; *l k dbh* in sacrifice, 1.127:12; cf. 1.127:23; *u tštu/in / šn ypkm/n l dbhm w l tš* [whether] you have sinned / your dignity has been sullied in connection with the sacrifices and in connection with the offerings,

1.40:23, 32 and par.; *gʒr* / [g]ʒr piece by / after piece, 1.23:63; *l pgm* *pgm* harm after harm, 1.82:26 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 377); *l pdr* *pdrn* town after town, 1.4 VII 8; *an* / *an*, to one place after another > everywhere, 1.6 IV 22-23; *ʃl ars* / *an*, from the earth everywhere (remove the venom), 1.107:37; *l yšn* (...) / *qr* / *ql* / *gʃt* he will not be able to sleep (...) for the noise / roar / bellowing, 1.14 III 16-19 and par.; *w l a[ny]t*, as for the ships, 2.47:3 (cf. Akk. *aššum*); *l šmn* with regard to the oil, 2.15:6; *w l ʃsm* and as for the trees, 2.26:17; *ʃl hwt* / *hʃb d anyt grgmšh* on the country's account regarding the bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:12; *w mlk ynʃl* / *ʃʃy*, and the king will cease (to act) as officiant, 1.90:22; *y lk(m) TN* woe to you (: as far as you are concerned) TN!, 1.19 III 46 and par.; in bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.2:6 (cf. ln. 3 and 4.342:5; cf. *l (II)* / *(III)*); 2.45:26; 4.635:7; 1.113:2-6; 1.23:57; 1.82:32 (cf. 1.169:2); 1.22 II 14; 1.43:14-16; ★b) in adverbial expressions: *l pnm* in front of, 1.4 IV 16; *l ʒr* upwards, 1.16 III 13.

11) Compound preposition, ★a) with parts of the body: *l pn*: before, in front of DN / n. / p., 1.3 I 6; IV 40; 1.2 III 16, 21; 1.16 VI 48; 1.10 II 17; 1.82:10; 1.92:30; 1.168:2; 2.33:29; 2.23:19, 21; 2.15:3; 2.16:8 (*pnk* / *-h* / *-nh* / *-y* / *-wh*); *l p*, according to, in bkn ctx. *ʃm* / *p*(?), 1.172:14 (cf. *u* / *p*, 1.40:20 and par.); *l pʃn* at the feet of (*pʃnh*; cf. *supra* 1.a); *l qrb* in the midst of, 1.19 I 2; *l riš*, in front of, 1.23:31, 36; *l ʒr*, above / on the back of 1.14 II 21 and par. (cf. 1.2 I 23, above, up to / *ʒr* upon, 1.2 I 27 and par.); *l ʒr* upon, on top of 1.4 VII 4; *l tkm* on the shoulder of (: on top of), 1.16 IV 13-14 (*//* / *nḥnpʃ*); ★b) with other particles: *l k dbh* in sacrifice, 1.127:12; *l b bt mlk* in, within the palace, 4.163:16; 4.137:14, unc. ctx. (cf. *l (II)* / *(III)*); for the rdg *l b* of Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 144 in 2.72:20, cf. *lb*); *l bl hrb* / *ks*, without a knife / cup, 1.96:4, 5; *l bl*, *l bl sk*, without covering (?), 1.16 II 29-31 (in bkn ctx.).

Cf. mġln, tbln.

I (II) neg. adv., “no, not” (Hb. *lʔ*, HALOT 511f.; Aram. cf. DNWSI 558ff.; Syr. *lō*, LS 354; Ebla cf. *la(-a)*, Krebernġk PET 94; Akk. *la*, AHw 521f.; CAD L 1ff.; Arab. *lā*, Lane 3006f. (cf. *lam*, *lan*, Lane 3013). Cf. Aartun PU 1 22ff.; Gordon UT § 12.4; Segert BGUL § 55.6; Weiss STLb 1981 20ff.; Watson JNSL 17 1991 173ff.; Tropper UG 814ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *la(-a)*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 239f.; Van Soldt SAU 511f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: NU = *la-a* = *ma-nu-ku* = [ʃa-a, Ug 5 130 II 7; Huehnergard UVST 141; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; Van Soldt SAU 304. Forms: *l* (cf. *d* / *k* / *hm* / “if not”; neg. interr. *lm* / *l*).

a) Nominal: *yn d l tb* not sweet wine / ordinary, 4.213:2-23; *l ib ypf l bfln* no enemy has departed against DN, 1.3 IV 5; *d l ydyt* that are not barren, 4.348:1; ★b) verbal, ■ba) suffc.: *w b ym mnḥ l abd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3; *att sdqh l ypq* a lawful wife he did not get (keep), 1.14 I 12; *l rgmt lk l aliyn bfl* did I not tell you, oh DN, the victor!, 1.4 VII 23 and par.; *l ydf l bn l pq* not knowing, not understanding, not succeeding, 1.107:6; *mlkt (...) hm l mlkt* can you (then) be king or not?, 1.2 III 23; *w b spr l št* but are not in the register, 4.338:3; *tbḥ w l ytb ilm* the gods left without delay, 1.5 I 9 and par.; cf. 1.2 I 19; 1.14 VI 36 and par.; *l mhšt (...) l klt (...) l ištbn* I did not crush (...) I did not finish off (...) I did not muzzle ... , 1.3 III 38-40 (cf. *l (III)*); *at smy l mgt [... w] mla[k]yk smy l likt* you did not come to me [...] you did not send me your message, 2.36:10-11; *mrkbt mlk d l spy* royal chariots that are not plated, 4.167:6; ■bb) pref.: *sz ym l ymk l tngsn pnth l ydlp tmnt* DN was strong (did) did not fall, his knuckles did not buckle, his form did not break up, 1.2 IV 17-18; *d l tdf (...) l tbn* that (...) do not know, that ... do not understand, 1.3 III 26-27 and par.; *d l ydf bn il* whom the gods did not know, 1.10 I 3; cf. 1.3 III 26 and par.; *kbdh l ydf hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31; *d l ydfsn* the one whom he did not recognize, 1.114:7; *d l ylkn ḥš* que who cannot go quickly, 1.1 IV 7; *sl qsfth hwt l aḥw* for his arrows I did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 16; cf. 1.18 IV 13; 1.18 IV 41 (but cf. In. 27 (possibly *l (III)*); *šph ltpn l yh* will the offspring of the Benevolent cease to live?, 1.16 II 44; *tšfly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38; *alt l aḥš* I do not feel the curse, 1.82:2; *k l yḥru w l ytnn ššw*, if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par. (cf. *k l hr[u]*, 1.72:12); *d l ytn bt l bfl* in the event that he does not grant a house to DN, 1.3 V 3; *šsm d l ttn kabnm l thgnn* trees that do not emit (sound) like stones that do not murmur, 1.82:43, cf. In. 37; *ap qšth l ttn sly* but his bow was not delivered to me, 1.19 I 16; *dt l ytn šmn* who has not provided oil, 4.728:2; *l amlk b srrt spn* I cannot reign in the heights of TN, 1.6 I 62; *psnh l tgmty (...) rišh l ymgty* his feet did not reach (...), his head did not reach, 1.6 I 59-60; *w l tšbḥ tmthšh b smq* but she was not sated by her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19; *w l tšbšn* without satiating themselves, 1.23:64; *w l ašt atty* I do not wish to put /send my women, 2.33:28; *l yšn (...) l qr* he will not be able to sleep (...) for the noise, 1.14 III 15 and par.; *b ph rgm l ysa* not (yet) had the word left his mouth, 1.19 II 26 and par.; *l tdn (...) l ttpt (...) l tdy (...) l tšlhm* you have not judged (...), you have not passed judgment (...), you did not throw out (...), you did not feed,

1.16 VI 45-49; *ap mh(!)rh ank / ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27 (cf. Watson JNSL 17 1991 177); *mlkn / ypq šph* the king will have no descendants, 1.103+:13, 19 (cf. 1.140:11); *dq anm / yrq/z / yšdb mrh* one weak of strength will not be able compete / measure a lance, 1.6 I 50-51 (cf. bkn ctx. / *šdb*, 1.14 V 19); *iky / ilak* how am I not going to send, 2.21:11; *l likt ank* I did not send a message, 2.63:10; *ks (...)* / *tphnh / tsn* a cup (...) that she (: DN) had not seen / looked at, 1.3 I 14-15; *w hm / ſl* and if it (: Hatti) does not attack, 2.30:19; anyone / *yqhnn bd bšln* shall not snatch it from the hands of PN, 3.5:17; cf. 3.2:13; 2.19:12; oil *d / ysa bt mlk* that did /not go from the palace, 4.341:21; *w / ttu* (if) you do not give, 5.9:13; *l tbrk (...)* / *tmr* will you not bless (...), will you not strengthen?, 1.15 II 14-15 (cf. I (III)); *l yih[d s]tqšlm* no se reclute a PN, 2.19:1; *hm / atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter, 2.31:66; *ydf / ydfst* I / you / she does not know, 1.1 V 21 and par. (cf. 2.39:10; cf. ln. 14); *l yblt hbtm (...)* / *yblt* you have not brought the emancipated (men) (...) you have not brought, 2.17:1, 3; *w hm alp / tšfn* and if they do not pay a thousand (shekels), 3.8:14; *d[rš ſ] adny / yhsr* may my lord not lack descendants, 2.39:9; *dy / ydf yshk* (when) the unknown calls you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1; ; *šlk / tšl bzn* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3 (cf. ln 6.); *thtk qn / tqnn šqrb* under you may the scorpion not stand up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5; *qn / tqnn šqrb thtk* may the scorpion not stand up under you, *ibid.* ln 7: *l tudn dbbm kšpm* the sorcerers do not pay attention to the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:8. See especially *lm* / (Watson JNSL 17 1991 185): *lm / tlk* why (for one, two years) did you not come?, 2.39:16; *lm / ytnhm mlk* why did the king not grant them (to me)?, 2.33:25; *lm / likt* why have you not sent (asking about my welfare)?, 2.63:7, cf. in bkn ctx. 2.50:20; *k / ttu akl lhm* as they did not give them grain, 2.70:22. In unc. ctx.: *lm / hbt* why has one not knocked down(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:17.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *l ytn hsn (...)* *hsn / ytn* PN will certainly / not give (?), 1.79:2/4; *šptk / tššy* do not allow your lips to forget, 1.82:5; *w / ysa* but it (: the message) did not emerge (?), 1.19 II 29; *l tzd / tptq*, 1.1 V 27; 1.2 IV 2; 2.31:48; (2.3:14; cf. Watson JNSL 17 1991 184f.).

Cf. al (I).

I (III) functor of affirmation and emphasis, “certainly, undoubtedly, yes” (Hb. *l*, HALOT 510f.; Ph., Pun. cf. DNWSI 549: *l*_i; Arab. *la*,

Lane 3006; Ebla *la*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 157; cf. Amor. /la-, li-, lu-, CAAA 24; Akk. *lū*, AHw 558ff.; CAD L 224ff.; Eth. *la*, CDG 303. Cf. Aartun PU 2 33ff., 74f.; Gordon UT § 9.16; Segert BGUL § 55.6; Tropper UG 810; see Nötscher VT 3 1953 373ff.; Mejía EstBib 22 1962 180ff.; Dahood VT 16 1966 299ff.; Penar VD 45 1967 32ff.; Croatto ArOr 39 1971 389ff.; Rainey AOAT 232 331ff.; Huehnergard JAOS 103 1983 569ff.; Catagnoti MisEb 1 259). Forms: *l*.

Certainly, really, undoubtedly, in truth, ★a) in a noun clause: *yšr* (...) *aḥth l abnm mzm* arranged (...) her sisters, yes, the stones of the balance, 1.24:36; *u ḥštk l ntn / bky štq* or your portico is really a perpetual lament, 1.16 I 4, 18 / II 41; *yštqn l ymm l yrhm* the days certainly passed, yes, the months, 1.6 II 26-27 and par. (cf. 1.6 V 7-8 and par.; or: "the days turned into months"; cf. *l (I)*); ★b) in a verbal clause: *širh l tikl ššrm mnth l tkly npr[m]* his flesh the birds certainly did eat, his members the birds certainly finished off, 1.6 II 35 (cf. in unc. ctx. *l tikl w l tš[ʔ]* you shall certainly eat and drink, 1.88:3; diff.: Watson JNSL 17 1991 179: 'not'); *k bh btt l tbt* for in it the shame(lessness) is truly obvious, 1.4 III 21; *akln b grnt l bšr* our grain on the threshing floors has been set on fire, 2.61:9; *l ysʔ (...) l yhpk (...) l ytbr* certainly he will pull out (...) yes, he will overturn (...) undoubtedly he will shatter, 1.6 VI 27-29 and par.; *l pšn il tpl l tšthwy* at the feet of DN, yes, they fell, yes, they prostrated themselves, 1.2 I 31 Verreet Modi 76: 'nicht'); *rbt ilm l hkmt* you are great, DN, truly you are wise, 1.4 V 3; *šbt dqnk l tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly instructs you, 1.4 V 4; *idk l y/tn pnm šm / tk* then truly they set / set face for, 1.4 IV 20 and par., formula of making a journey (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *l ymru ilm w nšm* who really will fatten gods and men, 1.4 VII 50; *ym l mt* DN is truly dead, 1.2 IV 32, cf. ln. 34; *l yrt b npš bn ilm mt* do go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 6; *šrb špš l ymg krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; *atrh l tdd ilnym* after him the divine ones certainly went, 1.21 II 4 and par.; *w l ytk dmšt* and truly they poured out tears, 1.19 II 33; *any l ysh* sighing he did exclaim, 1.3 V 35 and par.; *hm l aqry b ntb pšf* if I ever meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *l tbrknn l tr* do bless him, oh Bull!, 1.17 I 23 (cf. *l (IV)*).

Bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.15 II 10; 1.9:12; 1.1 V 27; 1.19 III 40.

l (IV) interj., voc., "oh!" (Hb. *l*, HALOT 510f.; Ph., Pun., Nab. cf. DNWSI 549: *l*, 560: *l*₂. Cf. Aartun, PU 1 38f.; Gordon UT § 12.6; Segert BGUL § 58.1; Tropper UG 804; Dahood Bib 50 1969 72ff. Cf. Miller UF 11 1979 617ff.; Pope UF 20 1988 201ff.). Forms: *l*.

Oh!, ★a) *passim* with /š-m-ʔ/: *šmʔ l aliyn bʔl bn l rkb ʔrpt* listen, oh DN, the victorious, pay attention!, oh Charioteer of the clouds!, 1.4 V 59-60 and par.; cf. 1.13:22; 1.6 I 45; 1.6 III 23 and par.; 1.6 VI 24; 1.16 IV 10; 1.16 VI 41 and par.; 1.16 VI 16 and par.; 1.19 II 41; ★b) other verbal roots: *irš hym l aqht* ask for life, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 26; *tb ly l aqht* attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 42; *šmšr l dgy atrt mǵ l qdš amrr* drive (the chariot(?)), oh tritons of DN, go, oh DN!, 1.3 VI 10-11 and par.; *zi l tlš (...) l dmgy* you go out, oh DN, (...) oh DN!, 1.12 I 14-16; *l rgmt lk l aliyn bʔl tnt l rkb ʔrpt* did I not tell you, oh DN, the victorious!, did I not repeat to you, oh Charioteer of the clouds!?, 1.2 IV 8-9; cf. 1.4 VII 23 and in bkn ctx. 1.92:39-40; *bht l bn ilm mt* hail, oh divine DN!, 1.5 II 11; *bʔ l aliyan bʔl ʔl bʔ l rkb ʔrpt* be ashamed, oh DN, the victorious!, be ashamed, oh Charioteer of the clouds!, 1.2 IV 28-29; *l tbrknn l tr (...) l bny* do bless him, oh Bull (...), oh Creator!, 1.17 I 23-24; *l bnt hll* oh daughters of DN!, 1.24:6; *mh taršn l btlʔ ʔnt* what do you wish, oh Virgin DN!?, 1.6 II 14 and par.; *tbʔ l lʔpn* are you really going, oh Benevolent One!?, 1.15 II 13; [ʔ] *nʔmm ilm*, oh most handsome of the gods!, 1.24:24; *l ktrt* oh DN!, 1.24:15.

la n. m. “power, strength, vigour” (< /l-ʔ-y/. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 164 n. 407; Deiana Forte 1984; diff.: Verreet UF 16 1984 314: ‘der Himmel wurde stark / schwach’ (inf. abs.); See Wyatt RTU 85 n. 65; Watson Bib 58 1977 213ff.; De Moor SP 114; ARTU 67: ‘the heavens are soiled’, Akk. *luʔʔū* in *mulaʔʔitum ša šamē*). Forms: sg. *la*.

Power, strength: *la šmm* the power of the heavens, 1.4 VIII 22 and par.

Cf. lan.

/l-ʔ-k/ v. G: “to send (a message)”; Gpass: “to be sent”; D: “to entrust with a message” (Arab. *laʔaka*, Hava 673; Eth. *laʔaka*, CDG 303. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 99; Cunchillos RSF 10 1982 153ff.; Pardee AfO 31 1984 222 n. 34); ¶ par.: (?)/m-r-(r)/ (I). Forms: G csuf. *lik*, *likt*, pfc. *ilak*, *tlak*, *tlakn* (energic), *ylak*; with suff. *ilakk*, *tlakn*; impv. *lak*, inf. *lak*, with suff. *lakm* (encl. -*m*); Gpass. *luk*; D pfc. *tlik*.

G. To send ★a) (a message) > to write: *hm in mm nhtu w lak ʔmy* if they have not been crushed, write to me, 2.10:10; *lm l likt šil šlmy* why did you not write asking about my health?, 2.63:7 (cf. *likt*, ln. 10, 13; 2.50:20); *ʔm bʔl[ly] ʔšrid likt* ten times I have written to my lord, 2.42:12 (cf. *ilak*, ln. 21, *lik*, ln 22); *hm ht ʔl w likt ʔmk* if the Hittite attacks, I am writing to you (what you have to do) *w hm l ʔl*

w lakm ilak and if he does not attack be sure that I shall write to you (what you have to do), 2.30:17-20; *y<↳ak l ktr w hss* he sent (a message) to DN, 1.4 V 41; *ylak yrh̄ (...)* *sm hrhb* DN sent (a message) to DN, 1.24:16; *w lak lh* he sent him to say, 2.70:13 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66); *w mlk lak sm* and the king has sent[, 2.42:27; *ky likt bt mlk thmk* in this way you sent your message to the palace (saying), 2.36:5, cf. ln. 11, 14 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 327; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 393: 'j'ai transmis'); *id likt sky npl* when you wrote, TN/PN was already safe, 2.82:3 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 222); in bkn ctx.: *iky l ilak* how am I not going to send?, 2.21:11; *rgm hy ly[xx]y ilakk* a word I would send you, 2.31:44; ★b) tablet, document, etc.: *ky lik bny lht ak* certainly my son sent a tablet concerning the grain, 2.46:9; *lht ak ky likt sm šps* the tablet concerning grain that you sent to the Sun, your Lord, 2.39:18; *lht šlm k likt umy* the message of greeting that my mother sent to me, 2.34:5; *lht spr d likt sm tryl* the tablet of the missive that I sent to PN, 2.14:7 (cf. 2.32:3); *p.mn likt ank lht* and then why did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:23; ★c) couriers, messengers: (may the king) *bnš bnny smn mlakty hnd ylak smy* send some intermediary with this my embassy, 2.33:36; *anykn dt likt mšrm* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:11; *dll al ilak* I will send a courier, 1.4 VII 45; *mlakm ylak ym* DN sent messengers, 1.2 I 11; *ylak mlakm lk* he shall you (two) messengers, 1.14 III 19; *w anna ilak sm mlakt* and I shall send PN with the missive, 2.75:9; *lm tlikn hpt hndn* why do you send this mercenary?, 2.72:10; impersonal(?): *w tb l mspr k tlakn glmm* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat) when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 42; *zbl mlk šmm tlak* they sent heavenly royal princes[, 1.13:27 (//(?)) *tmr*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 99); cf. in unc. ctx. *mn bnš d l{.}ikt smk* all the people that I sent(?) you, 2.45:25; ★d) recruits(?): *TN (nn) lik* TN (nn): has sent, 4.777:2 and *passim ibid.* (cf. *hrd, ibid.* ln. 1; cf. Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 426).

Gpass. To be sent: *w ht luk (...)* PN and now PN (...) has been sent, 2.17:4.

D. To entrust with a message (> to write; = G): *lm tlik smy* why do you write to me (saying ...)?, 2.26:4.

In bkn ctx.: *lakt* 1.2 II 10; *mn lik h̄*, 1.5 IV 23; cf. 24; *lak l ḏ*, 1.176:25; *likt smy*, 2.50:20.

Cf. *mlak*, *mlakt*.

lim (I) n. m. "people, clan" (Hb. *lʾwm*, HALOT 513; Akk. *līmu*, AHW 553f., CAD L 197f.: *līmu B* and *C*; Mari Akk.: *līmum*, Marelllo Fs.

Fleury 119; Durand Fs. Garelli 52; for Ebla cf. *li-im* cf. Krebernik PET 95; Emar Akk. /liʔmu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 110. Other alternatives suppose: 'prince, hero, powerful', 'DN lim [: Baʕlu]' or 'li'imite'; for a summary of opinions cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 183; id., SP 97; Lipiński UF 3 1971 90f.; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 89ff.; Craigie ZAW 90 1970 376ff.; Gray UF 11 1979 319f. n. 28; Margalit MLD 135; Beyer Or 57 1988 82f.; Wyatt UF 24 1992 417ff.; diff. Fox UF 30 1998: 'the Terrible Ones', Hb. ʔāyōm, ʔēmā); ¶ par.: *adm*, *hmlt*. Forms: sg. abs. *lim*, pl. *limm*.

People, clan: *my lim* so what about the people people?, 1.5 VI 23 and par. (// *hmlt*); *tmḥs lim ḥp ym* she crushed the people of the sea shore, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *adm*); *ybmt limm* the 'Intended of the peoples', 1.3 II 33 and par., title of the goddess Anat. In bkn ctx.: *gmr limm*, 1.6 VI 6; *limm*, 1.13:20, 23; *l limm*, 1.10 I 8, 16. For *il limm*, 1.27:4 and *l lim*, 1.84:35 (both in bkn ctx.) cf. *lim (II)*.

lim (II) DN, very common in West Semitic onomastics. Cf. Edzard WbMyth 91; Lipiński CRRA XV 1967 151ff.; Huffmon APNMT 226f.; Fronzaroli AGI 45 1960 37ff.; Dossin StMar 41ff.; Syria 55 1978 327ff.; Krebernik RIA 7 25f.; Wyatt UF 24 1992 419 [</l-ʔ-y/, 'the Potent']; but cf. Durand MROA 2/1 251); syll. Ug./¶ RS Akk.: cf. the element /lim/ in PN *itur(GUR)-^dlim*, *zi-im-ri-^dlim*, Grøndahl PTU 155. Forms: cf. var. *limm* (encl. -m).

DN: in bkn ctxs, 1.84:35; (offerings) *l il limm*[, 1.27:8.

Cf. *yrgblim*.

lan n. m. "power" (< /l-ʔ-y/. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 118); ¶ par.: *ʕz*, *dmr*, *htk*, *nmrt*. Forms: sg. suff. *lank*, [ʔanh].

Power: *l r[ʔ]i ars (...)* *lank* from(?) the *r*. of the 'Earth' (...) (is) your power, 1.108:24-25 and par. (// *ʕzk*, *dmrk*, *htkk*, *nmrtk*; for 1.107:37 and par. cf. *an (II)*).

Cf. *la*.

/l-ʔ-y/w/ v. G: 1) "to conquer, prevail, overcome by strength"; 2) "to dry up, weaken" (Hb. *lʔh*, HALOT 512; Akk. *laʔû*, AHw 540; *leʔû*, AHw 547; CAD L 151ff.; Arab. *laʔā*, Hava 674); Ebla cf. /L-ʔ-ʔ/, Krebernik PET 47; PN *la-a*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Catagnoti MisEb 1 260); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /lāʔiy-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 241. Forms: G suff. *laʔ(!)* (incorrect spelling: *lan* in 1.16 VI 14); pfc. *tlu*; suff. *tluan* (or rdg *tlun(!)n* (*a* for *n*) / *tlun* (dittography)?; cf. Verreet Modi 81f.: 'Imperfekt-Energikus'

/talʔuʔannū < /talʔuwannū/); pref. with suff. *nliym* (cf. encl. *-m lI*); impv. *li*.

G. 1) To conquer, prevail: *šftqt dm lat(!)* DN, then, conquered (it), 1.16 VI 14; *šftqt dm(!) li* you, DN, come, conquer!, 1.16 VI 2; *šnt tluan* sleep overcame him, 1.14 I 33; *hm nliym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35 (// *nshy*).

2) To dry up, weaken: *tlu h<m>t km nhl* the venom dried up like a torrent, 1.100:68 (cf. Xella TRU 239).

Cf. *aliy*, *aliyn*, *la*, *lan*, *liy*, *tliym*, *tliyt*.

liy PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 3 1940 98; Grøndahl PTU 50, 61, 66, 154; Van Soldt SAU 17, 38, 139); ¶ syll.: *la-i-ya*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [ʔ8.213]):34; PRU 3 45f. (RS 16.140):4, 9; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 2; PRU 6 83 II 2; 135:1(?), 5; Ug 5 86:23; DUMU ^m*la-ya*, 88:14; *la-e-ya*, PRU 6 82:4; cf. ^f*la-e-ia-a*, PRU 3 159f. (RS 16.261+):4, 21; cf. Sivan GAGI 241; Huehnergard UVST 238, 249. PN: ★a) 4.35 II 15 (*bn qqln*); 4.155:2 (*bn qqln*), 14 (*bn rqdy*); 4.244:5; 4.280:12 (*bn smyn*); 4.754:17 (*bn bsy*); 4.785:19 (*bn smyn*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:25; 4.377:22; 4.617:25; 4.645:5.

lb n. m./f. “heart” (Hb. *lb*, HALOT 513ff.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *lb*, DNWSI 561f.; Akk. *libbu*, AHW 549ff.; CAD L 164ff.; Arab., *lubb*, Lane 2643; ESA *lb*, DOSA 256f.; Eth. *lebb*, CDG 304); ¶ par.: *kbd* (*l*). Forms: sg. *lb* (possibly a mistake *l{.}b* in 2.72:20), suff. *l**k***, *l**y***. Heart, ★a) viscera: *k lb arḥ (...)* *k lb tat (...)* *km lb šnt atr bʃl* like the heart of a cow (...), like the heart of a ewe (...), thus (beat) the heart of DN, 1.6 II 28-30 and par.; *lbh km bṭn y{...}* her heart like a snake(‘s) (swelled up?), 1.19 IV 61; *klyth w lbh* his kidneys and his heart, 1.82:3; ★b) offering: (as offering material) *lb rmst* a burnt heart, 1.39:8 and par.; ★c) chest, breast: *ap lb* chest, 1.5 VI 21 and par.; ★d) innards, entrails, wish, desire: *ymlu lbh b šmḥt* her heart filled with joy, 1.3 II 26 (// *kbdh*); *tbky pḡt bm lb* PN wept in her heart, 1.19 I 34 (// *kbd*); *il yzḥq bm lb* DN laughed in her heart, 1.12 I 13 (// *kbd*); *w b lb tqny* but in her heart she hatched a plan, 1.17 VI 41; *aḥy mhk b lbh al yšt* may my brother not lodge any (concern) in his heart, 2.38:27 and par.; *{h}mhkm b k al tšt* do not worry about anything, 2.71:15; *ḥnp lb{k}* the iniquity of your heart, 1.18 I 17 (// *kbdk*); *k lbh y{gm} mlk* according to his wish the king shall reply, 1.41:52; *k(?) lb mlk* in accordance with(?) the heart of the king, 7.63:8 (the royal decision; cf. Del Olmo CR 176 n. 32). In unc. ctx.: *lb bnk* your son’s heart, 2.82:6 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 223; *w tṭbrm lby* and you will break my heart, 2.72:16 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee

RSOu 7 146). Cf. *lb*, 2.72:20 (cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 70: rdg *l{.}b*, 'the heart'; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 506: 'das Verlangen'; cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 144, 147: *l + b* 'forme emphatique de la préposition *b*'); [*w lbh b ph ysu*, if its entrails emerge through its mouth, 1.103+:51, cf. ln. 45.

Bkn ctx., *w b lb tqb*, 1.15 V 15; *lb*, 1.19 I 3; *lbh* his heart, 1.101:9; *at brt lbk* you are clean/pure of heart(?), 2.8:4; *lb sbd* heart of a servant, 2.25:3; *d lb amn* of faithful (?) heart, 5.11:21; *lbk* your heart, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:14.

Ibu n. m. "lion" (Akk. *labum*, *lābu*, *labbu*, MAD 3 156f.; AHW 526f.; CAD L 24f.; Ebla /labw=um/ PIRIG = *bar-ga-um* / *ab-wā(BA)-um*, MEE 4 96 V 4; cf. Civil Biling. 90; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 192f.; Amor. /labwum/, /labūm/, CAAA 24; Mari Akk., Durand MARI 7 50f.; Aram. cf. DNWSI 562: *lb?*, cf. Hb. f. *lby?*, HALOT 517; ESA *lb?*, DOSA 256; Arab. *labu?*, *labu?at*, Lane 674); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /lab?u-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 240 (for Ph. in PNN cf. Benz PNPI 337); ¶ par.: *anhr*, *btn*, *qtr*, *yfl*. Forms: sg. suff. *lbim* (encl. -*m*).

Lion: *p npš npš lbim thw* my appetite, yes, is the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 14 and par. (// *anhr*); *w tsu (...)* *k lbim skh* and may you go out (...) like a lion towards the den, 1.169:4 (// *qtr*, *btn*, *yflm*). Bkn:]*lba d mr x*], 6.31:1.

Cf. *šbdlbit*, *šmlbu*, *lbiy*, *šmlbu*.

Ibiy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 154; Sivan GAGI 240; Huehnergard UVST 245; Xella SEL 9 1992 81f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224); ¶ syll.: *la-ab-?i-ya*, PRU 6 79:3.

PN: ★a) 4.376:2 (*pty*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.780:1.

Ibdm "?", bkn ctx. and unc. rdg *lbd(?)m ard b npšny*, 1.2 III 20 (cf. Tropper UG 219, 752: 'ich muss ganz allein(?) hinabsteigen', /li-baddi/u-ma/(?)).

/I-b-n/ v. D: "to make bricks" (denom. *lbnt*, Akk. *labānu*, AHW 522; /CAD L 8ff.; Arab. *labhana*, Hava 676); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNLÚ *la-ba(?)nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257) III 55; cf. Sivan GAGI 240; UF 21 1989 361; Huehnergard UVST 142; ¶ par.: /ʔ-h-d/ (+ *ult*). Forms: D pref. *tlbn*.

D. To make bricks: *hm (...)* *tlbn lbnt* or is it that (...) she will make bricks?, 1.4 IV 61 (// *aḥd ult*).

Cf. *lbnt*.

Ibn (I) adj. m. "white" (Hb., Pun. *lbn*, HALOT 517; DNWSI 564); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [BABBAR = *pešû* = Hurr.(?)] = *la-ba-nu*, Ug 5 130 III

5'; Sivan GAGI 240; Huehnergard 142; Van Soldt SAU 304. Forms: pl. *lbnm*.

White: *allm lbnm* a white *a*-garment, 4.182:4. Bkn ctx.: *q]tr lb[n* (incense?), 1.167:11.

Cf. /l-b-n/, lbn (II), lbnm, lbnn (I), lbnn (II), lbny (I), lbny (II).

lbn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 154; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216f.; Van Soldt SAU 35); ¶ syll.: cf. *l[a(?)]-ab-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 14"; *l[a-a]b(?) -nu*, *ibid.* III 12; cf. Sivan GAGI 240.

PN: ★a) 4.60:10; 4.61:5; 4.609:3; 4.727:11 (cf. *bt (II)*); 7.55:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.412 III 6; 4.624:2; 4.632:23; 4.787:12.

lbnm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 173: *Lab(i)nūma*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour RSP 2 298; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 674; UF 30 1999 720, 728); ¶ syll.: URU *la-ab-nu/ni-ma*, PRU 3 p. 266; RSOu 7 4:18; RS 25.132 III 8 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675); cf. *PNLÚ URU la-ib-ni-ma*, Ug 5 12:7; for URU *lu-ba-na*, PRU 6 36:11 see *lbny*, NG.

TN: 1.91:21; 4.68:2; 4.348:10; 4.355:21; 4.610:16; 4.621:1; 4.693:39; 4.770:14; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 30. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.684:3; 4.686:19.

Cf. *lbny*.

lbnn (I) TN "Lebanon" ('White Mountain'; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 174: **Labnānu* / **Labʔānu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 298; cf. Hb. *lbnwn*, HALOT 518f.; Ph., Aram. *lbnn*, Harris 114; MA / MB KUR *lab-na-ni*, Nashef RGTC 5 175; NA *Labnāna*, Parpola Neo-Assyrian Toponyms 221f.; Hitt. *Lablana*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 244; cf. *Niplani*, *ibid.* 285; Arab. *lubnān*; Hurr. *Lablahhi* < /lablan=hi/, Weippert RIA 6 641; BN 27 1985 20; Gk *lībanos*, Eg. *r(i)-mn-n(w)*, Helck Bez. 273. Cf. Weippert RIA 6 641ff.; George ZA 80 1990 217f.); ¶ syll.: HUR.SAG *li-ib-la-ni*, Ug 5 20:19 (cf. Izre'el - Singer General's Letter 37, 117f.); [H]UR.S[AG] *la]-ab-la-na*, RS 17.338+:105' (cf. PRU 4 288 [RS 19.101] rev. 15'; cf. Kestemont UF 6 1974 116 ln. 105; Del Monte Trattato ln. 105'); cf. DINGIR.MEŠ *la-ab-a-na*, Ug 5 170:4'; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 71 n. 6, 322; Astour RSP 2 355f.; ¶ par.: *šryn*.

TN: 1.4 VI 18, 20 (// *šryn*); 1.17 VI 21; 1.22 I 20, 25; *il lbnn* the gods / El of TN, 1.148:43. See *lbnm* fro 4.684:3.

lbnn (II), element in personal names; cf. *bnlbnn* PN.

lbnt n. f. "brick" (Hb. *lbnh*, HALOT 518; Akk. *libittu*, AHW 551; CAD L 176ff.; Kaufman AIA 66; EA Akk. *labittu*, CAD L 179; Sivan

GAGI 240; Ebla / libattum, libittum/ in SIG₄.DÜR.GAR = *li-ba-tum*, [SIG₄.DÜR.GAR or SIG₄.GAR.DÜR] = *li-b(NE)-tum*, VE 146; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; Gordon Eblaitica 1 20f.; Aram. *lbnh*, DNWSI 564; Arab. *labin*, *labnat*, Hava 676; Al-Yasin UA 107); ¶ par.: *ult*, *arz* // *yrkt* Forms: sg. / pl. *lbnt*.

Brick: *hrs nsb l lbnt* the gold turned into brick(s), 1.4 VI 35 (// *rqm*); *hm bt lbnt yfmsnh* and a house of brick(s) they shall erect, 1.4 V 11 (// *arzm*); *tm tpl k lbnt* there they fell like brick(s), 1.13:13 (// *yrkt*, cf. Del Olmo IMC 93f.); *hm (...) tbn lbnt* or is (...) she going to make bricks?, 1.4 IV 62 (// *aḥd ult*). Cf. in unc. ctx. *mrym lbnt*, 1.83:10. Cf. /l-b-n/.

lbny (I) GN m. (see URU *lu-ba-na*, PRU 6 36:11; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 177: *Lubānu*). Forms: pl. *lbny*.

GN: 4.50:13; 4.261:19.

lbny (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 154; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217); ¶ syll.: DUMU *la-ab-na-a*, PRU 3 126 (RS 16.162): 6; cf. DUMU *la-ab-na*, *ibid.* ln. 13.

PN: 4.103:15.

/l-b-š/ v. G: “to dress, wear, put on clothes”; Š: “to dress, clothe” (Hb., Aram. *lbš*, HALOT 519f.; DNWSI 565; Ebla cf. /mulabbištum/ in *mu-[a]-bī-iš-tum*, /tulabbaš/ in *du-a-ba-áš*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 14f.; ARET 11 143; Akk. *labāšu*, AHW 523f.; CAD L 17ff.; ESA *lbs*, DOSA 257; Arab. *labisa*, Lane 2647f.; Eth. *labsa*, CDG 305); ¶ par.: /š-t/. Forms: G suffc. *lbs*; act. ptc. m. *lbš*; pass. ptc. f. *lbšt*; pref. *y/lbš*, *tlbš*; Š: suffc. with suff. *šlbšn*.

G. To dress, wear, put on clothes: *k lbš km lpš dm aḥh* for he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, 1.12 II 46; *lbš tryn* those who wear the cuirass [...] *bšd bšlkm* after(?) your ‘lord(s)’, 4.17:15 (genre unc. and ctx. bkn); *lbšt bir* clothed in light, 1.13:25 (cf. *ir*); *tlbš nps ḡzr/ aṭt* she put on the clothes of a noble / of a woman, 1.19 IV 44/46 (// *tšt*); in bkn ctx.]... *y/lbš* (the king) shall dress, 1.43:22.

Š. To dress, invest, clothe: *aliyn bšl šlbšn* the very powerful DN clothed him, 1.5 V 23.

Cf. *lbš*, *lpš*, *mlbš*.

lbš n. m. 1) “clothing”; 2) “garments, wardrobe”; 3) “sails” (< /l-b-š/; form qVtVI- [cf. *lpš*]; cf. Hb. *lbwš*, HALOT 516; Aram. *lbš*, DNWSI 565; Akk. *lubūšu*, AHW 561; CAD L 236ff.; Arab. *libās*, *labūs*, Lane 2648. Cf. Veenhof AOATT 97, 163f.; Heltzer GPOTU 42f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 44f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119). Forms: sg. *lbš*, pl. *lbšm*, cstr. *lbš*; du. *lbšm*.

1) Clothing, garment, ★a) in gen.: *lbsš ahd b ššrt w tn b h̄mšt* a garment for ten shekels and two for five, 4.146:1; *tn lbsm b ššrt* two garments for ten, *ibid.* ln. 6; *lbsš PN b arbšt / b tqlm* a garment of PN for four / for two shekels, 4.101:1-4; *lbsš ahd b tqlm* a garment for two shekels, 4.156:4; *tmn lbsm w mšlt l udmym b tmnt ššrt ksp* eight garments and one *m.* for the GN for eighteen shekels of silver, 4.337:14; *šbšm lbsš d šrb bt mlk b mit h̄mšt kbd ksp* seventy garments that were delivered to the palace for one hundred and five shekels, *ibid.* ln. 16; in bkn ctx.: *lbsš*, 4.182:22; 4.193:9;]*lbsš*, 4.185:9; *hpkm ahpk lbsš* I shall certainly return the garment RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:36' (// *hlpn*); ★b) types: *šbš lbsm allm l DN* seven *a.*-garments for DN, 4.168:9; cf. *lbsš all*, 4.182:21; *lbsš psm rq* a fine gauze(?) garment, 4.205:5; of purple: *lbsš tn b k̄m̄nt ššrt* a garment in crimson purple for eighteen shekels, 4.146:8; in *iqnu* violet purple (bkn ctx.), 4.182:16, 21 (cf. *all*, *iqnu*, *mlbsš*); *lbsm šrpm* garments of the *šr.* type (with a hood(?)), 4.721:2, 13; *lbsm adddym* garments (in the style of / made by the) GN, *ibid.* ln. 3; *lbsš PN* clothes of (/ made by the) PN, *ibid.* ln. 1; of statues: *lbsš il yštk* may they put on you the garment of the god, 1.169:12; in bkn ctx., cf. *nšm lbsš(?)k*, 2.50:17; ★c) ritual offering: *lbsš w ktn* a garment and a tunic, 1.43:4; *šbš lbsm allm l DN* seven *a.*-garments for DN, 4.168:9; *mit arbšm lbsš pgi* one hundred and forty garments *p.*, 4.721:1.

2) Set of clothes, wardrobe (esp. of statues): *lbsš allm lbnm* set of clothes of white *a.*, 4.182:4;]*mlk ytn lbsš lh* the king will make a gift of a wardrobe, 4.182:64.

3) Sails (naval technical term(?)): *lbsš anyth bšrm* the sails of his ship were singed(?), 4.338:6 (cf. Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105).

Cf. *lpš*, *mlbš*.

lbt n. f. “hoop / plate” (?); cf. Akk. *liw/mītu*, NA *libītu*, AHw 558; CAD L 191ff. Cf. Del Olmo UF 10 1978 51; IMC 205ff.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 191: *l bt*; KTU: *l b̄t*). Forms: pl. *lbt*. Hoop / plate (part of a chariot): *l šant tt lbt ššrm* for six tyres(?), hoops?) (numbering) twenty, 4.392:3.

lbw], bkn PN(?), 4.643:13.

ldn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: 4.222:14; 4.264:8.

ld n. f. “goblet (?)” (Akk. *luttu* / *luttu* AHw 565b; CAD L 257; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 346f. and n. 36; Watson UF 31 1999 779; Tropper Kausativ 30 n. 20). Forms: *ld*.

Goblet(?): he pours... *yn b ld gll* wine into the goblet (?) of intoxication (?), 1.22 I 18 (diff. De Moor ARTU 272: 'wine with no after-thirst'; survey: Watson UF 31 1999 777f.); for 2.34:33 cf. /y-l-d/.

lg (I) n. m. measure of capacity for liquids ('jar'; Hb., Aram. *lg*, HALOT 520; DNWSI 566; cf. Syr. *laggētō*, LS 358; Watson UF 30 1998 754). Forms: sg. *lg*; cf. the allomorph *ilg* in 4.751:11 (prothetic ʔ(alef); diff. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 10: scribal error, rdg *w lg*); pl. *lgm*.

Measure of capacity for liquids ('jar'): *hms šsr l(!)g* fifteen 'jars', 6.12:4; *lg šmn rqh* a 'jar' of perfume, 1.148:21; *šsr lg šmn y[tn] ly p(!) tlt lg <šmn> rqh* ten 'jars' of oil he gives me plus three of perfume 5.10:7-8 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 162); *ilg lrmnm* a 'jar' of (juice of) pomegranates, 4.751:11 (cf. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 10: rdg *w lg* and a *l*); (*nn*) *spm w (nn) lgm* (nn) bowls and (nn) 'jars', 4.34:3, 4, 6, 9; *lg ynh[* a 'jar' of his wine[, 1.23:75; *lg lšn* a 'jar' of 'tongue', (is poured(?)), 1.174:8 (cf. *lšn*).

lg (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 154).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.360:10.

lgn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 155; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. *lig-ga-na(!)*, RS 16.269:3; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279 (rdg *u[r](?)-ga-na-ni(?)* in PRU 3 p. 68). Cf. *lkn* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:23 (*uškny*); 4.53:7; 4.700:8; 5.22:29. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.151 I 9; 4.444:6.

lh (I) n. f. 1) "cheek"; 2) "jaw" (Hb. *lhy*, HALOT 522f.; Arab. *lahy*, *lihyat*, Lane 3009; Akk. *lahû*, AHw 528f.; CAD L 44f. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286f.; Loewenstamm IOS 4 1974 1ff.; Dahood Bib 47 1966 409; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 176; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 108); for syll. Ug. cf. Huehnergard UVST 142: rdg(?) *la-ḥa-m[u?]* in Ug 5 137 II 16'; ¶ par.: *pslt*. Forms: du. *lhm*; pl. *lht*. 1) Cheek: *yhdy lhm w dqn* he lacerated (his) cheeks and chin, 1.5 VI 19 and par. (// *psltm*, diff.: Wiggermann JEOL 27 1981/82 95: 'hair', Arab. *lahmu*).

2) Jaw: *tbq lht nišh* close the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 28 and par. (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 176: 'abuse', Arab. *lahw/y*).

lh (II) n. m. "missive, message" < "(letter-)tablets" (Hb. *lwh*, HALOT 522f.; Ph. cf. DNWSI 570: *lh*₁; Aram., Nab. cf. DNWSI 569: *lwh*₂; Syr. *lühō?*, LS 361; Akk. *lēʔu*, AHw 546; CAD L 156ff.; EA Akk. *lēhu*, EAT 358:9; Arab. *lawh*, Lane 2679; Eth. *lawh*, CDG 320; cf.

Smith BC 304f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 75f. // *tšdt*. Forms: pl. *tantum lht*.

Missive, message: ★a) with /l-7-k/ to send: *lht šlm* message of greeting, 2.34:5 *lht akł* message concerning grain, 2.39:17; 2.46:10; *lht mlak ym* the message of the envoys of DN, 1.2 I 26 (// *tšdt*); *lht qnim* the message concerning lapis lazuli, 2.73:7; *iky lht spr d likt* how (is the matter of) the missive that I sent?, 2.14:6; *p mn likt ank lht* and then why (: for what reason) did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:22; ★b) with /r-g-m/ to declare: *lht alpm hrttm* message concerning the work oxen, 2.45:22; ★c) with /d-b-r/ to deal with: *w lht bt mlk amr* and the message (about) the daughter of the king of TN, 2.72:17.

In bkn ctx.:]*ptm*[*lht*, 2.31:43; *w at lht rgm*], 2.73:12.

/l-h(-h)/ v. G: “to moisten > to provide drink” ((?); cf. Hb. *lhh*, HALOT 525; Arab. *ʔalahha*, Lane 2652; Eth. *lahha*, CDG 310; Akk. cf. *lāhu*, AHW 528. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 148; ARTU 208). Forms: G *tlhn*.

G. To moisten, provide drink(?): *tlhn šqym* may the cupbearers provide drink(?), 1.15 IV 12-13 (bkn ctx.). For the rdg *ylhn* in 1.5 II 21 in KTU (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 32, 148; ARTU 73: ‘provide moisture’), cf. /s-h/; Margalit MLD 15 considers *yšlh* 1.4 I 25-26 to be the Š of this root.

/l-h-k/ v. G: “to lick” (Hb. *lhk*, HALOT 525f.; Syr. *lhak*, LS 363; Arab. *lahika*, Hava 681); ¶ par.:(?) /ʕ-r-p/. Forms: G pref. *tlhk*.

G. To lick: in unc. ctx., *lšnm tlhk šmm* with (his) tongue he licked the heavens, 1.83:5 (//(?) *tšrp*).

Bkn ctx. *yt lhk*], 1.176:8.

/l-h-m/ (I) v. G: “to eat”; D: “to feed”; Š: “to give to eat, fatten” (Hb., Ph. *lhm*, HALOT 526; DNWSI 572; Arab. *lahama*, Hava 681; Akk. *laʔāmu* / *lēmu* / *lahāmu*, AHW 527, 543. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 119 n. 263; Tsevat UF 18 1986 345ff.); for syll. Ug. cf. PNN *il-taḫ-mu* and cf. Sivan GAGI 241 (cf. /l-h-m/ (II)); ¶ par.: /b-l-(y)/, /m-s-k/, /š-q-y/, /š-t-y/, /t-r-m/, /y-t-q/. Forms: G suff. *lhm*; pref. *ilhm*, *tlhm*, *nlhm*; suff. *tlhmn* (emph. -n); impv. *lhmr*, inf. *lhm*; suff. *lhmum* (encl.-m), D pref. *ylhm*; Š pref. *tšlhm*, *yšlhm*; suff. *yšlhmnh*; impv. *šlhm*, for the spelling *tlhmy*, 5.23:6, see *tlhmy*.

G. To eat: *tlhmn rpum tšty* the DN ate (and) drank, 1.22 I 23 and par.; *šd lhm šty ilm* while the gods ate (and) drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *lhm hm šty* eat and drink, 1.4 IV 35; *lhm b lhm ay* eat food of any kind, 1.23:6 (// *šty*); (an offering) *wtlhm aṭt* that women may eat, 1.115:8; *lh[m] b tlhnt lhm* eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 35; *š (...)*

kll ylh m bh a ram (...) of which all shall eat, 1.115:10; *km ytb l lh[m]* when he sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29 and par. (// *trm*); *tn w nlhm* give us so that we may eat, 1.23:72 (// *nšt*); *b klat ydy ilhm* with two hands I eat, 1.5 I 20 (// *blt, ymsk*); *ap ilm lhm ytb* the gods also sat down to eat, 1.2 I 20; *qran (...)* *w lhm m sm ahy lhm* invite me (...) to eat meat with my brothers, 1.5 I 23-24 (// *štm*); *l [h]m l š[ty] štkm* to eat and drink I called you, 1.15 VI 4 and par.; *ap l tlhm lhm trmmt* to eat, yes, bread of offering, 1.6 VI 43 (// *tšt*); *tbh imr w ilhm* sacrifice a lamb that I am going to eat, 1.16 VI 18 and par. (// *itrn*); *npšh l lhm tpth* the appetite for eating she opened for him, 1.16 VI 11 (// *trm*); *tlhm lhm zm* eat bread of the time of fasting!, 1.169:6 (// *tšt*).

D. To feed: *uzr ilm ylh m* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par. (// *yšqy*; diff.: Tsevat UF 18 1986 345ff.: 'eats [i.e., offers to] the statue(s) of Il [or: of the god(s)]').

Š. To give food, fatten: *šlhm / tšlhm ššqy / tššqy ilm* give / she gave food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 19/29; *qm yšr w yšlhmnh* rising, he prepared and gave him food, 1.3 I 5; *l pnk l tšlhm ytm* in your presence you did not give food to the orphan, 1.16 VI 49; *yšlhm ktrt w yššq* he gave food and drink to DN, 1.17 II 30 and par.; *hlm (...)* *yšlhm nhš šqšr* thus (...) he feeds the sloughing serpent, 1.100:6 and par. (// *yq*).

In bkn ctx.: *tšlhm yrh ggn*, 1.92:16; *yhlm sm*[, 1.176:21; *ylh m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:13'.

Cf. *lhm*, *šlhmt*.

/l-h-m/ (II) v. G: "to fight (against someone)"; N: "to fight" (Hb., Moab. *lhm*, HALOT 526; DNWSI 571f.; Arab. *talāhama*, Wehr 861: *lahama* VI); for syll. Ug. cf. PN *il-tah-mu* (cf. Sivan GAGI 241: /l-h-m/ 'to eat', cf. /l-h-m/ (I)). Forms: G suffc. *lhmt*; N pref. *ilhmn* (encl. -n).

G. To fight (against someone): *w ank tt ymm kl lhmt* as for myself, I have fought against everyone for six days, 2.82:8.

N. To fight: *hm ymt ilhmn ank* if he dies, I myself shall fight, 2.82:20.

lhm n. m. 1) "grain"; 2) "bread" 3) "food, meat" (Hb., Pun., Aram., Palm. *lhm*, HALOT 526f.; DNWSI 572f.; Arab. *lahm*, Hava 681. Cf. Dahood ULx 93); ¶ par.: *mgd, msrr, šir* (+ *try šmn, yn*. Forms: sg. *lhmr*; suff. *lhmy, lhmk, lhmh*.

1) Grain: *kly lhm b šdnhm* the grain in their stores was finished, 1.16 III 14 (// *yn, šmn*).

2) Bread: *yip lhm* bake bread, 1.14 II 30 and par. (// *mgd*); *hm [it ln l]hm w tn* if [there is] bread [for us], give us (some) 1.23:71/73 (// *yn*); *lhm trmmt* bread of offering, 1.6 VI 44 (// *yn tgzyt*); *klt lhmh* a measure of his bread, 1.14 III 58 and par. (// *msrr*); *tlhm lhm zm* eat bread of the time of fasting!, 1.169:6. Cf. in unc. ctx. *lhm*, 5.23:13.

3) Food, meat: *lhm b lhm ay* eat every kind of food, 1.23:6 (// *šir* (+ *try yn*)); *lh[m] b tlhnt lhm* eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 36; *yšdb lhm lh* he provides him with (a piece) of meat, 1.114:7 (cf. Caquot TOu 2 74; Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 135); *w lhmm sm ahy lhm* (invite me) to eat meat with my brothers carne, 1.5 I 24 (// *yn*). Cf. *mit lhm* [one hundred of meat(?), 4.247:15; *b lhmy yhs* in my food he ..., RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:13'.

In bkn ctx.: 1.5 IV 11;]w d *lhm*, 6.47:2; *lhm b/d*, 6.55:2.

lhmd, 1.4 V 39, rdg *mhm*d.

*/l-h-n/, cf. *ylhn*.

lhr PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 20.

lht, cf. *lh* (II).

lhn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 224); ¶ syll.: (DUMU) *la-ḥa-sú-na*, PRU 6 85:9', rev. 15' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 240).

PN: ★a) 4.83:10; 4.244:15; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.70:9.

*/l-ḥ-š/, cf. *mlhš*.

Cf. *lhšt*.

lhšt n. f. "chatter, whisper, murmur" (cf. /l-ḥ-š/; Hb. *lhš*, HALOT 527; Ph., Aram. cf. DNWSI 573: *lhšh*; Syr. *luhštō* / *lhuštō*, LS 364; Akk. *liḥšu*, AHW 552; CAD L 184); ¶ par.: *rgm*, *tant*. Forms: sg. *lhšt*.

Chatter, whisper, murmur: *rgm šs w lhšt abn* it is a matter of wood and a chatter of stone, 1.3 III 23 and par. (// *rgm*, *tant*, cf. Zurro Salmanticensis 30 1983 397, 'rumor de la piedra', with 'subjective' meaning).

lkn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 281; cf. Van Soldt SAU 39). Cf. *lgn* PN.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 6; 4.609:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.780:6.

lky PN (Anat. Cf. Albright BASOR 155 1959 34; Grøndahl PTU 281, 302); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *lu(?) -ka-ya*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) II 4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 27.

II (I) n. m. "night, nightfall" (Hb., Aram. *lylh*, HALOT 528; DNWSI 574; Aram., Nab. *lyly*, DNWSI 574f.; Akk. *līlu*, CAD L 190f.; *līliātu* > *līlātu*, AHW 552; CAD L 184ff.; EA Akk. /lēlu/, /le-el/, EAT 243:13; CAD L 184; Sivan GAGI 241; DNWSI 577; Arab. *layl(at)*,

Lane 3015; ESA *lly*, DOSA 259; Eth. *lelit*, CDG 314. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 403); for syll. Ug. cf. Ug 5 137 IV a 11 and cf. Huehnergard UVST 191. Forms: sg. *ll*; *llm* (encl. *-m*); pl. *llm*.

Night, nightfall: *l ll* for the night, 1.50:7; 1.49:9; *w l ll špš* and in the night of DN, 1.39:12 (cf. Del Olmo UF 5 1987 40ff.); *ll ay* each night, 1.24:44 (cf. Herrmann YN 22f.; Del Olmo IMC 149; diff. Dietrich - Loretz SUL I 197: rdg *llay* 'Wollust'(?)); *llt ymm ll[x]m* three days (and three) nights, 1.111:2 (diff. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 17: 'zur Zeit der Abenddämmerung', encl. *-m?*); *ahr al trgm l ahtk tr[gm] llm* after, you will say, to your sister you will say, at night, 1.16 I 31-32; *w l ll tr[ak] ksu* and at night they prepare the throne, 1.106:27; <↳ *pn ll trsr šrs* before nightfall the bed is unmade, 1.132:25.

ll (II) TN mythical (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 178: *Lula*; cf. TN Hitt. *Lula*, Del Monte RGTC 6 251. Cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 370; De Moor, SP 124 128f.; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 128 n. 1: DN, Akk. *lilu*, but cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 403 and Krebernik RIA 7 1987 19b-20d; Del Olmo MLC 170: 'divina', rdg *l(l)!*; Smith UF 18 1986 458: 'Mt. Lallar'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 29 1997 123ff.).

TN mythical: *gr ll* the mountain TN, 1.2 I 20 and par.

llu n. m. "suckling (lamb or kid)" (cf. Akk. *laliu* / *lalû*, AHw 529f.; CAD L 51f. Cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 16; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 184f.; Smith BC 155); ¶ par.: *imr (I)*. Forms: sg. *llu*, *lli*, *lla*; pl. abs. *llim*.

Suckling (lamb or kid): *al yšdbkm (...) k lli b tbrn qnh* let him not place you (...) like a suckling in the opening of his oesophagus, 1.4 VIII 19 and par. (*ll imr*); *qh (...) lla k[ātān]* take (...) a suckling with both (hands), 1.14 II 15 and par. (*ll imr*); *imr qmš llim* (they slaughtered) lambs, a heap of sucklings, 1.22 I 14 and par. Bkn ctx.: *llu bn hd/ā* a suckling, PN(?), 1.86:15; cf. 1.7:14.

Cf. Ilit.

Ilit PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 12, 28, 155); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *la-li-ā*, PRU 3 34 (16.114) rev. 2'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.123:6.

llh n. m.; part of a harness or of horse trappings (in reference to its origin(?); cf. Hurr. *lulahhi*, Diakonoff HU 166; Laroche GLH 160; cf. TN *Lullu*, *ibid.* 161; Hitt. *Luluwa*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 251; Del Monte RGTC 6/2 96; MA cf. *Māt Lulubê/i*, Nashef RGTC 5 188f.; cf. Wilhelm Hurrians 48; Astour NuzHur 1 26; Klengel RIA 7 166; form with suff. *l-(a)-llhe*, Diakonoff HU 71 n. 72/2; diff.: Del

Olmo IMC 200: 'remaches(?)', Akk. *ḫuluhḫu/ lulutu*). Forms: pl. cstr. suff. *llḫhm*.

Part of a harness or of horse trappings: twelve *ḫpnt ššwm amtm tkyg yd llḫhm* (sets of) protective padding for horses, of two cubits, of the *t(?)*-type, with their *l*, 4.363:5.

llwn PN (Anat. Cf. PN *Lulluwa*, Laroche NH no. 707; cf. Grøndahl PTU 282; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: *lu-lu-wa-na*, PRU 6 118:5'.

PN: 4.264:6; 4.307:7.

lm (I), cf. *l (I)*.

lm (II) interr. pron. "why?, what for?" (< /la/ + /mā/; cf. Hb., Aram. *lmh*, HALOT 552; DNWSI 144; cf. Arab. *limādā*, Hava 705; for Amor. /lamā/ cf. CAAA 24). Forms: *lm*.

Why?, what for?: *lm ank* what do I (wish) for?, 1.14 III 33 and par.; *lm thš lm thš ntq* why are you frightened, why do you fear the weapon?, 1.4 VII 38-39; *lm gltm ilm rištkm* why have you lowered your heads, gods?, 1.2 I 24; *lm tbsm* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18; *lm škn hnk* why has he prepared this?, 2.33:23; *lm tlik smy* why do you write to me (saying ...)?, 2.26:4 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 316f. n. 3: asseverative *l* + emph. *-m*); cf. the neg. form *lm l* (Hb. *lmh l?*, Watson JNSL 17 1991 185): *lm l likt šil šlmy* why have you not sent asking about my welfare?, 2.63:7 and par.; *lm l tlk* why (for one, two years) did you not come?, 2.39:16; *lm l ytnhm mlk fly* why did the king not grant them (to me)?, 2.33:25; *lm l likt* why have you not sent (asking about my welfare)?, 2.63:7.

In unc. ctx.: *lm l hbt* why has one not knocked down(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:17.

Bkn ctx.: 1.10 III 5; 2.50:9; 2.21:12; 2.4:15; *lm aht* why did you take?, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:4.

/l-m-d/ v. D 1) "to teach, train"; 2) "to give an instruction"(?) (Hb. *lmd*, HALOT 531; Akk. *lamādu*, AHw 531f.; CAD L 53ff.; Eth. *lamada*, CDG 315). Forms: D suffc. *lmd*, prefc. with suff. *almdk ylmdnn*.

D. 1) To teach, train: in bkn ctx., *almdk š[d l* will teach you to h[unt, 1.18 I 29.

2) To give an instruction(?): in Hurr. ctx., *il prz lmd* the god of the verdict(?) has given the (following) instruction(?), 1.111:1 (cf. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 17, 19; diff. Del Olmo CR 199 n. 95: 'during', rdg *l-md*, Arab. *mu/add, fi-maddi*); *w in d ylmdnn* and there is no-one who taught him (it), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:42'.

Cf. lmd, lmdt, tlmd.

lmd n. m. 1) “pupil”; 2) “apprentice” (< /l-m-d/; cf. Hb. *lmd*, HALOT 531; cf. Akk. *lamdu*, AHw 533; CAD L 67); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PN DUMU ARAD.LUGAL *kab-zu-zu šá* PN, Ug 5 163 IV 14'; Dietrich SEL 5 1988 88; for Akk. *kabzuzû* cf. AHw 1565; CAD K 29; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 341. Forms: sg. *lmd̄*, pl. abs. *lmdm*, cstr. *lmd* (mistake *l{.}md* in 4.188:7, 19); suff. *lmdhm*.

1) Pupil (said of scribes): PN *lmd atn prln* pupil of PN, the diviner(?), 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 VI 56; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'.

2) Apprentice (said of craftsmen, etc.): PN *lmd* apprentice, 4.277:10; (nn) *lmdm bd* PN (nn) apprentices handed over to PN, 4.138:3 and *passim ibid.*; 4.154:1 and *passim ibid.*; *lmd ahd bd* PN one apprentice handed over to PN, 4.138:4 and *passim ibid.*; *tl̄t / tl̄ l{.}md* PN three / six apprentices of PN, 4.188:7; *tl̄ lmd PN l{.}qh h̄pnt* six apprentices of PN have received capes, *ibid.* ln. 17, 19; *lmd* PN an apprentice of PN, *ibid.* ln. 12, 15; PN *w lmdh* and his apprentice, 4.194:2 and *passim ibid.*; 4.227 I 2 and *passim ibid.*; 4.269:10 and *passim ibid.*; *š̄r ksdm yd lmdhm š̄r mh̄sm yd lmdhm* ten *k.* with their apprentices, ten weavers with their apprentices, 4.125:8-9.

Cf. tlmd.

lmdt n. f. “(female) apprentice” (< *lmd̄*, less prob. an abstr. in /-ūtu/ “group of apprentices”). Forms: sg. cstr. suff. *lmdth*.

Apprentice (female): *dd l altt w l lmdth*, a ‘cauldronful’ for PN and for his (female) apprentice, 4.175:12.

Cf. lmd.

lmn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121; AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.571:4.

/l-n/ v. G: “to sleep, stay the night” (Hb. *ly/wn*, HALOT 524f., 529; Ph. cf. DNWSI 575: *lyn*₁); ¶ par.: /š-k-b/. Forms: G prefc. *yln*.

G. To sleep, stay the night: [*yd*] *mizrth p yln* (he removed) his garment and began to sleep, 1.17 I 15 and par.

ln, cf. *l (I)*.

lps̄ n. m. “cloak, outer garment” (< /l-b-š/; pattern: qitl-; cf. *lbš* and Akk. *libšu*, AHw 551; CAD 181; Arab. *libs*, Lane 2648; Eth. *lēbs*, CDG 305. Cf. Herdner Syria 23 1942/43 135ff.; De Moor SP 192; Fronzaroli FU 52; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 45f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106; cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326: ‘cloth, textile for wrapping’;); ¶ par.: *all*. Forms: sg. *lps̄*.

Cloak, outer garment: *lpš yks mizrtm* for an outer garment he covered himself with the ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 16, 31; *tihd mt b sin lpš* he held DN by the hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 10 (// *all*); *lbš km lpš dm ahh* he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, 1.12 II 46 (// *all*). Unc.: *ššrm hpn hmsš kbd w lpš* twenty five capes and a cloak(?), 4.166:3 (diff.: Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326: ‘and (its wrapping[?]) cloth’); see under *sgr* (II) for *lpš d sgr bh*, 4.166:6; *lpš sgr rq*, 4.205:2. In bkn ctx.,]*lpš*, 2.79:2;]*xq.lpš*., 2.66:2; 2.79:2.

Cf. *lbš*, *mlbš*.

lpwt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.690:17.

/l-q-h/ v. G: 1) “to get hold of, take, grasp; to receive, collect, accept, take (away); to collect, hold; to choose, opt for something”; 2) “to obtain, reach, attain; to snatch, to take something unlawfully, take possession of, conquer, detain; to lease, acquire rights by payment”; 3) “to take home, marry”; N: “to be collected, received” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Moab., Aram. *lqh*, HALOT 534f.; DNWSI 580ff.; EA Akk. /*laqāhu*/, *la-qa-hu*, *la-qi-hu*, EAT 287:36, 56; AHW 537; CAD L 100; Sivan GAGI 241; Ebla cf. PN *tal-ga* < /L-G-ʔ/, Krebern timer PET 51; KA.AKA = RI(= *dal*?)*-gi-tum*, VE 221; Pettinato Biling. 46; cf. *a-da-ga*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 137: /*la yiltaqqah*/; Akk. *leqū*, AHW 544ff.; CAD L 131ff.; ESA *lqh*, DOSA 262f.; Arab. *laqaha*, Lane 2668; cf. Eth. *laqqēha*, CDG 317. For usage with the prep. *b* “in / from” cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Pardee UF 8 1976 249f.; Brooke UF 11 1979 77); ¶ RS Akk.: *leqū*, ŠU.BA.AN. TI, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 222; for syll. Ug. cf. *la(?)-q]a(?)*-*hu*, Laroche UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189 A+B):24; Huehnergard UVST 29, 59, 143; ¶ par.: /š-t/. Forms: G suffc. *lqh*, *lqht* (*lqt*, rdg *lq<h>t* in 2.13:17); pfc. *yqh*, *taq*, *iqh*, *taqn*, *yqhn*; impv. *qh*, *qhn*, *qhny* (suff. du.); inf. *lqh*; N suffc. *ylq]h(?)*, *nlqht*.

G. 1. ★a) To get hold of, take, grasp: *qh / lqh imr (dbh) b ydkh* take / he took a (sacrificial) lamb in your / his hand, 1.14 II 13; III 55; *kl lhmkh d nzl qh / lqh* take / he took a measure of your / his offering-bread, 1.14 II 17; III 59; *mlk ylk lqh ilm* the king shall walk to take the gods, 1.43:23; *qh ksank* take your stool, 1.12:17; *qh ksp w yrq hrs* take silver and yellow gold, 1.14 III 22 and par.; *qh krt šlmm šlmm* take, PN, peace offerings in plenty, 1.14 III 26 and par.; *at qh šrptk* you, take your clouds, 1.5 V 6; *qh rtt bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32; (if the family of) *att yqh šz* a woman takes a goat, 1.127:25; *bt bn bnš yqh šz* if the family of someone takes a goat, *ibid.* ln. 30; *gdy*

lqh PNP took a kid, 1.79:4; *lqh* PNP took (it), *ibid.* ln. 6; *yqh il mštšltn* DN took the two 'consecrated women'(?), 1.23:35 and par.; *yqh ys<▷ b bth* he took them and established them in his house, 1.23:36 (cf. *infra* G.3 "to take home, to marry"); often used with *b* of provenience or origin: *qhn (...)* *qh ks bdy* take it, (...) take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 53; *tqh pgt (...)* *tq(!)h ks bdhh* PN took it, (...) took the cup from his hand, 1.19 IV 54-55; *tqh ytpn* she grasped DN, 1.18 IV 27 (// *tštn*); *qh apk b yd* grasp your nose with your hand (Watson JANES 8 1976 106ff.), 1.16 I 41; *nad mr qh* take a little bag of myrrh, 1.124:5; *trh hdt m[r] qh* take a little jar of new myrrh, *ibid.* ln. 6-7; *bnt qh* take (a bunch of) tamarisk, *ibid.* ln. 8; *w lqh hw šmn b qmh* and he took oil in his horn, 2.72:29 (RSO 7 148); ★*b* to receive, collect, accept, hold: *ymg mlakk šm dtn lqh mtpz* may your messenger come before PN to obtain the oracular decree, 1.124:12; *mšrb d yqh bt mlk* offering that the royal palace receives, 1.41:20; *kkrlqh* PNP received a talent, 4.131:6; GN *lqh akl* who have received food, 4.41:1; (*nn*) *šmn d lqht PNF w kd ištir šm qrt* (nn jars of) oil that PNF takes away and one jar which the city still owes her, 4.290:2; esp. in the form of rations: *hxr lqh hpr* auxiliary personnel who have received the supply, 4.609:51 *lqh ššrt* has(have) received wool, 4.131:1; 4.630:3 and *passim ibid.*; *lqh hlpnt* have received *h.*, *ibid.* ln. 4; *tt lmd PN I{.}* *qh hlpnt* six apprentices of PN have received garments, 4.188:18, 20; *ššr ksdm yd lmdhm lqh* ten *k.* with their apprentices have already received, 4.125:8; often used with *b* of origin: *ksp d lqh PN b mlk* silver which PN has received from the king, 4.779:10; *ksp d lqh* silver that he(?) received, 4.721:8; *rb tmnt lqh kl drš b dnhm* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from their containers(?), 2.38:17; *ank kl dršhm kl nps kklhm bd rb tmnt lqht* I (then) collected all his seed grain, all the people (and) all their belongings from the hands of the captain of the (salvage) crew, *ibid.* ln. 22; *yqh bhm aqht* among them she collected PN, 1.19 III 39 (but cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 173); *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the artisan, have accepted and completed the assignment(?), 2.70:15 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384); *rgmy l lq<h>t* (the queen) has accepted my words, 2.13:17 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 461; Pardee AfO 31 1984 224f.; diff.: Cunchillos SEL 5 1988 48, rdg *tqt*: 'sont terminées', cf. Akk. *qatu*); *w lqh prt bšl* and he receives the secret of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:16; in cultic use, an offering: *qhny šy qhny [w(?)]* *šir bkrm* do take my two rams, do take (them) ... the flesh of two firstborn, 1.82:8; *alp kd yqh b hmr* a thousand 'jars' of wine it held,

1.3 I 16; ★c) to collect, hold: *lqh tqlm ksp bd amtk* he has collected two shekels of silver from the hands of your handmaid, 2.70:18 (Pardee UF 11 1979 687); in unc. ctx.: who *yqh mit b hwt* take one hundred from the country, 6.26:2; *hmšm ksp lqh mlk gbl* fifty shekels of silver the king of TN took, 4.338:15; ★d) to choose, opt for something: *bnš mlk (...) lqh ššlmt* royal personnel (... who) opt for the š., 4.144:4; *ššrm tn kbd ššrm lqh ššlmt* twenty two shepherd-boys opt for supplementary rations, 4.378:11; *šbf d tqhn ššlmt* seven who opt for supplementary rations, 4.395:4; *lqh ššrt* they opt for wool, 4.144:6; 4.378:2; *šbf tqhn ššrt* nine opt for wool, 4.395:2 (cf. *ššrt, ššlmt*). In bkn ctx.: *]qh by*, 1.2 III 19; *]qh hn l hwth*, 2.33:9; *ylq]*, 4.548:5.

2. ★a) To obtain, reach: *mt uhryt mh yqh mh yqh mt atryt* what can a man obtain as his ultimate fate, what can a man attain as his final destiny?, 1.17 VI 35-36; ★b) to snatch, take something unlawfully, take possession of, conquer, detain: *mnm mnm l yqh bt hnd bd* PNN may no-one snatch this house from the hands of PNN, 3.2:13; *bnš bnš l yqhn bn* PN no-one shall snatch it from the hands of PN, 3.5:17; *mnm l yqh spr mlk hnd b yd PN šd šlm* may no-one snatch this royal document from the hands of PN, ever, 2.19:12; *tqh mlk šlmk* you will take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10; *]qh{.}hn l hwth* he conquered them to (incorporate them in) his territory, 2.33:9 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 43); *mndym b dnh lqht* I detained the 'Manda' according to his (: the king's) decree, 2.62:9 (Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 174); ★c) to lease, acquire rights by payment: *lqh PNN mihd* PNN have leased customs duty, 4.172:3; 4.266:3; *lqh PNN ntbt* PNN have leased the right of way, 4.336:3; 4.388:4 (cf. *mal ihd, ntbt*; Sasson JAOS 86 1966 136f.; Astour CRRA 18 1972 5; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309; diff.: Liverani UF 11 1979 500: 'prendere il porto / le strade').

3. To take home, marry (+ *bt*): *hm hry bty iqh* if I take PN to my home, 1.14 IV 41; *att tqh (...) btk* the woman you took (...) to your home, 1.15 II 21-22 and par. (cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 64); unc.: *ab šnm attm tq]* the Father of years took(?) two wives, 1.2 I 10. In bkn ctx.: 2.7:3; 2.45:4, 15; 2.62:9, 15.

N. To be collected, received: *]štm d nlqht]* for a value of thirty, that has already been collected, 4.659:1; see in bkn ctx. *ylq]h*, 4.548:5.

Cf. mqh.

/l-q-z/ v. G: "to pick up" (allophone of */l-q-ʔ/; Hb., Aram. *lqt*, HALOT 535; DNWSI 584; Akk. *laqātu*, AHW 537; CAD L 100ff.; Arab. *laqata*, Lane 2669ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 208;

Wyatt RTU 306 n. 243; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 469 n. x: 'deuil', Arab. *laqasa*, Amh. *lḗqsō*). Forms: G inf. *lqz* (or pref. *ylqz* for /<y>*qz*(!)).

G. To pick up: unc. ctx., *yb<ky> / lqz* he cried on picking him / it up, 1.19 III 40 (cf. // *ybky w yqbr*, diff.: De Moor ARTU 258: 'he did not awake', rdg / *yqz*, Margalit UPA 163, 233: 'yes, he thrashed', Arab. **wqz*(!)).

lrgt TN, residence of the god *yrḥ* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 175:

**Larugatu*. Cf. Ebla *a-ru₁₂-ga-tu*, centre for the worship of ^dNI-DA-BAL [*i-da*-BAL, cf. Von Soden EDA 79], Archi MARI 5 1987 41, ARES 2 110; Fales StEb 7 1984 83ff.; cf. Lambert OrAn 23 1984 43.; for other proposals cf. Xella TRU 234f.; Pardee TPM 211; De Moor ARTU 149 n. 11; Del Olmo CR 363 n. 100; Loretz UF 30 1998 485ff. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 347 n. 27b: rdg *u*(!)*gr*).

TN: *ql bl sm yrḥ lrgth* take (this) request to DN, in TN, 1.100:26.

lrmn n. m. "pomegranate" (Akk. *lurmû*, *lurīnu*, *nurmû*, AHw 564, 804f.; CAD L 255f.; N/2 345ff.; cf. Hb. *rmwn*, HALOT 1241f.; Aram. *rmn*, DNWSI 1078; Arab. *rummān*, Lane 1161; Eth. *romān*, CDG 471 Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 31; diff.: Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 11: 'Trauben(?)'). Forms: pl. *lrmnm*.

Pomegranate, ★a) fruit: their lips are *mtqtm k lrmnm* sweet as pomegranates, 1.23:50; ★b) juice: *ilg lrmnm* a 'jar' of (juice of) pomegranates, 4.751:11.

lrm PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 4.298:3.

/l-s-m/ v. G: "to run, hurry" (Akk. *lasāmu*, AHw 538f.; CAD L 104ff.

Cf. De Moor SP 117, 235); ¶ par.: /w-ḥ-y/. Forms: G pref. *tslmm*.

G. To run, hurry: *smy pśnh tślmm* towards me your feet hurry, 1.3 III 19 and par. (// *twth*).

Cf. lsm, lsmt, mlsm.

lsm subst. adj. m. "swift"; said of horses: "steed" (< /l-s-m/; Akk. *lāsīmu*, *lasmu* AHw 539; CAD L 106f. Diff.: De Moor SP 235; Gibson CML 150: 'sporting-dogs'; Lokkegaard Fs. Pedersen 231: 'leech', Arab. *lasam*, Good UF 26 1994 151f.: 'gazelle'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 21: 'Läufer, Kurier', Akk. *lāsīmu*); syll. Ug. rdg *ku-sú-m[u-ma]* in Ug V 137 II 45' (Nougayrol Ug 4 p. 245: *lu-sú-m[u]*), Huehnergard UVST 143; Van Soldt RA 75 1981 93; SAU 304 (cf. *ks/śm(n)*); ¶ par.: *btm*. Forms: pl. *lsmm*.

Steed: *ymśhn k lsmm* they pulled each other like steeds, 1.6 VI 21 (// *btmm*).

lsmt n. f. “haste, alacrity” (< /l-s-m/; Akk. *lismu*, AHw 555; CAD L 208. Cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 341; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50). Forms: sg. *lsmt*.

Haste, alacrity: *qym il b lsmt* those who assist DN with alacrity, 1.22 I 6 (diff.: Dijkstra UF 20 1988 47: ‘reapers of Death’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 60: ‘Schnitter des Todes’, rdg *bls mt*, Hb. *bls*).

lsn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; AuOr 11 1993 217). PN: 4.83:11.

lsb n. m. “brow, space between eyebrows” (metathesis of **blt*, cf. Aram. *blt*, Jastrow 172; Akk. *balāsu*, AHw 98; CAD B 44f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 121ff.; Renfroe AULS 125f.; diff.: Ullendorff Or 20 1951 271f.; Loewenstamm UF 1 1969 77 n. 27: ‘Öffnung des Mundes’, Arab. *iltasaba*; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 204 n. f; Xella TRU 206; Pardee AfO 33 1986 133: ‘front’, ‘fronte’, ‘forehead’, Arab. *lasiba*; Dietrich - Loretz MU 145ff.: ‘Schläfe’, corresponding to Akk. *nakkaptu*). Forms: sg. *lsb*.

Brow, space between eyebrows: *yprq lsb w yshq* he unknit (his) brow and began to laugh, 1.4 IV 28 and par.; *d yšt l lsbh* what one should put on the space between his eyebrows, 1.114:29; *w snh b lsbh* (if it has...) and the other eye in the space between its eyebrows, 1.103+:49, 57 (cf. *l atrt*, *ibid.*).

lsn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 155; Van Soldt SAU 33; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:5 (*šrm[y]*); 4.51:13 (*šrmy*).

/l-š/ v. G: “to soil; to plaster” < “to knead” (cf. Hb., Aram. *lwš*, HALOT 525; DNWSI 570; Akk. *lāšu*, AHw 540; CAD L 110f.; Arab. *lāta*, Lane 2677ff.; Eth. *losa*, CDG 321. Cf. Margalit UF 2 1970 136; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 96; Watson NABU 1998 114). Forms: G prefc. with suff. *ylšn*.

G. To soil: *ylšn b hrih tnth* he soils him with his excrement and his urine, 1.114:20 (diff.: Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 41: ‘to flounder’, Arab. /l-š-š/; Ajjan NU 16: ‘to swear’; De Moor UF 1 1969 173; ARTU 136: ‘to blame, scold’, /l-š-n/).

/l-š-n/ v. G/D: “to slander” (denom. < *lšn*; Hb. *lšn* (hi.), HALOT 537; Arab. *lasana*, Hava 685). Forms: G/D prefc. *tlšn*.

G/D: To slander: *tlšn aqht gẓr* she slandered noble PN, 1.17 VI 51 (for 1.114:20, cf. /l-š/).

lšn n. f. 1) “tongue”; 2) a herb (cf. Hb. *lšwn*, HALOT 536; Ph. *lasoun*, Dioscorides IV 127, DNWSI 584; Aram. *lšn*, /liššān-/ *li-iš-šā-an/ni*, DNWSI 584f.; Ebla cf. in vocabularies: EME.LÁ = *ba-ti-mu-um / a-a-*

gú(-um) li-sa-nu, VE 180; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 8; cf. EME(KA.ME), ARET 5 1 II 4; Akk. *lišānu*, AHW 556; CAD L 209ff.; ESA *lśn*, DOSA 261; Arab. *lišān*, Lane 3010; Eth. *lēssān*, CDG 318); ¶ syll. Ug.: lexeme in Hh: Ú.EME.UR.GI₇ = *la-ša-nu* UR.GI₇.MEŠ, MSL 10 107ff. A 110; Huehnergard UVST 143; in bkn ctx.: cf. [*l*]a-ša-na-ia, Ug 5 153 obv. 4'; Huehnergard UVST 143; ¶ par.: *p* (II), *špt*. Forms: sg. *lśn*; suff. *lśn[y]*, *lśnh*, *lśnk*; pl. *lśnm*.

1) Tongue: [...] *lśn l kbkbm* [he extends] a tongue to the stars, 1.5 II 3 (// *špt*); *lśnm tlhk śmm* with (its) tongues it licked the skies, 1.83:5; *tlgt b lśn[y]* a stammer (is) in (my) tongue, 1.93:2 (// *py*, cf. Caquot TOu 2 38 n. 82); *al tlg lśnk* may your tongue not confuse, 1.169:12; *w in lśn lh* if it has no tongue, 1.103+:31, cf. ln. 53.

2) A herb: bkn ctx. *w št lśn* and a *š.* of *l.*, 1.175:5 (cf. Akk. *lišān kalbi*, AHW 556: *lišanu(m)* (7); Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 297); *lg lśn a l.* of *l.*, 1.174:8 (Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 346). Bkn ctx.: *dm lśn x*], 1.176:4.

It “?”

? : in bkn ctx., 4.765:6.

lth (I) n. m.; a dry measure (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *litiktu*, AHW 556f.; CAD L 216f.; Kaufman AIA 67; Hb. *ltk*, HALOT 537; Eissfeldt JSS 5 1960 42f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 42; cf. diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 14 n. 3; Akk. *letū*, AHW 546; CAD L 148. Cf. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 2; Heltzer UF 21 1989 195ff.: var. of *mlth*, ca. 2.2 litres, 1/10 of a *kaš*). Forms: sg. *lth*; allograph *lth* in 5.22:20.

A dry measure: PN *lth* one *l.*, 4.263:3 and *passim ibid.*; *lth hsr b šbš ddm* one *l.* in deficit (of flour) in seven ‘cauldronfuls’, 4.361:3; *lth kmn a l.* of cumin (seeds), 4.14:9; *lth sbbyn a l.* of black cumin, *ibid.* ln. 4, 16; *lth aqht a l.* of *a.*, *ibid.* ln. 3; *lth smqm a l.* of raisins, *ibid.* ln. 5, 17; *lth dblt a l.* of dried figs, *ibid.* ln. 17; *lth šhlt a l.* of cress seeds, *ibid.* ln. 4, 16; *lth ššmn a l.* of sesame, *ibid.* ln. 4, 10; *lth qmh a l.* of flour, 4.751:4; *lth pil a l.* of *p.*, *ibid.* ln. 7; *kd yn l PN w kd hms w lth ššdm* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar and a *l.* of *šš.*, 4.269:27. Cf. the allograph *lth*, 5.22:20 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 122; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190: PN?; cf. *lth* (II), PN).

In bkn ctx. cf. 4.747:3.

Cf. *mlth*.

lth (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; cf. *lth*); ¶ syll.: cf. *la-te-ḫu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 14.42+) I 22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:14. Cf. *lth*, 5.22:20.

lth, allograph of *lth*, 5.22:20.

Cf. *lth* (I), *lth* (II).

ltn DN, mythical monster that collaborates with or personifies the god Yam (Hb. *lwytn*, HALOT 524. Cf. Emerton VT 32 1982 327ff.; Udd VT 33 1983 509f.); ¶ par.: *btn*.

DN: *ltn btn brh* DN, the fleeing serpent, 1.5 I 1 and par. (cf. Is 27:1).

lty “?” (Cf. Del Olmo MLC 573: < lt-y < */y-l-d/, Hb. *ldt*, *lt* (?); Dijkstra UF 20 1988 40 n. 28; Spronk BA 164 n. 6: ‘twig’, Akk. *lutû*; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 151: ‘la mia discendenza’(?), rdg *l{.}lty*).

? : in unc. ctx., *dt l lty*, 1.20 I 9.

ltpn adj. m. “benevolent”, epithet of the god El (Arab. *latîf*, Lane 3010. Cf. De Moor SP 191; Healey Fs. Loretz 1998 349ff.). Forms: sg. *ltpn*; allographic var. *lzp*, 1.24:44; 1.25:5.

Benevolent: *ltpn il d pid* the ‘Benevolent, DN, the Kind-hearted’, 1.6 III 4 and par. (the title occurs often); *šph ltpn w qdš* progeny of the ‘Benevolent and Holy One’, 1.16 I 11 and par. (cf. Xella MLE I 13ff.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 182: ‘the Benevolent and Qudšu’); *hwt ltpn* word of the ‘Benevolent’, 1.6 IV 11 and par; *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* you are wise like the Bull, the ‘Benevolent’, 1.16 IV 2.

/l-t-š/ v. G: “to sharpen” (Hb. *ltš*, HALOT 528; Arab. *latasa*, Hava 686f.; cf. Collini SEL 4 1987 23). Forms: G pass. ptc. f. *ltšt*.

G. To sharpen: *hrb ltšt* sharpened sword, 1.2 I 32.

lwn PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 282); ¶ syll.: cf. *lu-wa-an*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):7, 10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.360:6.

lwn(y) n. m. “follower, mate”(?) (<(?) */l-w-y/; cf. Hb. *lwh*, HALOT 522; Aram. *lwy*, DNWSI 569; cf. Akk. *law/mû*, AHw 541f.; CAD L 69ff. Cf. De Moor SP 133). Forms: sg. *lwny* (or suff. -y?).

Follower, mate(?): in bkn ctx., *lwny*, 1.2 I 46.

Cf. *lwn*.

lwsnd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 176: **Lawasanda*. Cf.

La(hu)wazantiya, Del Monte RGTC 6/2 91).

TN: 2.40:10.

lyt n. f. “retinue”(?) (<(?) */l-w-y/; cf. Hb. *nlwh*, HALOT 522; Aram. *lwy*, DNWSI 569; Syr. *lwō*, *lwitō*, LS 360; less prob. < */y-l-y/. Diff.: Viroilleaud Syria 12 1931 217: ‘guirlande’, Hb. *lwyh*; Gray LC 72 n. 4: ‘anxiety’, Arab. *lawā*, *lawiyyat*, Hvidberg WL 37 n. 3: ‘curse’, rdg

ulyt, Arab. *ʔulwat*, Hb. *ʔlh*, Margalit MLD 173: 'bulge', Arab. *layyat*).

Forms: sg. *lyt*.

Retinue(?): *lyt ʃl umtk* the retinue(?) of your kin, 1.6 IV 19.

lzn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:14.

lzy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.75 III 6 (*bt ḥzli*).

lzp̄n, allograph of *ltp̄n*, 1.24:44; 1.25:5; cf. *ltp̄n*.

lzt n. f. "scorn" (cf. Hb. *lys*, *ls*, *lzwn*, HALOT 529, 533f.; for EA Akk.

cf. *lāsu*, AHW 539 and cf. *ibid.* 1162: *šanāsu*, CAD L 108; Š/1 370.

Akk. *lezēnu/lazānu*, "to ridicule, slander" (CAD L 162f.),

"(ver)sporten, höhnen" (AHW 548). Cf. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 43f.;

diff.: Del Olmo CR 386 and n. 185: 'difficulty', Arab. *lazz*, Saracino

SEL 1 1984 75: 'ardore', Arab. *laziya*). Forms: sg. suff. *lztm* (encl. -

m).

Scorn: *lk lztm al tmk* come, do not let yourself be cast down by

scorn!, 1.169:11.

m

-m (I) adverbial encl. morpheme /-am/ (cf. GVG 474; ICGSL 98ff., 120f.; Aartun PU 1 55; Gordon UT § 11.4-6; Segert BGUL 76; Tropper UG 826; see Dahood UHP 93f.; Watson AuOr 10 1992 223-252; AuOr 14 1996 259-268; cf. HALOT 538: *m II*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 203ff.; *šanâm*, Van Soldt SAU 411. ¶ Forms: **-m**. Adverbial encl. morpheme, ★a) general: I shall make *šbth dmm* his greybeard (flow) with blood (*// mmšm*), 1.3 V 2 and par.; *nḥlm tlk nbtm* the torrents flow with honey, 1.6 III 7, 13; *młlt ktrm tmt* the third died in full health, 1.14 I 16 (*// zblnm*); *tnh k(!)spm atn* her double in silver will I give (*// ḥrsm*), 1.14 IV 42; *šrym l bḷ* in the open(?), without [, 1.16 II 29 (cf. In. 31); *aṯr ilm ylk pšnm mlk pšnm yḷk* after the gods shall he walk on foot, the king shall walk on foot, 1.43:24s.; *gm l atth k ysh* aloud to his wife thus he shouted, 1.17 V 15 and par., formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 56); *šbšd w šbšd mrḥqm qlt* seven times and seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.12:10 and par.; *w yhdy mrḥqm* and he shall look into the distance, 1.127:32; *hlmn tm qdqd* strike / he struck him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22, 33 (cf. 1.19 II 29); *kll midm šlm* everything is completely at peace, 2.39:3 (cf. *mid*, 2.11:11); *ispi utm* I shall eat you by the ell, 1.5 I 5 (*// amtm*); *šrm tdu mḷ(!)* from the city she drove away DN, 1.16 VI 6 (*// pdrm*); *iyym* as (a sacrifice of) sorrow(?), 1.112:11; *špšm* at dawn, 1.14 III 3 and par. (cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 246); *ḥmš matm* five hundred, 4.721:8; ★b) espec. instrumental: *šršrm ynšm(!)h* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (*// sšnm, šdtm, ybltm*); *ḥtm šfsm* with a rod he struck, 116 VI 8 (cf. 1.114:8). Bkn ctx. *mtm tbkn*, 1.15 V 14; *šrym l bḷ*, 1.16 II 29.

Cf. ¶I (I) 4.b; kmm.

-m (II) emphatic / determinative encl. morpheme (cf. Akk. *-ma/e/i*, AHw 569ff.; ICGSL 96ff.; cf. Hb. *-m*, HALOT 538: *-m II*; Amor.

/-ma, -mi/, Gelb CAAA 24; for the classification of its uses, cf. Gordon, UT 93, 103f.; Gibson, CML 150; Aartun, PU 1 51ff. and *passim*; Watson AuOr 10 1992 223-252; 14 1996 259-268; Tropper UF 26 1994 468f.; UG 826ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *-ma*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 203ff.; Van Soldt SAU 515f.

Emphatic encl. morpheme / determinative: 1) with names, ★a) with DNN: *ktrm hbrk* DN your companion, 1.6 VI 49; *ilm ypr šmthm* whose names DN will proclaim, 1.12 I 28; *mdd ilm* beloved of DN, 1.3 III 43; 1.4 VIII 24; *bn ilm* son of DN, 1.4 VII 46 and par.; *yrhm kəy* Kassite DN, 1.123:7 (cf. 1.102:14 and par.); *ht ibk bšlm* now your enemy, O DN! (you must crush), 1.2 IV 9; *rbt ilm* you are great, DN, 1.4 5 3; *šlk bšlm* on your account, DN, 1.6 V 11; *bšlm yml[k* DN became king, 1.2 IV 32; *šd ilm* field of DN, 1.23:13 and par.; *bšlm, passim* (cf. *bšl* (II) 3); cf. *yd ilm p k mtm šz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:12 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 63: rdg *kmtm* 'und das (ist) so!'); ★b) with common noun in abs. state.: *zbl šršm yšu* load the sick man (with) the stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par.; *mtk mlkm* libation of the king, 1.119:25; *hlm qdš / adr* the fortress holy / powerful, 1.16 I 7-8; he placed *krpnm b klat ydh* a goblet between both hands, 1.3 I 11 (cf. 1.4 III 43; IV 37 and par.; // *ks*); *lpš yks mizrtm* for an outer garment he covered himself with the ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 17 and par.; *uzm ilm ylhm* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 21 and par. (cf. *uzr* ln. 2 and par.); *atn šdh krmm* I shall make her field into a vineyard, 1.24:22 (// *hmqm*); *ypth hln b bhtm* he opened a window in the house, 1.4 VII 26 and par. (// *hklm*); of unc. meaning (possibly pl.) cf. *b šbf ymm* on the seventh day, 1.17 I 15 (// *ym*, ln. 8-11); *mgd tdt yrhm* food (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31; *šrgk hhm* your tangles are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 35; *hbl ttm* muddy refuse, 1.1 IV 8; *qštm [kl] mhrm* the bow / bows (is / are) [a weapon] of warriors, 1.17 VI 39; *išt išt m* a great flare-up(?), 1.2 I 32; *il rbm* great god, 1.3 III 39; *grš m zbln* one to drive out the sickness (// *ydy*), 1.16 V 12 and par.; *alk brktm* may I go blessed, 1.19 IV 32; ★c) with vocatives after *y*: *šbdk bšl y ymm* your slave is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *al tšrgn y btlm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, 1.17 VI 34; *y bšlm [a] / tdy* oh DN!, do repel, 1.119:28; *y lkm* woe to you!, 1.19 III 46 (cf. *y lk*, ln. 51 and IV 3); ★d) in construct chain (*regens*): *bnm umy* the sons of my mother, 1.6 VI 11 (// *ašym*); *qsm ars* the ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3 (// *ksm*); *hrt ilm ars* the cavern of the infernal gods, 1.5 V 6 (for other options cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 225 n. 16); *PN bnm il* PN son of DN, 1.16 I 10; *prš m šdk* the first fruit(s) of your hunting, 1.17 V 37s.

2) With pronominal suffix: *bn dgn asrkm* the son of DN is your prisoner, 1.2 I 37 (// *ʃbdk*); *abšrkm dnil* we bring you news, PN, 1.19 II 37.

3) With a verb, ★a) finite Forms: *qrym ab dbḥ l ilm* my father offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 29; *artm pdh* may I inherit his gold, 1.2 I 19; *b šm tgšrm ʃttrt* by name DN reproached him, 1.2 IV 28; *ḥrs ysqm l rbbt* he poured out by the myriad, 1.4 I 27-28; *qdš yuḥdm šbšr* DN began to shine, 1.4 IV 16 (for other translations cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 227 n. 31); *aštm ktr (...)* *yptḥ* I am going to make DN (...) open, 1.4 VII 15; *bn dgn yḥrrm* the son DN became inflamed, 1.12 I 39 (// *yḥmdm*); *w tmm tt{t} mnm lk* and with eight she will provide you, 1.15 II 24; *hm nliym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35; *tlkm rhmy* DN set off, 1.23:16; *tirkm yd il* the 'hand of DN grew long, 1.23:33; *ib tšrbm b bhth* let DN enter his house, 1.24:18; *lhm hm štym* eat and drink, 1.4 IV 35; *nḥtm ḥtk* you lowered your sceptre, 1.23:40 (// *mmnm*); *ytnm qrt* glory be given, 1.23:3; unc. ctx., *ušbtm*, 2.36:15 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; KTU: *u šbtm*); bkn ctx., *wldm dt ymtm*, 1.25:4; ★b) with internal infinitive abs.: *bšl ḥmdm yḥmdm* DN desired (them) ardently, 1.12 I 38 (// *yḥrrm*); *brkm ybrk [ʃbdh] ybrk il krt* bless [his servant]truly did, bless PN did DN, 1.15 II 18-19; *w an mtm amt* die, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *lakm ilak* take it as certain that I will write to you (what you must do), 2.30:19; *yḏšm l yḏšt* you will certainly know, 2.39:14 (cf. In. 10); *atm w ank ibgyh* come and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 28 (cf. *at*, 1.1 III 16); (invite me) *w lhmm (...)* *w štm* to eat (...) and drink, 1.5 I 24s.; *bkm yšny* weeping he replies, 1.107:12; bkn ctx. *wptm*, 1.4 VI 13.

4) With particles, *passim*, cf. *ʃl (I)*, *šm (I)*, *b (I)*, *bd (IV)*, *hl*, *km*, *kmt*, *l (I)*.

/m-ʔ-d/ v. G: "to be immense, numerous"; D: "to make numerous, multiply" (cf. Akk. *mādu*, *maʔādu*, *miādu*, AHw 573f., 650; CAD M/1 24-27; Amor. /mʔd/, CAAA 24; ESA *mʔd*, CAME 174; Arab. *maʔada*, Lane 2687. Cf. Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179; Verreet UF 15 1983 255; cf. Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 21f.; De Moor SP 93; Marcus Bib 55 1974 404ff.; Fensham JNSL 3 1974 33; 7 1979 25); ¶ par.: (?) /q-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *maḏ*; D pfc. *amid*, *ymid*.

G. To be immense, numerous: *šbuk ul maḏ* your army, a force (which) is immense, 1.14 II 35 and par. In bkn ctx. [*m*]aḏ, 2.3:23.

D. To make numerous, multiply: in bkn ctx.,]šrm amid I would multiply (...), 1.14 II 5 ((?) // *aqny*). In bkn ctx.: *ymid*], 6.43:1.

Cf. mi/ud.

mad PN (Sem. Cf. *my, ad*; Grøndahl PTU 88f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:6.

mi/ud 1) n. m. "abundance"; 2) adv. use "abundantly, very much (so), greatly, much, very" (< /m-ʔ-d/; cf. Hb. *mʔd*, HALOT 538f.; DNWSI 586: Akk. *mādu, maʔdu, muʔdū*, AHW 573, 691; CAD M/1 20ff., M/2 163; Ebla cf. *ma-i-ad, ma-i-ḥu-ad, ma-ḥu-ad*, VE 1363, 1364a,b; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 44; MA.DU, Kreberník PET 96. Cf. Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179; Tropper UF 22 1990 369); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-a-du-ma*, Ug. 5 137 II 36'; Sivan GAGI 241; Huehnergard UVST 87, 144; Van Soldt SAU 304, 331 n. 159; ¶ par.: *mḥmd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mid, mud*; suff. *midy*; var. *muid* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 76; Tropper UF 22 1990 369); suff. *midm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Abundance, plenty, ★a): *šmy midy w ḡbny* I enjoy my plenty and my well-being, 2.46:11; ★b) use in cstr. > abundance of, large amount of > abundant, plenty: *tblk ḡrm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver (// *mḥmd*), 1.4 V 15 and par.; *b mud sin* with a large quantity of ewes[, 1.5 III 22; cf. *mud sin w*[, *ibid.* 23; cf. var. spelling *muid*[, *ibid.* ln. 24, in bkn ctx.

2) Abundantly, very much (so), greatly, incessantly, much, very, utterly (adv. accus. > adv. of manner): *mid rm* greatly exalted, 1.15 III 13 and par.; *mid ḡrdš tbtḥ* utterly ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 23; *mid tmḥsn* she fought very much, 1.3 II 23 and par.; *yḏ ilm p k mtm šz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:13; *hny šmny kll mid šlm* here, between us, everything is going very satisfactorily, 2.11:11; 2.56:5; *w hnn šm šbdk mid šlm* behold, here with your servant (all) is very well, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:9; *šm špš kll midm šlm* next to the 'Sun' everything is utterly at peace, 2.39:3; *pn špš nr by mid* may the face of the the 'Sun' shine abundantly upon me, 2.16:10; *k yraš (ššw) w ykhp mid* if (the horse) tosses its head(?) and appears to be completely depressed(?), 1.85:30 and par. In bkn ctx., *mid an*[, very much I(?) [, 1.3 V 16.; *ht ank šbdk mid* now, I, your servant, very much, 2.76:5; *šgr mud* offspring of cattle in great quantity, 1.5 III 16-17.

Cf. /m-ʔ-d/.

muid, 1.5 III 24; cf. *mi/ud*.

midḥ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 179: **Maʔaduḥ(u)*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12, 17 n. 37; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; cf. Astour TopAn 129: /maʔadu/ + Hurr. suff. /-ḥi/; UF 13 1981 2 n.9; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675; UF 30 1998 731); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ad-duḥ*,

PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):9; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 8 n. 43; RSOu 11 65 n. 74; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675 n. 174 [Nougayrol: *ma-at-qab*]. Cf. allograph *mdḥ*, 4.783:7.

TN: 4.68:37; 4.166:1 (incorrect spelling *mi(?)ḥ*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 197f.: rdg *mi{ḥ}ḥ<d>* 'Hafen', Ug. *ma/iḥd* TN); 4.621:12; 4.643:16; in sequence with *snr*, TN: 4.302:7; 4.610 (II) 22; 4.622:3 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 16; cf. 4.355:26 and cf. *ma/iḥd*, TN). Cf. the allograph *mdḥ*, 4.783:7 (Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Syria 66 1989 272); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 20. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.589:5 (cf. *midhy*, GN); 4.693:50 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675 n. 172). Cf. *midhy*.

midhy GN m. (< *midḥ*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *midhy*.

GN: *PN midhy*, 4.33:4; 4. 645:9. In bkn ctx.: 4.589:5 (cf. *midḥ*, TN).

madt (I) n. f. "great quantity, many people, a crowd" (< /m-ḥ-d/; cf. Akk. *mādūtu*, AHw 574; cf. CAD M/1 23: *mādu* d.3. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 104). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *madtn* (det. -n).

Great quantity, many people, a crowd: *madtn tqln b hwt* many people will fall in the land, 1.103+:1.

Cf. /m-ḥ-d/.

madt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *my*, *adt*, Grøndahl PTU 90; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.704:9.

maḥbt PN (Sem. Cf. *aḥ* (I), *bt* (I), *my* (I), Grøndahl PTU 91f., 119).

PN: 4.16:7.

ma/iḥd TN (< "The Harbour, Port"; < /ḥ-ḥ-d(d)/; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 179f.: **Maḥadu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour JESHO 13 1970 113ff.; NuzHur 1 17); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KAR = *ka-a-ru* = *ma-ha-[z]i* = *ma-aḥ-ḥa-[du]*, Ug 5 137 II 21'; Huehnergard UVST 83, 105f., 240, 244 n. 129, 279: /maḥadu/; Tropper UF 22 1990 366; Van Soldt SAU 305, 330, 332 n. 159; UF 28 1996 675f.: /maḥadu/; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360; LÚ URU *ma-a-ḥa-di*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09):6; ¶ RS Akk.: (URU.)KAR.(KI), PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150) 14; PRU 3 96 (RS 16.249):5; Ug 5 13: 4; RSOu 7 4:49. ¶ Forms: *miḥd*, suff. *maḥdh* (adv. -h (II)).

TN: *kd l ḥty maḥdh* a jar for 'the GN from TN', 4.149:5; *anyt miḥd* ship(s) of TN, 4.81:1.; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 36; RSOu 14 41:2. Cf. the composite toponym *snr miḥd* 'Port'-TN:]*bnšm b snr miḥd* nn Junskilled labourer in 'Port'-TN, 4.355:26 (or rdg (...) *b miḥd snr?*; cf. LÚ.[MEŠ] URU *š[ī-na-ṛ]* URU.KAR, PRU 6 71:1; LÚ. URU(!).KAR(!) URU *š[ī-na-ri]*, PRU 6 93:19; cf. Wesselius UF 15

1983 315; Astour RSOu 11 66; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 681; cf. *snr*, TN). For *miḥd* in 4.172:6; 4.266:5 cf. *miḥd* (diff.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675; TN. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15: rdg *snr mid<ḥ>* in 4.355:26).

Cf. /ʔ-ḥ-d/d/, miḥd, m(a/i)ḥd, snr miḥd.

miḥd n. m. “customs duty” (< /ʔ-ḥ-d(d)/; Palm. *mḥwz*, DNWSI 611: *mḥz*. Cf. Amadasi MLE 1 1982 31ff.; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309ff.; Semitica 34 1984 10, 59; cf. TN *ma/iḥd*, cf. Sasson JAOS 86 1966 136f.; Astour CRRA 18 1972 5); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KAR = *ka-a-ru = ma-ha-[z]i = ma-aḥ-ḥa-[du]*, Ug 5 137 II 21' (cf. *ma/iḥd*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *miksu*, PRU 3 pg. 222. ¶ Forms: sg. *miḥd* (spelling mistake *milḥ*, 4.166:1).

Customs duty: *lqh PNN miḥd PNN* have leased customs duty, 4.172:6; 4.266:5 (diff.: Liverani UF 11 1979 500: ‘prendere il porto’; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675 n. 175; TN; Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 195ff.: ‘PNN haben / hatten den Hafen benützt’); *spr npsm d ys{.} a b miḥ(!)d(!)* (spelling mistake: *milḥ*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered by payment of customs duty (...) into the hands of PN, 4.166:1. Cf. in bkn ctx. *rb mḥ*, 2.42:3 (Heltzer RCAU 82 n. 38; Liverani UF 11 1979 499: rdg *rb mḥ[ḥd]*; cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 206 n. 26).

Cf. /ʔ-ḥ-d/d/, ma/iḥd, m(a/i)ḥdy.

m(a/i)ḥdy GN “one indigenous to or dwelling in ‘The Port’” (< *ma/iḥd*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 180); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *ma-ḥa-di-yu*, PRU 6 79:10; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166. ¶ Forms: sg. *maḥdy*, var. *miḥdy*, *mḥdy*, pl. *maḥdym*, var. *miḥdym*.

One indigenous to the Port: *maḥdym PNN*, 4.263:5 (cf. *mkrm*, ln. 1); *miḥdym PNN*, 4.124:12; 4.383:1; 4.611:1; *arbšm ksp ʔl PN miḥdy* forty (shekels) of silver on the account of PN, GN, 4.778:3; cf. *maḥdy*, 4.181:3; 4.782:4; *mḥdy*, 4.635:17. In bkn ctx. *maḥdy*, 4.742:2.

Cf. /ʔ-ḥ-d/d/, ma/iḥd, miḥd.

maḥr, 1.166:7, cf. /ʔ-ḥ-r/.

milḥ, 4.166:1, spelling mistake for TN *midḥ* (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 197f.: rdg *mi{ḥ}ḥ<d>* ‘Hafen’, Ug. *ma/iḥd* TN).

minš n. m. “camp, encampment, quarters” (cf. *inš*, cf. Akk. *tenēštu*, AHW 1347; Arab. *maʔnūs*, Lane 115. Cf. De Moor SP 132; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 212; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 49; diff.: Driver CML 67: ‘folk’(?); Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 457 n. z: ‘lieux peuplés’; Gibson CML 150: ‘meeting place’, *ʔnš; Margalit UPA 460:

‘comrade’, **ʕns*); ¶ par.: *ahl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *minš*.

Camp, encampment, quarters: *š[bl] pgt minš šdm* PN entered the encampment, 1.19 IV 48 (// *ahlm*).

Cf. *inš*.

mispt n. f., a container (< /ʕ-s-p/; cf. Akk. (NB) *nēseptu*, AHw 781; CAD N/2 183f.; Durand MARI 6 660. Cf. Watson SEL 16 1999 39f.: ‘(sack used as a) cushion’). ¶ Forms: pl. *mispt*.

A container: *hmš mispt qt* five linen(?) *m*, 4.166:4.

Cf. /ʕ-s-p/.

m(a/i)šmn n. m. “seal” (< */w-š-m/; Akk. *wašāmu*, AHw 1484; Arab. *wasama*, Lane 3053f.; not connected with Nuzi Akk. *mišmunnu*, Deller Or 53 1984 103f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 24; Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 61 1984 11ff.; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 25f.; Cunchillos - Vita Sefarad 55 1995 389ff.; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 458; Watson UF 27 1995 537f.); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄.KIŠIB, *passim*, cf. PRU 6 157; CAD K 546b. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmn*, *mašmn*, *mišmn*.

Seal: *mašmn* PN seal of PN, 6.17:1; *mišmn nqmd mlk ugrt* seal of PN, king of TN, 2.19:6; *mišmn smydtmr mlk ugrt* seal of PN, king of TN, 6.23:1 = 6.75:1; cf. the allographs *mšmn*, 6.66:1; *mšmn*, 6.69:1-2 (Bordreuil - Gubel Syria 64 1987 310; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 458). In bkn ctx.: *mašmx*], 4.318:1.

mat cf. *mit*.

mit n. f. “a hundred, one hundred” (Hb., Aram., Palm., Nab. *m7h*, HALOT 538f.; DNWSI 586f.; Ph., Pun. *m7t*, DNWSI 586f.; Ebla *mi-at*, *passim*; Gelb EDA 70; cf. ARET 1 295; 2 133; 4 313; 7 227; 8 63; 9 397; cf. *ma-i-at*, VE 1363'; *ma-i-ḥu-at*, VE 1364'; Brugnatelli SLE 92; *ma-i-at*, ARET 2 132; cf. ME <(?) *me-at*, Krebernik QuSe 18 127; Akk. *me7at*, AHw 639; CAD M/2 1f.; ESA *m7(t)*, CAME 174; DOSA 265f.; Arab. *mi7a*, Kazimirski 1055; Eth. *mě7ēt*, CDG 324. Cf. Segert BGUL p. 54, 87; Gordon UT p. 47f.; Tropper UG 358); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-na 2 me-te* KÛ.BABBAR *šár-pu*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):14; Huehnergard UVST 144; cf. Sivan GAGI 247; ¶ RS Akk.: *me-at*, *passim*, cf. 1 *me-at*, 4.48:13; 4.69 II 22; 4.232:50; 4.610 (I) 14, 15, 18, 21,; (II) 2, 49; 4.753:1s., 6, 14ss.; 4 *me-at*, 4.69 I 29; 4.93 III 42; 6 *me-at*, 4.299:7; 4.610 (II) 51; 7 *me-at* (// *šbf mat*), 4.340:24. ¶ Forms: sg. *mit*, pl. *mat*, suff. *matm* (encl. -*m*); du. *mitm*.

One hundred ★a) sg.: *ar mit* TN: one hundred, 4.777:3; cf. 4. 720:2; in bkn ctx. 4.344:16, 18; *mit bd* PN one hundred (shekels) in / from the hands of PN, 4.407:2; *nit / krk mit* an axe / pick(?): one hundred (shekels), 4.625:2; *mit šfirt* one hundred of wool, 1.49:10; 1.50:9; *mit*

drś one hundred (cauldronfuls) of seed-grain, 4.243:1, 18; 4.636:13; *mit drt* one hundred (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:3, 7; *mit lhm* one hundred (shekels) of meat(?), 4.247:15; *mit zt* one hundred (jars) of olives, 4.386:12; *mit ygb* one hundred y., 4.243:23; *mit bnn* one hundred *b.*, 4.247:27; *mit šmn* one hundred (jars) of oil, 4.272:1; 4.402:9; *mit hršh b tqlm* one hundred (incense burning) bowls for two shekels, 4.341:19; *mit hrs* one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *mit ksp* one hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.280:3 and *passim*, *mit tlt* one hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.310:1; *mit tišm* one hundred cypresses, 4.91:7; *mit adrm b šrt* one hundred (rods of) *a.* for ten (shekels), 4.158:8; *mit p̄hm mit iqni* one hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, one hundred of violet purple, 3.1:27-28 and *passim ibid.*; cf. 4.778:13; 4.782:20; *mit hsw(n)* one hundred (of) *h.* 4.60:2; *mit yn tb* one hundred (jars) of generous wine, 4.213:11, cf. *mit šr*, ln. 6; *mit p̄tm* one hundred (yards) of linen, 4.182:8; *hmš tnt d mit* five *t.* for one hundred (shekels), 4.203:10; *mit arbšt kbd* one hundred and four, 4.270:4; *mit hmšt kbd* one hundred and five (shekels of silver), 4.280:7; in bkn ctx.: *mit hm[š]*, 4.291:4; *mit šr kbd* one hundred and ten, 4.344:11, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.394:1; 4.337:17; *mit tn šr kbd [...]* *šmn* one hundred and twelve [...] of oil, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:1; *mit šr a[rbš] dd* one hundred and fourteen cauldronfuls, 4.400:3; *alp šrm l mit h[p]r* one thousand one hundred and twenty (cauldronfuls of grain) as rations, 4.636:3, cf. 4.243:3, 13, 24, 25; *šrm l mit ksp* one hundred and twenty (shekels) of silver, 4.369:15; *šrm l mit ah[d]* one hundred and twenty-one(?), 4.775:2; *mit šrm tn kbd kšmm* one hundred and twenty-two (cauldronfuls) of spelt, 4.345:3; *tltm l mit šrt* one hundred and thirty (shekels) of wool, 4.168:3; *mit tltm kbd* one hundred and thirty, 4.344:9; *arbšm l mit šmn / tišr / drś* one hundred and forty (jars) of oil / cypresses / seed, 4.158:3s.; 4.243:12; *arbšm l mit tn* one hundred and forty two (guards), 4.179:16, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.243:8; 4.290:18; *mit arbšm kbd yn* one hundred and forty (jars) of wine, 4.213:25, 28, cf. 4.280:11; *mit arbšm lbs* one hundred and forty garments, 4.721:1; *arbšm drt mit dd* one hundred and forty cauldronfuls of bran (?), 4.243:5; *mit hmšm kbd* one hundred and fifty (shekels), 4.280:13; *l anyt tšknn hmšm l mit* as for the ships, you are going prepare one hundred and fifty, 2.47:4; *hmšm l mit bnš / ksp* one hundred and fifty unskilled labourers / (shekels) of silver, 4.163:14, 4.369:9; *hmšm l mit arbš kbd (mđrglm)* one hundred and fifty-four (jars of olives) / (watchmen), 4.143:4, cf. 4.174:13; *mit ttm* one hundred and sixty (shekels of silver), 4.280:9; *ttm l mit drt* one hundred and sixty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:7; *ttm l mit tn* one

hundred and seventy-two, 4.173:10; *ttm* [I] *mit tlt kbd* one hundred and sixty-three (unskilled labourers), 4.137:12; *tmnym l mit dd* one hundred and eighty cauldronfuls, 4.243:15; *mit tšsm [kb]d ddm* one hundred and ninety-two(?) cauldronfuls, 4.397:12; ★b) du. two hundred: *mitm tq[]* two hundred shekels, 2.77:4; *mitm iqu* two hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.778:17, cf. 4.782:26; 4.247:28; *mitm ksp* two hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.373:1; 4.280:1; *mitm phm* two hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:5; *alp mitm kbd tlt* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.272:5; *arbš alpmitm kbd tlt* four one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.626:3; *mitm yn hsp* two hundred (jars) of decanted wine, 4.213:24; *mitm drš / [p]ttm / kslm* two hundred (cauldronfuls) of seed-grain / (yards(?)) of linen / (bow)strings(?), 4.636:4, 22; 4.206:4; 4.182:9; *alp mitm* one thousand two hundred, 4.261:20; *alp mitm k[kr]* one thousand two hundred talents, 4.548:2; *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, 4.272:5; *mitm ššr kbd kšmm* two hundred and ten (cauldronfuls) of spelt, 4.345:1; *mitm tlt ššrh* two hundred and thirteen, 4.777:5; *mitm tnššr nh* two hundred and sixteen (units) of oil, RSOu 14 37:2; *mitm ššrm kbd hšs* two hundred and twenty (shekels) of gold, 4.336:8; *mitm tltm kbd ahd kbd* two hundred and thirty-one (shekels), 4.690:13, cf. 4.397:2; *mitm hššm kbd* two hundred and fifty (shekels of silver), 4.341:22; 4.755:3; *hššm <l> mitm zt* two hundred and fifty (jars) of olives, 4.143:2; *mitm hššm hšš kbd [dd] kšmm* two hundred and fifty-five cauldronfuls of spelt, 4.400:6; *mitm ttm kbd ahd kdb* two hundred and sixtyone (shekels of silver), 4.690:13; *ššsm l mitm dd* two hundred and seventy cauldronfuls, 4.243:45; in bkn ctx.: *mitm mitm*, 4.721:12;]*mitm*, 4.127:2; ★c) pl. hundreds of: *tlt mat rbt* the charioteers, hundreds of myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (cf. Del Olmo IMC 184f.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 371); *tlt mat ksp* three hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.369:4; *tlt mat abn šrp* three hundred (shekels) of alum, 4.182:10; 4.626:9; 4.776:1, cf. 1.148:20; *tlt mat art* three hundred shields (?), 4.247:26; *nps bt tn tlt mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16; *spl tlt mat* a platter, three hundred (shekels), 4.123:17; *tlt mat tm b ššrt* three hundred logs(?) for ten (shekels); 4.158:7; *tlt mat pttm* three hundred (yards(?)) of linen 4.168:11; *hšš tnt d tlt mat* five *t.* for three hundred (shekels), 4.203:12; *alp tlt mat hšš[mx]*(?) one thousand three hundred and five / fifty, 4.299:4; *tlt mat dd ššrm* three hundred cauldronfuls of barley, 4.402:7; in bkn ctx. 4.127:1; 4.121:1; 4.397:10; *tlt mat ššrm [kb]d* three hundred and twenty (of grain), 4.636:16; *tlt mat tltm kbd ššmn*

three hundred thirty (jars) of oil, 4.171:1; *tl̄t mat ḥmšm kbd ḥmš kbd* three hundred and fifty-five (cauldronfuls of grain), 4.387: 11; *tl̄t mat ttm kbd* three hundred and sixty (of grain), 4.636:6; *tl̄t mat šbšm kbd zt* three hundred and seventy (jars) of olives, 4.164:1, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.664:3; in bkn ctx.: *tl̄t mat tmy[m]* three hundred and eighty, 4.664:5; *alpm arbš mat kb̄d* two thousand four hundred (shekels), 4.407:1; *alp arbš mat* one thousand four hundred, 4.299:3; *arbš mat* four hundred, 4.296:5; *al̄p arbš mat tyt* one thousand four hundred of *t*, 4.14:14; *arbš mat l alp šmn nh* one thousand four hundred of oil in skin(s), 4.91:2; *arbš mat ḥrs* four hundred (shekels) of gold, 4.266:7; 4.172:7, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.388:12; *arbš mat ḥswn* four hundred (of) *ḥ*, 4.14:3; *arbš mat ššrm kbd* four hundred and twenty, 4.777:13; 4.274:2; *arbš mat arbšm* four hundred and forty, 4.296:6; *arbš mat ḥmšm šbšt w nsp kbd* four hundred and fifty-seven and a half, 4.779:8; *arbš alpm phm / iqni ḥmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby/violet purple, 4.203:4-6; *alpm phm ḥmš mat kbd* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:1; *alp ḥmš mat kbd* one thousand five hundred (shekels), 4.407:3; PN *ḥmš mat* five hundred, 4.261:7, 21-22; in bkn ctx. 4.271:4; 2.80:4; 4.721:11; *ḥmš tnt d ḥmš mat* five *t* for five hundred, 4.203:9; *ḥmš mat iqnu* five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:23, cf. 2.80:4; *ḥms mat šmt* five hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.341:7; *kk̄r ḥmš mat kbd tl̄t šm[n]* one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange for) oil, 4. 272:4 (cf. Sanmartin SEL 5 1988 176f.); *ḥmš mat tl̄t yn* four hundred and three (jars) of wine; 4.123:14; *ḥms mat arbšm kbd* five hundred and forty (shekels), 4.338:10; *ḥmš matm [tl̄]m tl̄t w tl̄l kb̄d(!)* five hundred and sixty-three and a third, 4.721:8 (cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 239); *ḥmš mat šbšm tšf kbd* five hundred and seventy-nine (shekels), 4.296:3; *ššrm kkr kkrm alp tt mat kbd* twenty-two talents, one thousand six hundred (shekels(?)), 4.353:2; PN *tt mat* six hundred, 4.261:1-6, 8-12, 24; *tt mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158: 1; 4.337:28; *tt mat brr* six hundred (shekels) of tin, 4.337:4; *tt mat sp̄rt* six hundred *sp̄*, 4.780:9; *tt mat šmn rqh* six hundred (shekels(?)) of perfumer's oil, 4.91:4; in unc. ctx.: [*tl̄t mat* six hundred (shekels), 2.21:16; [*tl̄t mat sn* six hundred birds, 4.24:11, cf. ln. 5; *tt mat ttm šmn* six hundred (jars) of oil, 4.352:1; *šbš mat ššrt* seven hundred (shekels) of wool, 4.182:19; *šbš mat ḥmšm ššrt* seven hundred and fifty (shekels) of wool, 4.182:2; *šbš mat ttm kbd* seven hundred and sixty (*// 7 me-at* 60 MUN(!).MEŠ), 4.340:23; *alp tmm mat kbd* one thousand eight hundred, 4.709:5; *tmm mat pttm* eight hundred (yards/shekels) of linen, 4.626:7; *tšf ma[ḥ]mšm ...* nine

hundred and fifty..., RSOu 14 37:2.

In bkn ctx.: *alp* [x(?)] *mat kbd šbʃm* one thousand [x(?)] and seventy, 4.201:4 (cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 237); *mat*. 2.34:26-27; 4.23:2; 4.664:1; *mit*. 1.5 III 3; 4.18:6; 4.139:1; 4.211:4; 4.400:11; 4.558:30; 4.721:5; *mitm*. 4.30:12; 4.396:18.

matr n. m. “controller, inspector” (< ptc. D /ʔ-t-r/; cf. Arab. *muʔattir*, Lane 18; cf. Akk. *āširu*, AHW 89; CAD A/2 440. Cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 464). ¶ Forms: sg. *matr*.

Controller, inspector: *matr bt* inspector of the palace, 6.66:7f. (diff.: Tropper UG 570: ptc. Dpass. /muʔattar/ ‘hinterer Bereich’(?), rdg unc.).

Cf. /ʔ-t-r/.

miyt n. f. “pool” (?) (“place of waters / watery place”; < *mhy*; cf. *mhyt*. Cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 431; diff.: Avishur UF 13 1981 15: ‘sky’; Aartun UF 16 1984 1f.: ‘Wesen’, *ʔyt). ¶ Forms: sg. *miyt*. Pool (?): *št (...)* *b miyt* drink (...) in the pool(s)(?), 1.169:8. Cf. *mhyt*.

mizrt n. f. “garment, ritual tunic” (cf. *uzr*; Arab. *miʔzarat*, Lane 53; *mīzronō*, LS 379; Mari Akk. *napsātu ma-az-ra-tum*, Durand MARI 6 661. Cf. De Moor SP 192; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 107f.; Renfroe AULS 128); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 2 TÚG.MEŠ *ma-za-ru-ma*, PRU 6 126:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 105; ¶ par.: *št*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mizrth*, *mizrtm* (encl. -m).

Garment, ritual tunic: *yd mizrth* he removed his garment, 1.17 I 15 and par. (// *sth*); *lpš yks mizrtm* for an outer garment he covered himself with the ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 17 and par.

Cf. *uzr*.

mʃ (I) postpositional emph. “please!”, after an impv. (cf. Eg. *m(y)* Gardiner § 250; Eth. *naša/ā*, CDG 382; similar in function to Hb. -nʔ, HALOT 656. Cf. Gordon UT § 9.21; 13.53; Segert BGUL § 58.2 [< *šmʃ(?)*]; Aartun PU 1 77; Tropper UG 813). ¶ Forms: *mʃ*.

Please!: *šmʃ mʃ*, listen, please!, 1.4 VI 4 and par.; *šškn mʃ* take care, please!, 1.4 I 20; *ph mʃ* look, please!, 1.15 III 28; *šms mʃ* load onto me, please!, 1.6 I 12.

mʃ (II) adv. “as one, together” (Arab. *maša*, *maʃ(an)*, Lane 3022. Cf. Watson Or 48 1979 113 n. 8; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 24 1; diff.: Gordon UMC 103 n. 58: ‘rank-and-file’, the opposite of *ngb* ‘noble’; cf. also Renfroe AULS 128; Wyatt RTU 189 n 61). ¶ Forms: *mʃ*.

As one, together: *w ysi šdn mʃ* and let the troops go out as one, 1.14 II 34 and par.

mšbd n. m. “labour, work”(?) (< /š-b-d/; Hb., Ammon. *mšbd*, HALOT 608; DNWSI 667). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) cstr. *mšbd*.

Labour, work(?): in bkn ctx. *mšbd ḥrmtt* work of(with) sickles(?), 1.86:23.

Cf. /š-b-d/.

mšbr n. m. “pass, ford” (< /š-b-r/. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12 n. 42); syll. Ug.: É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ma-ba-ri TN*, Ug 5 96:6-7, 19-20; Huehnergard UVST 158. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšbr*.

Pass, ford, in toponymy: *gt mšbr* ‘Farmstead of the Pass’, 4.243:12 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ma-ba-ri TN*, Ug 5 96:6-7, 19-20; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 158; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-mašbari*).

Cf. /š-b-r/.

mšd n. m. “convention, assembly” (< */w-š-d/; Hb. *mwsd*, HALOT 557f.; ESA *mwsd*, DOSA 135; Arab. *mawšid*, *mišād*, Lane 2953; Eg. /mōšid/, Hoch SWET 161). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšd*.

Convention, assembly: *phr mšd* the plenary assembly (of the gods; pleonastic use), 1.2 I 14 and par.

Cf. tšdt.

mšdb n. m. “fine, compensation(?)” (cf. ESA, Arab. *šdb*, DOSA 354f.; Lane 1981f.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *mšdbh*, *mšdbhm*.

Fine, compensation(?): *lyn mšdbhm* (a quantity) [of wine is his fine(?), 4.573:1; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-3 (cf. *yt n aršf*, *ibid.* ln. 5; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 113f.).

mšk n. m. “crumb(s)” (cf. Arab. *mašaka*, Kazimirski 1129; Aram. *mšk*, Jastrow 816. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 14 1982 187; ARTU 218; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 316: ‘excitado’, rdg *mšr* < /š-r/). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšk*.

Crumb(s): in bkn ctx. *k ḥš k mšk* like gravel, like crumbs, 1.16 IV 5.

mšlt n. f. “step” (< /š-l-y/, Hb. *mšlh*, HALOT 613f.; cf. Ph., Pun., Aram. *mšl*, DNWSI 670; Akk *mēlû* CAD M/2 14; ESA *mšl(t)*, DOSA 367. Cf. Dahood Bib 48 1967 429; Xella TRU 67). ¶ Forms: sg. / pl. *mšlt*.

Step: *mšl(t) mdbht* steps of the altar, 1.87:25-26 and par.

Cf. /š-l-y/.

mšmf DN, a demon (etym. unc. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244; CARTU 151: ‘intestinal trouble’, Ug. *mšm*, Syr. *mašmēšā*; diff.: Caquot SEL 5 1988 42: ‘qui bafouille’, Arab. *mašā*, *magmaga*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ma-ma-a-DINGIR*, PRU 6 148:9’; ¶ par.: *ššš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmf*.

DN, a demon: *bnt mšmf šbd hm* creature(s) of *m.*, servants of DN, 1.82:41 (// *ššš*).

mšms n. m. “the one loaded with > he who loads (himself) with” (< ptc. Gpass. /š-m-s/; cf. Gordon UT § 9.24; ; Tropper UG 563); ¶ par.: *ašd*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšmsy*, *mšmsk*, *mšmsh*.

The one loaded with > he who loads (himself) with: *mšmsy k šbšt yn* he who loads himself with me when I am sated with wine, 1.17 II 20 and par. (// *ašd*).

Cf. /š-m-s/.

mšn n. m. “reply” (< /š-n-y/ (I); Hb. *(l)mšn(h)*, HALOT 614; Arab. *mašnan*, Lane 2181; cf. Aram. *(l)mšn*, DNWSI 670f.; Akk. *mašna*, AHW 601. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšn* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 291 n. 113); suff. *mšnk*, *mšnh*.

Reply: *mšnk w mnm rgm* your reply and anything else, 2,10:15; *r n l a mšn alnr mla*, reply: *alnr* (PN), 5.7:2. in alphabetic Akk., in bkn ctx., *mšnh*, 1.67:5, 20; 1.69:4; 1.70:3 (cf. Segert SEL 5 1988 191f.). In bkn ctx.]*mšn*, 1.11:9; 1.35:4.

Cf. /š-n-y/ (I).

mšnt (I) n. f. “?” ((?)< *mšn*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mšnt*.

? : in bkn ctx. *šbš w mšnt*, 1.73:10.

mšnt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110).

PN: ★a) 4.281:27; 4.632:22 ((?) *bn lbn*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.412 I 13; 4.611 (II):10; in bkn ctx., 4.412 I 10; 4.583:4.

mšqb (I) n. m. “rival” (ptc. D < /š-q-b/; Margalit UF 15 1983 95f.).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšqbk*.

Rival: *dt ydt mšqbk* your rival will certainly become soft[, 1.18 I 19.

Cf. /š-q-b/.

mšqb (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 180: *Mašqabu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 6; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 720, 727); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-(ša-)qa/qá-bV*, PRU 3 40 (RS 15.173):2, 3; PRU 3 188 (RS 16.290) 3 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379); PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):19 (cf. Schwab UF 22 1990 305); PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):14; PRU 3 191 (RS 11. 841):15; RSOu 7 4:31; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 676 n. 183: rdg URU *ma-a-qá(!)-bu?* in RS 22.399+:31?; cf. Sivan GAGI 242; Huehnergard UVST 220, 246, 253; Van Soldt SAU 320; UBL 11 380; UF 28 1996 676.

TN: 4.68:31; 4.73:10; 4.348:7; 4.365:27; 4.380:34; 4. 610 (II) 2; 4.629:14; 4.686:4; 4.750:14; . Cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11: rdg [*mšq*]b in 4.308:3.

Cf. mṣqby.

mṣqby GN m. (< *mṣqb* (II)). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣqby*; pl. *mṣqbym*.

GN: 4.40:4 (bkn ctx.); PN *mṣqby*, 4.33:16; 4.295:11; 4.417:10.

mṣr two TNN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195f.: *Muṣaru* 1, *Muṣaru* 2; see Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (2), 377, 379, 381; UF 30 1998 722, 728: *Muṣaru ḥurari* (north), *Muṣaru* (south). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 11 1979 17 n. 40; UF 13 1981 7; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221); ¶ syll.: ★a) northern *m.*: URU *mu-a-ri* ḤU-*ra-ri*, RS 25.132 III 16 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30; UF 28 1996 677; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195); ★b) southern *m.*: URU *mu-a-rv*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):32'; 190 (RS 11.800):28'; 191 (RS 11.841):26' (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677); RSOu 7 4:42. Cf. Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 247, 249.

TN ★a) the northern *m.*: *mṣr hr*(!)[*r*], 4.365:33 (the northern *m.*; cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (2), 381; UF 28 1996 677; UF 31 1999 771; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195; cf. ¶ syll.: *muṣaru* ḤU-*rari*); 4.348:9; 4.621:5; 4.693:37; 4.770:7; "UF 29,826":6 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 463f.); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 26; ★b) the southern *m.*: *mṣr arr*, 4.355:32 (cf. *mṣr*, 4.683:15, and *arr*, *ibid.* ln. 1; cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 4f.); 4.63 II 13; 4.68:26; 4.100:3; 4.365:9; 4.380:9; 4.610 (I) 10; 4.629:11; 4.693:10; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:7.

Cf. *arr*, *ḥrr* (II), *mṣry*.

mṣrb (I) n. m. "tribute-offering" < in commercial language "entry, receipt" (< /ṣ-r-b/ (I); cf. Ph. *ṣrb*₄, DNWSI 885; ESA *mṣrbtm*, DOSA 382; Akk. *erbu*, *ēribtu*, AHW 233, 240; CAD E 292f. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 15 n. 47; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145; Lipiński StPh 3 216). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣrb*.

Tribute-offering: *w mṣrb d yqh* and a tribute-offering that will be taken, 1.41:19 and par.

Cf. /ṣ-r-b/ (I).

mṣrb (II) n.m., "sunset" (< /ṣ-r-b/ (I); cf. Hb., Ph., Aram. *mṣrb*, HALOT 615; DNWSI 671; ESA *mṣrb*, DOSA 382; Eth. *mēṣrāb*, CDG 69; cf. Arab. *magrib*, Lane 2244; Akk. *erbu*, AHW 233f.; CAD E 258f.); ¶ par.: *ṣbu* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣrb*.

Sunset: *l mṣrb nrt ilm ṣpš* at sunset of the Lantern of the gods, DN, 1.19 IV 48 (// *ṣbi nrt ilm ṣpš*).

Cf. /ṣ-r-b/ (I), *mṣrb(y)*.

mṣrb(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 180ff.: *Maṣrabā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Na'aman WO 9 1977/78 230; Astour UF 11 1979 18, 23 n. 71; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110 n. 148; Van

Soldt UF 30 1998 720, 722); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ra-ba*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248): 5; Ug 5 12: 1, 13-14; URU *ma-ra-bá^(ki)*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248): 11; PRU 3 65 (RS 16.247): 6; PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109+): 35; PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188): 7, rev. 6'; PRU 3 151 (RS 16,201): 5, 7; PRU 3 187 (RS 16.125): 3; RSOu 7 4: 24; RS 22.233:3 (unpublished: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677); URU *ma-ra-bá-a*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248): 3; URU *ma-7/ah-ra-bá*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109): 30, 32; PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34+): 26; URU *ma-a-ra-bu*, RS 22.399+: 31 (unpublished: rdg *ma-a-qa-bu?*: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677 n. 196); cf. the spelling URU.GIŠ.ŠÚ, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790): 10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 242; Huehnergard UVST 253; Van Soldt SAU 338, 789; UBL 11 379; UF 28 1996 677. ¶ Forms: *mṣrb*, *mṣrby*.

TN: ★a) *gt mṣrb(y)*, 4. 213:8; 4.307:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-maṣrabā*); ★b) *mṣrby*. 3.7:7; 4.27: 10, 21; 4.63 I 25; 4.68:57; 4.365:8; 4.375:8; 4.377:26; 4.380:8; 4.384:5; 4.610 (I) 9 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12f.); 4.693:8; 4.777:9; 4.784:9; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 21; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:5.

Cf. *mṣrby*.

mṣrby GN m. (< *mṣrb(y)*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 181). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣrby*; pl. *mṣrbym*.

GN: PN *mṣrby*, 4.33:26; *mṣrbym* PNN, 4.4.45:6.

mṣry GN m. (< *mṣr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣry*.

GN: PN *mṣry*, 4.420:9.

mṣsd n. m.; agricultural cutting tool, “sickle(?)” (cf. Hb. *mṣsd*, HALOT 615; Arab. *mīṣdād*, Lane 2073; Eth. *māṣēda/ēd*, CDG 58. Cf. Healey UF 15 1983 52; diff.: Greenfield JCS 21 1967 92: ‘hoe’); ¶ syll. Ug.: (URUDU.MEŠ) *ma-ša-du(-ma.MEŠ)*, PRU 6 142:3; 157:15; Sivan GAGI 242; Huehnergard UVST 162; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣsd*; du. *mṣsdm*.

Sickle(?): *mṣsd ḥmšm* a sickle(?) for fifty (shekels of copper), 4.625:3; *tn mṣsdm* two sickles(?), *ibid.* 5; *mṣsd* a sickle(?), 4.632:3 and *passim ibid.* Cf. *mṣsdm*, 5.23:12. In bkn ctx., *m]ṣsd*, 3.6:7.

mṣt “?”

? : in bkn ctx., *l mṣt*, 1.172:18.

mbgl PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 217f.).

PN: *l PN skn* to PN, the administrator, 6.71:1.

mbk n. m. “source, spring” (< */n-b-k/; cf. *nb/pk*; cf. Hb. *mkb*, HALOT 542: **mbk*. Cf. Sidersky Fs. Dussaud 634; Blommerde Job 107; Dressler AT 298 suggests metathesis of **bnk*, ‘confluence’); ¶ par.: *apq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mbk*; pl.(?) *mbkm*.

Source, spring: *mbk nhrm* the source of the two rivers, 1.4 IV 21 and par. (// *apq*; residence of the god El; cf. *nbky ym*, Job 38:16; *mbky nhrwt*, Job 28:11); rdg *mbk*(!), 1.17 VI 47.

Bkn ctx.: *mbk kpt*, 1.82:17; *mbkm*, 1.1 V 20.

Cf. */n-b-k/.

md (I) n. f.(?) “cape, covering” (Hb. *md*, HALOT 546; Aram. *md?*, Jastrow 731; cf. Gk *móda* : *strōmata*, Liddell - Scott 1141; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 48; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 383; diff.: Margalit RB 90 1983 556ff.; Malul RB 93 1986 415ff.: ‘undergarment’, Hb. *mad*); ¶ par.: *npyn*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mdy*, *mdk*, *mdh*, (?)pl. suff. *mdth*.

Cape, covering: *tmtf mdh* she took off her cape, 1.4 II 6 (// *npynh*; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 198: ‘ordure’, Arab. *midād*, Hillers Fs. Iwry 105ff.: ‘to be clothed’, < **md*); *nps PN* (...) equipment/belongings of PN: (...) *w mdh* and his/its cape, 4.385:4 (diff.: Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53: ‘sheath’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 219: objects ‘(...) mit ihrer Hülle’); *mdy smk* my cape with you, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:16. In unc. ctx.: *mdth* his capes (of DN?), 4.182:55; *b mdy*, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:12; *b mdk*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *mdy by*, *ibid.* ln. 5.

md (II) n. m.; class or corporation (“skilled, initiate, expert”; < Akkadianism /mudū/ < *mūdū* < *muda?urr*, cf. AHW 666; CAD M/2 167 [< /y-d-š/]; Ebla cf. *mu-da-a*, Krebern timer PET 97; cf. diff.: Heltzer IOKU 161 n. 99: /y/w-d-d/; Aartun UF 16 1984 44f.: /m-d-d/; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 234; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 92; Thiel UF 12 1980 349ff.; Vargyas UF 13 1981 165ff.; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 337ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: (LÚ) *mu-du(-ú)* (MÍ.) LUGAL, (LÚ.MEŠ) *mu-de₄* (MÍ.) LUGAL(-*ti*), PRU 3 p. 234; LÚ *mu-du-ma*, PRU 6 93:10; Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 144f.; Van Soldt SAU 421f., 427f.; ¶ RS Akk.: NU.NU = *mu-du-ú*, AS 16 1965 33ff.: D 15'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 144f. ¶ Forms: pl. *mdm*, cstr. *md*.

Class or corporation (“skilled, initiates, experts”), ★a) gen. use: *spr mdm* list of *m*, 4.690:1; *ubdy mdm* lands leased to the *m*, 4.103:1; *m* in lists of corporations or guilds: 4.38:4; 4.47:4; 4.99:4 (cf. ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *mu-du-ma*, PRU 6 93:10); *tn mdm* two *m*, 4.54:13; (grain) *l mdm* for the *m*, 4.387:25; ★b) espec., initiates of a cult or DN: *spr md štrrt* list of the *m* of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; *md mlk*(*t*?) experts of the k[ing(?)] / of the que[en(?)], 4.245 II 1 (cf. *supra*: syll. Ug. *mūdū šarri* / *šarrati*).

Cf. /y-d-š/.

mdš (I) interr. functor “why?” (Hb. *mdwš*, HALOT 548. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130; Pardee TPM 245). ¶ Forms: *mdš*. Interr. functor why?: *mdš npt b šr* why have you fallen into disgrace?, 1.107:10.

Cf. /y-d-š/.

mdš (II) n. m. “(royal) family”, social group or class (< /y-d-š/; cf. Hb. *m(w)dš*, HALOT 550; cf. *supra*: *md (II)*); cf. diff.: Grøndahl PTU 143: PN). ¶ Forms: sg. (collect.) *mdš*.

Family, social group or class: *hmsš kbd l mdš* five (measures) for the ‘family’, 4.387:12 (cf. *mdrglm*, ln. 10, 20, 24; *kph*, ln. 18; *apy TN*, ln. 26-27); *PNN mdš*, PNN: (members of the) ‘family’, 4.609:4.

Cf. /y-d-š/.

mdb n. m. “tide, flow of the sea” (Hb. *zwb*, HALOT 266; Arab. *dāba*, Kazimirski 787f.; cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 181 n. 99; Tsumura UF 20 1988 352); ¶ par.: *ym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdb*; (?)pl. *mdbm*.

Tide, flow of the sea; *tirkm yd il (...)* *k mdb* the member of DN (...) grew as long as the tide, 1.23:34 and par. (// *k ym*). For *kmdb* in 1.101:2 cf. *db (II)*.

Bkn ctx.: *l mdb*, 1.107:19; *mdbm l hm*, 1.82:27.

Cf. */d-b/.

mdbh n. m./f. “altar” (< /d-b-h/; Hb., Ph., Pun. *mzbh*, HALOT 564; DNWSI 607f.; Aram. *mdbh*, DNWSI 607f.; Arab. *madbah*, Lane 955; cf. ESA *mdbh*, DOSA 91; Ebla cf. GIŠ.AL = *ma-ša-bù(-um)*, VE 440; Brugnatelli WGE 175: /madbuḥ/). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdbh*; pl. *mdbh* (UT § 8.8).

Altar: [*t*] *tb mdbh bšl* it will be repeated on the altar of DN, 1.41:41 and par.; (offerings) *mšlt mdbh* *bt ilt* on the steps of the altars of the temple of the goddess, 1.41:24 and par.; *w šly mdbh* and in the ‘place of sacrifice’ of the altars, 1.41:38 and par.; *yrdt mdbh* at the foot of the altars, 1.39:20. In bkn ctx.: *tm w mdbh*, 1.13:16.

Cf. /d-b-h/.

mdbh, pl. f. of *mdbh*; cf. *mdbh*.

mdr n. m. “desert” (Hb., Aram. *mdr*, HALOT 546f.; DNWSI 595; Akk. *madbaru*, AHW 572, CAD M/1 11f.); ¶ par.: *aln*, *šd (I)*. ¶ Forms: Sg. m. *mdr* (cf. the allophone or mistake *mlbr* in 1.12 I 21, 35, cf. Sznycer GLECS 1973 76ff.).

Desert: *km hsn pat mdr* like grasshoppers on the fringes of the desert, 1.14 III 1 and par. (// *šd*); *tsdn pat mdr* they scoured the fringes of the desert, 1.23:68 (// *šd*); *yh pat mdr* he proceeded towards the fringes of the desert, 1.12 I 35; *b mdr spm* in the desert of dunes,

1.23:4; *šdb tk mδbr qdš* place (them) in the holy / pure desert, 1.23:65 (cf. Xella MSS 91 n. 34; Cunchillos ES 100ff., 163ff.; better than ‘desert of Qades’; cf. Astour RSP 2 325f.); *wzi (...) b tk mδ(?)br il šiy* go (...) to the middle of the desert of TN, 1.12 I 21 (// *aln*). In bkn ctx., *tlk b mδbr* he went to the desert, 1.92:3.

***/m-d-d/**

Cf. mddt (II), ymd.

mdd (I) n. m. “beloved, friend” (ptc. G < */y-d-d/, cf. UT § 9.24; Hb. *mydd*, HALOT 576; Aram. *mwdd*, DNWSI 602; Amor. /mūdadam/, Gelb CAAA 21; Akk. *mūdādu*, AHw 665; CAD M/2 160; ESA *mwd*, DOSA 121; cf. Arab. *wadda*, Lane 2931; cf. *ydd*. Cf. De Moor SP 120). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdd*.

Beloved, friend, espec. *mdd il* beloved of DN, title of certain DNN; cf. ★a) *šmk mdd il* your name is: ‘Beloved of DN’, 1.1 IV 20; *mdd il ym* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 38; 1.4 II 34; VI 12; VII 3 and par.; ★b) *mdd ilm mt* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.4 VIII 23-24; ★c) *mdd il arš* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 43.

Cf. mdd (II), mddbšl, mddt (I), */y-d-d/.

mdd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 62 n. 290, 143; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.692:5.

Cf. mdd (I).

mddbšl PN or honorific title (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 62, 117, 143).

PN or honorific title: 4.70:1; 4.85:1 (note the first position in lists of PNN).

Cf. mdd (I), bšl (II).

mddt (I) n. f. “beloved” (< *mdd (I)*); ¶ par.: *att*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mddth* (rdg *mddt<h>* in 1.14 IV 28).

Beloved: *trḥ hdt ybšr (...) lm nkr mddth* the newlywed leave his beloved (...) for a foreigner, 1.14 II 50 and par. (// *atth*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.157:4.

Cf. mdd (I).

mddt (II) n. f. “dispenser, distributor” (< */m-d-d/; cf. Akk. *mādidu*, AHw 572; CAD M/1 142. Cf. De Moor ARTU 232). ¶ Forms: pl. *mddt*.

Dispenser, distributor (of favours, gifts, etc.), espec. in the divine title: *ktrt (...) mddt nšmy šrš hrt* DNN (...), dispensers of the delight of the fertile bed, 1.17 II 41 (diff.: Del Olmo MLC 373: ‘amigas?’), cf. *mddt (I)*. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.157:4.

Cf. */m-d-l/.

mdgl, 1.119:12, cf. *mgdl*.

mdgt n. f. “cave, tomb” < “dark place” (Arab. *duġġat*, Lane 852; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 208); ¶ par.: *knkt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdgt* (rdg preferable to (*b*)*m dgt*).

Cave, tomb: *yqbr*{.} *nn b mdgt b knkt* he buried him in a tomb inside a sealed (coffin), 1.19 III 41 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 172; UF 16 1984 147ff.; UPA 163: ‘fishing-place, fishpond’, Hb. *dg*).

mdh, 4.783:7, allograph of *midh* (Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Syria 66 1989 272; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 179: **Maʔduh*(u)).

mdhl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: [[*bn*]] *PN*, 4.371:20.

/m-d-l/ v. G/D. “to bridle”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. *infra* par. For the various options cf. Greenfield Bib 45 1964 527ff.: ‘to tie, attach’, metathesis of Aram., MHb. **lmd*; Good UF 16 1984 80: ‘to attach a guide rope’, denom. of **mdl*, Arab. **dalla*, Aram. *dallef*; Watson SEL 3 1986 73-78: ‘attach a halter’, Akk. *madālu*, *muddulu* / *muddulû*, also JNSL 22 1996 76; cf. also Van Zijl Baal 67f.; Pini OrAn 15 1976 111 n. 28; Margalit Aqhat 359 n. 11); ¶ par.: /š-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tmdlx*, impv. *mdl*.

G/D. To bridle(?): *mdl šr* bridle(?) the ass (...) *tmdln šr* she bridled(?) the ass, 1.19 II 3, 8 and par. (// *smd*, *tsmd*).

Cf. *mdl* (I).

mdl (I) n. m., part of the harness ((?); etym. unc.; cf. *ctx.*, said of *hmr* (*I*), and /m-d-l/, with no obvious connection with *mdl* (II). Cf. Watson SEL 3 1986 73-78; JNSL 22 1996 76). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdl*.

Part of the harness(?): in *bkn ctx.* *l bnš hmr[r m]dl [...] w d l mdl*, 1.86:12-13.

Cf. /m-d-l/.

mdl (II) n. m.; perhaps a meteor ((?); etym. unc.; cf. *infra ctx.*, with no obvious connection with *mdl* (I); for the various options cf. Good UF 16 1984 80f.: ‘lightning?’; Watson SEL 3 1986 73ff.: with reference to Ebla *ma-da-LUM*; Margalit UF 16 1984 133f.: ‘riding gear’, /m-d-l/; De Moor ZAW 78 1966 70: ‘thunderbolt’, Sum. *mudulu*; cf. also Dahood UF 1 1969 35; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 170; Cazelles Maarav 5/6 1990 49ff.; Margalit UPA 359 n. 11); ¶ par.: *qrn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdl*; suff. *mdlk*, *mdlh*.

A meteor(?): *wat qh šrptk rhk mdlk mtrtk* but you, take your clouds, your wind, your *m*, your rain, 1.5 V 7. In *bkn ctx.* *yšt [...] bšl mdlh* may [...] DN place his *m*, 1.3 IV 26 (// [*qmh*]; cf. Pardee CS 253 n.

95: “watering device”, **dly*).

mdl (III) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson SEL 3 1986 77 n. 21).

PN: 4.75 VI 1 (*bn nm*).

mdll, cf. /d-l-l/.

md/ln PN; rdg unc. *bn md/ln*(?), 4.245 I 4.

mdnt n. f. “city, village” (< /d-n/; Hb., Aram., *mdynh*, HALOT 549; DNWSI 597; Palm. *mdynt* DNWSI 597; Arab. *madīnat*, Lane 945; cf. Mari Akk. *madinātum*, Lackenbacher NABU 1987/81. Cf. Reviv SHJP 15ff.; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 159f. n. s. Diff.: Dahood ULx 88: ‘reinforced (bow)’, **dn*(n); De Moor UF 17 1985 222: ‘aged men(?)’, Arab. *danna*; Gray UF 11 1979 318 n. 20: ‘weakling’, Arab. *daniya*; Loretz UF 12 1980 282: ‘Widersacher’, Hb. *mdwn*); ¶ par.: *šb*.
¶ Forms: sg. *mdnt*.

City, village: he evicted *b ksl qšth mdnt* the city with the sinew of his bow, 1.3 II 16 (// *šbm*).

Cf. /d-n/.

mdpt n. f., type of carder ((?); cf. Arab. *mindaf*, Lane 3030; Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 147). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdpt*.

A type of carder(?): *mdpt*, 5.22:11.

mdrʿ n. m. “sown land, cultivated field” (< /d-r-ʿ/; cf. Hb., Pun. *mzrʿ*, HALOT 567; DNWSI 610; Emar Akk. /*madaru*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 117; Arab. *mazraʿa*, Lane 1226. Cf. Cutler - Macdonald UF 14 1982 47); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠA.ĤI.A *mi-TA-ar-ú*(!), PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):12; Kühne UF 7 1975 257f.; Huehnergard UVST 119; cf. Sivan GAGI 248; UF 21 1989 361; diff.: Van Soldt SAU 412: *mi-tá-ar-ú*, con CAD M/2 144b. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdrʿ*; suff. *mdrʿh*.

Sown land: *yn b dbh mlkt b mdrʿ* wine for the queen’s sacrifice in the sown land, 4.149:16; *ngr mdrʿ* guard(s) of (the) sown land, 1.23:69, 73; 4.141 III 16; 4.618:6. In bkn ctx.:]*tbʿ mdrʿh*, 1.146:6.

Cf. /d-r-ʿ/.

mdrg PN bkn(?);]*mdrg*, 4.646:3.

mdtbn “?”

? : in bkn ctx.,]*mdtbn ipd*, 4.275:4.

mdw n. m. “sickness” (< /d-w-y/; cf. Hb. *mdwh*, HALOT 548); ¶ par.: *zbln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdw*.

Sickness, illness: *km aht šrš mdw* for you have taken refuge in the sickbed (lit. bed of sickness), 1.16 VI 35, 51 (// *zbln*).

mdym, 2.62:4, cf. *mndym*.

md “?” (probably part of a PN).

? : in bkn ctx., *xh md*, 4.772:6; cf.]*md*, 4.697:11 (cf. Grøndahl PTU

241).

mdl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.289:5; 4.643:26.

mdlġ “?” (unc. ctx.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190f. n. 15, 193: ‘Sprengkanne für Wasser’, Akk. *mas/šlah/?(t)u*, cf. Tropper UG 117).

¶ Forms: *mdlġ*.

? : *tn mdlġ two(?) m.*, 5.22:22.

mdnt n. f. “sandal” (??); cf. Akk. *mešēnu*, AHW 648; CAD M/2 38. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 145). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mdnt*.

Sandal(?): *mdnt*, 5.22:7.

mdr n. m. “vow” (</n-d-r/, allophone of /n-d-r/. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 37);

¶ par.: *dkr*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *mdr*.

Vow: *mdr bšl nmlu* a vow, DN, we shall fulfil, 1.119:30 (// *dkr*).

Cf. /n-d-r/.

mdrġl n. m. term for a military class, probl. “watchman, guard” (Hurro-Akk. /*massār= uhl-*, Goetze JCS 1 1947 72; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 198f.; Diakonoff HU 78; Thiel UF 12 1980 354 n. 38; Heltzer IOKU 115ff.; cf. Akk. *massāru*, AHW 621; CAD M/1 341ff.; cf. Ebla /*massarum/ ma-za-lum*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 170f.; ARET 9 397; less likely.: Nougayrol Iraq 25 1963 118 n. 48: ‘porte-*mdr*(?)’; Rainey MilPers 23: ‘users of the *mdm* weapon’; Tropper UG 117. Cf. Watson UF 27 1995 538; Vita EU 109ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ.UN.TU/TÙ, PRU 3 pg. 237; 6 p. 152 n. 9 (but cf. [I]A = *ma-sa-ar-ū₄*, Ug 5 135:12; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 238 n. 3; Huehnergard UVST 66); cf. UN, EAT 114:31, 136:18; Rainey JNES 24 1965 24; Heltzer IOKU 121f.; CAD M/1 333: *massartu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdrġl*, pl. *mdrġlm*.

Watchman, guard, ★a) PN *mdrġl* guard, 3.7:2ff.; 4 635:18; group or corps of *mdrġlm* watchmen: 4.68:61; 4.69 VI 6; 4.99:17; 4.102:14; 4.162:9; 4.174:10, 12; 4.179:13; 4.183 II 15; 4.213:29; 4.216:4, 11; 4.230:6; 4.387:10, 20, 24; 4.751:1; accompanied by *hsnm* (cf. *hsn* (I)): 4.137:9; 4.163:12; 4.173:7; ★b) *spr mdrġlm d(!)t hlk b* [TN list of watchmen who have gone (as a detachment) to TN, 4.33:1; *ubdy mdrġlm* lands leased to the watchmen, 4.103:54; *bdl mdrġlm* substitutes of the guards, *ibid.* 4.69 VI 17 (cf. *hsn* and LÚ.MEŠ *muš-ke-nu-tu₄*, LÚ.MEŠ.UN.TU, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 17); ★c) *mdrġlm d inn msgm lhm* watchmen that have no (animal) skins, 4.53:1; *mdrġlm d bt bšlt mlk* (service) watchmen in the temple of DN, 4.54:1; *mdrġlm d inn bd* PN watchmen who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; cf. 4.33, *supra*: ★b).

mdrn n. m.; a kind of weapon (“broadsword”(?); cf. Akk. *namsaru*, AHW 729; CAD N/1 246; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342. Cf. Vita EU 66ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 2 URUDU *ma-am-ša-ar bu-li*, PRU 6 141:2; CAD M/1 202; Sivan GAGI 243; Huehnergard UVST 148; Van Soldt SAU 305; diff.: Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 157 (168:4): *mazaru*, cf. CAD M/1 437f.: *mazarunu* ‘an implement’. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdrn*; pl. *mdrnm*. Kind of weapon (for chariots): *arbf mdrnm* four broadswords(?), 4.167:11; *mdrn w mšht* a broadsword(?) and an axe, *ibid.* ln. 12.

mgdl n. m. “tower; watchtower” (Hb. *mgdl*, HALOT 543f.; Moab. *mgdl*, DNWSI 592; cf. Eg. /magdāla/, Hoch SWET 224; cf. Akk. *madgaltu*, AHW 572; CAD M/1 16. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143; Xella TRU 31); RS Akk.: cf. the logographic spelling É.AN.ZA.GĀR, *passim*, and Huehnergard UVST 128; syll. Ug. cf. the elem. /magdal-/ in *mgdly* (I), TN; ¶ par.: *hmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mgdl*; *mdgl*, 1.119:12, mistake or allomorph (see Akk. above; cf. Watson SEL 16 1999 40); pl. *mgdlm*.

★a) Tower: *šly l zr mgdl* he climbed on top of the tower, 1.14 IV 3 and par. (// *hmt*); *qrt zbl yrh d mgdl š* the city of prince DN, whose tower ..., 1.18 I 31; *alp l mg(!)d(!)l bšl ugrt* one ox in the tower of DN of TN, 1.119:12; *ilt mgdl š* (for) the goddess of the tower: one ewe, 1.39:11; ★b) watchtower: *rb mgdlm* chief of the watchtowers, 4.410:27; *ilt mgdl* the goddess(es) of the tower, 1.112:25. In bkn ctx. 7.47:3.

Cf. *mgdly*.

mgdly (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 182: *Magdalā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour Or 38 1969 401; UF 13 1981 9; RSP 2 298, 356; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ag-da-la(-a)*, PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62):6' + PRU 4 70 (RS 17.366):16'; PRU 6 77:2; Ug 5 102: 10' ; cf. Sivan GAGI 242; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 676; UF 29 1997 690.

TN: 4.244:10. In bkn ctx. cf. 4.684:8.

Cf. *mgdly* (II).

mgdly (II) GN m. (< *mdgly* (I), Belmonte RGTC 12/2 182). ¶ Forms: sg. *mgdly*.

GN: *PN mgdly*, 4.417:11.

mglb PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 127); ¶ syll.: DUMU {NA}-*ma-ag-li-bi*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34. PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 33; 4.76:2; 4.77:30; 4.633: 11; 4.761:4.

mgmr MN (<(?) */g-m-r/; cf. Xella RSF 12 1984 23); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ina* ITI *ma-ag-ma-r[š]*, RS 25.455A+B III 2' (unpub.), AHW 577; CAD

M/1 46; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 304; Huehnergard UVST 116. ¶ Forms: *mgmr*.

MN: *b yrḥ mgmr* in the month of *m*, 4.192:1; 4.182:38; 4.316:1, 3; with ellipsis of *yrḥ*: (quantity of linen delivered) *l mgmr b ilt šnt* in (the month of) *m* for three years, 4.168:12; [*m*] *gmr* (offering to the gods of the month of) *m*, 1.148:42 (Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 14); cf. in bkn ctx.] *mgmr*, 1.81:16.

/m-g-n/ v. D: “to wine and dine, regale, welcome” (probl. denom. < *mgn* (I); cf. Hb. *mgn*, HALOT 545; Ph. *mgn*, DNWSI 593; Amor. cf. /m-g-n/, CAAA 25. Cf. Von Soden JEOL 18 1964 339f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 31f.; cf. Kammenhuber Arier 222; O’Connor JAOS 109 1989 25ff.; Aartun StUL 78f.); ¶ par.: /ḡ-z-y/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *mgntm* (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19); prefic. *nmgm*, with suff. *nmgmkm*, *tmgnn*.

D. To wine and dine, regale: *tmgnn rbt atrt ym* they wine and dined the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 III 25 (// *tḡzn*); *ik tmgnn rbt atrt ym* how is it that the you welcome the Great Lady, DN of the Sea?, 1.4 III 28 (// *tḡzn*); *mgntm tr il d pid* have you already welcomed Bull DN, the Kind-hearted?, 1.4 III 30 (// *ḡztn*); *nmgmkm rbt atrt ym (...)* [...] *nmgm hwt* we are going to regale you, Great Lady, DN of the Sea (...) [then(?)] we shall regale him, 1.4 III 33-36 (// *nḡz*).

Cf. *mgn* (I), *mgn* (III).

mgn (I) n. m. “gift, present” (cf. Hurr. *maganni*, GLH 164; Akk. *magannu*, AHw 574f.; CAD M/1 31f.; Hb. *mgn*, HALOT 545f.; Pun., Palm. *mgn*, DNWSI 593f.; cf. Arab. *maḡḡān*, Kazimirski 1066; Aram. *mgn?*, Jastrow 729; cf. /m-g-n/, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 31f.; cf. Vedic *maghá-*, Von Soden JEOL 18 1964 339f.; Or 35 1966 15; cf. Kammenhuber Arier 222, 227ff.; O’Connor JAOS 109 1989 25ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ma-ga-ni*, Ug 5 12:4; ¶ RS Akk.: *a-na ma-ga-ni na-da-an-šu li-id-di-in*, PRU 4 83 (RS 17.382+):56; ¶ par.: *mḡz*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mgn*, suff. *mgnk*.

Gift, present: *mgn rbt atrt ym* a present of the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 I 21 and par. (// *mḡz*); *šqrb ksp b mgnk* offer silver as your present, 1.16 I 45 (cf. RS Akk. *ana maga(n)ni*, *supra*).

Cf. /m-g-n/.

mgn (II) n. m. protective tool or equipment (“shield”?) < */g-n-n/, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24, 32; cf. Hb., Ph. *mgn*, HALOT 545; DNWSI 593; Amor. cf. /maganum/, CAAA 25; Arab. *miḡann*, Lane 464; cf. LB *maginnu*, CAD M/1 44; AHw 576). ¶ Forms: sg. *mgn*.

Protective tool or equipment (used in the forge(?)): in bkn ctx., *mgn ar[bf]* a shield (for(?)) fo[ur (listed between *mqp* and *mqh*), 4.127:3.

mgn (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 156; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ma-ga-ni*, Ug 5 12:4; cf. Sivan GAGl 247.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 (I) 6.

mǧšh TN ‘the land of *Mug/kiš*’ (Cf. Nougayrol PRU 4 p. 255; Dijkstra UF 19 1987 45 n. 37: TN *Mukiš* = Alalakh); ¶ syll.: KUR *mu-kiš*, PRU 4 p. 255; KUR *mu-ki-iš*, PRU 4 35ff. (RS 17.132):3; RSOu 7 6:6, 8; Ug 5 33:30: KUR *mu-kiš-ḫi*. ¶ Forms: *mǧšh* (/mug/kiš= ḫe/ [Hurr. adjectival suff.] < Alalakh and Bo. Akk.: KUR URU *mu-ki-iš-ḫe* ‘der / die / das *Mukiš*’sche’, Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 213). TN: *ib d b mǧšh* the enemy that is in the land TN, 2.33:10. In bkn ctx. cf. *ǧšh*, 3.1:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 213: rdg *mǧǧšh* = KUR *Mukiš*, diff.: Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 84: rdg *ǧšh*, with KTU²).

mǧt n. m.; a sacrificial victim(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Xella OrAn 17 1978 127ff.: ‘bestia da macello’, Akk. *gušur*, Sanmartín UF 12 1980 338f.: ‘Schlachttier’, Akk. *gašāšur*, diff.: Virolleaud Syria 23 1942-41 9; Ullendorff BHL 120: ‘offering’, Hb. *mǧš*, */n-g-š/; De Moor BiOr 31 1974 26: ‘selected one’, < **mǧt*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 452: ‘ein Ausgesuchtes’, < /n-g-t/; Aartun StUL 37f.: ‘Innereien’, < **gwt*. Cf. Smith BC 124 n. 14); ¶ par.: *imr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mǧt*.

A sacrificial victim: *tbḫ (...) mǧt w itm* sacrifice (...) a *m*. that I am going to feed myself with, 1.16 VI 18 and par. (// *imr*).

mǧd n. m. “food, provisions” (Arab. *ǧidāʔ*, Lane 2236. Cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 21; Renfroe AULS 60f.; cf. Hb. *mšdnym*, HALOT 609); ¶ par.: *lhm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšd*.

Food, provisions: *yip (...) mǧd tdt yrḫm* cook (...) food. (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31 and par. (// *lhm*).

mǧln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 61, 64, 153, 156, 162; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; Coogan Or 44 1975 197).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.129:12.

mǧmǧ n. m., a medicinal plant (cf. Akk. Ú *me-me/mi-tu/tú*, cf. AHW 644: *memīētur*, CAD M/2 18: *memētur*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40f.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 18f.; Pardee TH 52; Cohen UF 28 1996 145f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mǧmǧ*.

A medicinal plant: *mǧmǧ w bsql srgz ydk ahdh* mash together *m*. and a branch of *sr*, 1.85:5; 1.71:5; 1.72:6, cf. *mǧmǧ*, ln. 27.

mǧrt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 189. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 344; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 219f.; Astour

RSP 2 301f.; TopAn 135f.).

TN: *bnš mġrt* personnel of TN, 4.125:18.

/m-ġ-y/ v. G 1) “to come, arrive”; 2) “to reach, head for, approach”; 3) “to go, walk” (Hb., Ph. *mšʔ*, HALOT 619f.; DNWSI 675; Syr. *mtō*, *mtī*, LS 381; Arab. *madā*, Lane 3021; ESA *mzʔ*, DOSA 273; Eth. *masʔa*, CDG 369f.; cf. Akk. *masū*, AHW 621f.; CAD M/1 344ff. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 84f.; Blau IOS 2 1977 57ff.); ¶ par.: /m-š-r/ (Š), /m-z-a/, /q-l/ (I) Št, /s/š-b-b/ (?). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mġt*, *mġy*, *mġyt*, *mġny* (du.); prefc. *amġy*, *tmġ*, *tmġyn*, *ymġy*, *ymġ*; suff. *tmġyy* (encl. -y), *ymġyk*, *ymġyn*, *tmġyn* (emph. -n); impv. *mġ*; inf. *mġy*, suff. *mġyy*, *mġyh*.

G. 1) To come, arrive: *mġt / mġny l nšmy ars I /* we arrived at the ‘delight’ of the land, 1.6 II 19 / 1.5 VI 5, cf. *ibid.* ln. 8 ((?)// *sbny*); [*l*] *k mġy aliyn bšl ik mġyt b[š]lt šnt* how is it that DN, the Victorious arrived, how is it that the Virgin DN arrived?, 1.4 II 22-23 and par.; *aḥr mġy aliyn bšl mġyt bšlt šnt* after DN, the Victorious arrived, the Virgin DN arrived, 1.4 III 23-24 and par.; *aḥr tmġyn mlak ym* after the messengers of DN arrived, 1.2 I 30, cf. *aḥr ymġy*, 1.17 V 25; [*aḥr*] *mġy šdt ilm* after the assembly of the gods arrived, 1.15 II 11; [*aḥr*] *mġyh* after his arrival, 1.16 I 50; *bn ḥmk mġy* your messenger arrived, 2.61:4; *mġy ḥm l bth* DN arrived at his house, 1.100:67; *šrb špš l ymġ krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; *mndš krt mġy* perhaps PN has arrived, 1.16 II 24; *w mndš k ank aḥš mġy* and perhaps I will hurry to come (/ put forward my arrival), 2.34:11 *mġy[š] pġt l aḥlm* PN arrived at the tents, 1.19 IV 49; *ik mġy gpn w ugr* how is it that DN arrives?, 1.3 III 36; *mġy rpum l gmt* DN arrived at the threshing floors, 1.20 II 6 and par.; *amġy l b[š]y* I shall arrive at my house, 1.21 II 7; *tmġ l nšm[y ars (...)] tm[ġ] l bšl* she reached the ‘delight’ of the land (...) she reached DN, 1.5 VI 28, 30; *w tmġy l udm* you will arrive at TN, 1.14 III 4 and par.; *ymġ l mrrt tġll bnr* and he arrived at TN, 1.19 III 50 and par.; *wn ymġy aklm* and behold, he arrived next to the ‘Voracious Ones’, 1.12 I 36 (// *w ymza*); *ym[ġy] l qdš atrt* they reached the sanctuary of DN, 1.14 IV 34; *tmġyy ḥn alpm ššwm* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:31 (encl. -y, Tropper UF 26 1994 476); *tmġyn tša ḡhm* they arrived (and) raised their voice(s), 1.19 II 40. in unc. ctx., *udh mġt* (the time of) its payment(?) has arrived, 2.36:8 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 143); *k tmġy mlakt špš* when the message of the ‘Sun’ arrives, 2.37:7; *w at šmy l mġt* but you did not come to me, 2.36:10; *mġy nmy* PN arrived, 2.76:3; *šd mġyy b šrm* until I arrived at the city(cities)(?), 2.71:16;

ymǧy bnš someone may come, 1.86:8 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258); *k ymǧy šbdk* when your servants arrive, 2.70:25 (cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Olávarri 55). Bkn ctx., *tmǧyn*, 2.1:5; *šd mǧy*, 2.1:8; *ymǧy npš*, 1.1 V 16; *ymǧyk bnm*, 2.2:8; *km mǧy aš*, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:15.

2) To reach, proceed (towards a place), approach: *dnil bth ymǧyn* PN proceeded to his house, 1.17 II 24 and par. (// *yštql*); *w hln šnt l bth tmǧyn* and then DN proceeded to his house, 1.3 II 17 (// *tštql*); *pšnh l tmǧyn hdm rišh l ymǧy apsh* his feet did not reach the footstool, his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 59-60; *k ymǧy adn ilm rbm* when the 'Lord of the great gods' approaches / approached, 1.124:1; *štrt w šnt ymǧy* DN and DN approached, 1.114:9; *w ymǧ mlakk šm dtm* and may your messenger then come before DN, 1.124:10.

3) To go, walk: *mǧ l qdš amrr* go, oh DNN!, 1.3 VI 11 (// *šmšr*). Bkn ctx.: *mǧy hy*, 2.31:45; *mǧ hw*, 1.23:75; cf. 2.73:19; *ymǧy*, 1.17 II 46; *ymǧy*, 1.113:7.

Cf. mǧln.

mǧz n. m. "present, gift" (< /ǧ-z-y/; cf. Caquot TOu 1 194 n. d; De Moor UF 1 1969 202 n. 6; diff.: Aartun StUL 101ff.: 'das Befriedigen'); ¶ par.: *mgn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mǧz*.

Present, gift: *mǧz qnyt ilm* the present of the Progenitress of the gods, 1.4 I 22 (// *mgn*); *mǧz ymnk* present of your right (?), 1.5 V 3. In bkn ctx. *juh mǧz*, 1.5 V 24.

m(h) pn. 1) interr. pn. "what?"; 2) indef. pn. "anything" (Hb., Oaram., Nab., Palm. *mh*, HALOT 550-552; DNWSI 599ff.; Ph. *m*, DNWSI 599ff.; Pun. *mʔ/mu/*, DNWSI 599ff.; Arab. *mā*, Lane 3016; Eth. *mi*, CDG 323; cf. Akk. *mā*, AHW 570; CAD M/1 1ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Loewenstamm 19-21; Cunchillos TOu 2 295 n. 10; cf. Aartun PU 1 42: *m* + 'hervorheb. -h'). ¶ Forms: *mh*; short form *m*, cf. *at* (I) and *hy*.

1) What?: *mh taršn* what do you wish of me?, 1.6 II 13 and par.; *mh ylt* what have they given birth to?, 1.23:53 and par.; *mh yqh* what can he obtain?, 1.17 VI 35 and par.; short ¶ Forms: *m at* what's the matter (with you)?, 1.14 I 38; *m hy rgmt* what did she say?, 2.14:9 (cf. diff.: Aartun PU 1 42: *m* + hervorheb. *h* + *y*). Rdg *m(!)* in 1.16 VI 6; cf. Del Olmo MLC 319.

2) Anything: *p m yqh* and anything that he wishes to take, 2.71:11. In bkn ctx., 1.4 II 39.

Cf. mhk, mhkm.

mh/y n. m. "water" (Hb., Ph., *mym*, HALOT 576f.; EA Akk. *mé-e-*

ma, *mé-ma* DNWSI 620f.; Sivan GAGI 246: /mēma/ < /mayma/; Aram. *my*, *mwh*, DNWSI 620f.; Nab. *my*?, DNWSI 620f.; Palm. *my*?, *mn*, DNWSI 620f.; Ebla /māwū, māy/hū/ in A.GA.DU = *ma-wu* NI-dar-tim, VE 619; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; A.ŠU.LUḪ = *ma-wu* i-da-A, *ma-u*, *i-da*, VE 626a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; Fronzaroli EL 145; Krecher Biling. 152; A.UD = *ma-wu* ḷā-mu-tum, VE 637; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 25; Fronzaroli EL 145; A.BAL = *ma-wu* mu-da-bar-si-ù-tum, VE 640a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 25; cf. in A.TUKU = *i-a-ù ma-a*, *a-a-ù mi* (/ḷiyā? māy/, /ḷayā? mē/), VE 616; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; Krecher Biling. 161; cf. Mander MEE 10 174; ESA *mwy*, DOSA 268; Arab. *mā?*, Lane 3025f.; Eth. *māy*, CDG 376; Akk. *māmū*, *mū*, AHw 601, 664f.; CAD M/2 149ff.; Eg. *mw*, WÄS 2 250. Cf. Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 29; De Moor, SP 97); ¶ par.: *sat* (+ *npš*), *rb(b)*, *tl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *my*, suff. or allograph *mh*; pl. *mym*, suff. *mmh*.

Water: *tkmt my* who carries water on her shoulders, 1.19 II 6 and par. (cf. *mym*, 1.19 IV 37 and par.); *thspn mh w trḥs* they drew water for her and washed (her), 1.3 II 38 and par. (/ / *tl*, *rb(b)*); *al tšt b šdm mmh* let her shed her waters in the fields, 1.16 I 34 (/ / *sat npšh*; cf. Hb. *mymyḥ*); *l qrb [x]mym tq/* in the middle of the waters(?) she fell, 1.19 I 2. Cf. composite TN *qr mym* 'Spring (of) Waters', 1.19 III 46 and par. (cf. *qr*). For the correction *my(!) rišk* in 1.16 I 27, cf. *mḥ*.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm b btn*], 1.166:28.

Cf. *mhyt*.

mhbn TN, seat of the cult of the god *ršp* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 189f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 315; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 15; Caquot ACF 76 1976f., 462; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 163; Xella TRU 41: 'terrible / 'Gedanke, Gabe' / 'il benefico', epithet of the god *ršp*, < **w/yhb*).

TN: *ršp mhbn* DN of TN, 1.105:1, cf. 1.106:6.

mhk(m) indef. pn. "anything, whatever it may be"; negated "no-one, nothing" (*m(h)* + *k* (+ *m*). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 32; Cunchillos TOu 2 324 n. 19; for the morphology: Aartun PU 1 42, 49). ¶ Forms: *mhk*, *mhkm*.

Anything, whatever it may be; negated "no-one, nothing": *w aḥy mhk b lbh al yšt* and may my brother not harbour any (anxiety) in his heart, 2.38:26; cf. *mhkm*, 2.30:22 (cf. *ù mi-im-ma i-na ŠA-ka la ta-šak-kán-nu-nim*, EAT 170:41).

mhmrt n. f. "cesspool, pit, well" > "gullet, throat", said of the "fauces" of the god *mt*, whose city is *hmry*, the "muddy" (Hb. *mhmrtw*,

HALOT 553; cf. Arab. *hamrat*, *hamara*, Lane 2900. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 153; Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17); ¶ par.: *nps̄*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhmrt*.

Cesspool, pit, well: *l yrt (...) b mhmrt ydd il* come!, go down (...) to the cesspool of the beloved of DN, 1.5 I 7-8(// *b nps̄*).

mhr (I) n. m. “warrior (trained, expert), soldier, combatant, hero”; “troop(s)” (Hb. *mhyr*, *mhr*, HALOT 552, 553f; Ph. (DN-)*mhr*(-DN), Benz PPNPI 340f.; Amor. cf. /mahr-/, Huffmon APNMT 230; Gelb CAAA 25; Aram. *mhyr*, DNWSI 602; ESA *mhr* DOSA 268; Arab. *māhir*, Lane 2740; Eth. *mēhur*, CDG 334; Eg. /mahīra/, Hoch SWET 190. Cf. Schulman ZÄS 93 1966 123ff.; De Moor SP 91; diff.: Cazelles Syria 33, 1956, 52: ‘son’, < **hry*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Sivan GAGI 246: /meher(u), mihir(u)/; cf. the elem. UR.SAG in syll. Ug. PNN, Rainey IOS 3 1973 39 (cf. Grøndahl PTU *sub* MHR 156 and QRD 176f.); ¶ par.: *dmr (I)*, *ḡzr*, (?)*nšr*, *šbu (I)*, *rp̄u*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhr*, suff. *mhrk*, *mhrh*; pl. *mhrm*.

a) Warrior, soldier, combatant, hero: *mhr bsl / šnt* warrior of DN, 1.22 I 8-9(// *rp̄u*, title of divine hero); *mhr št* destructive warrior, 1.18 IV 27 and par. (epithet of *ytpr*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196 n. 220: ‘vigour’, (?)Akk. *mīru*, for other alternatives: ‘warrior of the Lady’, ‘Šutu warrior’ cf. *št (III)*); *kp mhr* the palms of the warriors, 1.3 II 11; *t̄ḡl̄l̄ (...) hlqm b mmš mhrm* she plunged (...) (her) members in the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 15 and par. (// *b dm dmr*); *t̄šr ksāt l mhr* she arranged chairs as (if they were) warriors, 1.3 II 21 (// *l šbim*, *l ḡzrm*); [*l̄rhš (...)*] [*u*] *šbšt b mmš mhrm* l she washed (...) her fingers of the innards of the soldiers, 1.3 II 35; ★b) troop(s): *bdl TN dt inn mhr lhm(!)* reserve personnel from TN with no troop assigned to them, 4.214 I 5. In bkn ctx. *qštm [kl] mhrm* the bow(s) (is /are) [the equipment] of warriors, 1.17 VI 40; *l mhrk w šp* yes, your warriors, fly!, 1.13:7 ((?)// *nšrk*); *l mhr*, 4.176:7 (cf. *mhrm*, PN). in bkn ctx.: *mhr*, 1.10 I 11.

Cf. *ilmhr*, *šbdmhr*, *mhrm*.

mhr (II) n. m. “warrior strength” (< *mhr (I)*). Cf. Del Olmo MLR 230 n. 54; diff.: Wright UF 26 1994 539ff.; Watson UF 27 1995 546; UF 28 1996 707: ‘convulsion’, Eg. *n3p3p*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mhrh* (cf. KTU p. 55, rdg *mprh* in 1.18 IV 26).

Warrior strength: *ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 26; ...] *šnt b smt mhrh* DN [saw(?)] the destruction of his warrior strength, 1.18 IV 38.

mhr (III) n. m. “dowry, price / bride-price” (Hb. *mhr* HALOT 554;

Aram. *mhr*, DNWSI 601f.; ESA *mhr*, DOSA 267f.; Arab. *mahr*, Lane 2740. Cf. Rainey RSP 2 72; Lipiński Šulmu 1988 173ff.); ¶ par.: *itnn*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mhry*, *mhrk*, *mhrh*.

Dowry, price / bride-price: *w atn mhrh l abh* and I shall pay her dowry to her father, 1.24:19; *nhšm (...) tn km mhry (...) ytt nhšm km mhrk* the serpents (...) give me as my dowry (...) I give you the serpents as your dowry, 1.100:74-75 (// *itny/k*).

mhrn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 4.727:8.

mhy, 2.14:9, cf. *m(h)*.

mhyt n. f. "meadow, irrigated land, fertile land" (< *my (II)*; cf. *miyt*. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 250 n. c: 'riverains'; Herdner TOu 1 560 n. j: 'eaux'; Margalit MLD 75, 125: 'waters'; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 217; CARTU 149: 'lowland'; diff.: Cassuto BOS 2 163: 'calamity', **hwh*; Hvidberg WL 28 n.3: 'abyss', Hb. *hwt*, Aartun UF 16 1984 15f.: 'Wesen', Arab. *mahiyat*, Watson UF 31 1999 789 n. 28 'oblivion', Eg. *mhy*); ¶ par.: *ars*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mhyt*.

Meadow, irrigated land, fertile land: *šd ksm mhyt* as far as the limit of the meadow(s), 1.5 VI 5 (// *ars*); *l ksm mhyt šn* look towards the edge of the meadows, 1.16 III 4 (// *ars*; cf. Parker UF 21 1989 287). Cf. *miyt*.

mhl̄l n. m. "desacralizer" (< ptc. D */h-l-l/; cf. *hl (II)*, *hl̄l*). ¶ Forms: pl. *mhl̄lm*.

Desacralizer: *tdn mhl̄lm* the desacralizers shall proclaim (the sacred formula), 1.119:23.

Cf. *hl (II)*, *hl̄l*.

mhm̄d adj./n. m. 1) "desired"; 2) "desirable, precious object" (ptc. G < /h-m-d/, cf. UT § 9.24; Hb. *mhm̄d*, HALOT 570; JArAm. *mhm̄dt?*, Jastrow 762); ¶ par.: *mi/ud*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhm̄d*.

1) Desired (adj.): *šryn mhm̄d arzh* TN desired for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21.

2) Desirable, precious object (n.): *tblk (...) gbšm mhm̄d h̄rs* may (...) the hills bring you the most precious gold, 1.4 V 16 and par. (// *mid ksp*).

Cf. */h-m-d/.

mhr̄tt n. f. "ploughshare" > ★a) "(farm) work"; ★b) "ploughed land/field" (< /h-r-t/; cf. Hb. *mhr̄šh*, HALOT 572; Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 30; Loretz SEL 10 1993 74f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mhr̄tt*.

Ploughshare > ★a) work: *alp b mhr̄tt* (a head of) cattle for work,

6.14:3 (cf. *alp l akt*, 6.13:3; diff.: Healey UF 18 1986 30: rdg *b mħrm*(!) 'for total dedication'); ★*b*) ploughed land/field: *šnt mħrtt* furrows of the ploughed land, 1.6 IV 3 (rdg *mħrtt{h}*), *ibid*, ln. 14).

Cf. /h-r-t/.

mħs n. m. "??"; RIH 83/2:28 (= KTU 9.458, cited in Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429: "un [...] spécialiste [...] dont l'arabe a gardé la trace, en rapport avec l'affinage du métal, en particulier l'affinage de l'or").

Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.324:4.

mħtrt n. f. article of clothing (etym. unc.; cf. Durand MARI 6 661: Akk. *ħašartu* 'green (garment)' (?), cf. AHW 331; CAD H 130; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 48: 'veste traforata', Hb., Aram. *ħtr*; De Moor UF 17 1985 229: 'veil'; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120: 'chemise'; diff.: Herrmann MIO 15 1969 13: 'Einbruch'); ¶ par.: (?) *tīšr* (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 288). ¶ Forms: sg. *mħtrt*.

An article of clothing: (covered his/her face(?)) *mħtrt pttm* with a linen *m*, 1.92:25 (//(?) *tīšr*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *tn pld mħ{trt}*(?), 4.152:4 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 59, 76).

mħt n. (a type of cup)(?) (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 405 and n. 42).

(A type of cup)(?): *hn ks mħt l mlkt mntn* here is a *m*-cup for the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'.

/m-h(-w/y)/ v. G "to clean, erase" (Hb., *mħh*, HALOT 567f.; DNWSI 612f.; Ph. *mħy*, DNWSI 612f.; Arab. *māḥā*, Lane 3018; Eth. *māḥawa*, CDG 337). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ymħ*; impv. *mħy*.

G. To clean: *ymħ b bt dm dmr* they cleaned from (her) house the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 30 (diff.: Aartun WO 4 1968 297f.: 'ausschöpfen', < **myħ*, Arab. *māḥa*); *btm mħy* clean the inside of the house!, 1.124:14. In bkn ctx. 1.151:2. For *šmħ* in 1.133:16 cf. /š-m-ħ/. For a possible Š cf. in bkn ctx.: *šmħy*, 1.5 II 25 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 150; Pardee TPM 162).

Cf. *mħy*.

mħy adj. m. "clean" (< /m-h(-w/y)/). ¶ Forms: sg. *mħy*.

Clean: *mlk ytb brr w mħ[y]* the king shall sit down purified and clean, 1.87:8 and par. (diff.: De Moor ARTU 159: finite form of /m-h(-w/y)/; Del Olmo CR 107 'atonement'); *[bš]n spm w mħ[y(!)] pn[h]* robed in (embroidered) garment(s) and with a clean face, 1.41:54 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 165; KTU rdg *mħ[pn]h*).

Cf. /m-h(-w/y)/.

mħ n. m. 1) "marrow, brains"; 2) adv. use, "with exuberance, exuberantly" (cf. Hb. *mħ*, HALOT 567; Ph. cf. *mħ*, DNWSI 610: *mħ*;

Ebla cf. SAGxNI = *mu-ḥu* SAG, VE 264; cf. Xella SEL 1 1984 31; Arab. *muhḥ*, Lane 2691; Akk. *muhḥu*, AHw 667f.; CAD M/2 172ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179; Xella SEL 1 1984 27ff.; diff., Aartun UF 11 1979 1ff.: 'ein Ausruf' < **mwh*); ¶ par.: *qr* (I).
 ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mḥ*.

1) Marrow, brains: *mḥ risk* the brains of your head, 1.16 I 27 (// *qr*; diff.: Gevirtz JNES 20 1961 41ff.: rdg *my*, as in Jer 8:23; cf. KTU p. 43: rdg *my*⁷).

2) Adv. use, with exuberance: [*b r*h(?) *hw mḥ* in (his) spirit(?) he (feels) with exuberance (: exuberant), 1.17 I 38 (cf. *nps yḥ dnīl, ibid.* ln. 36); *nps hy mḥ* (in) her soul she (feels) with exuberance, 1.19 IV 39.

mḥdy, 4.635:17, TN (cf. Huehnergard UVST 244 n. 129); cf. *ma/iḥdy*.
mḥlpt n. f. "plait, ringlet" (< */ḥ-l-p/); Hb. *mḥlph*, HALOT 569; cf. Margalit UF 16 1984 173); ¶ par.: *pd* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *mḥlpt*.

Plait, ringlet: *asr (...)* *mḥlpt* they tied (...) (on top of) the plaits (?), 1.19 II 33 (// *ḥl pd*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.107:20 (cf. Pardee TPM 247).

mḥmšt n. f. "the fifth one" (ptc. Dpass. "the one taken in fifth place" < /ḥ-m-š/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: 'the fifth [to bear]', 'multiplicative participle'; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: 'Fünfergruppe'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204; Del Olmo MLC 576: 'ein Fünftel'; De Moor ARTU 192: 'the fifth'); ¶ par.: *mrbšt, mšbšt, mtdtt, mtltt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mḥmšt*.

The fifth: *mḥmšt yitsp ršp* the fifth (wife) DN gathered to himself, 1.14 I 18 (// *mtltt, mrbšt, mtdtt, mšbšt*).

Cf. *ḥmšt*.

mḥn n. m. "?" (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 29 n. 41; diff.: Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131: 'en tropel', Hb. *mḥnh*). ¶ Forms: pl. / suff. (encl. -m) *mḥnm*.

? : unc. ctx., *mḥnm ḥrp ym*, 1.83:4.

mḥnm "?" (unc. ctx.; cf. Astour RSP 2 299: TN, Hb. *mḥnym*, or alternatively Mari Akk. *Ma-ḥa-nim*, Caquot TOu 2 29 n. 41: untranslated; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 789, n. 28; Wyatt RTU 368 n. 3).

? : 1.83:4.

mḥr (I) n. m. "price, commercial value" (Akk. *maḥīru*, AHw 583f.; CAD M/1 92ff.; Hb. *mḥyr*, HALOT 568f.; Ebla cf. GABA.RU = *ma-ḥa-lum/lu-um*, VE 947; DU₈-ru, Pettinato MEE 2 XXV; cf. Krebernīk ZA 73 1983 35; Mander MEE 10 6. Cf. Zaccagnini RIA 7 421ff.).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mḥrk(?)*, *mḥrhn*.

Price, value: *tlt ḥrmtt ttm mḥrhn* three sickles, the price of which is sixty (per unit), 4.625:2; *ksp mḥrhn* (this) money is their price, 4.338:18; *kl mḥrk [d iš]tir aštn lk* I will return to you the total amount that I still owe you, 2.32:9 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40).

mḥr (II) n. m. "tax collector" (Akk. *maḥirānu*, *māhiru*, AHw 583f.; CAD M/1 91f., 99ff.; cf. Eg. /māhir(?), maḥḥār/, Hoch SWET 150f.; Ford UF 30 1998 244ff.); ¶ par.: *phr (II)*, *tgr (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mḥr*. Tax collector: *sn mḥr l mḥr ttb* may the eye of the tax collector return to the tax collector, 1.96:10f., cf. ln. 7 (// *phr*, *tgr*, cf. Del Olmo CR 382).

mḥr (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 190. Cf. Astour RSP 2 300; Heltzer RCAU 12 n. 39; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 676).

TN: 4.100:9.

mḥr (IV) "?" (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 403 for the var. possibilities).

? : *w ysb bt mḥrh* he turns to the house of his *m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:30'.

mḥsrn n. m. "deficit, debit" (< /ḥ-s-r/; Hb. *mḥswr*, HALOT 571; Pun. *mḥsr*, DNWSI 614; EA Akk. *ma-aḥ-si-ra-mu*, EAT 287:16; DNWSI 614; Friedrich - Röllig PPG 49, 97; Sivan GAGI 243: /maḥsi/ir-/; cf. CAD M/1 116. Cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 502). ¶ Forms: sg. *mḥsrn*. Deficit, debit: *mit tlt mḥsrn sl nsk TN* one hundred shekels of copper, deficit of the smiths of TN, 4.310:1; *arbsm tlt mḥsrn PN* forty shekels of copper, deficit of PN, *ibid.* ln. 3; in bkn ctx., *mḥsrn d* [deficit that], 4.300:1.

Cf. /ḥ-s-r/.

/m-ḥ-s/ v. G "to wound, beat, crush, kill"; Gt "to fight"; D "to destroy" (Hb. *mḥs*, HALOT 571; EA Akk. *yi-ma-ḥa-aš-ši*, suff. form, EAT 252:19; cf. Lambert BWL 252; Rainey EAT 80: *maḥāsu*, Akk. *maḥāsu*, AHw 580ff.; CAD M/1 71ff.; Ebla /maḥad(i)/ in ŠU.ŠU.RA = *ma-ḥa-zi i-da*, VE 531; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 20; Fronzaroli EL 145; /maḥḥudum/ TUN.BAR = *ma-ḥu-zú*, *ma-ḥu-zu-um*, VE 760; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29; Saporetti Biling. 403f.; EA Akk. *ma-aḥ-sú-ú*, EAT 245:14, DNWSI 614f.; Sivan GAGI 247; cf. Arab. *maḥada*, Lane 2693ff.; ESA *mḥd*, Biella 271f.; Eth. *maḥada*, CDG 338. Cf. Held JAOS 79 1959 169ff.); ¶ par.: /ḥ-w/y-y/, /ḥ-s-b/, /k-l-y/, /m-s-ḥ/, /s-m-t/, /y-r-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mḥst*, pfc. *imḥs*, *amḥ[s]*, *tmḥs*, *ymḥs*, suff. *imḥsh*, *tmḥsh*, *ymḥsk*, ptc. act. sg./pl. cstr. *mḥs* (cf. *mḥs (I)*); pl. *mḥsm* (?); cf. 6.48:4); suff. *mḥsy*, inf. *mḥs*, Gt pfc. *imḥs*,

tmḥs, suff. *tmḥsn*.

G. To wound, beat, crush, kill: *imḥs mḥs aḥy* I shall kill the one who killed my brother, 1. 19 IV 34 and par. (// *kly*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 39); *yd mḥst aqht ḡzr tmḥs alpm ib* the hand that wounded Noble PN will wound one thousand enemies, 1.19 IV 58-59; *d šlk mḥs aqht ḡzr* you upon whom (weighs) the death of the hero PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.); *rbm ymḥs b ktp d k ym ymḥs b šmd* the great ones he struck with a scimitar, those who were like DN he struck with a mace, 1.6 V 2-3 (// *ymḥ*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 79f.); *mḥsy hm [m]ḥs bny* they are my assassins, the assassins of my sons, 1.4 II 24-25 (// *mkly*); *klb l ḥtk imḥsh kd šl qšth imḥsh* (like) a dog (tied) to its stake I wounded him; so, then, for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14-15 (// *l aḥw*); *at šl qšth tmḥsh* are you going to wound him for his bow?, 1.18 IV 13 (// *l th wy*); *ht ibk tmḥs* now your enemy you must destroy, 1.2 IV 9 (// *tšmt*); *ymḥsk k* I shall crush you like [a lamb(?)], 1.1 IV 27; *tmḥs lim ḥp y[m]* she crushed the people of the seashore, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *tšmt*); *k tmḥs ltn* when I crushed DN, 1.5 I 1 and par. (// *tkly*). Bkn ctx. *ik mḥ[st]* how can you strike (...)?, 1.2 I 40; *imḥs*, 1.2 II 8; *ḥmḥs b šl*, 1.82:1; *mḥs*, 1.19 II 49. Cf. in unc. ctx. *mḥsm*, 6.48:4.

Gt. To fight: *imḥs ksp* I fought (for) the silver, 1.3 III 46 (// *itrt*); *šd tšbṣ tmḥs b bt* to satiety she fought in (her) house, 1.3 II 29 (// *thtšb*, cf. *tmḥs*); *tmḥs b šmq* she fought in the valley, 1.3 II 5-6 and par. (// *thtšb*); *mid tmḥsn* she fought very much, 1.3 II 23 and par. (// *thtšb*); *ik tmḥs šm aliyn b šl* how can you fight with DN, the victorious?, 1.6 VI 24-15.

D. To destroy: *b gdlit arkty amḥ[s]* with the power of my long arm I shall destroy (them), 1.3 V 23 (// *aḥdhm*).

Cf. *mḥs* (I), *mḥs* (II), /m-š-ḥ/, *tmḥs*.

mḥs (I) n. m. “one who beats” > 1) “weaver”; 2) “beater”(?), an evil being (< ptc. G /m-ḥ-s/; cf. Akk. *māḥisu*, AHW 584; CAD M/1 102; Held JAOS 79 1959 174ff.; cf. Myc. *ma-ka-we-te*, Best UF 5 1973 57. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 20f.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 353); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ma-ḥi-su*, PRU 6 166 r. e. 4; cf. in bkn ctx. LÚ *ma-ḥ*], PRU 6 137:7; Huehnergard UVST 146; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.UŠ.BAR, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 7; Ug 5 99:5; PRU 6 93:23; Huehnergard AkkUg 375; Van Soldt SEL 12 1995 212. ¶ Forms: sg. *mḥs*; pl. *mḥsm*.

1) Weaver: ★a) PN *mḥs* weaver, 4.332:14-17; 4.635:7; *mḥs bnš mlk* weaver, ‘man of the king’, 4.182:56; *mḥsm* weavers, 4.99:15; 4.187:1; 4.269:8 (rdg *mḥsm*); *ššrm dd l mḥsm* twenty ‘cauldronfuls’ (of grain)

for the weavers, 4.128:5; *šsr mḥsm yd lmdhm* ten weavers with their apprentices, 4.125:9; ★b) *spr mḥsm* list of weavers, 4.124:1; *ubdy mḥsm* lands leased to the weavers, 4.103:57.

2) Beater(?): *šlm mḥsm ḥsr* next the beaters(?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7).

mḥṣ (II) n. m. “machete” (< /m-ḥ-š/); ¶ syll. Ug.: [URUDU. MEŠ] *me-ḥi-[s]u-ma*.MEŠ, PRU 6 144:4; Sivan GAGI 247; Huehnergard UVST 146; ¶ par.: *mšḥt*; ¶ Forms: sg. *mḥs*.

Machete: [*yuh*]d (...) *bm ymn mḥs* [he seized (...) in his right a machete, 1.2 I 39 (// *mšḥt*).

/m-ḥ-š/ v. G “to crush” (possible allomorph of Ug. /m-ḥ-š/ [see Tropper UG 105, 465] or metathesis of /ḥ-m-š/, cf. Akk. *ḥamāšu*, AHw 315f.; cf. EA Akk. *yi-ma-ḥa-aš-ši*, EAT 252:19, suff. form; cf. Rainey EAT 80: *maḥāsu*, cf. /m-ḥ-š/; Arab. *ḥamaša*, Lane 811. Cf. Held JAOS 79 1959 169ff.; Aartun WO 4 1968 298f.); ¶ par.: /k-l-y/, /š-m-t/, /š-b-m/, /š-t-m/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mḥšt*.

G. To crush: *l mḥšt mdd il* did I not crush the beloved of DN?, 1.3 III 38, 43 (// *klt, smt*); *mḥšt btn šqltn* I crushed the winding serpent, 1.3 III 41 (// *l ištbn, ištm*).

mḥt “?” (bkn ctx.; cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 150: *mḥy* G ‘remove’).

? : *mḥt*, 1.16 V 30 (cf. De Moor ARTU 220: ‘one able to remove’); cf. *xmḥt*, 1.103+:8.

mḥtn PN (Sem. (?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.214 II 13.

mk (I) n. m.; depressed and disgusting place > “large puddle, bog”(?), “well, refuse tip”(?) (cf. /m-k/); ¶ par.: *ḥḥ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mk*.

Large puddle, bog, well, refuse tip(?): *mk ksu tḥth* a large puddle(?) is the throne of his seat, 1.4 VIII 12 and par. (// *ḥḥ*).

Cf. /m-k(-k)/.

mk (II) deictic functor “behold!, see!” (etym. unc.; alternating with *hn*; probably composed of *m(h)* + encl. *k*; cf. Rin AE 169, 228; Tropper UG 201, 745f.; Akk. *ammaka(m)*, *ma(k)ka*; for other etym. cf. De Moor SP 231; Aartun PU 1 71f.; Watson UF 28 1996 707). ¶ Forms: *mk*.

Behold!, see!: *mk b šbš ymm / šnt* and, see!, on the seventh day / within seven years, 1.17 I 15/1.15 III 22 and par., climactic formula in the ‘graded numerical sequence’ (cf. Del Olmo MLC 60f.); *mk špšm b šbš* behold, at dawn on the seventh!, 1.14 III 3-4 and par. Cf. in unc. ctx. *p at mk tšk[h]* but you, behold!, you shall find(?), 2.73:14

(cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326).

mkhd n. m. "one who hides or denies" (ptc. act. D of /k-h-d/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz JA 70ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mkhd*.

One who hides or denies: *mkhd šd* one who hides the (property rights of the) field, 2.4:16s.

Cf. /k-h-d/.

/m-k-(k)/ v. G "to fall, flag" (cf. Hb. *mwk*, *mkk*, HALOT 555, 580. Cf. De Moor SP 136; Gray LC 27 n. 3, 55 n. 7; Tropper UG 673).

¶ Forms: G pref. *tnk*, *ymk*.

G. To fall: *šz ym l ymk* DN was strong (and) did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; *lk l ztm al tnk* come, do not flag through difficulty (/ let yourself be cast down)!, 1.169:11 (cf. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 38, 44).

Cf. *mk* (I).

mkkm "?" (unc. ctx.). ¶ Forms: *mkkm*.

? : 5.23:16.

mkI PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 156f.; Dahood VTS 29 1978 94).

PN: 4.147:16.

mkly PN (Sem. (?); cf. /k-l-y/ D; *mkI*; cf. West AOAT 233 34: PN *mi-ka-ri-yo*, Linear ★b).

PN: in bkn ctx. *mkly*], 4.299:4.

mknpt n. f. "span" (< *knp*, diff.: Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98: 'fortification, battlements', Arab. *kanafā*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mknpt*.

Span: *hl rhb mknpt* the bulwark wide of span, 1.16 I 9 and par. (cf. Arab. *rahibu-l-kanaf*, Al Yasin LRUA 109f.).

mknt n. f. "family seat" (< /k-n/, Hb. *mkwn*, *mkwnh*, HALOT 579; Ph., Pun., Aram. *mkn*, DNWSI 624f.; ESA *mknt(n)*, DOSA 244; Arab. *makān*, *makānat*, Lane 3004; Eth. *makān*, CDG 299. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 322; diff. Wyatt RTU 180 n.11: 'posterity?', Ug. *kwn*); ¶ par.: *htk* (II), *ibt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mknt*.

Family seat, lineage: *krt grdš mknt* PN remained ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 11 (// *htkn*; cf. ln. 23, *ibt*, diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1217 n. 20: '(Thron-)- Stätte', cf. Hb. *mkwn šbtk* and the like).

/m-k-r/ v. N "to be sold" (Hb., Pun., Aram. *mkr*, HALOT 581f.; DNWSI 625f.; Syr. *mkar*, LS 385; Akk. *makāru*, AHW 588; CAD M/1 126f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *na-din a-na ma-ka-ri*, PRU 6 156(:6); cf. Huehnergard UVST 146f. ¶ Forms: N pref. *tmkrn*.

N. To be sold: if they do not pay *mšrm tmkrn* will be sold in TN, 3.8:16 (Liverani Ug 6 377 n. 11; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 467; Verreet UF 17 1985 328; diff.: Meyer UF 11 1979 604 n.

23: 'dass sie Handel treiben' [G]). In bkn ctx., *nmkr*], 2.48:5 (cf. Lipiński Iraq 39 1977 216 n. 18).

Cf. *mkr*.

mkr n. m. "merchant, commercial agent, runner" (</m-k-r/; Hb., Pun., ESA *mkr*, HALOT 582; DNWSI 625f.; DOSA 274; cf. Akk. *tamkārū*, AHw 1314f.; Aram., Palm. *tgr*, DNWSI 1203f.; Arab. *tāḡir*, Lane 297f.; Eg. /mākiryu/, Hoch SWET 223. Cf. Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 29f.; Liverani UF 11 1979 495-503; Heltzer RCAU 33f.); ¶ RS Akk.: (LÚ.MEŠ) DAM.GÀR(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 236; PRU 4 264; PRU 6 93:3; cf. LÚ. MEŠ DAM.GÀR.MEŠ : *bi-da-lu-ma*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257+) A II 12; Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 171f.; Lipiński WGE 257f.; LÚ DAM.GÀR *ša* MÍ.LUGAL KUR.URU *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314):3; LÚ.MEŠ DAM.GÀR *ša* LUGAL KUR.URU *kar-ga-mi-iš*, PRU 4 159 (RS 18. 115):31; LÚ.MEŠ DAM.GÀR *ša ma-an-da-ti*, PRU 4 154 (RS 17.146):6; 159 (RS 18.115):20; cf. LÚ.MEŠ DAM.GÀR(-ut)-ti, PRU 4 264; 6 30:10, 13. ¶ Forms: sg. *mkr*; suff. *mkrm* (encl. -n; Aartun PU 1 61), *mkry* (*mater lect.* -y); pl. abs. *mkrm* (mistake: *mrkm* in 4.27:12; 4.217:9); cstr. *mkr*, du.(?) *mkrm*.

Merchant, commercial agent, runner: *mkrm* merchants, 4.36:4; 4.38:3; 4.68:75; 4.126:9; 4.179: 8; 4.207:6; 4.745:6; *gmr mkrm ḡ* of the merchants, 4.214 IV 2; *fšr mkrm* ten merchants, 4.137:5; 4.173:3; 4.174.4; *ūt fšr mkrm* thirteen merchants, 4.163:7; *mkr TN* merchants from/of TN, 4.369:2 and *passim ibid.*; *ḡr mk(!)r(!)m* total of merchants, 4.27:12; *spr mkrm* list of traders, 4.263:1; *PN PN mkrm* (two(?)) merchants, 6.16:3; *hm tšr[b b(?)] mkr hr(!)d* if guarante[es are given off(?)] this merchant, 2.42:25; *mkry rgm l skn gt ugrt* my runner will inform the prefect of the 'Farm of the Queen of TN', 2.21:8. in unc. ctx., *w mkrm* and the merchant himself, 2.42:27 (cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 206, 209: rdg. *a(?)mkrm* 'I will carry out the transaction'; cf. /m-k-r/). Cf. in bkn ctx.]*mkr mkrm*, 4.217:1 (rdg *mkrm ibid.* ln. 9);]*mkr d* [, 4.430:1; *mkrm*, in 9.458 (RIH 83/2) *passim*, cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429.

Cf. /m-k-r/.

mks n. m. "blanket" (</k-s-y/; cf. Hb. *mksh*, HALOT 581; Arab. cf. *kisāʔ*, Lane 3000); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TÚG *ma-KI(?)DI(?)*-ZU, PRU 3 206(RS 15.135):4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 192; diff.: Durand MARI 6 661: rdg(?) *ma-ás(?)*-*sú*, cf. CAD M/1 344: *massu A*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mks*.

Blanket: *npynh mks bšrh* her tunic (?), the blanket/covering of his

skin, 1.4 II 5.

Cf. /k-s-y/.

mkšr n. m. “semolina, forage or partially ground wheat” (?); cf. Arab. *kasara*, Lane 2610ff.; *mukassar* Lane 2613; WKAS 1 187f.; Pardee TH 58; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 233; diff. Fronzaroli AGI 60 43, n. 31: *mkšr gm* ‘tritume dell’*aia*, a kind of straw not used as fodder; Cohen - Sivan UHT 27, 49, 51; Cohen UF 28 1996 127: ‘leek’, Akk. *karašu*).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *mkšr*.

Semolina, forage or partially ground wheat(?), used in hippiatrics: *št mkšr gm a š.* of average(?) semolina(?), 1.85:12, 16; 1.71:11; 1.72:17, 22; 1.97:3.

mkt n. m. “immolation, offering” (? (< /n-k-t/; cf. Pardee Syria 65 1988 189; Del Olmo CR 90; SEL 12 1995 40). ¶ Forms: sg. *mkt*.
 Immolation, offering(?): in bkn ctx., *aht l mkt ḡr[...]* one (bird) for the immolation(?) to the mountain(?) [...], 1.48:16.

Cf. /n-k-t/.

mktr n. m. “expert” (? (ptc. D /k-t-r/; cf. *ktr* (I); Kaiser MBM 56; diff.: Caquot - Szyner, TOu 1 199 n. n: ‘chef d’oeuvre’, < /k-t-r/; De Moor(- Spronk) ARTU 48: ‘explorer’; CARTU 147: ‘exploit well’; Van Selms UF 11 1979 739ff.: ‘bondman’, Sem. **ktr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mktr*.

Expert(?): *šn mktr apq[ym]* see, expert(?) of the source [of the sea], 1.4 II 30.

ml “?” (in bkn and unc. ctx.).

? : *št ntn ml ml p[*, 5.10:4.

/m-1-7/ v. G “to be full”, “to be filled”; D 1) “to fill (up)”; 2) “to fulfil” (Hb. *ml?*, HALOT 583f; Ph., Aram., *ml?*, DNWSI 627f.; Ebla cf. AB.SI = *ma-li-um*, VE 1014; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; Krecher Biling. 146; cf. ARET 7 202; cf. *u₃-sa-li* (</yušamli?/), Krebernik QuSe 18 102; Akk. *malû*, AHW 597ff.; CAD M/1 174ff.; ESA *ml?*, DOSA 274ff.; Arab. *mala/iʿa*, Lane 2729f.); ¶ par.: /ḡ-d-d/, /q-d-š/ Š, /š-q-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *m₁la*, *m₁lat*, cprf. *ymlu*, D suffc. *m₁la*, cprf. *ymlu* (for a possible form [*ymlu*]*n* cf. KTU 1.17 VI 6), *nmlu*, suff. *tmlah*; impv.(?) *mli*; ptc. act. f. pl. *mmlat*.

G. To be full, be filled: *ymlu lbh šmḥt* his heart was filled with joy, 1.3 II 25 and par. (// *tḡdd*); *ṭlh_n il d mla mnm* a table that was filled with (embossed) species (of animals), 1.4 I 38; *šmk mla[t t]umm* TN, that was full of wild bulls, 1.10 II 12 (rdg *m₁la<t>* in ln. 9); *w ḥbrh mla yn* and his pot(?) is full / fills with wine, 1.23:76.

D. 1) To fill (up): *šbš šnt il mla* during seven years DN had filled,

1.12 II 44; *sft* (...) *b bqr mmlat* sweeping (...) from the well the (women) who fill up (the pitcher), 1.14 III 10 and par. (// *šib*); *bk mla* he filled a large cup 1.45:10; *ml[...]* *il hd mla uš[bšh ...]* the god DN filled his ‘finger’, 1.10 III 8; *yn* [*mlah tnm* twice she filled him with wine, 1.19 IV 61 (// *tšy msk*).

2) To fulfil, carry out: *mdr b l nmlu* (...) *hṭp b l nmlu* a votive offering, DN, we will fulfil (...) a sacrifice we will fulfil, 1.119:31-32 (// *nšqdš*).

Bkn ctx.: *w mlx*[, 2.1:6;]*mh mli*, 7.51:17;]*mlu*, 1.15 V 28;].*ymlu*, 1.16 V 28.

Cf. *mlu*, *mlat*, *mlit*.

mlu n. m. “fill, full measure” (< /m-l-ʔ/, Hb. *mlwʔ* HALOT 587; Akk. *mīlu*, AHw 652; CAD M/2 69ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlu*, suff. *mlun* (encl. -n).

Fill, full measure: *w mlu* [*dtt w*] *ksm* and a fill (of forage and) grain, 1.87:20 and par. (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 259 n. 9); *dtt w ksm ḥmš šsrh mlun* of forage and spelt, fifteen full measures, 1.39:10.

Cf. /m-l-ʔ/.

mlak n. m. “messenger” (< /l-ʔ-k/; cf. Hb., Ph., Aram. *mlʔk*, HALOT 585f.; DNWSI 629; Arab. *mal(ʔ)ak*, Lane 3007, 3023; Eth. *mlʔk*, CDG 303. Cf. Yamashita RSP 2 57; Cunchillos RSF 10 1982 153ff.; Huehnergard UVST 82, 91); ¶ par.: *tšdt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlak*, suff. *mlakk*, pl./du. *mlakm*, cstr. *mlak*.

Messenger: *mlak ym* the messengers of DN, 1.2 I 22 and par. (// *tšdt*); *mlak šmm* heavenly messengers, 1.13:25 (for the reading *ml<a>k šmm* in ln. 26, cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 306); *mlak mṭhr yhb[q ...]* *mlak bn ktpm* a messenger with wounds(?) [he has covered(?) ...] the (other) messenger on the shoulder, 1.2 I 41-42; *w ymg mlakk šm dtu* and may your messenger (then) come before DN, 1.124:11; *tṭb mlakm l ytb* the messengers left without delaying, 1.14 VI 35 and par.; *w ylak mlakm lk* and he will send (two) messengers to you, 1.14 III 20; *mlakm ylak ym* DN sent messengers, 1.2 I 11; *w tṭb mlakm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 33. In bkn ctx., *m]lakm lh*, 1.62:6; *mlak* [, 2.76:3.

Cf. /l-ʔ-k/.

mlakt n. f. “message, mission, missive, embassy” (< /l-ʔ-k/; cf. Hb. *mlʔkh*, HALOT 586; Aram. *mlʔkh/t*, DNWSI 630; Eth. *mal(ē)ʔēkt*, CDG 303. Cf. Cunchillos RSF 10 1982 153ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlakt*, suff. *mlakty*, *mlaktk*, *mlakth*.

Message, mission, missive, embassy: *ank šm mlakth šmšh* I, next to

his embassy, am his listener, 2.17:7, cf. ln. 4 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 307); *bnš bnny smn mlakty hnd ylak* may he send some intermediary with this my embassy, 2.33:35; *w anna ilak b mlakt smk* and I shall send you PN with the missive, 2.75:10; [*w*] *mla[k]tk smy l likt* and you did not send your missive, 2.36:11; *mlakt šbdh* the mission of your servant, 2.23:3; *mlakt špš* the message of the ‘Sun’, 2.23:7. In bkn and unc. ctx., *w m[x] mlakt*, 2.31:50; *mlakty smh* my missive (directed) to him, 2.23:5.

Cf. /l-ʔ-k/.

mlat n. f. “fullness” (< /m-l-ʔ/; cf. *mlit*); meaning in context unc.: astronomical (‘full moon’) or sacrificial (cf. Hb. *mlʔh*, HALOT 585; Emar Akk. cf. /maliʔtu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 120f.; Aram. cf. DNWSI 628f.: *mlʔh*; Akk. *malitu*, CAD M/1 165). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mlat*.

Fullness: *b ym mlat* on the day of ‘fullness’, 1.109:3 and par. (rdg *ym <mlat>* in 1.130.16).

Cf. /m-l-ʔ/.

mlit n. f. “fullness, plenty” (< /m-l-ʔ/; possibly an allograph of *mlat*).

¶ Forms: sg. *mlit*.

Fullness, plenty: *by šnt mlit* in years of plenty, 2.2:7 (or: in a full year, Tropper UG 52; see under *b (I)* 2.b).

Cf. /m-l-ʔ/.

mlʔn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 65, 110, 158).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 35; 4.785:13.

mlbr, 1.12 I 21, 35 (allophone of or mistake for *mdbr*, cf. Szyner GLECS 1973 76ff.).

mlbš n. m. “cloak, luxurious cape” (< /l-b-š/; cf. Hb. *mlbwš*, HALOT 587; EA Akk. GADA.MEŠ : *ma-al-ba-ši*, EAT 369:9; Rainey EAT 40f.; Sivan 243; CAD M/1 162; DNWSI 630; Arab. *malbas*, Lane 2648; Eth. *malbas*, CDG 305; Akk. *nalbašu*, AHw 724; CAD N/1 200. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 49). ¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *mlbš*, suff. *mlbšh*.

Cloak, luxurious cape: *mlbš trnmn* cloaks of DNN, 4.182:3, 20; *mlbš trnmn k ytn w b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* as the cloaks of DNN had worn out, a cloak is given to them in the royal palace, 4.168:5-7; *k ypdd mlbš [...]* *mlk ytn mlbš* as the cloak had worn out [...] the king makes a gift of a cloak, 4.182:61-62; *k ypdd mlbšh [...]* *mlk ytn lbš lh* as his cloak had worn out [...] the king makes a gift of a wardrobe, *ibid.* 63. In bkn ctx., *l mlbš* [for the cloak of], 4.257:5; *]sp nšmm mlbš*, 2.79:10.

Cf. /l-b-š/, lbš, lpš.

mld (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 190: **Miludu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 300f.; TopAn 126; UF 13 1981 6; Heltzer RCAU 12; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 676); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *mi-lu*-[*dV*(?)], PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):17'; PRU 6 97:3' (Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 20f.). TN: 4.346:5; RSOu 14 35 [9.388] II 37.

Cf. **mld (II)**, **mldy**.

mld (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 143; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: 4.114:7; 4.364:11 (for the reading *mldn**(?) cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 238).

mldy GN m. (< *mld (I)*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 190). ¶ Forms: sg. *mldy*.

GN: PN *mldy*, 4.379:10.

mlghy DN; one of the *ktrt* goddesses (cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 200: *Mulugu-hiya* 'Her Dowry', Akk. *mulugu*, Hb. *mf̄lōg*; Watson UF 27 1995 538; cf. in Hurr. ctx. *mlgy*, 1.116:31; for the rdg *mlgh yttqt* cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 132).

DN: *tlhh w mlghy*, 1.24:47.

mlgt n. f. of an Eg. celebration/feast or ceremony ("anointing(?)" < Eg. *mrht* "Salböl", WäS 2 111). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlgt*.

An Eg. celebration/feast or ceremony (anointing(?)): *tmn ydbh mlgt* there a sacrifice will be offered (and) the *m*. (will be performed), 2.40:17 (unc. ctx.).

mlh n. m. "beauty(?)" (cf. Arab. *malih*, Lane 2733). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlh*. Beauty(?): in bkn ctx. *mlh qm bn d*(?)[*gn* (KTU: x)] the beauty(?) of the horns of the son of D(?)[N, 4.17:17 (relig. or lit. text). Cf. in bkn ctx.:]*mlh*, 4.197:24.

Cf. **mlht**.

mlhmt n. f. "war" (< /l-h-m/ (II), Hb. *mlhmh*, HALOT 589; DNWSI 632; Aram. *mlhm*, DNWSI 632; Arab. *malhamat*, Wehr 1011; diff.: Whitaker FAUL 69: 'warriors', abstr. for concrete; De Moor (-Spronk) ARTU 9 n. 43, CARTU 150: 'war' / 'bread'(?); Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 164: 'aliments'; Watson NUS 21 1980 8: 'slimy', Akk. *luhamum*, *luhmu*, Aartun StUL 75f.: 'Vereinigung', < **lhm*, 'vereinen'; for the various opinions cf. Gross Weltfrieden 39; Wyatt RTU 41 n.11); ¶ par.: *ddym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlhmt*.

War: *qryy b arš mlhmt* sally out to war in the country, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *ddym*).

Cf. /l-h-m/ (II).

mlhmy "?".

? : in bkn ctx.:]xp mlhmy, 1.5 II 23.

mlht n. f. 1) "salt"; 2) "salted (fish /meat)" (Hb., Aram., Palm. *mlh*, HALOT 588; DNWSI 632; Arab. *milh*, Lane 2732; Eth. *malh*, CDG 343; cf. Akk. *mil7u*, AHW 653; CAD M/2 69. Cf. Ullendorff JSS 7 1962 345; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40); ¶ RS Akk.: MUN, in A.ŠÀ MUN [*ša(?)*] PN, PRU 3 210 (RS 15 [Varia 6] = "15.X"):7; A.ŠÀ MUN(MEŠ) : *śl-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; PRU 6 28 rev. 2'; *qaq-qa-ra ša* MUN, A.ŠÀ MUN, PRU 4 74f. (RS 17.335+) rev. 59ff.; MUN(!).MEŠ, Ug 5 54:17 (Nougayrol: *timmd^M*), cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 363. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlht*.

1) Salt: *alp tm kbd mlht* one thousand and sixty shekels of salt, 4.344:22; *PN m[it] tb mlht* one[hundred] (...) of salt, 4.720:1; *w hms w mlht* and vinegar and salt, 1.175:6; *hrb mlht* a knife with salt, 1.3 I 7 and par. (for this and other interpretations cf. De Moor SP 70f.; Lipiński UF 2 1970 79; Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 21 n. 9; Oldenburg CEB 196 n. 11; Dahood ULx 92; Caquot - Szynger Tou 1 154; Wyatt RTU 70 n. 2). In unc. ctx. *bsl mlht*, 6.48:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7).

2) Salted: *uz mrat mlht* a fattened goose, salted, 4.247:20 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40; diff.: Sasson RSP 1 426: 'from salty, unfruitful land'; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 211 n. 60).

mlhš n. m. "conjuror, exorcist" (part. D < /l-ḫ-š-/; cf. Hb., Aram. *lhš*, HALOT 527; DNWSI 573; Akk. *lahāšū*, AHW 528; CAD L 40f.; diff. Astour JNES 1967 17: 'snake charmer', Akk. *mušlahḫū*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlhš*.

Conjuror: *lnh mlhš abd (...)* ydy from which the conjuror ruin (...) does eject, 1.100:5 and par.

Cf. *lhšt*.

/m-l-k/ v. G "to reign, rule"; D "to enthrone" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *mlk*, HALOT 590f.; DNWSI 633f.; Ebla cf. NAM.NAM.EN = *du-da-li-gú-um*, VE 1089 (< /tumtalikum/), Kreberník ZA 73 1983 38; Fronzaroli EL 139; Krecher Biling. 144; Kienast Biling. 248; cf. PNN *im₄-lik*(-DN), Müller Biling. 182; Amor. cf. /mlk/, CAAA 25; Huffmon 230f.; Arab. *malaka*, Lane 3023; cf. Akk. *malāku*, AHW 593f.; CAD M/1 154ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /malak/, /mūlik/, /maālik/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 157f.; Sivan GAGI 248; with Akk. morphology cf. *ù LÚ ḫa-za-nu* URU.KI *ù LÚ.UGULA* A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *la-a i-ma-li-ik* UGU-šu, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):16; AHW 594; CAD M/1 158; Sivan GAGI 179f.; Huehnergard UVST 147; Van Soldt SAU 454; ¶ par.: /m-r-ṭ/, /š-b-ṽ/ (II), /y-t-b/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *mlkt*;

prefc. *ymlk*, *amlk*; ptc. act. *mlk*; D pfc. *am{.}lkn*; *nmlk*.

G. To reign, rule: *ahdy d ymlk ſl ilm* I am the only one who will reign over the gods, 1.4 VII 49-50 (// *ymlu*, *yšb*; cf. RS Akk.: *malāku eli*, Van Soldt SAU 454, 461); *l amlk b šrtt spn* I cannot reign in the heights of TN, 1.6 I 62; *ymlk b ars* he reigned in the land, 1.6 I 65; *ymlk PN ſln PN* will reign over us, 1.15 V 20, cf. *ibid.* ln. 23; *rd l mlk amlk* come down from your royalty, that I may reign, 1.16 VI 37 and par. (// *atb*); *ymlk ſtr ſrz* may DN, the Terrible, reign!, 1.6 I 55; *bſlm ymlk DN* reigned, 1.2 IV 32; *mlkt (...) hm l mlkt* can you (then) be king or not?, 1.2 III 23 (for alt. cf. Wyatt RTU 55 n. 83); cf. in unc. ctx. *mlk d mlk b hwt šph* the king who rules family life, 2.47:12. D. To enthrone: *tn ahd b bnk am{.}lkn* give me one of your sons to enthrone him king, 1.6 I 46; *nmlk* we will enthrone (DN), 1.6 I 48, 54.

In bkn ctx. *ymlk k iſ*, 1.157:9; *ilm d mlk*, 1.4 III 9 (cf. De Moor ARTU 49).

Cf. mlk (I), mlk (II), mlk (III), mlkt, ymlk.

mlk (I) n. m. 1) “king, sovereign”; 2) ge. qualifier > “royal”; 3) “dead king(s)”; 4) DN (< /m-l-k/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *mlk*, HALOT 591f.; DNWSI 634ff.; Ebla cf. /malikum/, /mālikum/ in MAN.EN = *ma-li-gú-um*, VE 1088; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 38; Kienast Biling. 231, 255; Von Soden WGE 328 n. 7; cf. *ma-lik*, Fronzaroli StEb 5 1982 72; EL 145; Archi ARET 3 347; Krecher Biling. 145 [cf. *mlk (III)*]; cf. Ebla GAL.GAL = *sa-la-lum*, *sa-ra-ru₁₂-um*, EV 080; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45); Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 194f.; Amor. /mal(i)kum/, CAAA 25; Huffmon 230f.; Akk. *mal(i)ku*, AHw 595f.; CAD M/1 166ff.; Emar Akk. *-ma-lik* (/ LUGAL) in PNN, *passim*, cf. Hier. Hitt. spelling *ma-li* in Emar, Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; ESA *mlk*, DOSA 277; Arab. *malik*, Lane 3023); Eg. /malku, milku/, Hoch SWET 187. Cf. Renger ARES 1 165ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN = *ša*]r-ru = *i-wi-ir-ni* = *ma-al-ku*, Ug 5 130 III 13'; [LUGAL = *šarru* = *e-wi-i*]r-ni = *ma-al-ku*, Ug 5 137 II 32';] *ma(?)*-al-ku, Ug 5 137 III 17'; Huehnergard UVST 147; Van Soldt SAU 21 n. 182; cf. ⁴MA.LIK.MEŠ Ug 5 18:32' (Akkadogram = *mlkm*, pl. t.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 69ff.: ‘Ahnenn, verstorbene Könige’; cf. *ſpu*); cf. the element /malku/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 157f.; Sivan GAGI 243; cf. the element /milku/ in PNN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 157f.; Sivan GAGI 247; syll. Ug. of 4. (DN) cf. *infra*: 4.; ¶ RS Akk.: LUGAL, *passim*, LUGAL (KUR.URU) *ú-ga-ri-it*, *passim*, LUGAL(.MEŠ) GAL(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 236; PRU 4 263; PRU 6 151; Ug 5 341; ¶ par.:

rpu, tpt (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlk, mlki* (6.66:5-6; ge. *mater lect.*), *mlkn* (encl. -n; Tropper UF 26 1994 468); pl. *mlkm*.

1) King, ★a) human sovereign in gen.: *PN mlk* PN king, 1.161:11 and *passim ibid.*; *mlk TN* king of TN, *passim*, cf. *mlk ugrt*, 2.38:1; 6.23:3 and *passim*, cf. *infra* ★d); *mlk gbl*, 4.338:13, 15; 2.44:3; 2.36:21; *mlk amr*, 2.72:17 and *passim ibid.*; *mlk mšrm*, 2.81:1 and *passim ibid.*; rdg *mk<k>t grgmš*, 2.75:8 (cf. *mlkt*); *mlkn bšly* the king, my lord, 2.42:10, 26 and *passim*; *mlk mlkm* king of kings, 2.76:1; 2.81:3, 20; *spr spsm dt št uryñ l mlk ugrt* document on the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:4; *šmtmr bn nqmpš mlk ugrt* PN, son of PN, king of TN, 3.2:4 and par.; *yh mlk* (long) live the king, 2.7:9; *šlm mlk šlm mlkt šrbm w tnm* hail to the king, hail to the queen, officiants and (escort of) archers, 1.23:7; *b ym k ybt mlk* on the day that the king stays the night, 2.33:14; *hlny šmn mlk (...)* *itt* see, with the king (...) I am, 2.31:13; *thm PN šm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1 and par.; *šbdk b TN w b TN šm mlk* your servant is in TN and TN next to the king, 2.40:12; *mlk ššwm nšmm ytn l PN* may the king supply good horses to PN, 2.45:17 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13-14); *mlk yštal b hn* the king requires a (cultic) reply on this/here, 2.42:23; *mlkn ybqt anyt* the king himself must look for a ship, 2.42:26; *pn mlk nr bn* the king's countenance has shone upon us, 2.13:18; *hunny l pn mlk* be kind to me before the king, 2.15:3 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 326); *rgm l mlk šmy* speak to the king in my name, 2.14:13; *mlk ytn lbs lh* the king will make a gift of a wardrobe to him, 4.182:64; cf. *ibid.* ln. 61, 62; commodities *d ytn mlk bd PN* that the king delivered to PN, 4.548:3; *kd mštt mlk* a 'jar' for the libation of the king, 4.230:8; *štk mlk dn* the king has ceased(?) judgment, 1.12 II 58 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 134: 'mighty king'); *yšr (...)* *l pn mlk* he shall sing (...) before the king, 1.106:17; *yšrb mlk* the king 'enters', 1.111:3; *št mlk* installation of the king, 1.132:3 (cf. Del Olmo CR 208 n. 126); *id ydbh mlk l DN* when the king sacrifices to DN, 1.115:1 and par.; *id ydbh mlk b hmn* when the king sacrifices in 'the chapel', 1.164:1; *id ydbh mlk l ilib* when the king sacrifices to DN, 1.164:3; *id yph mlk l DN* when the king visits DN, 1.90:1; 1.168:1, 8 (cf. in bkn ctx. *y]ph mlk*], 1.164:11); *mlk ynšl l tšy* and the king ceases as an officiant, 1.90:21; *yrtš mlk brr* the king shall wash himself (remaining) purified, 1.119:5 and *passim* in rituals; *ytb mlk brr* the king sits, already purified, 1.87:7 and par.; *mlk brr* the king continues pure, 1.87:48 and par.; *šbu špš w hl mlk* at sunset the king (shall remain) desacralized, 1.41:53 and par.; *parmt šbš k lbh y[gm]* *mlk* the king replies seven times *ad libitum*, 1.41:53; *mlk ylk lqh ilm*

the king shall walk to welcome the gods, 1.43:23; *atr ilm ylk pšnm mlk* after the gods the king shall walk on foot, 1.43:25; *mlk ykbd* the king pays homage, 1.171:4; *tdt ytb mlk b ur[bt on day]* six the king / DN will be installed in the u., 1.171:6; *ksp d lqh PN b mlk* silver that PN received in TN, 4.779:11; *bd mlk* in the power of the king, 4.635:1, 3, 57; *ib mlk* enemy(enemies) of the king, 1.103+:17; *drš mlk* offspring of the king, 1.103+:43; *mlkn yihd hw[t ibh]* the king will take the land [of his enemy], 1.103+:7; *mlkn l ypq š[p]h* the king will have no descendants, 1.103+:13; *mlkn yšdd hwt ibh* the king will devastate the land of his enemy, 1.103+:37; *mlkn yd hrdh yd{d} ll* as for the king, the hand of his guard will humiliate (him), 1.103+:46; *hrdn yhpk l mlk* the guard will rebel against the king, 1.103+:52; *mlkn yšlm l ibh* the king will have to pay his enemy, 1.103+: 54; *mlk yšzz šl hpth* the king will have power over his mercenaries, 1.103+:57; *mlkn ybšr ibh* the king will want no part with his enemy, 1.103+:58; *mlkn l y[i]hd ibh* the king will not seize his enemy, 1.163:7; cf. in bkn ctx.] *tš mlk*, 1.173:13; ★b) contrasted with ‘non-king’: *u mlk u bl mlk* anyone, king or not, 1.4 VII 43; ★c) legendary heroes: *passim* of *krt*, cf. *ng mlk l bty* depart, king, from my house, 1.14 III 27 and par.; *mrs mlk* the king has fallen ill, 1.16 I 56 and par.; *mlk ššr ššrt* the king has given a banquet, 1.16 I 40; *passim* of *pbl*, cf. *thm pbl mlk* message of PN, king, 1.14 III 21 and par.; for *dnil* cf. *qr mym mlk(?) yšm* the king(?) cursed TN, 1.19 III 46 (diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 152f.: rdg *ml-k* ‘may thy course be dammed’, Arab. *mayl*; Renfroe UF 18 1986 70: rdg *m lk yšm* ‘may what you have be ruined!’); ★d) official titles, in introductions to letters: *l mlk bšly* to the king, my lord, 2.40:1 and par., cf. 1.40:18; 2.33:22, 26, 30, 33; 2.47:1, and *passim* in letters; *PN mlk ugrt* PN king of TN, 1.6 VI 57 and par. (Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 388; Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85); *PN mlk šlm* PN, eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Eg. *hq3 dt*, Gaál Fs. Wessetzky 97ff.; cf. *infra*: 3.); *špš mlk rb* the ‘Sun’, great king, 3.1:26 and *passim* (cf. RS Akk.: LUGAL GAL); *špš mlk rb mlk msrm [...mlk nšm mlk šdq [...mlk m]lkm bšl kl hwt [...msr]m* ‘Sun’), great king, king of TN, spl[endid king], just king, [king of k]ings, lord of all the land [...T]N, 2.81:1-3, 10-12; cf. *ibid.* ln. 16-17, 19-20, 30-31; cf. 9.530:1 (Dietrich - Loretz WList 232) ★e) part of the divine titulary: *(il) mlk ab šnmm* (DN) king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (cf. *šnt* for other interpretations); *yd il mlk* the love of DN, the king, 1.4 IV 38; *il mlk d yknh* DN, the king who established him, 1.4 IV 48 and par.; *mlkn aliyn bšl* our king is the ‘Very Powerful One’ DN, 1.3 V 32 and par. (*// tptn*); in bkn ctx., *il šd yšd mlk* [the god of the steppe who hunts,

the king [, 1.108:12 (Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 51f. n. 52; KTU: *il šdy sd*); *mlk qz* [...] *mlk aḡzt* king (of the fruit) of summer [...] king of (the season of) weddings, 1.24:2-3; cf. in unc. ctx. *mlk d mlk b hwt šph* the king who rules over the life of the family, 2.47:12; in bkn ctx. *mlk d ytn* [...] *šbdyrḫ l mlk* 2.45:13-14; *w mlk lak sm* and the king has sent[, 2.42:27.

2) Qualifier in the ge. functioning as an adjective, ★a) in gen., 'of the king' > royal: + *anyt*: *anyt mlk* ships of the king, 4.421:2; + *bn (I)*: *bn mlk w bt mlk tšln pamt šbš* the son(s) and daughter(s) of the king go up seven times, 1.112:6-7, cf. 1.106:9-10 (cf. RS Akk.: DUMU LUGAL; cf. KTU: *bn[š]*); *l mlkt umy rgm ṭhm mlk bnk* to the queen, my mother, say: message of the king, your son, 2.13:3; 2.30:3 (cf. RS Akk.: DUMU MÍ.LUGAL; cf. *mlkt*); + *bnš*: *bnš mlk* man(men) of the king, personnel directly connected with royal service (cf. *bnš*): *PN bnš mlk* PN man of the king, 3.2:7; *mḫs bnš mlk* weaver, man of the king, 4.182:56; *spr bnš mlk* list of the men of the king, 4.370:1; 4.141 I 1; 4.144:1; 4.367:1; *spr hpr bnš mlk* list of the rations of the men of the king, 4.609:1; *tgmr bnš mlk* sum total of the king's men, 4.141 II 25; cf. *tgmr yšhm (...)* *bnš mlk* total of the bronzesmiths: (so many: all of them) men of the king, 4.151 II 6; *spr bnš mlk d b TN* list of the men of the king in TN, 4.367:1; *PN bnš mlk d b TNPN*: man of the king in TN, 3.2:6; *bnšm dt l mlk* men of the king, 4.339:17; *ytb mlk* assistants of the king (/ DN; cf. *infra*: 4, DN), 1.149:12; + *bt (II)*: *bt mlk itbd* (misspelt *itdb*) the royal family perished, 1.14 I 8; *bt mlk* royal house, royal palace, *passim*; cf. 1.41:20 and par.; 1.43:2, 10; 1.171:1; 2.36:5, 14; 2.72:17, 24, 32; 4.145:2; 4.168:7; 4.274:7; 4.341:21; 4.337:16; 4.338:2; 4.721:7; *mru mlki m.* of the king, 6.66:5-6 (cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 460ff.); *skn bt mlk* prefect of the royal house, 7.63:6; *spr npš d šrb bt mlk w b spr l št* list of the people who have entered the royal palace without being registered by name, 4.338:2; *bn[š] d bt mlk* people (lodged) in the palace, 4.766:12; *tgmr bnš l b bt mlk* total of the people actually in service in the palace, 4.137:14; *bnš {l} d yškb l b bt mlk* people now lodging in the palace, 4.163:16; + *gt*: *gt mlk* 'Royal Farmstead', 1.105:11 (cf. also *mlk (III)*); cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠÀ.ĪI.A LU-GAL-ri, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):8); + *dbh*: *dbh mlk* royal sacrifice, 1.91:2; + *lb*: *k(?) lb mlk* according to the royal decision, 7.63:8; + *mrkbt*: *mrkbt mlk* royal chariot(s), 4.167:5, 14; + *spr (II)*: *spr mlk* royal warrant, 2.19:13; + *šbd*: *šbd mlk* servant of the king, 2.47:14 and par.; + *qrt*: *qrt m[il]k* royal city, 2.42:17; + *ṭhm*: *ṭhm mlk* message of the king, 2.13:3 and par. (on *ṭhm {rgm} mlk*, 2.26:1-2, cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 453ff.;

Dijkstra UF 19 1987 42); + *mšmšt. mšmšt mlk* royal guard, 2.72:11, 14; + *tłhn. tłhn mlk* royal table, 1.161:15; + *mṛh. mṛhy mlk* the lances of the king, 1.103+:7, 47; + *mtk. mtk mlkm rišyt* the primordial libation of the kings, 1.119:25 (cf. *infra* 3); ★b) denoting superior quality ('of the king' > 'royal'; cf. Akk. LUGAL, cf. Veenhof AOATT 203ff.): *tmn mṛbdṭ mlk* eight royal counterpanes, 4.270:11; *qšl mlkm* royal vine blossom (: choicest wine), 1.22 I 17 (diff. hall of the 'kings', (De Moor NYCI 2 17 n. 27; ARTU 272; Healey UF 10 1978 91 n. 21; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 70).

3) Said particularly of dead 'kings' (Xella UF 15 1983 299; WGE 357; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 60ff.; cf. *rpu*); ★a) coll. pl. *mlkm* 'kings' (cf. *supra* RS Akk.: ⁴MA.LIK.MEŠ, Ug 5 18:32; Mari Akk.: *ma-li-ki-im*, cf. Tsukimoto Kispu 43; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 72): 1.47:33; 1.118:32; ★b) in sg.: *qra PN mlk* invoke the 'king' PN!, 1.161:11-12. (cf. *rpim qdmym*, *rpi ars*, *ibid.* ln. 8-9); *tht PN mlk* at the feet of PN, the 'king', *ibid.* ln. 25-26 (// *rpim qdmym*); *rpu mlk šlm* the *rpu*, 'eternal king', 1.108:1 (cf. *tpz*, ln. 3; cf. Pardee TP 88ff.); *zbl mlk* prince, king, 1.13:26; *zbl mlk šllmy* the prince, eternal king, 1.22 I 10 (cf. *tr šllmn*; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 45); *mlkm tbsm* the kings allow themselves to be seen (?), 1.163:4 (cf. /b-š-r/ (I)).

In bkn and unc. ctx.] *trmn mlk*, 4.182:13; *bd mlk*, 4.635:1, 3; *w l mlkm*, 2.21:18; *lytn mlk*, 2.31:39; *hn mlk*, 2.33:8; *šm mlk*, 22.62:10; *w mlk zx štn ššwm nšmm*, the king ... (two) good quality horses, 2.45:19 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 17); *mlk gbšhd*, 1.9:10; *mlk nhr ibrx*, 1.9:16; *kp mlk mṛ*, 1.157:10; *l yd mlk*, 1.166:24.

4) DN (< 'the King' /Ma/āl(i)ku/; cf. AHw 596: *malku* I [4], 5); CAD M/1: *malku B*, Krebernik RLA 7 305f.; cf. Akk. *Malik*, Roberts ESP 42f.; Ebla *Malik*, Pomponio UF 15 1983 151; Mari Akk. *Mal(i)ku*, Nakata DMT 354ff.; cf. Hb. *mlkm* (Gk *melkhom*), HALOT 593; *mlk* (Gk *molokh*), HALOT 592; Röllig WbMyth 299; ESA *Malik*, *Malka*, Höfner WbMyth 453; cf. *supra* 3; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 72f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 61; Pardee TP 212 nn. 65-66; Niehr UF 30 1998 569ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNIZI-^d*ma-lik*, Ug 5 145 pg. 252 (RS 20.196 ★a) colophon C:3 (Van Soldt SAU 23 n. 188).

DN: *il mlk* the god DN, 1.111:18; *ql bl šm mlk štrth* take (this) request to DN of TN, 1.100:41 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 348: 'König. Ein Epitheton von Bašal'); *mlk b štrt yisp hmt* may DN of TN remove the venom!, 1.107:17; *ššw mlk štrt* horse of DN of TN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:17 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 129; cf. Ph. *mlkštrt*, KAI 3 58; Benz PPNPI 345; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 356 n. 12). Cf. in unc. ctx. *qdš mlk*, 1.123:20.

Cf. *abmlk*, *a/iḥmlk*, *aḥtmlk*, *ilmlk*, *ṣbdmlk*, *ṣdmk*, *ktṛmlk*, *mlk* (IV), *mlkbn*, *mlknṣm*, *mlkrpi*, *mlkršp*, *mlkt*, *mlky* (I), *mlkym*, *mlkytn*, *mlkyy*, *pmlk*, *qnmk*, *šmmlk*, *špšmlk*, *ymlk*, *ypṣmlk*.

mlk (II) n. m. "kingdom (power and territory)" (</m-l-k/; Arab. *mulk*, Lane 3023; EA Akk. *mu-ul-ka*, EAT 333:20; cf. CAD M/2 188; Sivan GAGI 249; cf. Hb. *mlk*, HALOT 591f.); ¶ par.: *drkt*, *mtpt*, *tbt*.
¶ Forms: sg. *mlk*, suff. *mlkk*, *mlkh*.

Kingdom (power and territory): *ksi/a mlkh/k* the throne of his /your kingdom, 1.3 IV 2 and par. (// *nḥt*, *kḥt drkth*, *mtptk*); *yṯb lksi mlk* he sat on the throne of (his) kingdom, 1.16 VI 23 and par. (// *nḥt*, *kḥt drkt*, *tbt*); *rd l mlk* come down from (your) kingdom, 1.16 VI 37 and par. (// *l drkt*); *tqḥ mlk ṣlmlk* you will take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10 (// *drkt*); *bṣlt mlk* Lady of the kingdom, 1.118:6; 4.54:1, royal and divine title (// *drkt*); *tgr mlk* Guardian of the kingdom, 7.63:6-7, dynastic title; *mlk tr abh yarš* does he wish the kingship of the Bull, his father?, 1.14 I 41 (// *drkt*).

Cf. /m-l-k/.

mlk (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 198f.: *Mulukku*. Cf. Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 11 1979 22; Astour UF 13 1981 5, 11; Xella MEL 1 1982 54; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5f.; 66 1989 265f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 379; UF 28 1996 676; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *mu-lu(-uk)-kV*, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170):6-7; PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34+):32; PRU 6 131:6; URU *mu-lu-ki*, RSOu 7 4:30; Ug 5 12:8; cf. Sivan GAGI 249; Van Soldt UF 28 1966 676.

TN: ★a) 2.26:14; 4.27:6, 17; 4.68:5; 4.164:4; 4.348:22; 4.355:38; 4.365:3; 4.369:3; 4.375:6; 4.380:3; 4.384:2; 4.683:5; 4.779:11; 4.784:4; "UF 29, 826":1 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 463f.); RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:1; ★b) place of worship of DN *ršp*. *ršp mlk* DN of TN, 1.105:7 (cf. *ršp bbt*, *ibid.* 11; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 315; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 51); 4.182:61; *trmn mlk* (the) DNN of TN, 4.182:13 (cf. *trmn qrt*, *ibid.* 15). Xella MLE 1 1982 51f. suggests reading TN in 4.693:3; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17 suggests reading *m[dh]y* in 4.693:50; ★c) *gt mlk*, 4.105:5; 4.750:13 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-mulukki*). For 4.244:24 see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 199: *b m[k(?)*).

Cf. *mlky* (II).

mlk (IV) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 158; Weinfeld UF 4 1972 135ff.; Heltzer UF 11 1979 367 n. 22; Heider Molek 1985 133ff.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 164); ¶ syll.: cf. the elements /m-l-k/,

/-malk-/ and /-milk-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 243, 247, 248; Van Soldt SAU 21 n. 182.

PN: ★a) 4.344:10, 16; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.117:2; 4.122:9; 4.750:1 (*mrily*). In bkn ctx.:]*mlk bn hlan*, 4.350:2; *mlk*], 4.396:17.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlk štrt, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:17, cf. *mlk* (I) 4.

mlkbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 45, 47, 87, 158, 163; cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 156, 164).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 (II) 3.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkm n. pl. tantum “dead kings”; cf. *mlk* (I), 3.

mlknšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 158, 163); ¶ syll.: cf. *mil-ki-SIG₅*, GA(!?), Syria 18 1937 251ff. (RS 8.303):29; cf. Lettinga BiOr 5 1948 111; Huehnergard AkkUg 356 n. 6.

PN: 4.57:2; 4.165:5; 4.344:15; 4.616:3; cf. Van Soldt SAU 37. in bkn ctx., *m]knšm* : 4.460:2.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkrpi PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 157f., 180).

PN: 4.682:3.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 425).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:45.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkt n. f. “queen” (< *mlk* (I), Hb. *mlkh*, HALOT 592; Ph., Pun., Nab., Palm. *mlkt*, DNWSI 634ff.; pre-Sarg. Mari *ma-lik-tum*, Gelb MR 129; Ebla *ma-lik-tum*, *passim*, cf. Edzard SLE 102 n. 3; Fronzaroli EL 145; ARET 8 62; ARET 9 396 [cf. Ebla SAGxKÍD = *sa-ra-du-um*, VE 260; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 47; Pettinato Biling. 46]; Amor. cf. /malika(tum)/, Gelb CAAA 25; ESA *mlkt*, DOSA 278; Arab. *malikat*, Kazimirski 1152); ¶ RS Akk.: MÍ.LUGAL, MÍ.LUGAL-*tu/tu₄/ti*, PN MÍ.LUGAL (KUR.URU) *ú-ga-ri-it*, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 236; PRU 4 263; PRU 6 151; Ug 5 341; cf. MÍ.LUGAL GAL, PRU 4 227 (RS 17.429):5'. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlkt*.

Queen, ★a) in gen.: PN *mlkt*, 2.36:1; *mlkt ugrt* queen of TN, 2.21:2, 9; *ml<k>t grgmš*, 2.75:8; *l mlkt adty* to the queen, my lady, 2.12:1; 2.24:1; 2.33:1; 2.68:1; *l mlkt umy* to the queen, my mother, 2.13:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 78), 2.30:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 157); *l mlkt umy adty* to the queen, my mother and lady, 2.82:1; *šlm mlk šlm mlkt šrbm w tnm* greetings to the king, greetings to the queen, officials and (escort of) archers, 1.23:7; *šm mlkt kil šlm* with the queen all is

at peace, 2.36:3; *kdm sm mlkt* two 'jars' for the queen, 4.230:4; *kd mštt mlkt* a 'jar' for libation by the queen, 4.230:5; *]yn l mlkt*]wine for the queen, 4.219:12; *yn b dbh mlkt b mdrf* wine for the sacrifice of the queen in the sown, 4.149:15; *d]bh mlkt* sacrifice of the queen, 1.170:1; *l]t krm ubdym l mlkt b TN* three vineyards in a leasing system for the queen in TN, 4.244:9; *mit iqni l mlkt* one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for the queen, 3.1:28 (// 1 *me-at* SIG.ZA.GIN *has-ma-ni a-na* MÍ.LUGAL, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):26); *bd mlkt* at the disposal of the queen, 4.382:1-2, cf. 4:635:2, 6; *itt sm mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15 (cf. *it (I)*); *hn ks mht l mlkt mntn* here is a *m*-cup for the queen (of (?)) *m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'; *ank mlkt mntn* it is I, the queen (of(?)) *m*, *ibid.* line 34'; ★b) gen. complement: *PN bnš mlkt* PN, 'man of the queen', 4.22:4; *gt mlkt* 'Farmstead of the Queen', 2.21:7f. (*skn gt mlkt ugrt* prefect of the 'Farmstead of the Queen of TN', 2.21:8; cf. Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-malkati*; cf. diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn b(!)t* prefect of the palace(!)); 4.143:1; *[th]m PN mlkt* message of PN, the queen, 2.36:1; *mšq mlkt* the queen's cup, 4.265:1. In bkn ctx. *l mlkt*, 4.259:6; *dt mlkt*, 2.73:15; *mlkt*. 2.36:8(?); 4.246:3; 7.122:3.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlky (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 158; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: for the morphology cf. fem. PNN *mi-il-ka-a*, PRU 3 54 (RS 15.92):21; *mi-il-ka-ia*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252):5; cf. Sivan GAGI 247; Van Soldt SAU 8, 41, 156; cf. *mlkyy*.

PN: 4.625:21 (*PN (...) w mlky bnh*); 4.706:11. In bkn ctx.: *mlky*, 4.299:4 (cf. *mlky* (II)).

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlky (II) GN m. (< *mlk* (III)). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlky*, pl. *mlkym*.

GN 4.80:14; 4.96:5. Cf. *gt mlkym*, 4.99:5; 4.126:19 (*gt* of the GN or *gt* of PN; cf. *mlkym*, PN). In bkn ctx.: *mlky*, 4.299:4 (cf. *mlky* (I)).

mlkym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 158).

PN: 4.666:6 (in bkn ctx. *]mlkym*). Cf. *gt mlkym*, 4.99:5; 4.126:19 (*gt* of PN or *gt* of the GN; cf. *mlky*, GN).

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkytn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 40, 62, 147, 158; Lipiński OLA 23 1988 137f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *mil-ki*-SUM DUMU *mi*-[...] (LÚ.SANGA ša ⁴IM URU *h[al-ba]*), RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):1; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; Huehnergard AkkUg 70, 371.

PN: 2.15:2, 8; 4.264:2.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkyy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 158; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *mil-ki-ya*, PRU 6 83 III 14 and cf. *mlky* (I), PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 1; 4.282:3; 4.412 III 13.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

/m-l-l/ v. G “to caress, pinch, rub”(?) (Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 140f.; cf. MHb. Jastrow 792; MHb. *ml*, ANH 238; cf. HALOT 594: *ml* (IV). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 181; Lipiński UF 3 1971 84; Irwin UF 15 1983 55f.; diff.: Fisher - Knutson JNES 28 1969 159 n. 15: ‘to speak’, cf. Dan 7:2; Fensham UF 3 1971 24: ‘to attack’, Ph.(?); Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 127: ‘to stamp’, Arab. *malla*, Aram. *ml*, Akk. *malālu*); ¶ par.: /p-l-y/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tpl*.

G. To caress, pinch, rub(?): *tmll išdh* she caresses(?) his legs, 1.101:6 (// *tply*).

ml n. m. “waste, scraps”(?) (cf. Hb. *ml*, HALOT 593f. *ml l*; cf. De Moor SP 118; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 308 n. j: ‘épis’, Hb. *mlylh*; Oldenburg CEB 187 n. 1: ‘weary’, Arab. *malla*, Hb. *ml*; Watson NUS 28 1982 9: Akk. *malālu*, *malalu*, Smith BC 147: ‘mush / pulp’, MHb. *milmûl*); ¶ par.: *hs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ml*.

Waste, scraps (?): in bkn ctx.:] *k ml* [its content (?) is] like waste(scraps)(?), 1.1 IV 11 (// *k hs*).

ml/dn PN; rdg unc. *bn ml/dn*(?), 4.245 I 4.

mlsm n. m. “race”(?) (cf. /l-s-m/. Cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1996 170ff.; diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 52: ‘coureurs’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-al-sà-mu*, Ug 5 137 II 18; Huehnergard UVST 143: ‘course(?)’ / ‘courier(?)’; Van Soldt SAU 305: ‘running(?)’; cf. *ma-a*/l-sà-mu-ti, Ashkelon 97, Huehnergard - Van Soldt IEJ 49 1999 191. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mlsm*.

Race(?): *mlsm mrkbt mtrn* race(?) of chariots(s) from the reserve(?), 1.162:22.

Cf. /l-s-m/.

mls PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 155).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422 (I) 6; 4.624:7; for the reading *bn mls*(!?) in 4.412 III 8 cf. Van Soldt SAU 35. In bkn ctx., 4.526:4; 4.590:1.

Cf. *mly* (II).

mlth n. m.; measure of capacity and area (fraction or multiple of the *lth* (?); fraction of the *kkr* (?); cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 201: var. of *lth*, ca. 2.2 l., 1/10 of the *kā*; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 687 n. 19: ‘Hälfte’, **lth*; Zamora SEL 17 2000 66ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlth*; du.

mlthm.

Measure ★a) of capacity: *kd šmn mlthm hsr* a two *mlth* jar of oil, in deficit, 4.778:7; 4.782:12; *ktm sbbyn b mlth rbšt* two flasks(?) of (essence of) nigella at a quarter (shekel) the *m*, 4.707:9; *kkw w mlth tyt* a talent and a *m*. of *t*, 4.337:26; ★b) of area: *šir šd mlth šd ššy* a š. of field (plus) a *m*., of tilled land, 4.282:14 (cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 201). Cf. in bkn ctx.]*x mlth kkr*, 4.304:5.

Cf. *lth*.

mltn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Zadok OLA 28 147; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:45. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.260:8.

mly (I) “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 417 n. 216).

? : in bkn ctx., 2.50:12; 2.73:11 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 417: ‘tailleur’, Hb. *mwl*).

mly(?) (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 8 (but rdg unc.; see Van Soldt SAU 35: *bn mls*(!)?, PN).

Cf. *mls*.

mm (I) n. m. “winter” (?); cf. Akk. *mammû* ‘ice, frost’, AHW 601; CAD M/1 202; ITI *ma-mi*, cf. *mammîtu*, AHW 601; CAD M/1 201f.; diff. Heltzer GPOTU 18 n. 11: a measure). ¶ Forms: sg. *mm*.

Winter; used to qualify a type of olive (> late, ripe(?)): *zt mm* winter olive (< ripe(?)), 4.91:14; 4.786:13 (cf. *dm zt hrpnt* juice of autumnal olive [> early(?)], 1.114:31 [cf. *hrpnā*]). Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm b btn*[, 1.166:28 (cf. *mh/y*).

mm (II), cf. *mh/y*.

mm (III), in 2.10:9, rdg *m<n>m*, cf. *mmn*.

mmš n. m. “innards, gore” (cf. Hb. *mšh*, HALOT 609f.; Arab. *mašy*, *mišā(n)*, Lane 3022. Cf. De Moor SP 92); ¶ par.: *dm* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mmšm* (encl. *-m*(?), Aartun PU 1 52); sg./pl. cstr. *mmš*.

Innards, gore: *tšll (...)* *hlqm b mmš mhrm* she plunged her limbs in the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 14, 28 (// *dm*); *trš (...)* *ušbšth b mmš mhrm* she washed (...) her hands of the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 35 (// *dm*); *ašhlk (...)* *šbt dqnk mmšm* I shall make (blood) run through your greyness (...) gore through the greyness of your beard, 1.3 V 25 and par. (// *dmm*).

Cf. *mšmš*.

mmskn n. m. “earthenware bowl” (< /m-s-k/; cf. Hb. *mmsk*, HALOT 595f. Cf. Sanmartin AuOr 4 1986 95 n. 34; Loretz UF 25 1993 256: ‘Mischkrug’). ¶ Forms: sg. *mmsk*.

Earthenware bowl: *mmskn* an earthenware bowl, 4.123:18.

Cf. /m-s-k/.

mmt, cf. *šhlmmt*.

mmtr n. m. “portico, porch(?)” (<(?) *mtr*, cf. Arab. *mimtar*, Lane 2722). ¶ Forms: sg. *mmtr*.

Portico, porch(?): *tn pthm d mmtr* two doors that open onto the portico(?), 4.195:11.

Cf. /m-ṭ-r/.

mmy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 285; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-mi-ya*, RSOu 7 3 rev. 15’.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 18; 4.715:16.

mn (I) 1) interr. pn. “what?”; used as an adjective “what, which? (> how much, how many?)”; 2) indef. pn. “the one who, who, who(so)ever”(?) (cf. Amor. /manna/, Gelb CAAA 24; EA Akk. [*m*]a-an-ni, EAT 114:42, CAD M/1 212f.; Sivan GAGI 244; Rainey CAT 1 113; Ebla *mi-nu* ‘why, what, whatever’, ARET 8 63; cf. PNN *mi(-nu)*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; diff.: Krebernik PET 97; *mi-su-wa*(PI)-*ti*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 11; *mi-kum*-(DN), ARES 1 12; diff.: Krebernik 33: ‘wer?’; Akk. *mannu*, *mīnu*, AHw 603, 655f.; CAD M/1 213ff., M/2 89ff.; Aram. *mn*, *man-nu* [Warka], DNWSI 648f.; Arab. *man*, Kazimirski 1154; Eth. *mannu*, CDG 348. Cf. Gordon UT § 6.29ff.; Segert BGUL § 51.2, 61.3; Tropper UG 239f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mn*, suff. *mmn* (encl. *-nr*, cf. *mmn*).

1) What, which, how much, how many?: *mn(m) ib ypf l bfl* what enemy has departed against DN?, 1.3 III 37; IV 4; *mn yrḫ k mr[s] mn k dw* (what month >) how many months since he fell ill, how many since he became sick?, 1.16 II 19-20; *p mn likt ank lḫt* and then for what (in connection with what) did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:22 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 147).

2) The one who, who, who(so)ever(?): cf. in unc. ctx. *mn bnš d l{.} ikt sm[k]* (whomever from >) all the people I sent you(?), 2.45:25 (cf. in bkn ctx., *mn lik ḷ*, 1.5 IV 23).

In bkn ctx.: *mn šps* [, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:14.

Cf. *mnk*, *mmn*.

mn (II) n. m. “species (of animal)” (Hb. *myn*, HALOT 577; cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 196; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62: ‘Gestalt, Art’, Hb. *myn*; Margalit MLD 21: ‘inlay’, Akk. *maninnu*). ¶ Forms: pl. *mmn*.

Species (of animal): *lḫn il d mla mmn* a divine table that was filled with (embossed) species (of animals), 1.4 I 39.

mn (III) n. m. “mina” (unit of weight of 470 gm. = 50 Syrian shekels of 9.4 gm / 40 Hittite shekels of 11.75 gm.; cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127ff.; Van den Hout RIA 7 525ff.; Akk. *manū*, AHW 604; CAD M/1 219ff.; Powell RIA 7 510; Karwiese Šiqu 21; > Hb., Aram. *mnh*, HALOT 599; DNWSI 658; Eg. *mnn* (*min-nu^m*), Wäs 2 58; Helck Bez. 513; /mannū/, Hoch SWET 162; Gk *mnāi*, Liddell - Scott 1138. Cf. Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 17f.); ¶ RS Akk.: MA.NA, *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):21-22 // KTU 3.1:19-20; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 219; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 354. ¶ Forms: sg. *mn*.

Mina: (tribute brought by PN to the Sun of TN:) *tn šsrh mn ššrm tq/ kbd ks mn hrš* twelve minas (and) twenty shekels (and) a cup of (one) mina of gold, 3.1:19-20 (cf. // 12 MA.NA.(MEŠ) 20 GÍN (KÜ.GI.MEŠ :) *at-ru/ra* 1 GAL KÜ.GI.MEŠ MA.NA KILÁ-šu, PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 20-21).

mn (IV) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; Muchiki Loanwords 277).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.350:3.

mnu “?” (in bkn and unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 230:

‘portions’, Hb. *m^hnāʔōt*). ¶ Forms: *mnu*.

? :in bkn and unc. ctx., *w mnu dg*, 1.92:38.

mnip PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 37, 40, 159, 171; cf. Grabbe UF 11 1979 310 n. 25).

PN: 4.116:15.

mnd adv. “perhaps” (< *mn* (I) + /y-d-š/; Akk. *minde*, AHW 655; CAD M/2 83ff. Cf. Aartun PU 2 93, 166; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 185; Cunchillos TOu 2 343 n. 13; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 579: ‘de seguro’, /y-d-š/, Aram. *mndš*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *mi-in-d[š(?)]* DUMU.MÍ ^uUTU-šī (...) *ut-ta-ki-ra-aš-šī*, Ug 5 35:13. ¶ Forms: *mndš*.

Perhaps: *mndš krt mġly* perhaps PN has arrived, 1.16 II 24 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 185); *mndš k ank ašš mġy mndš k igr w u igr šm špš* perhaps I will hurry to come, perhaps I shall lodge (here) or else (perhaps) I shall lodge with the ‘Sun’, 2.34:10-11. Cf. in bkn ctx. *m]ndš*], 2.45:31.

Cf. *mn* (I), /y-d-š/.

mndġ n. m. of a type of fine flour ((?) Hurro-Akk. */mundu=(h)he/(?); cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; Cohen UF 28 1996 117; cf. Akk. *mundu*, AHW 673; CAD M/2 201ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mndġ*.

A type of fine flour (as an emulsion): *št šqrbn ydk w ymss hm b mskt*

dlht hm b mndg pulverize a *š.* of *Sq.* (plants) and dilute it, either in a thick emulsion, or in (flour of type) *m.*, 1.85:4.

mndym GN pl. “the (Ummān-)Manda” (Akk. *Ummān-manda*, AHW 1413. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 174f.); ¶ RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ MAN.DÁ. ME, PRU 4 180 (RS 17.286):6. ¶ Forms: pl. *mndym* (*mdym* in 2.62:4 is a mistake).

The Ummān-manda: *bnšm m<n>dym* people of the Manda, 2.62:4; *mndym b dnh lqht* I have detained the Manda by your order, *ibid.* ln. 7.

/m-n-h/ v. G “to deliver” (Arab. *manaḥa*, Lane 2737; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 111). ¶ Forms: G suff. *mnh*, pass. ptc. f. *mnht*.

G. To deliver: *d mnh TN* (this is) what TN has delivered, 4.771:9 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 402: ‘Ablieferung’, cf. *mnh*); *ššrt (...)* *d mnht* (value of the) wool (...) which has been delivered, 4.709:6 (cf. [[*ššrt mnht*]] *ibid.* ln. 9).

Cf. *mnh*, *mnhy*.

mnh n. m. “delivery, contribution, tribute” (< /m-n-h/; Hb., Aram. *mnhh*, HALOT 601; DNWSI 659; Ph. *mnht*, DNWSI 659; Arab. *minḥat*, Lane 2737; Eg. /manḥata/, Hoch SWET 165. Cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19); ¶ par.: *argmn*; no equivalent in syll. Ug. (diff.: Sivan GAGI 243: *manḥatu* ‘tribute, offering’; but cf. Akk. *mānaḥtu*, AHW 601f. and CAD M/1 203). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnh*.

Delivery, contribution, tribute: *mnh bd PN* delivery entrusted to / from the hands of PN, 4.91:1 (cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 502); *sprn mnh ud* record of the delivery of payment, 3.10:1 (cf. Bordreuil ALASP 7 4). Cf. /m-n-h/, *mnhy*.

mnhm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 61f., 165); ¶ syll.: *mu-na-ḥi-mu*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109):24; 122 (RS 15.145):22; 137 (RS 15.190):8; 192 (RS 12.34+):17; 197 (RS 16.181):-1; PRU 6 12:2; 40:31; Ug 5 5:29; 12:12; 58:17; 60:32; *mu-na-ḥé-mu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) i.e. II 5; cf. Sivan GAGI 178, 253; Huehnergard UVST 241; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; SAU 22, 29f., 34, 325; Tropper UG 88. PN: ★a) 3.8:21; 4.55:5; 4.75 III 11 (*bn ḥym*); 4.123:9; 4.178:5; 4.183 II 13; 4.609:7, 9, 13; 4.635:49 (*bn* []); 4.728:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232:45; cf. 3.8:18; ★c) *gt mnhm*, 4.139:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittumunahhim*).

mnhy n. f. “offering” (possible f. allomorph of *mnh* with -y for /ā/ [cf. Van Soldt SAU 337f. n. 177] or f. abstr. in /-āy/; diff.: De Moor SP 132; Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 28; Dietrich - Loretz -

Sanmartín UF 5 1973 111: pl. cstr. suff. with *mater lect.* y; Sivan UF 14 1982 214 n. 106: < /n-h-y/); ¶ par.: *argmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mnh*. Offering: *ybl k bn qdš mnhyk* he will bring you an offering like the holy ones, 1.2 I 38 (// *argmn*).

Cf. /m-n-h/, *mnh*.

mnh n. m. "calm" (< /n-h/; cf. Hb. *mnh*, *mnwhh*, *mnhh*, HALOT 600; DNWSI 659; Eth. *mēnwāh*, CDG 409; Akk. *tanēhtu*, AHW 1318; diff.: De Moor SP 133: 'resting-place', cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 134; Aartun StUL 87f.: 'Wohnort'). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnh*.

Calm: *w b ym mnh l abd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 55f.; diff.: Van Selms UF 2 1970 264: 'stream', rdg *mnhl*, Hb. *nhl*, Akk. *naḥallu*, Gibson CML 151: 'sieve', Arab. *munḥulu*, cf. Healey UF 15 1983 51; Smith BC 331f.).

Cf. /n-h/.

mnk indef. pn. "whoever, anyone", neg., "no-one" (< *mn* (I) + encl. *k*. Cf. Aartun PU 1 48f.; cf. Gordon UT § 6.30:). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnk*; suff. *mnkm* (encl. *-m*).

Whoever, neg., no-one: *mnkm l yqh* may no-one snatch, 2.19:12; *mnk mnkm l yqh* may no-one at all snatch, 3.2:12-13.

Cf. *mn* (I).

mnm indef. pn. "any(thing), all (that)" (< *mn* (I) + encl. *m*; Ebla cf. *mi-nu-ma*, ARET 7 227; *me-na-na-ma*, Gelb EDA 69; Akk. *mīnummē*, AHW 656; CAD M/2 97f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *mīnummē*, Huehnergard AkkUg 138f.; Van Soldt SAU 408f. ¶ Forms: sg. *mnm*. Anything, all: *sm umy mnm šlm* with my mother may all be at peace / well 2.13:12 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 259f.; Pardee UF 19 1987 210f.; cf. 2.71:7); *mnm šlm rgm tttb smy* (concerning) all that is well, may you send me a reply, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:12; *mnm šalm* and any claims, 3.3:5; *w mnm rgm d tšmš* and anything that you hear, 2.10:16; *mnm irštk* (...) *w ap ank mnm ḥsrt* any wish of yours (...) and also that I lack (?), 2.41:16-20; [*w u*]nt in *mn[m] bh* and (the field) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18; *hm in m<n>m nhtu* if they have not been crushed, 2.10:9 (or alternative rdg *mm*; cf. Akk. *mimma*, AHW 653f.; CAD M/2 73ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 138f.; Van Soldt SAU 408f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 529f.; Cunchillos MLE 1 23; TOu 2 278 n. 12); *mnm it l sbdk* anything that your servant has, 2.70:29. In bkn ctx.: *mnm*, 1.2 IV 3; *mnm ḥāat*, 2.72:33. Cf. *mn* (I).

mnmn indef. p. pn. "anyone, someone", element of the DN *mr mnmn* (cf. *mnm*; Akk. *mamman*, *mammāna*, AHW 600f.; CAD M/1 198ff.).

¶ Forms: sg. *mnmn*.

Element of the DN *mr mnmn* Son of Somebody(?), 1.123:22 (> ‘unknown god’?; cf. Akk. *mār* (DUMU) *ma-am-ma-na(-a)-ma*, AHW 601; CAD M/1 201; cf. Xella TRU 221). Cf. in Akk. ctx. *an mnmnm*, 1.67:4.

Cf. *mnm*, *mr* (VI).

mnn PN (etym. unc. Grøndahl PTU 159, 283f., 425; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: *mu-ni-nu*, PRU 6 82:3; 99:20; cf. *mi-ni-nu*, PRU 4 190 (RS 17.316) rev. 8’; cf. /Manina/ PRU 4 182 (RS 17.319) on a Hieroglyphic Hittite seal.

PN: ★a) 4.16:12; 4.35 I 5 (*bn krmn*), II 13 (*bn qqln*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38), 16 (*bn snr*); 4.41:9 (*bn gtn*); 4.46:7 (*mn{.}n*); 4.64 V 9; 4.339:15; 4.609:37; 5.9 I 2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.658:14. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.706:7.

mny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101).

PN: ★a) 3.10:1; 4.791:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.401:3.

mnqt n. f. “acquittal, exoneration”(?) (cf. Hb. *nqh* pi, ni, HALOT 720; DNWSI 757; Aram. *nqy*, pa., DNWSI 757; Arab. *naqqā*, Lane 3037f.).

¶ Forms: sg. abs. *mnqt*.

Acquittal, exoneration(?): *lqh mnqt b dnh* he received an acquittal(?) in his judgment, 2.45:16.

mnr n. f. “candelabrum” (Hb. *mnwrh*, HALOT 600; Nab. cf. *mnr*, DNWSI 662. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 189 n. 142). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *mnr*.

Candelabrum: *mnr* candelabrum, 5.22:5.

Cf. /n-r/, *nr*, *nrt*.

mnt (I) n. f. ★a) “portion, ration”; ★b) “piece, “member” (< /m-n-y/; Hb., Aram., Palm. *mnh*, DNWSI 657f.; HALOT 599; Akk. *minūtu*, *mi/aniātu*, AHW 655; CAD M/2 86ff. Cf. De Moor SP 211); ¶ par.: *ksm* (I), *šir* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnt*, suff. *mnty*, [*mntk*], *mnth*.

a) Portion, ration: *spu* (...) *mnth bt il* who consumes (...) his portion in the sanctuary of DN, 1.17 I 32 and par. (// *ksmh*; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 47: ‘Lebensmittelvorräte’, **mwn*, Arab. *māna*, *mūnat*, OSA. *mwnn*; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 292f.: TN *Minit, Ebla *mu-nu-ti-um*, and Hb. *mny*); ★b) piece, member: *mnth l tkly npr[m]* his pieces / members the birds finished off, 1.6 II 36 (// *širh*; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984: ‘Zerschnittenes’, **mnn*, Arab. *manna*, *minnat*).

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (II) n. f. “distribution, enumeration, list” (< /m-n-y/; Akk. *minūtu*,

AHw 656f.; CAD M/2 98f. Cf. Herrmann YN 23); ¶ par.: *spr* (III).
 ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mnthn*.

Distribution, enumeration, list: *b špty mnthn* on my lips (is) their list, 1.24:46-47. (// *sprhn*).

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (III) n. f. “(formula, recitation of) spell, incantation” (< /m-n-y/; Akk. *minûtu*, AHw 656f.: *minûtu(m)* I, 3; CAD M/2 98f.: *minûtu* 3; Ph. cf. *mnt*₂, DNWSI 662; cf. Akk. *manû*, AHw 604f.: *manû(m)* V, 10; CAD M /1 221ff.: *manû* 3.a. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199; Pardee ZAW 91 1979 407); ¶ par.: *ql* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnt*, suff. *mnty* (+ encl. -y).

Spell, incantation: *mnt ntk nhš* spell against the bite of a serpent, 1.100:4 and par. (// *ql*), cf. *mnty* incantation, yes, *ibid.* ln. 9, (cf. Del Olmo CR 361 n. 92; for other explanations cf. Pardee TPM 206ff.; Caquot TOU 2 83 n. 253; Wiggins UBL 12 339 n. 31); *bšdh bhtm mnt* (...) *sgrt* behind her the house of incantation (...) she closed, 1.100:70; *pth bt mnt* open the house of incantation, 1.100:71.

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (IV) n. f. “destiny, fate” (?) (<(?) /m-n-y/; ESA *mnyt*, DOSA 279f.: *mny*; Arab. *maniyyat*, Lane 3025. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 65 n. 300; CARTU 151; diff.: Margalit MLD 72: ‘limb’, Akk. *minûtu*). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *mnt*.

Destiny, fate (?): in bkn ctx., *ibr mnt* the wings (?) of destiny (?), 1.4 VII 56 (alternatively: ‘flock (of birds)’ < ‘group’ < ‘enumeration, list’; cf. *mnt* (II) said of the *krt* (‘swallows’) and the possible parallel *hbl(m)* in 1.8:10).

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (V) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour RSP 2 301).

TN: *arbf bnšm b mnt* four unskilled labourers in TN, 4.355:33.

mntn “?” (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 53 p. 399f., 403f.: ‘la reine (de) MNTN’).

? : *hn ks mht l mlkt mntn* here is a *m*-cup for the queen (of (?)) *m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39; *ank mlkt mntn* it is I, the queen (of(?)) *m*, *ibid.* line 34’.

Cf. *mnt* (III), *mnt* (IV).

mnt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: 4.134:6.

/m-n-y/ v. G/D “to award, to decide fate” (?) (cf. Hb. *mnh*, HALOT

599; Pun., OAram. *mny*, DNWSI 660; Akk. *manû*, AHw 604; CAD M/1 221ff.; ESA *mnw*, DOSA 279f.; Arab. *manā*, Kazimirski DAF 1158f. Diff.: Cooper UF 20 1988 22: 'to cut', Arab. *manna*). ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *mn*.

G/D. To award, to decide fate (?): *w tn gprn mn* and the two adversaries(?) decided (his??) fate (?), 1.19 I 11 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 1708; 16 1984 123f.: 'from', Hb. *mn*, but cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 183ff. and Aartun UF 14 1982 1ff.; Dressler AT 394: 'to desire' (?); Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199: 'to count', **mny*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 151: 'incantation'; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 442: 'qui?'; Cooper UF 20 1988 20ff.: 'to cut, break, shorten', Arab. *manna*).

Cf. *mnip̄l*, *mnt* (I), *mnt* (II), *mnt* (III), *mnt* (IV).

mny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; Hess AmPN 110; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: cf. *m[u]-ni-ya*, PRU 4 182 (RS 17.319):19.

PN: 4.617:38; 4.635:23 (*addy*).

mnyn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.77:26.

mnyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.96:2 (*šrty*).

mph n. m. "bellows of the forge", "forge" (< */n-p-h/; Hb. *mph*, HALOT 617, Akk. *munappih(t)u*, AHw 672; CAD M/2 199. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; Watson UF 32 2000 570); ¶ par.: *msbt*. ¶ Forms: du. *mphm*.

Bellows of the forge, forge: *hyn šly l mphm* DN went up to the bellows, 1.4 I 23 (// *msbtm*).

mphrt n. f. "assembly, gathering" (cf. *phr*); ¶ par.: *dr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mphrt*.

Assembly, rathering: *mphrt bn il* the assembly of the gods, 1.40:25 and par.; in god lists: 1.65:3. in bkn ctx.: 4.17:2.

Cf. *phr* (I).

mpr n. m., a pot (?) (cf. EA Akk. *maprû*, AHw 605; CAD M/1 239. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 5). ¶ Forms: sg. (?) *mpr*.

A pot (?): in bkn ctx. *mpr m̄*, 6.40:1. For *mprh* in 1.18 IV 26, cf. *mhr* (II).

mph n. m. "key" (< /p-t-h/; Hb., Aram., *mph*, HALOT 619; DNWSI 674f.; Arab. *mištāh*, Lane 2329; Eth. *mafiṣṣ*, CDG 170; cf. Akk. *naptû*, AHw 742; CAD N/1 324. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190).

¶ Forms: sg. *mpt* h.

Key: *mpt* h key, 5.22:12.

mqb/p n. m. 1) “punch, hammer”; 2) “chiselling”(?) (Hb. *mqbt*, HALOT 625; cf. EA Akk.: *ma-qi-bu*, EAT 120:11; AHw 607; CAD M/1 252; Sivan GAGI 244; Mari *na-aq-qa-bi*, ARMT 21 270:1; Durand ARMT pg. 308f. n. 11; cf. Arab. *minqab* “punch, pick”, Lane 2835; cf. Healey UF 15 1983 52; for Ebla DUG.NAGAR. URUDU = *ma-qá-NI* VE 763 cf. Pettinato MEE 2 55: rdg *ma-qá-lí*; Mander MEE 10 89; diff.: Pomponio - Xella AfO 31 1984 26: rdg *ma-qá-bu_x*;

¶ syll. Ug.: *ma-qá¹-bu*, PRU 6 168:9; pl. *ma-qa-bu-ma* (URUDU.MEŠ), PRU 6 157:4, 12; 142:5; Huehnergard UVST 153f.; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 361; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mqb*, var. *mqq* (Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 543); du. *mqb/pm*.

1) Punch, hammer: *mqb ššrm* a punch (to be sharpened) for twenty (shekels of copper), 4.625:3 (Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151); *tn mqbm* two punches, *ibid.* ln. 5; cf. ln. 8 and *passim ibid.*; *tn mqp[m]* two hammers, 4.390:6.

2) Chiselling, work carried out with a hammer (?): cf. in unc. ctx. *mqq m[it]un m.* (of) one[hundred (shekels?)], 4.127:2 (cf. RS Akk.: *ma-qá¹-bu* 1 *m[e]*, PRU 6 168:9). Cf. *tn mqbm*, 4.780:8.

In bkn ctx.,]*mqqm*, 3.6:5.

mqd (I) adj. m. “scorched, singed” (ptc. Gpass. < */(y)-q-d/; cf. Hb., Aram. *yqd*, HALOT 430; DNWSI 466; Akk. *qádu*, AHw 892f.; CAD Q 52; Arab. *wqd*, Lane 2959; cf. Akk. *maqaddu*, CAD M/1 239. Cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 543; Akk. *mak/ qaddu* [AHw 587; cf. Huehnergard UVST 154]; Heltzer GPOTU 51, 72: ‘vessels’, Akk. *maqdu*, not related to RS Akk. *maqqudu*, *muqqādu*; Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 154).

¶ Forms: pl. *mqdm*.

Scorched, singed (said of a specific kind of wood): *hms mqdm d nyn b tqi* five (logs?) scorched, lowered in price, for one shekel, 4.158:19.

mqd (II) n. m. “grazing tax” (< */n-q-d/. Cf. Márquez UF 27 1995 326ff. for the rdg and explanation; diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.: rdg *mtdb[m]* ‘donateurs’, Hb. *ndb*); ¶ syll. Ug.: UDU.MEŠ : *ma-aq-qa-du*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.146):12; cf. Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 154, 314; Van Soldt SAU 305; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 204; Márquez UF 27 1995 317ff. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *mqd*. Grazing tax: *spr mq(!)d b[]* list of the grazing taxes of [, 4.775:1 (KTU: *mtdb[m]*).

Cf. nqd.

mqdšt n. f. “service of the sanctuary” (cf. Hb., Ph., Pun. *mqdš*, HALOT 625f.; DNWSI 678f.; cf. Arab. [*bayt al-*]*maqdis*, Lane 2497).

¶ Forms: sg. *mqdšt*.

Service of the sanctuary: *šib mqdšt PNN* water-carriers of the service of the sanctuary: PNN, 4.609:15; *spr šab mq[dšf]* book of carrying water of the service of the sanctuary, 6.25:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379).

Cf. qdš (I).

mqh n. m. “tong(s)”(?) (< /l-q-h/; cf. Hb. *mlqwhym* ‘gums’, HALOT 594. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; Heltzer GPOTU 32; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53: ‘forceps’); ¶ syll. Ug.: 1 *ma-qa-ḥa* IZI.MEŠ 1 *ma-qa-ḥa me-e*, PRU 6 157:13-14; AHw 607; CAD M/1 253; Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 143; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: du. *mqhm*, {*mqh*}, 4.127:4, corrected mistake (*mqhm*).

Tong(s)(?): *mqhm* (pair of) tongs(?), 4.123:21; 4.383:3; {*mqh*} *mqhm* (pair of) {tongs(?)}, 4.127:4.

Cf. /l-q-h/.

mqm n. m. “place, ground” (< /q-m/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Nab. *mq(w)m*, HALOT 626f.; DNWSI 679f.; ESA *mqm* DOSA 450f. Arab. *maqām*, Lane 2996; Eth. *mēqwām*, CDG 455f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 398 n. 4: ‘Ständer’. For other opinions cf. Fensham JNSL 3 1974 30; UF 11 1979 269). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mqmh*.

Place, ground: *yd mqmh* part of its ground, 1.14 III 35 and par. (cf. De Moor ARTU 197: ‘finding place’).

Cf. /q-m/.

mqp, cf. *mqb/p*.

m/bqr n. m. “spring, well” (Hb. *mqwr*, HALOT 627; Syr. *maqūrō* LS 656; cf. Alalah Akk. : PN DUMU *ma-qa-ri*, AT 133:4; Sivan GAGI 244); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-qi-ir* A.MEŠ ⁴IŠKUR, RS 22.217 A(+)B, Van Soldt UF 20 1988 317 n. 56; ¶ par.: *nb/pk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mqr*, allomorph by assimilation *bqr* in 1.14 III 9 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 167).

Spring, well: *sft (...) b mqr mmlat* sweeping (...) from the well the (women) who fill up (the pitcher), 1.14 V 2 (// *npk*); var. *b bqr* in 1.14 III 9 (// *r<p>k*).

Cf. qr (I).

mqrt n. f.; a container or pot (cf. Akk. *maqartu* AHw 605; CAD M/1 240; Eg. cf. /maqūrû/, Hoch SWET 218; cf. Arab. *qwr*, Lane 2574; *maqarrat*, Hava 595). ¶ Forms: du. *mqrtm*.

A container or pot: *tt mqrtm* with *m*, 4.123:19 (in ctx. with *spl*, *mmskn*).

Cf. *m/bqr*, *qr* (I).

mqwt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 178).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.229:2.

mr (I) n. m. "myrrh" (Hb. *mr*, HALOT 629f.; Jaram. *m(w)r*, DJPA 296; Akk. *murru*, AHw 676; CAD M/2 221f.; EA Akk. cf. IŠ+BI(ŠIM).ZAR.MEŠ : *mu-ur-ra*, EAT 269:16; Sivan GAGI 250; ESA *mrrt*, DOSA 284f.; Arab. *murr*, Lane 2701). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr*. Myrrh, ★a) *nad mr (...)* *trh hdt m[r]* a little bag of myrrh (...) a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:5, 7 (cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 131; Dietrich - Loretz MU 211ff.); ★b) in the expression *šmn mr* myrrh-scented oil, 5.23:1; 4.786:14 (cf. EA Akk. *mur-ri*, EAT 25 IV 51; Hb. *šmn hmr*, Est 2:12; cf. CAD M/2 221; HALOT 630); *kd šmn mr* a 'jar' of myrrh-scented oil, 4.14:2, 8, 15; *šrbm šmn mr* forty of myrrh-scented oil, 4.91:16; used in rituals: *dbh šmn mr šmn rqh* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-scented oil, perfume, 1.41:20; 1.87:22 (cf. Sapin UF 15 1983 174 n. 72).

In bkn ctx.: *]lba d mr*, 6.31+:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 2); *]xrt mr*, 6.45:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 6).

Cf. *mr* (II), *mr* (III), /*m-r(-r)*/ (II), *mrrt* (II), *šmrr*.

mr (II) adj. m. "bitter" (< *mr* (I); cf. Hb. *mr*, HALOT 629; Akk. *marru*, AHw 612; CAD M/1 286; Ebla /*marrum*/ in *Ī.ŠEŠ = Ī.GIŠ mar-ru₁₂-um*, VE 884; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; cf. ŠE.DIM₄ = *mu-ru₁₂(-um)*, VE 676; cf. ARET 9 405; Arab. *murr*, Lane 2701; cf. Aram. [*m*]*ryr*, *mrrt?*, DNWSI 696; Eth. *marīr*, CDG 360). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr*. Bitter: *tqd mr* bitter almond(s), 1.85:7; 1.71:7. in unc. ctx.: *šd mr ymm* bitter field of DN(?), 1.2 III 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 36).

Cf. *mr* (I).

mr (III) n. m. "sorrow, bitterness, pain(?)" (<(?) *mr* (I); Hb. *mr*, HALOT 629: *mr* I: 4.; Akk. *murru*, AHw 676: *murru* I: 1.; CAD M/2 222: *murru* B; Arab. *murr*, Lane 2701). ¶ Forms: pl. *mrm*.

Sorrow, bitterness(?), pain: *w atr in mr* and afterwards there will be no pain(?), 1.124:16 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 540: 'Bitterkeit'; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 178 n. 39: 'bitter pain'; Pardee UF 15 1983 132: 'bitterness'). Cf. in unc. ctx. *šd mr ymm* the field of the bitterness of DN, 1.2 III 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 36 n. 157). For 1.15 IV 23 (KTU *hm mr*) cf. ARTU 209; CARTU 152: 'tent of bitterness' cf. *gr*.

Cf. *mr* (I).

mr (IV) adj. m. "valiant, hero" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. /m-r(-r)/ (II); for this and other opinions ["bitter", "lord", "serpent"] cf. Del Olmo IMC 127 n. 285; Caquot SEL 2 1985 102ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /mar(r)-/ in PN *a-ḫa-ma-ra-nu*, PRU 3 199 /RS 16.257/ III 55, and TN URU *ma-ra-il*/DINGIR, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340) rev. 7'; PRU 6 78:23-24; cf. Sivan GAGI 244. ¶ Forms: sg. *mr*; suff. *mrm* (-*m* encl.).

Valiant, hero(?): *aqht ysn k mr k mrm* PN was knocked down like a real hero(?), 1.19 I 12 and cf. *ibid.* In. 7 (for the rdg *kmr* and interpretations of it ['priest', 'heap', 'ampolla', 'dark, darkness'] cf. Del Olmo IMC 127 n. 285; Margalit UF 16 1984 126f.; ZAW 99 1987 391f.: 'heart-of-darkness').

Cf. *mrād*, *mrām*, /m-r(-r)/ (II), *mršp*.

mr (V) TN (residence of DN *šttr*: Māri; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 186: *Mari*. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 147; Bordreuil MARI 4 1985 547; Lambert MARI 4 1985 536ff.; Pardee TPM 211 n.63); ¶ syll.: DINGIR.MEŠ GAL-*tu*₄ *ša* KUR *ma-ri*, RSOu 7 47:4. ¶ Forms: *mṛh* (adv. -*h*; cf. -*h* (II)).

TN Māri: (take my voice) *šm šttr mṛh* to DN of TN, 1.100:78.

Cf. *mryt*.

mr (VI) n. m. "son" (Akkadianism; cf. *māru*, AHW 615f.; CAD M/1 308ff.; Ebla cf. f. SAGxKÍD = *ma-al-a-tum*, VE 260; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 46; Pettinato Biling. 46; cf. Vattioni Bilig. 263f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 202; Xella TRU 221; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 74).

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mr*.

Son: *mr mnmn* Son of Someone(?), 1.123:22, in the context of a god list (> 'unknown god'?; cf. Akk. *mār*(DUMU) *ma-am-ma-na(-a)-ma*, AHW 601; CAD M/1 201).

Cf. *mnmn*.

mr (VII) n. m. "young of an animal, cub" (?) (Assyrianism(?); cf. Akk. *mūru*, AHW 677; CAD M/2 229f.; cf. Arab. *muhr*, Lane 2740); ¶ par.: *išt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *mrm*.

Young of an animal, cub(?): *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests bite us like cubs(?), 1.12 I 11 (// *iš<D>*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 583; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 178 n. 39; ARTU 129 n. 8: 'pain', cf. *mr III*; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 335: 'pourriture, ver', Hb. *mṛh*; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1203 n. 18: 'Tauben', rdg *ṭ[[m]]m*).

/m-r-7/ v. G "to fatten" (Hb. *mr?*, HALOT 630: *mr? III*; Akk. *marū*, AHW 617; CAD M/1 307f.; cf. Arab. *maruʿa*, Lane 2702f.; cf. De Moor SP 171); ¶ par.: /m-l-k/, /š-b-ṣ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymru*.

G. To fatten: *aḫdy d (...) l ymru ilm w nšm* I am the only one who

(...) really will fatten gods and men, 1.4 VII 50 (// *ymlk, yšbš*).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *ym]ru yd*, 1.4 VIII 45 (cf. De Moor ARTU 68: 'be fattened', N).

Cf. mru (I), mru (II).

mru (I) adj./n. m. 1) "fattened"; 2) "fatling" (Hb. *mry?*, HALOT 635; Akk. *marû*, AHW 616; CAD M/1 306f.; cf. Arab. *mari/uʔa*, Lane 2702. Cf. De Moor SP 171; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 359); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ma-ru-u(?)*, PRU 6 120:2; cf. Sivan GAGl 244; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ RS Akk.: 8 MĀŠ.MEŠ N[IG]A.GA.MEŠ PRU 6 120:2; cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ par.: *alp (I), mrgt, tr*; cf. *šin*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mri, mra, mr{r}a*; f. *mrat (?)*; du. *mrīm*, pl. cstr. *mri*; suff. *mrih, mrik*; f. *mrat (?)*.

1) Fattened: *arbf uzm mrat* four fattened geese, 4.247:21 and par.; (pieces of meat from) *alp mri* a fattened bull, 4.247:16, 17; (fodder) *l alp mrim* for the fattened bulls, 4.128:1; (fodder) *l šin mrat* for the fattened sheep, 4.128:2; *ššm dd l šin m[ra]t* twenty 'cauldronfuls' for the flock that is fattened, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10'.

2) Fatling: *šql trm w mri ilm* they felled bulls and fatling rams, 1.22 I 13 (// *alpm ap šin*), cf. *mr{r}a il*, 1.4 VI 41s.; *ttbh šmn mrih* she sacrificed the fattest of her fatlings, 1.15 IV 15 and par.; *št (...)* *mria w tk pnh* he set (...) a fatling directly in front of her face, 1.3 IV 41 (// *alp*), cf. *mra*, 1.4 V 45 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 76); *qs mri* fillets of fatling, 1.3 I 8 and par. (// *mrgt td*).

In bkn ctx., *]np mru*, 1.175:1; *dd mrim*, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10. Cf. /m-r-ʔ/, *mrat*, TN.

mru (II) n. m. "animal fattener" (ptc. G < /m-r-ʔ/; Akk. *mārû*, AHW 617; CAD M/1 316). ¶ Forms: sg. *mri*; pl. *mrum*.

Animal fattener: *PN mru* PN, animal fattener, 4.332:9 (cf. other professions in ln. 10-19); (silver) *l mri* for the animal fattener, 4.212:2 (cf. *l apy, ibid.* ln. 5); *ddm l mri* two 'cauldronfuls' (of grain) for the animal fattener, 4.128:8 (cf. other professions in ctx.); *mrum*, 4. 207:4. Cf. /m-r-ʔ/.

mru (III) n. m.; member of a group or class (etym. unc. [Hurr.(?)]); "chief groom"(?); cf. Akk. *murʔu*, AHW 677; CAD M/2 228f.; cf. Eg. /maruʔu/, WāS 2 110; Helck Bez. 513; Hoch SWET 173. Cf. Alt ZAW 58 1940/1 279; Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 32; Thiel UF 12 1980 354f.; diff.: Rainey JNES 24 1965 18; Akk. *warûm* 'to command' [cf. AHW 1471 ff.]; Heltzer IOKU 154; Lipiński WO 20/21 1989/90 302; Aram. *mrʔ* 'to command'; cf. the critique in Huehnergard UVST 149); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ(.MEŠ) *mur-u/ú(-ma)*; cf.

PRU 3 234; PRU 6 151; Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 148f.; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrū*, *mri*; pl. *mrūm*, *mrīm*, cstr. *mrū*, *mri*.

Member of a group or class (“chief groom”(?)): ★a) pl. *mrūm*, 4.68:69; 4.69 III 11; 4.126:2; 4.174:3; 4.416:2; 4.745:1; 4.752:2; together with *hsnm*: 4.137:7; 4.163:3; 4.173:6; 4.179:6; *ubdy mrīm* leased lands of the *m.*, 4.103:20; ★b) *mrū ibm m.* of (king) Ibirānu (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147; Van Soldt SAU 11f.): 4.47:3; 4.68:64; 4.69 V 17; 4.99:12; 4.105:1; 4.126:24; 4.610:44; 4.752:7; *ubdy mri ibm* leased lands of the *m.* of Ibirānu, 4.103:37; cf. [*mr*] *u ibm*, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.346]:7; cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ *mur-i^m i-bi-ra-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):5; PRU 6 93:16; cf. LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú uš-[i-i]a-ni*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 21; *mrū mlki m.* of the king, 6.66:4-5 (cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 640ff.); *mrū mlk m.* of the king, cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429: RIH 83/2 [KTU 9.458]:5; [*mr*] *skn*, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.346]:8; (cf. L[Ú *mu*] *r-ú* LUGAL, PRU 6 93:2); ★c) *mrū s/skn m.* of the prefect: 4.36:3; 4.47:2; 4.68:63; 4.69 V 6; 4.99:13; 4.126:23; 4.610:45; cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429: RIH 83/2:19 (9.458); *npšm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:2; cf. RS Akk.: LÚ. MEŠ *mur-ú LÚ.MAŠKIM_x*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):14; LÚ *mur-ú LÚ sà-ki-ni*, PRU 6 93:9.

mradn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 44, 90, 160).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.666:5.

mril two TNN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 185: *Maraʔil* 1, *Maraʔil* 2. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 112; Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour Or 38 1969 403; UF 11 1979 18f., 20; UF 13 1981 7; TopAn 136; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ra-il_s*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):10; URU *ma-ra-il*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 7; RSOu 7 4:17; PRU 6 78:23f. (cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 366 n. 11; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 185: /*Maraʔil* 2/; see also URU *ma[-ra-i]ʔ*), PRU 4 73 (RS 17.335+):34); cf. Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 250, 263 n. 216; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678 n. 200; UF 29 1997 694. TN (all *Maraʔil* 1?): 4.68:51; 4.267:3; 4.345:9; 4.610 (II) 30 (cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; UF 20 1988 12, 14); 4.621:13. In bkn ctx.: 4.94:12 (rev. 1'; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1966 678 n. 201); 4.303:1; cf. *mr*], 4.622:1; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 17. For 4.693:48 cf. *yrml* (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17f.: rdg *mril*).

Cf. *mrily*.

mrily GN m. (< *mril*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrily*.

GN: PN *mrily*, 4.625:22; 4.750:1.

mrāt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 187: **Mariātu*. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour RSP 2 303, 356; TopAn 136; UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ri-a-te*, PRU 6 102: 26; Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 248; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678.

TN: 4.95:7; 4.348:30; 4.693:26; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 1.

mršm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 109, 160; Pardee UF 10 1978 250 n. 8).

PN: 4.165:6; 4.344:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

mrḅ n. m.; measure of capacity ('quart' < /r-b-ḅ/; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 644 n. 26; Heltzer UF 12 1980 414; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 328: multiplicative). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrḅ*.

Measure of capacity for solids, 'quart': *mrḅ qšm mrḅ dblt mrḅ smqm* a 'quart' of cumin, a 'quart' of dried figs, a 'quart' of raisins, 4.751:8-10.

Cf. *mrḅt*, /r-b-ḅ/.

mrḅt n. f. 1) "the fourth"; 2) multiplicative "fourfold" (ptc. Dpass. "the one taken in fourth place", "the one done four times" < /r-b-ḅ/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: 'the fourth [to bear]', 'multiplicative participle'; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: 'Vierergruppe'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204; Del Olmo MLC 576: 'ein Viertel'; De Moor ARTU 192: 'the fourth'); ¶ par.: *mḥmšt*, *mšḅt*, *mḏtt*, *mḏtt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrḅt*.

1) The fourth: *mrḅt zblnm* the fourth (wife died) of illness, 1.14 I 17 (// *mḏtt*, *mḥmšt*, *mḏtt*, *mšḅt*).

2) Fourfold: *mrḅ[ḫt / ḫ]bdm* fourfold for the servants, 4.362:6.

Cf. *mrḅ*, /r-b-ḅ/.

mrbd (I) n. f. "bedspread, counterpane" (EA Akk. *marbadu*, AHw 1573; Rainey EAT 81; Sivan GAGI 244; Moran AmL 331 n. 11; Hb. *mrbd*, HALOT 631; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 50). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrbd*, pl. *mrbdt*.

Bedspread, counterpane: *tmn mrbdt mlk* eight 'royal' counterpanes (of superior quality), 4.270:11; *mrbd mškbḫ* a bedspread, 4.385:9; *mrbdh ytn* he gives his bedspread, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'. In bkn ctx., 4.127:7.

Cf. *mrbd* (II), /r-b-d/.

mrbd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: 4.780:3.

mrđ "?" (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 36: cf. *mrđt*). ¶ Forms: *mrđ*.

? : in bkn ctx. *mrđ ḫ*, 4.575:4.

mrđt n. f.; a piece of material or a garment ((?) 'multihued textile or

garment, fringed and embroidered; carpet'; Akk. *mardatu*, AHW 611; CAD M/1 277f.; cf. Mari Akk.: *mar-da-tum gu-ub-la-yi-tum*, Bonechi Fs. Fleury 11; cf. Mayer UF 9 1977 173ff.; Barrelet RA 71 1977 57f., 85; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 50f.; Durand ARMT 21 409f.; Joannès ARMT 23 164; Talon ARM 24 242; Watson NUS 15 1978 8); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TÚG *m[ar-de₄-tu* GADA, PRU 3 206 (RS 15.135):5; Huehnergard UVST 177. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrđt*; pl. *mrđt*.

A piece of material or a garment: *mit ħrs w mrđt{t} l mlk amr* one hundred (shekels) of gold and a *m.* for the king of TN, 2.72:28 (Xella UF 22 1990 471f.); *mrđt prqt ptt* a loose(?) *m.* of linen, 4.205:4; *tn mrđt az* two *m.* of *a.*, *ibid.* ln. 6. In bkn ctx.: [*g*] *lmt mrđ*, 1.123:19.

mrġt n. f. "corruption" (?) (< (?) /r-ġ/, cf. Hb. *rf*, HALOT 1250ff.; Akk. *raggu*, AHW 942; cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 17; but cf. Margalit UF 27 1995 236f.; diff.: De Moor ARTU: 'wife', cf. UF 12 1980 306, 309; Akk. *marġitu*, Watson SEL 4 1987 64, n. 45: 'saliva, bava' < 'schiuma' (?), cf. Akk. *ru?tu*, Arab. *ru/ig(a)w/ya*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrġt*. Corruption (?): *k rqt mrġt* because you tied up corruption (?), 1.13:24 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 98 for this and other explanations).

Cf. /r-ġ/.

mrġt n. m. "suckling", said of lambs (ptc. D < */r-ġ-t/, cf. Arab. *ragata*, Lane 1112. Cf. De Moor SP 146; Del Olmo MLC 199; Renfroe AULS 65f.); ¶ par.: *mru* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrġt*.

Suckling: *mrġtm td* animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 III 41; VI 56; 1.5 IV 13 (: suckling lambs; // *qs mri*; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 202 n. k; Dahood UHP 24: 'nourrissons', 'suckling', said of gods / kings who suck the breasts of *atr*).

mrh n. f. "lance, spear" (Eg. /murħa/, WäS 2 112; Helck Bez. 513; Hoch SWET 179; < Sem. Cf. Hb. *rmh*, HALOT 1234; Aram. *rmh*, DJPA 525; Arab. *rumh*, Lane 1153; Eth. *ramh*, CDG 470; cf. Watson UF 32 2000 570); ¶ par.: *grgr*, *šbr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrh*, suff. *mrhh*; du. *mrhm*, pl. cstr. *mrhy* (1.103+:7, 47, *mater lect.*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 110; Tropper UF 26 1994 475).

Lance, spear: *tt mrhm* two lances, 4.385:7 (diff. Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 52: 'lancet'); 4.624:3, 5, 20; *arbf mrhm* four lances, *ibid.* 8, 10; cf. ln. 15, 19, 22; *tšfm mrh ahd kbd* ninety one lances, 4.169:9; *šm bšl l yšdb mrh* with DN he will not be able to measure (his) lance, 1.6 I 51 (diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 157f.: 'staff' = 'penis and walking-stick'); *b mrh il* for the lance of DN, 1.65:12; *mrhy mlk* the lances of the king, 1.103+:7, 47 (diff.: Vita EU 155: 'lanceros'); [*m*] *rh h yihd b yd* his lance grasped in (his) hand, 1.16 I 47 (// *grgr*) (diff.: Watson

JANES 8 1976 1976 n. 10: 'nostrils'); *mrhh* [i]hd b ydh] his lance grasped in his hand, 1.92:12 (// *šbrh*); *mrhh* l tl ysb his lance in the t. he put, 1.16 I 51 (// *pnh*; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 312, 583: 'nariz', /r-h/, Arab. *mirwah*). In bkn ctx.: *mrhh* l adrt, 1.92:7 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: 'nostrils'); 1.140:10; 4.65:7 and ¶ par.: *mrh*; 4.670:5.

mrhq n. m. "distance, far away" (< /r-h-q/; Hb. *mrhq*, HALOT 634; cf. ESA *rhq*, DOSA 486; Eth. *rēhq(at)*, CDG 467; for Aram. cf. *mrhq*, DNWSI 693. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 37). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mrhqm* (encl. -m).

Distance, far away: *w yhdy mrhqm* and will look into the distance, 1.127:32. For 2.33:3 cf. *mrhqt*.

Cf. *mrhqt*, /r-h-q/.

mrhqt n. f. "distance, far away" (cf. *mrhq*, diff.: Tropper WO 24 1993 181: 'aus der Ferne', with prep. *mn* 'von', archaism, cf. Akk. *ištu ruqiš*. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 250f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mrhqt m* (encl. -m).

Distance, far away (in the adv. expression *mrhqt m* "at a distance, from afar", *passim* in letters): *l pśn adtny mrhqt m qlny* at the feet of our lady from afar we bow, 2.11:6; *l pśn adty šbšd w šbšd mrhqt m qlt* at the feet of my lady seven times and seven times from afar I bow, 2.12:10; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:8; rdg *mrhq< i> m* in 2.33:3.

Cf. *mrhq*, /r-h-q/.

mrht "?", in bkn ctx.]dy w *mrht*, 1.172:27.

mrkbt n. f. 1) "(light war) chariot"; 2) "chariot body" (< /r-k-b/; Hb. *mrkbb*, HALOT 636; Akk. *narkabtu*, AHw 747; CAD N 353ff.; Salonen Landf. 44; cf. Arab. *markab*, Lane 1145; > Eg. cf. /markábata, markabāta/ (*mrkbt*), WäS 2 113; Helck Bez. 514; Hoch SWET 189); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.GIGIR.(MEŠ), *passim*; cf. LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13; ¶ syll. Ug.: *a-na mar-kab-te*, PRU 3 98 (RS 16.249):28; cf. PN *mar-ka-bu-ti*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):20, and Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 179; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrkbt*, pl. *mrkbt*, suff. *mrkbt k*, *mrkbt hm*, du. *mrkbt m*.

1) (Light war) chariot; ★a) PN *mrkbt* (one) chariot, 4.447:2-6; cf. 4.500:1-5; 4.527:1-4; 4.551:1-8; 4.602:1-4; cf. in bkn ctx. 2.31:31; ★b) royal chariot: *mrkbt mlk* 4.167:5, 13 (cf. *mđm*, *mšht*, *msg d tbk*, *ibid.* 15-16); *tl t mrkbt spyt b ħrs* three chariots plated with gold, *ibid.* 2; *tl t mrkbt mlk d l spy* three royal chariots that are not plated, *ibid.* 5 (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 329); cf. in bkn ctx.: (hail) *l inšk l ħwt k [l ššw] k l mrkbt k* to your people, your country, your [horses], your chariots, 2.81:8 (cf. ANŠE.KUR.RA.MEŠ-ka GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-ka ù

ma-ti-ka, EAT 2:5; cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 356f.); ★c) *bt mrkbt* workshop of chariots, 4.392:2 (Del Olmo IMC 192); *hrs mrkbt* charioteer(s), 4.47:8; 4.98:6, 8; 4. 141 III 20; 4.183 II 12; 4.339:16; 4.609:28; 4.745:9 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13); *tlt sswm mrkbt* charioteers, 1.14 III 24 and par. (other opinions in Del Olmo MLC 292; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 159: 'teams of three horses, chariots'); ★d) *asr mrkbt* they yoked the chariots, 1.22 II 22; *tšln l mrkbtm* they went up to their chariots, 1.20 II 4 and par.; *mrkbt mtrn* chariot(s) in reserve(?), 1.162:22.

2) Chariot body: *d tt mrkbt w hrs yd trhm* (equipment) that (corresponds to) a lot of six chariot bodies with their steering poles, 4.363:9; *trn mrkbt dt šrb bt mlk* eight chariot bodies that have been delivered in the royal palace *yd apnthn yd hžhn yd trhn* with their wheels, their arrows, their steering poles, *w l tt mrkbtm inn utpt* but two chariot bodies lack quivers, 4.145:1-6; *mrkbt mtrt* chariot(s) with reinforced wheels, 4.180:3 (cf. Akk. *narkabtu (w)attartu*); *l hms mrkbt hms ššrh prs* for five chariot bodies, fifteen poles, 4.392:1.

Cf. /r-k-b/.

mrkm; in 4.27:12; 4.217:9 rdg *mkrm*; cf. *mkr*.

mrm n. m. 1) "height"; 2) metaphorically, "excellency" (?) (< /r-m/; cf. Hb., Aram. *mrwm*, HALOT 633f.; DJPA 328; Pun. *mrm* DNWSI 694; Eg. /marô/êma/, Hoch SWET 177). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrm*, pl. *mrmt*.

1) Height: (drink) *b mrmt* in the heights, 1.169:7.

2) Excellency (?): (on the third day) *mrm [ilib š]* (to his) excellency [DN, one ram], 1.46:5 (bkn ctx.; cf. Del Olmo CR 279 n. 71; diff.: Xella TRU 58: '2 giovani equidi / asini', cf. *mr (VII)*; Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73: 'high place', cf. *mrym*).

Cf. *mrym*, /r-m/.

mrmt, 1.169:7; cf. *mrm*.

mrnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 159f., 167; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: ★a) 4.278:11; ★b) *bt PN*, 4.75 III 13, IV 7; ★c) *bt PN*, 4.75 III 13.

mrqd n. m., instrument for accompanying the dance, "castanet" (?) (cf. Hb. *rqd*, HALOT 1288; Akk. *raqādu*, AHw 957. Cf. Margalit UF 16 1984 167f.; diff.: Ashley EAR 216f.: 'dance'; Gaster Thespis¹ 453: 'funeral exercises', Syr. *marqōdtō*, Akk. *ruqud*; De Moor: '(anointed) dancers', rdg *mrqdm dšn*, cf. KTU); ¶ par.: *knr*, *mšlt*, *tp*, *tlb*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *mrqdm*.

Castanets(?): *mrqdm d šn* castanets(?) of ivory, 1.108:4-5 (*tlb*, *knr*, *tlb*,

tp, msltm); cf. 1.19 IV 27.

mrqst n. f., "dance-drum" (< /r-q-s/; cf. Arab. *raqasa, raqsat*, Lane 1136. Cf. Greenstein IOS 18 1998 112f.); ¶ par.: *tp (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *m]rqstk*.

Dance-drum: *qh (...)* [*m]rqstk bm ymn* take (...) your dance-drum in your right, 1.16 I 42 (// *ř!*)*pk*).

Cf. /r-q-s/.

***/m-r(-r)/**

Cf. *mr (I)*, *mr (II)*, *mr (III)*, /m-r(-r)/ (II), *mr̄rt (I)*, *mr̄rt (II)*, *šmr̄r*.

/m-r(-r)/ (I) v. G: 1) "to go away, leave"; "to travel through"(?); 2) "(to cause) to walk" > "to eject, throw out"; R: "to shake, wave (?)" (cf. EA Akk. *marāru*, AHW 609; CAD M/1 268; Rainey EAT 81; Sivan GAGI 249; Arab. *marra, māra* (/m-r/), *marā*, Lane 2699f., 2743f., 3019. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; De Moor SP 137f.; Pardee UF 10 1978 257 n. 52; Del Olmo IMC 99); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ki-i-me-e i-mar-ru-ur i-na ša-ni-šu a-si-i-šu*, Ug 5 20 rev. 29'; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 74 n. 3; CAD M/1 268; Sivan GAGI 249; ¶ par.: /g-r-š/, /l-ʔ-k/. G suffc. *mr̄r*(?); prefc. *amr*, *tmr*, impv. *mr*, R prefc. *ammm̄r* (?).

G. 1. ★a) to go away, leave: *mlak šmm tmr* heavenly messengers left (// *tlak*), 1.13:26 (Del Olmo IMC 98f.; diff. rdg, De Moor UF 12 1980 306: *mlak šmm tmr zbl* 'let the angels from heaven strengthen the husband', cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 152; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 342; cf. /m-r(-r)/ (II)); ★b) to travel through(?): in bkn ctx. *išm bšl m[r* ninety (cities) DN travelled through(?), 1.4 VII 12 (cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 216 n. d).

2. To eject, throw out < (to cause) to walk: *šmk at aymr aymr mr ym mr ym l kših* your name is *aymr*. *aymr* eject DN, eject DN from his throne!, 1.2 IV 19 (// *grš*, ln. 12; cf. De Moor SP 137f.; ARTU 40); in bkn ctx., *hm ap amr* although he even threw out[, 1.2 IV 2.

R. To shake, wave (?): *ammm̄r šš qdš* I shall shake / wave(?) holy wood, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:2 (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390f.: 'faire passer > agiter'(?); cf. /m-r(-r) (II)).

/m-r(-r)/ (II) v. G "to strengthen"; N "to be strengthened" (etym. unc.; <(?) ***/m-r(-r)/** 'to be bitter'; cf. Arab. *marīr*, Lane 2701; Emar Akk. preterite D /umarrir/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 188f.; Akk. cf. *marāru*, AHW 609; CAD M/1 267f.; cf. Lackenbacher NABU 3 1987 82. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Kutler UF 16 1984 111ff.; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 152; Eg. *mr*: cf. Pardee UF 10 1978 250ff.; Ward UF 12 1980 357ff.); ¶ par.: /b-r-k/. G prefc. *amr*,

tmr, ymr, suff. *amrk̄m, tmrn, tmrn̄n, ymr̄m* (enc. -m); N ptc. *nmrrt*.
 G. To strengthen: *l tmr nšmn ḡlm il* will you not strengthen the Handsome one, servant of DN?, 1.15 II 15 (// *l tbrk*); [*ym*] *rm nšmn ḡlm il* he strengthened the Handsome one, servant of DN, *ibid.* ln. 20; *hl amr bnkm* with vigour I shall strengthen your son, 1.13:27, cf. ln. 28-29; *tmrn̄n l bny bnwt* strengthen him, oh Creator of creatures!, 1.17 I 24 (// *l tbrk̄n*); *ymr ḡzr* he strengthened the hero, 1.17 I 35 (// *ybrk*).
 N. To be strengthened: *tmrk̄n alk nmrrt* you will strengthen so that I go strengthened, 1.19 IV 33 (// *brktm*).

Cf. *mr* (IV), *ymrn*.

mrrt (I) n. f. “bile”(?) (cf. *mr* (I); cf. Hb. *mrrh*, HALOT 639; Syr. *mertō* LS 400; Arab. *mirrat, marārat*, Lane 2701; Akk. *martu*, AHW 614; CAD M/1 297ff. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 296f.).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *mrrt*.

Bile(?): bkn ctx. *mrrt alp* ox bile(?), 1.175:2.

Cf. *mr* (I).

mrrt (II) n. f. “myrrh” (allomorph of *mr* (I); cf. ESA *mrrt*, DOSA 284f.; diff.: ESTU 6: ‘Weihgabe’ < ‘Gesegnetes, Geweihtes’; cf. Pardee UF 10 1978 256 n. 48). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrrt*.

Myrrh: *mrrt qbr* myrrh of the grave, 6.44:2.

Cf. *mr* (I).

mrrt (III), element of the mythical TN *mrrt-tḡll-bnr*, scene of *Aqh̄f*’s violent death (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191: *Mirartu-Taḡullalu-Banīr*(?)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; Margalit UF 11 1979 522; Watson UF 8 1976 374 n. 20; UF 30 1998 752: ‘date-palm which produces dates’; Astour RSP 2 303. Cf. De Moor ARTU 260 n. 230: *mrrt-tḡll-bnr* 260 ‘the gallbladder that brings into the fire’, cf. *bnr*).

TN: 1.19 III 50, 51.

Cf. *tḡll*.

/m-r-s/ v. G “to fall ill” (Hb. *mrs*, HALOT 637f.; JAram. *mrf*, DNWSI 694; Amor. /m-r-s/, Gelb CAAA 25; Akk. *marāsu*, AHW 609f.; CAD M/1 269ff.; ESA *mrd*, DOSA 284; Arab. *mara/ida*, Lane 2708f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *marāsu*, cf. ŠĀ-šu ša LUGAL a-na muḥ-ḫi EN-ia im-ta-ra-aš, PRU 4 224 (RS 17.422) obv. 17; a(?) -na-k[u(?)] *mar-ša-k[u] dan-niš*, PRU 6 2:9; cf. *šum-ma [ma-an-n]u-ma ú-sàm-ra-sú-nu-ti*, *ibid.* 27; cf. Ug 5 162:22’; ¶ par.: /d-w-y/. ¶ Forms: G inf. abs. *mrs* (// inf. *dw*).

G. To fall ill: *mn yrḫ k mrs* how many months since he fell ill?, 1.16 II 19 (// *k dw kr̄t*, cf. UT § 9.29); *tl̄t yrḫm k mrs* three months since

he fell ill, *ibid.* ln. 22 (// *k dw krt*);]*mrs mlk* the king has fallen ill, 1.16 I 56, 59 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184).

Cf. *mrs*.

mrs n. m. "illness" (< /m-r-s/; cf. Akk. *mursu*, AHw 676f.; CAD M/2 224ff.; Arab. *marad*, Lane 2708f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ma-ru-uš* SAG.DU-*šu ub-ta-ši-i*, PRU 4 126 (RS 17.159):7; *iš-tu GIG-ia ab-ta-lu-ut*, PRU 4 222 (RS 17.383):34; cf. Ug 5 162:2', 22'; ¶ par.: *zbln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrs*.

Illness: *my b ilm ydy mrs* who among the gods is the one who expels the illness?, 1.16 V 11 and par. (// *zbln*); *aškn ydt mrs* I shall prepare one who will cast out the illness, *ibid.* ln. 27 (// *zbln*); cf. in bkn ctx. *mr[s]*, *ibid.* ln. 49.

Cf. /m-r-s/.

mršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 15, 44, 160, 181; Pardee UF 10 1978 250 n. 8).

PN: 4.382:3.

mrtn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 161).

PN: 4.141 II 15; 4.609:15; in bkn ctx., 4.695:4.

mrṯ (I) n. m. "must" (Aram. *myrt?*, DTT 779; Syr. *meritō*, LS 406; Eg. /meritū/, Hoch SWET 183; cf. Hb. *tyrwš*, HALOT 1727f. Cf. Görg BN 8 1979 7ff.: Kulturwort, cf. Luw. *tuwarsa*); ¶ par.: *smd*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrṯ*.

Must: *mrṯ yn srm* must, wine of princes, 1.22 I 18 (// *yn*), *ṯ(!) mrṯ* dew of must, 1.22 I 20 (// *smd*; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 35f.: TN < "Most").

mrṯ (II) n. m. "estate" (?) (< /y-r-t/; Hb. *mwrš(h)*, HALOT 561; Arab. *mawrat*, Kazimirski 1517). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrṯ*.

Estate (?): *mrṯ d štt* the estate (?) as (legally) established, 2.34:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47f. n. 53; 21 1989 143; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 426; Aartun UF 16 1984 35f., 50: '(neuer) Wein, Most', cf. *mrṯ* (I)).

Cf. /y-r-t/.

mrṯd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 133, 160).

PN: 4.63 I 13.

mrym n. m. "height"; "top, summit (of a mountain)" (< /r-m/; cf. Hb., Aram. *mrwm*, HALOT 633; DJPA 328; Pun. *mm* DNWSI 694; Eg. /marô/éma/, Hoch SWET 177. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 335f.; Rin AE 99 188; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 80). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrym*.

Height, top, summit: *mrym spn* summit of TN, 1.3 IV 1 and par.; *mrym lbnt* summit of TN, 1.83:10.

Cf. *mrm*, /r-m/.

mryn (I) n. m.; member of a social group (< titular of a war chariot < Hurr. *mariyan-ni*-, Laroche GLH 168; cf. Akk. *mariannu*, AHW 611; CAD M/1281f.; Eg. /maryana/ (*mryn*), Wäs 2 110; Helck Bez. 513; Hoch SWET 175; etym. unc., cf. OInd. *márya*- 'young man, lad', cf. O'Callaghan JKF 1 1951 309ff.; Mayrhofer Indo-Arier 19, 137; diff.: cf. Kammenhuber Arier 222f.; Diakonoff HU 77f. n. 76, 78; Or 41 1972 91ff. Cf. Rainey JNES 24 1965 19ff.; Heltzer IOKU 111ff.); Wilhelm RIA 7 419ff.; ¶ RS. Akk.: cf. [Š]JU LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-ne*, KTU 4.69 I 29; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-nu-ka*, PRU 4 220 (RS 17. 394+):9; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-nu-ti*, PRU 6 31:23 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 428 n. 53); cf. PRU 3 261; PRU 4 234; PRU 6 261; Ug 5 340; cf. the element /maryannu-/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 160; Sivan GAGI 245; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; cf. syll. Ug.; ¶ syll. Ug.: PN *mar-ia-nu* LUGAL, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):17; *i-ták-na-aš-šu i-na* LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-ni* [LUGAL(?)], PRU 3 140 (RS 16. 132):6; x LÚ *mar-ia-nu* TN, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):24, 30; LÚ *mar-ia-nu-ma*, PRU 6 93:1; RS 34.169 [Ug 5 pl. 50] obv. 15', rev. 11'; Sivan GAGI 245; Huehnergard UVST 149, 256, 296; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 427. ¶ Forms: sg. *mryn*, pl. *mrynm*.

Member of a social group (< titular of a war chariot): PN *rb ššrt mryn* decurion (and) *m*., 4.609:2; *mrynm*, 4.126:1; 4.232:33; 4.416:1; *nn mrynm* nn *m*., 4.137:2; 4.163:6; 4.173:2; 4.174:5, 8; 4.179:9; *mrynm PNN m*.: PNN, 4.69 I 1; 4.623:1 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); *mryn uškn m* of TN, 4.772:5 (cf. *mryn (II)*); he came *l mrynm b ytb mlk* for the *m*. among the king's assistants, 4.149:11, cf. ln. 9. (dead *m*.?); 4.216:8, 12; 4.230:1; *nn š(!)md bd mrynm* nn pairs delivered into the hands of *m*., 4.377:34; *spr mrynm* list of *m*., 4.322:1; 4.561:1; *bdl mrynm* substitutes of the *m*., 4.69 III 6; *bn mrynm* dependents of the *m*., 4.137:4; 163:8; 4.173:5; *ubdy mrynm* lands leased to the *m*., 4.103:7; *nšr mryn* helpers of the *m*., 4.179:3. Cf. in bkn. ctx. *sp mry{n(?)}* platters of (the) *m*.(?), 4.56:6 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *m{yn(m)}*, 4.485:8; *bn mry{n}*, 4.528:3 (cf. *mryn (II)*).

mryn (II) PN (< *mryn (I)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 160; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33); ¶ syll.: *mar-ia-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):2; Ug 5 58:19; *ma(?) -ri-ya-n[a]*, PRU 6 86 II 5; *ma-ri-ia-na*, RSOu 7 3 obv. 8'; cf. Sivan GAGI 245 and *mryn (I)*.

PN: ★a) 4.244:16 (*ary*, cf. *mryn (I)*); in bkn. ctx.: 4.260:5; 4.331:3; 4.457::1; 4.772:5 (cf. *mryn (I)*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 21; 4.155:10; 4.377:5; 4.617: 5; 4.311:8; in bkn. ctx.: 4.528:3 cf. *mryn (I)*.

mryt GN f. “Mariote” (< *mr* (V). Cf. Dietrich - Mayer UF 26 1994 97; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 186). ¶ Forms: sg. *mryt*.

Mariote: *ušhr mryt* Mariote DN, 1.131:2 (cf. *štrt mr(h)*, 1.100:78). Cf. *mr* (V).

mrzšy adj. m.; divine or cultic title, ‘he of the *mrzh*’ (< **mrzš*, allophone of *mrzh*. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 407 n. 12, 583 for the various opinions and readings; also Dijkstra UF 20 1988 44: ‘*nisba* of a toponym’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1310 n. 20: ‘mein(es) Marzichu’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mrzh*; Huehnergard UVST 277f.; Van Soldt SAU 325. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrzšy*.

He of the *mrzh*: *il mrzšy* DN, the (patron) of the *m.*, 1.21 II 1, 5.

mrzh n. m. 1) “cultic association”; 2) “(cultic), (funerary) banquet”, by metonymy “banqueting hall” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *mrzh*, HALOT 634; DNWSI 691f.; Emar Akk. /marzah/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 124f. Cf. Miller - Dahood CRST 37ff.; Eissfeldt KS V 136ff.; Bryan TRM 1973; De Moor SP 116f.; ZAW 88 1976 327 n. 28; Greenfield WGAV 451ff.; Pope AAAS 29f., 1979.s, 141ff.; Friedman Maarav 2 1980 187ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 71ff.; Loretz Fs. Schreiner 87ff.; Fs. Bergerhof 93ff.; McLaughlin UF 23 1991 265ff.; Schwemer NuzHur 7 108 n. 133; Smith BC 20ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Alavoine *Le Muséon* 113 2000 1ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *ma-ar-zi-ḫi*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):3; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-za-i*, PRU 3 88 (RS 15.88):4; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-zi-i*, PRU 3 130 (RS 15.70):7, 10, 15; PRU 4 230 (RS 18.1):7, 10; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-za-i-ma*, PRU 3 88 (RS 15.88):6; Sivan GAGI 245; Huehnergard UVST 178; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mzrh*, suff. *mzrhḫ*.

1) Cult association: *mzrh d qny* cult association that PN founded, 3.9:1; *mrzh šn[ḫ]* cult association of DN, 4.642:2, 4-7; *mt mrzh* member of the *m.*, 3.9:13, cf. PN *bn mrzh*, 4.399:8.

2) (Cultic) banquet: *il ytb b mrzhḫ* DN is seated at his banquet (among his fellow guests), 1.114:15; 1.1 IV 4 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 41).

Cf. *mrzšy*.

msdt n. f. “foundation(s)” (< */y-s-d/, Hb. *mwsd*, HALOT 557; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62). ¶ Forms: pl. *msdt*.

Foundation: *msdt arš* foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40 (cf. Akk. *išdi māti*; Margalit MLD 22).

msg n. m. 1) “skin”; 2) “leather” (Akk. *mašku*, AHW 627f.; CAD M/1 376f.; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342; Eg. cf. *msq*, *msk3*, Wäs 2 149; Faulkner 118; cf. Hb., Aram. *mšk*, HALOT 646; DNWSI 700; EA Akk. [KU]Š : *ma-aš-ka*, EAT 86:19; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; diff.:

Aartun StUL 89f.: ‘Gewebetes’, < **nsg*); ¶ RS.Akk.: cf. KUŠ.MAŠ. MEŠ, PRU 6 122:1; KUŠ.MEŠ, 123:4s.; cf. *gr* (II) and lex. list SU = *ma-aš-ku* = *aš-hé* = [*u*(?)]-*ru*, Ug 5 130 II 6'; Huehnergard UVST 47f.; AkkUg 353. ¶ Forms: sg. *msg*; pl. *msgm*.

1) (Animal) skin: PN *msg* a skin, 4.52:1 and *passim ibid.*; *mđrglm d inn msgm lhm* watchmen who have no (animal) skins, 4.53:2.

2) Leather of a certain kind (to cover chariots): *msg d tšk* leather (covering of the) *t* (type), 4.167:15.

msgr n. m. “closed building” (> “prison / warehouse / fort”(?); cf. Hb., Aram. *msgr*, HALOT 604; DNWSI 663; Eg. cf. /šigara?, tağara/, Hoch SWET 385). ¶ Forms: sg. *msgr*.

Closed building(?): in bkn. ctx., *msgr bšk*], 2.2:11.

Cf. /s-g-r/.

/m-s-k/ v. G “to mix, combine” (Hb. *msk*, HALOT 605; cf. Arab. *maš/zağa*, Lane 2710f., 2716f. Cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 83f.; Loretz UF 25 1993 254; diff.: Dahood UHP 64: ‘to pour, draw’, Hb. **mšk*); ¶ par.: /l-q-h/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *ymsk*.

G. To mix, combine: *rbt ymsk b mskh* he blended ten thousand (quarts) of his mixture, 1.3 I 17 (// *yqh*); *ks ymsk nhr* my cup mixes (wine) in torrents, 1.5 I 21 and par. (diff.: Margalit MLD 105: “to cling”, Arab. *masaka*).

Cf. *mmskn*, *msk*, *mskt*.

msk n. m. “mixture, mixed wine, mixed drink” (< /m-s-k/. Cf. Loretz UF 21 1989 474; 25 1993 255; diff.: Dahood UHP 64; ULx 94f.; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 155: ‘vat’, ‘bowl’, ‘cratère’, but cf. De Moor SP 751); ¶ par.: *hmr*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msk*, allomorph *mz₂k* (1.77:5); suff. *mskh*.

Mixture, mixed wine, mixed drink: *tnm tšqy msk hwt* twice she gave him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV 61 (// *yn*); *rbt ymsk b mskh* he blended ten thousand (quarts) of his mixture, 1.3 I 17 (// *hmr*); *kt mz₂k* a pitcher of mixed drink, 1.77:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 160).

Ctx. bkn: *w msk tš*], 1 16 II 16.

Cf. /m-s-k/.

mskt n. f. “mixture, emulsion” (< /m-s-k/. Cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 15). ¶ Forms: sg. *mskt*.

Mixture, emulsion: *št šqrbn ydk w ymsš hm b mskt dlht hm b mndg* pulverize a š. of šq. (plants) and dilute it, either in a thick emulsion or in (flour of type) *m*, 1.85:3.

Cf. /m-s-k/.

mslmt n. f. “ascent, slope”(?) (cf. Hb. *sll*, *slm*, HALOT 757; Ph. cf.

DNWSI 788: *slmh*; Akk. *mušlālu*, *simmiltu*, AHw 684, 1045; CAD M/2 277; S 273ff. Cf. Obermann UM 52 n. 63; Clifford CMC 75f.; Houtman VT 27 1977 337ff.); ¶ par.: *yrk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mslmt*.

Ascent, slope: *tšl (...)* *mslmt b ġr tliyt* she went up (...) the slope by the mountain of victory, 1.10 III 28 (// *yrk*).

Cf. *slm*.

mspr n. m. "recitation, story, tale" (< /s-p-r/; cf. Hb. *mspr*, HALOT 607f.; Trujillo UR 143; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151; Margalit UF 16 1984 179). ¶ Forms: sg. *mspr*.

Recitation, story, tale: *tb l mspr* return to the recitation, 1.40:35; *w tb l mspr k tlakn ġlmm* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat) when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 42; cf. *w hndt ytb l mspr* and this is what is repeated of the tale, 1.19 IV 62; [*y*] *b kmm l kl msp[r]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14.

Cf. /s-p-r/.

msrr n. m. "entrails, viscera"(?) (cf. Arab. *sirr*, *masarrat*, Lane 1338ff.

Cf. Del Olmo MLC 581; diff.: Fensham JNSL 4 1975 17f.: 'turtle-dove' (?) // *šsr*, already Ginsberg and Aistleitner previously; Herdner TOu 1 514 n. q: 'volatile', Eth. *sarara*; Aartun UF 16 1984 49f.: 'Abgezogenes (Weinmost)', Arab. *masara*); ¶ par.: *kl* (II) (+ *lhm*). ¶ Forms: sg. *msrr*.

Entrails, viscera(?): *lqh msrr šsr db[h]* he took the entrails (?) of a sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par. (// *kl lhmh*).

/m-s-s(š)/ v. G "to liquefy, dissolve"; tD "to weaken" (Hb. *msh*, *mss*, HALOT 604, 606f.; Arab. *mašša*, Lane 2716); ¶ par.: /r-z/ (+ *l*). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ymsš* (diff.: Tropper UF 27 1995 521: Gpass.; Cohen UF 28 1996 116: Dpass.); tD csuf. *tmsm* (+ encl. -*m*).

G. To liquefy, dissolve: *št šqrbn ydk w ymsš a š.* of (plants of) *šq* will be pulverized and liquefied, 1.85:3 (cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 14f.; Pardee TH 49; Segert UF 15 1983 208; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; Cohen UF 28 1996 116).

tD. To weaken: *k tmsm* because he will weaken, 1.6 I 52 (// *l yrq*); diff.: Gaster Thespis 1950 449; Dahood UF 1 1969 25: 'comeliness', 'beauty', rdg *kt msm*, Ug. *ysm*; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 257 n. l; Gibson CML 75; Gordon PLM 111; Watson UF 10 1978 399: 'opportune moment', 'fittingly', 'to befit', 'comme il convient', rdg *k.msm*, Akk. (w)*asāmu*, Arab. *mawsimu* < **ysm*; Margalit MLD 147: 'rebuffed', Arab. *massa*, *mass*; Loretz UB 223: 'Bückling'; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 85; CARTU 147: 'to knuckle under', **kms* Gt, rdg

ktmsm, Akk. *kamāsu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Craigie 11 n. 26; cf. Del Olmo IMC 77f. for other interpretations).

Cf. *mss*.

mss n. m. “sap, juice” ((?); < /m-s-s(/š)/; Fronzaroli AGI 60 1975 40; Cohen - Sivan UHT 24; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; diff.: Segert UF 15 1983 208: G impv. /m-s-s/ ‘dissolve’; Pardee TH 56f.: D csuf. /m-s-s/ ‘ayant été réduit en liquide’). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mss*.

Sap, juice(?): *mss št qlql* the sap(?) of a *š.* of (the plant) *q.*, 1.85:10; 1.71: 8; 1.72: 13.

Cf. /m-s-s(/š)/.

mswn n. m. “delegate” (?) (cf. Akk. *massû*, AHw 619; CAD M/1 327f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 169ff.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 168: ‘night-quarters’, Arab. **maw*, *mumsîn*; Watson UF 10 1978 400; NUS 21 1980 8: ‘non-arable land’, Akk. *sawûm*, Hb. *šāwê*, Jirku JNSL 3 1974 34; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 113; Fensham JNSL 11 1983 76; ‘camp’, ‘living-quarters’, Akk. *maswatu*, for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 169ff.; Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109 rdg *mswn* (no final -h): ‘night-camp’); ¶ par.: *mlak*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mswn*(?), suff. *mswnh*.

Delegate(?): *w ylak (...) šm krt mswnh* and he will send (...) his delegates(?) to PN, 1.14 III 21 (// *mlakm*, cf. 1.15 I 4); (then set face) *šm k[rt ms]wn* towards PN, delegates(?), 1.14 V 31.

mšb (I) n. m. “beam” (< /n-š-b/; Arab. *minsab*, Lane 2801; for other opinions cf. Herrmann NY 19); ¶ par.: *kp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšb*.

Beam: *adnh yšt mšb mznm* her noble father arranged the beam of the scales, 1.24:34 (// *kp*).

Cf. /n-š-b/.

mšb (II) n. m. “place in which something is put, wine cellar, tavern” (?) (< /n-š-b/; Hb. *mšb*, HALOT 620.; Arab. *mansib*, Lane 2800f.; diff.: De Moor NY 2 29 n. 117: ‘drawn off, scooped (wine)’; Aartun UF 17 1985 2f.: ‘aufgestellt d. h. abgelagert’; Xella UF 11 1979 837: ‘un vino di ristagno’; cf. Mari Akk.: *kannum*, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 125f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšb*, pl.(?) *mšbm*.

Place in which something is put, wine cellar, tavern((?); in the gen. syntagm *yn mšb* wine ‘from the cellar’, ordinary, different from *yn hsp* ‘decanted’ wine, quality wine): *yn mšb* wine ‘from the cellar’, 4.213:28, 30; *tgm̄r yn mšb (nn) w hsp (nn)* total of the wine ‘from the cellar’: (nn), and of decanted (wine): (nn), 1.91:35; with ellipsis of *yn*: *bir ššr mš[b w k]dm hsp* TN: ten of (wine) ‘from the cellar’ and two jars of decanted (wine), 1.91:29; cf. TN (nn) *mšb* (nn) ‘from the

cellar', *ibid.* ln. 28-35 (cf. *yn ḥlq* and Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN SUMUN, cf. ARMT 21 104f.). In bkn. ctx. *msb x*[, 4.61:3. For 4.664:4 cf. *msbt*. Cf. /n-š-b/.

msbt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 187f.: **Masibat(u)*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Astour RSP 2 302, 356; UF 13 1981 7; TopAn 126; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 731); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-si-bat*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):8; cf. Sivan GAGI 245; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678.

TN: 4.68:39; 4.302:5; 4.345:2; 4.621:7; 4.693:51 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 22. For the reading *b msbt*, 4.664:4, cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 693.

Cf. *msbty*.

msbty GN m. (< *msbt*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 188). ¶ Forms: sg. *msbty*.

GN: PN *msbty*, 4.85:9.

msbt n. m., a tool or part of one (< */s/d-b-t/; cf. Akk. *mušabbittu*, AHw 678; CAD M/2 240; cf. Ebla /šabātum/, ARET 5 61. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 583: 'mango(s del fuelle)'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1078 59: 'Griffe (des Blasebaldes)'; ¶ par.: *mph*. ¶ Forms: du. *msbtm*.

Tool or part of one (handle): *bd ḥss msbtm* DN (took) the *m*. in his hands, 1.4 I 24 (// *mphm*).

msd (I) n. m. "feast of game" (< /s-d/; Arab. *mašid*, *šayd*, Lane 1753; cf. Hb., Aram. *syd*, HALOT 1020f.; DNWSI 966; Syr. *šaydō*, LS 626; ESA *s(y)d*, DOSA 421. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 73 n. 222; Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 41; diff.: Loewenstamm UF 3 1971 357ff.: 'Opferung', // *dbh*; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2/3 316: 'Mahl'); ¶ par.: *dbh*, *sd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msd*; suff. *msdy*(?), *msdk*, *msdh*.

Feast of game: *il dbh b bth msd* DN offers a feast of game in his house, 1.114:1 (// *sd*). Erased text: *x[[x]]d msd*, 1.114:7, cf. KTU p. 130 n. 1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 133ff.); *šrd (...) bn dgn b msdk* honour (...) the son of DN with your feast of game, 1.14 II 26 and par. (// *dbhk*). Cf. in bkn. ctx., *lhm msdy*, 1.5 IV 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 76).

Cf. /s-d/.

msd (II) n. m.; architectural structure of the palace for the cult (a kind of "large fortified tower" or "elevated room" (?); cf. Hb. *msd*, *mswd*, HALOT 621f.; cf. Del Olmo CR 240 n. 74; diff.: Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 146 n. 6; Xella, TRU 47: 'pasto rituale', *msd* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *msdh*.

Cultic architectural structure of the palace: *yrdn gtrm msdh* the two

DN went down to the *m.*, 1.112:19.

mšd (III) TN, dwelling of the god *hnm* (etym. unc.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 187: **Masādu*. For the various interpretations cf. Pardee TPM 213 n. 69; Caquot TOu 2 89 n. 275). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšdh* (adv. *-h*; cf. *-h (II)* 1).

TN: *ql bl sm hnm mšdh* take (this) request to DN at TN, 1.100:58.

mšhn/t PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.340:22 (cf. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 700 n. 23).

/m-š-ḥ/ v. G “to pull” (Arab. *maṣaḥa*, Lane 2718; cf. /m-ḥ-š/. Cf. De Moor SP 111; Van Zijl Baal 188, 217 231; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 20f.; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 173 265 n. e: ‘abattre’, metathetic alternative form of Ug. /m-ḥ-s/ [on this cf. Renfroe AULS 130-132]; Margalit MLD 189f.: ‘to stamp’, but cf. De Moor SP 111; Delekat UF 4 1972 12: ‘sie schlugen gegen die Stirn’, Hb. *mšh*, cf. already Virolleaud Syria 12 1931 223); ¶ par.: /m-ḥ-s/, /n-t-k/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymšh*; suff. [*a*]*mšh*{.}nn; N pref. *ymšhn* (emph. *-n*).

G. To pull: [*a*]*mšh*{.}nn *k imr l arš* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; *šgrm ymšh l arš* the little ones he pulled to the ground, 1.6 V 4 (// *ymḥš*).

N. To pull (each other): *ymšhn k lsmm* they pulled each other like horses, 1.6 VI 20 (// *yntkn*).

Cf. /m-ḥ-š/.

mšl n. m. “cymbal player, cymbalist” (< */š-l-l/, */š-l-š-l/; cf. Hb. *šll*, HALOT 1027; Arab. *šalla*, Lane 1709f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ma-ši-lu*, PRU 6 93:25; Rainey IOS 3 1973 45; Sivan GAGI 245; Huehnergard UVST 171; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšl*; pl. *mšlm*.

Cymbal player, cymbalist: *mšlm* cymbalists, 4.126:30;]n *mšl* PN, cymbalist, 4.225:5.

mšlt (I) n. f. “cymbal, cymbals” (< */š-l-l/, */š-l-š-l/; Hb. *mšltym*, HALOT 624; cf. Tsumura UDGG 177f.; Koitabashi CRANE 1ff.); ¶ par.: *knr, mrqd, tp (I), tlb*. ¶ Forms: du. *mšltm*.

Cymbal, platillo(s): *w yšr mšltm bd nšmand* he sang (with, i.e. to the accompaniment of) the cymbals a pleasant song, 1.3 I 19; *d yšr (...) b knr w b tlb b tp w mšltm* which is celebrated (...) with lyre and flute, with drum and cymbals, 1.108:4; cf. 1.19 IV 26s. (// *mrqdm*).

mšlt (II) n. f. “clang” (< */š-l-l/, */š-l-š-l/; Hb. *mšlh*, HALOT 623f.; diff.: Gibson CML 151: ‘fountain’, Hb. *mšwlh*; Lipiński UF 20 1988 142f.: ‘gouffre’; Driver CML 73: ‘she that prays’, **šly*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 152: ‘libation-vat’); ¶ par.: *qr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlt*.

Clang: *štk qr (...)* w *mslt bt hrsš* the murmur (...) stopped and the clang of the forge, 1.12 II 61.

msmt n. f. “treaty, agreement” (etym. unc.; cf. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 218; De Moor UF 17 1985 220 n. 14; Van Soldt SAU 244 n. 9: < /š-m-d/; Knapp JAOS 95 1975 101: < /š-m-m/, Arab. *damma* ‘to unite, join together, contract’. Cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 86); ¶ RS Akk.: *rikiltu*, in *rikilta (...)* *irkus*, PRU 4 40ss. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):18-20 (cf. 3.1:17). ¶ Forms: sg. *msmt*.

Treaty, agreement: *msmt l nqmd* [...] *št* (RN) made a treaty with PN, 3.1:17 (// *r[š]-kt-il-ta a-na mNi-iq-ma-an-da (...)* *ir-ku-us*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):18-20; *msmt šbs arr* treaty concerning the landmarks(?) of TN(?), 6.27:1 (diff.: Huehnergard UVST 172: ‘tag, label’). For KTU 2.36:7 cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 141 (rdg?; cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 321ff.: *ms[rm]*).

msprt n. f. “she who rearranges, repairs or takes care (of someone)” (?) (ptc. f. D < */š/d-p-r/; ESA *dfr*, DOSA 436; Arab. *dašara*, *dāšara*, Lane 1795f.; Eth. *dašara*, CDG 148; diff.: Lipiński OLP 3 1972 117: ‘pale’, Arab. *mušār*, De Moor(-Spronk) ARTU 122, CARTU 165: ‘keep watch’; Watson SEL 12 1994 4, n. 13: ‘cuts’, Akk. *šepēru*; surveys: Watson SEL 10 1993 53 n. 56; Wyatt RTU 329 n. 27). ¶ Forms: sg. *msprt*.

She who rearranges, repairs or takes care(?): *msprt dlthm* she who takes care(?) of their weakness, 1.23:25.

mspt n. f. “crow’s nest” (cf. Hb. *msph*, HALOT 624, Aram. *mspwh*, ANH 237; Xella WO 13 1982 33). ¶ Forms: sg. *mspt*.

Crow’s nest: *spr nps any (...)* w *mspt hrk* list of naval equipment: (...) and a latticework crow’s nest, 4.689:4.

/m-š-q/ v.; in bkn. ctx.: *amsq*], 7.44:3.

Cf. *msqt*.

msqt n. f. “difficult situation, trouble” (< /š-q/; cf. Hb. *mswqh*, HALOT 623). ¶ Forms: sg. *msqt*.

Difficult situation, trouble: unc. ctx. *im ht l.b msqt ytb t qrt* if, now, the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:21 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 147; diff.: Brooke UF 11 1979 75f.: ‘anointed’, < **ysq*; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 506: ‘die Gesalbte’); in bkn. ctx.: *tp<h> msqt* the appearance of trouble, 1.103+:19 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 122).

Cf. /š-q/.

msr n. m. “sob” (< /n-š-r/; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 452; cf. Mari Akk.

ma-as-ša-ar-tum and Healey VT 26 1976 435f.; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 174 n. k: 'territoire'(?), Akk. *mišru*, De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 16; CARTU 152: 'stronghold'). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšr*.

Sob: *mšr tbu ddm* with a sob she entered the cave, 1.3 V 8.

Cf. /n-š-r/.

mšrm TN "Egypt" (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191ff.: **Mišrû*. Cf. Akk. *mišru* AHW 659; CAD M/2 113ff.; cf. Hb., *msrym*, HALOT 625; Aram. *msryn*, Ph. *mšrm*, KAI 3 61; EA Akk. *Mišri*, cf. var. KUR *Mi-is-ša-ri*, EAT 31:1; Hurr. **Mašr-*, **Mizir-*, Bush GHL 335f.; MA, NA *Misir*, *Mišri*, *Mušri*, *Mušur*, Nashef OGMMZ 199; Parpola NAT 250ff.; Arab. *mišr*, Kazimirski 1116; Hitt. KUR *Mizri*, Del Monte - Tischler OGHT 273ff. Cf. Astour RSP 2 302f., 357f.; UR 25 n. 137); ¶ RS Akk.: KUR *mi-is-ri*^(ki), KUR URU *mi-is-ri-i*, KUR *mi-is-šf-ri*, cf. PRU 3 p. 266; PRU 4 p. 255; PRU 6 p. 147; Ug 5 336; RSOu 7 16:8, 17, 24; RSOu 7 33 rev. 26'; RS 86.2230:3, 9 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 181); RS 88.2158:17', 19' (Lackenbacher ACIP 1993 79 n. 16); KUR *mu]-us-ri-i*, Ug 5 47:5', cf. *ibid.* 2' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193).

Egypt: ★a) *anykn dt likt mšrm* this fleet of yours that you sent to Egypt, 2.38:11; *amn w (...) il mšrm dt tgrn npš špš mlk rb bšly* may Ammon and (...) the gods of Egypt protect the soul of the Sun, the Great King, my lord, 2.23:22; *yn hšp l ql d tbf mšr(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, 4.213:27; if they do not pay *mšrm tmkm* they will be sold to Egypt, 3.8:15. Cf. in bkn. ctx.] *mšrm*], 2.48:4; *ntbt mšrm b hwt ugrt* Egypt's (right off(?)) way through the land of Ugarit, 2.36:16 (cf. *ntbt mšrm*, *ibid.* ln. 15); *šmn (...) l abrm mšrm* oil (...) for PN: Egypt, 4.352:4; ★b) in the titulary of the pharaoh: *špš mlk rb mlk (hwt) mšrm* the Sun, the great King, King of (the land of) Egypt, 2.81:1 and *passim*, *bšl kl hwt mšrm* Lord of the whole land of Egypt, 2.81:4.

Bkn cf. *mš*], 2.36:7 (rdg?; cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 321ff.: *mš*[*rm*, see *mšbt*); cf. 2.76:1 (rdg *mš*[*rm*?); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193).

Cf. *mšrn*, *mšrt*, *mšry* (I).

mšrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 161, 302); ¶ syll.: *mu-us-ra-na*, PRU 4 190 (RS 17.316) obv. 1', 5'; *mu-us-ra-nu* LÚ.NAGAR, RS 25.137 (unpublished: Van Soldt SAU 208).

PN: ★a) 4.88:10; 4.98:8; 4.183 II 14 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26, 208); 4.574:3; ★b) 4.35 II 3; 4.52:5; 4.71 III 12; 4.93 II 15.

mšrp n. m. "crucible" (< /š-r-p/; Hb. *mšrp*, HALOT 625. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 247; Collini SEL 4 1987 10; SEL 6 1989 27f.;

diff.: Caquot TOu 2 69 n. 207: 'dédommagement'(?), Arab. *sarrafā*;
 ¶ par.: (?) *mtnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msrp*.

Crucible: ctx. bkn. and unc. *abl mšrpk* I shall remove your crucible(?),
 1.82:33 (// (?) *mtnt*, cf. De Moor ARTU 180).

Cf. /s-r-p/.

mšrr(t) n. f., a piece of fabric or a garment ((?); etym. unc.; cf. Hb.,
 Aram. *šrr*, HALOT 1058; Jastrow 1305; Akk. *šarāru*, AHw 1588;
 Arab. *šarra*, Lane 1671f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 25 1968 101;
 Ribichini - Xella Tessili 49f.; cf. Durand MARI 6 662: 'objet pour le
 lin'(?); Watson SEL 12 1995 224: 'libation garment' or 'saucer(?)',
 Akk. *mušarrirtu*, Tropper UG 269: 'Bündel'). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mšrrt*.
 A piece of fabric or a garment(?): *tltm tlt kbd mšrrt ptt* thirty three *m*.
 of linen, 4.270:9.

mšrt adj. f. "Egyptian" (?) (< *msry* (I); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *mšrt*.

Egyptian (?): *ššrt mšrt* Egyptian wool (?), 4.721:14.

msry (I) GN m. "Egyptian" (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193; cf. *mšrm* TN;
 Hb. *msry*, HALOT 624f.; Akk. lex. I. *misrū*, CAD M/2 116; MA cf.
 GN *Mušrū*, *Misrāyu*, Nashef OGMZ 199; cf. Hurr. *mašriya*=*nne*,
mizir=*ne*=*we*, Bush GHL 335f.; Laroche GLH 169); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf.
 PNN DUMU ^(m)*Mi/Mu-us-ri-ya*, PRU 3 p. 250f. ¶ Forms: sg. *msry*, pl.
mšrym.

Egyptian: *PN msry*, 4.96:6; 4.775:13; *bn mšrym* Egyptian personnel
 / group of the Egyptians, 4.230:10; wine *l mšrym* for the Egyptians,
 4.230:7; *mšry d šrb b unt* Egyptian(s) who have entered service, 3.7:1.
 In bkn ctx., 4.644:2.

Cf. *mšrm*, *mšrt*, *msry* (II).

msry (II) PN (Sem.; < *msry* (I), GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 161, 302;
 cf. West AOAT 233 34: PN *mi-sa-ra-yo*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: DUMU
mu-us-ri-ya, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):5; DUMU *mi-is-ri-ya*, PRU 3
 196 (RS 15.42+) II 15'.

PN: ★a) 4.753:15; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.53:1:13; 4.63 I 47.

*/m-š(-s)/

Cf. *mšs*.

mšs n. m. "one who sucks, is suckled" (act. ptc. G < */m-š(-s)/; Hb.,
 Aram. *mšs*, HALOT 624; DJPA 326; Arab., Eth. *massa*, Lane 2717;
 CDG 370f.); ¶ par.: *ynq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšs*.

One who sucks, is suckled: *mšs td btl* [*šnt*] who sucks(will suck) the
 breasts of the virgin [DN], 1.15 II 27 (// *ynq*).

mšt "??" (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU II 28; CARTU 152: 'dregs');

survey: Dietrich - Loretz Studien 60). ¶ Forms: *mšt*.

?, in bkn. ctx. *mšt ksh*, 1.12 II 28.

mšu PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 300); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-aš-šu-ú/i*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119):4; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 7; PRU 4 165 (RS 17.108):4; *ma-aš-šu-i*, *ibid.* ln. 10; cf. Huehnergard UVST 251.

PN: 4.130:1; 4.635:39 (*addy*); 4.769:58 (*bn ṯ[š]dn*).

mšbšt n. f. “the seventh” (ptc. Dpass. “the seventh, taken in seventh place” < /š-b-š/ (I). Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: ‘the seventh [to bear]’, ‘multiplicative participle’; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: ‘Siebenergruppe’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204; Del Olmo MLC 576: ‘ein Siebtel’; De Moor ARTU 192: ‘the seventh’); ¶ par.: *mšmšt*, *mrbšt*, *mtdt*, *mtlt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšbšt*.

The seventh: *mšbšt* *b šlh ttpl* the seventh one of them was struck down by DN, 1.14 I 20.

Cf. /š-b-š/ (I), *šbš*.

mšdpt, cf. /n-d-p/.

/m-š-h/ v. G “to anoint, oil” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *mšh*, HALOT 643f.; DNWSI 699; Syr. *mšah*, LS 407; Arab. *masaha*, Lane 2713ff.; Eth. *masha*, CDG 363f.; diff.: Dahood ULx 95: ‘to stretch out’, **mšh*, Akk. *mašāhu*). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *ymšh*, suff. *ymšh*.

G. To anoint, oil: (your strong horns) *bšl ymšh bšl ymšh* DN will anoint, DN will anoint them, 1.10 II 22-23.

Cf. *mšht*.

mšh n. m. of an occupation (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: pl. *mšhm*.

? : *l mšh(m)* (grain) for the *m*, 4.387:7 (cf. ln. 10: *l mdrglm*).

mšht n. f. “anointing”(?) (<(?) /m-š-h/; cf. Hb. *mšhh*, HALOT 644.

¶ Forms: sg. *mšht* (or verbal form of csuf).

Anointing(?): in bkn. ctx. *šxn mšht* ... anointing(?), 1.107:48 (or a noun from *š-h-t ‘détruire’, Pardee TPM 254).

Cf. /m-š-h/.

mšht n. m.; a kind of “axe” or “cleaver” (< */š-h-t/; Ebla cf.

/mašhatum/ *ma-sa-ḥa-tum*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 20f.; Akk. cf. *zaḥatū* [> Sum. *za-ḥa-da*], AHW 1503; CAD Z 13; for Eg. /mašhīta/ cf. Hoch SWET 203: ‘trap, snare’. Cf. De Moor SP 132; Caquot - Szynger Tou 1 132: ‘arme meurtrière’;); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 7 TUG.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ. MEŠ *ma-áš-ḥa-tu-ma*, PRU 6 126:1; PRU 6 126:1; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342; cf. Sivan GAGI 245; diff.: Huehnergard UVST 186: /t-h-t/; Van Soldt SAU 305: ?; ¶ par.: *mšs* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšht*.

A kind of axe or cleaver: (he grasped) *b yd mšht* in his hand the axe,

1.2 I 39 (// *mhs*); in the chariot team: *mdm w mšht* a sword(?) and an axe, 4.167:12; *mšht w msg d tdk* an axe and (covering of) leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:15.

Cf. *šht*.

mškb n. m./f. “place of rest, bed” (< /š-k-b/; Hb., Ph., Jaram., Nab. *mškb*, HALOT 646. [pl. **mškbym*, *mškbwt*], DNWSI 701; DJPA 334; Syr. *mašk^obō*, LS 775; Eth. *m^oskāb*, CDG 496; Mari Akk. cf. (they surprised the) LÚ.MEŠ (...) *i-na ma-áš-ka-ba-ti-šu-nu*, ARM 3 16:24; cf. AHW 626: *maškabum*, and cf. CAD M/1 370: *maškanu* 1.a.1’).

¶ Forms: sg. *mškb*, pl. *mškbt*.

Place of rest, bed: *hđr mškb* bedroom, 4.195:6; *mrbd mškbt* a bedspread, 4.385:9. Cf. unc. rdg]*mxxx*d (*m(?)b(?)d*) *mškbt*, 4.275:4. Cf. /š-k-b/.

mškk n. m. “?” (unc. ctx.; cf. Akk. *maškakātu*, AHW 626; CAD M/1 368). ¶ Forms: pl./du. *mškkm*.

? : *mškkm*, 5.23:18 (diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 17f.: rdg *mšk km*).

mškn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: in bkn. ctx., *bn mškn*], 4.335:28.

mšknt n. f., “residence, mansion” (< /š-k-n/; Hb. *mškn* (pl. *mšknwt*), HALOT 646f.; EA Akk. KISLAḤ : *ma-aš-ka-n[a-ti-]ka*, EAT 306:31; Arab. *maska/in*, Lane 1394f.; Akk. *maškanu*, AHW 626f.; CAD M/1 369ff.; in Mari also “sacred tent”, cf. Finet ALM 58; Malamat Fs Fohrer 73; Eg. /*maškatta*/, Hoch SWET 210; cf. Ebla NĪ. ĠIRI.AG, NĪ.PIRIG.AG = *maš(MAŠ)-ga-nu*, *ma-ša-ga-nu*, VE 110; NĪ.KI.GAR = *maš-ga-nu*, VE 125; Krebernig ZA 73 1983 5; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 171f.; EL 171f.; Fales WGE 206; Kienast - Waetzoldt Eblaitica 2 75 n. 150; Conti SQF 82 [all without any close lexical relationship to Ug.]); RS. Akk.: A.ŠĀ.GĀN.ĤI.A *maš-ka-ni*], PRU 6 47:5; cf. Huehnergard UVST 181; cf. diff.: Sivan GAGI 245; ¶ par.: *ahl*.

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšknth*, *mšknthm*.

Residence, mansion: *hyn tbf l mšknth* DN went to his residence, 1.17 V 32-33 (// *ahlh*); off went (...) *dr il l mšknthm* the family of DN to their residences, 1.15 III 19 (// *ahlhm*).

Cf. /š-k-n/.

mškrt n. f. “skin” (?); cf. Akk. *maškaru*, AHW 627; CAD M/1 374; cf. diff. but equally possible Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987, 291: ‘une boisson’; cf. /š-k-r/). ¶ Forms: sg./pl.(?) *mškrt*.

Skin (?): *ššrm ksp mškrt hr*] twenty of silver for a / the skin(s?) ..., 4.781:5 (cf. *šmn*, *ibid.* ln. 2).

mšlh n. m. “battering ram”(?) (cf. Hb. *šlh*, HALOT ??1516f.; Arab. *silāh*, Lane 1402. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 272f.; diff.: Xella WO 13 1982 33: ‘Lieferung’, Hb. *mšl(w)h*, *mšlh*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlh*.

Battering ram: *spr nps any (...)* *mšlh hdt* list of naval equipment: (...) a new battering ram, 4.689:4.

mšlm n. m. “pay” (< /š-l-m/; cf. Akk. *našlamtu*, AHW 760; CAD N/2 65; *tašlimtu*, AHW 1338f. Cf. Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 431).

¶ Forms: sg. *mšlm*.

Pay: *yph bšl mšlm PN* witness guarantor (or surety), PN, 4.778:4; 4.782:5.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

mšlt (I) n. f., garment or harness (“shirt, caparison”; cf. Durand MARI 6 662 and Mari Akk.: *massilātum*, AHW 1573; ARMT 18 274, 21 421f., 24 242; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 52 and cf. Akk. *šallatum*, MAD 3 271; AHW 1148; CAD Š/1 252f.; with supposed metathesis /š-m-l/ cf. Hb. *šmlh*, HALOT 1337f.; Aram. *šá-am-lat*, DNWSI 1162: *šmlh*, Arab. *šamlat*, Lane 1600; *šalil*, *mišall* (< /š-l(-l)/, Lane 1591f.).

¶ Forms: sg. *mšlt*, pl. *mšlt*.

Garment or harness (shirt, caparison): *tmn lbšm w mšlt l udmym b tmnt ššrt ksp* eight garments and one *m*. for the GN for eighteen shekels of silver, 4.337:14; *mšlt b tqł ksp* one *m*. for a/one shekel of silver, *ibid.* ln. 23; *šbš mšlt* seven *m*., 1.148:19 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 13, 16); cf. in bkn. ctx. *mšlt*, 4.193:4 (and cf. *lbš*, *ibid.* ln. 9).

Cf. *mšlt* (II).

mšlt (II) n. f., a tool (“stone knife / whetstone(?)”; cf. Akk. *mešēltu*, AHW 648; CAD M/1 37f.; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlt*.

A tool (stone knife / whetstone(?)): *mšlt a m*., 4.385:3.

Cf. *mšlt* (I).

mšmšt n. f. “(body)guard” (< /š-m-š/; Hb. *mšmšt*, HALOT 649; DNWSI 703f. Cf. Xella UF 12 1980 451f.; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 146). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmšt*.

Body(guard): *mšmšt mlk* royal guard, 2.72:11, 14.

mšmn, cf. *m(a/i)šmn*.

mšmš n.m. “marsh”(?) (< */m-š(-š)/, Arab. *mušāšat*, Kazimirski 1108f. Cf. Gaster Thespis¹ 450; Gray LC 79 n. 11; Dahood UF 11 1979 146 n. 21: Ebla *gi-maš-maš^{hi}*, cf. Pettinato Or 47 1978 50ff., TM 75.G.2231 r. VI 15; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 51: ‘Schnelles, Schlinge, Fallgrube’, Arab. *masmās*, *masmasa*; for a general etymological discussion cf. Renfroe AULS 132f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmš*.

Marsh(?): DN buckled (...) *b tk mšmš bʿl* in the midst of the 'marsh'(?), 1.12 II 55; in bkn. ctx. *npl b mšmš* (had) fallen into the 'marsh'(?), 1.12 II 36.

mšmtr n. m. "rainmaker", possibly a divine epithet (ptc. Š /m-t-r/. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 346). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmtr*.

Rainmaker: in bkn. ctx. *mšmtr*, 1.174:9.

Cf. /m-t-r/.

mšnqt n. f. "wet nurse", "she who breast-feeds" (ptc. Š < /y-n-q/; Hb. *mynqt*, HALOT 577; Akk. *mušēniqtu*, AHW 682; CAD M/2 265ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšnqt*.

Wet nurse, she who breast-feeds: in bkn. ctx. *mšnqt*, 1.15 II 28.

Cf. /y-n-q/.

mšpy n. m. "?" (etym. unc. Cf. Hb. *špy*, HALOT 1628, for the various opinions; Del Olmo MLC 584: 'torreón, estructura elevada', Hb. *špy*; De Moor - Spronk UF 15 1982 188: 'announcer', Akk. *mušāpū* < *wpy; Watson SEL 16 1999 41: 'observation post', Š *phy); ¶ par.:(?) *bnwn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšpy*.

? : in unc. ctx. *ln hnpt mšpy*, 1.16 IV 14 (//(?) *bnwn*).

mšq n. m. "cup" (Akk. cf. *mašqû*, AHW 629; CAD M/1 384; cf. Hb. *mšqh*, HALOT 652. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 93; diff.: Boyd Or 46 1977 226ff.: etym. unc.); ¶ syll. Ug.: 1 GAL 1 *miš-qú* 1 *nam-zi-tu*, KÜ.GI, PRU 3 183 (RS 16.146+):7; AHW 661; CAD M/2 129; Sivan GAGI 248. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšq*.

Cup: *mšq mlkt* the queen's cup, 4.265:1.

Cf. /š-q-y/.

/m-š-r/ v. Š "to set a vehicle in motion, to drive it(?)" (cf. Akk. *mašāru*, AHW 624; CAD M/1 359f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 72f.; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 585: 'apresurarse, dispararse'; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352f.: 'schleifen (lassen)' (+ obj. *šmm*); De Moor UF 18 1986 259, 261: 'cause (+ obj. *šmm*) to release' > 'cleave (the skies)'); ¶ par.: /m-š-y/. ¶ Forms: Š impv. *šmšr*.

Š. To set a vehicle in motion, to drive it(?): (...) *šmšr l dgy atrt* (...) drive (the chariot(?)), oh tritons of DN!, 1.3 VI 9 (// *mg*).

mšr n. m. 1) "justice, justification"; 2) DN (< */y-š-r/; Hb. *myšr*, *myšwr*, HALOT 578.; Pun. *mšrt*, DNWSI 706; Ebla cf. /may/wšarum/ in AMA.GI₄ = *ma-sa-lu-um*, VE 1057; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 37f.; Akk. *mīl ēšaru*, AHW 659f.; CAD M/2 166ff. Cf. Del Olmo CR 154f.; diff.: Van Selms UF 3 1971 235f.: 'singing', *šyr, cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7.1975 150f.; Gray SVT 15 1966 189f. n. 5: 'to dress', Arab. *maššara*, Akk. *tešeru* // *nappatur*, De Moor UF 18 1986

261: 'release, release [the victim herewith presented]', Akk. *w/muššuru*, De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 288ff.: 'to drag off', Akk. *mašāru*, Mari Akk. ¹⁰*mu-ús-si-re*, Arab. *mašara*; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mšrn* PN; ¶ par.: *npy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšr*.

1. Justice, justification: *šqrb šr mšr mšr bn ugrt* offer a donkey of justification, of justification, sons of Ugarit!, 1.40:26 and par. (*// npy*), cf. 1.84:38.

2. DN (Deified Justice; cf. Liverani Fs. Volterra 6 55ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 8 1990 130ff.): *mšr*, 1.148:39; *šdq mšr* DN (and) DN, 1.123:14 (cf. WbMyth 310). In Hurr. ctx.: *mšr škl*, 1.131:15 (Dietrich - Mayer UF 26 1994 101).

Cf. *yšr* (I).

mšrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 146; cf. *mšr*, *sub* 2: DN); ¶ syll.: cf. *me/mé-SA-ra-nu/ni/na*, PRU 6 145:2; 146:3; 147:13; Ug 5 161:18; cf. Sivan GAGI 247; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 128.

PN: ★a) 4.30:13; 4.342:2; 4.753:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.425:13; 4.615:3.

mšrr n. m. "pointer (of the balance), pivot" (?) (< */š-r-r/; cf. Eg. /mašarrira/, Hoch SWET 159f.; preferable to "carat" / "weight" / "stabilizer", as part of the balances. Cf. Goetze JBL 60 1941 371, with reference to EA Akk. *ša-ar-ru-ma*, cf. EAT 7:72; 29:49; Herrmann YN 19ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207; Watson UF 10 1978 401; Gibson CML 152); ¶ par.: *abn* (+ *mznm*), *kp*, *mšb*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšrrm* (encl. *-m*).

Pointer: *iḫh yšr mšrrm* her brothers arranged the pointer(?), 1.24:36 (*// mšb, kp, abn mznm*).

mšspdt n. f. "wailing woman, hired mourner" (ptc. Š /s-p-d/; cf. Hb., Aram. *spd*, HALOT 763; DJPA 385; Syr. *spad*, LS 490; Akk. *sapādu*, AHW 1024; CAD S 150f.); ¶ par.: *bkyt*, *pzg*. ¶ Forms: pl. *mšspdt*.

Wailing woman: *mšspdt b hzrh* (there entered) wailing women into his mansion, 1.19 IV 10, 21 (*// bkyt, pzg*).

mššu n. m. "one releases, sets free" (ptc. Š /y-š-ʔ/; Hb. *mwsyʔ*, HALOT 426f.: *yšʔhi*; Akk. *mušēšū*, AHW 683; CAD M/2 268); ¶ par.: *dmr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mššu*.

One who releases, sets free: *l arš mššu qtrh* who sets free his spirit from the underworld, 1.17 I 27 and par. (*// dmr*).

Cf. /y-š-ʔ/.

mššs n. m. "one who drives out, scares off" (etym. unc.; probl. ptc. Š /n-š-s/, Arab. *nassa*, Lane 2797; for the various opinions cf. Sanmartin UF 10 1978 449; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155; Del Olmo UF 10 1978 42f.); ¶ par.: *grš*, *trd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mššs*.

One who drives out, scares off: *mšss k šsr udnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 1 (// *trd, gršh*).

Cf. /n-s-š/.

* /m-š(-š)/

Cf. *mšmš*.

mšt (I) “?” (in unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178: ‘to depart, to move away’, *mwsš* / ‘to feel’, *mšš* / ‘to wipe off’, *mšš*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 176f.: ‘Betasterin(?)’, *mšš*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 153: ‘banquet’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 823: ‘Mahl’; Del Olmo CR 188: ‘who drinks / destroys’, *rdg š(!)/<.>m šš(y)*).

? : in unc. ctx., *aklt šgl øl mšt* [, 1.108:9.

mšt (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:5.

mštšlt n. f. “elevated, consecrated woman”, possibly a cultic title (?) (ptc. *št* /š-l-y/; cf. Akk. *mušēlū*, AHW 682; CAD M/2 265. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 342ff.; Del Olmo IMC 143ff.; Renfroe AULS 144; Wyatt RTU 330 n. 31, for these and other interpretations [‘Schälchen’, ‘girl-acrobat’, etc.]; also Tropper *Nekromantie* 158: ‘lüsterne Frau, Dirne’; Schloen JNES 52 1993 218: ‘gleaner’, Hb. * *šlt*; Gulde UF 30 1998 317f.). ¶ Forms: du. *mštšltm*.

Elevated, consecrated woman (?): *yqh il mštšltm* DN took two ‘consecrated women’, 1.23:35 and par.

Cf. /š-l-y/.

mštt n. f. “(ration of) drink, libation” (cf. Hb. *mšth*, HALOT 653; Akk. *maštitu*, AHW 630; CAD M/1 393f. Cf. Bron *Semitica* 30 1980 13; Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 15: ‘banquet’). ¶ Forms: sg. *mštt*.

(Ration of) drink, libation: *kd mštt mlk(t)* one ‘jar’ for the libation of the king (/ queen), 4.320²³⁰:5, 8; in bkn. ctx. *tt* [l] *mštt* [, 4.216:3.

Cf. *štt*.

/m-t/ v. G 1) “to die”; 2) “to remain immobilized, run aground(?)” (Hb., Aram. *mwṭ*, HALOT 562f.; DNWSI 605ff.; Ammon., Pun. *mt*, DNWSI 605ff.; Nab., Palm. *myṭ*, DNWSI 605ff.; Amor. /m-w-t/, Gelb CAAA 26; Ebla cf. /m-t/ (M-D), Krebernik PET 53; PN *i-mu-ud*-(DN), *da-mu*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 10; AL₆. Ūš = *a-li a-mu-du* (/yamūt(u)/), VE 985; Krecher Biling. 158; Hecker Biling. 209; Akk. *mātu*, AHW 643f.; CAD M/1 421ff.; EA Akk. cf. Sivan GAGI 250: /mwṭ/; Rainey CAT 1 68; 2 146, 190; ESA *mwṭ*, DOSA 269f.; Arab. *māta*, Lane 2741ff.; Eth. *mota*, CDG 375f.; cf. Eg. *mt*, Wäs 2 165ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *mātu*, *passim*, cf. *šum-ma* PN *i-mu-ut*, Ug 5 2:14¹; 3 rev.

7'; ¶ par.: /h-w/y-y/, /h-l-q/. ¶ Forms: G csuf. *mt*, *mtt*, pfc. *amt*, *ǝ(!)mtn* (1.16 I 36), *tmtn*, *ymt*, *ymtm* (encl. *-m*), *ymtn* (?) (1.8 II 15); inf. *mtm* (encl. *-m*, Aartun PU 1 55; cf. *infra*: *mt* (II)); ptc. *mt* (cf. *mt* (I)).

G. 1. To die, ★a) mortals: *yh w l ymt* may he live and not die, 6.30:1; *mtltt ktrm tmt* the third dies in full vigour, 1.14 I 16; *ap ab (i) k mtm tmtn* father, oh, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 4 and par.; *mt kl amt w an mtm amt* I will die the death of all: die, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *mt aqht gẓr* 'Noble' PN is dead, 1.19 II 42; *hm ymt* if he dies, 2.82:19; ★b) gods: *u ilm tmtn* or do gods die?, 1.16 I 22 and par. (// *l yh*); *tdf ilm k mtt* may the gods know that you are dead, 1.5 V 17 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 78; Gibson CML 152: 'state of death, deadness'); *bfl mt DN* is dead, 1.5 VI 23 and par.; *mt aliyn bfl* the 'Very Powerful', DN, is dead, 1.5 VI 9 and par. (// *hlq*); *ym l mt DN* is truly dead, 1.2 IV 32, 34. On *amtm*, 1.5 I 6, cf. *amt* (II) 2 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.). Cf. in bkn. ctx. 1.1 II 8; 1.2 IV 1 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 38: 'state of death'); 1.8 II 15; 1.10 I 10; 1.20 I 3; 1.25:4; 1.94:28; 1.107:28; 1.117:8.

2. To remain immobilized, run aground ((?), ships, etc.: cf. Hoftijzer UF 11 1979 386 n. 21): *anykn (...)* *mtt* this fleet of yours (...) has run aground(?), 2.38:13 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 351 n. 8: 'moitié', Akk. *muttatur*, KTU: rdg <*t*>*mtt*).

Cf. *mt* (I), *mt* (II).

mt (I) n. m. 1) "dead person, deceased"; 2) "mortal" (</m-t/; Hb. *mt*, HALOT 562: *mwt*, Emar Akk. adj. m. pl. /mīṭī/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 125f.; Arab. *may(y)it*, *mawāt*, Lane 2741ff.; Akk. *mitu*, AHw 663; CAD M/2 140ff.; Eth. *mawāti*, *mēwwēt*, CDG 375; cf. Ebla É *ma-dim*(!), É *ma-tim*, É *ma-ti*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 26: /bayt mawtim/); ¶ RS Akk.: *mītu*, cf. *šum-ma ú-ra še-ra a-na-ku* BA.ÚŠ.MEŠ *mi-ta-ku*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):5; *a-di mi-ti-šu-nu*, PRU 3 98 (RS 16 249):36; ANŠE.MEŠ.KUR. RA-*ia mi-tu_r-nim ú* ÉRIN.MEŠ-*ia ha-liq*, Ug 5 20:28; *a-di* (DN) EN *iš-šu-ú re-ši mi-ta ú-bal-li-ta ia-ši*, Ug 5 162:14', 16'; ¶ par.: /y-r-d/ (+ *ars*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*, pl. *mtm*.

1. Dead person: *ql il km mt DN* fell like a dead person, 1.114:21 (// *k yrdm ars*); *tt tg(?)*[*x*] *l mtm* two *t*. for (the chamber of (?)) the dead, 4.195:16 (diff.: Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 684: rdg *tt txlmtm* 'zwei *t*-Gegenstände'); in bkn. ctx.]*mtm tbkn* (as one weeps)] for the dead they wept, 1.15 V 14; in unc. ctx. *w/kmt mtm*, 1.20 I 3 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 417: rdg *km tmtm* 'cuando muráis'; De Moor ARTU 267 n. 273: 'the dead of dead' > 'the long dead' [rdg *k mt mtm*]).

2. Mortal: *ap ab (i) k mtm tmtn* father, oh, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 3 and par.

Cf. /m-t/.

mt (II) n. m. 1) "death"; 2) DN (< /m-t/; cf. Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *mwt*, HALOT 563f.; DNWSI 607; EA Akk. BA.UG₅: *mu-tu-mi*, EAT 362:47; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68f.; Akk. *mūtu*, AHw 691; CAD M/2 316ff.; Arab. *mawt*, Lane 2742; Eth. *mot*, CDG 375); ¶ RS Akk.: *mūtu*, cf. Ug 5 133 rev. 11'; 137 obv. I 23"; *mu-tu₄ nap-ša-tu₄*, PRU 4 192 (RS 17.289):20; Ug 5 33 l. e. 3; *ik-šu-du-nim a-na mu-ti-i-im*, Ug 5 20:12. ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*; suff. *mtm* (encl. -m), *mtk*, *mth*, *mth<m>(?)*.

1. Death: *mt kl amt* I shall die the death of all, 1.17 VI 38; *hm mt yšl bnš* if death attacks someone, 1.127:29 (diff.: Pardee CS 293 n. 25: 'man, warrior', cf. *mt (III)*); *yd ilm p k mtm šz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death, 2.10:13 (/ like DN, cf. *infra* 2. DN; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 17: 'guerriers', cf. *mt (III)*); *šs mt* tree of death, 1.100:65 (/ *ššr*; cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 110). In bkn and unc. ctx.: *w b mth* and for his death, 1.19 I 17 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 125 n. 279; De Moor ARTU 248; KTU: rdg *w b mth*); *mth l tšlm šln* may his death be our redemption!, 1.111:23 (cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 356 n. 59; diff.: Pardee MLMC 79f.: rdg *bhmt* 'betail'; *mth l tšlm šln* may his death bring wellbeing upon us!, 1.111:24 (Dietrich - Loretz ALASP 7 19)); *šn mtm* the teeth of death, 1.12 II 41 (cf. De Moor ARTU 133 n. 34; diff.: MLC 484: rdg *šnm tm*, '(sus) años terminaron'). In bkn. and unc. ctx.: *jqms mtm ušbš[š]* b|ent for death (?) (his) finger[s], 1.15 V 16.

2. DN < 'Death'; Schmidt RGG³ 6 912f.; Pope WbMyth 1 300ff.; Del Olmo MLC 131ff.; Smith UF 19 1987 289ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 57ff.; ¶ par.: *šštqt*. Cf. Hb. *mwt*, HALOT 563f.; cf. Loretz UF 14 1982 141ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *mt* (cf. *mtm*, encl. -m, 2.10:12, *supra*: 1. and here: a.). ★a) *passim* in 1.5. and 1.6; cf. espec.: *mt dm hšt* DN, thus, yielded, 1.16 VI 13 (/ *šštqt*); *dll al ilak l bn ilm mt* I shall send a courier to divine DN, 1.4 VII 46; *mt šz bšl šz* DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; *mt ql bšl ql* DN fell down, DN fell down, 1.6 VI 21; *b yd mdd ilm mt* in the hands of the beloved of DN, DN, 1.4 VIII 24 and par.; *šmh bn ilm mt* divine DN rejoiced, 1.5 II 20; *yru bn ilm mt* the divine DN was frightened, 1.6 VI 30; *yšr mt b qlh* DN became agitated in his fall, 1.6 VI 31; *at mt tn ahy* come, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *tšhd bn ilm mt* she seized divine DN, 1.6 II 31; *tšhd mt b sin lpš* she grasped DN by the hem of his cloak,

1.6 II 9. Cf. *yd ilm p k mtm sz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like DN, 2.10:13 (/ like death, cf. *supra*: 1.); *šm tdu m(?!)* from the city he frightened DN, 1.16 VI 6 (/ *štr*, cf. *infra*, c: *mt w šr*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 320; diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 100: rdg *m<nt>h*); in unc. ctx.: *hm tgrm l mt brq(!)k* and/or(?) unite your rays (against) DN, 1.82:5; ★b) in titles: *bn ilm mt* divine DN, 1.5 I 7 and par. (/ *ydd il ggr* the beloved of DN, the Hero, *ibid.* and *passim*; rdg *ydd {bn} il ggr* in 1.5 I 13); *mdd ilm mt* the beloved DN, DN, 1.4 VIII 23s.; ★c) DN + DN: *mt w šr* 'Death and Evil', 1.23:8 (De Moor UF 2 1970 227; Cutler - McDonald UF 14 1982 40ff.; cf. Tsumura UF 6 1974 407ff.; diff.: Wyatt UF 9 1977 378ff.; UF 24 1992 426: 'husband', cf. *mt (III)*).

Cf. *blmt*, *šhlmmt*.

mt (III) n. m. 1) "man; individual, member"; 2) "man, husband"; 3) "hero" (Hb. *mt*, HALOT 653; Amor. /mutum/, Huffmon 234f.; Gelb CAAA 26; Akk. *mutu*, AHW 690f.; CAD M/2 313ff.; Ebla cf. /mutu(m)/ in PNN, spellings *mu-du*, *mu-da*, *mu-tum*, *mu-ti*, *mu-ud*, Krebernik PET 97; Catagnoti MisEb 234ff.; DN /mutu(m)/, Pomponio UF 15 1983 152; Eth. *mēt*, CDG 371; cf. Eg. *mt*, Wäs 2 168); ¶ RS Akk.: *mutu*, cf. *na-da-an-ša ša-a it-ta-din* LÚ *mu-ut-ša*, PRU 3 65 (RS 16.200):26; *mi-nu-um-me-e mar-ši-it-šu (...)* *a-na* PN LÚ.MAŠKIM *mu-ti-šu*, PRU 3 110 (RS 16.267):14; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mtb* PN; ¶ par.: *ggr*, *rb (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*, pl. cstr. *mt*, du. *mtm*.

1. Man, individual, member, ★a) man: *mt uhyryt mh yqh mh yqh mt atryt* a man, as (his) final destiny, what can he attain, what can a man attain as the final outcome?, 1.17 VI 35-36; ★b) individual, member of a group or category: *mt mrzḥ* member of the *m.*, 3.9:13.; *šdk ilm hn mtm* around you are gods, also men, 1.6 VI 48 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 99: 'the dead', cf. *mt (I)*); in bkn. ctx.: *mt bšl* the men of (my /your) master, 2.73:8 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 414f. n. 211: 'guerrier').

2. Man, husband: *aṭtm tshn y mt mt* both women shouted: O man, man!, 1.23:40, cf. ln. 47.

3. Hero: *mt šmm* heavenly heroes, 1.3 I 13 (/ *rb šzm*); *tm ytbs šm il mtm* there the (two) heroes praised the name of DN (/ *ggrm*), 1.22 I 6 (cf. ln. 8-10). On *mtm*, 2.10:12, cf. *mt (II)* (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 17: 'guerriers'). Cf. esp.: *mt rpi* 'the Raphaite hero' (title of the hero *dnil*), 1.17 VI 52 and *passim* in 1.19. (cf. Del Olmo MLC 357f., 413 n. 26; // *ggr* // *mt hrmny*, 1.17 I 18 and *passim* in 1.17.-1.20; cf.

Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 127ff.; UF 22 1990 60f.; MU 35 n. 206).

Cf. *mtbʕl*, *tmtt*.

mt (IV) adv. “certainly” (var. of *imt* by aphaeresis; cf. Yaud. *mt*, DNWSI 707f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 187; Aartun PU 1 32; Tropper Or 61 1992 448f.). ¶ Forms: *mt*.

Certainly: *mt hm ks ymsk nhr* perhaps it is true that my cup mixes wine in torrents, 1.133:9 (cf. 1.5 I 21 and Del Olmo IMC 70).

Cf. *imt*.

mt (V) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 161f., 284f.); ¶ syll.: cf. elem. /mut-/ in *mtbʕl* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:15; 4.785:12.

/m-t-ʕ/ v. G “to remove, shed”, said of clothing(?) (cf. Arab. *mataʕa*, Wehr - Cowan) 1045; diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 153: ‘carry off’; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 198 n. f: ‘répandre’, Arab. *māʕa*; Margalit MLD 29: ‘to crumple’, Gt denom. of Hb. *mʕh*, Arab. *miʕa*, *maʕy*). ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tmtʕ*.

G. To remove, said of clothing(?): *tmtʕ mdh b ym* she removed(?) her clothing beside the sea, 1.4 II 6.

mtbʕl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 117, 162; Cunchillos Syria 62 1985 213; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: *mu-ut-^dU*, PRU 3 205 (RS 16.155):6; PRU 4 234 (RS 7.112):6; *mu-ut-ba-ʕa-li* Lackenbacher Fs Birot 155:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 250.

PN: ★a) 4.130:10; rdg <ʕ> *mtbʕl riʕy* in 4.310:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.75 V 21.

Cf. *mt* (III).

mth n. m., a measure of length (?) (cf. Emar Akk. /mataḥu/, Pentuec Vocabulary 123; Arab. *matāh* Lane 2688; cf. Hb. *mth*, **mthh*, HALOT 654; De Moor UF 13 1981 304; UF 17 1985 221: ‘layers’, Hb. *mtht*, for ‘layer (of the land)’ (cf. the ambiguity esp. of ‘layer’); ¶ par.: *mṭpd*. ¶ Forms: sg. pl. cstr. *mth*.

A measure of length (?) : *ʕlt mth ʕyrm* at three *m*. (underneath) the depths, 1.3 IV 36 and par (// *tn mṭpdm*).

mtk n. m. “libation” (</n-t-k/; cf. Xella TRU 33); ¶ par.: *ʕmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtk*.

Libation: *mtk mlkm risyt* the primordial royal libation, 1.119:25.

Cf. /n-t-k/.

/m-t-n/ v. G, “to wait” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 183 n. 65: Arab. **mtn*; survey: Wyatt RTU 224 n. 216).

¶ Forms: G pref. *tmtn*.

G. To wait (?): *mttn šba špš* you will have to wait (?) for sunset, 1.16 I 36.

mtn (I) n. m. “tendon, loin” (Hb. *mtnym*, HALOT 655; Ebla /matnu/ in SA.ŠU = *ma-da-nu*, VE 312; Fronzaroli EL 144; StEb 7 1984 172; Akk. *matnu*, AHw 633; CAD M/1 412; Arab. *matn*, Lane 3017; Eth. *matn*, CDG 372. Cf. Held Fs. Landsberger 402); ¶ par.: (?)*ap (II)*, *gd*, *qm*. ¶ Forms: du. *mtnm*.

Tendon, loin: *mtnm b šqbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 22 (// *gdm*, *qrmš*); *b mtnm yšhn* in his loins ardour burned, 1.12 II 38 (// (?)*anpnm*, *qrmh*).

Cf. *mtnt*.

mtn (II) n. m. “gift”(?) (< /y-t-n/, Hb., Pun., Aram. *mtn*, HALOT 654f.; DNWSI 709; Hb., Ph., Pun. *mtnh* HALOT 655; DNWSI 709; cf. Akk. *ni-din/ttu nidnu*, AHw 786; CAD N/2 206, 208; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mtn (III)*, PN. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mtny*, *mtnh*.

Don(?): in bkn. ctx.,]I w *gr mtny*, 1.1 V 12, 25;]kl *tgr mntn*, *ibid.* ln. 14 (cf. De Moor ARTU 27f.: ‘what has been given’).

Cf. *mtn (III)*, *mtnbšl*, *mtny*, *mtnn*, /y-t-n/.

mtn (III) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 147, 161f., 240, 284f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225; AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-(at)-te-nu/ni/na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) III 37 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 30, 225); PRU 6 54:2; 79:11; Ug 5 95:2; RSOu 7 2 12'; *ma-an-ti-nu*, RSOu 7 24:1; cf. Sivan GAGI 246; Huehnergard UVST 216.

PN: ★a) 3.3:3 (*bn ayah*); 3.3:10 (*bn šbdym*); 4.101:1; 4.114:3; 4.214 II 12, IV 8; 4.227 I 3; 4.310:10 (*rišy*); 4.342:5; 4.609:22, 34; 4.753:14 (*bn šn*); 4.754:14 (*bn ilbšl*); 4.778:19; 4.782:18, 27; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:13; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.769:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 30, 225); 6.61:1. In bkn. ctx., cf. 4.86:9; 4.259:3; 4.653:2.

mtnbšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 117, 147); ¶ syll.: cf. ^dIM-*ma-tin*, PRU 3 104 (RS 15.09+) 35; ^uU-*ma-te-ni*, Ug 5 95:6; cf. Sivan GAGI 246.

PN: 4.115:11; 4.754:13.

Cf. *mtn (II)*.

mtnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 147, 161f., 167, 240, 284f.).

PN: 4.309:15.

mtnt n. f. “loin”, in cultic terminology (cf. *mtn (I)*; Syr. *matnotō*, LS 410. Cf. Xella TRU 53; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 124; diff.: Cazelles VT 19 1969 505; De Moor UF 2 1970 325; UF 7 1975 177: ‘grain

offering', **ytn*, Hb. *mnt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnt*, du. *mntm*, *mt<n>tm* (1.130:19).

Loin, as a cultic offering, in connection with other visceral offerings and *ynt*: *mntm w kbd* two loins and a liver, 1.39:2; *ynt qr[š] w mntm* one domestic dove and two loins, 1.109:7 and par.; *dbḥ šmn mr šmn rḳh nbt mnt w ynt qrt w tn ḥtm* (for the) sacrifice: oil with myrrh, perfumed oil, honey, a loin, a domestic dove and two unleavened loaves(?), 1.41:21; 1.87:23; *mt<n>tm l ṯf* two loins for the Hero, 1.130:19, cf. *rt ynt y kbdm* in ln. 18 and 20 (cf. Xella TRU 104; Del Olmo CR 281 n. 78).

Cf. *mtn* (I).

mtny GN(?) m. (Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 6; RSP 2 304; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195).

¶ Forms: sg. *mtny*.

GN(?): PN *mtny*, 4.369:18.

mtq adj. m. "sweet" (Hb. *mtwq*, HALOT 654; Akk. *matqu*, AHW 633; CAD M/1 413f.; Eth. *mētūq*, CDG 372; cf. Eth. *mētūq*, CDG 373; Arab. *tamaṭṭaqa*, Lane 3021). ¶ Forms: du. f. *mtqtm*.

Sweet: *hn špḥm mtqtm* and their lips were sweet, 1. 23:50 and par.

Cf. *mtqt*.

mtqt n. f. "cake"(?) (cf. Akk. *mutqītu*, AHW 688; CAD M/2 301).

¶ Forms: sg. *mtqt*.

Cake(?): in bkn. ctx., *l PN ipdm mtqt kdx* [for PN: two *i.*, one *m.* ..., 4.707:22.

Cf. *mtq*.

**/m-t-r/*

Cf. *šmtr*.

mtr adv. "besides, in addition" (< **/w/y-t-r/*; cf. Hb., Jaram. *mwtr*, HALOT 564; DJPA 297; Nuzi Akk. *matru*, AHW 1492: (*w*)*atru(m)*, CAD M/1 414). ¶ Forms: *mtr*.

Besides, in addition: in unc. ctx., *mtr tn lh* give him in addition, 2.71:19.

mtrḥt n. f. "consort, wife" (ptc. G *maqtul /t-r-ḥ/*; cf. Ph., Pun. *mtrḥ*, DNWSI 710. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 323). ¶ Forms: sg. *mtrḥt*.

Consort, wife: *mtrḥt yšrh* his lawful consort, 1.14 I 13. Bkn ctx.: *k mtrḥt*, 1.24:10.

Cf. */t-r-ḥ/*.

mtrn n. m. "surplus, remainder(s)", "reserve" (?) (< **/w/y-t-r/*; Hb., Jaram. *mwtr*, HALOT 564; DJPA 297; Nuzi Akk. *matru*, AHW 1492:

(w)atru(m), CAD M/1 414. Cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 170, 172).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *mtrm*.

Surplus, remainder(s), reserve (?): *mism mrkbt mtrm* a race(?) of reserve(?) chariots, 1.162:22 (diff.: Bordeuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1991/92 52: 'l'excédent', referring to *mism*).

mtrt n. f. "chariot with reinforced wheels" (< /w/y-t-r/; cf. Akk. *attartu*, AHW 1493; CAD A/1 510). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mtrt*.

Chariot with reinforced wheels: *mrkbt mtrt* chariot(s) with reinforced wheels, 4.180:3 (cf. Akk. *narkabtu* (w)*attartu*, diff.: Vita EU 52ff.: 'cajas de carro provistas de timón', **twr*, Aartun StUL 94f.: 'mit der Hand gezogen', < **ntr*). In Hurr. ctx. *atr mtrt pdry*, 1.42:62.

mt y PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 161f., 240, 284f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *mu-ut-ta-a*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 10.

PN: 4.86:26 (*ilš[msy]*).

/m-ṭ/ v. G "to stagger, shake" (Hb. *mwṭ*, HALOT 555; cf. Palm. *mwṭ*, DNWSI 603; Aram. *mwṭ*, Jastrow 740; Syr. *moṭ*, LS 376; Arab. *māta*, Lane 2745; Eth. *myṭ*, CDG 377). ¶ Forms: G inf.(?) *mṭ*.

G. To stagger, shake; bkn ctx. *mṭ tpln* staggering(?) you fall, 1.2 I 9 (cf. 1.16 VI 57-58; diff.: Van Selms UF 2, 1970, 258: '(by the smiting of) my staff', cf. *mṭ*, De Moor UF 18 1986 357f.: 'the place of death below', rdg [*m*]*mṭ mṭ*).

mt n. m. "rod, staff, riding crop" (Hb. *mwṭ*, *mth*, HALOT 555, 573; Ebla cf. GIŠ.RU = *ma-du-um*, VE 413; Groneberg RA 82 1988 71ff.; Fales WGE 207; cf. Akk. *mittu*, AHW 664; CAD M/2 147f.; Held SUL 121); ¶ par.: *ḫṭ*, *ksl* (+ *qst*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mṭ*, suff. *mtrm* (encl. -*m*).

Rod, staff, riding crop: *mṭ ydh* his staff (of his hand), 1.19 III 49 and par. (// *ḫṭ* cf. 1.23:37 and par.; Del Olmo Lete IMC 142 n. 327; diff.: Driver Fs. Bakoš 109: 'sexual organ'; but cf. CML 65: 'hand'); *mtrm tgrš šbm* with (her) riding crop she drove out the old men, 1.3 II 15-16 (// *b ksl qstḫ*; cf. De Moor SP 92: 'poetic designation of the arrow'; cf. ARTU 6: 'staff').

mtṣt n. f. "plantation" (< */n-t-ṣ/, Hb. *mṭṣ* HALOT 574; Pun. cf. *mṭṣ*, DNWSI 618f.); ¶ par.: *gm* (*l*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mṭṣt*.

Plantation: *mgy* (...) *l[lnym]* *mṭṣt* arrive (...) did the divine ones at the plantations, 1.20 II 7 (// *l gmt*); *b qrb mṭṣt* in the plantations, *ibid.* ln. 9.

mth n. m. "present, gift, offering" (cf. Akk. *teḫū* [D II], *tuhḫū*, AHW 1385, 1394; on Akk. *[u]ḫ(?)*-*[ḫ]u(?)*-*ū* in lex. l. Ug 5 137 III 1 cf.

Huehnergard UVST 95 [rdg *gaba-[ru]-ū*]. Cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 43; Sanmartin UF 21 1989 341; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 47f.: 'Schlamm, Morast', Arab. *math*, Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 15: 'une boisson', < *twḥ*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṯh*.

Present, gift, offering: *kdm mṯh l alty* two jars (of wine) as a present for 'the Alashiote', 4.149:7.

mṯhr n. m. "wound" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *thrym*, HALOT 374; Syr. *thorō*, LS 273. Cf. Driver CML 160; diff.: De Moor SP 132f.; UF 14 1982 168 n. 126; ARTU 34: 'staff of a free man', reading *mt hr*, Van Selms UF 2, 1970, 262: 'staff', Akk. *ḫutaru*, Hb. *ḥōṭēr*, Oldenburg CEB 193: 'constrained', Syr. *thar*, Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 132f. n. c: 'fardeau'. Hb. *tōrah*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṯhr*.

Wound(?): bkn ctx. *mlak mṯhr yhb[q]* a messenger with wounds(?) [he would have covered(?)], 1.2 I 41.

mtnt n. f.; a container of mud(?) (cf. Arab. *ṯn*, Lane 1906. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 247; ARTU 180 n. 36: 'plastered cup'); ¶ par.: (?)*msrp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtnt*.

A container of mud(?): in bkn. ctx.]y *mtnt*, 1.82:34 (// (?)*msrp*k).

/m-t-r/ v. G "to rain" (denom. < *mṯr*, cf. Hb. *mṯr*, HALOT 574; Aram. *mṯr*, DNWSI 619; DJPA 303; Arab. *matara*, Lane 2721f.); ¶ par.: /t-l-l/. ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tmṯr*, suff. *tmṯrn* (energ. -n); Š ptc. *mšmṯr*.

G. To rain: *šmm šmn tmṯrn* (may) the heavens rain oil, 1.6 III 6 and par.; *yr šrpt tmṯr* may the clouds rain!, 1.19 I 41 (// *tl ytlh*).

Š. To cause rain: cf. *mšmṯr*.

Cf. *mṯr*, *mmṯr*, *mṯrt*, *mšmṯr*, *mzr*.

mṯr n. m. "rain" (Hb. *mṯr*, HALOT 574f.; Aram. *mṯr*, DNWSI 619; Syr. *metrō*, LS 382; Arab. *maṯar*, Lane 2722; Mari Akk. *matartum*, cf. Watson Fs. Dietrich 2002 796); ¶ RS Akk.: for A.ŠÀ.Ī.A : *mi-TA-ar-ū*(!), PRU 3 47(RS 16.150):12, cf. Huehnergard UVST 119; diff.: Sivan GAGI 248; CAD M/2 144b; Van Soldt SAU 412: /miṯru/; ¶ par.: *mdl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mṯr*, suff. *mṯrh*.

Rain: *nšm l arš mṯr bšl w l šd mṯr šly* a delight for the earth is the rain of DN and for the field the rain of the Most High, 1.16 III 7-8 and par.; *wn ap šdn mṯrh bšl* since thus DN will be able to store his rain, 1.4 V 6-7.

Cf. *mmṯr*, /m-t-r/, *mṯrt*, *mzr*.

mṯrt n. f. "rain" (f. form of *mṯr*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mṯrtk*.

Rain: *w at qh šrptk ṯhk mdlk mṯrtk* but you, take your clouds, your wind, your *m*, your rain, 1.5 V 8.

Cf. *mṯr*.

mtt n. f. “bed” (< */n-t-h/; cf. Hb. *mṯh*, HALOT 573); ¶ par.: *ars*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mtth* (-h loc.).

Bed: *tnkṅ udmṯth* (...) *km ḥmšṯ mtth* his tears ran (...) like pieces of five on the bed, 1.14 I 28-30 (// *ars*; diff.: Dahood RSP 1 35f.; Loretz SEL 12 1995 111f.: ‘nach unten’, Hb. / *mṯh*). In bkn. ctx. cf.]*mtt*, 1.175:16.

mṯ (I) n. m. “infant, baby boy” (Eg. *ms*, Wäs 2 139; CDME 116; cf. Hb. *mšh*, HALOT 642f.; Watson UF 28 1996 707; cf. diff.: De Moor BO 26 1969 106f.: ‘twin-brother’, Akk. *māšu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṯ*.

Infant, baby boy: *w tldn mṯ* and she gave birth to a baby boy, 1.5 V 22. Cf. in ctx. Akk. *mṯ*, 1.69:2.

Cf. *mtt*.

mṯ (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 161, 241; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 105f.; Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:15.

mtb n. m. 1) “residence, mansion”; 2) “chair, seat”; 3) “hut, shelter” (< /y-t-b/, Hb. *mwsb*, HALOT 561f.; Akk. *mūšabu*, AHW 680; CAD M/2 250ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [BARAG] = [*mūšabu*] = [...] = *mu-ša-bu*, Ug 5 137 III 32”; cf. Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 135; Van Soldt SAU 305, 337 n. 175; ¶ par.: *bt* (II), *hṣr*, *ḥm*, *khṯ*, *mzll*, cf. Loretz UF 21 1989 264. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtb*, suff. *mtbk*, pl. *mtbt*, suff. *mtbth*, *mtbtkm*.

1) Residence, mansion: *mtb il mzll bnh* the residence of DN is the shelter of his sons, 1.4 I 12 and par. (// *mzll*, *bt*, *hṣr*); *mtb DN* residence of DN, 1.3 IV 50 and par. (// *bt*, *mzll*); [*kṯ* *atn ar*(!)] *mtbk* the podium I gave (you) as a mansion, 1.13:11; *tbun lm mtb* they entered the residence, 1.15 IV 22 and par. (// *bt*, *ḥm*). In bkn. ctx. / *mtb*, 1.15 V 6.

2) Chair, seat: *mtbt ilm* the chairs of the gods, 1.23:19 and par., cf. 1.104:1: rdg *m<t>bt*, *tb bny l mtbtkm* sit down, my sons, on your seats, 1.16 V 24 (// *khṯ*).

3) Hut, shelter: *arbf arbf mtbt azmr* four huts (made) of branches at each side, 1.41:51.

In bkn. ctx.:]*mtbth*, 1.82:36;]*mtbth*], 1.137:8.

Cf. /y-t-b/.

mtdtt n. f. “the sixth” (ptc. Dpass. “the one taken in sixth place” < /t-d-t/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: ‘the sixth [to bear]’, ‘multiplicative participle’; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: ‘Sechsergruppe’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204: ‘ein Sechstel’; Del Olmo MLC 586: ‘sexto, sexta parte’; De

Moor ARTU 192: 'the sixth'); ¶ par.: *mḥmšt, mrbšt, mšbšt, mtltt*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. *mtdtt*.

The sixth: *mtdtt ḡlm ym* the sixth Noble DN (harvested), 1.14 I 19.
 Cf. /t-d-t/, tt.

mktk n. f. "she who carries, takes" (ptc. G */m-t-k/; cf. Hb. *mšk*, HALOT 645f.; but cf. Arab. *masaka*, Lane 3019f. and Emar Akk. preterite G /timšak/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 181f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mktk*.
 She who carries, takes: *mzma yd mktk* she who takes the thirsty by the hand, 1.15 I 2; *rḡb yd mktk* she who takes the hungry by the hand 1.15 I 1.

mtltt n. f. "the third (one)" (ptc. Dpass. "the one taken in third place" < /t-l-t/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: 'the third [to bear]', 'multiplicative participle'; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: 'Dreiergruppe'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 203: 'ein Drittel'; Del Olmo MLC 586: 'tercio, tercera parte'; De Moor ARTU 192: 'the third'); ¶ par.: *mḥmšt, mrbšt, mšbšt, mtdtt*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. *mtltt*.

The third (one): *mtltt ktrm tmt* the third (one) died in full vigour, 1.14 I 16 (// *mrbšt, mḥmšt, mtdtt, mšbšt*).

Cf. /t-l-t/, ilt (I).

mtn n. m. "repetition" > adv. "furthermore, the same" (in the syntagm *mtn rgmm*) (< /t-n-y/: Hb. *mšnh*, HALOT 650; cf. Akk. *šanītam*, AHw 1164: *šanītu(m)* II, CAD Š/1 387f. Cf. Arnaud SDB 9 1356; Del Olmo CR 354 n. 72; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 171 n.t.: "messenger", *mtn rgm*; but cf. *ibid.* 433: '(ajouter) quelque chose'); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-aš-na*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.207):2-6 (13-14), and cf. the discussion in Huehnergard UVST 187, 290 (Nougayrol, PRU 3 p. 109 'secondement', 218: 'deuxièmement'); ¶ RS Akk.: *šanīta(m)*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 200; Van Soldt SAU 472, 483. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mtn*; suff.(?) *mtnn*].

Furthermore, the same (in the syntagm *mtn rgmm*): *ap mtm rgmm argmk* furthermore, I am also going to say to you, 1.4 I 19; 1.3 IV 31-32; 1.17 VI 39; *mt{.}n rgm* the same, 1.103+:6 and par. In bkn ctx. *mtn*], 1.86:10; 2.60:1; cf. *mtnn*], 2.3:21.

Cf. /t-n-y/.

mtpit PN(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 52).

PN(?): 4.103:40 (cf. *tḡr (II)*).

mtpdt n. m. "layer, stratum" (< /t-p-d/; Arab. *matāfid*, Kazimirski 226: 'doublure'. Cf. Smith BC 183; cf. De Moor UF 13 1981 303f.; UF 17

1985 221: ‘donkey-pack’ < ‘layer of earth’, Hb. *mšptym*); ¶ par.: *mth*.
 ¶ Forms: du. *mṭpdm*.

Layer: *tn mṭpdm tht šnt arš* two layers beneath the fountains of the earth, 1.3 IV 35 and par. (// *tlt mth*).

Cf. /t-p-d/.

mṭpṭ/z n. m. 1) “command, jurisdiction”; 2) “oracular decree, oracle” (< /t-p-ṭ/; Hb., Ph. *mšpt*, HALOT 651f.; DNWSI 705. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 304); ¶ par.: *mlk*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mṭptk*; allophone sg. cstr. *mṭpz*.

1) Command, jurisdiction: *l yṭbr ḥt mṭptk* undoubtedly he will break your sceptre of command, 1.2 III 18 and par. (*mlkk*).

2) Oracular decree, oracle: (when he approaches) *w yšal mṭpz yld* to ask for the oracle of the child, 1.124:3; (and your messenger will come...) *lqh mṭpz* to obtain the oracle, 1.124:12.

Cf. /t-p-ṭ/.

mṭpṭ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 199f.).

PN: 4.63 I 2.

mṭpz, cf. *mṭpṭ/z*.

mṭrm “?” (bkn ctx.).

? : *Jan mṭrm*, 4.127:8.

mṭt n. f. “damsel, young lady”, royal title in epic (cf. *mṭ*; cf. Eg *mst*, Wäs 2 140; CDME 116; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṭt*.

Damsel, young lady: *mṭt hry* the damsel PN, 1.14 III 39 and par. (wife of king *Krt*); *mṭt dnty* the damsel PN, 1.17 V 16 and par. (wife of king *Dnil*). Cf. in Akk. ctx. *mṭt*, 1.69:5; *mṭty*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 6. In bkn. ctx.: *mṭtnx*, 7.50:8.

mṭṭ n. m. “oar” (?) (cf. Hb. *mšwt*, HALOT 643; Akk.: cf. syll. Ug. *maswatur*, Xella WO 13 1982 32f.; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 273 n. 37; Vita AuOr 13 1995 139ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf.(?) GIŠ.MEŠ *ma-ás-wa-tu*, PRU 6 113:1s.; GIŠ.MEŠ *ma-sa-wa-tu-ma*, *ibid.* ln. 4-5; GIŠ *ma-ás-wa-tu*, PRU 6 114:7; cf. AHW 619; CAD M/1 329; cf. Sivan GAGI 81, 245: ‘type of tree’; diff.: Huehnergard UVST 147f.; Van Soldt SAU 305: ‘cypress’(?). ¶ Forms: pl. *mṭtm*.

Oar (?): *spr nps any tšf mṭtm* list of naval equipment: nine oars (?), 4.689:2.

mṭyn n. m., a garment (“shawl, sash(?)” < Hitt. *maššiya*, HEG 159f.; > cf. Hb. *mšy*, HALOT 645; Eg. *mšy*, Wäs 2 143. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 52; Watson UF 27 1995 543; UF 31 1999 789f.; UF 32 2000 570); ¶ syll. Ug.: 1 TÚG : *ma-aš-ši-ia-an-na*, PRU 6 7 A 7; TÚG

ma-ši-ya-an-nu, RS 25.131: 11; Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 158; CAD M/1 389; Sivan GAGI 246; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 336 n. 111. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtyn*.

Garment (shawl, sash(?)): *mtyn b ttt* one *m*. for six (shekels), 4.146:5.

my (I) pn. interr. 1) “who?”; 2) “what?” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *my*, DNWSI 619; HALOT 575; Ebla and pre-Sarg. Mari *mi*, Gelb EDA 66, MR 149; Krebernik PET 97; EA Akk. *mi-ia(-mi/ti)*, EAT 362:65, 68; 85:63; 94:12; 254:8; cf. Sivan GAGI 248; cf. Eth. *mi*, CDG 323. Cf. Gordon UT § 6.33; Segert BGUL 48; Tropper UG 238; De Moor SP 194; Van Zijl Baal 177f.; Whitley UF 7 1975 496). ¶ Forms: *my*.

1) Who?: *my b ilm* who among the gods?, 1.16 V 14 and par.; *my k qdš* who is like DN? RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14(?); *m[y] b bt* who is in the house?, *ibid.* ln. 33’.

2) What?: *my lim/hmlt* what will happen to the people / multitude?, 1.5 VI 23-24 and par.

my (II), *mh/y*.

myn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.617:50.

/m-z-š/ v. G “to tear, be torn” (cf. Arab. *maz(z)āsa*, Kazimirski 1099; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1987 116, n. 23; UPA 367f. ‘to flap, flutter’, Arab. *tamazzaša*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tmzš*.

G. To tear, be torn: *tmzš kst dnil* the robe of PN was torn, 1.19 I 36 and par.

/m-z-l/ v. G/D “to avoid (obstacles), grope one’s way” ((?) denom. **mzl* “fortune”; cf. Hb. *mzl*, HALOT 565; Ph. *mzl*, DNWSI 609. For this and other alternatives cf. Del Olmo IMC 167ff.: ‘predecir la suerte’, Hb., Ph., Aram. *mzš*; ‘to foretell’, Arab. *maḍa’ila*; ‘to be restless’, Arab. *madala*; ‘to praise’, Arab. *maddana*; ‘to wither’, Arab. *mazzana*; ‘to rest / to fall / to make the bed’, Akk. *masallu*, Arab. *nazala*; ‘to move walk’, Aram. *mzš*; ‘to stride about’, Akk. *mašāru*; ‘to run more, advance’, Arab. *mazana* / *mazaʿa*; ‘to be lavish’, Arab. *madila*; Watson Or 48 1979 115: ‘to run’, cf. Akk. *maziānu* ‘racetrack for horses(?)’; Fales SEL 1 1984 23ff.: ‘corriere, messaggero’, Ebla *ma-za-lum*, cf. Wyatt RTU 191 n. 72). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *ymzš*; inf. *mzl*.

G/D. To avoid (obstacles), grope one’s way: *šwr mzl ymzl* the blind man gropes his way (?), 1.14 II 46f. and par.

mzln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: *gt mzln*, 4.110:16-22; 4.307:1 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-muzalenni*).

mzn n. m. 1) “weight”; 2) (du.) “scales” (< */w-z-n/; cf. Hb.

m(7/w)znm, HALOT 539; Aram. *mwzn*, DNWSI 587f.: *m7zn*₁; Arab., Eth. *mīzān*, Lane 3052; CDG 379; Ebla cf. /waz(a)num/ in GlŠ. DILMUN/MĀĤ = *wa-za-nūm(/-nu-um)*, VE 409a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Fronzaroli EL 152; Pun. Cf. Xella TRU 89). ¶ Forms: sg. *mzn*; suff. *mznh*; du. *mznm*.

1) Weight: *hṣ ṯlt mzn drk* gold, three (shekels) by trader’s (: current) weight, 1.43:5; *ššrt hṣ tqlm kbd ššrt mznh* a gold chain twelve shekels in weight, 4.341:1; *alpm mznh* two thousand (shekels) which are its weight, 2.81:25. In bkn. ctx.,]b *mzn*, 1.137:7;] *mzn*, 2.79:6.

2) Du., scales: *mšb mznm (...)* *kp mznm (...)* *abn mznm* pointer of the scales (...) pans of the scales (...) weights of the scales, 1.24:34-37; *arn w mznm* a chest and a (set of) scales, 4.385:5. In bkn. ctx.:]*mznth*, 4.261:2.

mznt PN (Hurr. (?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: 4.692:5.

mzt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: ★a) 4.778:6 (*bn štr*); 4.782:9 (*bn štry*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.412 II 13.

mztn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241, 262; Van Soldt SAU 35).

PN: ★a) 4.374:6; 4.378:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 II 5; 4.724:9.

mzy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224);

¶ syll.: cf. *Ma-zi-i*, RS 25.423:11 (see Van Soldt SAU 441).

PN: 4.272:1 (*alzy*); in unc. ctx.: *mzy bn x*], 1.48:15 (cf. Pardee Syria 65 1988 188f.; Del Olmo CR 90 n. 14: ‘a type of offering’).

mzyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: 4.297:3 (*ptrty*).

/m-z-ʔ/ v. G “to meet, run into” (ESA *mzʔ*, Biella DOSA 273; Eth. *masʔa*, CDG 369f.; cf. Hb. *mšʔ*, HALOT 619f.; Aram. *mšʔ*, DNWSI 675; cf. Akk. *masū*, AHW 621f.; CAD M/1 344ff. Cf. Ceresko, CBQ 44 1982 551ff.); ¶ par.: /m-ḡ-y/. ¶ Forms: G suff. with suff. *mzah*; pfc. *ymza*.

G. To meet, run into: *w ymza šqqm* and he ran into the ‘Destroyers’, 1.12 I 37 (// *ymḡy*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 388); *šr ahyh mzah w mzah šr ylyh* the prince of his equals he met, yes, he ran into the prince of his comrades, 1.12 II 50-51.

mzll n. m. “shelter” (< *z*]; cf. Akk. *masallu*, AHW 619; CAD M/1 329; Arab. *ma/iza/illu*, Lane 1917. Cf. De Moor SP 12, 15f., 59 n. 49; Mazzini SEL 16 1999 33 n. 26); ¶ par.: *mṯb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mzll*.

Shelter: *mṯb il mzll bnh* the dwelling of DN is the shelter of his

family, 1.4 I 12 and par. (// *mtb*); *mʒll DN* the shelter of DN, 1.4 I 17 and par. (// *mtb*).

Cf. *zl*.

mzmu n. m. “thirsty” (ptc. D of */z-m-ʔ/, allophone of /ġ-m-ʔ/. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 607; Segert UF 20 1988 296); ¶ par.: /r-ġ-b/.

¶ Forms: accus. sg. *mʒma*.

Thirsty: *mʒma yd mʒkt* she who took the thirsty by the hand, 1.15 I 2 (// *rġb*).

Cf. /ġ-m-ʔ/.

mʒr n. m. “rain” (allophone of *mʒr*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 182).

¶ Forms: sg. *mʒrn* (encl. -*n*).

Rain: *mʒrn ylk* the rain will fall (lit. flow), 1.163:6.

Cf. *mʒr*.

n

-n (I) emphatic or determinative encl. morpheme (cf. Hb. *n?*, HALOT 656f.; DNWSI 710; Ph. *n*, DNWSI 710; Pun. cf. *na*, DNWSI 710: *n?*; JAram. *n*, Jastrow 865; Israel RSOu 11 258 n. 33; Akk. *-ni*, Von Soden GAG §§ 118b, 123f; AHw 784; ESA *-n*, Beeston Sabaic Grammar 29f.; Eth. *na-*, *-ni*, CDG 380; ICGSL 96ff.; for the classification of its uses cf. Gordon, UT § 12.9; Tropper UG 823ff. Cf. Aartun PU 1 61ff. and *passim*, Tropper UF 26 1994 466ff.).
 ¶ Forms: *-n*; *-ny* (< *-n* + *-y*); *-nh* (cf. *-h* (I)).

Emphatic or determinative encl. morpheme: 1) With nouns, ★a) with PNN and titles: *krtn*, 1.16 I 39; *špšn* the 'Sun', 2.39:21; ★b) with common noun in abs. state: *mlkn* the king, 2.42:10, 26; *mkrn* the trader himself, 2.42:27; *madtn* many people, 1.103+:1 and *passim* in 1.103+ (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 104); *kllyn* all together, 1.4 IV 45-46 (cf. *klnyy*, 1.3 V 33-34; cf. *klny*); *mlun* full measure, 1.39:10; *sprn mnh ud* the record of the delivery of payment(?), 3.10:1; ★c) with lexicalized noun as a verbal functor: *d(t) inn (...)* *l(hm)* that do not have, 4.53:1 and par.; *dt inn bd PN* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; *b hwtk inn* in your land there is no, 2.39:20; ★d) in a construct chain: *l pnnh* before her, 1.10 II 17 and par.

2) With pronouns, ★a) independent: *ankn* I myself, 2.42:6; ★b) pronominal suffix: *anykn* (concerning) your ship, 2.38:10; *qšthn* his bow, 1.10 II 6.

3) With a verb, *vacat* (here the possible examples are considered to be endings of the energetic form or of the 3. p. pn. suff., cf. *-n* (IV); diff.: Aartun PU 1 62f.; for suffixed pronominal forms in *-nn* cf. Gordon UT § 6.16ff.).

4) With particles, *passim*, ★a) adv.: *bšdn* behind, 1.3 III 33; // *šln* above, 1.3 III 34 and par.; *šln* on top, 1.6 VI 22; *šln* above, 1.161:19 (diff.: Del Olmo MLC 233; CR 195 132: 'above him', cf. *-n* IV); *tmn* there, 2.41:21; *hln* behold!, then, 1.3 II 5 and par.; in morphology *-ny*:

cf. *hlny*, *hnny*, *tmny*, ★b) prep.: *bn zlmt* in deep darkness, 1.4 VII 54 and par.; *w ln kht zblhm* and upon / from their princely seats, 1.2 I 25 and par.; *lnh ydy* from which expel, 1.100:5 and par. (cf. 1.17 I 29; 1.111:21(?), in Hurr. ctx.); *fln yblhm hrs* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 38; *in d flnh* there is none who is above him, 1.3 V 33 and par.; *smn mlakty* with this my message, 2.33:34; *smn nkl* with DN, 1.24:32; *smn kbkbm* with the stars, 1.3 III 25; *škb smnh* he lay with her, 1.5 V 20; *smn mlk* with the king, 2.30:12 and par.; *smn PN*, 4.290:5 and par.; *apn* also, 1.3 I 24 (see *apn (II)*); *smny* with me, 2.13:9; *smnkm* with you (pl.), 2.21:16. For *wn* see *sub voce*.

-n (II) suffixed pronominal morpheme used with verbs, “me, to me” (c.Sem. Moscati ICGSL 106, 108f.; Gordon § 6.6; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 220). ¶ Forms: *-n*; (?)suff. *-ny* (+ encl. *-y*).

With a verb: *yqlsn (...)* *w ywptn* he resisted me (...) and he spat on me, 1.4 III 12-13; *šhn (...)* *qran* invite me (...) call me!, 1.5 I 22; *y{.}* *šhn (...)* *yqr{.}* *un* he invited me (...) he called me (diff. rdg. KTU: *ylhn*; cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 32); *al tbkn* do not weep for me, 1.16 I 25, 30; *lm tbsm* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18; *al ybsm* do not abandon / desert me, 2.41:22; *al tsrgn* do not entangle me, 1.17 VI 34; *I tbrkn (...)* *tmn* bless me (...) strengthen me!, 1.19 IV 32; *hnny* be kind to me, 2.15:3. In unc. ctx. cf. *qhny*, 1.82:8.

Cf. *-y* (II).

-n (III) suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) as a genitive, with nouns, “our”; 2) with a preposition (c.Sem. Moscati ICGSL 106, 110; Gordon § 6.11; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 224f.). ¶ Forms: *-n*; suff. *-ny* (+ encl. *-y*; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 480; Smith BC 332 n. 189).

1) As a genitive: *mlkn* our king // *tptn* our judge, 1.3 V 32 and par.; *šbyn* our captive, 1.2 IV 29-30; *qny* our creator, 1.10 III 5; *agrtn* our mistress, 1.19 IV 51; *bflny* our lord, 1.15 V 20; *tgrny* our gates, 1.119:28-29; *hmytny* our walls, 1.119:29; for *kllyn*, *klnyy* cf. *klny*.

2) With a preposition: *fln* over us, 1.15 V 21, 22.

Cf. *-ny*.

-n (IV) contracted suffixed pronominal morpheme used with a verb, “(for) him, her, it” (< /-n+hV/; cf. Hb. /-enhū > -ennū/. Cf. Gordon 6.8; Segert BGUL 48; 221ff.). ¶ Forms: *-n*.

With a verb (alternatively an energetic form): *qhn* take it, 1.19 IV 53 (cf. *qh ks*, ln. 54); *šlbsn* he clothed him, 1.5 V 23; *am{.}* *lkn* I shall make him king, 1.6 I 46; *aqbrn* I shall bury him, 1.19 III 20 (cf. *aqbrmh*, 1.19 III 5, 34); *I shall put him*, 1.19 III 34 (cf. *ašt.n*, 1.5 V 5); *tštn* she placed him, 1.18 IV 28; *y{.}* *lmn* he hit him, 1.114:8. Cf. *k*

tnhn udmm how they groaned (for her(?)), the two TN, 1.15 I 7. In bkn ctx. *ybrkn*, 1.77:2 (cf. *ybrk*, *ibid.* ln. 3).

Cf. -h (I).

nad n. m. “bag, little bag” (Hb., *nʔd*, HALOT 657; JArām. *nwdʔ*, Jastrow 884; Akk. *nādu*, AHw 704f.; CAD N/1 100f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 217); ¶ par.: *trḥ*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nad*.

Bag, little bag: *nad mr* a little bag of myrrh, 1.124:5 (// *trḥ ḥdt m[r]*).

niršn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 101; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU ARAD-*ir-šu-na*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422:2. For 4.77:17 cf. Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 680.

/n-ʔ-š/ vb G “to despise, insult” (Hb. *nʔš*, HALOT 658; Akk. *nāšu*, AHw 758; CAD N/2 53. Cf. De Moor SP 120; diff.: Sapin UF 15 1983 168 n. 56: ‘accuser’, Akk. *naʔāšu*); ¶ par.: /š-š-y/ (+ *lhn*).

¶ Forms: G pfc. with suff. *ynašn*, act. ptc. *niš* (cf. 1.5 IV 26); suff. *nisy*, *nisk*, *nish*.

G. To despise: *kd ynašn* for he despise me / us, 1.1 IV 23; *tbq lht nish* who shuts the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 29 and par (// *ššy lnh*). In bkn ctx.: *niš px* 1.5 IV 26.

nat n. f. “lament”, a type of sacrifice (Arab. *naʔata* ‘he moaned, breathed violently with moaning’, Lane 2751. Cf. Del Olmo CR 93 n. 26; diff.: Rainey IOS 3 1973, 52: ‘offering of acquiescence / free will’, Hb. **nʔt*, *hʔwt*, Dietrich - Loretz MU 23f.: ‘Schlachtopfer für die Abwehr’, Akk. *naʔû*, *nêʔu*, *niʔitum*, *niʔittum*, Xella TRU 181f.: PN). ¶ Forms: sg. *nat*.

Lament: *dt nat w ytn trmn* the (sacrifices) of lament and offering to DN, 1.127:4, cf. ln. 10: *dt nat w qrwn*.

nit n. f. “axe” (?) (cf. Mari Akk. GIŠ *ne-e-tum*, Durand MARI 3 279; cf. Akk. *nētu*, AHw 383; CAD N/2 198. Cf. Xella TRU 214; Watson SEL 6 1989 49f.; UF 27 1995 546; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 33 1966 131; Healey UF 15 1983 49f.: ‘ploughshare’, Hb. *ʔt*; Greenfield JCS 21 1967 93: ‘implement used in digging trenches’, < Arab. *naʔā(y)* ‘to dig a trench’; Boyd UVAT 141f.: Oakk. *nātum* ‘handle (of a knife)’ [cf. Huehnergard UVST 150]; Sanmartín AuOr 51987 150: ‘azada’, Eg. *nwt*, WäS 2 216; Watson UF 30 1998 755 n. 21: ‘spear’, Eg. *niw*); ¶ syll. Ug.: *niʔtu*, pl. *niʔātu*, cf. PRU 6 p. 157; cf. 1 *ni-it 1 me*, Ug 5 84:13 [cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 178 n. 8]); 1 *ni-iʔ-tu (ša)* ŠU.(MEŠ), PRU 6 157:5; 168:11; cf. Huehnergard UVST 150; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *nit*, du. *nitm*.

Axe(?), ★a) as a work tool: *nit mit* an axe(?) for one hundred (shekels), 4.625:2 (cf. RS Akk.: 1 *ni-it 1 me*, Ug 5 84:13); *tt nitm* two

axes(?), *ibid.* ln. 5; *nit krk* an axe, a pick, 4.625:7, 9, 11, 16, 18; *nit* axe, 4.632:3, and *passim ibid.*; ★b) as a (divine) weapon: *b nit il* for the axe(?) of DN, 1.65:13 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 66f.; diff.: Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 150 n. 7: 'tiara' < Eg. *nt*). In bkn ctx.: *niq*, 1.86:21 (cf. ln. 23: *hrmtt*).

natt, in bkn ctx.: *w tasp natt*, 1.175:3.

nkn, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *ank nkn*, 2.3:11.

nsl n. m.; part of the divine furniture, probably "portable platform, palanquin" (< /s-l-y/; cf. Hb. *mslh*, HALOT 613; Akk. *mēlū*, AHW 644. Cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 473. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61: 'Liege', Akk. *naʾālu*, *mayyālu*, Dahood UHP 66; Caquot - Szynger TOu 196: 'sandal', 'sandale', Hb. *nsl*, Arab. *naʾl*; Margalit MLD 18f.: 'robe', Hb. *msyl*; Garbini OA 22 1983 158); ¶ par.: *ybl*. ¶ Forms: pl. cst. *nsl*.

Portable platform, palanquin(?): *nsl il* a divine palanquin, 1.4 I 36 (// *yblhm*). In bkn ctx. cf. *nsl*, *nslm*, 1.107:2, 21.

Cf. /s-l-y/.

nsm (I) adj. m. a) "handsome"; b) "pleasant"; c) "beneficent, magnanimous, gracious"; d) "good" (Hb., JArAm. *nšym*, HALOT 705; DJPA 354; Ph., Pun. *nšm*, DNWSI 738f.; Amor. /našimum/, /nišimum/, Gelb CAAA 26f.; Ebla cf. (*a-bū- /a-ḥu- /i-lum-)na-im*, Krebernig PET 98; Müller Biling. 170; Xella WGE 354; PNN *na-a-ma*, *na-ma*-(DN), Müller Biling. 170; Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Emar Akk. /našī/ < **našim*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; Eg. cf. /našimu/, /našmu/, Hoch SWET 244). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšm*; f. *nšmt* (cf. *nšmt (I)*); pl. m. *nšmm*.

a) Handsome, said of gods and heroes: *nšm ilm* the (most) handsome of the gods, 1.5 III 15; *ilm nšmm* the handsome gods, 1.23:1, 23, 58, 60, 67; *gšr nšm* a handsome lad, 1.23:17; in bkn ctx., *l nšm*, 1.113:2 and *passim ibid.* (diff.: Del Olmo CR n. 35: 'sweet sound'); ★b) pleasant: *w yšr mšltm bd nšm* and he sang (with) the cymbals a pleasant song, 1.3 I 19; *šlm šmš rgmk nšm* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:19; ★c) beneficent, magnanimous, gracious, in the royal titles: *mlk nšm mlk sdq* beneficent king, just king, 1.81:31 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx. *bšly nšm*, 2.76:6; 2.81:22, 24; *bšlk nšm*, 2.81:21; ★d) (of) good (quality): *ymlu nšm rt* he filled with good mud, 1.16 V 29; *w m[ak] ššwm nšmm ytn l PN* and the king will hand over (two?) good horses to PN, 2.45:17, cf. ln. 20; *ḥmš ššr qn nšm šmm* fifteen (bundles(?)) of good quality cane, 4.247:29; said of high quality or luxury items: *šsp nšmm*

mlbš,]š *ktn nšmm*,]spy *b hšr nšmm*, 2.79:8-10 (encl. -*m* or pl. of excellence of *nšm* (II)).

In bkn ctx. *šl kbkbm nšm*., 1.13:18; *nšm w štb*, 1.166:14;]*nšm*, 2.50:8;]*d nšm lššk*, 2.50:17;]*d l nšm*, 2.50:19.

Cf. *adnnšm*, *mlknšm*, *nšmn* (I), *nšmt* (I), *nšmt* (II), *nšmy* (I).

nšm (II) n. m. a) “grace, elegance, comeliness”; b) “delight”; c) “place of delight”; d) “health, wellbeing” (Hb. *nšm*, HALOT 706; Ph., Pun. *nšm*, DNWSI 738; Amor. /našmum/, /nušmum/, Gelb CAAA 26; Ebla cf. *nu-m*(?), Krebernik PET 103; PN *na-am*₆-, *na-ma*-, Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Catagnoti MisEb 1 260); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /nušmu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAG 255); ¶ par.: *qdš* (II), *tp* (II), *tsm*.
¶ Forms: sg. *nšm*; suff. *nšmh*; adv. use *nšmm* (encl.-*m* (I)); *nšmn* (determinative-*n* in 1.163:13).

★a) Grace, elegance, comeliness: *d k nšm šnt nšmh* whose grace is like the grace of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par. (// *tsm*); *w tr b hšl [b] nšmm w b yšmm* and she escaped skipping with grace and elegance, 1.10 II 30 and par.; *tp ahh w nšm ahh* the beauty of its brother and the comeliness of its brother, 1.96:2; [*w n*] *šmh nšat zl k kbkbm* and her beauty wore a sheen like the stars, 1.92:27; *yrtš [n] šmh dmm* the ‘Powerful One’(?) wished to possess(?) her beauty, 1.92:30 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117ff.); ★b) delight: *nšm l arš mtr bšl* a delight for the earth is the rain of DN, 1.16 III 7 and par. (or *nšm* (I) b); ★c) place of delight *b nšm b gbš tliyt* in (the place of) delight, on the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31 and par. (// *qdš*); ★d) health, wellbeing : *spr nšm ššwm*, treatise on the health of horses, 1.85:1 (cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 231; AfO 35 1988 227; diff.: Pardee TH 39f.: ‘thérapeutique’, inf. D of **nšm*); *nšmn yhšr lh* wellbeing will be lacking to him, 1.163:13. For *nšmm* in 2.79:8, 9, 10 cf. *nšm* (I) d.

Cf. *nšm* (I), *nšmy* (II), *nšmyn*.

nšmn (I) adj. m. “handsome” (cf. *nšm* (I); Hb. PN *nšmn*, HALOT 706; Amor. *na-ah-ma-nu*, Gelb CAAA 329); syll. Ug. cf. *nšmn* (II), PN. ¶ Forms: sg. abs., cst. *nšmn*.

Handsome: *nšmn gšm il* the handsome servant of DN, 1.14 I 40 and par. (title of king *Krt*, cf. Herdner TOu 1 484f.); [*l*] *nšmn ilm* oh the (most) handsome of the gods!, 1.24:25; *nšmn šmq nšm* the (most) handsome (and) toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45; *gšr nšmn št* the handsome noble has prepared, 1.18 IV 14; *w yšr šlh nšm[n]* and in his presence the handsome (one) will sing, 1.17 VI 32. In bkn ctx.]*skt nšmn*, 1.101:13; *n[š]mn*, 7.218:1.

Cf. *nšm* (I), *nšmn* (II).

nɿmn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 163); ¶ syll.: *nu-me-nu/na*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.251):23; Ug 5 83:11; SIG₃-*nu/na*, PRU 3 33 (16.129):17; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 3, 11, 20, IV 20, 41; Ug 5 12:36; cf. Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard AkkUg 400; Van Soldt SAU 30. PN: 4.33:41 (*bn ʿbdilm*, KTU: *ɿmn*, mistake; 4.35:21 (*bn ʿiry*); 4.63 I 26, IV 2; 4.96:6 (*msry*); 4.134:2; 4.232:39; 4.244:12; 4.298:4; 4.320:20; 4.366:10 (*bn ʿyn*); 4.658:17 (*bn ply*); 4.754:15 (*bn ʿbdy*); 4.787:3; 7.218:1.

nɿmt (I) adj. f. “graceful” (< *nɿm (I)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *nɿmt*.

Graceful: *nɿmt ʃph bkrk* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40 and par.; *nɿmt bn aht bʃl* the most graceful among the sisters of DN, 1.10 II 16 and par. Bknn ctx. [*l n*]mʃʃ.ʃatt, 1.14 V 15.

Cf. *nɿm (I)*.

nɿmt (II) n. f., a) “delight”; b) “grace, thanksgiving” (possibly an allomorph of *nɿmy (I)*); Hb. *nɿmh*, PN, HALOT 706; Arab. *naɿmat*, Lane 3035). ¶ Forms: sg. *nɿmt*.

★a) Delight: *w nɿmt ʃnt il* and the delight of the years of DN, 1.108:27; ★b) Grace, thanksgiving: *hlkm b dbh nɿmt* who come with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27. Bkn ctx. [*l n*]mʃʃ.ʃatt, 1.14 V 15.

Cf. *nɿm (I)*.

nɿmy (I) n. f., “delight, goodness, beauty” (possibly an allomorph of *nɿmt*; Amor. /niɿmatum/, /niɿma/, Gelb CAAA 26; Arab. *niɿmat*, *nuɿma(y)*, Lane 3035; cf. Hb. PNN *nɿmh*, *nɿmy*, HALOT 706. Cf. De Moor SP 191; Tsumura UDG 177, 188ff.); par: *ysmt*, *ysmsmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nɿmy*.

Delight: *mɡny l nɿmy arʃ dbr* we reach the ‘delight’ (of) the land of ‘Pestilence’, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *ysmt*); *mddt nɿmy ʃrʃ hrt* dispensers of the delight of the fertile bed, 1.17 II 41 (// *ysmsmt*).

Cf. *nɿm (I)*.

nɿmy (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 163); ¶ syll.: *nu-ú-ma-ya*, Ug 5 98:1; cf. *nu-ʔ-me*, Ug 5 41:18, 37; cf. Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159.

PN: ★a) *nɿmy*, 4.75 V 6; ★b) cf. in bkn ctx. *bn nɿmy*], 4. 436:4.

nɿmyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 163); ¶ syll.: *nu-ú-ma-ya-nu*, Ug 5 98: 3; cf. Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159.

PN: *bn nɿmyn*, 4.611:9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *bn nɿmy*], 4. 436:4.

/n-ɿ-r/ vb G 1) “to shake”; 2) “to unmake” (Hb. *nɿr*, HALOT 707; DNWSI 739. Cf. Xella TRU 309; Astour JNES 27 1968 13ff.; Bron

Semita 30 1980 13f.; Pardee TP 318); par: /n-s-y/ (II). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tnšr*, suff. *ynšrmh*.

G. 1) To shake: *šršm ynšm(!)h* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *ysynh*).

2) To unmake: <I> *pn // tnšr šrš* before nightfall the bed is unmade, 1.132:25.

nšr (I) n. m. 1) “boy”; 2) “lad, assistant, serving lad” (cf. Hb., Ph. *nšr*, HALOT 707; DNWSI 739f.; > Eg. /našarūna/, WäS 2 209; Helck Bez. 516; Hoch SWET 245); ¶ RS Akk.: sent to PN, LÚ.TUR-ri-ia my assistant, Ug 5 48:19, but cf. Mari, Alalakh, EA: (LÚ.)TUR / *šuhāru*, AHW 1109; CAD S 234f.; ¶ par.: *sgr*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *nšr*, suff. *nšrh*; pl. abs. *nšrm*, cstr. *nšr*, suff. *nšry*, du. *nšrm*.

1) Boy: *ybkym km nšr* he weeps like a boy, 1.107:8,11 (// *sgr*); *l ašt atty nšry th l pn ib* I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in TN in front of the enemy, 2.33:29.

2) Lad, assistant, serving lad, ★a) in gen.: PN *w atth w nšrh* and his wife and his lad, 4.339:3; PN *w tlt nšrm* and three lads, *ibid.* 25; PN (*yd*) *tn bnh bšlm w tlt nšrm w bt aht* with his two sons, of farmhands, and three lads and a daughter, 4.360:5; *att w tn nšrm* a lady and two serving lads, 4.102:8; cf. in bkn ctx. *arš nšr[m]*, 4.419:4; ★b) ‘assistant, page’, denoting a specific occupation (not necessarily military, cf. Mayer - Mayer-Opificius UF 26 1994 354ff.; cf. Leeb Naar 185f.: Aram *nšr* Ahiqar; diff.: Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 27ff.; UF 9 1977 16f.: ‘high ranking military officers’): *nšrm* pages, 4.68:60; 4.126:12; 4.745:10; *tn bn PN nšrm* two sons of PN, pages, 4.367:7; *nšr mryn* assistants of *m*, 4.179:3. In list of professions: *nšrm* [...] *khn* [...] *qdšm* [...] [*n*] *qdm* [...], RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:2’. For *km trpa hn nšr*, 1.114:28 cf. /š-r/N (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 113: ‘Gerütteltes, Mischung’); *w tnt nšr*, 1.175:16 (Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 297: ‘page’); *arš nšr[m]*, 4.419:4.

Cf. nšr (III).

nšr (II) n. m.; a type of flour (“roasted”, or “dry”(?); cf. Akk. *naḥāru*, AHW 713: *naḥāru I*, and CAD N/1 127: *naḥāru A*. Cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 343f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšr*.

A type of flour (roasted, or dry(?)): (*nn*) *dd nšr* (*nn*) ‘cauldronfuls’ of *n*, 4.402:2; 4.786:1; *nšr d apy PN n* which PN made into bread, 4.362:3; *jmnt nšr l qry n* for the city, 4.788:4; cf. in bkn ctx. *dd nšr*, 4.60:3; 4.426:3; 4.788:7.

nšr (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 164; Watson AuOr 11 1993

217).

PN:3.7:16.

nšrb n. m. “guarantee” (?) (< /š-r-b/ (II); Pun. *marob*, cf. Poenulus 933, DNWSI 671: *mšrb*₄; morphological contamination with Akk. *nērebu*; cf. AHW 780; CAD N/2 175ff.; alternatively: /š-r-b/ (II) N: ‘to be given in guarantee’(?)). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšrb*.

Guarantee (?): *šdm dt nšrb gt npk* fields that are the guarantee (?) of TN, 4.103:45.

nšrt n. f. “maidservant” (< *nšr* (I); Hb. *nšrh*, HALOT 707f.); cf. Mari, Alalakh, Nuzi, EA: MÍ.TUR / *šuhartu*, *šehertum*, AHW 1109; CAD S 184, 229ff.

Maidservant: *tl̄t att adrt w tl̄t ġzrm w ħmš nšrt* three noble ladies and three lads and three girls and five maidservants, 4.102:17. Cf. in bkn ctx.]*m nšrt*, 4.275:9.

*/n-b-š/

Cf. nbšm.

nbšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 37, 39, 62, 109, 164).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.425:12.

*/n-b(-b)/

Cf. nbt (II).

nbdg DN Hurr.; cf. *bnnbdg*.

*/n-b-k/

Cf. mbk, nb/pk.

nb/pk (I) n. m. “fountain, spring” (Hb. *nbky*, HALOT 663. Dahood UHP 65f.; diff.: Xella TRU 42, 67f.: TN(?), cf. 1.105:10); syll. Ug. IDIM = *na[b-qu(?)]* = *tar-m[a(?)-n]i* = NAB-*ku*, Ug 5 137 III 8; cf. TN URU *na-BA-ki* Ug 5 12:35 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: **Nabaku*); PN *na-PA-ak-ku*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):4; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260 and n. 50; Sivan GAGI 252; Huchnergard UVST 151; Van Soldt SAU 305f., 322 n. 140; UF 28 1996 679); ¶ par.: *mqr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbk*, *npk*.

Fountain, spring: *sšt b npk šibt* swept from the fountain the drawers of water, 1.14 V 1 and par. (// *mqr*); *dqtm b nbk* two ewes (in sacrifice) in the fountain, 1.87:35 and par. (diff.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: TN); in toponymy: *gt nb/pk*, *gt nb/pk*, 4.103:45; 4.269:19 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-nab/paki*).

Cf. mbk, nbkm.

nbk (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 167); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-PA-ak-ku*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):4; cf. Sivan GAGI 252.

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn nbk* 4.86 I 10.

nbkm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 398: Flurname *Nabkūma*. Cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Heltzer RCAU 13); syll: cf. A.ŠÀ.(MEŠ) : NAB/*na-AB-ki-ma*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16-263):5; PRU 6 56 rev. 5' and *passim ibid.*; (A.ŠÀ.)KIRI₆.(KI) *i-na* (: *na-ba/AB-ki-ma/mi*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):8; 83 (RS 16.157):9; 115f. (RS 16.148):5f.; KIRI₆ : *ki-ru i-na* : *na-bá-ki-ma*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):16; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Huehnergard UVST 151).

TN: 4.141 III 13; unc.: *š nbkm w š gt mlk* a ram: TN, a ram: TN, 1.105:10 (school exercise?).

Cf. nb/pk.

nbl “?” (Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969182; Fisher - Knutson JNES 28 1969 160; Johnstone Ug 7 112; Lipiński UF 3 1971 82; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 26; Pardee TP 150: ‘jar / amphoras / skin-bottle / pitcher / jarres’; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1986 143: ‘Harfe’).

? : in bkn ctx. *škt nšmn nbl*, 1.101:13.

nblu n. m. “flame” (Akk. *nablu*, AHW 698; CAD N/1 25ff.; Eth. *nabal*, CDG 383; cf. Arab. *nabl*, Lane 3027; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ par.: *išt, gl (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *nbluh*; pl. *nblat* (perhaps with dimorphic gender).

Flame: *tikl (...) nblat b hklm* continued to consume (...) the flames in the palace, 1.4 IV 28 and par. (*// išt*). In unc. ctx.: *tmnt nbluh*, 1.45:4 (*// ghl*).

nbq PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 III 3.

nbšt n. f. “living being(s), animal(s)”, probably a coll. (allomorph of *npš*; for the spelling cf. DNWSI 744ff.: *npš*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 217 n. 218: ‘le moment de la croissance des quartiers de la lune’, Akk. *napāšu / nabāsu*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *nbšt*.

Living being(s), animal(s): *nbšt yrh* young (animals) of one month, 1.130:17 (cf. *alpm, ibid.* ln. 16; cf. *alpm yrh*, 1.109:4-5). Cf. *npš (I)*.

nbt (I) n. f. “honey” (cf. Hb., Pun. *npt*, HALOT 713f.; DNWSI 749; cf. Akk. *nubtu*, AHW 800; CAD N/2 309; Arab. *nūb*, Lane 2863; Eth. *nēhb*, CDG 393; Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 92; cf. Eg. *byt*, Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ par.: *šmn (I), yn*: ¶ RS Akk.: cf. DUG LÁL, PRU 6 159:5'. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbt*, suff. *nbtm* (encl. *-m*).

Honey, ★a) *kd nbt* jar(s) of honey, 4.14:2, 8, 15; 4.780:13; *išt nbt* one t. of honey, 4.751:6; *nhlm tlk nbtm* the torrents flowed with honey, 1.6 III 7, 13 (*// šmn*); ★b) in ritual use: *dbh šmn mr šmn rqh nbt mtnt w ynt qrt w tn htm* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-perfumed oil, perfume,

honey, loin, domestic dove, and two unleavened loaves(?), 1.41:21; 1.87:22; (offering of) *kt zrw kt nbt šnt* a flask(?) of balsam (and) a flask(?) of honey (of the harvest) of the year, 1.148:22; *ysq (...) b gl hrs nbt* he poured honey (...) into a cup of gold, 1.14 IV 2 and par. (// *yn*).

nbt (II) n. f. “casting, moulding” (< */n-b(-b)/; cf. Hb. *nbb*, *nbwb*, HALOT 659, 660. Cf. Galling OLZ 39 1936 593ff.; Dressler AT 458. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60: ‘leuchtend’, Akk. *nebû*, Cassuto Or 7 1938 274 n. 4: ‘to gleam’, Akk. *nabātu* with assim.; Margalit MLD 16: ‘pipe-blown’, Hb. *nbwb*, Arab. *ʔunbub*, Akk. *nabābu*; for other interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60); ¶ par.: *šmrgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbt*.

Casting, moulding: *kt il nbt b ksp* a divine platform, a casting in silver, 1.4 I 31 (// *šmrgt*).

/n-b-t/ vb G “to appear, arise, be obvious” (Hb. *nbt*, HALOT 661; Aram. *nbt*, Jastrow 868; Arab. *nabata*, Lane 2753f.; Akk. *nabātu*, AHw 697; CAD N/1 22ff. Cf. Gaster Thespis 1950 447; Cassuto BOS 2 128 n. 60; Margalit MLD 44). ¶ Forms: G cpref *tbt*.

G. To appear, arise, be obvious: *k bh btt l tbt* for in it the shameless is truly obvious, 1.4 III 21.

nbzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 4.631:9.

/n-d-ʔ/ vb G “to frighten away, scare off, eject” (Hb. *ndʔ*, HALOT 671; Eth. *nadʔa*, CDG 385; cf. Arab. *nadaha*, Kazimirski 1229. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 107f.; diff.: De Moor ARTU 221; Verreet UF 16 1984 313ff.; Huehnergard UVST 291: ‘to let fly’, cf. /d-ʔ-y/; Aartun StUL 85ff.: ‘sich davonmachen’, < **ndʔ*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *tdu*, imper. *di*.

G. To frighten away, scare off, eject: *šrm tdu mt pdrm tdu šrr* from the city he frightened DN, from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 6-7, cf. 1.16 V 48.

*/n-d-b/

Cf. *ndbd*, *ndbn*.

ndb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 208: **Nidābu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour RSP 2 305, 360; Astour UF 13 1981 8; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ni-da-bi*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):14; cf. Sivan GAGI 253; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 29 1997 691.

TN: 4.648:12-14.

Cf. *ndby*.

ndbd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 62, 133, 164).

PN: 4.15:9.

ndbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 164; Stamm UF 11 1979 756).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.424:23.

Cf. ndbn.

ndby GN m. (< *ndb*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 208). ¶ Forms: sg. *ndby*, pl. *ndbym*.

GN: PN *ndby*, 4.33:38; in bkn ctx.: *ndbym*, 4.55:21.

/n-d-d/ vb G 1) "to go, move"; 2) "to disappear, be extinguished"; 3) "to prepare, hurry, rush, launch oneself" (Hb. *ndd*, HALOT 672; Arab. *nadda*, Lane 2777f.; for Aram. and Akk. cf. DNWSI 716f.: *ndd*, AHW 700f.: *nadādu(m)*, CAD N/1 41. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 154; Lipiński UF 2 1970 77f.; Lewis UBL 12 143; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 345f.: partially < **d(w)d*, Akk. *izzuzu*, MHb. *zwz*); ¶ par.: /q-m/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ndd(?)*, *ndd*, prefc. *td*, *tdd*, *ydd*, inf. *ndd*.

G. 1) To go, move: *atrh tdd ilnym* after him went the divine ones, 1.20 II 2 and par.; *k tdd bšlt bhtm* when 'the Lady of the Mansions' moves, 1.91:14 (diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: 'wen [sie] sich hinstellt', < **d(w)d*, N); *aby ndt ank* (from the house(?)) of my father I myself have gone, 1.18 I 26, in bkn and unc. ctx. (cf. diff.: Dijkstra UF 11 1979 207 n. 71: 'childless woman'(?), Akk. *nadītu(m)*).

2) To disappear, be extinguished: *td išt b bhtm* the fire in the palace was extinguished, 1.4 VI 32; in bkn ctx.: *al tdd(?)* let her not disappear(?), 1.4 VI 10.

3) To prepare, hurry, rush, launch oneself, inchoative meaning: *km tdd šnt šd* when DN launches herself to hunt, 1.22 I 10 (diff.: De Moor SP 95 n. 6; ZAW 88 1976 327, ARTU: 'to chase', D; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: 'aufsteht', < **d(w)d*, N); *w ndd gzar l gzar yšdb* and they rushed to put (: and rushing ... they put) piece after piece, 1.23:63 (inf. used as adv.; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 346: 'es standen', < **d(w)d*, likewise Pardee CS 282 n. 62: 'when they stand', *dd* N); *ndd yšr w yšqyn* he rushed to invite him and offer him drink, 1.3 I 8 and par. (diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 346: 'er stellte sich hin', < **d(w)d*, N; De Moor ARTU 3: 'he stood up', < *dd*, N); *ydd w yqlsn* they prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12 (// *yqnr*, diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 346f.: 'er stellte sich hin', < **d(w)d*, N; De Moor ARTU 49: 'he arose'); *lpnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17 (diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: 'er stellte sich hin', < **d(w)d*, N; De Moor ARTU 112: 'he stood

up'); *al ydd mt mrzh w yrqm* a member of the *m.* is not to start saying, 3.9:12 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 76: 'es erhebe sich'). In unc. ctx.: *l fnt tdd bfl*, 1.151:12 (cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: 'ʕAnat soll hintreten', < +d(w)d, N).

ndk PN(?) (etym. unc.).

PN(?): in unc. ctx., *gt bn ndk* the farmstead of PN(?), 1.79:4 (rdg *ndr*(!)?; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-nadr*(?); cf. *ndr*).

/n-d-p/ vb Špass. "to be thrown" (Arab. *nadafa*, Lane 3030. Cf. Dahood ULx 96; Tropper UG 606; survey: Watson Fs. Craigie 184 n. 21). ¶ Forms: Špass. ptc. pl. f. *mšdpt*.

Špass. To be thrown: *abn ydk mšdpt* throwing stones, 14 III 14 and par.

/n-d-r/ vb G "to make a vow, promise"; Gpass. "to be promised" (Hb. *ndr*, *nzr*, HALOT 674f., 684; Ph., OAram., Palm., *ndr*, DNWSI 717ff.; ESA *ndr*, DOSA 294f.; Arab. *nadara*, Lane 2781f.; Eth. *nāzara*, CDG 412. Cf. Boyd UF 17 1985 61ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydr*, Gpass. pref. *tdr*.

G. To make a vow, promise: *tm ydr krt* there PN made a vow, 1.14 IV 37; *ydr hm (...)* made a vow: if (...), 1.22 II 16.

Gpass. To be promised: in bkn ctx., *bn krt kmhm tdr* the sons of PN were as many as were promised, 1.15 III 23.

Cf. *mdr*, *ndr*.

ndr n. m. "vow" (Hb. *ndr*, *nzr*, HALOT 674f., 684; Ph., Pun., OAram. *ndr*, DNSWI 719; Arab. *nadr*, Lane 2782). ¶ Forms: sg. *ndr*, suff. *ndrh*.

Vow: *ndr* vow, 1.127:2 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 27f.: 'hat gelobt', cf. /n-d-r/); *w thss atrt ndrh* DN remembered his vow, 1.15 III 26; *ap (...)* *u tn ndr* is he going to (...) or to change (the / his(?)) vow?, 1.15 III 29 (KTU: *ndr*!m). For 2.13:14 and 2.30:13 cf. *ty(n)dr*, TN. Poss. rdg *bn ndr*(!), PN, 1.79:4 (for *ndk*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-nadr*(?)).

Cf. /n-d-r/.

ndrg PN (?) / divine epithet (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?) / divine epithet (?): *l fttrt ndrg* to DN *n.* / of PN, 1.81:18 (cf. PN *abdr*, *ibib*. ln. 19).

ndwd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.704:5.

/n-d(-y)/ vb G 1) "to throw, emit"; 2) "to take off, remove" (Hb. *ndh*, HALOT 672f.; Arab. *nādā* "to proclaim", Lane 3030; Ebla cf. BA.RU - *na-da-um*, VE 1443', Civil Biling. 83; Akk. *nadū*, AHW 705ff.;

CAD N/1 68ff. Cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 340f. + 348:
 ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nd*, pref. *td*.

G. 1) To throw, emit (one's voice): *arh td rgm* the cow emitted her voice, 1.93:1 (cf. Akk. *nadû rigma*, cf. AHW 706; CAD N/1 94); in bkn ctx.: *l a</p>ql nd* for the calf the voice he emitted, 1.10 III 16 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 115: 'trembling', // *šš*], 'fluttering').

2) To take off, remove (clothing): *yd sth / mizrth*, he took off his garment / ritual tunic, 1.17 I 3-5 and par. (diff.: De Moor ARTU 225: 'in', cf. *yd (II)*).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ndbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: ★a) 4.313:1:8 (*bn agmn*); 4.609:16; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:11.

Cf. ndbn.

***/n-d-r/**, allophone of /n-d-r/.

Cf. mdr.

ngb n. m. "victualling" (cf. Mari Akk. *nagāp/bum*, AHW 710; CAD N/1 105; *nagabu*, CAD N/1 105. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 490f., 516; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 23). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngb*.

Victualling: *sdn ngb w ysi šbu šbi ngb* let the troops of victualling march off, the immense army of victualling, 1.14 II 32-33 and par. (diff.: Gaster JQR 1947 290; Driver CML 157 n. 10: 'host, massed (army)', Akk. *gabû, nagbu*, Wesseliuss UF 15 1983 313: 'south', Hb. *ngb*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 154: 'to be provisioned', **ngb* N; Watson Or 48 1979 112f.: 'all', Akk. *nagbu*).

nggn NP (etym. unc.).

NP: *bn NP*, RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:5.

nggln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: 4.180:5.

Cf. tggln.

ngh DN, in the compound divine name *ngh w srr* (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315: 'brightness [...] of the moon'; Xella TRU 220; Del Olmo CR 202 n. 114; 343 n. 32).

DN: *ngh w srr*, 1.123:12.

Cf. ngršp.

/n-g-h/ vb N "to butt each other" (Hb. *ngħ*, HALOT 667. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 21); ¶ par.: /t-š-n/. ¶ Forms: N pref. *angħ*; suff. *ynghn* (energ.-n).

N. To butt each other: *ynghn k rumm* they butted each other like wild bulls, 1.6 VI 17 (// *ytfn*). In bkn ctx.:]*w angħ*, 1.172:8 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

nght TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: **Naghatu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *na-ag-ḫa-ti*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 5'; cf. Van Soldt UF 29 1997 693. TN: 4.643:18.

ngr n. m. "herald" (Akk. *nāgīru*, AHW 711; CAD N/1 115ff.; Eth. *nagāri*, CDG 392; Ebla cf. /nVgir=um/ en NIMGIR = *ne-gi-ru₁₇-um*, MEE 3 p. 197:28, 202; MEE 10 116 *ad* 24 obv. VI 19 ENGAR. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 490f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 174 n. 91; Gibson CML 152; Macdonald UF 11 1979 513; De Moor ARTU 218 n. 96; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 187f.; Aartun StUL 81ff.; diff.: Albright YGC 106f. n. 30: 'carpenter', Sum. nan-gar); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. ÍL = *na-gi-rū* = [n]a-gi-ri = n[a-gi-rū], Ug 5 137 II 51'; cf. PN *Na-gi-r[a-na]*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) II 54, cf. Sivan GAGI 251 (diff.: Huehnergard UVST 94: rdg MU(?)[-; his doubts concerning the existence of the lexical root in Sem. are unfounded; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 197 n. 145; ¶ RS Akk.: *na-gi-rū*, RS 20.132A + 20.143C VI 17', 21'f. (unpub.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 264). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngr*, f. *ngrt* (cf. *ngrt*).

Herald: *šmf l ngr il ilš ngr bt bš* DN, listen, oh divine herald, DN, DN, herald of the house of DN!, 1.16 IV 11 and par. (diff.: Huehnergard UVST 94 n.58: 'carpenter', Sem. *naggār*). In toponymy cf. *gt ngr* 'Farmstead of the Carpenter(?)', 4.125:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89f.: **Gittu-naggāri*(?)).

ngršp PN (etym. unc. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 323f., 326; Grøndahl PTU 20, 37, 39, 62, 64, 164, 182).

PN: ★a) 4.180:4; ★b) in bkn ctx., *bn PN*, 4.382:23.

Cf. *igršp*.

ngrt n. f. "herald" (cf. *ngr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngrt*.

Herald: *w atth ngrt ilht* and his wife the herald of the goddesses, 1.16 IV 8 and par.

/n-g-š/ vb G "to pursue, enclose" (</n-g-š(s);/); Hb. *ngš*, HALOT 670; Aram. *ngš*, DJPA 341 (cf. 11QtgJob: 'to drive, prompt'); ESA *ngš₂*, SD 93 [cf. DOSA 293: *ngš*]; Arab. *naḡšaša*, Lane 2771; Eth. *nagša*, CDG 392. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 167; Gray LC 67 n. 5; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 451f.; Aartun StUL 84f.; Smith BC 124 n. 14; diff.: Ullendorff BHL 120; Driver PICSS 49ff.; Rin AF 220; Van Zijl Baal 199f., 259: 'to overwhelm, devour', **ngš*, Dahood Bib 48 1967 436; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 154; Gibson CML 152: 'approached'; Cathcart - Watson PIBA 1980 41 'oppress' Aram. *nagas*; Del Olmo

Lete MLC 587: 'encontrar', Hb. *ngš*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ngš*, suff. *ngšnn*; inf. *ngš*.

G. To pursue, enclose: *ngš ank aliyn bšl* I pursued DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 II 21; *w ngš hm ngr mdrf* and they pursued the guard of the sown, 1.23:68; *w ngšnn hby* and DN pursued him, 1.114:19.

/n-g-t/ vb G "to make one's way to"; D "to go in search of (someone)" (Hb. *ngš*, HALOT 670f.; Arab. *naġata*, Lane 2765f.; Akk. *nagāšu*, AHw 710; CAD N/1 108. Cf. De Moor SP 208f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 451f. ¶ Forms: G suffc. suff. *ngthm*; D prefc. suff. *tngth*, *tngtnh*.

G. To make one's way to: *bšl ngthm b pšnh* DN made his way to them on foot, 1.12 I 40.

D. To go in search of (Tropper UG 549): *rhm šnt tngth*, the Damsel DN went in search of him, 1.6 II 27 and par. In bkn ctx. *tngtnh*, 1.1 V 4, 17.

Cf. *mgt*.

/n-g(-y)/ vb G "to go away, depart" (Arab. *naġā*, Lane 3028. Cf. Fensham JNSL 11 1983 77); ¶ par.: /r-h-q/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *ng*.

G. To go away, depart: *w ng mlk lby* and depart, king, from my residence, 1.14 III 27 and par. (// *rhq*).

ngzhn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: *na-gu₅-uz-ħa-na*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 218.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:23.

/n-ġ-t/ vb G 1) "to pay attention; 2) "to protect, guard"; Gt "to defend oneself" (?) (Hb. *nsr*, HALOT 718; Aram. *ntr*, DJPA 348f.; Amor. /n-s-r/, Gelb CAAA 27; Ebla /*nazārum*/ in EN.NUN.AK = *na-za-lum*, VE 908; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; *i-na-sar*, Krebernik QuSe 18 112; Fronzaroli EL 148; StEb 7 1984 175f.; cf. NĪ.ZĀĤ = *ma-SUM(zār?)₅-tum*, VE 118; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 5; Akk. *našāru*, AHw 755f.; CAD N 33ff.; ESA *nzr*, DOSA 303f.; Arab. *nazara*, Lane 2810ff.; Eth. *nassara*, CDG 406. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 157f.; De Moor SP 224; Stamm TZ 35 1979 5ff.; Segert UF 20 1988 295; diff.: Hartmann SVT 16 1967 102ff.: < *gyr; Ajjan Notes 23ff.: 'combler', Arab. *ġāra*); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ni-ih-rū*, Ug 5 137 I 11'; Sivan GAGI 251; UF 21 1989 360; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tgr*, suff. *tgrk*, *tgrkm*, *tgrm* (energ. -n); impv. *ngr*, ptc. act. *ngr* (cf. *ngr*); Gt prefc. *ttgr*.

G. 1) To pay attention: *w ngr šnn ilm* and pay attention, divine heralds, 1.4 VIII 14 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155: N).

2) To protect, guard: *ilm tgrk tšlmk* may the gods protect you and

grant you well-being, 2.14:4 and par., RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:27; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:5, letter formula of good wishes (cf. also 1.6 IV 24); *ilm l šlm tġrkm* may the gods in respect of (your) well-being protect you (pl.), RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:8 (cf. DINGIR.MEŠ *a-na šul-ma-ni* [PAP] *-ru-ka li-šal-li-mu-ka* RSO 7 35:4-6; cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 375); *il mšrm dt tġrn npš* may the gods of TN protect the soul, 2.23:22; *u k nġr ?*, 2.39:8; *nġr hwtk* guard your country, 2.47:2.

Gt. To defend oneself(?); *ttġr* defend yourself(?), 1.92:33 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: 'be careful'; diff.: Aartun StUL160f.: 'leidenschaftlich sein', < **t/nġr*).

Cf. *nġr*.

nġr "guard, guardian" (< act. ptc. G /n-ġ-r/; cf. Akk. *nāsiru*, AHW 756; CAD N/2 48; Arab. *nāzir*, Lane 2813); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *na-ġi-ru[-ma]*, PRU 6 136:9; cf. Sivan GAGI 253; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠĀ.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):15. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *nġr*.

Guard, guardian: *nġr mdrš* guardian(s) of the sown, 1.23:68-69, 73; 4.141 III 16; 4.618:6; *nġr krm* guard(s) of the vineyard, 1.92:23; 4.141 III 17; 4.609:12. In bkn ctx. 4.30:3, PN(?).

Cf. /n-ġ-r/.

nġry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 243; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:13.

/n-ġ-s/ vb G "to contract, shake"; N "to buckle" (Arab. *naġada*, Lane 2818. Cf. De Moor SP 136; Meier UF 18 1986 251f.; Craigie Pss. 1-50 140; Margalit UF 15 1983 115; Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 364f.; Renfroe AULS 62ff.); ¶ par.: /d-l-p/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tġs*; N. pfc. *tġsn*, "to buckle".

G. To contract: *tġs pnt kslh* the joints of her back contracted, 1.3 III 34 and par.

N. To buckle: *tġsn pnt* his knuckles buckled, 1.2 IV 26 and par. (// *ydlp*).

nġsk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 15; 4.571:3. In bkn ctx., *n]ġsk*, 4.769:46.

nġt TN, Syrian territory between Aleppo and Hama (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 213f.: *Nuḥašše*. Cf. Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 292f.; RGTC 6/2 116: Bo. *Nuḥaši*; NA *Luḥutu*, OArām. *lšš*, cf. Hawkins RIA 7 159ff.; diff.: cf. Spalinger JSSEA 13 1983 89ff.: Eg. *Ngs*); ¶ syll.: KUR *nu-ḥaš /nu-ḥaš-ši / nu-ḥa-aš-ši*, cf. PRU 4 p. 255.

TN: *b hwt ngt tšiqn* (the troops(?)) pass through the land of TN, 2.36:17; *at ngt* you (are in) TN, 2.45:21. In bkn ctx.: 2.45:4; 2.36:18.

Cf. ngty.

ngty GN m. (< *ngt*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 213). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngty*.

GN: PN ngty, 4.85:10.

-nh, cf. -h (I), -n (I).

nhmmt n. f. "drowsiness, fainting fit" (qtlIt / qtlIt pattern < */n-(w-)m/; cf. Arab. *nawm*, *manām*, Lane 3040; cf. Hb. *tnwmh*, HALOT 1761f.; Eth. *tanawwama*, CDG 409; Akk. cf. *munattu*, AHW 672; CAD M/2 200. Cf. Fensham JNSL 2 1972 43f.; diff.: Al Yasin LRUA 52: "deep sleep (of death)", *nhm* + *mt*, ¶ par.: *šnt* (II), /y-š-n/. ¶ Forms: sg. *nhmmt*.

Fainting fit: *b dmšh nhmmt* in his weeping (he had) a fainting fit, 1.14 I 32 (// *w yšn*); *šnt tluan (...)* *nhmmt w yqms* sleep overcame him (...), the fainting fit, and he curled up, 1.14 I 34 (// *šnt*).

nhqt n. f. "braying" (cf. Arab. *nahaqa*, Kazimirski 1357; Hb. *nhq*, HALOT 676; Aram., *nhq* DJPA 343; Akk. *nāqu*, AHW 744; CAD N/2 341; Eth. *nēhqa*, CDG 394); ¶ par.: *tigt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nhqt*.

Braying: *l ql nhqt hmrh* for the noise of the braying of his donkey, 1.14 III 17 and par. (// *tigt*).

nhr n. m. 1) "river"; 2) DN (Arab. *nahr*, Lane 2858; Hb. *nhr*, HALOT 676f.; OArām., *nhr*, DNWSI 720; Akk. *nāru*, AHW 748; CAD N/1 368ff.; Eg. /nahara/, Hoch SWET 253); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ulnhr*, PN; Huenergard UVST 152; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 160; cf. DUMU *na-ri*, PRU 6 107: 5; *mi-il-ki-in-a-ri*, Ug 5 10 rev. 5'; ¶ par.: *thmt*, *ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *nhr*, pl./du. *nhrm*; suff. *nhrm* (enc. -m).

1) River: *tn npynh b nhrm* (she removed) her double tunic next to the river, 1.4 II 7 (// *b ym*); *mbk nhrm* the source of the two rivers, 1.4 IV 21 and par. (// *thmtm*); *rbt [km]n b nhrm* ten thousand [acres] across the rivers, 1.3 VI 6 (in bkn ctx.; // *ym*); adv. use: *ks ymsk nhr* he mixes my cup a river / in torrents, 1.5 I 22 and par. (cf. Ps 105:41; diff.: Dahood, Bib 48 1967 437: 'oil', **nhr*; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 242: 'échanson', Arab. *nahara*); *bšl qdš b nhr* DNN are in the river, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:17'. In bkn ctx. 1.9:16, 19; 1.14 I 6; 4.459:5.

2) Alternative DN of the god *ym*: *ym // tpt nhr*, 1.2 I 28 and *passim* in 1.2; *ym // nhr*, 1.2 IV 13, 20; 1.3 III 39; *y ymm // nhrm*, 1.2 I 37. In bkn ctx. 1.75:2 (cf. *ym*, *ibid.* ln. 1).

Cf. *ulnhr*.

/n-h/ vb G "to moan, groan" (Arab. *nāha*, Kazimirski 1363. Cf. Driver CML 156; Verreet Modi 57; diff.: Dahood UHP 66: 'to sigh', Hb., Ph. **nhn*); ¶ par.: /z-ġ/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tnhn* (suff. pn. / energetic -n).

G. To moan, groan: *k tnhn udmm* as the two TN moan for her, 1.15 I 7 (// *tzġ*).

nh n. m. a type of oil / fat(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Tropper ZA 85 1995 64; Watson UF 31 1999 790: 'fat', Akk. *nāhu, nuḥḥu*, Eg. *nhh*; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 354: 'graisse animale figée'; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 113: 'Lederschlauch für Öl', Akk. *nūhu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *nh*.

A type of fat(?): *arbf mat l alp šmn nh* one thousand four hundred of n.-oil, 4.91:4; *tl šr kbd mitm šmn nh* and two hundred and sixteen (units) of n.-oil, RSOu 14 37:4.

nhbl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 134); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-7PA-lī*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):6; cf. Sivan GAGI 250; Huehnergard UVST 240 nn. 118-119, 243 n.127; Van Soldt SAU 40, 323.
PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:18.

*/n-h-l/

Cf. *nhl, nhl̄t*.

nhl n. m. "heir" (< */n-h-l/; cf. Hb., Ph., ESA *nhl*, HALOT 686, DNWSI 724f., DOSA 299f.; Mari Akk. *naḥālum*, AHw 712; CAD N/1 126; Arab. *naḥala*, Kazimirski 1216; Ebla cf. AN.EN = *ma-7a-lum* (/manḥalum?/), VE 800; AN.EN.EN = *du-uš-da-i-i-lu-um, na-x-[-]lum*, VE 801; Hecker Biling. 220 n. 88; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; Kienast Biling. 251: */n-l/). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nhlh*; pl. cstr. *nhlh, nhlhm*.

Heir: *PN₁ PN₂ nhlh PN₁* (and) *PN₂*, his heir, 4.155:12; *passim, PN w nhlh PN* and his heir(s), 4.35 II 6; *passim* (cf. *nhlh, ibid.* ln. 20-21 // MIN.MIN in partly par. Akk. text PRU 6 82:11, 12 [= DUMU PN], and cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647); *PN w nhlh w nhlhm PN* and his heirs and their heirs, 4.69 I 6-7; *passim, PN w nhlh w nhlhm w nhlhm PN* and his heirs and their heirs and their heirs, 4.69 II 21-23; *šd PN₁ bd PN₂ nhlh* the field of *PN₁* in the hands of *PN₂*, his heir, 4.631:2; *passim*, cf. *šd PN₁ [b]n! PN₂ l PN₃ nhlh* the field of *PN₁*, son(!) of *PN₂*, for *PN₃*, his heir, 4.631:12 (for the rdg [b]n! of the spelling [b]d cf. *ibid.* ln. 20); *šd PN₁ bd PN₂ w šd nhlh bd PN₃* the field of *PN₁* in the hands of *PN₂* and the field of his heir in the hands of *PN₃*, 4.103:12; *šd PN₁ l PN₂ w <š>d tn nhlh l PN₃* the field of *PN₁* for *PN₂* and the other field of his heir in the hands of *PN₃*, 4.356:10;

šd nhl PN the field of the heirs(?) of PN, 4.7:13. In bkn ctx.: PN ... *nhlh kdm* and his heir, two 'jars', 4.715:3, 10, 11; *w nhlh* and his heir, RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:6'.

nhlt n. f. "property", "inheritance" (cf. *nhl*; Hb. *nhlh*, HALOT 687f.; Mari Akk. *nihlatum*, CAD N/2 219; cf. Deller - Mayer - Sommerfeld Or 56 1987 208. Cf. Clifford CMC 71f.; Forshey NHL). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nhlty*, *nhlth*.

Property, inheritance: *gr nhlty* the moutain of my property, 1.3 III 30 and par.; *ars nhlth* the land of his property, 1.3 VI 16 and par.

Cf. *nhl*.

***/n-h-m/**

Cf. *mnhm*, *ynhm*.

nhr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Zadok OLA 28 82 n. 182).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.713:4.

nhš n. m. "serpent, snake" (Hb. *nhš*, HALOT 690f.); ¶ par.: *btn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nhš*, pl. *nhšm*.

Serpent, snake: *mnt ntk nhš šmrr nhš qsr* incantation against snakebite, poisoning by the sloughing serpent, 1.100:4 and par.; *hlm ytq nhš yšlhm nhš šqšr* thus he can immediately bind the serpent, feed the sloughing serpent, 1.100:12 and par.; *tn {km} nhšm y hr<n> tn km mhry* give me the serpents, oh DN!, give (them) to me as my dowry, 1.100:73 and par. (// *bn btn*); *šlh nh[š] yatr*, (if there) follows (a swelling in the form of a) serpent 1.103+:2; *p nhš* the mouth of the serpent, 1.107:5, in bkn ctx.

/n-h-t/ vb D 1) "to take down (for oneself)" > "to reach for"; 2) "to take down (for another)" > "to put at the disposal of, bring" (Hb., OArām., Palm. *nht*, HALOT 692; DNWSI 726f. Cf. Dahood ULx 96; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 185; Del Olmo MLR 40 n. 21); ¶ par.: /y-m-n-n/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *nht*, *nhtm* (encl. -m); pref. *ynht*.

D. 1) To take down (for oneself) > to reach for: *il hth nht* DNreached for his sceptre, 1.23:37 (// *ymnn*); *y mt mt nhtm htk* oh man, man!, you reached for your sceptre, 1.23:40 and par. (// *mmnnnr*, diff.: Good UF 17 1985 153ff.: 'to be strong, strengthen', Hb. **nht*, Cross UMHE 23 n. 57; Couroyer RB 88 1981 13ff.: 'encorder un arc'; Pope UF 19 1987 226: 'to bend, stretch (a bow)', Hb. **nht*); in bkn ctx., *y]nhtn qn* he reached for an arrow (to load the bow), 1.17 VI 9.

2) To take down (for another) > to put at the disposal of, bring: *ktr šmdm ynht* DN brought a double mace, 1.2 IV 11 and par. (diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 136 n. n: 'fabriquer', Arab. *naḥata*; also Tropper ZA 85 1995 58ff.).

/n-h(-y)/ vb G 1) “to proceed (towards)”;

2) “to lean (to one side) >(?) “to bend, shrivel” (Arab. *nahā*, LANE 3029; cf. Hb. *nḥh*, HALOT 685; Akk. cf. *naḏû(m)*, AHW 768; CAD N/2 134; diff.: De Moor CARTU 154: ‘bear, droop, bring tribute’); ¶ par.: *hlk*. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yḥ*.

G. 1) To proceed: *yḥ pat mḏ(!)br* he proceeded towards the desert fringes, 1.12 I 35 (// *ytlk*).

2) To lean (to one side) >(?) to bend, shrivel: *prf qz yḥ* the firstfruit(s) of the summer (fruit) will shrivel (?), 1.19 I 18.

*/n-h-y/w/

Cf. *ynḥn*.

/n-ḥ/ vb G “to rest” (Hb., Aram. *nwh*, HALOT 679f.; DNSWI 721; EA Akk. *nu-uh-ti*, EAT 147:56, cf. Rainey CAT 2 286; Akk. *nāḥu*, AHW 716f.; CAD N/1 143ff.; Arab. *nāḥa*, Lane 2864; Eth. *noḥa*, CDG 409); ¶ par.: /y-ḥ-b/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *nḥt*, pref. *tnḥ*, suff. *anḥn* (encl. -n). G. To rest: *w ap ank nḥt* and I shall be rested, 2.11:14; *w anḥn wtnḥ b irty nps* and I shall rest and my soul shall rest in my chest, 1.6 III 18-19 and par. (// *atbn*). For 1.16 IV 14 cf. *ḥnpt*.

Cf. *mnh*, *nḥt*.

nḥhy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121); ¶ syll.: cf. *ni-ḥé-ḥé(?)*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359B):1; *ni-ḥé-ḥe*, Ug 5 12:34. PN: *bn PN*, 4.687:2.

nḥl (I) n. m. “torrent” (Hb., Jaram. *nḥl*, HALOT 686f.; DJPA 346; Emar Akk. /*naḥlu*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 129; Akk. *naḥallu*, *naḥlu*, AHW 712; CAD N/1 124f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *na-ḥa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; Huehnergard UVST 152; Van Soldt SAU 305; ¶ par.: *plg*, *šmm* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *nḥl*; pl. *nḥlm*.

Torrent: *tlu ḥ[m]t km nḥl* the venom dried up like a torrent, 1.100:68 (// *plg*); *nḥlm tlk nbtm* the torrents flow(ed) like honey, 1.6 III 7 / 13 (// *šmm*). In toponymy cf. *gt nḥl*, 4.296:9 (cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *na-ḥa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; cf. Huehnergard UVST 152; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90, 403: **Gittu-naḥali*). In bkn ctx.: *nḥlm*, 1.172:9; *b nḥl ṣṛt* in the torrent of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:18'.

Cf. *nḥl* (II).

nḥl (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: **Naḥalu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 6).

TN: 4.243:24; 4.348:11; cf. *gt nḥl*, 4.296:9.

nḥnpt n. f. “?” (etym. and rdg unc. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 589: ‘dorso, espalda, cúspide’, Arab. *ḥana/iḥa*, *aḥnaf*, Hava 187; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 188: ‘defiled’, **ḥnp*); par.(?): *tkm*. ¶ Forms: sg. / pl.

nhnpt (or with Tropper AuOr 13 1995 233 read *ln hnp̄t*; KTU reads *l n{.}h̄ npt̄*).

? : in unc. ctx. *l nhnpt mšpy* (?), 1.16 IV 14 (//(?)) *tkm*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1247: 'zum höchsten Ruhesitz', rdg *nh npt̄*.

nhry TN, a river in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 392: **Nah(a)rā(yu)*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 305f., 359; RSOu 11 59; Liverani SDB 53 1317); ¶ syll.: ÍD *na-ha-ra*, PRU 3 89 (RS 16.135):4; *na-ah-ra*, PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):6; (ÍD) *na-ah-ra-yi*, PRU 3 127 (RS 16.154):7, 22; PRU 3 129 (RS 16.343):13; cf. AN.ZA.GÀR ÍD *na-ah-ra-yi*, RS 25.516:7' (unpub.; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679 n. 214); bkn PRU 3 115 (RS 16.148+):7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 251; Huehnergard UVST 152, 239, 244 n. 129; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 160, 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 679.

TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit: *l̄lt smdm b* TN three yokes of land in TN, 4.89:2.

nh̄t n. f. "divan" (< /n-h̄/; cf. Akk. *nehtu*, AHW 775; CAD N/1 150f.; for Hurr. /nah̄ha= cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 227. Cf. Metzger UF 2 1970 157f.; Van Selms UF 7 1975 472); ¶ par.: *kht, ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nh̄t*.

Divan: *gršh (...)* *l nh̄t l kht drkth* he drove him (...) from the divan, from the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 3 and par. (// *l ksi*); *kht il nh̄t b̄zr* a divine throne, a divan of precious metal, 1.4 I 33. In bkn ctx. *nh̄t(!)t kht drkth* the divan, the throne of your power, 1.22 II 18.

nkl DN; part of the compound name *nkl w ib*, wife of the god *yrh* (Sum. *nin.gal* > /nikkal/; cf. Mari /nikkal/: PN *i-pf-iq-ni-ik-ka-al*, M.7450+ I, var. PN *i-pf-iq^d-nin.gal*, M.5578+ IV; M.7834; M.8321, II, Durand NABU 1987 14; MROA 2/1 178ff. Cf. Tsevat JNES 12 1953 61f.; Herrmann NY 2; Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 67ff.; Smith BC 170).

DN: *nkl (w) ib*, 1.24:1 and *passim ibid.*; in offering texts: *nkl*, 1.41:26 and par.; 1.106:14. In Hurr. ctx.: *nkld*, 1.110:8; 1.111:6; 1.116:22; 1.135:12.

Cf. *šbdnkl, bnnkl, bnnklb, nkly*.

nkly PN (< *nkl*, DN. Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 379).

PN: RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:15.

nk̄n PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.611:19.

Cf. *nm*.

/n-k-r/ vb G "to be strange, become a foreigner, to fall into foreign hands" (cf. Akk. *nakāru*, AHW 718ff.; CAD N/1 159ff.; diff.: De

Moor ZAW 100 1988 107: 'to leave', Akk., Hb. **nkr*, Dietrich-Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 124: 'befehden', Akk. *nakāru*, Caquot TOu 2 90 n. 278: 'quitter', Syr. *ʔetnakrī*, for this and other opinions).
 ¶ Forms: G pref. *ykr*.

G. To be strange, become a foreigner, to fall into foreign hands: *ykr šr d qdm* into foreign hands (fell) the city of the east / ancient city, 1.100:62.

Cf. *nkr*.

nkr adj. m. "foreigner / stranger" (Hb. *nkr*, *nkry*, HALOT 700; Jaram. *nwkryy* DJPA 344; Amor. /nak(a)rum/, Gelb CAAA 27; ESA *nkr*, DOSA 305f.; Emar Akk. /nikaru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 133f.; Akk. *nakru*, AHW 723; CAD N/1 189ff.; Eth. *nakir*, CDG 397; Ebla cf. **nkr*(?) (N-G-L); vb., Krebernik PET 57; Emar Akk. *ni-ka-ri* (**nikār-*), Arnaud AuOrS 1 11, 20; cf. Arab. *nukr*, *nakir*, Lane 2850. Dif., Driver ArOr 17 1949 154; CML 156: 'to know sexually', Hb. *hkyr*, Gordon JBL 57 1938 409; Albright BASOR 71 1937 40 n. 42: "acquire", Hb. **nkr* in Hos 3:2, but cf. Rainey RSP II 84; Watson UF 9 1977 279 n. 55: 'enemy', Akk. *nakru*. ¶ par.: *tn* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *nkr*.

Foreigner: *ybsr (...) lm nkr mddth* he left (...) his beloved to a foreigner, 1.14 II 49 and par. (// *tn*). In Akk. ctx.: *nkr*, 1.70:38.

Cf. /n-k-r/.

nkš n. m. "accounting, account(s)" (Akkadism; cf. NA *rāb nikkassī*, AHW 789; CAD N/2 230; Akk. *nikkassu*, AHW 789; CAD N/2 223ff.; Bordreuil CRAIBL 1986 293; Sanmartin UF 27 1995 459f.).
 ¶ Forms: *nkšy* (< Akk. obl. pl. /nikkassī/, with *mater lect.* -y).
 Accounting, account(s): PN *rb nkšy* chief of accounting / chief accountant, 6.66:3-4.

nkšy, cf. *nkš*.

/n-k-t/ vb G "to immolate" (Arab. *nakata*, Lane 2846f. Cf. Caquot RHPHr 42 1962 241; Aartun WO 4 1967 278; for a general discussion of etymology cf. Renfroe AULS 134f.); ¶ par.: /d-b-h/, /t-š-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *nkt*, *tkt*.

G. To immolate: *hw nkt nkt* this is the victim we immolate, 1.40:33 and par. (// *ndbh*, *ntšy*); *w prt tkt* and she immolated a cow, 1.86:4, in bkn ctx.

Cf. *mkt*, *nkt*.

nkt n. m. "immolation", "victim" (< /n-k-t/); ¶ par.: *dbh*, *tš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nkt*.

Victim: *hw nkt nkt* this is the victim we immolate, 1.40:33 and par.

(// *dbhn*, *ɪʃ*).

nktt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn nktt*], 4.422:37.

/n-k-t/(?) “?” (Cf. Pardee TPM 255: ‘rompre, détruire’, Arab., Mhb.

*nkt). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *aktn*.

? : in bkn ctx., *mšht ktpm aktn*, 1.107:48.

*/n-k-y/

Cf. *nkyt*.

nkyt n. f. “beaten, distressed”(?) (pass. ptc. G < */n-k-y/; Hb. *nkh*, HALOT 698; DNWSI 730: *nky*₁; OArām. *nky*, DNWSI 730; ESA *nky*, DOSA 304; Arab. *nakā*(?); Kazimirski 1345f.; Eth. *nakaya*, CDG 397f. Cf. Herdner TOu 558 n. f; diff.: Gibson CML 152: ‘treasury’, cf. Hb., *bēt nʿkōt*, Akk. *bīt nākamtī*; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 185: ‘women pounding’). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *nkyt*.

Beaten, distressed(?): in bkn ctx., *km nkyt* like distressed(?) (women), 1.16 II 27.

nlbn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.115:12.

nmq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 167; cf. *nmq*, 1.69:12, in Akk. ctx.); ¶ syll.: cf. *nu-ma-qi*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 16.

PN: ★a) 4.339:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.7:4; 4.233:7; in bkn ctx., 4.422:42. Cf. *bn nmqx*], 4.386:18.

nmrt n. f. “splendour” (Akk. *namartu*, *namurratu*, AHw 725, 730; CAD N/1 209; cf. *namirru*, CAD N/1 237ff.; Durand Mari 7 53. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 179; Pardee TPM 115; diff.: Margalit UR 136 n. 23; Parker UF 2 1971 246; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155: ‘strength, power’ / ‘blessing’, **mrr*, Cooper Fs. Pope 4: ‘a goddess’). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nmrtk*, *nmrth*.

Splendour: /r[p]i ars (...) *nmrtk* of DN of the ‘Land’ (is / be) (...) your splendour, 1.108:25 and par. (cf. in ctx.: *szk*, *dmrk/h*, *lank/h*, *htkk/h*).

nmry royal title ‘Nimmureya’ (< Eg. PN *nb-M3ft-rf* ‘The Lord of *m3ft* is Re’. Cf. Von Beckerath HäK 86; Hornung LÄ 1 206ff.; cf. EA Akk.: *Nib/nmureya* and var., Weber EAT p. 1565; Albright JEA 23 1937 195; JNES 5 1946 17 no. 36; Rainey EAT p. 102; Liverani SDB 9 1298f.; Moran LEA p. 583; diff.: Singer HUS 678; following Rainey JAOS 94 1974 188: Sem., Ug. *mrr*.

Royal title: *nmry mlk šlm* Nimmureya, eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 88 n. 78, 140 n. 150).

nmš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 167; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 16.

nmy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 2.76:3 (rdg unc.: copy: *amy*, cf. Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 11, 12).

-nn, cf. -n (I), 3.

nn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 426; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 165; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-na-a*, PRU 3 7 (RS 8.333):6 and *passim ibid.*; *ni-in₄-na*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+) rev. 7'.

PN: 4.52:11 (*arspy*).

nnu (I) n. m. of medicinal plant (cf. Akk. *nīnū*, AHW 791; CAD N/2 241; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 41; Cohen - Sivan UHT 29; Pardee TH 60; Cohen UF 28 1996 130f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *nni* (ge.). Plant in hippiatric pharmacopeia: *št nni* a *š.* of *n.*, 1.85:15, 26; 1.72:22, 32; 1.97:14.

nnu (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 205f.: *Nanu?u*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; NuzHur 1 18; RSOu 11 65 n. 72; Van Soldt UBL 11 367 n. 17, 381; UF 28 1996 679 n. 215; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *na-nu-ú/i*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.182+):16; 189 (RS 11.790):31'; 190 (RS 11.800):27'; PRU 6 94:4-6; 116:3; 118:1', 7'; AnOr 48 28 ([Varia 10]) rev. 12'(?) ; RSOu 7 4:26; RS 22:31:2; 22.32:3; 22.233:6; 25.132 III 11 (unpub.; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679); cf. Huehnergard UVST 250f., 272 n. 24; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159; UF 28 1996 679. ¶ Forms: *nnu*, ge. *nni* (4.355:18).

TN: 1.91:24; 4.68:23; 4.355:18; 4.621:2; 4.684:5; 4.693:38; 4.770:9; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 27. For 4.610 (II) 13 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679: *nnu*(!). For the rdg *nn*ǰ(?) in 4.382:35 (KTU:]*h*) see Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691.

nnđ PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 243).

PN: 4.147:15.

nnr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 271, 285, 426); syll: cf. *nan-ni-ra-ya*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 2-4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 2. In bkn ctx.: *nnr*], 4.607:29.

nnw TN "Ninive" (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 209: *Ninuwa*); ¶ syll.: *diš₃-tár* URU *ni-n[u-wa]*, RS 17.338+:89' (Del Monte Trattato In. 89).

TN: *nnw*, 1.54:3 (Hurr.).

nny TN, mountain in the kingdom of Ugarit ('*Anti-Casius*'; cf. Hitt. TN *Na-na-a*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 106f., 280. Cf. Klengel GeSy 2 410 n. 39; 3 34f.; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 275ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 81; Dijsktra UF 23 1991 133f.; Astour RSOu 11

65 n. 72; Van Soldt UBL 11 367 n. 17, 370 n. 32; UF 28 1996 668 n. 112, 679 n. 215; UF 29 1997 693f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 205); ¶ syll.: cf. [URU *ħa*]/-*bi* HUR.SAG *na-na-a*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):26'; ¶ par.: *spn*.

TN: *nny ħlm adr* TN the magnificent fortress, 1.16 I 8 and par. (// *spn*).

Cf. *ħš*, *ks*, *spn*.

/n-p/ vb Š “to raise, offer”, in sacrificial language (Arab. *nāfā*, Kazimirski 1369; cf. Hb. *nwp* hi, HALOT 682. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 67). ¶ ★Forms: Š pref. *tšnpn* (energ. -n). For *šnpt* cf. s.v.

Š. To raise, offer, in sacrificial language: *tšnpn* they offer, 1.50:6 (in bkn ctx.).

Cf. *np*.

np n. m. “peak” (Hb. *nwp*, HALOT 682; Arab. *nawf*, *niyāf*, *munīf*, Kazimirski 1369. Cf. Driver CML 157; diff.: De Moor SP 51 n. 52; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 212; TN ‘Memphis’, Hb. *np*); ¶ par.: *gbl* (II) (?), *qfl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *np*.

Peak: *fbr iht np šmm* pass the isles / areas of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 9 (// *gbl* (?), *qfl*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 67: *np šmm* ‘Westen’).

Cf. /n-p/.

npin PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in erased text *n*[[*x*(?)]]*pin*, 4.244:14.

*/n-p-ħ/

Cf. *mph*.

npk, cf. *nb/pk*.

/n-p-l/ vb G “to fall”; Gt “to be felled” (Hb., Aram. *npl*, HALOT 709f.; Aram. Nab., Palm. *npl*, DNWSI 741; cf. Akk. *napālu*, AHW 733f.; CAD N/1 272ff.; EA Akk. *nu-pu-ul-mi*, EAT 252:25, Sivan GAGI 254; Rainey CAT 265); ¶ par.: /ħ-w-y/ (II). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *npl*, *nplt*; pref. *tpl*, *tpln*, *ypl*; Gt pref. *ttpl*.

G. To fall: *npl bšl km tr* DN fell like a bull, 1.12 II 53; *npl b mšmš* (had) fallen into the marsh, 1.12 II 36; *mğny l bšl npl l arš* we reached DN (who had) fallen to the ground, 1.5 VI 8 and par.; *mdš nplt b šr* why have you fallen into disgrace?, 1.107:10 (in unc. ctx.); *l pšn il al / l tpl* at the feet of DN fall, yes / they fell, 1.2 I 15/31 (// *tšthwy*); *l arš ypl ulny* my / our strength fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5; *mt tpln* staggering you fall, 1.2 I 9; *tm tpl k lbnt* they had fallen there like

bricks, 1.13:13.

Gt. To be felled: *mšbšthn b šlh ttpl* the seventh of them was felled by DN, 1.14 I 21 (cf. Verreet UF 19 331, 335: Gt with reflexive or reciprocal meaning: ‘fiel (hintereinander)’).

npl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 167f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.130:8.

/n-p(-p)/ vb Gt “to sprinkle oneself, anoint oneself,” (cf. Hb. *nwp*, HALOT 682: *nwp II*; Arab. *naffā*, Kazimirski 1303; *nafnafā*, Dozy 714; Eth. *nafnafā*, CDG 388. Cf. Gray LC 44 n. 5; diff.: De Moor Or 37 1968 214 n. 3: qatal-tal-stem < **ypy*; Aartun StUL 161ff.: ‘(aus)fliessen’, < **tpp*). ¶ Forms: Gt prefic. *tpp*.

Gt. To sprinkle oneself, anoint oneself: *tpp anhbm* she anointed herself with (essence of) sea snails, 1.3 III 1 and par. Cf. in bkn ctx. *itp[p]*, 1.18 I 33.

/n-p-r/ vb G “to fly, start to fly”, “to escape, leave” (Syr. *nfar*, LS 441; Arab. *nafara*, Lane 2823f.; cf. Eth. *nafāra*, CDG 389. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 191 n. 8; diff.: Caquot - Szyncer TOu 1 128 n. i: ‘coeur’, Akk. *nuparu*, in 1.2 I 12); ¶ par.: /d-ʔ-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffic. *npr*, prefic. *tpr*, ptc. G *npr* (cf. *npr*).

G. To fly, leave: *nšrm tpr wdu* may the eagles start to fly!, 1.19 III 14 and par.; [*b*] *šls šlsm npr* with great rejoicing they left, 1.2 I 12.

Cf. *npr* (I).

npr (I) n. m. “flyer, bird” (ptc. G < /n-p-r/; Arab. *nāfir*, Lane 2825. Cf. De Moor SP 211); ¶ par.: *šsr*. ¶ ★Forms: pl. *nprn*.

Flyer, bird: *mnh l tkly npr[m]* the birds finished (off) his pieces, 1.6 II 37 (// *šrm*).

Cf. /n-p-r/.

npr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 168; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 241: /-nupar/); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-pa-ri*, PRU 6 118:4’.

PN: 4.343:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

npršn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.340:18.

nps n. m. 1) “personal belongings, equipment, armament”; 2) “clothes, clothing, garment(s),”; 3) “trousseau, item, set” (etym. unc.; probl. coll. pl. < “pieces”(?) , cf. cs. */n-p-s/d/, /p-d-d/, /p-d/, etc.; unlikely Al Yasin LRUA 80: Arab. *nifād*, *minfād*, cf. Lane 2832, cf. Renfroe AULS 135f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 54f.; Xella UF 22 1990 472; for

Mari Akk. cf. Durand MARI 6 660: *enūtum* 'attirail', *nipiš nikkassī* 'inventaire'. ¶ Forms: sg. *npš* (4.706:4); pl. abs. *npšm*, cstr. *npš*, suff. *npsy/k/h*.

1) Personal belongings, equipment, armament: *spr npš PN* list of the belongings of PN, 4.385:1; cf. *npš šx*[, 4.248:1;]*yd npsh PN*(?) with his belongings(?), 4.107:1-8; *spr npš any* list of naval equipment, 4.689:1; *npšm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:1; esp. military equipment, armament: *nqdm dt kn npšhm* 'head shepherd' whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; *npš tlt*]armament of bronze(?), 4.9:1. Cf. in bkn ctx. *w tš*! [d] *bn npsh* and make / command him to arrange his equipment(?), 2.31:51 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 109; cf. KTU: *tššxn*); *l l PN npš* 1 for PN, as equipment(?), 4.706:4.

2) Clothes, clothing, garment(s): *tibš npš ġzr / att* she put on the clothes of a noble / woman, 1.19 IV 44/46 (cf. Mari Akk. *enūt tāhazim* 'warrior garments', Durand MARI 6 660); *rhs npsh/k/y b ym rt* wash his / your / my clothes when they become dirty, 1.17 I 33 and par.; *spr npšm d ys*{.} *a b miš(!)d(!)* (spelling mistake: *miš*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered through payment of customs duty (...) in the hands of PN, 4.166:1; *b ym ššr t(!)nn npšm* on the tenth day they deliver the garments, 1.104:16;] *w ytn npsh*]and he delivers his garments, 1.173:16.

3) Trousseau, item, set: *npš bt tn tlt mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16.

npš (I) n. f. 1) "throat, fauces"; 2) "appetite, desire"; 3) "breath, force, soul"; 4) "soul, spirit, life"; 5) "people (coll.), individual"; 6) "(piece of) offal" (Hb., Ph., Pun., OAram., Nab., Palm. *npš*, HALOT 711 ff.; DNWSI 744 ff.; Ebla cf. /nupuštum/ in ZI = *nu-bù-uš-tum/du-um*, VE 1050, 1315, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37 [cf. *nbšt*, 1.130:17, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165, and the allomorphs *nbš* in north-west Semitic, DNWSI 744 ff.], **npš*(?) [N?-B-S] vb, Krebernik PET 56; Akk. *napišu*, *napištu*, AHW 738 f.; CAD N/1 296 ff. ; ESA *nfs*, DOSA 309 f.; Arab. *nafs*, Lane 2827 f.; Eth. *nfs*, CDG 389. Cf. Van Selms MFL 129 n. 2; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /napš-/ in PN *n]a-ap-ša-na*, PRU 6 57:8'; Sivan GAGI 252; ¶ par.: *brlt*, *gngn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *npš*, suff. *npšy*, *npšk*, *npšh*, *npškm*, *npškn*, *npšhm*, *npšm*(?); 1.133:2).

1) Throat, fauces: *l yrt b npš bn ilm mt* come!, go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 7; *šš(!) npš išt* apply(?) a cautery(?) to the throat, 1.88:2.

2) Appetite, desire: *p npš npš lbim thw* my appetite, yes is the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 14 (// *brlt*, cf. *npšm npš lbim*, 1.133:2-3); *w npš anhr b ym* and the appetite of the shark (that lives) in the sea, 1.133:3-4 and par.; *npš blt hmr* my appetite devours in heaps, 1.5 I 18; *npšh l lhm tpth* his appetite for eating she opened for him, 1.16 VI 11; *dbh imr (...) lnp ktr* prepare a lamb (...) for the appetite of DN, 1.17 V.17 and par.

3) Breath, force, soul: *npš hsr̄t bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 17 and par.; *npš yḥ dn̄il* in (his) strength may PN (re)vive, 1.17 I 36 and par. (// *brlt*); *npš šgl* the soul of a bullock, 1.5 V 4; *npš hy mh̄* (in) her soul she (feels) exuberant, 1.19 IV 39. In unc. ctx. *hn b npš atr̄t rbt*, 1.169:16.

4) Soul, spirit, life: *tši km rḥ npšh* may his soul go out like a breath, 1.18 IV 25 and par. (cf. *npšhm*, 1.19 II 38); *šat npšh* outpouring of his soul, 1.16 I 35; *b qsr̄t npškm* for the shortness of your spirit (: your faintheartedness), 1.40:31 and par.; *qsr̄ npš* the short of spirit (: anxious), 1.16 VI 34 and par.; *hy np[š]* life of the soul, 2.23:18; *yqra mt b npšh* who shouts to DN in his soul, 1.4 VII 48 (// *gngh*); *w tnh b irty npš* and my soul will rest in my breast, 1.6 III 19 and par.; *tgr̄m npš špš* may they protect the soul / life of the Sun, 2.23:23; in bkn ctx. *npškm*, 6.48:6.

5) People (coll.), individual: *spr npš d šrb bt mlk* list of the people that have entered the royal palace, 4.338:1; *ššrm npš b bt [PN (x +(?)) t]wenty* individuals in the house of PN, 4.102:29 and par.; *kl npš* all the people, 2.38:20; in bkn ctx.: *nn npš*, 4.228:1-7.

6) (Piece of) offal: *[n]pš* a (piece of) offal, 1.106:5; *npš l DN* a (piece of) offal for DN, 1.119:14 and par.; *kb(!)dm w npš ilib* two livers and a (piece of) offal to DN, 1.109:12 and par.; *npš w š l rps* a (piece of) offal and a ram to DN, 1.105:25 and par.; *ap w npš* one muzzle and a (piece of) offal, 1.90:3 and par.; *npš tš* one (piece of) offal, the 'Hero', 1.46:1; *tt npš a[lp]* two (pieces of) offal of cattle, 1.27:9. In bkn ctx. *npš w stl*, 164:14; *w npš*, 1.170:3; *xt npš*, 1.171:8.

In bkn ctx. *ymgy npš*, 1.1 V 3, 16; *b npšy*, 1.93:3; *lx(?) npš*, 7.69:1; *lrš npš*, 7.51:20.

Cf. nbšt.

npš (II) n. m. "red wool" (< Akk. *nab/pās/šu*, AHW 697; CAD N/1 21f.; Mari Akk.: SÍG *na-ba-su*, ARM 24 175:1; Nuzi Akk. TÚG *ša na-pa-sí*, HSS 13 152:15); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. SÍG.MEŠ HÉ.ME.DA, PRU 6 7 A 9, and cf. AHW 1298: *tabarru*. ¶ Forms: sg. *npš*.

Red wool: *ššrm npš* twenty (shekels) of red wool, 4.91:13.

npšn n. m. "place of 'souls'" (?) (cf. *npš*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 168, for other options: Driver CML 79, 157 n. 21: 'both our graves', Aram. *napšā*; Oldenburg CEB 191 n. 3: 'my life' or 'my appetite'; Obermann UM 18 n. 25b: 'my own accord'; Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 125 n. p; 'ma gorge'; Smith BC 219 n. 7, 253f.: 'my desire'; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155: 'underwear'; for the opinion of Malul cf. *npyn*, *infra*). ¶ Forms: sg. *npšn*.

'Place of 'souls': *ard b n[p]šny* I shall go down to my 'place (of soul)'(?), 1.2 III 20.

npt n. f. "sieve, sifter" (Akk. *nappītu*, AHW 740; CAD N/1 312). ¶ Forms: sg. *npt*.

Sieve, sifter(cultic use): *kdr w npt* a trough and a sieve, 1.50:10 (diff.: Xella TRU 126: 'offerta in eccedenza'; for other opinions cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 68 n. 14, 74).

nptry PN Eg. (< *nfr.t-iry* 'The most beautiful' [Nofretere, wife of Ramses II]; Albright JNES 5 1946 17; Edel JNES 7 1948 14; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 724f.; diff.: Aartun JNES 27 1968 34 n. 98: < Hb. *ptr* 'Erstgeburt').

Naptareya-Nofretere:]/ *nptry* ¶ *mnym* for(?) Naptareya: ei[ghty, 1.76:11 (cf. *špš*, *ibid.* ln. 8ff.).

npṭt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 206: **Naptatu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour Or 38 1969 401; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *na-ap-ša-ti*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):17'; cf. Sivan GAGI 252; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 692.

TN: 4.643:19.

***/n-p-y/**
Cf. *npy*.

npy n. m. "purification", > "expurgation, atonement" (verbal n. */n-p-y/; cf. Hb. *nph*, HALOT 708; OAram. *npy*, DNWSI 741; Akk. *napū*, *nappu*, AHW 742; CAD N/1 327; Arab. *naḫā*, Lane 3036f.; Eth. *naḫaya*, CDG 390. Cf. Del Olmo CR 155; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151: 'Vertreibung, Deportation', **npy*, Xella TRU 260ff.: 'riprovazione', Arab. *naḫā*; Gray SVT 15 1966 187 n. 1: 'to make atonement', N **wpy*, Arab. *watā*; Van Selms UF 3 1971 236: 'fabric', **npy*; De Moor UF 18 1986 261; UF 23 1991 290: 'to be virtuous', **ypy*; Tropper UG 541f.: inf. ni. *ypy* < **wpy* 'befriedigen'); ¶ par.: *mšr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *npy*.

Expurgation, atonement: *w npy gr hmyt ugrt* may (it be) atonement of the guests of the walls of Ugarit, 1.40:35 and *passim* in 1.40, 1.84,

1.121 par. (// *mšr*; for a discussion of this and other opinions cf. De Tarragon Fs. Loretz 1998 727ff.).

npyn n. m. “tunic” (cf. Pun. *mappa*, DNWSI 673: *mph*, cf. *mpt*, *ibid.* 674. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 124 n. 35; De Moor ARTU 47 n. 208; Margalit RB 90 1983 560; Malul RB 93 1986 516f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 53); ¶ par.: *md* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *npynh*.

Tunic: *npynh* (...) *tmtf* (...) *tn npynh* her tunic (...) she removed (...) her double tunic, 1.4 II 5, 7 (// *mdh*; diff.: Caquot - Szzyner TOu i 197 n. d: ‘excrément’; Watson Or 45 1976 435 n. 6: ‘to remove’, Hb. *nph*, in Is. 30:28); Pardee CS 257 n. 133: ‘her twice-soiled (body) / her double rubbish’, **npy*).

/n-q-b/ vb G “to pierce” > “to mark” > “to name” (cf. Hb. *nqb*, HALOT 718f.; Arab. *naqaba*, Kazimirski 1318ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 182; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *yqb*, suff. *yq[bh]*.

G. To name(?), in unc. ctx.: *qšt yqb [yb]rk šl aqht k yq[bh]* he named the bow (?), blessed (it), for PN, yes, he named it (?), 1.17 V 35-36. In unc. ctx.: *b lb tqb*, 1.15 V 15 (cf. /q-b-r/).

Cf. *nqbn*.

nqbn n. m. “caparison”, “brocade” (< /n-q-b/; Arab. *niqāb*, *nuqbat*, Kazimirski 1319; Hb. *nqph*, HALOT 722; Eth. *nʿqbat*, CDG 399. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 130; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 182); ¶ par.: *gpn*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *nqbnm*, suff. *nqbny*.

Caparisons, brocade: *št* (...) *dt yrq nqbnm* they placed (...) the caparisons of gold, 1.4 IV 11 (// *gnpm*), cf. 1.19 II 5, *nqbny*.

Cf. /n-q-b/.

*/n-q-d/

Cf. *mqd* (II), *nqd*.

nqd n. m. “head shepherd, chief shepherd” (< */n-q-d/ “to mark, point”; Ebla /nāqidum/ in PA.MÛNSUB = *na-gi-du-um*, VE 958; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 35; Akk. *nāqidu*, AHw 744; CAD N/1 333ff.; > Hb. *nqd*, HALOT 719f.; Syr. *nāqdā*, LS 445; Arab. *naqqād*, Lane 2837. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 336f.; cf. Segert VTS 16 1967 271-283; UF 19 1987 409f.; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ(.meš)NA.GADA, PRU 6 93:7; 131:9. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *nqd*, pl. abs. *nqdm* (mistake *nqu*(!)*m*, 4.745:4).

Head shepherd, chief shepherd, ★a) *PN nqd* PN, ‘head shepherd’, 4.98:12; ★b) as a collective: *nqdm* ‘head shepherds’, 4.68:71 (cf. *khn*, *tnn*); 4.126:5; 4.745:4 (rdg *nqd*(!)*m*); *nqd[m* x (GÁN.ME)] ‘head shepherds’: x *ikū*), 4.416:5; *nqdm PNN* ‘head shepherds’: PNN,

4.681:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35); *ubdy nqdm* lands leased to the 'head shepherds', 4.103:44; *nqdm dt kn npshm* 'head shepherds' whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; *tmnym arbšt kbd ksp d nqdm* eighty four (shekels) of silver (is the tribute) of the 'head shepherds', 4.369:8 (cf. *mkr(m)*, *ibid.* ln. 2 and *passim*); ★c) court official *rb nqdm*, with the duties of an inspector (Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 336f.): PN (...) *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, head shepherd, 1.6 VI 56 (cf. MA GAL NA.GADA, CAD N/1 335: *rab nāqidī*, DUB.SAR NA.GADA, Beckman JCS 35 1983 105; cf. Hitt. Akkadogram GAL NA.GADA, Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 450f., cf. GAL DUB.SAR.GIŠ GAL LÚ.UKU.USŠ GAL NA.GADA, KUB 26 43 obv. 49). In list of professions: *nšrm* [...] *khnm* [...] *qdšm* [...] [*n*]qdm [...], RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:5' (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 350).

Cf. *nqd* (II).

/n-q-h/ vb G "to be prepared, ready" (Arab. *naqaha*, Lane 3037; diff.: Caquot ACF 79 1978f. 490; 'se réveiller, se rétablir', Arab. *naqiha*, Eth. *naqha*, cf. also De Moor UF 12 1980 430; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 41; Avishur UF 13 1981 20: 'to sacrifice', Akk. *niqū*); ¶ par.: /q-r-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nqh*.

G. To be prepared, ready: *h̄t nqh* the rod is ready, 1.169:5 (// *qrb*).

nql MN, Oct.-Nov. (cf. Alalakh Akk. *niggallu*, CAD N/2 213f; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 166; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 29; Emar Akk. *Niqala*; cf. Tsukimoto ASJ 10 1988 165; Cohen CC 374ff.; De Jong - Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987/88 71; for other etym. cf. Watson UF 28 1996 707; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 166).

MN: *yr̄h̄ nql*, 4.182:35; *b yr̄h̄ nql*, 1.138:1.

Cf. *nqly*.

nqly PN (< *nql*, MN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ syll.: *ni-qa-la-a*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 42.

PN: ★a) 4.15:4; ★b) 4.69 VI 26; 4.633:8; 4.761:9.

*/n-q-m/

Cf. *nqmd*, *nqmpf*.

nqmd PN of several kings of Ugarit (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 133, 168; Dossin Syria 20 1939 169ff.; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 110ff.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1964/66 215; Rainey IOS 5 1975 21; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 79f.; Liverani SDB 35 1299, 1307; Klengel Syria Handbook 139; Van Soldt SAU 2f., 8ff.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: var. the royal name *niq-ma^dIM*, *ni-iq-má(!)-du*, *ni-qi-ma-du*,

in texts from Hittite sources: *ni/ní-iq-ma-an-du/di/da*, *níq-ma-an-di* (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650); cf. PN *na-qa-ma-du*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 9; cf. PRU 3 p. 252; PRU 4 p. 248; PRU 6 p. 141; Ug 5 p. 330; Sivan GAGI 222, 252, 254; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154.

PN: *nqmpf bn nqmd*, 7.63:2; *nqmd mlk ugrt* PN, king of TN, 2.19:6, cf. *ibid.* ln 8; 1.4 VIII 49; 1.6 VI 57 (cf. Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85f.; Van Soldt SAU 28); 3.1:9s., 14, 17-18, 24; *il nqmd el dios* PN, 1.113:25, cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 19, 23; in ritual contexts: *npy nqmd* atonement of PN, 1.40:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13); 1.84:40, cf. 1.121:9; *qra u nqmd mlk ksi nqmd ibky* invoke also 'king' PN: oh throne of PN, weep!, 1.161:12-13, cf. *nqmd mlk*, *ibid.* ln. 26; in letters: 2.36:2.

nqmpf PN of several kings of Ugarit (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 145, 168; Rainey IOS 5 1975 21; Liverani SDB 35 1299; Klengel Syria Handbook 129ff., 135ff.; Van Soldt SAU 5ff., 10ff.; ...); ¶ syll.: var. *níq-me-pa*, PRU 3 81 (RS 16.142):2; 89 (RS 15.123+):2; PRU 6 24 obv.8; 27:2, 29; 28:2; *níq-mu-pa*, PRU 4 103 (RS 17.130):3; *níq-me-e-pa*, PRU 3 89 (RS 16.135):2, 8; *níq-me-pa-a*, PRU 4 138 (RS 18.06):18'; 140 (RS 17.372A+) rev. 3', 8'; *níq-ma-pa-a*, PRU 4 140 (RS 17.372A+) obv.4; cf. PRU 3, p. 252; PRU 4 p. 248; 6 p. 141; in bkn ctx., RSOu 7 11:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 254.

PN: *šmtmr bn nqmpf*, 3.2:3; 3.5:3; *nqmpf bn nqmd mlk ugrt* PN, son of PN, king of TN, 7.63:2; *il nqmpf* god PN, 1.113:18, 21, 23, in bkn ctx., *ibid.* ln. 14.

nqp(n)t n. f. "turn, (yearly) cycle" (cf. Hb., Aram. *nqp*, HALOT 722; cf. Watson VT 22 1972 463; Dahood RSP 1 364; cf. also Hb. *iqwph*, HALOT 1783f.; cf. De Moor SP 57 n. 26); ¶ par.: *šnt* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *nqpn*, allomorphic var. *nqpt*.

Turn, (yearly) cycle: *tmn nqpn* šd eight turns of time, 1.12 II 45 (// *šnt*; cf. *nqpt*, 1.23:67).

nqpt, cf. *nqp(n)t*.

nqq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 168); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ni-qa-qa*, Ug 5 12:41; cf. Sivan GAGI 253.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 15; 4.422:48.

nqtn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:26.

/n-r/ vb G "to shine"; L "to burn" (cf. Akk. *nawārum*, AHw 778ff.; CAD N/1 209ff.; ESA *nwr*, DOSA Arab. *nāra*, *nahara* Lane 2864ff.; Aram. *nhr* DJPA 343). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nr*.

G. To shine: *pn mlk nr bn* the king's countenance has shone on us,

2.13:18; *pn špš nr by* may the face of the ‘Sun’ shine on me, 2.16:9. L. To burn: *w tnwr b šd bt* and they shall be burnt in the ‘testimony’ of the temple, 1.119:9 (cf. Herdner Ug 5 33; Del Olmo CR 297 n. 16; for other possibilities related to Hb. *tnwr*, Akk. *tinûru* ‘oven’, Akk. *naʔarruru* ‘to go to assist’ cf. Xella TRU 30f.; De Moor BiOr 44 1987 207: ‘to roast in the oven’, **tnr* L; Pardee SC 284: ‘you shall illumine’).

For *nr* in 1.19 I 8 cf. *knr* (cf. KTU: *k nr*). For the element *nr* in the TN *mrrt tğll bnr* cf. *bnr*.

Cf. *nr*, *nrt* (I), *nyr*.

nr n. m. 1) “sheen, gleam”; 2) meton. > “lamp”; Hb. *nr*, HALOT 723; Arab. *nûr*, Lane 2865; Akk. *nûru*, AHW 805; CAD N/2 347ff.; Ebla cf. /nûrum/ in *nu-ru₁₂-um*, Krebernik QuSe 18 144: ‘Licht’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /nû/ir-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 256; for /nê/iru/ in PRU 6 168 1 cf. Huehnergard UVST 152 (Van Soldt SAU 306: *vacat*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nr*.

1) Sheen, gleam: *zl ksp w nr ħrs* the sheen of silver and the gleam of gold, 1.4 II 27.

2) Lamp: *šmn nr* lamp oil, 4.786:8; 5:23:6; *kd šmn l nr ilm* a jar of oil for the lamp of the gods, 4.284:6. In unc. ctx.: *nr*, 5.22:4, 18 (or PN?; Dietrich - Loretz KA 189f.).

Cf. *mrrt*, *nrm*, *nrt* (I), *nryn*.

nrb(?) TN (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 210: *Nirabu* 2; see *ibid.* 209f.: *Nirabu* 1 with syll. URU *ni-ra-bi*, RSOu 7 19:13, rev. 8; cf. [U]RU *ni-ra*], AnOr 48 23ff. (RS “1957,2” [Varia 10]) r.e. 2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 210: rdg *Ni-ra*-{*bi*(?)}).

TN: *nr[b]*, 1.131:6 (Hurr.).

nrm PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Grøndahl PTU 53, 166; Cunchillos Tou 2 319 n. 15; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: *nu-ra-nu/na*, PRU 3 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 9'; 37 (RS 16.287):5; 72 (RS 16.371)4; 133 (RS 15.132):19; 143 (RS 16.137):10; 196 (RS 15.42+) I 23; 237 (RS 17.251):25; PRU 6 53 rev. 11'; 138:1; cf. *ne-ra-nu*, PRU 6 79:15; *ni-ra-nu/na*, Ug 5 58:6 and *passim*, *nu-ri-nu*, Ug 5 83:4 and *passim*; cf. Sivan GAGI 256.

PN: ★a) 2.26:19; 4.35 I 22; 4.69 I 3; 4.80:6 (*army*); 4.86:9 (*bn mtn*); 4.103:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.154:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.188:12 (*nr*{.}n; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.753:3 (*bn alyy*), 13 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.759:1 (*bn ħrzn*); 4.785:20 (*bn bly*); 6.62:2 (*bn agptr*); bkn RSOu 14 39:26' (see copy p. 367 fig. 26); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.75 VI 1.

nrt (I) n. f. "lantern, lamp" (< *nr*, Hb. *nr*, pl. *nrwt*, HALOT 723).

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nrt*.

Lantern, lamp: *nrt ilm* the lantern of the gods, 1.2 III 15 and par., title of the goddess *špš*, *nrt il špš* the lantern of the god, ND, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:38'.

Cf. *mnrt*, *nr*.

nrt (II) n. f., "ploughed land, tilled field" (Hb. *nyr*, HALOT 697);

¶ par.: *šn (II)*, *tl (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nrt*.

Ploughed land, tilled field: *bm nrt k smm* in the ploughed land (is) like a perfume, 1.16 III 10 (// *šn*, *tlm*).

nrtt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121); ¶ syll.: cf. *nu-ri-iš-ti*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):12.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.41:10.

nryrn PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Grøndahl PTU 53,

166; Nougayrol PRU 3 pp. 45ff.; Van Soldt SAU 2 n. 3, 7, 40, 83);

syll: *nu-ri-ia-nu/na*, Syria 16 1935 196 (RS 6.345):2; PRU 3 32s. (RS

16.129):3 and *passim* (cf. *nu-ri-ia*, *ibid.* ln. 12); 45f. (RS 16.140):4

and *passim* (cf. *nu-ri-ia*, *ibid.* ln. 21); 48 (RS 16.166):7, 18; 48f. (RS

16.248):8 and *passim*; 49 (RS 16.263):7 and *passim*, 50f. (RS

16.277):4 and *passim*; cf. Sivan GAGI 256; Huehnergard UVST 237.

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.33:11 (*arty*); ★b) *šbd PN*, 4.75 VI 3.

/n-s/ vb G "to flee" (Hb. *nws*, HALOT 681f.; cf. Arab. *nāsa*, Lane 2866f. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ns*; pref. (?) *yns*.

G. To flee: *ht mlk syr ns* and here the king of TN has fled, 2.40:15

(cf. Dahood RSP 3 133). In bkn ctx. cf. *al yns*, 1.4 III 5 (cf. De Moor

- Spronk CARTU 155).

ns TN; ¶ syll.: cf. *Naša* (?) in [[URU n]a(?)-ša, PRU 4 59 (+ RS

17.62):12' (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680 with n. 218).

TN: *mlk syr ns* the king has travelled to TN, 2.40:15.

/n-s-ŷ/ vb G 1) "to pull out", 2) "to uproot" (Hb., Ph. *nsŷ*, HALOT

704; DNWSI 737. Cf. Watson UF 8 1976 375); ¶ par.: /h-p-k/.

¶ Forms: G. pref. *ysŷ*; ptc. act. sg./pl. cstr. suff. *nsŷk*.

G. 1) To pull out: *l ysŷ alt tbtk* certainly he will pull out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 27 (// *yhp*k).

2) To uproot: *riš gly bd nsŷk* may (your) top fall in the hands of those uprooting you, 1.19 III 54.

Cf. /n-s/š-ŷ/.

/n-s/š-ŷ/ vb G "to pay"; Š "to oblige to pay" (etym. unc., possibly an

allomorph of /n-s-ŷ/. Cf. Greenfield JCS 29 1977 188; Fenton UF 9

1977 74f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 422; Tropper UF 27 1995

520). ¶ Forms: G prefic. *tsʿn*, *ysʿ*; Š suffic. *šsʿn*.

G. To pay: *alp k[sp] tsʿn w hm alp l tsʿn* they shall pay one thousand shekels of silver and they do not pay the thousand (...), 3.8:12-14; *ksp hmšm isʿ* I will pay fifty shekels, 3.9:10; *qlm ysʿ* she will pay two shekels, 3.9:17. In bkn ctx.:]*tsʿ*, 2.33:8.

Š. To oblige to pay: *ksp d šsʿn* the money that you have obliged me to pay, 2.81:24 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 358; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19).

Cf. /n-s-ʿ/.

/n-s-k/ vb G “to pour (out), spill”; D (~ G); Š “to make run, flow” (Hb. *nsk*, HALOT 703; Ph., Pun., OArām. DNWSI 735f.; cf. Akk. *nasāku*, AHW 752; CAD N/2 15ff. Cf. Dohmen UF 15 1983 39ff.).

¶ Forms: G suffic. with suff. *nskʰ*; prefic. *ask*, *ysk*; suff. *tskʰ*; impv. *sk*; D prefic. *ynsk* (1.82:1); Š impv. (?) *šsk*.

G. To pour (out), spill: *sk / ask šlm l kbd arš* pour / I shall pour out peace into the bosom of the earth, 1.3 III 16 / II 40 and par.; *tl šmm tskʰ rbb nskʰ kbkbm* dew that the skies poured on her, with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 24 and par.; *sgsg ysk [ʃ] riš s.* will be poured on my head, 1.17 VI 36.

D (~ G). In bkn and unc. ctx. *w ygl w ynsk*, 1.82:1 (cf. Caquot TOU 2 63 n, 162: ‘répandre’; De Moor ARTU 175: ‘to pour out’).

Š. To make run, flow: *šsk* make (blood) run, 1.13:6, in bkn ctx. (diff.: Walls Anat 140; Wyatt RTU 170 and n. 5: ‘attach’).

Cf. *nsk*, *nskʰ*.

nsk n. m. “caster, forger of metals” (ptc. G /n-s-k/; Ph., Pun. *nsk*, DNWSI 735f.; Emar Akk. /nāsiku/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 132. Cf. Heltzer Handwerk 86f.; Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 181f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *na-sí-ku* URUDU, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B 1; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SEL 12 1995 212; LÚ *na-sí-ku(-ma?)*, PRU 6 136:15; Sivan GAGI 252; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.SIMUG URUDU.MEŠ, LÚ.KÙ.DÍM, LÚ.ZAG.LU (ZABAR) (cf. *infra*: ★b)); cf. Zaccagnini OrAnt 9 1970 317ff.; Pardee UF 6 1974 275ff.; Dohmen UF 15 1983 41ff.; Heltzer IOKU 91ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *nsk*; pl. *nskʰm*; cstr. *nsk*.

Caster, forger of metals: ★a) PN *nsk* caster, 4.86:24 (Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 681); 4.98:17; 4.133:3; *nsk TN* casters of TN, 4.310:2, 8; *nsk arym* caster(s) of the GN, *ibid.* ln. 5; *nskʰm birtyʰm* casters, GN, 4.337:3; *spr argʰm nskʰm* record book of the contributions of the casters, 4.261:1; (copper) *l argʰm l nskʰm* (for) tribute (and delivered) to the casters, 4.43:4 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.); b) *nsk ksp*

silversmith(s): 4.47:6; 4.68:74; 4.99:14; 4.183 II 22 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.609:32; 4.745:7; 6.20:1 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.KÙ.DÍM, PRU 6 70:4; 131:2); *nsk tlt* boilermakers, sheet metal workers in copper: 4.35 II 8; 4.126:18; 4.183 II 27 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.222:8-11 (cf. ¶ syll. Ug.: *na-sí-ku* URUDU, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B 1; RS Akk.: LÚ(.MEŠ.)SIMUG URUDU(.MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93:23; LÚ.MEŠ.ZAG.LU(-*tí* ZABAR), PRU 3 78 (RS 15.Y):11s., 16; 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 1; cf. *sbrdn*); *nsk qtn* maker(s) of trinkets, ironmonger(s), 4.44:20; ★c) *nsk hzm* casters of (metal tips for) arrows, 4.630:14 (var. *hdm*, 4.609:25; cf. *psl hzm* cutters of [stone tips for] arrows, 4.141 III 19; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f.; cf. *hdǵl*).

Cf. /n-s-k/.

nskn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 169); ¶ syll.: *na-sí-ka-na*, Syria 15 1934 (RS [Varia 3]) 133: 4, 29; cf. Sivan GAGI 252; Van Soldt SAU 40.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.261:15; 4.335:26.

nskt n. f., 1) “casting, cast metal or object”; 2) “offering” (< /n-s-k/, cf. Pun. *nskt*, DNWSI 736: *nskh*; Hb. *nsyk*, *nsk*, HALOT 702, 703; cf. Eg. /našiku/, Hoch SWET 267. Cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 165ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *nskt*.

1) Casting, cast metal or object: in bkn ctx. *n]skt*, 4.299:2, 5.

2) Offering: *nskt ksp w h̄rs* offering of silver and gold, 1.105:8 (diff.: Caquot ACF 1976 461f.: ‘objet fondu d’argent’; Xella TRU 1 40: ‘lingotto’; Lipiński BO 41 1984 438; Herdner Ug 7 14: ‘statuette’); *nskt qlf* offering of the shield, 1.162:2 (diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 48f.: ‘(un objet) fondu (en métal précieux)’).

Cf. /n-s-k/.

/n-s(-y)/ (I) vb Gt “to try” (Hb. ni. / pi. *nsh*, HALOT 702. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 193 n. 6; Van Selms UF 2 1970 264; diff.: Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 155: ‘to be afflicted, vexed’ < ‘to try, to tax’; Gaster Thespis 1950 447; Gibson CML 153: ‘to flee’, cf. /n-s/). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *its*.

Gt. To try: *tm hr̄bm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4, in bkn ctx.

/n-s-y/ (II) vb G “to hit, lash (the legs)” (Arab. *nasā*, Kazimirski 1254; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 25; Pardee TPM 216f. n. 101: ‘eloigner’, Arab. *nassa*; Verreet Modi 93: ‘entfernen’, G(?) **nsy*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 162; Caquot TOu 2 92 n. 285: ‘prüfen’, ‘éprouver’, Hb. *nsh* [D(!), cf. /n-s-y/ (I)]; De Moor ARTU 154 n. 29:

‘to take off’, Akk. *nesû* [D(!)]; ¶ par.: /n-š-r/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. (?)*ysy*; suff. *ysynh*.

G. To hit, lash: *ssnm ysynh* with a date-palm branch he lashed it, 1.100:66 (// *ynšm(!)h*; diff.: Young UF 9 1977 293: ‘he tore it out’, rdg *yšnh* < **nšh*). In bkn ctx. cf. *b ym bšl ysy* against DN₁, DN₂ tried (to attack [?]), 1.9:14.

nš (I) n. m. “bird, wild bird” (perhaps a raptor, esp. “hawk, falcon”(?), <(?) /n-š-s/; Hb. *nš*, *nšh*, HALOT 714, 715; cf. Arab. *naššat*, Kazimirski 1267; Akk. *nāsu*, AHw 758; CAD N/2 53; for Pun.-Lat. *enosim* < **ns*, in the TN *šynsm*, KAI 64:1 [< **šy nsm* ‘Isle of Hawks’, Gk *hierákon nēsos*, Lat. *Insula Accipitrum*] cf. Harris GPL 76, Dahood UHP 66, Donner - Röllig KAI 2 80. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 96). ¶ Forms: sg. *nš*.

Bird, wild bird: *ass k ns* I shall take flight like a bird, 1.117:10 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449); as food: [*t mat nš tšm šsr* six hundred birds (and) thirty (head of) poultry, 4.14:5, 11; *m]tm nš* two hundred birds, 4.60:6, 10; in bkn ctx.m.]š *nš* ...]... birds, 4.62:2.

Cf. nš (II), /n-š-s/.

nš (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 169; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; AuOr 11 1993 220); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-ši*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):10; cf. Sivan GAGI 252.

PN: 4.112 II 1.

/n-š-b/ vb G 1) “to erect”; 2) “to put, fix” (Hb., Pun., Aram., Palm., Nab. *nšb*, HALOT 714f., DNWSI 749f.; EA Akk. *našābu*, AHw 755; CAD N/1 33, Sivan GAGI 254; Rainey CAT 2 408; Arab. *našaba*, Lane 2799ff.; Ebla Bonechi MARI 8 491 n. 121; allomorph */y-s-b/); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-šú-ba*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.386):2’, cf. Sivan GAGI 254 and cf. *yšb*. ¶ Forms: G ptc. *nšb*, pfc. *yšb*.

G. 1) To erect: *nšb skn ilibh* who erects the stela of his family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (diff.: Healey UF 11 1979 354f.: ‘plantation’, Aram. *nšbt?*, etc.; Boda UF 25 1993 12f.: “to station (oneself)”, Hb. *nšb* Ni).

2) To put, fix: *mrhh l tl yšb* his lance in the *t*. he put, 1.16 I 51. In bkn ctx., *nšb*, 1.157:5.

Cf. mšb (I), mšb (II), nšbt, /y-s-b/, yšb.

nšbt n. f. “firmness, faithfulness” (</n-s-b/; Aram. *nšbt* Cf. Ringgren WW 74ff.; diff.: Gray SVT 15 1966 183: ‘exaltation’, **nšb*, Xella TRU I 213: ‘stela’, ESA *nšb*, Arab. *nušb*, *našibat*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nšbt*.

Firmness, faithfulness: *nšbt il* the faithfulness of DN, 1.65:7.

Cf. /n-s-b/.

nšd DN(?) or n. of an item?? of cult, 4.182:60 (diff.: Grøndahl PTU 169: PN, *nš* + *d* 'Falke des / ist Addu' (?)).

Cf. nšdn.

nšdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 90, 169).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.76:8; 4.229:8; 4.281:4; 4.356:8.

/n-s-h/ vb G "to be victorious" (cf. Ph. /n-s-h/, Szynger *Semiotica* 41/42 1993 89ff.; MHb. *nshwm*, Jastrow 928; De Moor UF 1 1969 181 n. 101; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: *nshy* 'victory'. Diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 448 n. i: 'ma durée'(?)/ 'mon éclat'(?), Hb. *nishî*, Lam 3:18; Cooper UF 20 1988 25: 'my exhortation', Arab. *našaha*, Margalit UPA 396ff.: 'oppressive', **nsh*); ¶ par.: /l-ʔ-y/w/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. with suff. *nshy* (cf. -y II).

G. To be victorious: *hm nshy* if we are indeed victorious, 1.19 II 36 (// *nliym*).

/n-s-l/ vb N "to retire, cease" (Hb., Aram., *nsl*, HALOT 717, DNWSI 753; Arab. *nasala*, Kazimirski 1274ff.; Eth. *nasala*, CDG 405f. Cf. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 31; CR 322 n. 102; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 321; Xella TRU 110, 112: 'si apparti'; TOu 2 173 n. 103: 'met de côté', **nsl*; diff.: Freilich SEL 9 1992 25 n. 21: 'he should give', Arab. *wasala*). ¶ Forms: N pfc. *ynsl*.

N. To retire, cease: *w mlk ynsl l tšy* and the king ceases as an officiant, 1.90:22.

nsp n. m. "half (a shekel)" (or "weak shekel"; etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *nsp*, DNWSI 754; Arab. *nisf*, *nusf*, Kazimirski 1274; on Ebla x-NI cf. Brugnatelli WGE 177. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.56; Ben-David UF 11 1979 42; Parise IncGr 82 1984 129ff.; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1332). ¶ Forms: sg. *nsp*.

Half a shekel, or weak shekel, a weight: *TN tqlm w nsp* TN: two shekels and 'a half', 4.49:1; *TN tq l w nsp* TN: one shekel and 'a half', *ibid.* 4; *TN nsp* TN: 'half a shekel', *ibid.* 5; *tšm tltt w nsp kbd* ninety three 'and a half', 4.779:2. Cf. 2.25:6; 4.34,4; 4.132,6; 4.337:13, 27; 4.779:2, 9; 6.20:3.

/n-s-r/ vb G "to sob" (Syr. *nsr*, LS 443f. Cf. Healey VT 26 1976 429ff.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451f.); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tsr*, ptc. act. f. *nsrt*.

G. To sob: *nsrt tbu pnm* sobbing she went inside, 1.16 VI 5 (// *bkt*, diff.: Aartun StUL 90f.: 'Blüte', < **nsr* < *ndr*); *tsr trm tnqt* she sobbed, raised a scream(?), 1.16 II 26, 34 (// *tbk*); *tsr q l rm*] she sobbed, raised (her) voice, 1.16 II 25.

Cf. mšr.

/n-š-s/ vb G “to take flight, fly”; Š in bkn ctx. (cf. Hb. *nss*, *nsʔ*, *nsh*, HALOT 717f, 714, 715; Arab. *nassa*, Lane 2797. Cf. Sanmartin UF 10 1978 449f.). ¶ orms: G pfc. *ašš*; Š ptc. cf. *mšss*.

G. To take flight, fly: *ašš k ns* I shall take flight like a bird, 1.117:10. Š. In bkn ctx.: *drkth šš[s]*, 1.1 IV 25.

Cf. mšss, nš (I).

nssn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 170).

PN: 4.63 II 11.

nš, in bkn ctx., 1.107:52.

/n-š-ʔ/ vb G 1) “to raise, lift, help up”; 2) “to load with”; 3) “to wear, to put on (clothes)”; Gt “to go up, rise”; N “to be raised, lifted up” (Hb. *nsʔ*, HALOT 724ff.; Ph., Aram. *nšʔ*, DNWSI 760ff.; Akk. EA *na-aš-ša-a*, EAT 366:14, *yi-na-aš-ši*, EAT 366:13, *li-iš-ši*, 359:rev. 24, cf. Rainey CAT 2 130, 308; EAT 85; Ebla /nāšīʔ(i/uʔ)/ in IGI.ÍL = *na-si-NI a-na-a*, VE 723; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 27f.; cf. *en-si* (</yinšiʔ/), Kreberník QuSe 18 112; Amor. /n-š-ʔ/, cf. Huffmon APN 239f.; Gelb CAAA 27; ESA *nsʔ*, DOSA 307; Beeston SD 98; Arab. *nasaʔa*, Lane 2785; Akk. *našû*, AHw 762ff.; CAD N/2 80ff.; Eth. *našʔa*, CDG 484); ¶ par.: /š-t/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *nša*, *nšat*, *nšu*, pfc. *tša*, suff. *tšan* (emph. -n), *tšu*, *tšun*, *yšu*, impv. *ša*, *šur*, inf. cstr. *nšî*; (?)ptc. act. *nšî*; Gt pfc. *ytši*, *ytšur*, N *tnšan*.

G. 1) To raise, lift, help up: *šnkm l bšl tšun* raise your eyes to DN, 1.119:27; *tšu gh w tšh* she raised her voice and exclaimed, 1.4 V 25 and par., formula for quoting direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *w yšu šnh w yšn* he raised, yes, his eyes and saw, 1.10 II 14 and par., formula of seeing (cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); *b nšî šnh w yphn* on raising his eyes, then he saw him, 1.17 V 9 and par., formula of seeing (cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); *tšu knp* she lifted a wing, 1.10 II 10-11; *ša ydk šmm* lift your hands to heaven, 1.14 II 22 and par.; *šu ilm ršatkm l zr brktkm*, lift up, gods, your heads from upon your knees, 1.2 I 27 and par.; *bkm tšu abh* straight away he helped his father up, 1.19 II 10 and par.; *bkm ša* straight away, get up, 6.48:3; *tšu aliyn bšl* she lifted up DN, 1.6 I 14 (// *k tšth*); *mt ydh yšu* the rod in his hand he raised, 1.23:37; *ša gr l ydm* lift the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par.; *nšu riš hrtm* the farm labourers raised their heads, 1.16 III 12; *ša gr šl ydm* lift the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par. In unc. ctx.: *bnh nšî*, 2.82:16 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 222f.; Hb. *nāšīʔ*); in bkn ctx.: *jank nšî*, 2.31:17; *b šî*, 1.1 V 26.

2) To load with, to take: *zbl šršm yšu* let the sick person load on his

own stretcher, 1.14 II 46 and par.; *šū šdb l špš* take (and) put (them) next to DN, 1.23:54, cf. In. 65; *dt nšu* who took(?), 4.11:7.

3) To wear, to put on (clothes): *w n]šmh nšat zl* her grace wore (: was clothed in) a sheen, 1.92:27 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120). In bkn ctx.: *]yšu*, 1.167:8.

Gt. To go up, rise: *ytšu ytb* he went up (and) sat down, 1.17 V 6 and par.; *ytši l ab bn il* may (the sacrifice) rise to the father of the gods!, 1.40:33 and par. (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 390).

N. To be raised, lifted up: *mthy mlk tnšan* the lances of the king will be raised, 1.103+:47 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 458, 463: /tinnašaʔna/).

nšu TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 207: *Našā*. Cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: cf. [URU *n]a-ša*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):12'.

TN: *hms b nši* five (labourers) in TN, 4.358:3 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 690f.; KTU: *hms bns i*).

nšb n. m.; a piece of meat > “slice, portion”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 42; Cathcart AuOr 5 1982 11f.: ‘haunch’, metat. Pun. *šlb*, Hb. *šlbym*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: ‘haunch’; Watson NABU 1998 114: ‘haunch’; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 312 n. c: ‘filet’, MHb. *nšb*); ¶ par.: *ktp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nšb*, du. *nšbm*.

A piece of meat > slice, portion(?): *štrt šdb nšb lh* DN served him a portion(?), 1.114:10, 13 (// *ktp*); *tn nšbm* two n., 4.247:18, in ctx. of pieces of meat; in bkn ctx.: *nšb b šn*, 1.1 V 6 (cf. Oldenburg CEB 185 n. 3: ‘to blow’, Hb. *nšb*, De Moor SP 40: ‘arrow’).

nšg n. m. “scabbard, sheath”(?) (cf. Arab. *nasağa*, Lane 2787ff.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 211f.: ‘coat of mail’, Arab. *nasağa*, *nassāğ*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: ‘plaited bag’); ¶ par.: *štrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nšgh*.

Scabbard, sheath(?): *tšt h[...] b nšgh* she put [the dagger] in its sheath, 1.19 IV 45 (// *b šf[th]*).

nšk “?”, 4.199:3 (in bkn ctx.).

nšlm n. m. “guarantee, deposit, pledge” (for a loan; cf. Akk. *našlamtu*, AHW 760; CAD N/2 65). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšlm*.

Guarantee, deposit, pledge: *]prs' (qmh) d nšlm* (n) *]p*. (of flour) as guarantee, 4.328:1-10.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

nšm n. m. pl. *tantum* “people, men” (< **nš* < **ʔnš*, cf. *inš*, Akk. *nišū*, AHW 796f.; CAD N/2 283ff.; Arab. (*ʔa*)*nas*, Lane 2866f.); with semantic reduction, cf. Hb. *nšym*, HALOT 729; Syr. *ncššē*, LS 450;

Arab. *niswat*, Kazimirski 1254); ¶ syll. Ug.: U[N] = [nišú] = [x]-lu-ʔ-[x] = na-[š]u-ma, Ug 5 137 II 9'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 155; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 306; ¶ par.: *hmlt* (+ *ars*), *il* (I), *ršf*.
 ¶ Forms: pl. *nšm*.

People, men: *rgm l tdf nšm* the 'voice' that men do not understand, 1.3 III 27 and par. (// *hmlt ars*); *l ymru ilm w nšm* certainly he will fatten gods and men, 1. 4 VII 51 (// *hmlt ars*); *npš hšrt bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 18 (// *hmlt ars*); *šmq nšm* the toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45; *hwt bn nšm* a man's word, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10 (// *ršf*).

/n-š-q/ vb G/D "to kiss" (Hb., Aram. *nšq*, HALOT 730f.; DJPA 362; Ebla cf. /n-šāqu(m), nišqu(m)/ in NE.SUB₅ = *ne-sa-gu(-um)*, VE 849; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 33; Civil Biling. 96; Akk. *našāqu*, AHw 758f.; CAD N/2 57ff.; Arab. *nasiqa*, Lane 3033); ¶ par.: /h-b-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšq*; inf. *nšq*; D pref. *ansq* (?), *tnšq*, *ynšq*.

G. To kiss: *yhbr špthm yšq* he bent, kissed their lips, 1.23:49 and par.; *bm nšq w hr* on kissing (them) there was conception, 1.23:51 and par. (// *b hbq*).

D. To kiss: *sgr tnšq šptk* the smallest will kiss your lips, 1.22 I 4; *bsq/ yhbq w ynšq* the shoot he embraced and kissed, 1.19 II 15 and par. In bkn ctx.: *ansq* I will kiss(?), 1.2 IV 4 (diff.: Del Olmo UF 14 1982 58: 'to ensnare, assault', Arab. *nasiqa*, *ʔanšāqa*).

nšr n. m. "bird of prey", conventionally "eagle" or "falcon" (Hb. *nšr*, HALOT 731; Arab. *nasr*, Lane 2780f.; Akk. *našru*, AHw 761; CAD N/2 79); ¶ par.: *diy* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšr*, pl. *nšrm*, suff. *nšrk*.

Bird of prey, conventionally eagle or falcon: *trtqs (...) km nšr b usbšth* he leapt (...) like an eagle from her fingers, 1.2 IV 21 and par.; *tštn k nšr b hbšh* she put him like an eagle in her belt, 1.18 IV 28 and par. (// *diy*); *w šp l dr[š] nšrk* and may your eagles fly from (your) arm, 1.13:8; *knp nšrm ybn* may (DN) rebuild the wings of the eagles!, 1.19 III 12 and par. (// *diy*); *nšrm tpr w du* may the eagles start to fly!, 1.19 III 13; *ab nšrm* the father of the eagles, 1.19 III 15; *um nšrm* the mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29; *bn nšrm arhp an[k]* among the eagles I shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21 and par.; *šlh nšrm trhpn* over him the eagles they flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par. (// *hbl diy[m]*); *šl bt abh nšrm trhpn* over his father's house the eagles flew about, 1.19 I 32 (// *hbl diy*m).

/n-š-y/ vb N "to be forgotten"; Š "to cause, allow to forget" (Hb. *nšh*, HALOT 728f.; Oaram. *nšy*, DNWSI 764; Arab. *nasiya*, Kazimirski 1254; Eth. *nasaya*, CDG 403; Akk. *mašú*, AHw 631f.; CAD M/1

397ff. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 640; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239). ¶ Forms: N suffc. *nšt*, Š pref. *tššy*.

N. To be forgotten: *p nšt bšl* and I was forgotten, DN, 1.5 I 26 (cf. Van Zijl Baal 163; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 215: 'y olvidate', precative G suffc.).

Š. Cause, allow to forget: in bkn ctx. *šptk / tššy* do not allow your lips to forget, 1.82:5.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *nšy*, 1.107:19.

ntb n. m. "path" (Hb. *ntyb*, HALOT 732). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntb*.

Path: *ntb pšf / gan* the path of rebellion / arrogance, 1.17 VI 43-44.

ntbt n. m. 1) "path, way"; 2) "toll, right of way" (Hb. *ntybh*, HALOT 732; Aram. *ntybt?*, Jastrow 943; Ebla cf. TN NI-*ti-ba*^k, ARET 3 87, Butz LEbla 337 n. 90). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntbt*; suff. *ntbt*.

1) Path, way: *ntbt b[t bšl] ntlk* the path of the temple of DN we shall tread, 1.119:33; *w atb / ntbt* and I shall sit in (/ return again to) your path, 1.82:37 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 247); *rb ntbt š* in charge of the cattle tracks(?), 4.288:6 (cf. Rainey RSP 2 88; cf. KTU: *ntbtš*).

2) Toll, right of way: *lqh PNN ntbt PNN* have leased the right of way, 4.336:7; in bkn ctx. 4.388:10 (cf. *miḥd*, Sasson JAOS 86 1966 136f.; Astour CRAI 18 1972 5; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309; cf. OAss. *dātum ša ḥarranim*, Veenhof AOATT 219ff.; diff.: Liverani UF 11 1979 500: 'prendere le strade'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 195ff.: 'PNN haben / hatten die Strassen benützt'); *ntbt mšrm b hwt ugrt* Egypt's (right of(?)) way through the country of Ugarit, 2.36:16, cf. *ntbt mšrm*, *ibid.* ln. 15.

/n-t-k/ vb G "to spill, pour (out)"; N/D "to run, flow" < "to pour out" (Hb. *ntk*, HALOT 732f.; Akk. *natāku*, AHW 765f.; CAD N/2 115ff.; cf. Gray LC 79 n. 4, 80 n. 3). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ytk*; N pref. *tntkn* (for the forms *štk*, *išttk*, *ttkn* considered by other scholars to be Š and Gt of *ntk*, cf. *štk* and *ttkn*).

G. To spill, pour out: *w / ytk dmsš* and truly they poured out tears, 1.19 II 33; *w b u[rbt...] ytk* and in the *u*[...] he shall pour, 1.41:12 and par., cf. 1.107:46.

N/D. To run, flow < to pour out: *tntkn udmšth* her tears flowed, 1.14 I 28 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 156: D; ARTU 134).

Cf. mtk, ntk.

ntk n. m.; a glass paste (< /n-t-k/(?); cf. Akk. *nitku*, CAD N/2 299; Sanmartín NABU 1992 83 [111]); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄ *ka-am-ma : nu-ut-ki la-a ta-na-aš-ši-ma* (...), PRU 4 222 (RS 17.383):24. ¶ Forms: sg.

ntk.

A mineral or glass paste: *PNN klhm ntk* PNN, all of them (bring(?)
n., 4.278:12 (for the rdg cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 352).

Cf. /n-t-k/.

ntn n. m. "emission (of voice), lament" (< /y-t-n/ + ql. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 148; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454); ¶ par.: *bd (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ntn*.

Emission (of voice), lament: *hšth l ntn štq* does your mausoleum have to become a perennial lament? 1.16 I 4, 18 (// *bd att*, cf. 1.16 II 41: *bky*).

Cf. /y-t-n/.

ntp PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 170); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-tap-pi*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 2; cf. Sivan GAGI 252 and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 367.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.65:3; 4.76:3; 4.106:21; 4.122:8.

/n-t-r/ vb G 1) "to jump, leap", "to escape, banish"; 2) "to set off"; Š "to cause to escape, cause to fly up, startle" (Hb. *ntr*, HALOT 736f. Cf. Dahood ULx 91; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 191; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156); ¶ par.: /y-d-y/ (I). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ytr*, inf. cstr. *tr*; Š pref. *tštr*.

G. 1) To jump, leap, escape: *tdšš pšnm w tr arš* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down) and jumped to the ground, 1.4 V 21 and par. (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 191: 'took off from the earth'); *tšū knp w tr b šp* she lifted wing and escaped, flying, 1.10 II 11; *w tšn arš w tr b lkt tr b lkt w tr b h/* and she saw a heifer and began to run, she began to run and she began to skip, 1.10 II 28-29.

2) Banish: *ytr ktr w hss* may DN banish (them), 1. 6 VI 53 (// *yđ*, cf. Dijkstra UF 17 1985 149f. n. 26; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341: 'to drive away', **tr*, Arab.; Watson *apud* Wyatt RTU 145 n. 126: 'pilot', Akk. *warûm* Gt).

Š. To cause to escape, cause to fly up, startle: *tšrt špt šmm* startle the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11.

*/n-t-š/

Cf. *mtšt*.

*/n-t-h/

Cf. *mtt*.

/n-t-m/ vb G "to arrange" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *nazama*, Kazimirski 1290; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 240). ¶ Forms: G pref. *atm*.

G. To arrange(?): *atm prt/ l rišh* I am going to arrange(?) the *p.* (-herb) on his head, 1.82: 7, 19.

/n-t-/ vb G “to jump”, “to shake” (Hb., Jaram. *nwt*, HALOT 680; DJPA 344; Arab. *natta*, Kazimirski 1282; Eth. *natta*, CDG 409. Cf. De Moor SP 166; RY 279; Baldacci UF 10 1978 417 n. 2; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 627; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 345); ¶ par.: /t-b-r/, /y-d-š/ (II). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nttt*, pref. *ttt*, suff. *tttn* (enc. -n). G. To jump, shake: *bh pšnm ttt* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 33 and par. (// *ttbr*, *tdš*); *bmt ar[s] tttn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 35; *nttt um šlt b aby* one shocked mother launches herself on my father, 1.82:9 (cf. Del Olmo CR 375 n. 144; cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 345; act. ptc. G; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 241: suffc. d).

/n-t-k/ vb G “to bite”; N “to bite each other” (Hb. *nšk*, HALOT 729; Akk. *našaku*, AHW 758; CAD N/2 53ff.; Eth. *nasaka*, CDG 402; Ebla cf. KA. TAR = *na-ša-gúm/gú-um wa bur-ra-zu-um a-ba-a/lu*, VE 195; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 8; Pettinato Biling. 45; Fales QuSem 13 176; cf. Aram. *nkt*, Jastrow 912; ESA *nkt*, DOSA 306; Arab. *nakata*, Lane 2847); ¶ par.: /m-š-ḥ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ytk*; act. ptc. *ntk* (cf. *ntk* (I)); N pref. *yntkn*.

G. To bite: in bkn ctx. *yšql ytk* (the serpent) dripped (saliva and) bit, 1.107:4 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108).

N. To bite each other: *yntkn k btnm* they bit each other like serpents, 1.6 VI 19 (// *ymsḥn*).

Cf. *ntk* (I), *ntk* (II), *ntk* (III).

ntk (I) n. m. “biter” (< act. ptc. /n-t-k/. Cf. Tsevat UF 11 1979 762); ¶ par.: *akl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntk*.

Biter (esp. of snakes): *l p ntk abd (...) tm* from the mouth of the ‘biter’ make (...) the destruction disappear (// *akl*), 1.107:35, 45 (cf. De Moor UF 9 1977 367; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 170); in bkn ctx. *jq ntk*, 1.107:6 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108 n. 20).

Cf. /n-t-k/.

ntk (II) n. m. “bite” (< /n-t-k/; cf. Akk. *nišku*, AHW 796; CAD N/2 281; cf. *ntk* (III); ¶ par.: *šmrr*; ¶ RS Akk.: *našku*, Ug 5 17 rev. h. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ntk*.

Bite: *mnt ntk nḥš* incantation against snakebite (// *šmrr*), 1.100:4 and *passim ibid*.

Cf. /n-t-k/, *ntk* (III).

ntk (III) n. m. “interest, yield, profit” (< “bite”, /n-t-k/; cf. Hb. *nšk*, HALOT 729f.). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *ntk*; cstr. suff. *ntkh*.

Interest, yield, profit: PN *kkr ššrt ntkh* its interest is one talent of wool, 4.225:14; PN [...] *krsu ntkh* (nn) of *k*. is his interest, 4.225:16;

PN *ltm ksp b ntk* thirty shekels of silver of interest, 4.682:12; cf. in bkn ctx. PN *b ntk*, *ibid.* 3.

Cf. /n-t-k/, ntk (II).

ntq n. m.; missiles (“projectile, dart(?)”); probl. an allomorph and secondary lexicalization of /n-s-k/; cf. Akk. *nasāku*, *našāku*, CAD N/2 16 [cf. AHW 752]; *nisku*, AHW 795 [cf. CAD N/2 272]; cf. also Hb. *nšq*, HALOT 731, cf. Virolleaud PRU 2 p. 154; Dahood RSP 1 333; De Moor SP 166. Cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 344f.); ¶ par.: cf. *arz* (I).

¶ Forms: sg. *ntq*.

Projectile, dart(?): *arbsm qšt alp hzm w alp ntq* forty bows, one thousand arrows and one thousand darts(?), 4.169:3; *lm thš ntq dmm* why do you fear the darts(?) of the ‘Powerful One’(?), 1.4 VII 39 (// cf. *arz*, ln. 41; diff.: De Moor SP 164: ‘armour-bearers’).

ntrb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 207: *Naštarbe*. Cf. Astour UF 2 1970 5).

TN: *ntrb*, 1.131:7 (Hurr.).

ntt in the composite toponym *gt ntt*, 1.79:5 (<?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: **Gittu-nette*(?) 1.79:1, 5; 4.409:8 (<?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181).

nwgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.4:3.

*/n-(w-)m/

Cf. nhmmt.

nwrđ PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 242, 252, 302).

PN: 4.102:3; 4.103:17 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36). In bkn ctx.: *nwrđ*, 4.678:6.

nwrđr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 242, 249, 302).PN: 4.286:3. In bkn ctx., *nwrđ* : 4.678:6.

-ny suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) with a noun “of us both”; 2) with a verb “both of us”; 3) with preposition (ICGSL 106, 110f.; Gordon UT § 6.9; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 227; diff.: Šifman PeredSb 3 1979 229f. 277: pl. suff.).

1) With a noun: *adtny* our lady, 2.11:1, 5, 15; *bslny* our lord, 2.70:1, 6, 8.

2) With a verb: *qhny* accept both of us, 1.82:8.

3) With a preposition: *smny* with us both, 2.11:10.

Cf. -n (III).

nyr n. f. “luminary” (< /n-r/; Arab. *nayyir*, Lane 2866; cf. Hb. *nyr*, *nr*, HALOT 697, 723; Amor. /niwrum/, Gelb CAAA 28. Cf. Herrmann

YN 11); // *yrḥ*, *šmš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nyr*.

Luminary: *nyr šmm* the Luminary of the skies, 1.24:31 and par., epithet of the 'Moon' god (// *yrḥ*; cf. Akk. *munawwiru šamê u ersetim*, Goetze JBL 60 1941 358); *tgh nyr rbt* the absence of the Great Luminary, 1.16 I 37, cf. 1.161:19, epithet of the 'Sun' goddess (// *špš*).

Cf. /n-r/.

nzʕn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 169).

PN: ★a) in bkn ctx., *n]zʕn*, 4.588:4; ★b) in bkn ctx., *bn nzʕn*, 4.335:16.

nzdt n. f. "?" (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *zyd* and derivatives, HALOT 268).

¶ Forms: *nzdt*.

? : in bkn ctx., *nzdt qrt* // *nzdt m[lk(?)*, 2.49:11s.

nzl n. m. "offering" (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *nuzl*, LANE 3031, but cf. Renfroe AULS 136f. Diff.: Albright BASOR 63 1936 28 n. 24: 'perhaps a libation ceremony', **nzl*; Aartun UF 17 1985 1f.: 'Ration für die Zeit des Verweilens an einem Ort', Arab. *nuzl*; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 106: 'bénédiction', Arab. *tašam du nezel* // *barakat*, Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1975 101: 'reichlich, im Überfluss', Arab. *tašmun du(-n-)nazali*; for other interpretations cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 17; diff.: Watson AbrNah 30 1992 172ff.: 'to pour out food' = 'to provide food', cf. Aram.). ¶ Forms: sg. *nzl*.

Offering: *klt lḥmh d nzl lqh* he took a measure of his offering bread, 1.14 III 58 and par. (diff.: Dahood LEbla 180: 'his bread made of oil', Ebla *nizilu*, cf. Zurro Bib 64 1983 578: cf. Hb. *leḥem šemen*, Ex 29:23; Lv 8:26).

nzrīl PN (Sem. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:16.

p

p (I) conj. functor with various meanings: ★a) copulative “and”; ★b) asseverative “yes, thus, in fact”; ★c) consecutive “and next, then”; ★d) explicative “for, and then”; ★e) adversative / contrastive “rather, but, although” (Aram., Nab., Palm. *p*, DNWSI 898f.; ESA *f*, DOSA 399; Arab. *fā*, Lane 2321ff.; for Hb. *p* cf. HALOT 907. Cf. Aartun PU 2 86ff.; Gordon UT § 12.1; Segert BGUL 79f.; Tropper UG 788ff.; Watson SEL 7 1990 75ff.; UF 26 1994 493ff.). ¶ Forms: *p*.

Conj. functor with multiple meanings: ★a) copulative “and”: *p nšt* and I was forgotten, 1.5 I 26; *p hn aḥym ytn DN spuy* and behold DN made my brothers (into) my food, 1.6 VI 10; *šnt (...)* *p šlm (...)* *p dr dr* now (...) and for ever (...) and for all generations, 1.19 III 48 and par.; *p l hy np[š a]rš* and for the life of (his) soul I beg, 2.23:17; *p imt b klat ydy ilhm* and in truth with both hands I swallow, 1.5 I 19; in bkn ctx., *p y[tb] bšl l ksi mlkh* and DN sat (?) on his royal throne, 1.6 V 5; *p šlm l bšlny* and peace be with our lord, 2.70:5, cf. 2.5:3; *bth p šlmt p šlm*], 2.2:4; unc. ctx.: *p adrm* and the nobles, 2.3:19; *p m yqh* and whatever you wish to take, 2.71:11; ★b) asseverative “yes, thus, in truth”: *p npš npš lbim* my appetite, yes, is the appetite of a lion, 1.5 I 14; *bn ilm (...)* *p ydd il* the son of DN (...), yes, the beloved of DN, 1.133:16; *p ank atn* I, yes, shall provide (you with them), 2.26:7; *ymgy (...)* *p l yšbšl hpn* they have arrived (...) and, see!, they have had a *ḥ*. made, 2.70:27; ★c) consecutive “and then”: *yd [mizrth]* *p yln* he removed [his robe] and then he began to sleep, 1.17 I 5 and par.; ★d) explanatory: “for, and then, so that”: *p šbd an (...)* *p šbd ank* for am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 59-60; *p l ašt atty nšry th l pn ib* and then I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) there in front of the enemy, 2.33:28; *p mn likt ank lht* and then why (: for what reason) did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:22 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 147); *p l tšfn šst hmlt* so that the saltiness of the tears does not leak / well up, 1.83:11; *yšal PN p rgm l mlk šmy* ask PN so that he mentions my name to the king, 2.14:12 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 295 n. 13); *itr hw p iḥdn* follow it and I shall requisition it, 2.15:7; ★e)

adversative “rather, but, although”: *p d in b bty ttn* rather, you will give me what is not in my house, 1.14 III 38; *p mšmšt mlk inn* but there is no royal guard, 2.72:11; *w p nšmt aht DN* although you are the most graceful among the sisters of DN, 1.10 III 10 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 113 n. 28: ‘orifice, vulva’); cf. in unc. ctx. *p at mk tšk[h]* but you, behold!, you shall meet(?), 2.73:14 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; diff.: Watson SEL 7 1990 80: ‘so’).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *p u[my]*, 2.72:42; cf. also 2.44:9.

p (II) adv. “here” (Hb. *ph*, HALOT 916; Pun. *pho*, DNWSI 902: *ph*. Cf. Aartun PU I 4). ¶ Forms: *p*.

Here: *w yd ilm p k mtm šz mid* and here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:12 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 7 1975 529; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 15: conj., cf. *p (I)*). For a possible form *ph* ‘then’ in 1.19 I 9, related to *p (II)*, cf. *p (III)*.

Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.44:9.

p (III) n. m., 1) “mouth, snout”, “orifice, vulva”; 2) “voice”; 3) prep. use “according to” in the syntagm / *p*, (Hb. *ph*, HALOT 914ff.; Ph., Pun., *py*, DNWSI 909; Aram. *pm*, DNWSI 916f.; Amor. /*pūm*/, Gelb CAAA 28; Ebla cf. *bù*, Krebern timer PET 78; cf. SAGxIGI = *pū-wu*, VE 267; Pettinato Biling. 47; EA Akk. cf. KA : *pf-i*, EAT 79:12; KA-*pf*, EAT 137:72; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; Akk. *pū*, AHW 872ff.; ESA *f*, DOSA 399f.; Arab. *fām*, cstr. *fū*, Lane 2446f.; Eth. *ʔaf*, CDG 8f. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 200f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /*pī*/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 259; ¶ par.: *kbd (I)*, *špt*, *tbrn (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *p*, suff. *py*, *pk*, *ph*, *phm*.

1) Mouth, snout: *b ph yrd* into his mouth he will fall, 1.5 II 4 (// *b kbdh*); *b ph rgm l ysa* from his mouth it had not (yet) issued, 1.19 II 26 and par.; *p [n]tk (...)* *p akI* the mouth of the biter (...) the mouth of the devourer, 1.107:5, 35, 45; *al yšdbkm k imr b ph* let him not put you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 18 and par. (// *tbrn*); *w yšrb b phm (...)* *yšdb (...)* *b phm* and they enter his mouth (...) they put (...) into his mouth, 1.23:62, 64; *b py sprhn* in my mouth (I have) their inventory, 1.24:45 (// *b špty*); *bgr b py* there is a shout in my mouth, 1.93:2 (cf. Dijkstra UF 18 1986 126); *p nšš* the mouth of the serpent, 1.107:34; *šbšt ghl ph* seven are the shouts of his mouth, 1.45:3; [*w lb]h b ph ysu* if its entrails / heart protrude(s) through its mouth, 1.103+:51. In unc. ctx.: *abn ph tihd šnth*, 1.19 I 9 (‘her mouth’, ‘see!’ < /*p-h-y*/, ‘then < *p (II)*’); in a sexual sense: orifice, vulva: *p btl t šn[š]* *w p nšmt aht b[š]* the vulva of DN, the vulva of the most graceful of

DN's sisters, 1.10 III 9-10 (cf. De Moor ARTU 113 n. 28; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 472: '(no es más que) una virgen, sí, una virgen, DN', cf. *p (I)*); *ghrt phm w špthm* ... in their mouth and on their lips, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 389: '(dès) qu'elle résonne dans leur bouche et sur leurs lèvres').

2) Voice: *pk b gr tn pk b hlb* make your voice resound in the mountains, make your voice echo in the hills, 1.82:4 (cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 14f.).

3) Prep. use "according to" in the syntagm *l p. u l p hry u l p hty* or according to the (custom of the) Hurrian or according to the (custom of the) Hittite, 1.40:29 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 155f.; diff. De Tarragon, TOu 2 146: 'chef', Hb. *ʔalūš*).

Unc. ctx.: *mr ph*, 1.62:3; *it ph k[ā] [ā] gbt*, 1.101:8 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142; Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 112); *hy tn l p špš*, 5.11:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 188 n. 124: 'gib Leben für Pšpš'; cf. KTU: *p špš*).

Cf. *pmlk*.

pid n. m. "heart" > "feeling, emotion, goodness" (Arab. *fuṭād*, Lane 2323f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /piʔdu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 258; Healey Fs. Loretz 349ff.: 'L. the Perceptive God'). ¶ Forms: sg. *pid*. Heart, feeling, emotion, goodness: in the divine epithet *il d pid* DN, the dear, kind-hearted, 1.4 II 10 and par.; cf. *d pid* in 1.24:45.

pil n. m. of a food (etym. unc.; cf. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 6: 'Wildwein(?)', Akk. *pillu* / *pillū*, AHW 863; but cf. Heltzer UF 22 1990 131 n. 81). ¶ Forms: sg. *pil*.

A food: *lth pil* a l. of *p*, 4.751:7; cf. in bkn ctx. *dd pil* a d. of *p*, 4.747:4.

piln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 36, 91, 170); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-pí-DINGIR*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.278:7.

palt n. f. "fallow land, waste land" (etym. unc.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 203: 'fissured land, parched ground', < **pʔl* byform of **pwl*, *pl*; Margalit UF 16 1984 137ff.: a neologism, a hybrid of **pʔw/y* and **ltw/y*; Watson SEL 12 1995 224: 'ill-omened', Arab., ESA *fʔt*; Tropper UF 26 1994 483ff.: 'Dickicht', Hb. *poʔrót*, Voigt Fs. Leslau 2 1619: *bʔl*, 'feeble'); ¶ par.: *ygl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *palt*, suff. *palth*.

Fallow land, waste land: *bsql yph b palt* he saw a shoot in the waste land, 1.19 II 13 and par. (*// b yglm*); *ysb palth* he went through his waste land, 1.19 II 12 and par.

pam(t) n. f. “time” (< “foot”; cf. Hb. *pšm*, HALOT 952ff.; Ph., Pun., *pšm*, DNWSI 928f.; cf. Akk. *pēmu*, AHw 854. Cf. Dahood RSP 2 19). ¶ Forms: sg. (or scribal mistake) *pam*, pl. *pamt*.

Time: *šbš / ššm pamt* seven / twenty times, 1.43:7 / 1.41:43 and par.; *pamt šbš / tltm* seven / thirty times, 1.1.41:52 and 1.39:20 and par., cf. 1.223:20 (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 372 n. t’: ‘bêtes grasses’, Arab. *fāʔima*); *w pam<(?)> tn / ššm* and twenty-two times, 1.162:20; *tltm pamt* thirty times, 1.173:15.

pat cf. *pī*.

pit n. m., 1) “temple”; 2) “boundary, border, side, fringe, edge”, (technical meaning) (Hb. *pʔh*, HALOT 907f.; Ebla /*piʔatum*/ in SAG.KI = *bʔ(NE)-a-tum*, VE 251b; Fronzaroli EL 138; StEb 7 1984 177; Akk. *pātu / pūtu*, AHw 849, 884f.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179; Gevirtz PEPI 67f.; Mari Akk. *piātum*, AHw 861; for a possible connection with Eth. (*la*)*fē* cf. CDG 154: *fē*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [IB = *tubuqtu* = ...] = *pi-ʔ-[tu₄?]*, Ug 5 137 I 13’ (cf. Huehnergard UVST 73); cf. PNN *Piʔta/iya*, Grøndahl PTU 171; Sivan GAGI 258); ¶ par.: *pnm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pi/at*, suff. *pīth*, pl. *pat* (for a possible du. [*p*]*itm* cf. 1.2 IV 5).

1) Temple: *w šl yshl pit* and above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9 (// *pnm*); *w qtn šir pīth šm[al]* and if there is a fleshy excrescence on its left temple, 1.103+:11; *hrh b pīth* (if) its intestines are in its temple, 1.103+:54; in unc. ctx. *pit adm*, the temple(s) of the man, 1.107:3.

2) Boundary, border, side, fringe, edge: *pat mabr* the fringes of the desert, 1.14 III 1 and par.; *tzpn l pit mx*[you have to penetrate right to the limit of (...), 1.13:15; *tšf smdm tltm bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes of land in the hands of PN which lack ‘one side’ (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:1 (cf. Hb. *pʔt ngb(h) // pʔt hʔht*, Ex 27:9 and cf. Akk. *pāt erbettam*, AHw 884: *pūtu(m)* B.2; Borger BAL 1 125f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 199 n. 158; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179 n. 82: ‘nine axe-blades of bronze (...) and none of them has an edge’); *w ln ykn pat* may our borders remain (stable), 2.75:7.

Unc. ctx. *pat ilm*, 1.176:16 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351: ‘territoire’, Akk. *pittu*).

pity PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 171; here: *pid*, *pī*); ¶ syll.: cf. *pi-iʔ-TA-ya*, Ug 5 6:31; cf. Sivan GAGI 258: /*piʔdu*/, /*piʔtu*/; for PI-Iʔ-TA-*ya*(?), Ug 5 12:27, cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 724.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 17; 4.93 II 6; 4.93 IV 15.

pʕ “?”, in bkn ctx., 1.147:15.

/p-ʕ-l/, 6.70:1; cf. /b-ʕ-l/ (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 234: Phoenician text).

pʕl n. m. “labour, work”(?) (< /p-ʕ-l/, /b-ʕ-l/; Hb. *pʕl*, HALOT 951; cf. Pun. *pʕlt*, DNWSI 928: *pʕlh*, *pʕlyh*; Arab. *fʕl*, Lane 2420. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 493; for the various readings and opinions cf. Watson UF 26 1994 493f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *pʕlk*.

Labour, work(?): *hʕr pʕlk ytb* (in) the mansion, your work, may goodness reign, 1.13:21 (or: ‘and around you’, rdg *p ʕlk*; cf. Cazelles Syria 33 1956 155; Caquot EI 14 1978 17*).

pʕn n. f. 1) “foot”, “(back) hoof”; 2) adverbialized “on foot” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *pʕm*, HALOT 952f.; DNWSI 928f.; cf. Akk. *pēm/nu*, AHw 854); ¶ par.: *iʕd*, *ksl*, *pnm*, *riš* (I). ¶ Forms: du. *pʕnm*, cstr. *pʕn*, suff. *pʕny*, *pʕnk*, *pʕnh*, *pʕnm* (encl. -m); pl. *pʕnt*.

1) Foot, ★a) *tdʕs pʕnm* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down), 1.4 V 21 and par., cf. 1.174:2; *bh pʕnm ttt* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 32 and par. (// *ksl*, *pnh*); *ʕmy pʕnk tʕsmm* towards me your feet hurry, 1.3 III 19 and par. (// *iʕdk*); *pʕnh l hdm ytpd* his feet on the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.; *pʕnh l tmgyn hdm* his feet did not reach the footstool, 1.6 I 59 (// *rišh*); *bʕl ngthm b pʕnh* DN approached them on foot, 1.12 I 40 (cf. *infra* 2); *hdm pʕnh* the footstool of his feet, 1.161:14; in bkn ctx.: *pʕnk* your feet, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:6; ★b) to fall, lie prostrate ‘at the feet of’, to bow: *l pʕn adty šbʕd* (...) *qʕt* at the feet of my lady seven times (...) I bow, 2.12:6 and par. (courtesy formula in letters); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:6; *l pʕn il thbr* at the feet of DN she bowed, 1.4 IV 25 and par. (courtesy formula in myth); *l pʕn DN* at the feet of DN, 1.2 I 30 and par.; *l pʕnh ykrʕ* at his feet he lay prostrate, 1.10 II 18; cf. *w yql tht pʕny* may it fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18 and par. (cf. *tht pʕnh*], 1.166:26). In bkn ctx., *l pʕn gʕmm* at the feet of the lads, 1.3 V 15; *pʕn DN aʕd* at the feet of DN (fear(?)) affected them, 1.12 II 33; *k pʕn*, 1.107:18; ★c) of animals, (back) hoof: *w qʕrt pʕnh* and if a contraction (appears) in its (back) hooves, 1.103+:39; *w i[n] pʕnt bh* if it has no hooves, 1.103+:52.

2) Adv., on foot: *atr ilm ylk pʕnm* after the gods (the king) will go on foot, 1.43:24 (cf. ln. 25).

/p-ʕ-r/ v. G “to open one’s mouth” > “to shout, proclaim”

(allophone(?) of */b-ʕ-r/, cf. *bgr*, Hb. *pʕr*, HALOT 953; Syr. *pʕar*, LS 586; cf. Arab. *ʕāgara*, Lane 2421f. Cf. De Moor SP 119; Caquot UF 11 1979 102). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pʕrt*, *pʕr*, pref. *tpʕr*, *ypʕr*.

G. To shout, proclaim (a name): *w pšr šm ym* and he proclaimed the name of DN, 1.1 IV 15 and par.; *w ypšr šmthm* and he proclaimed his name, 1.2 IV 11 and par. (cf. *infra* N); *ilm ypšr šmthm* whose names DN will proclaim, 1.12 I 28. In bkn ctx., *pšr* I have proclaimed(?), 1.1 IV 19.

N. To be proclaimed: *at adn tpšry* you have been proclaimed 'lord', 1.1 IV 17.

Unc. ctx., 1.13:32 (for the various interpretations cf. Del Olmo MLC 494; De Moor UF 12 1980 310).

Cf. bgr.

pšs PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.53:3 (*hbty*); 4.170:25 (*bn byy*); 4.617:24; ★b) 4.64 V 11; 4.98:7; 4.103:29 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26).

pbl PN of the mythological king of *udm* (etym. unc. Cf. Driver CML 5 n. 7; Astour UF 5 1939; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 167).

PN: *pbl mlk* PN, the king, 1.14 III 15, 21, V 7, VI 37. On *xn pbl hn*, 1.107:4, cf. Pardee TPM 243.

pbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-PA-na*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):34.

PN: ★a) 4.31:3; 4.609:16; 4.715:25; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.611 (I) 30.

pbtr PN (Hurr. Cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227; 14 1996 103).

PN: 4.775:9, 15.

pbyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 243; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-bi-ia-nu*, Ug 5 52:22; cf. *pa-be-ya*, PRU 3 50 (RS 16.275):5; *pa-pa-ya*, 157 (RS 16.254C+):14, 19.

PN: 4.63 II 37.

pd (I) n. m., "lock (of hair)" (Arab. *fawd*, Lane 2456. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 15 1936 237 n. 1; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 206; par: *mhlpt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pd*; cstr. suff. du./pl. *pdm* (encl. *-m*).

Lock (of hair): *š[a]sr pdm rišh[m] šl pd asr* the locks of their heads were not tied (: braided); on top of a lock they tied a ..., 1.19 II 31-32.

pd (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219f.: **Pe/idu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; Heltzer RCAU 13; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour TopAn 126; UF 13 1981 5, 11; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5, 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 368 n. 22, 379; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *pi-dī*(TI), Ug 5 12:11; *pi-di*, RSOu 7 4:2; URU *pē*(BE)-*di*, RS 22.233:5 (unpub.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683); unc.: URU *pi-ī*(?)*-di*, Ug 5 95:18 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683: collation); cf. Sivan GAGI 258; UF 28 1996 680.

TN: 4.365:2; 4.380:2; 4.683:3; 4.693:2; 4.750:10; 4.784:3; RS 94.2614:4 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 4); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 24. Bkn 4.244:23(?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 220).

Cf. *pdy* (I).

pdu PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.85:5 (*qmzzy*).

/p-d-d/ v. G “fall to pieces, wear out”(?) (Syr. *pad* (*pdd*), *padīdō*, LS 557; cf. also Hb. *ptt*, HALOT 991; Arab. *fatta*, Lane 2327; Eth. *fatata*, CDG 171. Cf. Emerton AJBA 2 1972 68f.; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 684). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *ypdd*.

G. To fall to pieces, wear out(?) (said of clothes): *k ypdd mlbš* [...] *mlk ytn mlbš* as the cloak had worn out(?) [...] the king makes a gift of a cloak, 4.182:61; *k ypdd mlbšh* [...] *mlk ytn lš lh* as his cloak had worn out(?) [...] the king makes a gift of a wardrobe, *ibid.* 63.

pddn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.).

PN: 4.748:11.

Cf. *pdtn*, *pnddn*, *ptd*, *ptdn*.

pdgb PN, wife of Ḫattušili III (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 212, 232, 246; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; Cunchillos TOu 2 363ff.; Van Soldt SAU 2f., 9; Klengel Syria Handbook 138ff.); ¶ syll.: *pu-du-ḫé-pa*, cf. PRU 4 103 (RS 17.130) bilingual seal of Ḫattušili III and Puduḫepa.

PN: *pdgb mlkt* PN, the queen [, 2.36:1.

pdgy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 52 1967 546; cf. *pd* (II), TN; *pdy* (I), GN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:17 (*mḫdy*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *pdgy* [, 1.91:18.

pdm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212f.).

PN: ★a) 4.748:3; ★b) *uḫ PN*, 4.643:13.

Cf. *ptm*.

pdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 171; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 213).

PN: ★a) 4.393:3; 4.649:8; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.75 IV 14.

pdr (I) n. m., “town, city” (cf. Myc. *po-to-ri-* (= *p(t)ólis), DMic 2 164: *po-to-ri-jo*; Urart. *pāṭari*, cf. Diakonoff HU 62, 66f.; De Moor SP 156f.; Sanmartín ALASP 7 133 n. 4; diff.: Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109: ‘sown land’, Syr. *pdrō*, Arab. *badr*); ¶ par.: *sr* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *pdr*, suff. *pdr̄m* (encl. *-m*); pl. *pdr̄m*, (?)cstr. *pdr* (4.19:2-3.).

Town: *šrn pdr̄m* besiege his towns, 1.14 III 7 and par. (// *šrn*); *tb*

lpd[r p]dr̄m he went through town after town, 1.4 VII 8 (// *sr̄m*); *šb̄sr̄m šb̄s pdr* seventy seven towns, 1.4 VII 10 (// *sr̄*); *pdr̄m tdu šrr̄* from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 7 (// *sr̄m*); in bkn ctx. [*pd[r h̄s[yn ahd] pdr ml[x ahd]*] the town(s) of TN/PN one, the town(s) of TN/PN one (?), 4.19:2-3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219).

pdr (II) DN; unknown deity, the correlative of *pdry*, or a title of *bfl* (cf. *pdr (I)*, *pdry*; cf. Hurr. *pedari*, GLH 199. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 78, 156; Milik Ug 7 136; Ribichini - Xella UF 16 1984 267ff.; Cunchillos TOu 2 270 n. 5; diff.: Garbini OA 22 1983 56f.: variant of *pdry*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element *pi-dar̄* in PNN, cf. *šbdpdr̄*.

DN: [*šsr l pdr* to bird to DN, 1.50:5; *l pdr š* to DN a ram, 1.130:15; *š l pdr* a ram for DN, 1.106:11; [*w yšnyh pdr* and DN answered him, 1.92:33 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121). For the spelling *pdr* in 1.3 I 25 cf. *pdry*.

Cf. *šbdpdr*, *bnpdr*, *pdrn*, *pdry*.

pdrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 172; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212; Ribichini - Xella UF 16 1984 271; SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: ★a) 4.56:4; 4.63 III 46; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.98:22; 4.635:59; 4.658:9.

pdry DN; daughter of *bfl* (etym. unc., cf. *pdr (I)*, *(II)*; WbMyth 303f.; Cross HTR 60 1962 247; De Moor SP 82 188; Fauth ZDMG 120 1970 245ff.; Astour Ug 6 10s, 22; Saracino UF 14 1982 196 n. 29; Pardee AfO 26/27 1989/90 471; Watson SEL 10 1993 54; Aartun StUL 108ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ^d*Hé-bat* Ug 5 18:16 (// *pdry*, 1.118:16); syll. Ug. cf. ^d*pi-id-ra-i*, PRU 4 132 (RS 17.116):3'.

DN: *pdry*, 1.118:16; 1.102:7; *DN bt ar* DN daughter of light, 1.3 I 23 and par. (epithet of *pdry*); [*p]dry bt mlk* DN, of the palace, 1.91:7; 1.139:14; *DN gdl* DN, a cow, 1.39:15; *DN š* DN a ram, 1.109:14, 18; 1.148:6; *pdr<y> ydš [yd] št* certainly DN (you) know, 1.3 I 25. In bkn ctx. *w tsn DN* and DN replied, 1.117:11; *db[h] DN* sacrifice of DN, 1.139:15; [*a]h[b]t pdr[y]* the love of DN, 1.7:23 (cf. *yd pdry*, 1.3 III 6); *kbkb bfl w pdry kbkb*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:10. Cf. also 1.173:6; 1.130:7; 1.134:9.

Cf. *pdr (II)*.

pdr̄n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.764:4.

Cf. *pddn*, *pnddn*, *p̄d*, *p̄dn*.

/p-d-y/ v. G "to redeem, ransom" (cf. Hb. *pdh*, HALOT 911f.; Akk. *pa/cdú*, AHW 808; Arab. *fadā*, Lane 2353f.; ESA *fdy*, DOSA 401);

¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /padī-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 256f.; cf. *tapdētu*, Huehnergard UVST 166. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pdy*, suff. *pdyh[m]*.

G. To redeem: *PN pdy PNN (...)* b *yd PNPN* redeemed PNN (...) from the power of PN, 3.4:2 (cf. RS Akk.: *patāru ištu (qātu) PN*, Van Soldt SAU 452); *w pdyh[m] PN mit ksp* and PN redeemed them for one hundred (shekels of) silver, 3.4:12.

Cf. *pdn*, *pdy* (II), *pdyn*.

pdy (I) GN m. (< *pd*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 220). ¶ Forms: pl. *pdym*.

GN: *sbu anyt bn PN pdym ḥmš bnšm (...)* crew of the ship of PN: GN, five men (...), 4.40:12. In bkn ctx., *lbyy pdy[] PN p.*, 4.376:2; cf. *pdy* (II), PN).

pdy (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 171, 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211ff.; De Moor BiOr 24 1969 106; Lipiński OLA 1 1973 129ff.; Maraqten SPARI 203; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229; cf. here: *pdy* (I), GN); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-di/dl-ya/ia*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):2; 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 14; PRU 4 230 (RS 18.01):14; PRU 6 112:6; RSOu 24:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 256; Van Soldt SAU 309f. nn. 115-114; *pí-dí-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09 ★b) I 4'; cf. Sivan GAGI 257; cf. NPF *pí-id-da-ya* Ug 5 2 rev. 3' and *passim*, 3 rev. 6' and *passim*, 6:3 and *passim*, cf. *pí-[j]d(?)-[d]a(?)*, 106 mg. 3; PRU 4 128 (RS 17.348) rev. 4'(?); cf. Sivan GAGI 258; Van Soldt SAU 29f., 163. PN: ★a) 4.15:3; 4.46:12; 4.86:7 (*bn nr[]*); 4.98:23; 4.424:1:8; 4.425:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.112 III 2. In bkn ctx., 4.178:3 (?); 4.299:3; 4.376:2((?)); cf. *pdy* (I)).

Cf. *pdyn*.

pdyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 171, 205, 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211ff.; De Moor BiOr 24 1969 106; Priebatsch UF 12 1980 318).

PN: 4.307:19; 4.393:12; 4.696:2.

Cf. *pdy* (II), *pdyn*.

pd n. m. "gold" (Hb. *pz*, HALOT 921; cf. Aram. *pzwz?*, Jastrow 1150; cf. Gaster JAOS 70 1950 12; Pope UP 39; Sasson RSP 1 437; Aartun StUL 113ff.; Smith BC 293; diff.: Driver CML 163: 'portion', Hb. *psh*; Cross CMHE 183 n. 161: 'abundance', Arab. *fit*, *mafāttat*, Ginsberg ANET 130; Fohrer Fs. Thomas 100: 'spoil', 'booty', cf. Hb. *bz*). Forms; sg. suff. *pdh*.

Gold: *bn dgn artm pdh* the son of DN, of whose gold I shall take possession, 1.2 I 19 and par.

pgr n./adj. m. “?”; in a ctx. of textiles (etym. unc.; possibly refers either to a colour or to a texture; cf. IE /peig-/; Pokorny IEW 794f.; for other interpretations cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 38 n. 28; Watson UF 28 1996 707). ¶ Forms: (?)sg. *pgr*; (?)du. *pgrm*.

? : *mit arbšm lbs pgi* one hundred and forty garments *p*, 4.721:1; *tn hlpnm pgrm*, 4.117:1.

pgrl[*bkn*(?) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 103); ¶ syll.: *pa-gi-lu* RS34.163:14.24.

PN: 4.393:8.

pgrt n. f. “unclean offering” (Hb. *pgrt*, HALOT 909f., cf. Gaster Thespis 1950 447; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 163); ¶ par.: *qlt*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *pgrt*.

Unclean offering: *štt p[gr]t b tlhny* an unclean offering was placed on my table, 1.4 III 15 (// *qlt*; for the reconstruction *p[gr]t* (*šic!*) cf. Margalit MLD 41f.).

pgrm n. m. “harm”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Emar Akk. /pigrmu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 140; JAram. *pgrm*, DJPA 424; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 246: ‘legion, multitude’, Arab. *fūḡ*). ¶ Forms: sg. *pgrm*.

Harm(?): in *bkn* ctx. *l pgrm pgrm* harm after harm(?), 1.82:26 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 377).

pgrn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. BU-QA-na, Syria 28 1951 175 (RS 14.16):19 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; Lehmann UF 2 1970 51, 58 n. 68); BU-KA-na, PRU 6 50:24; BI-KA-nu, PRU 6 54:9.

PN: 2.46:1. Cf. in *bkn* ctx., 2.47:21.

pgr n. m., 1) “body, corpse” as a “funerary offering”; 2) MN (Hb. *pgr*, HALOT 911; Aram., Palm. *pgr*, DNWSI 901; Akk. *pagru*, AHW 809; cf. Mari Akk. *pagrāʔum*, AHW 809; Emar Akk. f. pl. /pugarātu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 141. Cf. Ebach UF 3 1971 367; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 289ff.; Durand MR 2/1 282ff.; De Moor UF 27 1995 5ff.; Del Olmo CC 81ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *pa-ag-ri-ma*, RS 25.455A+B III 1; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 306; cf. the element /pagru/ in Ug. PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 256. ¶ Forms: sg. *pgr*, pl. *pgrm*.

1) Body, corpse as a funerary offering: *skn ššly PN l dgn pgr w alp l ak!* stele that PN offered to DN (in commemoration of the) *p*. and (/ namely:) a head of cattle for consumption, 6.13:2; *pgr d ššly PN l dgn bšlh [w a]lp b mhrtt p*. which PN offered up to DN, his lord, and (/ namely:) a head of cattle de labor, 6.14:1 (cf. De Moor UF 27 1995 5ff.: metonymy for ‘stela’); *špš pgr* DN of the funerary offering, 1.39:12 (cf. *trnm*, *ibid.*), 1.39:17; 1.102:12 (cf. Mari Akk. *bcl pagrē*,

AHw 809: *pagrā7um*).

2) MN: *yrh pgrm* the month of the *p.*, 4.172:2 and par. (cf. Alalakh Akk. *warah pagrī*, AHw 809: *pagrum*B.4).

pǫdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 211, 245, 251; Astour NuzHur 1 23); ¶ syll.: *pu-ḫi-zi-nu/ni*, PRU 6 86 I 2; 109 A 2.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 2; 4.148:6; 4.183 I 24; 4.609:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.98:10.

pǫdr, 4.270:10; cf. *pǫ(n)dr*.

pǫn, 4.4:1; cf. *pǫ(n)dr*.

pǫ(n)dr n. m.; type of blanket or cloak (< Hurr. *paḫandari*, Laroche GLH 192; Hurro-Akk. *paḫa(n)tar(r)u*, AHw 810; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 340; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 61; cf. Heltzer UF 19 1987 447: Myc. *pe-ki-ti-ra*); ¶ syll. Ug.: 3 TÚG *pa-ḫa-dar₆-ru* GADA, PRU 3 206(RS 15.135):9; Huehnergard UVST 169, 317. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *pǫ(n)drm*.

Type of blanket or cloak: *šsr tn kbd pǫdrm* twelve *p.*, 4.270:10; *tn pǫn{.}drm*, two *p.*, 4.4:1s.

Cf. *blḫdr*.

pǫsdb PN (etym. unc.; for *pǫg-* cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 245; for *-b*, cf. *ibid.* 245).

PN: *pǫsdb šml šn* commercial agent(?) of ivory, 2.17:5.

pǫt n. f. 1) "girl"; 2) "princess"; 3) PN in a literary narrative (< *pǫy*; cf. PN Hb. *pwšh*, HALOT 918. Cf. Macdonald UF 10 1978 167ff.). ¶ Forms: f. *pǫt*; du. *pǫtm*.

1) Girl, princess *pǫt aḫt w pǫy aḫ<d>* one girl and one boy, 4.349:4; *aḫt w pǫt b bt gg* a woman and a girl in the house of PN, 4.102:2 and similar lists; *aḫt w tt pǫtm* a woman and two girls, 4.102:19.

2) Princess: *tld pǫt ḫ* she will give birth to 'princess' (...), 1.15 III 7 and par. In bkn ctx., 1.16 II 5.

3) PN, in a literary narrative, of *dnil*'s daughter, *aqht*'s sister (*passim* in 1.19): cf. *pǫt tkmt my ḫspt l šsr tl ydšt hlk kbkbm* PN, who carries water on (her) shoulders, who collects dew from the (woollen) pelisse / fleece, who knows the courses of the stars 1.19 II 1 and par.

Cf. *pǫy*.

pǫy n. m., "boy" (Arab. *faḡa*, Lane 2422). ¶ Forms: sg. *p y*, f. *pǫt* (cf. *pǫt*).

Boy: *pǫt aḫt w pǫy aḫ<d>* one girl and one boy, 4.349:4.

Cf. *pǫt*.

pǫyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 204, 245); ¶ syll.: *pu-ḫi-ya-nu*, PRU 6 82 I 12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 235).

PN: ★a) 4.631:12; 4.643:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 29.

phr, 1.2 I 20, mistake for *phr* (see *phr* (I)).

/p-h-y/ v. G 1) “to see, espy”, “look at”; 2) “to know, recognize”; 3) “to visit” (etym. unc.; possibly a lexicalized allomorph of cS. /w-p-y/; cf. RS Akk. (*w*)*apû*, AHw 1459ff.: ‘sichtbar sein, werden’; CAD A/2 201ff. For other opinions cf. Coote UF 6 1974 1ff.; Van Zijl Baal 82, 224; De Moor SP 230; Verreet UF 16 1984 310ff.; Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ RS Akk.: *i-ta-mar-ma*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16, cf. // *phy*, KTU 3.1:15; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1964/66 218; Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 85; ¶ par.: /ʕ-n/, /s/š-b-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pht*, *phy*; suff. *phnr*; pref. *iph*, *tph*, *yph*; suff. *tphn*, *tphnh*, *tphhm*, *yphn*, *yphnh*; impv. *ph*; N pref. *ynphy* (?).

G. 1) To see, espy, look at: *ʕlk pht šrp b išt* on your account I have seen burning by fire, 1.6 V 14 and par.; *b nši snh w yphn* on raising his eyes he saw him, 1.17 V 9 and par. (formula of seeing; cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); *bsqlt yph b palt* he saw a shoot in the waste land, 1.19 II 13 and par. (// *ysb*); *hlm il k yphnh* as soon as DN saw her, 1.4 IV 27; *hlm ilm tphhm tphn mlak ym* as soon as the gods saw them, saw the messengers of DN, 1.2 I 22; *hlm ʕnt tph ilm* as soon as DN espied the (two) gods, 1.3 III 32 and par.; *hlm ahh tph* as soon as she saw her brother, 1.16 I 53; *ks qdš l tphnh att* a holy cup that the Lady had not seen, 1.3 I 14 (// *tʕn*); *ph mʕ ap k[rt]* look, please, is PN (...)?, 1.15 III 28. In bkn ctx., *d iph* what I have seen, 1.10 II 32 (// *d ʕnn*); in unc. ctx.: *b glb phnn* in TN they saw him (?), 2.62:6.

2) To know, recognize: [...] *nqmd mlk ugr[t..] phy* (the loyalty (?) of) PN, king of Ugarit (...) has recognized, 3.1:15 (cf. RS Akk. *ki-it-ta ša ni-iq-ma-an-d[a(?)]* *i-ta-mar-ma*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):15).

3) To visit: *id yph mlk ršp* when the king visits DN, 1.90:1 and par. (cf. 1.164:10); *htm iph [adty]* now I shall go and visit my lady, 2.25:4.

In bkn ctx. *ank iphn* I shall see him, 2.31:39.

N. To be seen: *tlt id ynphy yrh b yrh ahrm* (if the moon) is seen three times in two consecutive months, 1.163:5' (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 180f.; Tropper UF 26 1994 460).

In unc. ctx. *w rm tph* and praised you shall see, 1.113:1, 5 (alternatively, high is the sound of his tambourine, Wyatt RTU 400, cf. *tp l*).

Cf. *tph*.

ph PN (etym. unc.; cf. Ranke ÄP 1 115:13, 116:10); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-a-ḫi*

(LÚ KUR *mi-is-ri*), PRU 3 142 (RS 16.136):9, 11.

PN: 4.90:7.

p̄hl n. m. “ass”, “jackass”, “stallion of an equine species” (Arab. *fahl*, Lane 2346, Akk. *puḫālu*, AHW 875. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 350 n. 7; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 101f.; Renfroe UF 17 1985 410f.); ¶ par.: *sr* (//). ¶ Forms: sg. *p̄hl*; f. *p̄hlt* (cf. *p̄hlt*); allomorph *bhl* (?). Ass, jackass, stallion: *mdl sr smd p̄hl* they harnessed the ass, they yoked the jackass, 1.4 IV 9 and par.; *yštn (...)* *l ysmsmt brmt p̄hl* they placed her (...) on the best (part) of the ass’s hindquarters, 1.4 IV 15 and par. (// *sr*); *um p̄hl p̄hlt* mother of the stallion (and of)/, the mare, 1.100:1; *ššrm š[md] tt kbd bh[lm]* twenty six yoked asses (?), 4.377:24.

p̄hlt n. f. “mare” (cf. *p̄hl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *p̄hlt*.

Mare: *um p̄hl p̄hlt* mother of the stallion (and of)/, the mare, 1.100:1.

p̄hm n. m. 1) “ember, glowing coal”; 2) > “reddish, ruby” in colour; 3) > “deep red purple, ruby purple” (Hb. *p̄hm*, HALOT 924; Pun. cf. *p̄hmt*, DNWSI 906; Syr. *paḫmō*, SL 563; Akk. *pēm̄tu*, AHW 854; ESA cf. *ḫm*, DOSA 401f.; Arab. *fāḫm*, Lane 2347; Eth. *ḫm*, CDG 157. Cf. Fronzaroli RANL 21 1972 625f., 636; Collini SEL 4 1987 17); ¶ par.: *išt*, ¶ RS Akk.: SÍK.ZA.GÌN and SÍK.ZA.GÌN *ḫu/ašmānu*, cf. ^{sik}*ḫu-uš-ma-ni*, PRU 3 15 (RS 12.33):6'; *uqnū*(SÍK.ZA.GÌN) *ḫaš-ma-na/ni*, PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 24, 26, 28, 30, 32; PRU 3 80f. (RS 17.382+380): 40, 42, 44, 46; PRU 3 181f. (RS 11.732) B 3-10; PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):6; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN SA₅, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.259): 5-6; 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN *ù* 10 SÍK.SA₅ : *ta-ba?-ri*, Owen Tel Aviv 8 1981 7f.:40; SÍK.ZA.GÌN *ḫaš-ma-na* SÍK.ZA.GÌN : *ḫa-an-da-la-ti* *ù* SÍK.ZA.GÌN : *du-pa-aš-ši*, Ug 5 48:9-10; SÍK.SAG.GIL.MUD, RSOu 7 31:15, 34 (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 218); cf. Bottéro ARMT 7 296f.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966/67 227ff.; Landsberger JCS 21 1967 158f.; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 136 n. 1; Huehnergard AkkUg 366 n. 25; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 341; cf. AHW 334; CAD H 142. ¶ Forms: sg. *p̄hm*; pl. *p̄hmm*.

1) Ember, glowing coal: *štt (...)* *ḫbrt l zr p̄hmm* she placed (...) a stewpot on top of the embers, 1.4 II 9 (// *išt*); *šsr (...)* *yḫrt yšt l p̄hm* the bird (...) he plucked (and) placed on the embers, 1.23:39; *šsr (...)* *šḫrt l p̄hmm* a bird (...) you have roasted on the embers, *ibid.* 41 and par. (// *išt*).

2) Reddish, ruby: *hm yrḫ b š[ḫ] w p̄hm nšmn yk[n]* if the moon, when it rises, is reddish, it will be favourable, 1.163:12; cf. *ibid.* In. 16 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 187f.).

3) Deep red purple, ruby purple: *ktn d TN pḥm bh w tqlm ksph mitm pḥm bd skn* a tunic from TN with (fringes of(?)) ruby purple with a value of two shekels, (and) two hundred (shekels) of red purple: in the hands of the prefect, 4.132:4-5; *arḇḥ alpḥm pḥm ḥmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.203:3; *alpḥm pḥm ḥmš mat kbd* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:1; for paying tribute: *ḥmš mat pḥm ḥmš mat iqnu* five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (and) five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:22 (cf. RS Akk.: 5 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN.MEŠ 5 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN *ḥas-ma-na*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):23-24); *ks ḥrs (/ksp) ktn mit pḥm mit iqni l (...)* one cup of gold (/ silver), one tunic, one hundred (shekels) of ruby purple and one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for (...), 3.1:27 and *passim ibid.* (cf. RS Akk.: 1 GAL (/ *ka-sū*) KÙ.GI.MEŠ (/ KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ) 1 TÚG.GADA 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN (*ḥaš-ma-ni*) 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN (*ḥaš-ma-ni / ta-kil-tum*) *a-na (...)*, PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 25-37; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+380): 40-47); *w pḥh b bty in* but there is no ruby purple in my palace, 2.73:9, cf. ln. 8 (diff.: Cunchillos TOU 2 415: ‘pierre précieuse’). In bkn ctx.: *l pḥm w x[*, 4.268:5; *pḥm[*, 4.738:6.

pḥd n. m. “a yearling lamb” (Akk. *puḥādu*, AHW 875. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181s; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 75ff.; diff.: cf. Dahood UHP 69: ‘flock’, Hb. *pḥd*, Aram. *pḥz/d*, Arab. *fahid*; Caquot - Szynger TOU I 428 n. y: ‘farine’, Akk. *paḥīdu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *pḥd*.

A yearling lamb: *šdb imr b pḥd* prepare a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 17 and par.

pḥn TN (Cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 220). TN: 4.141 III 6.

pḥr (I) n. m. ★a) “assembly; ★b) cluster; ★c) group, faction, family (Akk. *puḥru*, AHW 876f.; Ebla /paḥārum/ or /paḥrum/ in KA.KIN = *ba-ḥa-lum^m*, VE 222; Civil Or 56 1987 237; Durand MisEb 2 27ff.; Conti SQF 100; cf. in PNN *pḥr (B - H - L), Krebern timer PET 38; Palm. *pḥr*, DNWSI 907; Syr. *pūhrō*, LS 563). ¶ Forms: sg. *pḥr*, suff. *pḥrk*. In 1.2 I 20 *pḥr* is mistake for *pḥr* (cf. Tropper UG 154).

a) Assembly: *pḥr ilm* the assembly of the gods, 1.47:29; 1.118:28 and par. (RS Akk. ^d*pu-ḥur* DINGIR. MEŠ, Ug 5 18:28; cf. Huchnergard UVST 166); *pḥr bn ilm* assembly of the gods (> sons of DN), 1.4 III 14 and par.; *pḥr mšd* assembly of meeting > plenary assembly 1.2 I 14 and par.; *pḥr qbs dtn* the assembly of the clan of PN, 1.15 III 15 and par.; *w yšr pḥr* and the assembly will sing, 1.23:57 (diff.:

Tsumura UF 10 1978 393: *p̄hr klat* 'completion'; cf. *klat*); ★b) cluster:]*p̄hr kkbm* the cluster of stars, 1.10 I 4; ★c) group, faction, family: *p̄hr bʃl* the group of DN, 1.39:7 and par.; *ap l p̄hrk ʃnt tqm* and also your family may DN help (?), 1.82:39 and par. In bkn ctx. *dt b p̄hrʃ*, 1.16 V 30 (cf. Margalit UF 11 1979 553 n. 51: 'clay'; *p̄hr (II)*); 1.84:41.

Cf. *phyr*.

p̄hr (II) n. m. "potter" (< Akk. *pahāru*, AHW 810 (Sum.); Aram. *p̄hr*, DJPA 428; cf. Arab. *faḥḥār*, Lane 2350. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 647f.; Del Olmo CR 382 n. 169); ¶ par.: *m̄hr (II)*, *t̄gr (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *p̄hr*.

Potter: *tpnn (...)* *ʃn p̄hr* (the eye of the evil-doing woman) does distort (...) the eye of the potter, 1.96:7 (// *ʃn m̄hr*, *ʃn t̄gr*); *ʃn p̄hr l p̄hr ttb* may the eye of the potter, to the potter revert, 1.96:9-10 (// *ʃn t̄gr*, *ʃn m̄hr*). In bkn ctx. *dt b p̄hrʃ*, 1.16 V 30 (cf. *p̄hr (I)*).

phyr n. m. "whole, totality" (< *p̄hr (I)*); allograph with *mater lectionis*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34; or broken pl., cf. Aistleitner UGU 43f.; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 103; or qutayyil pattern Verreet UF 19 1987 333; Van Selms. JNES 26 1967 289ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *phyr*, suff. *phyrḥ*.

Whole, totality: *b klhn ʃp̄h yitbd w b phyḥrḥ yrʃ* in their entirety the family perished, and in its totality the succession, 1.14 I 25.

Cf. *p̄hr (I)*.

pkdy PN (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?): in unc. ctx., *l t̄l pkdy*, 5.11:14 (word division unc.).

pkly PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: /pakla-/, 246: /pukl/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.780:7.

/p-k-y/ v. G "to weep" (allophonic variant of /b-k-y/); ¶ par.: /d-m-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tpky*.

G. To weep: *tpky km nʃr* you weep like a boy, 1.107:8, 11 (// *tdmʃ*; cf. ln. 8 *ybk̄y*).

pl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: /pal(l)/, 246: /pula/; Grøndahl PTU 172, 287f.; Maraqtan SPARI 203: *plyh*; Benz PNPII 390: *pl*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.356:10; 4.377:13; 4.425:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

Cf. *plwn*.

pld n. m. of cloth or garment (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 58f.; cf. Hb. *pldw̄t*, HALOT 929f.: **pldh*; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 25 1968 100f.; Dahood Biblica 51 1970 396f.; Akk. *palādu*, AHW 812);

¶ syll. Ug.: TÚG *pa-li-du*, PRU 6 129:5'; TÚG *pa-li-du-ma*, 127:4; 128:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 257; Huehnergard UVST 167f.; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *pld*; pl. *pldm*; du. *pldm* (mistake *pddm* in 4.363:8).

Cloth or garment: *pld b arbst* one *p.* for four shekels, 4.146:7 (Heltzer GPOTU 47; Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 19); of linen: *pld ptt*, 4.152:8; 4.205:1; of wool: *pld(m dt) šřrt*, 4.152:7; 4.205:7; 4.270:8, 12; types: *tn pldm ršmm* two *p.* (...) (?), 4.4:4 (rdg unc.: cf. *ršmm*); *pldm b* (rdg *d?*) *adrm* (two) *p.* with fibulae(?), 4.4:5 (cf. *adr* (IV)); *tn pld mh(řrt?)* two *p.* of type (/ and one) *m.*, 4.152:4 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 59, 76); for horses or chariots (?): *řrt l řřm řpnt řřwm tn p(ř)dm d řt mřkbt w řřř yd řřřm* twenty three (sets of) protective padding (and) two *p.*, which corresponds to a lot of six chariot-cases with their steering-poles, 4.363:9; *ř(ř)řřm ušpřtm p[řd]* twenty *u.* and (one) *p.*, 1.148:21. Cf. *pldm*, 5.23 (Semitica 27 1977 16):4; *l TN(?) pldm* for TN(?), two garments, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:9.

/p-l-g/ v. G/N "to divide", "to disintegrate" (Hb. *plg*, HALOT 928f.; Aram. *plg*, DNWSI 911f.; DJPA 433f.; Syr. *plag*, LS 569f.; Arab. *řalařa*, Lane 2436ff.; Eth. *řalaga*, CDG 159; cf. RS Akk. *palāq/ku*, AHW 814; Arab. *řalaga*, Lane 2441ff.); ¶ par.: /l-ř-y/w/. ¶ Forms: G/N suffc. *plg*; pref. *řplg* (Tropper UG 538: N).

G/N. To divide, disintegrate: *řmt (...)* *řplg km plg* the venom (...) will disintegrate (: dry up) like a stream, 1.100:69 (// *řtu*).

Cf. in unc. ctx. 1.176:3, 5 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351).

Cf. *plg*.

plg n. m. "stream, canal" (cf. /p-l-g/; Hb. *plg*, HALOT 929; Aram. *plg*, DNWSI 913; Akk. *palgu*, AHW 815f.; Arab. *řalař*, Lane 2437; Eth. *řalaga*, CDG 159); ¶ par.: *nřl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *plg*.

Stream, canal: *řmt (...)* *řplg km plg* the venom (...) will disintegrate (: dry up) like a stream, 1.100:69 (// *km nřl*).

Cf. /p-l-g/.

plgn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 3.8:4 (*apsny*).

plk n. m. "spindle" (Hb. *plk*, HALOT 933; Ph. *plk*, DNWSI 915f.; Ebla /piřakku/ (< /*pilakku/) in GIŠ.BAL = *bi-a-gu*, VE 459; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 16; Civil Biling. 87; Krecher Biling. 157; Akk. *pilakk/qqu*, AHW 863. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 197 n. b; Margalit MLD, 28, 41f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: BAL = *ři-la-ak-ku* = *te-a-ri* = *ři-lak-ku*, Ug 5 137 II 22'; Sivan GAGI 258; Huehnergard UVST 168; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *plk*; suff. *plkh*.

Spindle: *aḥdt plkh* [*b ydh*] *plk tšlt b ymnh* she took her spindle (in her hand), the spindle of the charm in her right, 1.4 II 3-4.

/p-l(-l)/ v. G “to be cracked”, “to be parched” (Arab. *falla*, cf. *fill*, *afalla*, Lane 2433ff. Cf. De Moor SP 220f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 14f.; diff.: Mulders UF 4 1972 84: ‘beobachten’, Akk. *palālu*, Hb. *pll* pi., cf. Watson NUS 39/40 1988 12; Gray LC 71 n. 3: ‘arbiter’, Hb. *plyl*; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 262 n. g.: rdg *p l*; Margalit UF 11 1979 540; MLD 170 n. 1: ‘to search’, Akk. *palālu*, MHB., Arab. **ply*).

¶ Forms: G suffc. *pl*.

G. To be cracked, to be parched: *pl šnt šdm* parched are the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 1 and par.

pll PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 288; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: cf. *pu-lu-lu*, PRU 4 166 (RS 17.129) 4; *pu-lu-lu-na*, Ug 5 160:3; RSOu 7 5:5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:24. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.103:25(?); 4.545 II 4.

pln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 288).

PN: 4.295:9; 4.417:8 (*tmry*); 4.631:5, 18 (*bn tiyn*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.22:6.

* /p-l-s/

Cf. *pls/ś*, *pls/šbšl*, *plsy*.

pls/ś PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 172f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: *pil-ZU*, PRU 3 128 (RS 16.154):18; 200f. (RS 16.257+):37, 48; *pil-ZI*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):9; DUMU *pil-ZI*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 3; *pil-ZU*, Ug 5 4:11; 5:24; cf. Sivan GAGI 258.

PN: ★a) *pls*: 4.769:11 (*bn mtr*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 224); ★b) *bn pls*, 4.63 III 31; 4.75 IV 5; 4.283:8; *bn plś*, 4.617:15. Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.44:17.

Cf. *pls/šbšl*, *plsy*.

pls/šbšl PN (allographs of Sem. /pu/ilsī-bašl-/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 37, 39, 117, 173; Dietrich - Loretz KA 242, 245f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN: ★a) *plsbšl*, 6.1:1; ★b) *plšbšl*, 4.366:3 (*bn nzl*).

plsy PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 51, 172f.; Lipiński UF 13 1981 123ff.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: *pil-si-ia*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):2; *pil-si-ya/ia*, PRU 6 54:10; 72:14; 109 A 3; 139:7; *pil-sú-ya*, Ug 5 12:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 258.

PN: ★a) 2.10:2; 4.134:4; 4.214 II 14, IV 9; 4.261:6; 4.262:6; 4.635:40 (*adddy*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 I 19.

plšn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: /palušše/).

PN: 4.63 III 34.

Cf. plzn.

/p-l-ʔ/ v. N “to be safe”; D “to save, rescue” (Hb. *plʔ*, HALOT 930f.; Aram. *plʔ*, DNWSI 915; Arab. *falata*, *ʔafʔata*, Lane 2435f.; cf. Akk. *balātu*, AHw 99; CAD B 52ff.; Eth. *falata*, CDG 161); ¶ syll. Ug.: KAR = *šu-zu-bu* - *a-bu-uš-ku-me* = *pu-la-ʔu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 20'; cf. Sivan GAGI 259; Huehnergard UVST 168; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. the element /yaplʔ-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 259; ¶ par.: /ʔ-d-r/. ¶ Forms: N suffc. *nplʔ*; D prefc. con suff. *yplʔk*.

N. To be safe: *nplʔ* *Sbdmlk* PN was already safe, 2.82:4; *w hm innm* *Sbdmlk nplʔ* but if PN is not safe, 2.82:12 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 221f.).

D. To save: *w[...]* *aqht w yplʔk* and [may] PN [come (?)] to save you, 1.18 I 13 (// *yʔdrk*).

Cf. plʔ, yplʔ, yplʔn.

plʔ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 173).

PN: 4.374:7; 4.727:18. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.222:2.

Cf. /p-l-ʔ/, yplʔ, yplʔn.

plʔt n. f. “fall” > “humiliation” (cf. Hb. *plš* hitp., HALOT 935. Cf. De Moor SP 192; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106; diff.: Driver CML 163 163: ‘wallowing, sprinkling’, Hb. (*ht*)*plš*); ¶ par.: *un*. ¶ Forms: sg. *plʔt*.

Fall, humiliation: *ʔpr plʔt* dust of humiliation, 1.5 VI 15 (// *un*).

plwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 287f.; West AOAT 233 35: PN *pu-rc-wa*, Linear ★b).

PN: 4.41:11.

Cf. pl, pln.

/p-l-y/ v. G/D “to distinguish” > “to adorn” (Hb. *plh*ʔ, HALOT 927f.; Syr. *plō*, LS 569; Eth. *falaya*, CDG 161; cf. Arab. *fālā*, Lane 2445. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 180; Lipiński UF 3 1971 82 Irwin UF 15 1983 54f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 141; diff.: Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 124ff.: ‘phylactery’, MHb. *tph* / Akk. *pelū*; Margalit ZAW 86 1974 6: ‘to be conspicuous’, Hb. *plh*; Avishur StylSt 718: ‘to search’ (for parasites), MHb. *plh*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 163: ‘to make feel marvellous, stroke’, D *ply*); ¶ par.: /m-l-l/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tply*.

G. To distinguish > to adorn: *rišh tply tly* DN adorns his head, 1.101:5 (// *tmlh*).

Cf. ypln.

ply PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: *pa-li-ia* and var.; Grøndahl PTU 172, 288); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *pí-la-ya*, PRU 4 237

(RS 17.251):25.

PN: 4.658:17.

Cf. bly, ypln.

plzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 287f.); ¶ syll.: *pu-lu-zi-nu/na*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):3, 9; cf. *pil-la-za*, PRU 41 (RS 16.180):2; *pl-[a-z]a(?)*, PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 1'.

PN: 4.80:12 (*arty*).

Cf. blzn, plšn.

pmlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 31, 158, 170).

PN: 4.159:4.

Cf. mlk (I).

pmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 300; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; AuOr 14 1996 103; Muchiki Loanwords 279).

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 29; 4.170:8; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.232:27.

Cf. pnmn.

pn negative functor of intent 'lest' (Hb. *pn*, HALOT 936f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 171; Pardee TPM 53; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 162; CARTU 163; diff.: Aartun PU 2 88: 'dann', *p-n*; for the various interpretations cf. Caquot TOu 2 75 n. 234). ¶ Forms: *pn*.

Lest: *pn lm k(!)lb tsdbn nšb* lest they offer a *n*. to a dog, 1.114:12 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 94: rdg *h(!)n*).

pnu PN (Eg. Cf. Muchiki Loanwords 278); ¶ syll.: cf. [*p*]a-na-i-na, PRU 6 82:25. ¶ Forms: ge. *pni*.

PN : *bn* PN, 4.350:8.

pnddn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 211, 244, 251; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.); ¶ syll.: cf. ZAG.ŠEŠ (Bo. *be-en-te-ši-na*, *ba-an-ti-ip-še-en-ni*, 'Pentešina', king of Amurru; Singer in Izreʔel AmAk 2 164ff.), PRU 3 p. 253; 4 p. 248; PRU 6 1:3; cf. Van Soldt SAU 121.

PN: 4.79:5 (*b[n]*).

Cf. pddn, pdtn, ptd, ptdn.

pndn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.33:38 (*ndb[y]*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.35 I 14.

pndr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212; cf. West AOAT 233 34: PN *pa-da-ro*, Linear ★b).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.322:8; 4.617:32; 4.714:3; 4.715:19.

pndyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211ff.; De Moor BiOr 24 1969 106; Priebsch UF 12 1980 318); cf. ZAG-*ia-na*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 384.

PN: ★a) 4.118:6; 4.658:44; ★b) in bkn ctx., *bn*] PN, 4.658:53.

Cf. pdyn.

pnht PN (Eg. Cf. Ranke ÄP 1 113:13; Pardee AAAS 29/30 1979/80 27).

PN: 2.70:3.

pnm n. m. pl. *tantum*, 1) "face, countenance"; 2) lexicalized prep. (Hb. *pnym*, HALOT 938ff.; Ph., Pun., Hb., Aram. *pnm*, DNWSI 918ff.: *pnh*; Ebla cf. *pá-na-ù*, MEE 10 23 rev. I 6, *pá-na-i*, cf. Mander MEE 10 109; Akk. *pānu*, AHW 818ff.; cf. *finā?*, Lane 2451f.); ¶ par.: *ksl*, *pśn*, *pit*. ¶ Forms: pl. *pnm*, cstr. *pn*; suff. *pnny*, *pnk*, *pnh*, *pnnh*, *pnwh*, *pnm* (-*m* adv., cf. *infra* 3. a).

1) Face, countenance, ★a) of gods and men: *idk pnm l ttn śm / tk* thus set face then for/towards, 1.4 V 22 and *passim* with variants (*pnk*), dispatch/travel formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *w b hm pn bśl* and (they will have) the face of DN, 1.12 I 33 (cf. *pn hdd*, 1.9:13; *]pn ym*, 1.25:6; *pn nśmxy*], 1.86:29); *śln pnh tś* above her face began to sweat, 1.3 III 34 and par. (// *ksl*, *pśnm*); *pnh tgr yśu* his face appeared through the door (?), 1.16 I 52; *w pn mlk nr bn* and the king's countenance has shone upon us, 2.13:17 (cf. 2.16:9); *pn hrm pnm trgn* the face of DN contorted, 1.100:61 (diff.: Pardee TPM 214: 'vers DN elle tourne (sa) face'); *b d(!)nil pnm tśmḥ* on PN his face lit up, 1.17 II 9 (// *pit*); ★b) of animals: *pnh pn im* (if) its face is (like) the face of a puppy, 1.103+:33; *pn arw* protome of a lion, 6.62:2.

2) Lexicalized prep., ★a) *l pny* before me, 1.82:10; *l pnk* before you, 1.16 VI 48 (// *kslk*); *l pnh* before him, 1.161:15; *l pn* "in front of" (cf. Hb. *l pny*): [*y*] *ir (...)* *l pn zbl ym* he stood surety (...) before prince DN, 1.2 III 16 and par.; *śrhq att l pnnh* he removed the women from in front of him (: his presence), 1.3 IV 40; *l pnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17; *ybrd td l pnwh* he divided the breast before his (: in his presence), 1.3 I 6 (cf. De Moor SP 70); *l pnk l tślhm ytm* before you (: in your presence) you have not fed the orphan, 1.16 VI 48; *a]rś l pn bśl* / I have asked before DN, 2.23:19; *l pn amn w l pn il mśrm* (I have asked) before DN and before the gods of TN, 2.23:21; *p l aśt (...)* *l pn ib* and I will not put (...) in front of an enemy, 2.33:29; *hunny l pn mlk* be kind to me before the king, 2.15:3; *śrbt l pn śpś* I have entered before the Sun, 2.16:8; *l pn ll* before nightfall, 1.132:116 and 25. In unc. ctx., *dmm l pnh yrd* DN went down before him (?), 1.92:30; *lk pny/h* walk in front of me / it!, 1.82:10, 38; *l pn qrt* before the city, 2.72:19; ★b) *tk pn* "before, in front of": *śt (...)* *mria w tk pnh* he put (...) a fatling directly in front of

3) Adv. use, ★a) *pnm* “inside” (adv. *-m*, cf. Hb. *pnymh*): *tbu pnm* she penetrated inside, 1.16 VI 5; ★b) *l pnm* “in front” (cf. Hb. *pny*): *yuhdm šbšr amrr k kbkb l pnm* DN began to illuminate like a star in front, 1.4 IV 17.

In bkn ctx., 1.152:5; 2.31:62 (?); 7.37:3. In unc. ctx., *yšm[d]n pn štr*, 1.2 III 12. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.116:9.

pnmn PN (Eg. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; Muchiki Loanwords 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *p]a(?) -nu-me-na*, Syria 16 1935 188ff. (RS 6.198):7, 21.

PN: ★a) : 4.131:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.281:23.

Cf. *pnm*.

/p-n-n/ v. G “to distort, change” (Arab. *fanna*, *fannana*, Lane 2446ff. Cf. Del Olmo CR 381 n. 168). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tpnn*.

G. To distort, change: *tpnn šn bty (...)* *tpnn šn mhr*, the eye of the evil-doing woman does distort (...) the eye of the tax-collector does distort, 1.96:5-6 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 29 1997 155f.: ‘sich wenden’; Ford UF 30 1998 219, 229, 236f.: ‘to see’, < /p-h-y/). For *tpnn npsm* in 1.104:16, rdg probably *ttnn*, cf. /y-t-n/ (cf. 1.173:16); alternatively: here /p-n-n/ suffc., ‘they change /she changes their clothes’ (?) (cf. Dijkstra Fs. Loretz 1998 281: ‘to remove’, with no explanation).

pnt n. f. “knuckle, joint, vertebra” (Hb. *pnh*, HALOT 944f. Cf. De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 426; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 163; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 137 n. u; diff.: Baldacci UF 10 1978 417f.: ‘appearances’, f. pl. of *pn*, Akk. *pānātu*, cf. Driver CML 163: sg. of *pnm*, // *ttnn*; Aartun StUL 116ff.: ‘schöne Gestalt’, < **pwn*); ¶ par.: *anš, ttnn (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *pnt*, suff. *pnth*.

Knuckle, joint, vertebra: *l tngsn pnth* his knuckles did not buckle, 1.2 IV 17 (// *ttnn*; cf. 1.2 IV 26); *tgs pnt kslh* the joints of her back contracted, 1.3 III 34 and par.

pntbl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN:]*bn PN*, 4.127:12 (in unc. ctx.; cf. *bn tbln*, 4.322:7 (cf. *tbln*, PN).

ppn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Muchiki Loanwords 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-pa-na*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):34.

PN: in unc. ctx., *bn ppn*], 4.39:6.

pprn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242 /paippurni/; Grøndahl PTU 22, 27, 174; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: cf. *pu-pu-ru*, PRU 6 63:2.

PN: 4.63 I 38.

ppšr DN, mythical name (etym. unc.; cf. Astour HL 191 n. 4, 231; De

Moor UF 18 1986 248: < Sum. pap-sukkal; Caquot TOu 2 69, n. 210: Hurr. *pp-* + Akk. *šarru*).

DN: in unc. ctx. *ah̄t ppšr w ppšrt*, 1.82:6.

Cf. *ppšrt*.

ppšrt DN, mythical name (etym. unc.; cf. *ppšr*).

DN: in unc. ctx. *ah̄t ppšr w ppšrt*, 1.82:6.

Cf. *ppšr*.

ppt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Ribichini - Xella SEI 8 1991 166; Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251; Watson AuOr 14 1996 103).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:9; 4.54:7.

/p-q/ v. G: “to obtain, acquire”; Gt: “to procure for oneself”(?) ; Š: “to supply, provide (with)” (Hb. *pwq*, HALOT 920: hi. Cf. De Moor SP 146; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 155 n. 21; Caquot - Szynger - Herdner TOu I 202 n. 1, 214 n. 1, 312 n. f, 504 n. h; Fensham JNSL 1 1971 187; Renfroe AULS 138; diff.: cf. Cassuto BOS 2 130; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33: ‘hinausgehen’, Aram. *npq*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pq*, pfc. *ypq* (or: /y-p-q/), *tpq*, Gpas. (?) suffc. *pq*, Gt pfc. *tpiq*, Š suffc. *špq*.

G. To obtain, acquire: *w pq mrgtm td* they obtained animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 VI 56 and par. (or Gpass.: “were obtained, provided”); in bkn and unc. ctx. *l pq hmt* not succeeding in (removing) the venom, 1.107:6; *mlkn l ypq šph* the king will not obtain descendants, 1.103+:13, 29 (or: /y-p-q/).

Gt. To procure for oneself(?): in bkn ctx. *tpiq* your shall procure for yourself(?), 1.1 V 27.

Š. To supply (with): *špq ilm krm yn* she supplied the ram-gods with wine, 1.5 VI 47 and par. In bkn ctx.: *špq gh̄m*, 1.173:11.

Cf. /y-p-q/.

/p-q-d/ v. G: “to command” (cf. Hb. *pqd*, HALOT 955ff.; DNWSI 932; Ph., Aram., *pqd*, DNWSI 932; Syr. *pqad*, LS 588f.; Akk. *paqādu*, AHw 824ff.; Eth. *faqada*, CDG 163f.; cf. Arab. *faqada*, Lane 2424f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ypqā*.

G. To command: *w ypqd krt* and PN commanded, 1.16 VI 14.

pqq n. m.(?) “narrowing” > “throat”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. MHb. *pqq*, Jastrow 1212. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 169, 174; Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 43, 47; diff.: Margalit Maarav 2 1978/80 115: ‘navel-knot’, Hb. *pāqaq*; De Moor UF 16 1984 356 n. 16; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘node of plant’, Hb. *pāqāq*; Pardee TPM 71f.: ‘nom de plante’, Akk. *peqqū*, *peqqūtu*; for the various interpretations cf. Loewenstamm UF 1 1969 77; Pope Fs. Stinespring 199f.; Watson

AuOr 8 1990 265ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *pqq*.

Throat(?): *riš pqq w šrh* head, throat(?) and his (: the sick person's) navel, 1.114:30 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Gordon 1998 192: 'Brustbein'(?)).

* /p-q-r/

Cf. *pqr*.

pqr PN (Sem. Cf. Akk. *b/paqāru*, AHw 104; Grøndahl PTU 173; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; West AOAT 233 35: PN *pu-ko-ro*, Linear B. Diff. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 680f.: 'Freigelassener', JArām., MHb. **pqr*).

PN: 4.147:2 (rdg unc.); 4.286:6. In unc. ctx., *pqr yhd* PN: special / unique (use) (?), 4.224:7.

pr (I) n. m. "fruit" (Hb., *pry*, HALOT 967f., DNWSI 937; Ph., Pun., *pr(y)*, DNWSI 936f.; Syr. *peʔrō*, *peryō*, LS 555, 596; Eth. *fēre*, CDG 167); ¶ par.: *ybl (I)*, *zt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pr* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 288 n. 93).

Fruit: *ybl arš w pr šsm* the produce of the earth and the fruit of trees, 1.5 II 5 (// *zt*); *pr hđrt* fruit(s) of *h.*, 1.85:14 and par.; *pr šrb* fruit of *š.*, 1.97:12 and par.; *pr šbk* fruit of *š.*, 1.85:26.

pr (II) n. m. "young bull" (< "removed, separated", weaned animal, who no longer sucks; < /p-r(-r)/; cf. Hb. *pr*, HALOT 960f.; Syr. *parō*, LS 591; cf. Akk. *parru*, AHw 834; Arab. *furār* / *fārīr*, Lane 2356; Eg. *pry* 'ferocious bull', Faulkner CDME 91; Watson UF 32 2000 570).

¶ Forms: sg. *pr*, du. *prm*.

Young bull: *alp pr* young bull, 1.86:3 (cf. *alp šnt* yearling, *ibid.* ln. 1; *alp dkr* calf, *ibid.* ln. 2); *pr hz<p>*, a young bull of TN, 1.105:13; *tn prm b šsm* two young bulls for twenty (shekels), 4.142:1; cf. *arbf b arbfm*, *ibid.* ln. 3.

Cf. in unc. ctx. *ipd prk*, 1.5 V 2 (cf. KTU 24 n. 5: rdg *pr<ʕ>k*(?)).

Cf. *prqdš*, /p-r(-r)/, *prt* (II).

pru PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174; Hess CBQ 58 1996 209f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 103). ¶ Forms: ge. *pri*.

PN: ★a) *bn pri*, 4.350:7(!); ★b) in a toponym: *gt bn pri*, 4.297:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-pir?*).

/p-r-ʕ/ v. G/D "to wash" > "to cause to disappear, remove" (?); Gt "to wash oneself, bathe oneself" (Arab. *iftarāga*, *farrāga*, Lane 2381f. Cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 16; diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 308: 'to make oneself the best, beautify oneself', **prʕ* Dt, cf. *prʕ*; Dietrich-Loretz MU 218: 'frei lassen', Hb. *prʕ*); ¶ par.: /r-ḥ-š/. ¶ Forms: G/D inf. / suffc. *prʕ(t)*; Gt pref. *tprʕ*.

G. To wash > to cause to disappear, remove(?): *w prf[(t)] hy hlh* and this will wash (: remove) his sickness, 1.124:9.

Gt. To wash oneself, bathe oneself: *trhs bllt snt tptrf* the Virgin DN washed herself, bathed herself, 1.13:19.

prf n. m. “first fruit”, “(early) fruit” (Syr. *praf*, *prošō*, *peršō*, LS 603; ESA *frf*, DOSA 410f.; cf. *fāraf*, Lane 2379f.); par: *šblt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *prf*; pl./suff. *prsm* (encl. -m?).

First fruit(s): *prf qz* the first fruit(s) of the summer (fruit), 1.19 I 18 (// *šblt*); *prsm šdk* the first fruit(s) of your hunting, 1.17 V 37-38; *tlhmn (...) ištyn (...) b prf* they ate (...) they drank (...) of the first fruits, 1.22 I 24 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘top’); *b ym prf* on the day of the first fruit (> first (?)), 4.279:1.

In unc. ctx.: 2.31:15-16, 37.

prft adj. f. “high, lofty” (Arab. *fārišat*, Lane 2380. Diff.: De Moor SP 172; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘princess’, Hb. *prf*; Margalit MLD 72: ‘mane’, Hb. *pʿrafot*, Arab. *fāraša*, Akk. *pērtu*). ¶ Forms: pl. f. *prft*.

High, lofty: *šmm (...) bn zlmt rmt prft* enveloped (...) are the lofty peaks in darkness, 1.8 II 9 and par.

prbht DN, one of the *ktrt* goddesses (etym. unc.; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 397: Hitt. PN *peruwahšu*, Watson Or 45 1976 438: rdg *pr-b-ht*, ‘the fruit with care’).

DN: *qst sm prbht* DN with DN, 1.24:49.

prd (I) n. m. “mule” (Hb. *prd*, HALOT 963; Akk. *perdum*, AHw 855, 1582; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35). ¶ Forms: sg. *prd*.

Mule: *rt l ql d ybl prd b tkl w nsp ksp a r.*, for the value of a shekel and a half, for the messenger who leads the mule, 4.337:12; *štm dd ššm l prdm* thirty cauldronfuls of barley for the mules, 4.786:4.

Cf. prd (II), prdny.

prd (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: 4.295:11 (*msqby*); 4.417:10 (*msqby*).

prdmn DN, unknown deity (etym. unc. Cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 77; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 153 n. c: possibly Hurr.; diff.: De Moor SP 67; UF 2 1970 204': rdg *p-rdmn*, DN Radimu, Radmanu; similarly Astour Fs. Loretz 55ff., but cf. Aartun PU 1 43 n.9; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 294f.: rdg *p-rdmn*, ‘Schar’, Arab. *radamān*; Dahood CC II 1978 550; UF 11 1979 146 n. 21: rdg *prd-mn*, ‘mule of Mani’, cf. *prd*).

DN: *prdmn šbd aliyn bšl* DN servant of DN, the Most Powerful, 1.3

12.

prdny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174).

PN: 4.369:19 (wife of *wrt*, PN).

prgl DN, the deified 'Vine Shoot' (Aram., MHb. *prkyl*, Jastrow 1229. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 267 n. 61; CR 123f.; diff.: Astour HS 215; De Moor UF 18 1986 258: DN, Sum. *pirig-gal*).

DN: *id [yd]bh l prgl* the the king shall sacrifice to the 'Vine Shoot', 1.41:50.

prgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. PU-*ra*-KA-*nu*, PRU 6 50:5, 11, 21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 136).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.115:13. Cf. *jk/rgn*, 4.183:13; *trgn*, 4.85:7 (*bn tgh*).

Cf. *brqn*, *gtprg*, *prkl*.

prgt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 174; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124 n. 78).

PN: 4.128:7; 4.317:1.

prh (I) PN / n. m. "bud, shoot" (allograph of **prh*; cf. Hb. *prh*, HALOT 966f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 151).

PN / bud, shoot: in unc. ctx., *prh*, 5.22:19.

Cf. *prh* (II), *yprh*.

prh (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Dahood Psalms 2 181; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227; Muchiki Loanwords 279; for EA UD(*pir*(?))-*hi* cf. Hess AmPN 124; for OB. *Pirhum* cf. Van Soldt JEOL 25 1977/78 46).

PN: 4.88:2; 4.134:7.

Cf. *prh* (I), *yprh*.

prhn PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN(?): in bkn ctx., 2.77:19.

prkl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 289; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: ★a) 4.647:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.12:10.

Cf. *gtprg*, *prgl*.

prln n. m. "diviner" (cf. Hurr. **furulin(n)i*, Van Soldt UF 21 1989 367; < */*fur*-/ "ver", Bush GH 318 n. 112; Laroche GLH 298; diff. Grøndahl PTU 246: PN; Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 32f.; 12 1980 388 n. 11; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: 'Hofmeister', 'majordomo' < Hurr. *pur(u)li*- 'house' [// *rb*]); ¶ syll. Ug.: [(H)AL = *ba-ru-]u*(?) = *pi-ru-li-ni* = *pu-r[u-li-nu]*, UF 11 1979 478:33; van Soldt UF 21 1989 365f.; BiOr 47 1990 732. ¶ Forms: sg. *prln*.

Diviner: *atn prln* PN, the diviner, 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 VI 56; in bkn ctx., 6.47:1. RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'.

prmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174, 288f.; Watson AuOr 8

1990 124; AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: ★a) 4.188:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.356:6.

prn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. BUR-*ra-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 4"; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):15; cf. PRU 6 p. 142 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386); BU-*ra-n[a]*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.385);12; cf. BU[R-*ra*], Ug 5 57 rev. 1'.

PN: ★a) 4.85:10 (*ngty*); 4.147:10; 4.631:2; 4.780:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.71 III 8; 4.715:15; ★c) in toponyms, *gt prn*, 4.110:3-14 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: **Gittu-Purrani*). In bkn ctx.,]*prn*, 4.484:4.

Cf. *brn*.

prpr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 174; Ward Fs. Gordon 1973 208).

PN: 4.63 I 44.

/p-r-q/ v. G "to release", "to slacken", "to unknit" (Hb., OArām., Nab., *prq*, HALOT 973f.; DNWSI 943; Akk. *parāqu*, AHW 829; Arab. *fāraqa*, Lane 2383ff.; Eth. *fāraqa*, CDG 166. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 121ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *pur-ra-qú-ú-na*, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):11; Sivan GAGI 259; ¶ par.: /š-h-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yprq*. G. To release, slacken, unknit: *w yprq lšb w yšhq* and he unknitted (his) brow and began to laugh, 1.6 III 16 and par.

Cf. *prqt*.

prqdš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 174; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.8:20.

prqt adj. f. "loose, open, ungathered" (?) (< /p-r-q/; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 51). ¶ Forms: sg. *prqt*.

Loose, open, ungathered(?), said of garmens: *tt prqt w mrdt prqt ptt* a loose(?) *t*. and a loose(?) *m*., of linen, 4.205:3-4.

Cf. /p-r-q/.

/p-r(-r)/ v. G: "to break" (Hb. *pr*, HALOT 974f.: hi.; Arab. *fārra*, Lane 2355f.: IV; Akk. *parāru*, AHW 830: ★d); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [GUL??] = [...] *pl-i-ri* = *pl-ru*, Ug 5 137 II 44"; cf. Huehnergard UVST 169. ¶ Forms: G pref. *apr*.

G. To break: in bkn ctx., *u tn ndf[...]* *apr idf* or changes the/his vow, (then) I will break ..., 1.15 III 30.

Cf. *pr* (II).

*/p-r-s/

Cf. *prś/s*, *prs* (III), *prsn*, *prst*.

prs (I) n. m. part of a chariot ("pole?"); cf. Akk. *parīsu*, AHW 833: *parīsu t*, Del Olmo UF 10 1978 41f.; IMC 190, 206; diff.: Watson UF

6 1974 497; 10 1978 400: ‘horse’, Hb. *pārāš*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 193f.: ‘trainiertes Pferd’, Hurr. *parašš-*, cf. Loretz - Mayer ZA 69 1980 188ff.; Tropper UF 27 1995 512: ‘(Wagen-)Pferd’, /paraš-/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 6 1974 468; Vita UF 28 1996 696f.: measure for foodstuff, cf. *prš/s*). ¶ Forms: sg. *prš*.

Part of a chariot(pole(?)): *l ḥmš mrkbt ḥmš šrh prs* for five chariot bodies, fifteen poles(?), 4.392:1.

prs (II), cf. *prš/s*.

prs (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 175; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.715:6. Bkn cf. *bn prs*], RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:12.

Cf. *prsn*.

prš/s n. m.; dry measure (< */p-r-s/, ½ gur ≈ 150 l.; Ebla *ba-rí-zu*, Milano MARI 5 1987 528f., ARET 9 379f.; Alal. Bo. Akk *parīsu*, AHW 833 [*parīsu* II]; Hurr. *parizzate*, Neu Das Hurritische 16 n. 42; Hitt. *PA(RĪSU)*, cf. Van den Hout RIA 7 523ss); ¶ RS Akk.: *PA* (< *parīsu*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 381s). ¶ Forms: sg. *prš*, allograph *prs*, *passim* (cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 517f.); allograph. pl. *prsm* (4.710 *passim*).

A dry measure: *tt prš*], 4.677:4; PN *prs* un *p*, 4.263:2; *prš glbm* a *p* of *g*, 4.269:29; 4.275:16; [*prš ḥtm*] *p* of wheat, 4.225:9; *ḥmšt / šmnt prsm ḥtm* five / eight *p* of wheat, 4.710:4, 7 (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: GUR GIG.(MEŠ), PRU 6 107:10; 108 rev. 1; 152:1); *šlšt prsm b šql* three *p* at one shekel, 4.710:5; *prs qmh* a *p* of flour, 1.41:23; 1.87:25; [*prš (qmh) d nšlm*] *p* (of flour) in compensation, 4.328:1-10 (cf. in bkn ctx. 4.789:2); *ddm l PN {bdmr} prs l PN* two ‘cauldronfuls (of grain) for PN, {} one *p* for PN, 4.377:32 (corrupt text; cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274 n. 45; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 193: ‘trainiertes Pferd’); *tlṭ šrh prs qmh* thirteen *p* of flour, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:2. Cf. *prs šdm* a *p* of *š*, 4.786:11; *prs šhlt* a *p* of cress seeds, 4.786:12. In bkn ctx., 1.139:12; 4.275:14; 4.387:5; 4.558:9; 4.788:3, 5.

prsg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.727:21.

prsh v. G “to collapse” (Akk. *napalsuḫu*, AHW 733; CAD N/1 271f.; cf. Arab. *farsaha*, Kazimirski 569. Cf. De Moor SP 138; Watson NUS 28 1982 9); ¶ par.: /q-l/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yprsh*.

G. To collapse: *yprsh ym yql l ars* DN collapsed, fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 25 and par.

prsm, 4.710 *passim*, allograph of **prš/sm*, cf. *prš/s*.

prsn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 175, 268, 289); ¶ syll.: cf.

BUR-ZA-*nu*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):27; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 389.

PN: ★a) 4.425:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 21; 4.374:3; 4.377:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 193). Bkn cf. *bn prs*], RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:12.

Cf. brs/zn, prs (III).

prst n. f. “?” (etym. unc.; cf. syll. Ug. *pu-ru-s[á(?)-tu₄(?)*, Laroche UF 11 1979 479:33; cf. Huehnergard UVST 62, 169: ‘division(?)’ < (?) */p-r-s/; diff. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 472 n. g.: ‘mettre à part(?)’, Akk. *parāsu*, Watson NABU 2002 105: ‘(offering) bowl’, Akk. *pursitu(m)*, *pursū*). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *prst*.

? : in bkn ctx., *šmn prst*], 1.22 II 15.

prš n. m. “breach, opening” (Hb. *prš*, HALOT 973; Aram. *prys*’, Jastrow 1227; Arab. *furdat*, Lane 2374, cf. *farāša*, *farāda* Lane 2372ff.; RS Akk. *pe/irsu*, AHW 855). ¶ Forms: sg. *prš*; (?)pl. *prsm*.

Breach: *w pth hw prš bšdhm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70 (diff.: Gray LC 104 n. 3: rdg *p rs*, Hb. *rsh*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *prsm bt pth*, 1.157:3.

/p-r-š/ v. G “to extend, apply a coat of a material, resurface”; N “to be extended, widened, expanded” (Hb. *prš*, HALOT 975f.; Arab. *farāša*, Lane 2369f.; cf. Akk. *napsušu*, AHW 740; CAD N/1 314f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *prša* (1.4 I 35, probl. hypercorrect vocalization due to contamination with *mīa* ln. 38; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61; Tropper UG 51, 681); N pref. *tprš*.

G. To extend something, cover with another substance, resurface with something: *hdm ik(!) d prša b br* a divine footstool that is covered with tin, 1.4 I 35.

N. To be extended, widened, expanded (of territory): *hwtn tprš* the land will be expanded, 1.103+:53 (Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266 n. 4).

prt (I) n. f. “heifer” (< *pr (II)*); Hb. *prh*, HALOT 964, DNWSI 935f. Mari Akk. cf. ÁB *pa-ra-tum*, Durand NABU 91/30; cf. Akk. *parratu*, AHW 834); ¶ par.: *šgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *prt*; pl. *prt*.

Heifer: *arbf prt b ššrm* four heifers at twenty (shekels), 4.142:2; cf. *arbf b arbfm*, *ibid.* ln. 3; *yuhb (...)* *prt b šd šhlmmt* he loved (...) a heifer in the fields of ‘Mortality-Shore’, 1.5 V 18 (// *šgt*). Unc. ctx.: *prt tkt*, 1.86:4.

Cf. pr (II).

prt (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 175; Ward UF 11 1979 805 n. 42; Zadok WO 20/21 1989/90 53: Emar *pī-ra-ti*; Watson AuOr

13 1995 227).

PN: 4.739:7.

prtn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 175, 289; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: cf. *pur-ru-ti-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):8 (cf. Astour CRRRA 18 1972 11ff., 14); *pl-ra-te-nu*, PRU 6 38:3 and *passim ibid.*

PN: ★a) 4.122:19; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.64 IV 8 (Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 678); 4.69 III 9; 4.611 (I) 17; 4.720:1.

prtr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 251f.: /-šarri/; Grøndahl PTU 249f.: /-šarri/).

PN: in bkn ctx., *prtr*, 4.547:4.

prtw PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 274: /-wanna/; Grøndahl PTU 297: /-wn/); ¶ syll.: *pa/pá-ar-ta/tá-wa-na*, PRU 6 27:5, 17; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 352.

PN: 4.46:4 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

prtl n. m.; a herb(?) (cf. Akk. *piriduluš*, AHW 865. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 240; diff.: Virolleaud PRU 2 6; Garbini SN 38; Zaccagnini OA 16 1977 248: allophonic var. of *brdl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *prtl*.

A herb(?): *atm prtl l rišh* I am going to arrange(?) the *p.*(-herb) on his head, 1.82:7, 19.

prt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 124); ¶ syll.: cf. in bkn ctx. *pur-š(š?)...*, PRU 4 240 (RS 17.369B+):11'.

PN: 4.144:2; 4.165:14; 4.417:11 (*mgdly*); 6.11:2. In unc. ctx.: *prt*, 5.9 III 1; in bkn ctx.: *prtl*, 4.569:4.

Cf. *prtt*.

prtt n. f. "secret" (Akk. *pirištu* AHW 866; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p.402).

Secret: *w lqh prtt bsl* and he takes the secret of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:16' (cf. 20', 21').

Cf. *prt*.

prwsdy PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 290, 294; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: 4.44:24.

prz n. m. "decision, verdict" (< Akk. *purussû*, AHW 882. Cf. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 19). ¶ Forms: sg. *prz*

Decision, verdict, instruction: *il prz lmd* the god of the verdict has given the (following) instruction(?), 1.111:1. In Hurr. ctx. 1.110:4; 1.111:5.

prz, 1.13:12; cf. *p (I)*, *rz*.

*/p-s-h/

Cf. pshn.

pshn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 175; De Moor SP 138).

PN: ★a) 4.63 III 42; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.343:2; g) *gt pshn*, 4.96:12 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).psl n. m. "engraver" (cf. Nab. *psl*, DNWSI 922f.; cf. Hb., Syr. *psl*, HALOT 949; LS 581. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 183. 187); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.ZA.ZADIM, PRU 6 93:28 (Huehnergard AkkUg 352: rdg LÚ.ZA.DÍM); cf. LÚ *sá-sá-ni*, PRU 3 13 (RS 15.19):2; AHW 1032 (for Nuzi Akk. *keltuhlu, sasinnu* "bow-maker" cf. Mayer Nuzi 186f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *psl*; pl. *pslm*.Engraver: ★a) *PN psl* PN, engraver, 4.103:36 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); *pslm* engravers, 4.68:65; 4.99:18; 4.126:8; 4.207:7; 4.41 III 9; cf. *pslm snr* engravers: PN, 4.370:45; ★b) cf. esp.: *psl qšt* carvers of bows, 4.141 III 18 (cf. *hrš qšt, kttglm*, TN); *psl hzm* cutters of (stone tips for) arrows, *ibid.* ln. 19 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f.).

Cf. pslt.

pslt (I) n. f. "braid, plait" (?) (cf. Akk. *pasālu*, AHW 838. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 251 n. i; Margalit MLD 132; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286f.: '(zwei) Einschnitte', **psl*; Driver Ug 6 185: 'stone cut to shape', Syr. *psiltō*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 108: 'Schnitzwerk', Hb. *psl*, // *mizrtm*, De Moor SP 193; UF 1 1969 227: 'flint blade', Aram. *ṣsūlā*, Gray LC 62 n. 5: 'clamour', rdg *p sltm*, Arab. *slst*); ¶ par.: *gr* (II). ¶ Forms: du. *psltm*.Braid, plait(?): *ydy psltm b ysr* he ripped the two plaits(?) with a razor, 1.5 VI 18 and par. (// *gr*).pslt (II) n. f. "sculpture" ((?); cf. *psl*; cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 399, 403: '(pierre) façonnée'); ¶ par.: *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pslt*.Sculpture(?): in bkn ctx. *rhq (...) w pslt l pslt* he removes(?) ... sculpture after sculpture(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:31' (// *abn*).psm n. m. "veil, gauze (?)" (cf. Akk. *pussumu*, AHW 882f.; Hb. *ktnt psym*, HALOT 946; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 60; Watson NUS 35 1986 12). ¶ Forms: sg. *psm*.Veil, gauze: *lbš psm rq* a fine gauze(?) garment, 4.205:5. Cf. in Hurr. ctx. 1.42:53.

psś PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.366:8 (*bn buly*); 4.371:12.

psn PN (etym. unc. Cf. the element /pa/es-/ in Akk. PNN; AHW 857).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:4; 4.715:14./p-š/ v. G "?" (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ypsš*.

G. ? : in bkn ctx. *šmš ly yps š*, 1.93:5 (cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102f.; TOu 2 39 n. 86: 'bondir', Hb. *pāš*, De Moor UF 11 1979 649: 'expand', RS Akk. (*libbu*) *napāšu*, but cf. KTU *yps š*; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 127: 'you, Braggart!', rdg *y ps*, Arab. *fayyāš*).

pšf n. m. "rebellion, transgression" (Hb. *pšf*, HALOT 981f.; cf. Syr. *pšifawtō*, LS 613); ¶ par.: *gan*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pšf*.

Rebellion, transgression: *ntb pšf* the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43 (// *gan*).

/p-t-h/ v. G "to open"; N "to be opened" (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *pth*, HALOT 986ff.; DNWSI 948ff.; Ebla **pth* (B-D-7), cf. Krebernik PET 36; PN *ip-te*(-DN), Müller Biling. 183; cf. GIŠ.GÁL.TAKA_x = *ba-da-um*, VE 1241'; Krecher LiEb 136f.; Biling. 142; Alberti Biling. 65ff.; Akk. *petū*, AHW 858ff.; ESA *ftḫ*, DOSA 412f.; Arab. *fataḥa*, Lane 2327ff.; Eth. *fātha*, CDG 170). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pth*; pref. *tpth*, *ypth*; impr. *pth*; pass. ptc. *pth*; N pref. *ypth*.

G. To open: *ngr pth w pth* guard, open!, and he opened, 1.23:70; *ypth hln b bhtm* he opened a window in the house, 1.4 VII 25 and par. (for a possible *ypth* N in 1.4 VII 17, cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: 'be opened'); *tpth rhbt yn* she opened an amphora of wine, 1.15 IV 16 and par.; *npšh l lhm tpth* she opened his appetite to eat (for eating), 1.16 VI 11; *pth bt mnt* open the house of incantation, 1.100:71-72; *w [qrbh] pth* and (if) its insides are open, 1.103+:5. For *pth* in 1.106:17 cf. *pth*.

N. To be opened: *k ypth yrk hnd* when this part was opened, 1.143:3 (or: 'they opened', G).

Cf. *mpth*, *pth*, *ypthd*.

pth n. m. "entrance, door" (cf. /p-t-h/; Hb., Ph., Pun., *pth*, HALOT 988f.; DNWSI 951; Syr. *ptōhō*, LS 616; Emar Akk. /*pithu*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 140f.; Akk. *pītu*, AHW 871; Arab. *fath*, Lane 2328f.; cf. Eth. *fethat*, CDG 170); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN BI-IT-*ḥa-na*, cf. Sivan GAGI 259. ¶ Forms: sg. *pth*, suff. *pthy*; du. *pthm*.

Entrance, door: *tlt šsr pth b tk bt* thirteen doors in the interior of the building, 4.195:7; [*pā*]*h ahd l bt šbdm* a door for the building of the servants, 4.195:9; *tn pthm b bt tu* two doors in the guardroom, 4.195:10; *tn pthm d mmtr* two doors which open onto the portico(?), 4.195:11; *pth hdr tgr* the door of the vestibule, 4.195:14 (Cf. Cecchini SEL 1 1984 43ff.); *pth yd mlk* at the entrance of the royal mausoleum, 1.106:17 (cf. Del Olmo CR 231; diff.: Xella TRU 84: 'distendere, elevare'). In bkn ctx.: *pthy*, 1.82:21.

Cf. /p-t-h/.

ptm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 213; Muchiki Loanwords 279).

PN: 4.153:6. In unc. ctx.: 5.11:22.

Cf. pdm.

ptn “?” (etym. unc.).

? : in bkn ctx., *w l ptn*, 2.45:29.

ptr “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Watson UF 28 1996 705: ‘basket’ (?), Hitt. *pattar*, Lyc. *patára*).

? : *ptr*, 5.22:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 186 n. 143). In bkn ctx., *ptr k*], 1.49:11; *ptr*], 4.248:9.

/p-t(-y)/ v. G “to seduce” (Hb. *pth*, HALOT 984f.; Eth. *fatawa*, CDG 171. Dif.: Ullendorff BHL 192: ‘to copulate’, Arab. *fty*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ypt*.

G. To seduce: *il attm k ypt* the two women DN really tried to seduce, 1.23:39.

ptd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244, 252; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.357:23 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

Cf. pddn, pdtn, pnddn, ptdn.

ptdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 207, 244, 251; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.; Hess AmPN 47f.); ¶ syll.: *pa-ti-še-ni*, PRU 6 73:15; 80:6; 90 rev. 1'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 214, 224.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 17; 4.340:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

Cf. pddn, pdtn, pnddn, ptd.

ptr n. m. “aperture” (Arab. *fātr*, Lane 2415ff.; diff.: Saliba JAOS 92 1972 108: ‘mushroom’, Arab. *futr*, Gibson CML 155: ‘departed’, ‘escaped’, Hb. *ptr*, for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 106ff.); ¶ Forms: sg. *ptr*.

Aperture: *h̄tm t̄sm̄t ptr* with a rod she hit him (making) an aperture (for it), 1.16 VI 8.

ptry PN (Sem. Cf. here /p-z-r/ and Sem. **ptr* in Akk. and Pun. PNN, AHW 849f.; Benz PNPI 390).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.724:10; 4.755:4.

pt PN ((?); etym. unc.).

PN(?): in bkn ctx., *pt*, 5.9 III 2 (probably a spelling mistake or a pseudomorpheme; cf. *prt*).

ptmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 124); ¶ syll.: *pu-uš-ma-na*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:19.

ptpt PN (Sem. Cf. De Moor BiOr 26 1969 107; Watson AuOr 8 1990

124).

PN: 4.347:3.

ptrty GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219: *Pataratu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166; cf. TNURU *pa-ša/šá-ra-te/ti*, PRU 6 102:1; RS 22.399+:28; RS 25.132 III 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683). ¶ Forms: sg. *ptrty*.

GN: PN *ptrty*, 4.297:3.

ptt (I) n. m. 1) "linen"; 2) "linen fabric" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *pšt*, HALOT 983; DNWSI 947. Cf. Sanmartín UF 11 1979 727; Heltzer GPOTU 23, 56 n. 90ff.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 17); ¶ RS Akk.: GADA(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. *m[ar-de₄-tu₄* GADA, PRU 3 206f. (RS 15.135):5; *na-ak-tu/tu₄* GADA, *ibid.* ln. 6, 14, 15 (TÚG(!).GADA); *pa-ḥa-tar-ru* GADA, *ibid.* ln. 9; 1 *me-at* GADA, PRU 3 209 (RS 16.359 c):3', 8'; TÚG.GÚ.È GADA, 184 (RS 16.146 + 161):12 (10 TÚG.GADA.MEŠ 10 TÚG.GÚ.È GADA; cf. *supra*: *ktn*); *lu-ú* TÚG *lu-ú* GADA, PRU 4 127 (RS 17.396):9; cf. PRU 6 172:5'; cf. (TÚG.)GUZ_x(SIG₄).ZA *ša-a* GADA?.MEŠ : *il-lu-ru*, 23.368:8'; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 328 n. 52; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966/67 225; Huehnergard AkkUg 363; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326f. ¶ Forms: sg. *ptt*, pl. *pttm*, du. *pttm*.

1. Linen, for garments: *ḥpnt*, 4.152:9; 4.156:5; 4.190:4; 4.270:7; *ḥlpn* *pttm* h. of linen, 5.10:5 (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: TÚG.GÚ.È GADA, PRU 3 184 (RS 16.146 + 161):12); *mḥtrt*. 1.92:25; *mšrrt*. 4.270:9; *mrdt*. 4.205:4; *pld*. 4.152:8; 4.205:1 (the meaning of the qualifier in *ptt tr* is uncertain).

2. Linen fabric (pl. *pttm*, weighed in shekels or measured in rods): *lṭ mat pttm* three hundred of fabric, 4.168:11; *mit pttm* one hundred of fabric, 4.182:8; *mitm pttm* two hundred of fabric, 4.206:4; *tmn mat pttm* eight hundred of fabric, 4.626:7.

ptt (II) n. f., de luxe box or case for cosmetics (cf. EA Akk. *pí-iš-ša-tu₄*, 25 II 43-51; Ebla cf. /paṭāṭum/, /pittum/ in ŠU.Ī = *ba-ša-sum*(-/šu-um), *bí-sum*, VE 502; cf. Akk. [*piššatum*, 3.] AHw 869). ¶ Forms: pl. *ptt*.

De luxe box or case for cosmetics: *lṭ ptt aššt šmn uz* three cases of (one) a. with goose fat, 4.247:22.

pwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Muchiki Loanwords 278; West AOAT 233 35: PN *pa-wi-no*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *pu-wa-*, PRU 6 59:7'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 407 n. 101 (Nougayrol: PN *rak-bu-ya*).

PN: 4.70:8 (*tmry*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *pwnx*[, 4.97:7.

pwt n. f. "madder", a herb used in dyeing (*Madder tinctorum* L.; cf.

Hb. *pwʒh*, Jastrow 1138; HALOT 916 [PN]; Syr. *pūtō*, LS 558; Arab. *fuwwat*, Lane 2454; Hitt. cf. *puwatti-* '(owner's mark indicated by) colour', HW 174; Astour JNES 24 1965 348f.; Hoffner JAOS 87 1967 300-303; Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 54f.; van Soldt UF 22 1990 347f.); ¶ RS Akk.: 1 GUN *hu-re-tu₄* : *pu-wa-tu₄*, RS 23.368:14'; cf. Ú x x RU[, PRU 3 209 (RS 16.359C):6'; cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 323; ¶ syll. Ug.: Ú : *pu-wa-ti*, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110):3', 6', 10' (cf. PRU 3 planche XXXIX; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 322 n. 9); cf. Sivan GAGI 260; Huehnergard UVST 166. ¶ Forms: sg. *pwt*.

Madder (*Madder tinctorum* L.): *arbf kkrm tmn mat kbd pwt* four talents eight hundred (shekels) of madder, 4.626:6 (cf. *abn srp, tptt* (I), *tlt* (IV)); *]pwt tlt mat abn srp* (n of)]madder and three hundred (shekels) of alum, 4.182:10; cf. *hms̄t d pwt* five of madder, 4.771:4.

py PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 246; Hess AmPN 123 128).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:9.

Cf. *pyn*.

pyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 246).

PN: 4.52:4 (*yny*); 4.244:8 (*arty*); 4.696:8.

Cf. *pyn*.

pynq PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.86:27 (*snqpaty*).

pzny PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 245; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35); ¶ syll.: cf. *pf-zu-ni*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 41; *pf-za-na*, PRU 6 55:22'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 32; 4.633:10; 4.761:10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

pzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 123); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-zi(!)-ra*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):5; *BA-zi-ra-na*, PRU 3 50 (RS 16.277):3, 8.

PN: 2.6:2.

pzy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *pf-iz-zi-ya*, PRU 6 23:17; DUMU *pf-zi*, PRU 6 135:7.

PN: 2.71:2.

*/p-z-ǵ/

Cf. *pzǵ*.

pzǵ n. m. "one who lacerates, lacerator" (ptc. act. */p-z-ǵ/; Hb., Aram. *ps̄f*, HALOT 954; Jastrow 1206; Arab. *faṣaṣa*, Lane 2405. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 210; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 158ff.: 'to mutilate', Arab. *faṣaṣa*); ¶ par.: *bkyt, mš̄spdt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *pzǵm*.

One who lacerates, lacerator: *pzǵm ḡr ybk* those lacerating (their) skin

wept, 1.19 IV 11 (// *bkyt*, *mššpdt*); [bš] (...) *b hzry pzzgm gr* go... from my mansion those lacerating (their) skin, 1.19 IV 22 (// *bkyt*, *mššpdt*).

/p-z-l/ v. N “to free oneself, overcome (a difficulty)” (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *fāšala*, Lane 2405ff.: ‘*infāšala*: ‘to become separated, divided’; Hb. *psl*, HALOT 954; alt. Arab. *fādala*, Lane 2411ff.: ‘to surpass’; for other options along the same semantic lines cf. Caquot TOu 1 59 n. 154; Tropper UG 114, 540). ¶ Forms: N impv.(?) *npzl*.

N. To free oneself, overcome (a difficulty): *b anšt npzl* overcome the illness, 1.169:15.

/p-z-r/ v. G “to free, loosen” (pseudocorrection of spelling., c. Sem. */p-t-r/; cf. *supra*: *btr*, cf. Hb., Aram. *ptr*, DNWSI 908; HALOT 924f.; DJPA 429; Amor. /ptr/, Gelb CAAA 28; Ebla /ptr/ (B-D-L, cf. B-D-?), cf. Krebernik PET 37; PN *ib-dur*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 18; Akk. *patāru*, AHW 849ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105; UF 7 1975 105ff.; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 724; De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108; Wyatt RTU 392 n. 5); ¶ RS Akk.: *patāru*, cf. PN (...) ŠEŠ-*ia is-sa-bat-mi* (...) [ú-*ul*(?) *ip*(?)-] *ta-tar-mi*, PRU 6 36:7; PN *ip-ta-tar* 6 GÁN A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A *ša* PN, PRU 6 45:5; cf. ⁴AMAR.UTU *mupattir*(DUĤ) *lumni*(ĤUL), Ug 5 17:12; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. DUĤ = *pa-tā-ru* = *sú-lu-du-me* = *pí-ít-t[ù]*, Ug 5 137 III 2; cf. PN *ú* PN (...) *na-ap-ta-ru* A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A *i-na* A.ŠĀ.ĤI.A, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):5; *na-ap-ta-:ra la ú-bal*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):15-16; cf. Sivan GAGI 168, 259; Huehnergard UVST 95, 167; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pzr*, inf. *pzr*.

G. To free, loosen: *pzr pzr* to loosen, he tried to loosen (it), 1.107:34 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108; diff.: Pardee TPM 244: *rdg p zr p zr*, ‘la guele de silex, la guele du coupeur’, **zrr*).

Cf. *btr*, *ptry*.

Q

qṣl (I) n. m. “height, summit” (?) (Arab. *qāṣilat*, *qawṣalat*, Hava 619; Kazimirski 784. Cf. Driver CML 91; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 177f. n. b; diff.: De Moor SP 51 n. 52; Renfroe AULS 139f.: TN, cf. Hb. *qṣylh*; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26: ‘Wald’, Akk. *qallu*); ¶ par.: *gbl* (II), *np*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qṣl*.

Height, summit: [ṣ] *br gbl ṣbr qṣl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 8 (// *gbl*, *np*, dif.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 227: EA *Qiltu*, TN).

qṣl (II) n. m. “vine blossom” (?) i.e. choice wine (Arab. *quṣāl*, Hava 619; Kazimirski 784. Cf. Driver CML 143; diff.: Pope Fs. Finkelstein 176: ‘fig cake’, Arab. **qṣl*, MHb. *qṣylt*; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Healey UF 10 1978 91 n. 21: ‘hall’, Hb. *qṣl*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *qi-i-lu*, Ug 5 137 II 27; Huehnergard UVST 175; *vacat* in Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. *qṣl*.

Vine blossom, i.e. choice wine: *dpr ṭlh n b qṣl b qṣl mlkm* the table was perfumed with vine blossom (: choice wine), with royal vine blossom (: choice wine), 1.22 I 16.

qṣmr PN (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?): in unc. ctx., 4.734:4.

/q-b-ʔ/ vb G 1) “to send (someone) to say, to summon”; 2) “to invoke” (Akk. *qabû*, AHW 889f.; CAD Q 22ff. Cf. Taylor NUS 32 1984 13); ¶ par.: /q-r-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qbat*, *qbitm*.

G. 1) To send (someone) to say, to summon: in bkn ctx. *qbat* (she) sent (someone) to say(?), 1.6 VI 40.

2) To invoke (the dead): *qbitm qbs ddn* have you invoked the clan of PN?, 1.161:2, 10 (// *qritm*; for the various possible morphological interpretations of the pair *qritm* / *qbitm* as optative / imperative *qtl*, descriptive passive / active *qtl*, etc., cf. Del Olmo CR 193 n. 80).

qbṣl PN/TN (?), in bkn ctx. *qbṣl*, 4.245:2 (rdg unc.).

qbṣt n. f. “goblet” (Hb. *qbṣt*, HALOT 1062; Ph., OArām. *qbṣ*, DNWSI 983; Syr. *qūbṣō*, LS 644; Emar Akk. /qubbaṣu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary

150; Akk. *qabūtu*, AHw 890; CAD Q 43f.; Arab. *qubṣat*, Kazimirski 664); par: *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qḅst*.

Goblet: *qh* (...) *qḅst b ymny* take (...) the goblet of my right (hand), 1.19 IV 54 and par. (// *ks*); *šd yn šn b qḅst* pour sparkling wine into a goblet, 1.6 IV 18. Cf. 1.16 III 16.

*/q-b-l/

Cf. *qblbl*.

qbl "battle" (?) (cf. Akk. *qablu*, AHw 888; CAD Q 12ff. Cf. Delcor JJS 33 1982 158). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbl*.

Battle(?): in bkn ctx. *šlt qbl* goddess of battle(?), 1.81:12 (cf. Akk. *ilat qabli* Tallqvist AGE 16f.).

qblbl n. m., a sort of clasp or strap (?) (< */q-b-l/; Arab. *qibāl*, Lane 2984; cf. Aram. *qbl?*, DTT 1309. Cf. Cassuto BOS II 123 (MHb. (*byt*) *qbw*); diff.: Van Selms UF 7 1975 473: 'he made corresponding', *qbl*, cf. Hb. *maqbilōt*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 166: 'headrest'; Margalit MLD 18f.: 'belt', Akk. *qablu*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62: 'angenehm', MHb. *qbl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qblbl*.

A sort of clasp or strap(?): *nšl il d qblbl* a divine palanquin with *q*., 1.4 I 36.

/q-b-r/ vb G "to bury, inter" (Hb. *qbr*, HALOT 1064; Ph., OAram., Palm., Nab. *qbr*, DNWSI 983f.; Syr., *qbar*, LS 644; Akk. *qebēru*, AHw 912f.; CAD Q 201ff.; ESA *qbr*, DOSA 443f.; Arab. *qabara*, Lane 2840; Eth. *qabara*, CDG 419.); ¶ par.: /š-t/ (+ *b hrt*) ¶ Forms: pref. *aqbrn*, *yqbr*, suff. *aqbrnh*, *iqbrnh*, *yqbr*{.}nn.

G. To bury, inter: *tbkynh w tqbrnh* she wept for him and buried him, 1.6 I 17, cf. 1.19 III 5 and par. (// *tštnn b hrt ilm ars*); *ybkynh w yqbr yqbr*{.}nn he wept (for him) and interred him, interred him (in a tomb), 1.19 III 40-41. In unc. ctx.: *b lb tqbr*, 1.15 V 15 (cf. /n-q-b/). Cf. *qbr*.

qbr n. m. "grave, tomb" (< /q-b-r/; Hb., Ph., Pun., OAram., Nab., Palm., *qbr*, HALOT 1064f.; DNWSI 985f.; Akk. *qabru*, AHw 888; CAD Q 17f.; ESA *qbr*, DOSA 444; Arab. *qabru*, Lane 2480; Eth. *qabar*, CDG 419); ¶ syll. Ug.: É-tu₄ : *qú-bu-ri*, PRU 3 51f. (RS 15.86):8, 18 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 172). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbr*.

Grave, tomb: *hm tšpn šl qbr bny* if they fly over my son's grave, 1.19 III 44; *w qbr tsr* and you shall prepare a grave, 1.16 II 25; *mrrt qbr* myrrh of the tomb, 6.44:2 (or: 'of burial', inf. /q-b-r/); PN / DN (...) *d b q(!)br* who is in the tomb, 1.142:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 12f.; Del Olmo CR 348; diff.: KTU: rdg *tbr*).

Cf. /q-b-r/.

*/q-b-s/ Cf. *qbs*, *qbst*, *qbz*.

qbs n. m. "clan" (< */q-b-s/; MHb. *qybws*, Jastrow 1354; diff.: Sapin UF 15 1983 166 n. 44: 'rassembleurs'); ¶ par.: *rpu* (+ *ars*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbs*.

Clan: *qbs dt/dn* the clan of PN, 1.15 III 4, 15; 1.161:3, 10 (// *rpi ars*); *bt qbs* the house of the clan, 1.79:7 (cf. Heltzer RCAU 73; diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 193f.: rdg *b tqbs* 'in dem Lager').

Cf. *qbst*, *qbz*.

qbst n. f. "assembly, gathering" (?) (cf. *qbs*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 193f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbst*.

Assembly, gathering(?): in bkn ctx. *qbst*, 1.163:17.

Cf. *qbs*.

qbt[, 4.86:31, see *qrty* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 230: *Qurtu*).

qbz "??", possibly an allograph (n./vb.?) of *qbs* / *qbt* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 108; Freilich - Pardee Syria 61 1984 32f.). ¶ Forms: *qbz*.

? : in bkn ctx.: *qbz tmt*, 1.133:13.

Cf. *qbs*.

qdh n. m. "??" (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot Semitica 1977 18: 'briquet, étoupe', Hb., Aram., Arab. *qdh*). ¶ Forms: pl. *qdhm*.

? : *qdhm*, 5.23:19.

/q-d-m/ vb G 1) "to proceed"; 2) "to precede"; D "to offer, present" (Hb., Aram., Nab. *qdm*, HALOT 1068f.; DNWSI 986f.; ESA *qdm*, DOSA 444ff.; Arab., Eth., *qadama*, Lane 2985f.; CDG 421). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qdm*, prefc. *tqdm*, D suffc. *qdm*, prefc. *tqdm*, with suff: *tqdmnnn*.

G. 1) To proceed: *w l hm mr tqdm* to the pavilion of the guests(?) they proceeded, 1.15 IV 23.

2) To precede: *sn bfl qdm ydh* the eye(s) of DN precede his hands, 1.4 VII 40 (diff.: De Moor SP 166f.; ARTU 64: 'the East', cf. *qdm* (I)).

D. To offer, present(?): *tqdm šsr* they offer a bird, 1.161:30. In bkn ctx. *qdm alpm mznh* has offered(?) two thousand (shekels) which are its weight, 2.81:25 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 357f.); *w tqdmnnn ilht* and the goddesses offer it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:37 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 404).

Bkn ctx.: *yqdm*. 1.89:7.

Cf. *qdm* (I), *qdm* (II), *qdmn*, *qdm*, *qdm*.

qdm (I) n. m., "front, front part" > "former, remote time" (?) / "the

Levant, the Orient”(?) (Hb. *qdm*, HALOT 1069f.; Ph., Aram., Palm., *qdm*, DNWSI 987f.; Akk. *qadmu*, *qudmu*, AHW 891, 926; CAD Q 295f.; Arab. *qidam*, *qudum* Lane 2986; Eth. *qēdm*, CDG 421); ¶ par.: *šhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qdm*.

Former, remote time(?) / the Levant, the Orient(?): *sr d qdm* the city of former time / the Levant, 1.100:62. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *km qdm*, 1.12 I 8 (// *km šhr*).

Cf. /q-d-m/, *qdm* (II).

qdm (II) prep. “in front of” (cf. *qdm* (I); OArām., Nab., Palm., *qdm*, DNWSI 988ff.; Akk. *qudmu*, CAD 295; Eth. *qēdma*, CDG 421. Cf. Aartun PU 2 60); ¶ par.: *tk* (+ *pn*). ¶ Forms: *qdm*, suff. *qdmh*.

In front of: *št alp qdmh* he put an ox in front of her, 1.3 IV 41 and par. (// *tk pnh*).

Cf. /q-d-m/, *qdm* (I).

qdmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 175; Zadok OLA 28 47, 50 n. 31).

PN: ★a) 4.50:3; 4.63 III 3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.33:40. In bkn ctx., 4.498:3.

Cf. /q-d-m/, *qdm*.

qdm n. f. “front part”(?) (cf. *qdm* (I); cf. Hb. *qdmh*, HALOT 1070; Aram., *qdmh*, DNWSI 991f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz ES 4). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *qdm*.

Front part(?): in bkn ctx.: *b qmdt w h*], 6.39:1.

Cf. /q-d-m/, *qdm* (I).

qdm adj. m. “ancient”, “ancestral” (cf. *qdm* (I); Aram., Nab., Palm., *qdm*, DNWSI 992; Ebla /qudēmum/ in *gú-ti-im* (// IGI.TUM), Fronzaroli MisEb 1 16, 32; cf. /qidmay/ in IGI.ME = *gi-ti-ma-a*, EV 0128; Krecher Biling. 163 n. 170; Akk. *qudmû*, AHW 926; CAD Q 296; Eth. *qadāmāy*, *qadāmāwi*, CDG 421; cf. Hb. *qdmny*, HALOT 1071). ¶ Forms: pl. *qdmym*.

Ancient, ancestral: *qrū rpim qdmym* invoke the ancestral DN, 1.161:8; *tht rpim qdmym* at the feet of the ancestral DN, 1.161:24. In bkn ctx., *qdmym*, 1.4 VII 34 (diff.: Gaster Thespis 448: ‘east and west’, rdg *qdm ym*, cf. *qdm* (I); Del Olmo MLC 209: ‘frente al mar’, cf. *qdm* (II)). In bkn ctx., *qd[mym*, 1.20 II 10.

Cf. /q-d-m/, *qdmn*.

qdnt “?” (Cf. Pardee JNES 43 1984 244: PN).

? : *tšt qdnt*, 2.7:7 (division of text uncertain).

qdqd n. m. “skull, crown” (Hb. *qdqd*, HALOT 1071; Ebla /qaqqudum/ en SAGxIGI = *gag-gú-tum*, VE 267; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 12f.; Pettinato Biling. 47; Akk. *qaqqadu*, AHW 899f.; CAD Q 100ff. Cf.

Watson NUS 36 1986 18); ¶ par.: *udn*, (*bn +*) *šn* (I), *riš* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *qdqd*, suff. *qdqdy*, *qdqdk*, *qdqdh*.

Skull, crown: *ytr* (...) *štrt* (...) *qdqdk*(!) may (...) DN (...) break your skull!, 1.16 VI 57 and par. (// *rišk*); *hlm qdqd zbl ym* hit Prince DN on the crown, 1.2 IV 21-22 and par. (// *bn šnm*); *am[šs l zr] qdqdk* I may crash (you upon) your skull, 1.3 V 24 and par.; *yšk* (...) *hrs l zr qdqdy* they will pour (...) whitewash upon my skull, 1.17 VI 37 (cf. 1.4 VII 4, unc. ctx.); *yšq* (...) *špr pltt l qdqdh* he scattered (...) dust of humiliation upon his skull, 1.5 VI 16; *hlmn tnm qdqd* he hit him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22 and par. (// *udn*). In bkn ctx. *qdqdh*, 1.18 IV 11.

qdr n. m. “darkening” (probably a verbal n.; cf. Hb. *qdr*, HALOT 1072; Arab. *qadar*, Lane 2498. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 185f.).

¶ Forms: sg. *qdr*.

Darkening: *hm b hdt yrh w [q]dr* if the moon (is) in the new moon (phase) and there is darkening, 1.163:10.

/q-d-š/ vb Š “to consecrate” (denom. < *qdš* (I); cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., Pal., Jaram., *qdš*, HALOT 1072ff.; DNWSI 993f.; Akk. *qadāsu*, AHW 891; CAD Q 46f.; Arab. *qadusa*, Lane 2496f.; Eth. *qaddasa*, CDG 422f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *qa-di-iš a-n[a DN(?)]*, Ug 5 5 22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 173, 324: suffc. G *qatila* with Akk. morphology: *paris*, cf. *infra qdš* (I), 3; ¶ par.: /m-l-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: Š pref. *nšqdš*.

Š. To consecrate: *ibr y bʔl nšqdš* a bull, oh DN!, (to you) we shall consecrate, 1.119:30, cf. ln. 31 (// *nmlu*).

Cf. *qdš* (I).

qdš (I) adj. m. 1) “holy one”; 2) as a noun “the Holy One”; 3) “(his) Holiness”, cult official (Hb. *qd(w)š*, HALOT 1066f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *qdš*, DNWSI 995ff.; Arab. *qiddīs*, *qaddūs*, Lane 2496f.; Akk. f. *qadištu* AHW 891; CAD Q 48ff.; Ebla cf. /qadišum/ in NÍ.GIG = *ga-ti-šum*, VE 100; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 4; Pettinato Biling. 44; *ga-da-šum*, Krebernik PET 85; Amor. /qadišum/, CAAA 29; Emar Akk. *qí-da-ší* pl., cf. Dietrich UF 21 1989 79 n. 70; cf. Akk. m. *qašdu*, AHW 906, CAD Q 146f.; *qaššum*, AHW 906. Cf. De Tarragon CU 73ff.; Xella MLE 9ff.; Schwemer NuzHur 7 105); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *infra* 3; ¶ par.: *adr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qdš*, f. *qdšt* (cf. *qdšt*, *infra*); pl. *qdšm*.

1) Holy: *ks qdš* holy cup, 1.3 I 13; *hlm qdš* holy fortress (// *adr*), 1.16 I 7 and par.; *qlh qdš* his holy voice, 1.4 VII 29, 31. Cf. *mabr qdš* holy desert / TN, 1.23:65 (Hb. *mabr qdš*, cf. HALOT 1075). Possibly used as a noun ‘holy victim’ in *š ybšr qdš* a ram that is killed as a holy victim (?), 1.94:1 and cf. ln. 23 (cf. /b-š-r/ (II)). In bkn ctx. *ytn š qdš*,

1.104:12; *ammmn šs qdš* I shall shake holy wood, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3.

2) As a noun ‘The Holy One’, ★a) epithet of the god *il*: *ltpn w qdš* the ‘benevolent’ and the ‘holy’, 1.16 I 11 and par. Cf. *bn qdš*, sons of the ‘Holy One’(?) > holy ones, denoting gods, 1.2 I 21 and par. (// *ilm*). Other scholars consider *qdš* in these texts to mean “Holiness”, an epithet of the goddess *atrt*, cf. Van Zijl Baal 16; De Moor SP 130; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 166; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 124 n. n; Olyan UF 19 163 n. 15; ★b) DN / epithet (= 2.a(?); cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402):] ... *kbkb qdš yrths*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:12 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘] l’etoile. Le saint / Qoudšou se lave’); *my k qdš* who is like DN?, *ibid.* 14’ (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘qui es comme Qoudšou?’); *bšl qdšm b nhr*, *ibid.* 17’ (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘Bašlou (et) Qoudšou (ou: les saints) dans le fleuve’; see also 3); see also *qdš mlk ḷ*, 1.123:20 and cf. *qdš (III)*.

3) ‘(his) Holiness’, a cult official (Rainey SS 127; Von Soden UF 2 1970 329f.; De Tarragon CU 138ff.; Gruber Tarbiz 52 1983 167ff.; UF 18 1986 133ff.; in divination (?) cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 179f., cf. 1.106:15); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.NU.GIG, PRU 6 93:26; Huehnergard AkkUg 360; Arnaud SMEA 27 1996 54ff.; cf. abstr. *qadšūtur*. RN (...) PN (...) *a-na qa-ad-šu-ti iš-ši-šu!* (ma), PRU 3 140 (RS 16.132):7 (cf. Von Soden UF 2 1970 329f.): *qdš yšr* (his) ‘holiness’ sings (it), 1.112:21; *qdšm PNN*, 4.412 II 8-17 (cf. Dijkstra AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 81ff.; cf. PN *w nhlh* and his heirs, *ibid.* ln. 15); in lists, together with *khn*: *qdšm tšš bnšm w hnr* ‘holy ones’, nine individuals and an ass, 4.29:3 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 1-2); cf. 4.36:2; 4.38:2 (3 GUR ZÌ.KAL.KAL 6 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR 6 UDU.ḪI.A); 4.68:73 (cf. *tup-pu ÉRIN.MEŠ ša GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ*, *ibid.* ln. 76); 4.126:7; 4.412 II 8; 4.416:7; 4.752:5 (cf. *bnšm d it bd rb šprn*, *ibid.* ln. 1); cf. 4.47:1. Also in list of professions: *qdšm*, RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:4’.

For *bšl qdšm b nhr*, *ibid.* RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:17’, see 2 above. Bkn ctx. 1.114:24; 1.166:12.

Cf. *mqdšt*, *prqds*, /q-d-š/, *qdš* (II), *qdš* (III), *qdšt*.

qdš (II) n. m. “sanctuary” (cf. *qdš (I)*); Hb. Ph., Pun. Aram., Palm. *qdš*, HALOT 1078; DNWSI 994f.; Eg. /qidšu/, Hoch SWET 441; cf. Arab. *quds*, 2497); ¶ syll. Ug.: *qi-id-šu*, Ug 5 137 III 29”; (?) Ug 5 137 IV a 14; cf. Huehnergard UVST 173; van Soldt SAU 307; cf. the element /qidšu/ in the TN *Dumatu-qidšī*, Astour RSP 2 346; UF 11 1979 19, 24; Sivan GAGI 262; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; cf. *dmt (I)*; ¶ par.:

nšm (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *qdš*.

Sanctuary: *b qdš b ġr nhlty* in (my) sanctuary, in the mountain of my property, 1.3 III 30 and par.; *nšb (...)* *b qdš ztr šmh* who erects (...) in the sanctuary the votive cippus of his people, 1.17 I 26 and par.; *ym[ġy] l qdš atrt srm* they reached the sanctuary of DN of the Tyrians, 1.14 IV 34; *b qdš* in the sanctuary, 1.169:8; *b qdš il bt* in the sanctuary of the god of the palace, 1.115:7; *š qdšh* a ram in his sanctuary, 1.106:13; *gdlt b qdš il* a cow in the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; *qdš bšl* the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:33. In bkn ctx. *btm qdš il*, 1.94:24. Cf. TN *dmt qdš* 'Tower of the Sanctuary', 4.643:4-7; 4.652:3 (cf. syll.: URU *du-ma-te-q[īd-še]*, PRU 6 78:6; URU *d[ū-ma-t(?)]-qi-id-ši*, PRU 4 71ff. (RS 17.235+):21; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666).

Cf. *qdš* (I).

qdš (III) DN one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *atrt. qdš* (*w*) *amrr* (the 'Holy One'; cf. Pope WbMyth 304. Cf. *qdš* (I) 2).

DN, one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *atrt.*: 1.3 IV 11 (// *dgy atrt*); 1.4 IV 2, 8(!), 13; 1.123:26; *qds yuḥdm šbšr ammr k kbkb* DN began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 16.

Cf. *qdš* (I).

qdš (IV) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 226f.: *Qidšu*, *Qissu*, *Qinsa*, *Qissa*); syll: KUR *qin_x-sà*, Ug 5 38:3, 6; 39:1; 40:5; RSOu 7 15:1; RS 1980-387:1 (Arnaud Syria 59 1982 221 no. 10); KUR *qī-in-sà*, RSOu 7 10:8; URU *qī-in-[sā]*, RS 17.338+:104'f (Del Molte Trattato In. 104'f); DINGIR.MEŠ *ša KUR qin_x-s[à]*, Ug 5 40:5.

TN: *hwt* [...] *qdš*, 2.73:5.

qdšt adj./n. f. "holy" > 'the Holy One' (epithet of a f. DN; cf. *qdš* (I) 2; Hb. *qdšh*, HALOT 1075; Akk. *qadištu*, AHW 891, 1584; CAD Q 48ff. Cf. Von Soden UF 2 1970 329f.; De Tarragon CU 138ff.; Gruber Tarbiz 52 1983 167ff.; UF 18 1986 133ff.; Xella MLE 1 13ff.); syll. Ug. /¶ RS Akk.: cf. PN <DUMU(?)> *qa-diš-ti*, Ug 5 7:14; Sivan GAGI 260. ¶ Forms: sg. *qdšt*.

'The Holy One' (epithet of a f. DN: [*DM*] *qdšt*, 1.81:17 (cf. Gruber UF 18 1986 148).

Cf. *bnqdšt*, *qdš* (I).

qhm PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.240:4 (*bn bhf*).

/q-l/ (I) vb G: "to fall (down)"; Dt: "to immerse oneself"; Š: "to cause to fall, throw, fell, knock down"; Št: "to go down, make for, reach, enter" (< */q-y-l/; Akk. *qiālu*, *qālu*, AHW 918; cf. CAD Q 75f. Cf.

Von Soden Fs. Baumgartner 295f.; Loewenstamm UF 16 1984 357f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 177ff.); ¶ par.: /h-w-y/ (II), /k-b-d/, /k-r-b/, /m-g-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qłt*, *qłny*, *qł*; pref. *tqł*, *tqłn*, *yqł*, *yqłn*; impv. *qł*; inf. suff. *qłh*. Dt pref. *ttqł*. Š suffc. *šqłt*, pref. *yšqł*, suff. *ašqłk*. Št pref. *ištqł*, *tštqł*, *yštqł*.

G. To fall (down): 1) In a physical sense: *yqł tht pšnh* he fell at his feet, 1.19 III 23 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: *maqātu ana*, cf. Van Soldt 446; [hm] *kbkb yqł b tltm ym* if a star falls on day thirty, 1.163:7; *w yqł l arš* and may he fall to the ground, 1.2 IV 23 and par.; *l qrb[]mym tqł* in the middle of the waters(?) she fell, 1.19 I 2 (// *tkrb*; cf. KTU: *l qrb[x]mym*); *yšr mt b qłh* DN became agitated in his fall(?), 1.6 VI 32 (diff. 'voice', e.g. Wyatt RTU 143).

2) To perish, die violently: *mt qł bšl qł* DN fell, DN fell, 1.6 VI 21-22; *qł il km mt* DN fell like a dead man, 1.114:21; *y/tqł tht pšny* may (s)he fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18/32 and par., cf. *tqłn*, ln. 3, and *tq(!)ln*, ln. 9; *b ym mlāt tqłn aplm* on the day of the full moon two bulls fall, 1.109:4, cf. *yqłln* in 1.46:11; *madtn tqłn b hwt* many people will fall in the land, 1.103+:1 (cf. RS Akk.: *maqātu ina*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 449 and 139). In unc. ctx.: *tht šnt yqł* at the feet of DN he fell, 1.19 II 38.

3) In formulae of homage, to fall, prostrate oneself: *l pšn umy qłt* at my mother's feet I fall, 2.13:6 and par.; *l pšn bšly tniđ šbšđ mrhqtm qłt* at the feet of my lord twice seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.64:16 and par.; *l pšn adtny mrhqtm qłny* at the feet of our lady from afar we fall, 2.11:7; *l pšnk qłt* at your feet I prostrate myself, 2.82:3; *l pšn šnt hbr w qł* at the feet of DN bow and fall, 1.3 III 10 and par. (// *tšthwy kbd*); *l pšn il thbr w tqł* at the feet of DN she bowed and fell, 1.4 IV 25 and par., prostration formula (// *tšthwy tkbdh*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); also RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:9; *l pšnh ykrš w yqł*, at her feet he prostrated himself and fell down, 1.10 II 18.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *qł*, 3.1:5 (cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 83f.); *kd tqł*, 1.6 II 4; *w yqł aš[d*, 1.6 IV 26; *]qłt*, 1.18 I 27; *]tqł hmsš*, 1.164:13; *k qłt*, 2.8:3.

Dt. To immerse oneself(?): *ttqł (?) b ym* she immersed herself in the sea, 1.19 IV 41 (conjecture with KTU¹; KTU²: *txx*; diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 117: *dg tššl*).

Š. To cause to fall, throw, fell, knock down: *šqł trm* he felled bulls, 1.4 VI 41 and par.; *yšqł šđmth km gpn* they threw (the sceptre) on the terrace like a vinestock, 1.23:10; *šqłt b głt ydk*, you have made your

hands fall in prostration, 1.16 VI 32 and par.; *ašqlk tht [pšny]* I shall knock you down [at my feet], 1.17 VI 44.

Št. To go down, make for, reach, enter: *tštql ilt l hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 and par. (// *tmgyn*; cf. 1.100:68); *l tštql* come down, then, 1.6 VI 42; *pth (...) hkl w ištql* open (...) the palace and I shall enter, 1.100:72.

In bkn ctx.: *l tštql*, 1.6 VI 42; *yšql*, 1.107:4.

Cf. qlt.

/q-l/ (II) vb G “to go quickly, run” (?) (< */q-l-l/; Hb. *qll*, HALOT 1103ff.; Akk. *qalālu*, AHw 893; CAD Q 55ff.; EA Akk. *ya-qi-il-li-ni*, EAT 245:38. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 111f.; diff.: Margalit UF 11 1979 544f.: “to fall”, /q-l/ (I)). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tqln*.

G. To go quickly, run: *tqln b gbl šntk* run quickly at the end of your years, 1.16 VI 57 (but cf. *tpln* in 1.2 I 9).

Cf. ql (II).

ql (I) n. m. 1) “voice, shout, cry”; 2) “request”; 3) “roar”; 4) “thunderous voice, thunder” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *q(w)l*, HALOT 1083ff.; DNWSI 1010f.; Syr. *qolō*, LS 651f.; Arab. *qawl*, Lane 2995. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 111); ¶ par.: *mnt* (III), *qr* (II), *tnqt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ql*, suff. *qlh*.

1) Voice, shout, cry: *gžr tb ql* lad of dulcet voice, 1.3 I 20; *ql b udnk* may my voice (penetrate) your ears(?), 1.13:23; *qlh yšmf tr i[l]* the ‘bull’ DN heard her voice, 1.3 V 10; *ql šps* the voice of DN, 1.82:6; *ql rpl[m]* at the voice of the DN, 1.82:32; *l pn ql tšy* at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2; *l a<l>p ql nd* because of the calf the voice he threw, 1.10 III 16, cf. ln. 15 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 115: ‘to fall upon’, cf. /q-l/ (I)); *ql l bfl tnn* in a (loud) voice to DN she shouted, 1.10 III 32 and par. In bkn ctx.: *q]l trm*, 1.16 II 33 (// *tnqt*), cf. ln. 25 *q]l rm*; *q]l bl tbh*, 1.107:46 (cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 277ff.).

2) Request: *ql bl sm il* take (this) request to DN, 1.100:2 and par. (// *mnt*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 159; semantic variants: ‘news / shout / saying / voice’).

3) Roar: *l ql nhqt hmrh* for the roar of the braying of his donkeys, 1.14 III 17 and par. (// *qr*).

4) The thunderous ‘voice’ (said of Baal’s voice), thunder: *w tn qlh b šrpt* and (he will be able to) give his ‘voice’ from the clouds, 1.4 V 8; *qlh qdš bfl ytn* his holy ‘voice’ did DN emit, 1.4 VII 29 and par.; *tbn ql bfl* the sweetness of DN’s ‘voice’, 1.19 I 46. Cf. in unc. ctx.: *w l bfl ql šr*, 1.151:11.

5) News (?): *aspt qlh* I have gathered his news (?), 2.31:52.

In bkn ctx.: 1.82:28; 1.107:28.

ql (II) n. m. “swift (courier, messenger)” (< /q-l/ (II); Hb. *ql*, HALOT 1000f.; Akk. *qallu*, AHW 894; CAD Q 62ff.; cf. Akk. *kallû*, AHW 426; CAD K 83f.; cf. OArām. *qlyl*, DNWSI 1011. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; Durand Fs. Garelli 59); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /qallu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 260; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ KA-*al-la lā illak*, PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188) rev. 7' and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 355. ¶ Forms: sg. *ql*.

Swift (courier, messenger): *yn hsp l ql d tbf msr(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, 4.213:27; *rt l ql d ybl prd b tq l nsp ksp* one r., to the value of one shekel and a half, for the messenger who leads the mule, 4.337:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tl / tn qlm*[, 4.468:2f. Cf. /q-l/ (II).

qlš n. m. 1) “shield”; 2) “shield-bearer” (cf. Eg. /qilša/, Hoch SWET 432f.; cf. Ug. *qlš* = RS Akk. KUŠ *kā-ba-bu*, 4.63 I 24 and *passim ibid.* [cf. *infra*: RS Akk.]. Cf. CAD K 1f.; Landsberger AfO 18 1957/8 379 n. 8; Rainey JNES 24 1965 22; RSP 2 99f.; UF 3 1971 172; Nougayrol PRU 6 155 n. 3; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1341; Watson NUS 35 1986 12; AuOr 5 1987 165; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342; diff.: Dahood RSP 1 334; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 217: ‘sling’, ‘Schleuder’, Hb. *qlš*; cf. AHW 414: *k/gabābu(m)* I ‘Schleuder’; Thureau-Dangin RA 36 1939 58f.; Salonen Waffen 1965 134f.; Heltzer RCAU 19 n. 6); ¶ RS Akk.: (n) KUŠ *kā-ba-bu* (n) GIŠ.BAN. MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24, 48; II 12, 20, 29, 34, 39, 49; IV 18; PRU 6 131:9-10; 132 rev. 5'; 133:8; cf. GIŠ.TUKUL ZABAR I KUŠ *kā-ba-bu*, PRU 6 133:1. ¶ Forms: sg. *qlš*; pl./du. *qlšm*.

1) Shield (weapon), ★a) in the military equipment of an individual: PN *arbf qs /t w arbf utpt qlš w tt mrhm* four bows, four quivers, one shield and two spears, 4.624:3, cf. *passim ibid.*; ★b) in the equipment of chariots: *arbf qlšm* four shields, 4.167:10; *tn qlšm hms šmdm w hrs tryn ššwm tryn ahd d bnš* two shields, a set of five pairs (of horses), protective padding for the (aforementioned) horses, one protective padding for a man, 4.169:3; ★c) as an offering: *nskt qlš*, offering of the shield, 1.162:2 (cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 164ff.; Holloway UF 30 1998 353ff.).

2) Shield-bearer (combatant; meton. use of the qattal pattern); cf. RS Akk.: (n) KUŠ *kā-ba-bu* (n) GIŠ.BAN. MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *infra*: *qšš*): PN *qšt w qlš* an archer and a shield-bearer, 4.63 I 4, *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qštm (w) tn qlšm* two archers and two shield-bearers, I 2-3, *passim ibid.*; PN *qlš* a shield-bearer, II 3; PN *tt*

qštm w qlf two archers and a shield-bearer, I 26, *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qštm w tlt qlsm* two archers and three shield-bearers, III 3, 19; PN *tlt qšt w tn qlsm* three archers and two shield-bearers, III 5; PN *tlt qšt w tlt qlsm* three archers and three shield-bearers, III 21.

qldn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Fowler TPNAH 188).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:2, 11; 4.75 III 4.

qlh DN, attribute / name of the goddess *ušhr(y)*, 'Sprout' (?) (Mhb., Aram. *qlh(?)*, DTT 1374. Cf. Del Olmo ER 57; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 317: 'deified cooking pot', Hb. *qlht*, Fisher Ug 6 198 n. 8: 'associated with *Ušhara*, the serpent', Eg. *qrh.t*, Schwemer NuzHur 7 104: 'schlangenartige Gottheit zum Schutz der Türschwelle'; Aartun UF 17 1985 21: 'schmutzig, Ekel erregend', Arab. *qalih*).

DN: *tr l qlh* a turtle-dove to DN, 1.115:5, 13.

qlht n. m. "pot, cooking pot" (Hb. *qlht*, HALOT 1102; Eg. /qallahata/, Hoch SWET 481: 'a type of basket'. Cf. Cathcart RSO 47 1973 57f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166). ¶ Forms: sg. *qlht*.

Pot, cooking pot: *qlht*, 5.22:16.

***/q-l-l/**

Cf. /q-l/ (II).

qln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.).

PN: ★a) 4.609:34; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.612:7.

qlql n. m., medicinal plant (cf. Akk. *qulqullīānu*, *qulqulānu*, AHw 927; CAD Q 301; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Cohen - Sivan UHT 24; Cohen UF 28 1996 125; Pardee TH 57); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ KU-*ul*-KU-*li*, PRU 3 138f. (RS 16.131):18, 25; cf. Huehnergard UVST 174. ¶ Forms: sg. *qlql*.

Medicinal plant in hippiatric pharmacopoeia: *št qlql* one š. of *q*, 1.85:10; 1.71:8; 1.72:13.

/q-l-s/ v. G/D "to resist, stand up to, oppose" (Arab. *qallaša*, Lane 2559. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 128 n. 53, 135; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193f.: 'scorn', Hb. *qls*, Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 176, 200; Margalit UF 15 1983 94: 'émotivité / être en émoi', Arab. *qalaša*); ¶ par.: /ʔ-n-š/, /w-p-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G/D pfc. suff. *yqlsn*; inf. *qls*.

G/D. To resist, stand up to, oppose: *ydd w yqlsn* they prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12, cf. 1.4 VI 13 (// *ywptn*); *k in b ilht qlsk* there is no opposition against you / (like) yours, 1.3 V 28, cf. 1.18 I 17 (// *k anšt*).

qlt n. f. 1) "vileness"; 2) "humiliation" (cf. /q-l/ (I); Hb. *qllh*, HALOT

1105; Arab. *qillat*, Lane 2992; cf. OArām. *qlyl*, *qll*, DNWSI 1011f.; cf. RS Akk.: *ina qalluttika* ‘at your service’ (?), Ug 5 49:5, 8); ¶ par.: *plgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qlt*

1) Vileness: *štt (...) qlt b ks ištynh* there was placed (...) vileness in the cup that I drink, 1.4 III 15 (// *plgt*).

2) Humiliation: *šlk bšlm pht qlt* on your account, DN, I have seen humiliation, 1.6 V 12.

Cf. /q-l/ (I).

qlt| bkn(?) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: 4.672:5.

qly PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: 4.780:4.

/q-m/ vb G “to stand up”, “to get up, rise” (Hb. *qwm*, HALOT 1086ff.; Amor. /q-w-m/, CAAA 29, > Akk. *qāmu*, AHw 896; Ebla cf. PN *gām*-(DN), *ga-ma*-(DN), and cf. *kum* (“GUM”)-(DN), Müller Biling. 174; Fronzaroli ARES 1 18, 22, cf. 11 n. 33: rdg *kūn?*; cf. /k-n/; Arab. *qāma*, Lane 2995f.); ¶ par.: /n-d-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qm*, pref. *tqm*, *yqm*, impv. *qm*, act. ptc. sg. *qm*, pl. *qmm*.

G. To stand up, get up, rise ★a) *bšl qm šl il* DN stood / was standing up next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *qm yšr* standing up he prepared, 1.3 I 4; *qm ydb w yšr* standing up he intoned and sang, 1.3 I 18; *qm ydd w yqs?ln* standing up he prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12; *yqm w ywptn* he has stood up to spit on me, 1.4 III 13 (// *ydd*); *qmm atr amr* standing up they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par.; ★b) as an interjection ‘come on, go on!’: *qm ahr al trgm* come on!, later (?) you can tell him, 1.16 I 30; *l pnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17. In unc. ctx.: *l pħrk šnt tqm šnt tqm* before your assembly DN / then she /you / stood up (?), 1.82:39 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 378 and n. 153: ‘stand at the side of, help’, Arab. *qāmz la*); *šlyqm*, 1.172:19 (rdg *šl yqm* (?)).

Cf. a/iħqm, mqm, qm, qym (I), qym (II).

qm n. m. “adversary” (< /q-m/; Hb. *q(y)m*, HALOT 1096); ¶ par.: *ib*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *qm*.

Adversary: *qm aħk* your brother’s adversaries, 1.10 II 25 (// *iby*).

Cf. /q-m/.

qmh n. m. “flour” (Hb., Arām. *qmh*, HALOT 1107f.; DNWSI 1013; Ebla cf. /qamāhum/ in MA₃(KA. SAR) = *ga-ma-u₃*(-um), *ga-ma-um*, VE 169; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; Akk. *qēmu*, AHw 913; CAD Q 204ff.; Arab. *qamh*, Lane 2561; Eth. *qamh*, CDG 432; cf. Eg.

/qamha/, Hoch SWET 464. Cf. Cathcart VT 19 1969 121ff.; Pardee UF 10 1978 294f.); ¶ RS Akk.: Zl. DA, Ug 6 394ff. II 22'; cf. Ug 7 pl. 64:6; Huehnergard AkkUg 406. ¶ Forms: sg. *qmh*; cf. the allophone or misspelling *qm̄h*, 5.22:17 (school exercise; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 122; Dietrich - Loretz KA 190ff.).

Flour: *dd qmh* a 'cauldronful' of flour, 4.608 (II) 1; *lth qmh* a *l.* of flour, 4.751:4; *prs qmh* a *p.* of flour, 1.41:23; 1.87:25;](...) *prs' qmh d nšlm* (n) | (...) *p.* (of flour) as compensation, 4.328:1 (cf. *ibid.* in. 2-10); *qmh d kly k sh PN, bd PN*, flour that was liquidated when PN claimed (it), PN₁ through the mediation of PN₂, 4.362:1; *qmh d kly b bt skn l PN* flour that they delivered to PN in (*l* for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1; *lth šsrh prs qmh* thirteen *p.* of flour, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:2; *qmh bql* malt flour, 1.71:25; 1.72:38; 1.85:32. In bkn ctx.: *qmh*, 4.789:1.

qm̄h, 5.22:17; cf. *qmh*.

qmm, meaning uncertain: probably 'oesophagus, gullet, fauces' (?) (cf. Arab. *qamma*, Kazimirski 808: 2. 'manger, dévorer'. Cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 21: 'maw'; Pardee CS 351 n. 86: 'devouring (maw)'; for the rdgs and opinions cf. Wyatt RTU 290 n. 181). ¶ Forms: sg. *qmm*.

? : *w akl b qmm tšt* and (like) food in the gullet they put (him), 1.19 1 9 (diff.: Margalit UF 7 1975 303 n. 20; UF 8 1976 166: 'scalp', 'top, crown', Arab. *qimmat*, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7, 1975, 198: 'standing grain', Hb. *qāmā*; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 248; CARTU 159: 'the whole body', rdg *šmm*).

qmnz TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 224: *Qamanuzu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14: Saadé AAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Astour RSP 2 327, 360; TopAn 129; UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt UBL 11 382; UF 28 1996 684); ¶ syll.: URU *qa-ma-nu-zu/zi*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):3; PRU 6 80:8; 105:7'; 169:3'; cf. Sivan GAGI 260; UF 28 1996 684.

TN: 4.68:15; 4.95:8; 4.113:2; 4.244:11; 4.308:9; 4.553:3; 4.686:9. For 4.610 (II) 35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 252.

Cf. *qmnzy*.

qmnzy GN m. (< *qmnz*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 224). ¶ Forms: sg. *qmnzy*.

GN: PN *qmnzy*, 4.85:5, 8; 4.295:3.

/q-m-s/ vb G "to curl up"; "to bend" (Akk. *kamāsu*, AHw 431f.; CAD K 117ff.: *kamāsu*. cf. MHB. *qmsws*. Cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 62; De Moor SP 122; Dahood, ULx 99f.); ¶ par.: /š-k-b/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yqms*.

G. To curl up, bend: *tluan (...) nhmmt w yqms (...)* overcame him, the fainting fit, and he curled up, 1.14 I 35 (// *yškb*). In bkn and unc. ctx.: *]qms mtm usb[]b]ent* for death (?) (his) finger[s], 1.15 V 16.

qms (I) n. m. “heap, pile” (Hb. *qms*, HALOT 1109; Eg. /qumsa/, Hoch SWET 446. Cf. De Moor SP 122; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 213 n. j; diff.: Driver CML 77, 144; Hvidberg, WL 47 n. 1: ‘strangle’, Hb. *qms*, Arab. *qabada*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 77: ‘Einsammlung’, cf. Akk. *kamās/su*, Smith BC 155 n. 72: ‘(by the) flock’, Akk. *kamāsu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qms*.

Heap, pile, as a quantifier: ‘a heap of’: *tbh (...) imr qms llim* she butchered (...) lambs, a heap of suckling lambs, 1.4 VI 43 and par., sacrificial formula, cf. Del Olmo MLC 37.

qms (II) n. m., measure of length (?) (cf. Nuzi Akk. *kim/nsu*, AHW 478f.: 5; CAD K 373ff.: 2b). ¶ Forms: sg. *qms*.

Measure of length (?), in bkn and unc. ctx.: *]m qms (n) q.*, 4.182:37.

qms (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 228: **Qimsu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour UF 11 1979 19f., 24; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 28 1996 684; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *qi-im-se*, PRU 6 78:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 262; Huehnergard UVST 228; for URU *qi-am-x*], Ug 5 95:12, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 255: *qi-am-s*(?!), unc.

TN: 4.365:14; 4.693:16.

qmy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 228f. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour RSP 2 326; UF 13 1981 6; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 30 1998 725).

TN: 3.7:15; 4.48:3; 4.365:16; 4.380:24; 4.382: 16f.; 4.693:55; 4.770:20. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *b[n xxx(?)]n qmy* PN (of / in) TN, 4.52:16 (or GN?). For the rdg *]gmy* in 4.355:2 (KTU: *a]gmy*) see Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229 (‘variante fonética de *Qmy*’).

qn n. m. 1) “cane”; 2) name of part of the body ★a) “windpipe, alimentary canal”; ★b) “humerus”; 3) “arrow” (Hb. *qnh*, HALOT 1113; Syr. *qanyō*, SD 677; Ebla /qan(u)wum/, /qanūm(?)/ in GIŠ.GI = *ga-nu-wu*, VE 416; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Akk. *qanū*, AHW 898; CAD Q 85ff.; Arab. *qanā(n) / qanāt*, Lane 2995); ¶ RS Akk. and ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. G[II] = *qa-nu-ú* = *pa-x*[... = Ug.(?)], RS 20.429:28; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; cf. UF 11 1979 479: 6; Huehnergard UVST 24f. ¶ Forms: sg. *qn*; suff. *q<n>y* (1.6 II 23), *qnh*; pl. *qnm* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 291 n. 111).

1) Cane: *adr b ḡl il qnm* the most wonderful canes of the divine hollows, 1.17 VI 23 (diff. Aartun StUL 130ff.: ‘Ast’, < **qw/yn*) ; *hms*

šr qn nšm fifteen (bundles(?)) of fine / good cane, 4.247:29 (cf. diff.: De Moor UF 28 1996 157: ‘arrows-with-two-beautiful-eyes’, ‘squids’); *šmšm kkr qnm* fifty talents of canes (?), 4.91:10; *šmš kkr qnm* five talents of canes, 4.158:12.

2) Name of part of the body, ★a) windpipe, alimentary canal: *tbrn qnh* the opening of his windpipe, 1.4 VIII 20 and par. (diff.: Gray LC 56 n. 2: ‘jaw’, Arab. *qana*; Margalit MLD 82f.: ‘fang, maxilla’, Arab. **qny*); ★b) humerus: *qn dršh* the cane of his arm > his humerus, 1.5 VI 20 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 109; diff.: Aartun StUL 132f.: ‘Armrohre’, < **qnn*; De Moor SP 194: ‘collar bone, clavicle’, Syr. *qanyā*, Eg. *qnf*).

3) Arrow: in bkn ctx., *y]nhn qn* he brought down an arrow, 1.17 VI 9.

In unc. ctx.: *qn šš b šš*, RS 20.136:1* (cf. Márquez UF 28 1996 459-462).

qnu n. m. “(gem of(?)) lapis-lazuli” (probl. allomorph of *iqnu*. Cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 325, 329: ‘blue-dyed stuff’; Cunchillos TOu 2 411ff. n. 206: ‘lapis-lazuli’; Watson UF 30 1998 755 with reference to Linear B *ku-wa-no*). ¶ Forms: pl. *qnim*.

Lapis-lazuli: *lht qnim* the tablets referring to lapis-lazuli, 2.73:7 (cf. *phm*, *ibid.* ln. 9; *qnuym*, *ibid.* ln. 17).

Cf. *iqnu*, *qnuy*.

qnum PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. *um*, *qnu*, /q-n-y/; Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 36; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN(?): *rišym qnum* GN: PN(?), 4.371:1 (or rdg *qnu<y>m?*; cf. Astour JESHO 13 1970 115: ‘purple dyers’; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 329: ‘purple stuff’).

Cf. *qnuy*.

qnuy n. m., craftsman specializing in lapis lazuli (“dyer” or “engraver”(?); < *iqnu*, *qnu*. Cf. Astour JESHO 13 1970 115; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326, 329; Cunchillos TOu 2 419f. n. 225).

¶ Forms: pl. *qnuym*.

Craftsman specializing in lapis lazuli (as a dyer or engraver(?)): in bkn ctx., *qnuym tšx*, 2.73:17. Cf. *rišym qnum* (rdg *qnu<y>m?*), 4.371:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 36; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218: PN; diff.: Astour JESHO 13 1970 115: ‘purple dyers’; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 329: ‘purple stuff’).

qnd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Noth ZDPV 65 1942 152; Grøndahl PTU 176; Benz PNPI 405); ¶ syll.: cf. *qa-na-ZI*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):20;

KA-na-ZI, PRU 6 38:20; 83 IV 13; cf. Huehnergard UVST 225.

PN: ★a) 4.727:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 16; 4.77:7.

qnmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 64, 158, 176; Benz PNPI 404; Van den Branden OLP 12 1981 155f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 21.

Cf. mlk (I).

/q-n-n/ vb G "to ascend, go, rear up, attack" (Arab. *qanna* 'to hit someone with a stick', VIII 'se dresser sur le sommet d'une chose', Kazimirski 1960 vol II p. 817; see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 391; Pardee CS 328 'to stand on top of something'); ¶ par.: /ʕ-l-y/.

¶ Forms: pref. *tqnn*, inf. *qn*.

To ascend, go, rear up, attack: *thtk qn l tqnn sqrb* under you may the scorpion not rear up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5; *qn l tqnn sqrb thtk* may the scorpion not rear up under you, *ibid.* ln 7.

/q-n-s/ vb Gt "to squat, crouch, writhe (to give birth)" (cf. Eth. *qanasa*, CDG 435: 'leap', related to /q-m-s/. Cf. Tsumura UF 10 1978 388 n.

6; diff.: Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1975 100: 'schwanger werden', denom. from Arab. *qāniṣat*, Albright BASOR 71 1938 36 n. 11; Gaster Thespis 1950 450: 'to crouch', denom. from Akk. *qinsu*, *qamāšu*). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *tqtasn*.

Gt. To squat, crouch, writhe (to give birth): *klat tqtasn w tldn* both women squatted and gave birth, 1.23:58 and par.

/q-n-y/ vb G 1) "to acquire"; 2) "to create, forge"; 3) "to procreate" (Hb., Ph. *qah*, HALOT 111f.; DNWSI 1015f.; Aram. *qny*, DJPA 497; Ebla: cf. the element **qny*(?) (G-N-') in PNN, Krebernik PET 45; Emar Akk. cf. *qi-na-i*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; Akk. *qanū*, AHw 898; CAD Q 91; Arab. *qanā*, Lane 2994; Eth. *qanaya*, CDG 437. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 190; Pope UF 19 1987 220); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-aq-ni*, Ug 5 9:5; Sivan GAGl 261f.; ¶ par.: /m-ʔ-d/. ¶

Forms: G pref. *sqny*, *tqny*, *yqny*, act. ptc. m. *qny*, suff. *qnyn*, f. *qnyt*.

1) To acquire, get hold of: *k yqny gʒr* when he was (about to) acquire a youth, 1.141:1; *mrzħ d qny m* that he acquired, 3.9:2.

2) To create, forge: *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the grottoes, 1.19 IV 58; *w b lb tqny* but in (her) heart she forged (a plan), 1.17 VI 41. In bkn ctx.: *lm k qnyn šlx* [why like our creator ...?], 1.10 III 5 (diff.: Aartun StUL 133f.: 'der in Besitz ergreift').

3) To procreate: *qny [w] adn [bn i] lm* procreator and divine lord of the gods, 1.3 V 9; *qnýt ilm* progenitrix of the gods, 1.4 I 22 and par. (title of the goddess *ʔtrt*, diff.: Cross CMHE 15: 'creatress'). In bkn ctx.: *xnm sqny*, 1.14 II 4 (// *amid*).

Cf. qnum, qnmlk, tqnt.

qpt n. f. "box, chest, basket" (Aram. *qwph*, *qwpth*, DJPA 483; MHb. *quppā*, DTT 1338; Akk. *quppu*, AHw 928; CAD Q 307ff.; Arab. *quffā* Lane 2991; Eth. *qafō*, CDG 424). ¶ Forms: sg. *qpt*, du./pl. *qptm* (?). Box, chest, basket: *qpt w mqhm* a box and (a pair of) tongs(?), 4.123:21. In unc. ctx.: *qptm* (two) baskets (?), 4.42:2.

qqln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 277); ¶ syll.: *qi-qi-lu-na*, PRU 6 82:2; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 406; Van Soldt SAU 38, 188: also for RS 23.79 III 2'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 II 12-15; 4.66:2; 4.155:2.

Cf. kklm.

/q-r/ vb G "to hiss" (Arab. *qarra*, Hava 594. Cf. Gibson CML 157; diff.: Driver CML 143: 'to frequent', Arab. *qarra*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 186: 'writhe, twist', Arab. *qāra*, Hb. *qūr*, cf. Gaster Thespis 1950 452, Arab. **qrqr*, Ajjan NU 34f.: 'verser d'un seul trait', Arab. *qarra*, Margalit UF 8 1976 162: 'to bore'; Margalit OLP 19 1988 76f.: 'snaring (snake)', **nqr*). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yqr* (in 1.1 V 14 / 1.82:5 rdg *ygr* / *tgrm* with KTU).

G. To hiss: *km btn yqr* he hissed like a snake, 1.17 VI 14.

In bkn ctx.: *yqr un hd*, 1.5 II 22.

qr (I) n. m. 1) "source, spring"; 2) first element of the TN *qr mym*, (cf. Hb. *mqwr*, HALOT 627; Syr. *moqūrō*, LS 656; Emar Akk. /*qīru*/, Pentuic Vocabulary 148). ¶ Forms: sg. *qr*.

1) Source, spring: *qr snk* the spring of your eyes, 1.16 I 27.

2) TN: *qr mym*, 1.19 III 45-46 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 228: **Qīru Mayīmā*; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 151f.; UPA 409ff.: 'a gathering-of-water, pool', **qwr*, cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 455f.).

In unc. ctx.: *b qr*, 1.92:12 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226: 'in the pond'; cf. *bqr*); *b qrl*, 1.164:10.

Cf. mqr.

qr (II) n. m. "noise", "murmur" (cf. Arab. *qarqara*, Lane 2500; Hb. *qr* (?), HALOT 1128); ¶ par.: *mslt*, *ql (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qr*.

Noise, murmur: *l qr tigt ibrh* for the noise of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (*// l ql*); *štk qr bt il* the murmur of the temple ceased, 1.12 II 60 (*// mslt*, diff.: De Moor ARTU 'fountain', cf. *qr (I)*, Margalit UF 16 1984 151: 'pool').

qr (III) n. m. "wall" (Hb. *qyr*, HALOT 1099f.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. (?) *qr*.

Wall: in unc. ctx.: *qr btk ygršk* (may) the walls of your house evict you, (?), 1.82:40, cf. ln. 12 (alternatively: 'the source of your house',

cf. *qr* (I).

Cf. *qrt* (I).

/q-r-ʔ/ vb G. 1) "to call, shout, invite"; 2) "to invoke, conjure up"; 3) "to proclaim" (Hb. *qrʔ*, HALOT 1128ff.; Ebla cf. **qrʔ*(?) (G-L-ʔ), Krebern timer PET 44; KA.IM = *ga-la/ra-um*, *ga-ru₁₂-um* (/qarāʔum, qarūm/), VE 225; Krebern timer Z.A 73 1983 18 n. 65; Akk. *qarāʔu*, *qerū*, AHw 918; CAD Q 242f.; Arab. *qaraʔa*, Lane 2502ff. Cf. De Moor SP 168f.; ZAW 88 1976 332f.); ¶ par.: /q-b-ʔ/, /s-r/, /s-h/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qrit*, *qritum*, prefc. *iqra*, *iqran*, *tqru*, *yqra*, suff. *iqrakm* (cf. *yqr.un*, 1.5 II 22, for *yqran*(?)); impv. *qra*, *qru* (allographs or variants sg./pl?), suff. *qran*; inf. n. of action *q[ra]* (1.87: 8).

G. 1) To call, shout, invite: *yqra mt b nps̄h* may he call to DN in his soul, 1.4 VII 47 (// *ystm*); *iqrakm ilnym b hkly* I call /invite you, (divine ones), to my palace, 1.21 II 10, cf. ln. 2 and 1.22 II 4 (// *ashkm*); *qrit lšps̄ umh* she has called to DN, her mother, 1.100:2; *tqru l šps̄ umh* she calls to DN, her mother, 1.100:8 and par.; *šps̄ b šmm tqru* DN shouts from heaven, 1.107:9, 15. In bkn ctx., *yqr.un hd* may DN invite (me), 1.5 I 23 (rdg *yqr{.}un*(?); cf. /q-r/); *qran hd sm ary* invite me, DN, together with my fellows, 1.5 I 23.

2) To invoke, conjure up: *iqran ilm nšmm* I am going to invoke the handsome gods!, 1.23:1, 23 (cf. *asr*, 1.24:1); *qra/u ulkn rpa* invoke r., PN!, 1.161:4-8; *qritum rpi ars* have you invoked the r. of the 'earth'?, 1.161:2, 9 (// *qbitum*, for other versions of these forms in 1.161 cf. Del Olmo CR 193 n. 80).

3) To proclaim, in bkn ctx.: *w q[ra] ym* proclamation of the (feast) day, 1.87:8 (cf. Hb. /q-r-ʔ/ + *yōm*, Lam 1:21; 2:22).

Cf. *qrat*.

qrat n. f. "banquet, festival" (< /q-r-ʔ/; cf. Akk. *qerītu*, AHw 917f.; CAD Q 240ff.; Hb. *qryʔh*, HALOT 1141f.; Syr. *qroytō*, LS 690; Arab. *qirāʔat*, Kazimirski 702f. Cf. Laroche Ug. 5 501); ¶ RS Akk.: É *qe-re-ti*, Ug 5 163 I 17; ¶ par.: *dbh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrat*.

Banquet, festival: *qrat b gm*, banquet in the threshing floor, 1.116:2, in Hurr. ctx. (// *dbh*).

Cf. /q-r-ʔ/.

/q-r-b/ vb G "to approach"; N "to be on the point of, be close to"; D "to introduce"; Š "to offer" (Hb. *qrb*, HALOT 1132ff.; Ebla cf. **qrb*(?) (G-L-B) in PNN, Krebern timer PET 44; *qā-ra-ba-il*, Müller Biling. 170; Syr. *qreb*, LS 691f.; Akk. *qa/crā/ēbu*, AHw 915ff.; CAD Q 228ff.; Arab. *qaruba*, Lane 2504ff.; Eth. *qarba*, *qaraba*, CDG 440); ¶ par.: /n-q-h/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qrb*, prefc. *tqrb*, *yqrb*, N prefc. *tqrb*

(cf. *infra qbr* 2)); D suff. *aqbrk*; Š suffic. *šqrb*.

G. To approach: *al tqrb l bn ilm mt* do not approach (too close) to the divine DN, 1.4 VIII 16 (cf. RS Akk.: *qerēbu ana*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 446); *yqrb b šal krt* he approached asking PN, 1.14 I 37; *tqrb ah[h]* she approached her brother, 1.16 II 17; *yqrb bšl b hnth* DN approached in his kindness, 1.17 I 16; *yqrb trzzh* (and) he approached at full speed (?), 1.16 I 49; *qrb ht* the wand approaches (?), 1.169:5 (*// nqh*).

N. To be on the point of, be close to: *tqrb w ld bn lh* she is on the point of bearing him a son, 1.15 III 20 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 435).

D. To introduce: *aqbrk abh* I will introduce you to her father, 1.24:27.

Š. To offer: *šqrb ksp* offer silver, 1.16 I 44; *w šqrb sr mšr* offer, yes, a donkey of justification, 1.40:26. In bkn ctx., *w šqrb*, 2.31:26.

In unc. ctx.: *yqrb*, 1.5 IV 10; *šmnm qrb*, 2.36:9 (for the various interpretations cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 399 n. 163).

Cf. *qrb*.

qrb n. m., 1) "inside, middle", used as a preposition; 2) "private parts", "vulva" (</q-r-b/; Hb. *qrb*, *b qrb*, HALOT 1135f.; Ebla /qirbu(m)/ in ŠĀ.TAR.SUR - *kir-bu*, VE 586; Krebernik 73 1983 22; Akk. *qcreb*, *ina qcreb / qerbi*, AHW 914f.; CAD Q 216ff. Cf. Aartun PU 2 62 n. 588); ¶ par.: *ušk*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qrb*, suff. *qrbm* (encl. -m).

1) Inside, middle, used a preposition *qrb*, *b qrb*, *b qrbm*, *bm qrbm*, *l qrb*, 'in the middle of, inside, within': *idk l ttu pnm sm (...) qrb apq thmtm* thus, indeed she set (her) face towards DN (...) in the heart of the spring of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par.; *bšl b qrb bt* DN inside his house, 1.4 VII 13; *b qrb hklh* inside / in the middle of his palace, 1.4 V 37 and par.; *tštk b qrbm asm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary, 1.19 II 18 and par.; *b qrb m tšt* in (the middle of) the plan[tations], 1.20 II 9; *b qrb sr* in (the middle of) the city, 1.62:5; *l qrb mym tql* in the middle of the waters it fell, 1.19 I 2.

2) Vulva: *yihd b qrb[h]* he grasped her vulva, 1.11:1 (*// ušk*).

In bkn ctx.: *yšū b qrb*, 1.1 II 6; *ydd b qrb*, 1.5 III 10 and par.; *k qrb sd*, 1.20 I 4.

Cf. /q-r-b/.

qrd (I) n. m., "hero, powerful one" (Akk. *qar(r)ādu*, AHW 905; CAD Q 140ff.; Ebla cf. ur-sag = *ga-ra-tum*, VE 271; Krebernik QuSe 18 145; *gār-du*, Krebernik PET 85f.; Healey UF 18 1986 31 n. 29; *qār-du*, Xella WGE 354; *gú-ra/rī-tum/dīm*, Krebernik QuSe 18 117; cf. defect.(?) *kur-da*, Krebernik QuSe 18 154. Cf. De Moor SP 102f.,

179; diff.: Wyatt UF 22 1990 459ff.: ‘axe’, Hb. *qrđm*, Eg. *qr dn*, and rdg *q<r>đm* also in 1.4 VII 40-41); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. the element UR.SAG in PNN, PTU *subQRD* 176f. (cf. MHR 156 and Rainey IOS 3 1973 39) and PRU 4 262; 6 151; ¶ par.: *šz (III)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrđ*, pl. *qrđm*.

Hero, powerful one: *k gr (...) qrd hmytkm* when (...) a powerful attacks your walls, 1.119:26 (// *šz*); *tdy (...) qrd [l] hmytny* do repel (...) the powerful one from our walls, 1.119:29 (// *šz*); as a title of *bšl*, *aliy qrđm* the most powerful of the heroes, 1.3 III 14 and par.

Cf. *qrd (II)*, *qrđmn*, *qrđy*.

qrd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 176f.; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 177f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104); ¶ syll.: cf. *qa-ra-TI*, PRU 3 106 (16.206):6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40, 309 n. 115); cf. ^mUR.SAG, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):5, 10; 194 (RS 11.839):21; *qá-[a]r-da-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 23.

PN: ★a) 4.159:8; ★b) *b]n(?) PN*, 4.159:9.

qrđmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 177; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:20.

qrđy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 177; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:31.

qrht n. f. (4.95:1; 4.235:1; 6.27:2-3); cf. *qrt (I)*.

**/q-r-h/*

Cf. *qrhn*.

qrhn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 10f.; Benz PNPPI 406; Huehnergard JAOS 1987 724; Maraqtan SPARI 210; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *qú-ur-ḥa-nu*, PRU 6 78:21; cf. Huehnergard JAOS 1987 724; UVST 221; AkkUg 405.

PN: *qrh[n]*, 4.617:1:28.

qrn n. f. 1) “horn”; 2) lightning flash; 3) “excrecence”; 4) said of each bow tip (Hb. *qm*, HALOT 1144ff.; Pun., Palm., *qm*, DNWSI 1034; Syr. *qarnō*, LS 697; Amor. *qarn*, Huffmon APN 259; Gelb CAAA 29; Akk. *qarnu*, AHw 904f.; CAD Q 134ff.; Arab. *qarn*, Lane 2987f.; cf. Watson UF 32 2000 571); ¶ par.: *išd*, *gbtt*, *mtn (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qm*, suff. *qrnh*; du. *qrnm*, cstr. *qm*, suff. *qrnh*; pl. *qrnt*.

1) Horn, ★a) as part of an animal’s body: *adr qrnt b yšlm* the most magnificent (of) the horns of mountain goats, 1.17 VI 22 (// *mtnm*); cf. *qm*, 5.23:2 (scribal exercise); ★b) as a divine attribute: *qm dbatk bšl ymšh* your strong horns DN will anoint, 1.10 II 21-22 (diff.:

Aartun WO 4 1968 289: 'begegnen mit', **qry*; Dahood, ULx 95: 'wing(s)', < Hb. *qrm*); *b hm qmm km trm* they had horns like bulls, 1.12 I 30 (// *gbt*); *tmll išdh qm[m] d(!)t šlh* she caresses his legs, the horns that he has above, 1.101:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff.); *bšl qmm w dnb* the one with (two) horns and a tail, 1.114:20; ★c) of the moon: *ik al yhdt yrh (...)* *b qm ymnh* is it not true that (now) DN renews (...) in his right horn?, 1.18 IV 10 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Delcor 113ff.); ★d) a container: *lqh hw šmn b qmnh* he took oil in his horn, 2.72:30.

2) Lightning flash: *ybr [rkb š]pt [q]rnh* let [the Charioteer of the clouds] ignite his lightning flashes, 1.3 IV 27.

3) Excrescence: *w qm šir [š]pit šm[al]* if it has a fleshy excrescence in its right temple, 1.103+:11, cf. ln. 25 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 113f.).

4) Said of each bow tip: *qrnh km btn yqr* its horns (: of his bow) like a snake coiled up, 1.17 VI 14.

In bkn ctx.: *qmh km gb*, 1.12 II 39; *w yrmy qmnh*, he shoots/shot (?) his rays 1.92:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); *mlh qm bn d(?)gn* (KTU: x) the beauty(?) of the horns of the son of D(?)N, 4.17:17, cf. *ibid.* ln 9-14.

qrq "??", 5.9 I 20 (scribal exercise).

qrr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177, 237, 426; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 I 20.

Cf. krr.

qrrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177, 237; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:2; 4.214:1.

qrsu n. m. "fleece, skin, wineskin" (< Hitt. *kurša-*, Tischler HEG 654f.; cf. Akk. OAss *gursā/ēnum* and cf. O/MB *gusānu(m)*, *kušānu(m)*, AHW 299; CAD G 142f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qrsi*, pl./du. *qrsam* (spelling unc.; foreign expression(?)).

Fleece, skin, wineskin: *qrsam l ši{.}bt bd PN* (two(?)) *q.s* for the water-carrier, in the hands of PN, 4.705:4; *qrsi l alty a q.* for the GN (/ PN), *ibid.* ln. 8.

Cf. krs/śu, krs/śn.

/q-r-s/ vb G. "to nibble, gnaw"; D "to model" (Hb. *qrs*, HALOT 1147f. [qal and pi.]; Aram. *qrs*, DTT 1425; Arab. *qaraṣa*, *qaraḍa*, Lane 2514ff. [I and II]; Eth. *qaraṣa*, CDG 444; Akk. *q/karāšu*, AHW 447f.; CAD K 209f.); ¶ par.: /ʔ-k-l/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. suff. *qrsn*; D pfc. *yqrs*.

G. To nibble, gnaw: *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests like puppies they nibble, 1.12 I 11 (// *tikln*).

D. To model: *[iſ] yqrs dt b pḫr* he modelled (a lump of) potter's clay, 1.16 V 29.

qrš n. m., "private room" > "apartment", "chapel / sacred alcove", "residence" (Akk. *g/qursu*, AHW 299; CAD G 141. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 55; Xella UF 13 1981 310; with different nuances, Virolleaud Syria 12 1932 198; Clifford CMC 48, 54: 'pavilion', 'tent(shrine)', Hb. *qrš*; Oldenburg CEB 106 n. 7: 'fortification', Hb. *qrš*, Arab. *qaraša*; cf. Cassuto GA 145; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1122 n. e, 306: 'abode', 'domaine', Hb. *qrš*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 192: 'camp', Akk. *karašur*, Gaster Thespis 1950 449: 'park, close"', Arab. **qrs*, Lipiński OLP 2 1971 66: 'glacier', MHb. **qrš*, Gibson CML 157: 'massif', MHb **qrš*); ¶ par.: *dd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrš*.

Apartment, chapel / sacred alcove, residence: *qrš mlk ab šnm* the residence of the king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (// *dd*, denoting the mythical residence of the god *il*).

qrt (I) n. f. 1) "city"; 2) the 'City (the capital, Ugarit)' (Hb., Ph., Pun. *qrt*, HALOT 1149; DNWSI 1037; Aram. *qrt*', DNWSI 1037; DJPA 505f.; Eg. /qarta/, Hoch SWET 437; cf. *qryt*); ¶ RS Akk.: URU(.KI), URU.ḪI.A, URU.DIDLI(.ḪI.A.MEŠ), *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 355f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [URU] = [*ālu*] = *ar-de-na = qa-ri-ḫu₄*, Ug 5 130 III 18'; Huehnergard UVST 175. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrt*, suff. *qrth*, *qrtn*, du. *qrtnm*, pl. *qrht*.

1) City: *qrht d tš[š]lmm* TN cities that pay TN, 4.95:1; cf. in bkn ctx. *qrht d* (KTU mistake: *b*), 4.235:1; *]qrt dt*, 2.33:7 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 43ff.); *bn ḫmk mgy hbt hw ḫrd w šl hw qrt* and your messenger arrived, knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:7; *qrt ablm / zbl yrḫ* the city of TN / of prince DN, 1.19 IV 1-2 and par.; *hm qrt tuḫd* if a city is taken, 1.127:30; *tḫbr umy l pn qrt* my mother will speak before the city, 2.72:19; *im ht ḫ.]b msqt yḫbt qrt* if then the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:22; *tt kwt yn b qrt*, two *k.* of wine in/from the city/TN, 4.691:6, cf. *qrt (III)*; *ḫzk al tš[š]l qrth* do not fire your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 13; *idk al ttn pnm tk qrth*, so, then, set (your) face towards his city, 1.4 VIII 11 and par.; *ynt qrt* domestic dove, 1.41:21/1.87:22 and other ritual texts; *qrt m[ḫk]* royal city, 2.42:17; *qrt (...)* *qrtn ḫlqt* as for the city (...) our city has been destroyed, 2.61:7, 12; *bn qrtnm*, between the (two) cities < in open country, 1.3 II 20, cf. ln. 7: *bn qrytm.*; *arr d qrht a.*-district of the cities, 6.27:2-3 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 31). In bkn ctx.: *qrt*

nm], 6.49:1; *nzdt qrt* 2.49:11; *qrt*, 4.419:2.

2) 'The City' (: the capital, Ugarit; cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 43 n. 31): *skn qrt* governor of the city, 4.609:10, 11; in bkn ctx.: *sk}n qrt*, 4.555:4; *rb qrt* mayor, 4.141 III 3 (RS Akk.: LÚ *ḥa-(az-)za-nu* (URU^{ki}), PRU 3 84 (RS 16.157): 22; 86 (RS 16.250):18; 135 (RS 15.137):15; 163 (RS 16.348):10; cf. PRU 3 233; Ug 5 340); *arbsm ksp ṣl qrt* forty (shekels) of silver on account to the city, 4.290:6; *kd ištir ṣm qrt* a jar (of oil) is still owed to the city, 4.290:3; field of PN *l qrt / bd qrt* for / entrusted to the city, 4.631:5, 6, *passim ibid.*; (purple) *l trmn qrt* for the *t* of the city, 4.182:15.

Cf. *qr* (III), *qrt* (III).

qrt (II) n. f. "glory, honour" (?) (< */w-q-r/; cf. Hb. *yqr*, HALOT 432; Arab. *waqār*, *qirat*, Kazimirski 1582ff. Cf. Driver CML 143; Del Olmo MLC 621; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu I 369: 'cité', cf. *qrt* (I), Trujillo UR 50f. 'banquet', Akk. *qarītu*, *qirētū*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrt*.

Glory, honour (?): *ytnm qrt l ṣly* glory (?) be given to the exalted ones (?), 1.23:3 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 442, Wyatt RTU 325 n. 3 for other versions).

qrt (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 224f.: *Qarātu*, see Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (4), 382; cf. Astour Or 38 1969 404 n. 1; RSP 328, 360; UF 11 1979 19 n. 53; UF 13 1981 9; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684); ¶ syll.: URU *qa-ra-tu/te/ti*, PRU 6 95:1; 134:9; 175:9; Ug 5 12:17, 21; 102:4; RS 21.202:10 (unpub.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684); URU *qar-a-tu*, PRU 6 73:1; cf. Sivan GAGI 261; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684.

TN: 4.49:1; 4.68:21; 4.308:12; 4.332:5; 4.553:7; 4.610 (II) 36 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 14; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 258); 4.686:13; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 5; 47:31 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 363). For 4.762:5 cf. Schwab UF 22 1990 308. Cf. *qrt* (I) for 4.290:3, 6; 4.419:2; 4.555:4; 4.609:10, 11; 4.631:5, 9 and *passim*, 4.691:6.

Cf. *qrt* (I), *qrty*, *qrty*, *qryt*.

qrmt PN (etym. unc.; cf. *mt* (II) 2; /q-r-y/, /t-m(-m)/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177; Benz PNPI 407).

PN : 4.628:4.

qrty GN m. (< *qrt* (III)); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *qa-ar-ti-yu*, PRU 6 148:15', i.e. 2 (for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 259; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 225); URU *qar-ti-yu*, PRU 6 138:17; URU *qa-ra-ti-yu-ú*, PRU 6 78:1 (Van Soldt UF 30 1998 779); URU *qa-ra-ti-yu-ma*, PRU 6 78:1, 25 (for the pl. form cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 260; Fs.

Loretz 1998 779); cf. Huehnergard UVST 239, 281 n. 65; Van Soldt SAU 336; UF 28 1996 684. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrty*; pl. *qrtym*.

GN: PN *qrty*, 4.80:9, 12 (Vita UF 29 1997 705; KTU: *arty*); 4.295:12; 4.417:6; 4.648:24 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 102, 151); in bkn ctx.: *qrtym*, 4.648:16.

qrty GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 230. Cf. Astour UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (4), 382: < *qrt* (III), TN; cf. *id.* UF 28 1996 684); ¶ syll.: cf. UGULA URU *qu-ur-tu*, PRU 6 105:9'; bkn PRU 6 111:6. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrty*; pl. *qrtym*; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239, 281 n. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684.

GN: *qrtym*, 4.85:1; *bdl qrty* GN substitute, *ibid.* ln. 6. For the rdg *qr(!)ʔ(?)* in 4.86:31 see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 230.

qrwn (I) n. m. “offering” (allophone of **qrbn*; cf. Hb. *qrbn*, HALOT 1136f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 30). ¶ Forms: sg. *qrwn*.

Offering: *dt nat w qrwn* the [sacrifices] of ‘lament’ and offering, 1.127:11.

qrwn (II) PN (etym. unc.; possibly an allomorph of *krwn*, PN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 279; cf. *qrwn* (I) and Dietrich - Loretz Ug 6 169; Heltzer AION 33 1973 94; Xella TRU 182; De Tarragon TOu 2 213 n. 205; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 164).

PN: ★a) 4.277:3, [[13]] (cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.13:36.

Cf. *krwn*.

/q-r-y/ vb G “to meet, encounter, go to meet”; D “to present, offer” (Hb. *qrh*, HALOT 1137f.; Arab. *qarā*, Lane 2988; Eth. *qaray*, *aqāraya*, CDG 445; cf. Eg. /qaraʔa/, Hoch SWET 430f. Cf. De Moor SP 103; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 163f.; Margalit UF 16 1984 162ff.; diff.: Cassuto GA 114f.: ‘to gather’, Arab. *qarā*; Smith BC 203 n. 158: ‘to place’, // *št*); ¶ par.: /ʃ-l-y/ Š. ¶ Forms: G pref. *aqry*, *tqry*, suff. *aqryk*; impv. *qryy* (encl. -y; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 475); D suff. suff. *qrym* (encl. -m); pref. *yqr[y]*.

G. To meet, encounter, waylay: *qryy b arš mlhmt* go to meet war in the country, 1.3 III 14 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 103: ‘to bring (a sacrifice) to’, D *qry*; Watson NUS 21 1980 8: ‘to dig (up) a hole (/ filth)’, rdg *qry hḥ*, **qry* / **nqr*); *aqry ank b arš mlhmt* I shall go to meet war, 1.3 IV 27 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 135ff.: ‘zusammenbringen’, < **qry*); *tqry ḡlmm b št ḡr* she met the lads at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 4 and par.; *hm aqryk b ntb pšf* if I ever meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43.

D. To present, offer: *qrym ab dbh l ilm* my father offered a sacrifice

to the gods, 1.19 IV 29 and par. (// šly).

qry PN (etym. unc.; cf. /q-r-y/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177; Benz PNPI 407: *qryn*).

PN: 4.788:4.

Cf. kry, kryn.

qryt n. f. "city" (cf. *qrt* (I); Hb. *qryh*, HALOT 1142ffs.; Arab. *qaryat*, Lane 2988. Cf. Blau UF 11 1979 58; diff.: Herdner TOu 1 515: 'grenier', Akk. *qarītu*); ¶ par.: *smq* (I), *bt* (II) (+ *hbr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qryt*, du. *qrytm*.

City: *šdb akI I qryt* to prepare food (taken) from the city(cities), 1.14 II 28 and par. (// *I bt hbr*); *bn qrytm* between (the) two cities < in the open, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *b smq*).

Cf. *qrt* (I).

qrzbl TN, only in ritual ctx. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229; etym. and identification unc., cf. *qr* (I), *qr* (III), *zbl* (I). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 153f.: 'Fürstenquelle'; Astour RSP 2 327f.; UF 13 1981 6; RSOu 11 64: *zbl*, TN, mod. Karzbil; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 286f.: 'City of Highness(?)'; Van Soldt UBL 11 373).

TN: 1.40:30 and par.

Cf. *qr* (I), *qr* (III), *zbl* (I), *zbl* (IV).

qrz n. m. "acacia" (?) (Arab. *qaraz*, Lane 2518; Syr. *qeraṭō*, LS 694. Cf. Margalit AuOr 7 1989 79; diff.: Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: 'Mosquito', Syr. *qrṭ*, ar, *qāriš*, Hb. *qeres*(?)). ¶ Forms: sg. *qrz*.

Acacia, in bkn ctx.: *qrz tšt I šmaš* place (branches of) acacia on the left (?), 1.92:9.

qš n. m. 1) "end", "hem", "border"; 2) "fillet (of meat)" (< /q-š(-š)/; Hb. *qš(h)*, HALOT 1118f., 1120f.; Syr. *qessō*, LS 686: cf. Arab. *qasasa*, Lane 2527. Cf. Al-Yasin LRUA 64; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 111 (: 'Brust-Fleisch'); ¶ par.: *kšm*, *šin*, *td*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qš*, du./pl. suff. cstr. *qšm* (encl. -*m*); pl. cstr. *qš*.

1) End, hem, border: *qš all* hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 11 (// *šin*); *qšm arš* the (two) ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3 (// *kšm*, cf. *infra qšm*, diff.: De Moor SP 100 n. 15; ARTU 217: 'emmer', Arab. *qadīm* // cf. *ks/š(n)*, Aartun UF 17 1985 21f.: 'Zerstörer', Arab. *qasam*, *qāšim*).

2) Fillet (of meat): *qš mri* fillets of fatling, 1.3 I 8 and par. (// *td*).

qšyt n. f./pl. "arrow(s), dart(s)(?)" (cf. Hb. *mqsšwšh*, HALOT 628f.; Arab. *miqšaš*, Hava 610; < **qtš*; cf. Arab. *qattāš*, *miqtaš*, Kazimirski 770f.; DMWA 777. Cf. Sukenik BASOR 107 1947 15; Dahood UHP 71; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 427; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181 n. 94; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 78f.: 'bow', Eth. *qasša*, Arab.

qasaḥa, cf. Blau JNSL 10 1982 7ff.; Al-Yasin LRUA 159: 'sword', Arab. *miqṣaḥ*); ¶ par.: *qšt*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *qṣṣt*, suff. *qṣṣtk*, *qṣṣth*. Arrow(s), dart(s)(?): *qšthn aḥd b ydh w qṣṣth bm ymnh* his bow he took in his hand and his arrows in his right, 1.10 II 7; *yšrbṣ qṣṣt* he had quadruplicated the arrows, 1.17 V 13, cf. 1.17 V 3 (// *qšt*); *l brkh yṣdb qṣṣt* on his knees he left the arrows, 1.17 V 28 (// *qšt*); ¶ [] (...) *qṣṣth hwt lth[wy]* for (...) his arrows did you not leave him alive?, 1.18 IV 13 (cf. 1.19 I 15; 1.18 IV 41); *yḅl (...) qṣṣt l ybmt limm* he must make(...) arrows for the Intended of the people, 1.17 VI 25 (// *qšt*); *w tn (...) qṣṣtk [sm] ybmt limm* but give (...) your arrows to the Intended of the people, 1.17 VI 19 (// *qšt*).

qṣḥ n. m., a type of "cumin" (*Nigella sativa*; cf. Hb. *qṣḥ*, HALOT 1122; Arab. *qizḥ*, Lane 2520. Cf. Heltzer UF 12 413ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *qṣḥm*.

A type of cumin: *mrbṣ qṣḥm mrbṣ dblt mrbṣ smqm* a quart of cumin, a quart of dry figs, a quart of raisins, 4.751:8. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:5'.

qṣm n. m. "grasshopper(s)" (Arab. *qaṣām*, Dozy SDA 368; cf. De Moor SP 91; Aartun WO 4 1968 295f.; diff.: Gray LC 41 n. 4: 'piece, fragment', Arab. *qasama*, *qasm*, but cf. UF 11 1979 317; De Moor - Spronk CARTU: 'piece of bark of the plane tree'); ¶ par.: *irby*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qṣm*.

Grasshopper(s): *k qṣm ḡrmm kp mhr* like grasshoppers in a swarm (were) the palms of the warriors, 1.3 II 10 (// *k irbym*).

qṣn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177; Kitchen JEA 73 1987 218ff.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 248); ¶ syll.: KU-*sa-na*, Ug 5 9:16; cf. PRU 6 51:12': rdg *q[u-sa(?)-n]a(?)*?; cf. Van Soldt SAU 31 n. 251, 320 n. 135.

PN: ★a) 4.63 III 6; 4.285:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.122:4; 4.204:10; 4.617 (I) 21.

/q-ṣ-r/ vb G/D "to shorten, make narrow" (Hb. *qsr*, HALOT 1126f.; Arab. *qasura*, Lane 2532ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 137; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 85). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tqṣm*.

G/D. To shorten, make narrow: *tqṣm ymy bšlhn* shortened shall be the days of their/his lord, 1.103+:33.

Cf. *qsr*, *qṣrt*.

qsr (I) adj. m. "short" (Hb. *qsr*, HALOT 1127; Arab. *qaṣīr*, Lane 2535); ¶ par.: *almnt*, *qš* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *qsr*.

Short: *qsr npš* the short of spirit (: anxious), 1.16 VI 34 and par. (// *almnt*, *qšm*; cf. Hb. *qsr npš* / *rwh*; Haak JBL 101 1982 161ff.; Geller

Fs. Gordon [1980] 60 n. 7: 'seriously sick', Aram., MHB. *qsyr?*, *qsyr?*, cf. Watson NUS 36 1986 18f.).

Cf. /q-s-r/.

qsr (II) n. m. "anklebone" (Akk. *kisru*, AHw 488f.; CAD K 436ff.; cf. Pun. *qsrt*, DNWSI 1023. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 113; diff.: Xella TRU I 202f.: 'malleoli', rdg *qsrt*[*q*], Pun. *qsrt*, but cf. *hrsp*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qsrt*.

Anklebone: *w in qsr* [*šm*] *a* and if it has no left anklebone, 1.103+:10.

qsrt n. f. "shortness" (< *qsr* (I)). Cf. Van Selms UF 3 1971 240).

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qsrt*.

Shortness: *qsrt nps* the shortness of your spirit (: your faint-heartedness), 1.40:22 and par.; *qsrt pfnh* shortness of foot > contracted foot, 1.103+:39 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 135; diff.: Xella TRU 202f.: 'malleoli', Pun. *qsrt*, Akk. *kisru*, Pardce AfO 33 1986 125 n. 40, 132: 'lower left leg', Akk. *kursinnu*, cf. *qsr* (I)).

Cf. /q-s-r/, qsr (I).

/q-s(-s)/ vb G "to carve" (Hb. *qsh*, *qss*, HALOT 1120, 1125f.; Akk. *k/gasāsu*, AHw 457; CAD G 53; Arab. *qasasa*, Lane 2526ff. Cf. De Moor SP 71). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qss* (?); verbal inf./n. *qs*.

G. To carve: *sh l qs ilm* he invited the gods to the carving, 1.114:2; cf. in bkn ctx. *l qs ilm*, 1.147:12 (diff.: Margalit UF 2 1970 133f.: 'the remotest' / 'end', Hb. *qēs*, *qāse(h)*). In bkn ctx.: *qss*, 1.167:5.

* /q-s-y/

Cf. *qsn*, *qsy*.

qsy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.350:9.

qš (I) n. m. "tankard" (Hb. **qšwh*, HALOT 1150; Arab. *qašwat*, Kazimirski 744; Eth. *qašût* CDG 448. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 176 n. v); ¶ par.: *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *qšh*.

Tankard: *klnyy nbln* all together we shall carry his tankard, 1.3 V 33 and par. (// *ksh*).

qš (II) n. m. "harsh, severe (with someone)" > "oppressor" (Hb. *qšh*, HALOT 1152f.; Syr. *qašyō*, LS 703; Arab. *qasiyy*, Kazimirski 740. Cf. Renfroe UF 22 1990 280); par: *qsr* (I) (+ *nps*). ¶ Forms: pl. *qšm*. Harsh, severe (with someone) > oppressor: *l tdy* [[t]] *qšm fl dl* you have not expelled the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 47 (// *qsr nps*).

/q-š-r/ vb G/D "to tie up, fasten, overpower" (?) (Hb. *qšr*, HALOT 1153f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk 16 1984 244f.; diff.: Del Olmo CR 376: 'the sloughing' said of the snakes, allophone of *šqšr*). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *aqšr*.

G/D. To tie up, fasten, overpower (?), in bkn ctx.: *bdh aqšr* for it/her I shall tie up (?), 1.82:20.

qšt n. m. 1) "bow"; 2) "archer" (Hb., Aram. *qšl*, HALOT 1155f.; DNWSI 1040; Pun. cf. DNWSI 1040; Akk. *qaštu*, AHW 906; CAD Q 147ff.; Arab. *qaus*, Lane 2574; Eth. *qast*, CDG 447); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.BAN(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 6 p. 155; Huehnergard AkkUg 399; cf. (n) KUŠ *kā-ba-bu* (n) GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24 and *passim ibid.*; *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68:76; ¶ syll. Ug.: [BAN - *qaštu* - Hurr. (?)] - *qa-aš-tu*₄, UF 11 1979 479:9; Huehnergard UVST 175; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 307; ¶ par.: *qšft*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qšt*, suff. *qštk*, *qšth*, *qšthn*; du. *qštm*, pl. *qšt*.

1) Bow, ★a) weapon (cf. Heltzer RCAU 18ff.): PN *arbf qšt w arbf utpt qlf w tt mrhm* four bows, four quivers, one shield and two lances, 4.624:2, cf. *passim ibid.*; *arbfm qšt alp hzm w alp ntq* forty bows, one thousand arrows and one thousand darts(?), 4.169:13, cf. ln. 1; *tmn qšt w šsr utpt* eight bows and ten quivers, 4.53:14; ★b) *psl qšt* carvers of bows, 4.141 III 18; *hrš qšt* assemblers of bows, 4.215:1-2 (Sanmartin UF 20 1988 266f. n. 7); ★c) in lit. texts: *tgrš (...)* *b ksl qšth mdnt* he evicted (...) the city with the sinew of his bow, 1.3 II 16; *qšthn ahd b ydh* his bow he took in his hand, 1.10 II 6; unc. ctx.: *u qšt pn hdd*, 1.9:13; ★d) esp. in the epic of Aqht: *tšb qšt* she loads/loaded the bow, 1.17 VI 13; *kd šl qšth imhsh (...)* *ap qšth lttn ly* thus, for his bow I struck him (...), but his bow was not delivered to me, 1.19 I 14-16 (cf. 1.18 IV 12, 40); *w tn qštk šm [btlš] šn[š]* but give your bow to Virgin DN, 1.17 VI 18; *hlk qšt ybln* behold he brought a bow (// *qšft*), 1.17 V 12 (cf. 1.17 V 2); *bd dnil ytnn qšt* in the hands of PN he placed the bow, 1.17 V 27 (cf. 1.17 V 3); *ybšl qšt l šnt* he must make a bow for DN, 1.17 VI 24; *qštm [k š] mhrm* a (double) bow (is a thing of) warriors, 1.17 VI 39 (diff. Watson AuOr 14 1996 266 'the Bow', encl. -*m*). In bkn ctx.: *qšt yqb*, 1.17 V 35 (cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 81f.); cf. 1.17 V 2 (Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 180f.: rdg *qšt mdšrkt*, diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 76ff.); *lb ttbr qšt*, 1.19 I 4; *qšt*, 7:222:4 (cf. Tsumura UF 22 1990 397f.); *ahd qšlt*, 1.12 II 32.

2) Archer (meton. of 1) or qattal pattern); cf. RS. Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68: 76): PN *qšt* PN: one archer, 4.63 I 7 and *passim ibid.*; PN *qšt w qlf* PN: one archer and one shield-bearer, 4.63 I 4 and *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qštm w tn qlšm* PN: two archers and two shield-bearers, 4.63 I 2 and *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qštm w qlf* two archers and one shield-bearer, I 26, *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qštm w tt qlšm* two

archers and three shield-bearers, III 3, 19; PN *l̄l̄ q̄št w tn q̄l̄sm* three archers and two shield-bearers, III 5; PN *l̄l̄ q̄št w l̄l̄ q̄l̄sm* three archers and three shield-bearers, III 21 (cf. RS Akk.: (n) KUŠ *kā-babu* (n) GIŠ.BAN. MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24, 48; II 12 and *passim*, IV 18).
 qt n. m. "handle" (?) (cf. MHB., Aram. *qt(?)*, Jastrow DTT 1433f. For the rdg *d qt* in 1.4 I 41 cf. Emerton JThS 16 1965 439ff.; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 196 n. r; Margalit MLD 23; cf. *dqt* (II)). ¶ Forms: sg. *qt*.

Handle (?): bkn ctx.: *qt h̄*, 4.275:10 (cf. *kdr* ln 8); *jqtn*, 4.734:1.

/q-ʔ/ vb L "to feel repugnance" (Hb. *qwt*, HALOT 1083: hitpo. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 85 1969 43ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 154; diff.: Caquot RHPPhR 42 1962 209: 'outrager', **qwt*; Van Selms UF 3 1971 240: 'to loathe', **qwt*, Gray LC 204 n. 4: 'to commit a crime', Hb. *qws*). ¶ Forms: L pfc. *qt̄t*, *qt̄tn*.

L. To feel repugnance: *b qtt qt̄t* for the repugnance that you have felt, 1.40:31 and par.

Cf. *qtn*.

qt (I) n. m. "flax, flax seed" (?) (cf. Syr. *qetaw*, LS 658; Akk. *kitû*, AHw 495; CAD K 473ff. Cf. Sanmartín UF 11 1979 726f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qt*.

Flax, flax fibre, flax seed (?): *hms̄ mispt qt* five m. of (: which contain) flax fibre (/ seed) (?), 4.166:4 (diff.: Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326 n 43, no transl.); in hippiatric pharmacology: *št bln qt* a š. of mixed fodder from flax seed (?), 1.85:18; 1.71:14; 1.72:26 (Cohen UF 28 1996 134f.: 'qt-quality'; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229: TN, *qt* (II)).

qt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229f.; cf. Weippert ZDPV 85 1969 35ff.: Eg. *qd.i*; cf. *qty* (I)).

TN, in bkn ctx.: *h[wt] qt*, 2.36:17 (diff.: Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 but no rdg; Cunchillos TOu 2 407 n. 186: *h[b]qt* 'je vais aider à mettre en selle', cf. /h-b-q/).

Cf. *qty* (I), *qty* (II).

* /q-t-n/

Cf. *qtn* (I), *qtn* (II), *qtnn*.

qtn (I) n. m. "imitation jewellery, filigree" ((?); <(?) adj. **qtn* 'small, fine, minute'; cf. Emar Akk. /*qatinnu*/, /*qatinnātu*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 145; EA Akk. *dullu qatnu*/SIG 'fine work', EAT 14 II 31, III 75s., IV 1; Hb. *qtn*, HALOT 1093. Cf. Liverani SDB 9 1340: Eg. *ikdw ndst* 'artisan de terres cuites' (?); Sanmartín UF 20 1988 267 n. 12; cf. in Mari *quttunu*, Charpin AfO 36/37 1989/90 106; in Emar *katinnu* ZABAR, Vita Sefarad 56 1996 439ff.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23

1966 132; UF 12 1980 401; Huehnergard UVST 174: Hurro-Akk. *k/qad/ti(n)ni-* and RS Akk.: 2 KA-DI-*nu*-[*ma?* MEŠ], PRU 6 157:11 [cf. AHw 466: 'ein Ggst.'; CAD K 307: 'an object or decoration'; Laroche GLH 133: 'objet de métal']; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PNN *qā-TU-na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4; Sivan GAGI 262; Huehnergard UVST 215, 220; cf. PNN *qut(t)a/ānu*, Sivan GAGI 262; Grøndahl PTU 177.

¶ Forms: sg. *qtn*.

Imitation jewellery, filigree(?): *hrš qtn* artificer(s) of filigree, jeweller(s), (?), 4.47:9; 4.98:9; 4.183 II 6(!); 4.370:35; 4.609:23; 4.630:12; 4.742:12; 4.745:8; cf. *nšk qtn* maker(s) of trinkets, ironmonger(s), 4.44:20.

qtn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 29, 74, 177; Benz PNPI 403; cf. West AOAT 233 32: *ka-ta-no*, Linear b); ¶ syll.: *qu-tā-na/ni*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) II 55; PRU 6 43 rev. 11'; 49:9' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 135); KA-TU-*na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4 (the alph. spelling *qtn* does not exist; diff. Huehnergard UVST 215, 220); cf. Sivan GAGI 262.

PN: ★a) 4.83:9; 4.214 IV 10; 4.617:46; cf. in bkn ctx. *qtn*[, 4.695:1; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.7:6; 4.63 I 12 ((*b*) *ulm*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 120); 4.69 VI 8.

Cf. *gdn*, *gtn*, *kdn*, *ktn*, *qty* (II), *qtnn*.

qtnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:22 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 229).

Cf. *qtn* (II).

*/q-t-r/

Cf. *qtr*, *qzrt*.

qtr n. m. "smoke" (Akk. *qutru*, AHw 931; CAD Q 326f.; cf. Eg. /*qutōrta*, *qutārōta*/, Hoch SWET 440; Hb. *qtr*, *qtrt*, *qytwr*, HALOT 1095f.; Ebla cf. /*qutāri*/ in NI.IZI.ZA = NA₄ *gú-da-ri-im*, MEE 3 45+46 // MEE 3 61 ln. 64, Civil EDA 153; /*qutūru(m)*/ in *ga-du-ru*₁₂ *u₉-ga-da-ra*, Fronzaroli EL 140; cf. **qtr* (?) (G-D-R), Krebernik PET 44; ESA *qtr*, DOSA 452; Arab. *qutār*, *qatūr*, Lane 2543. Cf. Driver CML 143; Margalit UPA 272; Healey UF 11 1979 356; diff.: Gray LC 109 n. 4 'liquid-offering', Arab. **qtr*); RS Akk.: cf. *qu-tu-ru*, MSL 10 37 107 (RS 22.346+) VI 26; cf. Van Soldt SAU 245 n. 11, 383 n. 1; ¶ par.: *itl*, *rh* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *qtr*, suff. *qtrh*.

Smoke: *tsi* (...) *km qtr b aph* she made (...) go out like smoke from his nostrils, 1.18 IV 26 and par. (// *km rh*); *tsu* (...) *k qtr urbtm* out you go (...) like smoke through the skylight, 1.169:3.; *l ars mšsu qtrh* from the 'earth' set free his smoke, 1.17 I 27 and par. (possibly with the

connotation of 'spirit', cf. Del Olmo MLC 617; or 'incense', cf. Pardee CS 344 n. 8).

Cf. *qzrt*.

qtt n. f. "repugnance" (< /q-t/). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *qtt*.

Repugnance: *b qtt tqtt* for the repugnance you have felt, 1.40:31 and par.

Cf. /q-t/.

qty (I) GN m. (location and attribution unc.; cf. *qt* (II) and Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 85 1969 35ff.: Eg. *qd.i*; Xella TRU 265: 'il qadita'; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 293: 'Gutium'; Van Soldt UBL 11 373). ¶ Forms: sg. *qty*.

GN: 1.40:36 and par. In bkn ctx.,]*t yldt qty*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:22 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: 'a mis au mode (ou: celle qui donne naissance à) l'homme de *qt'*). Cf. *q]ty*, 4.236:2.

Cf. *qt* (II).

qty (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. *qty* (I), GN; Gröndahl PTU 27, 177).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.37:4; 4.103:19(!). In bkn ctx., cf. *q]ty*, 4.236:2. Cf. *bn qtx*[[x]], 4.787:9.

Cf. *qtn* (II).

/q-t/ vb G "to drag"; R "to creep" (Arab. *qatta*, Lane 2487. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 170; SP 138; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 118; Smith BC 351f.; for the various opinions cf. Cathcart UBL 12 4).

¶ Forms: G pref. *yqt*; R pref. *yqtqt*.

G. To drag: *yqt bsl w st ym* he dragged DN and brought down DN, 1.2 IV 27.

R. To creep: *km klb yqtqt tht tlhnt* like a dog he crept under the tables, 1.114:5 (diff.: Loewenstamm UF 1 1969 74 'to crawl', MHb. *qšqš*, Margulis UF 2 1970 134: 'to gather stubble', cf. Ajjan NU 10f., Hb. **qšš*, Arab. *qašša*).

qwhn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in bkn ctx., [*bn*] *PN*, 4.754:8.

qwy PN (etym. unc. Cf. *kwy*(n), PN).

PN: *bt qwy* the house of PN, RSOu 15 40 [KTU 9.419]:11.

*/q-y-l/

Cf. *ql* (I).

qym (I) n. m. "assistant" (?) (*qatta*/il pattern < /q-m/; Arab. *qayyim*, Lane 2996; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 474: 'suscités'; De Moor ARTU 271; 'to make stand up', **qwm*; Good BASOR 239 1980 41: 'mourners', Arab. *qiyām*, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 167: 'to spill, pour', **qyy*). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *qym*.

Assistant: *qym il b lsmt* those who assist (lit. the assistants of) DN with alacrity (?), 1.22 I 5.

Cf. /q-m/.

qym (II) adj. m. “regular, stable (said of an offering)” (?) (< /q-m/, Aram. *qyym*, DJPA 490; Syr. *qyomō*, LS 653; cf. Arab. *qiyam*, Lane 2996. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 317; diff. Del Olmo CR 266 n. 35: ‘guide ram’, Arab. *qayyim*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qym*.

Regular, stable (said of an offering): *l bbt š qym* to DN a ram (as a regular (offering), 1.115:11 (diff.: KTU: rdg *šqym*, Xella TRU 106: ‘libagioni’).

qz n. m. 1) “summer”; 2) “summer fruit” (Hb. *qys*, HALOT 1098; DNWSI 1020f.; Aram. *k/qys/t?*, DNWSI 1020f.: *qs₁*; DJPA 490; EA Akk. *qēsu*, AHw 918; CAD Q 243; Arab. *qayz*, Lane 2579f. Cf. Rinaldi Aeg 34 1954 199; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 149; cf. Watson UF 8 1976 377: ‘harvest’; Allan SEL 16 1999 19ff.: ‘circumcision’, **qz* > **qt*); ¶ par.: *agzt*, *gnb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qz*.

1) Summer: *b ym qz* in the days of summer, 1.20 I 5.

2) Summer fruit: *yr šrpt tmtr b qz* may the clouds bring rain upon the summer fruit!, 1.19 I 41 (// *gnbm*); *prf qz* the firstfruits of summer, 1.19 I 18; *mlk qz* king (of the) summer (fruit), 1.24:2 and par. (// *agzt*, diff.: De Moor QuSe 2 1973 92 n. 1; ARTU 142 n. 6: ‘marriage-broker’, ‘exchange marriage’, Arab. *qāda*).

qzb DN, name of a demon (?) (cf. Hb. *qtb*, HALOT 1091f. Cf. De Moor ARTU 73 n. 343; Fs. Craigie 99ff.; Wyatt DDD² 673f.

DN, a demon (?); in bkn ctx.]*lt qzb*, 1.5 II 24.

qzrt n. f. “brazier”, “incense-burner” (root */q-z-r/, allophone of */q-ṭ-r/. Cf. Xella TRU 54; Del Olmo.CR 272 n. 53 379b *qzrt*, diff.: Herdner Ug 7 20: ‘côté’ (?), Arab. *qtr*, Bron Semitica 30 1980 14f.: ‘une catégorie de prêtresses’, OSA *qzrt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qzrt*.

Brazier, incense-burner: *l qzrt tlhn bšlt bhm* in the brazier of the table of the ‘Lady of the Mansions’, 1.109:30.

Cf. *qtr*.

I

ra “?” (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351: ‘il a vu’).

? : in bkn. ctx.: *w ra hn*[, 1.176:24 .

rišbd (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.690:15 (*stry*).

rib n. m., a metal container (cf. Akk. *rību*, AHW 981; *raʔabu*, CAD R 1; Xella UF 12 1980 452f.; Watson NABU 2000 85). ¶ Forms: sg. *rib*.

A metal container: *rib ksp* a silver *r*, 4.386:13.

ridn (I) n. m., a container, perhaps “large cup” (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 29; Watson SEL 6 1989 50; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 155 n. m.: DN, Raʔidān, Baal’s cup-bearer; De Moor ARTU 3: ‘grand to behold, the vat of the men of heaven’, rdg *šzm ri dn mt šmm*, and cf. SP 74); ¶ par.: *bk*, *krpn*, *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ridn*.

A container, large cup (?): *ridn mt šmm* a large cup (?) of celestial men, 1.3 I 12 (// *bk*, *ks*, *krpn*).

ridn (II) DN, unknown deity (his relationship to *ridn* (I) is not clear).

DN: *ššrm l ridn* two birds to DN, 1.41:36, cf. 1.87:39.

rum n. m. “wild bull”, “buffalo” (*Bos primigenius*, Hb. *rʔm*, HALOT 1163f.; Aram. *rʔmʔ*, DJPA 510; Akk. *rīʔmu*, AHW 986; CAD R 359-363; cf. Arab. *raʔm*, *riʔm*, *raʔūm*, Lane 997f. Cf. De Moor SP 199; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; UF 19 1987 19 n. 3); par: *ibr* (I), *alp* (I), *ayl* (I), *btm*, *gmr*, *hmr* (I), *lsm*, *šin* (I), *yʔl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *rum*, pl. *rumm*.

Wild bull, buffalo: *k ibr l bʔl yʔ(?)d w rum l rkb šrpt* because to DN a bull has been born, a wild bull, yes, to the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.10 III 36 (// *ibr*); *mlat rumm* full of wild bulls, 1.10 II 12 and par.; *brky tkšd rumm* the pool that the wild bulls seek, 1.5 I 17 (cf. 1.133:7); *d bh rumm lrbbt* in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; *yngħn k rumm* they butted (each other) like wild bulls, 1.6 VI 18 (// *gmm*, *btm*, *lsmm*); *tṭbh šbšm rumm* she butchered seventy wild bulls, 1.6 I 19 (// *alpm*, *šin*, *aylm*, *yʔlm*, *hmm*); *adr gdm b rumm l* the toughest sinews of wild bulls, 1.17 VI

21. In bkn. ctx.: *w rum*, 1.10 III 21 (/(?) *ibr*); *]rum*, 1.16 IV 17; *řumm*, 1.10 I 24.

rimt n. f. “zither”, as a “loved” object (Ebla cf.

IB.ŠEŠ.2.DAR.MÍ.DU₁₁.GA = *ra-a-mu-um*, MÍ. DU₁₁.GA = *la-a-mu-um*, [/*raʔāmu*], Krebernik ZA 73 1983 11; Fronzaroli EL 148; cf. Akk. *raʔāmu* / *rāmu*, AHW 951ff.; CAD R 137-145; Arab. *raʔima*, Lane 997f. Cf. Stolz Fs. Rendtorff 113ff.; De Moor UF 17 1985 222; Watson JNSL 22 1996 78; Wyatt RTU 76 and n. 36: ‘bull-shaped instrument’; diff.: Cassuto GA 123: ‘passion’, Arab. *raʔima*; De Moor UF 1 1969 183; Van Zijl Baal 52f.: ‘coral(s)’, Hb. *rʔmwʔ*, Arab. *raʔmat*, Aartun StUL 137ff.: ‘Gegenstand der Liebe (Amulet)’, < **rʔm*); ¶ par.: *knr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rimt*.

Zither: *št rimt l irth* may she place the zither to her breast, 1.3 III 4, 1.7:22, 1.101:17 (// *knr*).

/r-ʔ-š/ vb G “to toss the head”, equine ailment (denom. from *riš*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Aartun UF 17 1985 22; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234; Pardee TH 62f.; diff.: Cohen - Sivan UHT 32f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 132f.: relative to a skin disease, Akk. *rāšānu* / *raʔšānu* CAD R 191). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yraš*.

G. To toss the head: *w k yraš ššw* and if the horse tosses its head, 1.85:18 and par.; *k yraš w ykhp mid* if (the horse) tosses its head and appears to be completely depressed (?), 1.85:30 and par.

Cf. *riš* (I).

riš (I) n. m. 1) “head”; 2) “top (of a tree)”; 3) “firstfruit(s)”; 4) title of a court official, “majordomo”; 5) used as a prep. “in front of” (Hb. Ph., Pun., Aram. Palm. *rʔš*, HALOT 1164-67; DNWSI 1042ff.; Can. *ru-šu-nu*, EA 264:18, DNWSI 1042; Sivan GAGI 265; Rainey CAT 86, 92, 174; Syr. *riʔšō*, LS 728; Ebla cf. /*riʔši*/ in SAG.KI.TÚM = *ri-še*, KI.TÚM, EV 0336; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 46; Akk. *rē-āšu*, AHW 973ff., CAD R 279-289; ESA *rʔš*, DOSA 474f.; Arab. *raʔs*, Lane 995f.; Eth. *reʔ(ē)š*, CDG 458; cf. Eg. /*rōša*/, Hoch SWET 285. Cf. De Moor SP 90; Tropper UF 22 1990 365); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *ra-a-ša-sa-ir*, PRU 6 10:8; Sivan GAGI 265; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 685 n. 261); ¶ par.: *pfn*, *qdqd*, *šrš* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *riš*, suff. *rišk*, *rišh*, *rišhm*, pl. *rišt*, *rašt*, *rašm* (cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 325).

1) Head: *rišh l ymgy apsh* his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 60 (// *pfnh*); *al tkl (...) mḫ rišk udmšt*, do not drain (...) the brains of your head in tears, 1.16 I 27 (/ *rdg my* (?): KTU 43); *ysq smr un l rišh* he poured out ash(es) of grief upon his head, 1.5 VI 15; she hit *km zbln fl rišh* his head as if it were the illness, 1.16 VI 9; *tšu ilm rašthm* the

gods raised their heads, 1.2 I 29 and par. (cf. ln. 23-24); *yṭbr ḥm rišk* may DN break your head, 1.16 VI 56, 1.2 I 8 (// *qđqđk(!)*); *štk rišt l bmtḥ* she fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 12 and par.; *l ḥbšk štk riš[ṭ]* fasten heads to your belt / gamebag, 1.13:7, cf. 1.7:2; *ṭḥṭ k kdrṭ r[š]* at her feet like balls (rolled) the heads, 1.3 II 9 and par., cf. 1.7:8; *šlyt d šbšt rašm* the tyrant with seven heads, 1.3 III 42, cf. 1.5 I 3; *rišḥ tply tly (...)* *rišḥ b glt* his head DN adorns (...) his head in the snow, 1.101:5/7 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff.); *riš bṭn* the head of the snake, 1.175:11; *l [a]sr pdm rišḥ[m]* the locks of their heads were not [bra]ided, 1.19 II 31 (diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 111ff.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1293); *spsg ysk [l] riš s.* will be poured upon my head, 1.17 VI 37; *nšu riš hrṭm* the farmhands raised their heads, 1.16 III 12; *b rišk aymr* on your head (may) DN (strike you), 1.2 I 6; *riš pqq* head (and) throat (?), 1.114:30.

2) Top (of a tree): *riš ḡly bd nsšk* may your top fall at the hands of your uprooters, 1.19 III 54 (// *šršk*).

3) Firstfruit(s): *riš argmn*, firstfruits of the offerings / tributes, 1.87:4 and par. (cf. *argmn* for other versions); *yṛḥ riš yn* the month of the firstfruits of the wine (MN), 1.41:1 and par., cf. 4.182:32, 4.387:21 (RS Akk.: ITI SAG.(DU.)GEŠTIN.MEŠ, PRU 6 107:11; Ug 5 99:13; cf. Huehnergard UVST 65 n. 20).

4) Title of a court official, 'majordomo': *[l r]iš rfy* to my friend the 'majordomo', 2.2:1; PN *bnš mlk d b riš* man of the king who is among the 'majordomos', 3.2:7 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ (*ša*) SAG, *ša rēšī*; cf. AHW 974: *rēšu(m)* 9g, CAD R 292ff.; cf. Heltzer IOS 4 1974 4ff.; IOKU 170ff.; Kienast UF 11 1979 448; Singer TA 10 1983 11; Huehnergard AkkUg 366). In bkn. ctx., cf. *bnš mlk d bd PN[...]*n* riš* royal person delivered to PN ..., 4.141 I 2.

5) Used as a prep.: *l riš agn* in front of the cauldron, 1.23:31, 36.

In bkn. and unc. ctx.: *l rišḥ ḥmt ṭmt*, 1.82:7; *[l r]iš rfy*, 2.2:1, cf. *l r[š]*, 2.5:1; *b hxx riš*, 1.19 III 38; *riš a[xx]m*, 1.164:17; *al ṭṭbb riš*, 1.169:19; *b riš*, 4.189:7; *š riš*, 4.618:29; *l ap[y] riš*, 4.387:27; *b riš*, 1.2 IV 38; *l riš drš*, 1.103:43; *l rišḥm*, 1.23:5; *br[š]šk*, 1.3 VI 2; *r[š]šk*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:5(?)

Cf. /r-ṭ-š/, riš (II), ruš, rišy, rišyt.

riš (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 231f.: **Rāṭšu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14, 17f. n. 52; Astour JESHO 13 1970 113ff.; RSP 2 328f., 361; UF 13 1981 10; for its identification cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 367f. n. 20: mod. *Rās ibn Hanī*); ¶ syll.: URU SAG.DU, PRU 3 39 (RS 16.359A):4; 85 (RS 16.250):8; 115 (RS 16.148+) rev. 10'; 136 (RS

15.168):5; 192 (RS 15.183):3; PRU 6 28:4 (cf. Márquez NABU 1992 94); 47:7; Ug 5 95:21; RSOu 7 4:48; cf. Huehnergard UVST 65 n. 20. TN: 4.618:29; 7N60 KUŠ.MEŠ, RSOu 14 41:1; in bkn. ctx.: 4.189:7. Cf. rišy.

ruš n. m., disease of the head (?) (cf. Arab. *raʔūʔs*, Lane 996; cf. Akk. *rašānu* (*raʔšānu*, *rāsānu*) 'a disease', CAD R 191; *rašū* (*resū*) 'to itch', CAD R 207; Watson NABU 2000 85). ¶ Forms: sg. *ruš*.

Disease of the head(?), in unc. ctx.: *lm l likt šil šlmy šd ruš [š]ly l likt* why did you not send to ask about my health, when the *r.* attacked me, did you not send (to ask)?, 2.63:9.

Cf. riš (I).

rišn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 178; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 248; AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: 4.50:9.

rišy GN m. (< *riš* (*lš*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 232), TN); ¶ syll.: URU SAG-*yu*, PRU 6 79:12, 14; cf. Astour JESHO 13 1970 115 n. 4; RSP 2 328f., 361; Huehnergard UVST 65 n. 20, 239; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166. ¶ Forms: sg. *rišy*; pl. *rišym*.

GN: PN *rišy*, 4.310:4, 10; 4.352:7; *rišym*, 4.347:1; 4.371:1; 4.779:3; in bkn. ctx.: 4.424:1.

rišyt n. f., "beginning > primordial time" (Hb. *ršyt*, HALOT 1165ff.; Ph., Pun. *ršt*, DNWSI 1044f.: 'the choicest'; Syr. *ršūō*, I.S 729; Akk. *rēštū*, AHW 972; CAD R 274ff. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 32 n. 30; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 35: 'prémices, Hb. *ršyt*, De Tarragon T'Ou 2 209 n. 201: 'commencement (: début de la prière)', id.). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *rišyt*.

Beginning > primordial time: *mlk mlkm rišyt* the primordial royal libation, 1.119:25.

Cf. riš (I).

ray PN (ctym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: 4.705:5.

rš n. m. "companion, friend", "associate, neighbour" (Hb., Aram. *rš*, HALOT 1253-55; DNWSI 1078f.; Ebla */raʔum/* in KU.LI = *la-ù-um*, VE 1061; */rašum(?)*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 38; QuSe 18 109; Krecher Biling. 163; Wactzold Biling. 425; cf. *ra-ù(?)*, Krebernik PET 104; Amor. */rišum/*, Gelb CAAA 30; Akk. *rūʔu*, AHW 998; CAD R 439f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ršy*, *ršh*; pl. abs.(?) *ršm* (1.9:6); suff. *ršh*.

a) Companion, friend: *ršy ht alk* my companions, now I am going away, 1.21 II 6; *[l r]iš ršy* to my friend the 'majordomo', 2.2:1; *rš yšsa idn ly* so that my friend may provide me with an authorization(?),

2.15:5; / *ahy* / *ršy* / / *ahh* / *ršh* to my (/his) brother my (/his) friend, 5.9 | 8/10; *rš šlm* friend for ever, 5.9:11 (diff.: Dahood Bib 53 1972 393: 'friendship'); ★b) associate, neighbour: PN *w ršh* and his associates, 4.391:1-18; RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:2, 3, 4, 5.

In bkn. ctx.: *rš*, 4.440:1-5; 4.493:1-4; 4.740:2, 3, 4. In unc. ctx.: *ršh abym*?, 1.22 | 27; *ršm*, 1.9:6.

ršt n. f. "thunder" (Hb. *rš*, HALOT 1253; alt. Arab. *rašd*, Lane 1105. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 136; diff.: Lipiński UF 3 1971 83: 'terreurs', Hb. *rws*, *trwšh*, Arab. *rāšā*; Margalit ZAW 86 1974 10, 14: 'bundles (of cloud) / peaks', rdg *isr* [š] [š]; ¶ par.: *brq*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ršt*.

Thunder: *tmnt isr ršt* eight bundles of thunder(s). 1.101:4 (// *brq*). In bkn. ctx.: | *ršm*, 1.169:20.

ršy (I) n. m., "shepherd" (Hb. *ršh*, HALOT 1260ff.; Ph., Aram. *ršy*, DNWSI 1080; Akk. *rēšū*, AHw 977f.; CAD R 303-312; Arab. *rāšīn*, Lane 1109f.; cf. Ebla verbal pattern *u₃-šar_x(NE)-i*, Krebernig QuSe 18 144; cf. Rainey SS 172. Cf. Heltzer OH 98; id. IOKU 69f.; Segert UF 19 1987 410); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.SIPA GUD, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):10; GUD.II.A *qa-du* LÚ.SIPA, Ug 5 179 17; cf. LÚ.Ú.DAB MUŠEN, LÚ.Ú.DAB, LÚ.Ú.DAB GUD, Ug 5 96 9-11; cf. Huchnergard AkkUg 378, 401; Sanmartin BSA 7/1 1993 205f. ¶ Forms: sg. *ršy* (cf. Huchnergard UVST 291 n. 115); pl. abs. *ršym*, du. cstr. *ršy*.

Shepherd: PN *ršy* shepherd, 4.75 IV 9 (cf. 4.153:1); *ršym* shepherds, 4.125:4; *ršym dt bd PN* shepherds in the hands of PN, 4.374:1; cf. 4.729:1; *arbf ššym* four shepherds, *ibid.* ln. 11; *spr ršym* list of shepherds, 4.378:1; | *nkly* / *ršym*, (grain) [that was distributed to the shepherds, 4.243:45; cf. / *ršym*, *ibid.* ln. 49; *ršym tlt ddm* shepherd: three 'cauldronfuls' (of flour), RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:5; of birds: *tn ršy uzum* two goosherds, 4.129:1; of donkeys: *ršy hmum* muleteer, 4.618:3 (cf. Nuzi Akk. SIPA.ANŠE.KUR.RA, Dosch Arraphe 78). Cf. in bkn ctx. | *ršym*, 4.768:8 (PRU 6 118:8).

Cf. *ršy* (II).

ršy (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *rš*, *ršy* (I); Grøndahl PTU 29, 178; Benz PPNPI 409; Sanmartin AuOr 4 1986 90f.; Maraqtan SPARI 212f.).

PN: 4.175:7.

rb (I) adj. m. "great, large" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Moab., Aram., Nab. *rb*, HALOT 1170ff.; DNWSI 1045ff.; Aram. *rby*, DJPA 511ff.; Arab. *rabb*, Lane 1003f.; Emar Akk. /*rabba*/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 151f.; Akk.

rabû, AHW 936ss; CAD R 26-37; EA Akk. *ra-bi*-DINGIR (PN), EAT 333:24, Sivan GAGI 263; Hess AmPN 130; cf. Eth. *rabbān*, CDG 461; cf. Eg. /rabbi/, /rabī(u)/, Hoch SWET 272, 277); ¶ RS Akk.: *rabû*(GAL), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 235; 4 262; 6 151; Ug 5 340; DINGIR.MEŠ *ra-ab-bu-ti*, Ug 5 167:9; Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. (n) TÚG.ME GAL, KTU 4.165:16; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. NA₄.KUNUK LUGAL-*ri* GAL-*bu*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):25;]*ra-bu*, PRU 3 56 (RS 15. 120):7; *i-na* A.ŠĀ : *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; cf. the element (/rabbu) in PNN; Sivan GAGI 263; ¶ par.: *rhb*, *šgr* (I), *trrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rb*, suff. *rbm* (encl. -*m*); f. *rbt* (cf. *infra rbt*); pl. *rbm*.

Great, large: *špš mlk rb* the 'Sun', great king, 3.1:26 and par. (cf. 2.23:2 and par.); *ilm rbm* great gods, 1.124:2; *rbm ymḥs b ktp* the great ones he struck with a scimitar, 1.6 V 2 (// *šgrm*); *I klt nhr il rbm* did I not finish off DN, the great god?, 1.3 III 39 (diff.: Miller DW 198 n. 98: *Rabbīm*); *udm / ḥbr / aršḫ rbt* TN, the great, 1.14 III 30, 1.15 IV 19 and par. (// *trrt*, cf. Akk. *rebītum* 'métropole', said of cities, Durand NABU 1991 24; AHW 964, CAD R 26); *rbt tbt* great is the seat, 1.5 III 3 (// *rhbt*). In bkn. ctx. *kṭ[n r]b* a large tnic, 3.1:21. Unc. ctx.: PN 3 *rb*, 4.90:8;]*rb spr*, 1.75:10; *rb šm*, 7.69:3.

Cf.: *ilrb*, *rbil*, *rb* (I), *rb* (II), /*r-b(-b/y)*, *rbt* (I), *rbt* (II), *rp*.

rb (II) n. m. "chief", "sheikh", "grandee" (< *rb* (I)); ¶ par.: *mt* (III) (+ *šmm*). ¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *rb*, var. *rp* (6.63:2; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302), suff. *rbh*.

Chief, sheikh, grandee: *bk rb šzm* a cup of a powerful chief, 1.3 I 12 (// *mt šmm*); *šm{.}mn rb* PN is the chief, 3.9:12; *rb PN* the sheikh PN, 4.759:8; *rb kṭkym* sheikh of the *k*. (GN), 6.3:1; chief, one responsible for, first in authority of the various social categories: *rb khnm* high priest, 2.4:1; 6.6-10. (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.UGULA SANGA, PRU 3 168 (RS 16.186):13'; PRU 6 9:1); *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, chief shepherd, 1.6 VI 55-56 (cf. MA GAL NA.GADA, CAD N/1 335: *rab nāqidī*, cf. Hitt. Akkadogram GAL NA.GADA, Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 450f.); *rb šm* / *lm* chief of the commercial agents, 7.69:3; *rb ḥršm* chief of the workshop, 4.145:9; *rb tnm* chief archer, 4.382:5; *rb kzym* chief groom, 4.222:3 (cf. GALLÚ(.MEŠ).IŠ, Kammenhuber Hipp. 345); *rb šrt* chief of ten, of a decurion, 4.609:2, 5, 7, 8; 4.714:1 (apparently not related to the *ššrm* (*ššr* (III))); cf. Akk. *rab ešerti*, AHW 254: *ešertu II*, 938: *rabû* D.2.a; CAD E 365; *wakil ušurti*, AHW 1443: *ušurtum*, CAD A/1 279: *aklu* A c.3'; cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; Kinnier Wilson Wine Lists 90; cf. Hurro-Akk. *emantuḥlu*, AHW 211; CAD E 137; for the GAL 10 of Nuzi cf. Dosch

Arraphe 29 and *passim*); *rb sprm* chief of the *sprn*, 4.752:1; *rb mgdlm* chief of the watch-towers, 4.410:27; PN *rp sswt* one responsible(?) for the mares, 6.63:2 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302; cf. Akk. *rabi sisi*, AHW 938; CAD S 335f.); *rb tmnt* captain of the crew, 2:38:16 and par. (for other interpretations cf. *infra tmnt*, Cunchillos TOu 2 354 n. 17); *rb qrt* mayor, 4.141 III 3 (RS Akk.: LÚ.ḫa-(az-)za-nu (URU.KI), PRU 3 84 (RS 16.157):22; 86 (RS 16.250):18; 135 (RS 15.137):15; 163 (RS 16.348):10); cf. PRU 3 233; Ug 5 340; authority subordinate to the *skn* (Liverani SDB 9 1338): *rb ntbt š* in charge of the cattle tracks(?), 4.288:6; *rb šd* chief of the farm(s), 4.160:12 (cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠĀ.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):15; cf. Van Soldt SAU 190 n. 237); *d rb* the ('jar') of the chief, KTU 6.2:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 223f.; or rdg *l*(?) *rb* belonging(?) to the chief, cf. Wilhelm UF 5 1973 284; WO 28 1997 84ff.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 30 1998 887f.); *rb nsky* chief accountant, 6. 66:3 (cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 459f.); *rbh w in d yldn* his chief, and there is no-one who taught him (it), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:42'.

In bkn. ctx.: *rb ml*, 2.42:3 (Heltzer RCAU 82 n. 38; Liverani UF 11 1979 499; rdg *rb ml[hđ]*; cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 206 n. 26); *rb*, 4.233:1; 4.721:9; 4.725:4. In unc. ctx.: PN 3 *rb*, 4.90:8; KTU: 9.530:1, 9 (unpub.).

rbil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 96, 179; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 548; Van Soldt SAU 23 n. 190).

PN: 4.134:3; 4.401:7; 4.635:27 (*a[ddd]y*); 4.744:5.

Cf. *ilrb*.

/r-b-š/ vb Š "to quadruplicate" (denom. vb < *rbš*, *arbš*. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 227; UF 7 1975 181; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 427 n. p: 'fournir une quantité', Hb. **rbš* (Nm 23:10), Arab. *ribāgat*, Margalit UF 15 1983 76f.: 'to assemble', Hb. *hrbyš* (Lv 19:19); Tropper UF 29 1997 666: 'als Geschenk geben', Arab. *baraš* [metath.]); ¶ par.: /y-b-l/. ¶ Forms: Š pref. *ašrbš*, *yšrbš*.

Š. To quadruplicate: *ašrbš qššt* I shall quadruplicate (the quota of) arrows, 1.17 V 3 and par. (// *abl qššt*).

Cf. *arbš*, *mrbs*, *mrbsšt*, *rbš*, *rbššt*.

rbš ord. num. m. "fourth" (cf. *arbš*; Hb. *rbyšy*, HALOT 1179; ESA *rbn*, DOSA; 478; Arab. *rābiš*, Lane 10119; Eth. *rābēš*, CDG 460; Akk. *rebū*, AHW 964f.; CAD R 223f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *rbš*.

Fourth: *šl rbš ym* a third, fourth day, 1.4 VI 26 and par.; *aḥr špšm b rbš* at the rising of the sun on the fourth day, 1.14 IV 46; *b rbš šsrmm* on the fourth (day), two birds, 1.119:20; *šl rbš yrḥ* a third, fourth

month, 1.17 II 45; *w b rbʕ kdm yn* and on the fourth (day), two jars of wine, 4.279:4.

Cf. *arbʕ*, *mrʕʕ*, *mrʕʕt*. /r-b-ʕ/, *rbʕt*.

rbʕt partitive num. f. "a fourth", "quarter (of a shekel)" (cf. *arbʕ*; Hb. *rbʕ*, HALOT 1180; Syr. *rūbʕō*, LS 709; Akk. *rcbūtu*, AHw 964f.; CAD R 224-226; ESA *rbʕ*, DOSA 477f.; Arab. *rubʕ*, Lane 1017; Eth. *ruhāʕē*, CDG 460. Cf. Karwiese Šiqḷu 18f.; Verreet UF 19 1987 328).

¶ Forms: sg. *rbʕt*, pl. cstr. *rbʕt*.

Fourth, quarter: *km rbʕt tqḷm* like quarters of a shekel, 1.19 II 34. (diff.: Del Olmo IMC 161, 139 n. 318: rdg perhaps *k mrʕʕt*); *b mlth rbʕt (...)* *b tqḷm w rbʕt* for one *m*. and a quarter (...) for two shekels and a quarter, 4.707:9, 12, cf. ln. 3.

/r-b(-b/y)/ vb G "to be great", connoting age (cf. *rb* (I), Hb. *rb/rbh*, HALOT 1176-78; Aram. *rby*, DJPA 514; Ebla cf. PNN *ra-ba*, *ra-NI*;; Krebernik PET 104; Müller Biling. 169; Akk. *rabū*, AIW 938ff.; CAD R 37-50; Arab. *rabba*, Lane 1002f. Cf. Dahood UHP 71). ¶

Forms: G suffc. *rbt*.

G. To be great: *rbt ilm l hkmt* you are great, DN, truly you are wise, 1.4 V 3.

Cf. *rb* (I), *rb*(b), *rb*(b)t, *trbyt*, *yrbʕm*.

rb(b) n. m. "drizzle" or type of dew (Hb. *rhybym*, HALOT 1178f.; Arab. *rabāb*, Lane 1005. Cf. Dahood ULx 100; De Moor SP 83, but cf. Grabbe UF 8 1976 61: 'rain'); ¶ par.: *mh/y*, *tl*, *yʕbdr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rb*, allomorph *rbʕ*.

Drizzle, type of dew: ★a) *bl tl bl rbb* there was neither dew nor drizzle, 1.19 I 44; *w trʕs (...)* *rbb nskh kbkbm* and they washed (her)...with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 44 and par. (*// tl*); *rbb [r]kb ʕrpt* drizzle of the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.3 II 39 (*// mh, tl*); ★b) *bt rb* 'daughter of drizzle', 1.4 I 17 and par., title of the goddess *tl*y, daughter of *bʕl* (*// tl, yʕbdr*, diff. Aartun StUl. 140ff.: 'Bedürfnis', < **rw/yb*).

In bkn. ctx.: *w rbh*, 1.88:1.

Cf. /r-b(-b/y)/.

rb(b)t numeral f. "ten thousand", "myriad" (< /*rb*(b/y)); Hb. *rbbh*, *rbw* HALOT 1175, 1178; Aram. *rbw*, DJPA 513; Ebla cf. *ri-hab* 10,000 ARET 2 137; 3 382; Akk. *ribbatu*, AHw 980; CAD R 314ff.); ¶ par.: *alp* (II). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *rbt*, allomorph *rbht*, du. *rbtm*.

Ten thousand, myriad: *ḥrs ysq l rbht* gold he cast by the myriad (shekels), 1.4 I 28 (*// l alpm*); *d bh rumm lrbht* in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; *tl mat rbt* charioteers hundreds of

myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (cf. Del Olmo IMC 183; cf. Vervenne UF 19 1987 371: 'three hundred myriads'); *rbt ymsk b mskh*, he blended ten thousand (quarts) of his mixture, 1.3 I 17 (// *alp kd*); *b alp šd rbt kmn* through / from one thousand hectares, ten thousand acres, 1.3 IV 38 and par., travel formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 40); *l rbt km yr* by the myriad like early rain, 1.14 II 40 (// *l alpm*); *atn (...) rbt hrš l* will give (...) ten thousand (shekels) in gold, 1.24:20 (// *alp*); *alp ymm w rbt šnt* for thousands of days and myriads of years, 5.9:5: *kt il dt rbtm* a divine platform of twenty thousand (shekels), 1.4 I 30.

In bkn. ctx.: *šbš rbt*, 1.133:12; *w rbt*, 7.47:5.

/r-b-d/ vb G "to prepare, get (a bed) ready" (Hb., Pun. *rbđ*, HALOT 1176; DNWSI 1052; cf. Arab. *rahada*, Lane 1009f. Cf. Saracino UF 14 1982 192). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *trbd*, inf. *rbđ* (?).

G. To prepare, get ready: *b tšf ššrh trbd šš pdry* on the nineteenth (day) they prepare the bed of DN, 1.132:2.

In unc. ctx.: *tn l rbd*, 1.92:35 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121: 'prepared bed'). In Hurr. ctx.: *atm trbd*, 1.51:19.

Cf. *arbdd*, *mrbđ* (I).

/r-b-s/ vb G "to rest", "lie down" (Hb. *rbs*, HALOT 1181f.; Akk. *rahāsu*, AHW 933f.; CAD R 10ff.; Arab. *rahada*, Lane 1011ff.). ¶ Forms: G impv. *rbs*.

G. To rest, lie down: *rbs l grk inbb* (go and) rest on your mount TN, 1.13:9.

Cf. *irbs*, *rbs*, *trbs*.

rbs n. m. "inspector" (< 'the one on the watch', G act. ptc. /r-b-s/; Akk. *rābisu*, AHW 935; CAD R 20ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *maškim*, *passim*, PRU 3 235; Ug 5 340; *maškim É MÍ.LUGAL-ti* PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208): 3; LÚ *maškim ša uš-te-si* NA₄.KIŠIB LUGAL, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):24; *maškim* TN, PRU 4 110 (RS17.28):26; *maškim* GAL, Ug 5 22:2; cf. Buccellati OrAnt 2 1963 224f.; UGULA, PRU 6 150. ¶ Forms: sg. *rbs*.

Inspector: PN *bd rbs* at the disposal of the inspector, 4.382:4, cf. 4.788:8.

Cf. /r-b-s/.

rbt (I) n. f. "Lady, (Great) Lady", divine epithet (< *rb* (I); cf. RS Akk. CAD R 26; Eg. /*rabūt(u)*/, Hoch SWET 277. Cf. Gordon f's. Craigie 127ff.; Olyan UF 19 1987 165). ¶ Forms: sg. *rbt*.

Lady, (Great) Lady: *rbt atrt ym* the (Great) Lady DN of the Sea, 1.3 V 40, title of the goddess *atrt*, *passim*; *hn b npš atrt rbt*, look, by the life of DN, the (Great) Lady!, 1.169:16; *špš rbt / rbt špš* the (Great)

Lady DN, 1.23:54, 1.16 I 36; *nyr rbt* the (Great) Lady Luminary, 1.16 I 38; 1.161:19; *gt rbṭ*, ‘Great Farmstead / Farmstead of the Lady Mayor’, 4.125:16 (cf. A.ŠÀ *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: *Gittu Rabbati*; AN.ZA.GÀR-GAL Ì.DUB, Ug 5 95:13).

Cf. rb (I).

rbt (II) n. f. “seine, trawl” (< *rb (I)*); diff. cf. Watson NABU 2001 8: Akk. *rubbu*); ¶ par.: *rtt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rbt*.

Seine, trawl: *qh (...) rbt ṣl ydm* take (...) a trawl in both hands, 1.4 II 33 (// *rtt*; cf. De Moor SP 144).

Cf. rb (I).

rbt (III), cf. *rb(b)t*.

rdmn cf. *prdmn*, 1.3 I 2.

rdn PN / DN, name of an ancestral king (< */r-d-y/, ‘to rule’; PN Ebla *ir-da(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 184. Cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 1977 179; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 342).

PN / DN: in the combination of ancestral kings *sdn w rdn*, 1.161:6, 23.

*/r-d-y/

Cf. rdn.

rdy, in bkn. ctx.: *rdyk*, 1.1 II 4 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 168: *rdy* ‘harass’).

*/r-g-b/

Cf. *rgbt*, *yrgbbṣl*, *yrgbhd*, *yrgblim*.

rgbt n. f. “respect”, “fear” (cf. Arab. *rağiba*, Lane 1033ff. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 539; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 24, 26: ‘mottes de terre’, Hb. *rgbym*; Aartun UF 17 1985 24f.: ‘Schlinge, Falle’, Arab. *ruğbat / rağabīyat*). ¶ Forms: sg. *rgbt*.

Respect, fear: *ṣṣ rgbt* platter of ‘respect’, 1.112:4, cf. ln. 25 (cf. Del Olmo CR 237 n. 62). In unc. ctx.: *rgbt zbl* the fear of the Prince, 1.133:19 (diff.: Xella TRU I 46: ‘zolla’, Hb. *rgb*); *šm[h] rgbt yu[h]b*, 1.92:31 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121: ‘the awe-struck (girl) was pleased’; diff.: De Moor UF 17 1985 228: *rdg bṣl šm[h] rgbt* ‘DN heard (that) she was afraid’, **rgb*).

Cf. *yrgbbṣl*, *yrgbhd*, *yrgblim*.

rgln PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: *rgln*], 4.619:7.

/r-g-m/ vb G “to say, tell, announce, communicate, inform; to answer;

raġama, tarġama, Lane 1047f.; Aram. *trgm*, DJPA 591. Cf. Watson JNSL 22 1996 78); ¶ syll. Ug.: for a possible rdg [MU] = [ʒ]a-ka₄-ru = [...] = ra-g[a(?)]-mu(?) in Ug 5 130 III 3' cf. Huehnergard UVST 52, 177; ¶ par.: /t-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G. suffc. *rgmt, rgmt, rgm*, pref. *argm, trgm*, pref. *yrgm*, suff. *argmk, argmnk, argmn*; impv. *rgm*, inf. *rgm*, pass. ptc. *rgm* (?).

G. ★a) To say, tell, announce, communicate: *l yrgm l aliyn bsl* communicate to DN, the Powerful, 1.4 IV 12 (cf. RS Akk.: *qabū ana*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 446); *w rgm ank / hw / hy* and I / he / she say(s) (?), 2.42:25/19; 2.31:42 and par.; *ikm yrgm bn il krt* how can it be said that PN is the son of DN?, 1.16 I 20; *ap mtn rgm argmk* and another thing I am going to say to you, 1.4 I 19 and par.; *m hy rgmt* what does she say?, 2.14:9; *im mlkytn yrgm* if PN says ..., 2.15:8; *dm rgm it ly w argmk* for I have a matter that I am going to say to you, 1.3 III 20 and par.; *l rgmt lk* did I not tell you?, 1.2 IV 7 and par.; *aḥr al trgm l aḥtk tr[gm] lln* after you will say, to your sister you will say at night, 1.16 I 31-32; *w rgm l aḥtk* and say to you sister, 1.16 I 38; *w rgm l bn ilm mt / btlṭ snt* and say to divine DN / to virgin DN, 1.4 VIII 29 / 1.3 III 11 and par. (// *tny*); *l rb khnm rgm* say to the High Priest, 2.4:2 and par.; *ankn rgmt l bslly* I have said to my Grandee, 2.42:6; *l mlk rgmt* to the king I/you said, 2.45:15; *k rgmt ly* for you / I said to me, 2.45:23; *thm PN l PN rgm / l PN rgm thm PN* message of PN to PN, say, 2.10:3 / 2.11:2 and par., RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:2, 4, 25; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:2; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:3; introductory formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 244ff.); *w / p rgm l // l NN / mlk (...) rgm* and say to (...), 1.1 III 4 and *passim*, formula for entrusting a message, in literary texts and letters, (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54; Cunchillos TOu 2 245); *thm {rgm} mlk l PN <rgm>* message of the king: to PN say, 2.26:1-3 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 316: 'note orale'); *rgm l tr abh il* they said to the Bull DN, his father, 1.2 I 33 and par.; *hn hm yrgm mlk* well then, if the king says / commands, 2.33:30; *alpm ššwm rgmt fly* I said that two thousand horse went up / attacked, 2.33:25; *lk (...) w rgm* go (...) and say, 1.16 VI 28; *w k at trg[m]* and if you say (?), 2.45:28 (cf. 2.3:8, 18: *w hm at trgm*); *l rgmt lk* did I not say to you?, 1.14 VII 23; *mlkt ugṛt hnkt rgmt* the queen of TN has said this (?), 2.21:10; *p rgm l mlk šmy* and mention my name to the king, 2.14:12; *hlny PN rgm l skn* well, PN has said to the administrator, 2.21:8.; *w k rgm špš* and say thus to 'the Sun', 2.23:1; *rgm l umy šlm bšlkm* inform my mother of the health of your grandee, 5.10:3; cf. 9.530:2 (unpub.); ★b) to answer: *an rgmt l ym*, I myself am going to answer DN, 1.2 I 45; ★c) to recite: *šbšd*

yrgm *l* *šd* it is recited seven times in front of the throne, 1.23:12. In bkn. ctx.: |*xnty rgm*, 2.36:14 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 403f.: 'je répons à la plainte ...'); |*t rgm*, 2.36:20; *d rgm ly*, 2.77:7; |*ytn w rgm*, 1.3:14; *w at lht rgm* (...) *w rgmt l aḡz*, 2.73:12-13; *rgm*, 2.831:7; |*klt rgm*, 7.36:1; *b npsy rgm*, 1.93:3; [*p*] *rgmy*, 2.3:22; *trgm b ydk*, 1.86:22; *ht l bnš trgm*, 2.2:5; |*trgm*, 7.30:2. Cf. *rgm*.

rgm n. m., 1) "word, expression, saying; news; question; answer; 2) "matter, thing, case"; 3) "voice, bellow, whinny" (< /r-g-m/: Akk. *rigmu*, AHw 982, CAD R 328ff.; Ebla *ragāmum* AR ET 8 12; /rigātum/ in KA.LI (MU₇) *ri-ga-tum*, VE 188; Conti QuSe 15 1988 47. Cf. De Moor SP 107); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. RI-GI-*mu*, UF 11 1979 479:8; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 307: /rig(i)mu/ 'to speak(?)'; [MU - *z*] *a-ka₄-ru* - [Hurr.: ?] - *ra-g/a?-mu?*, Ug 5 130 III 3; Huehnergard UVST 52, 177; ¶ par.: *hwt* (*l*), *lhšt* ¶ Forms: sg. *rgm*, cst. *rgm*, pl. *rgmm*, suff. *rgmy*.

1. ★a) word, expression, saying: *rgm bšlh* the word of his grandee, 1.2 I 42; *tn rgm k/tr/w hss* DN repeated the expression, 1.4 VI 3; *b ph rgm l ysa* as soon as / not yet had the word left his mouth, 1.19 II 26 and par., formula of immediacy (*// hwt*, cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); ★b) news: *rgm l il ybl* news to DN was brought, 1.23:52 and par.; ★c) question: *ytdt yšbf rgm* he repeated the question six, seven times, 1.16 V 20 and par.; ★d) answer (in letters): *w rgm ttb l aḡk / šbdk/h* send an answer to your brother, 2.14:17; *w rgm ttb ly* send me an answer, 2.13:13 and par.; *šmy ttb rgm*, may you send me a reply, 2.16:20; *rgm ttb šmy* may you send me a reply, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:12; ★e) in a sacred, oracular context: *w |mlk| hrr rgm yttb* and the king, once purified, shall answer, 1.41:45 and par.; *w rgm gtrm yttb* and the DNN shall reply, 1.112:20 (diff.: *rgm DNN yttb* the oracle of the DNN will be recited, 1.112:20 (cf. *qdš* (*l*) 3; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 75f.); *ttb rgm* there will be a reply, 1.106:32, cf. ln. 23; ★f) *šmš rgm* auditor, name of a profession, 4.128:3; 4.332:12; 4.609:10-11 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 42 n. 25; cf. *šbd*, 4.332:10-11) but see *šlm šmš rgmk nšm* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:18 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 pp. 379f.). 2. Matter, thing, case: *dm rgm it ly w argmk* for I have a matter I am going to say to you, 1.3 III 20 and par., formula for a secret (cf. Del Olmo MLC 103); *rgm šs w lhšt abn* (...) *rgm l tdf nšm* it is a matter of wood and a chatter of stone (...) a matter that men do not understand, 1.3 III 22-27 and par. (diff.: Zurro Salmanticensis 30 1983 397: 'la palabra del árbol ...'): *w mnm rgm d tšmš tmt* y whatever

thing you hear there, 2.10:17; *w bšly skn ydš rgmh* and my grandee, the governor, will know his matter / case, 2.17:8; *w rgmy lq<h>ʔ* and (the queen) accepted my words, 2.13:16 (diff. Cunchillos TOu 2 290, rdg *lqt*: 'son terminées', Akk. *qatū*); *ap mtn rgmm argmk* and another thing I am going to say to you, 1.4 I 19 and par., formula for change of topic; *mtn rgm* ditto, 1.103+:18, cf. ln. 6.

3. Voice, bellow, whinny: *arh td rgm* the cow emitted her voice, 1.93:1 (diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 649: 'cow, remove the word!'); *km rgm* (*[rm]*) *rgmhm* like a bull's bellow was his voice, 1.15 VI 7 and par; *hm yhpk ššw rgm* when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258).

In unc. ctx.: | *bn rgm w ydš* | understand the matter and know, 2.8:6; 2.3:23; *yb{x} rgmy*, 2.31:49; | *m rgm*, 2.20:3.

Cf. /r-g-m/.

/r-ġ/ vb G "to be contorted" < "to turn bad" (< */r-ġ-ġ/; Hb. *rš(š)*, HALOT 1269f.; cf. Akk. *ragāgu*, AHw 941; CAD R 62. Cf. Margalit UF 27 1995 237 n. 25; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 13ff.: 'to incline', **rġn*. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 89 n. 276 for this and other opinions). ¶ Forms: G pref. *trġn*.

G. To be contorted: *b hm pnm trġn* DN's face was contorted, 1.100:61.

Cf. mrġt.

/r-ġ-b/ vb G "to be hungry" (Hb. *ršb*, HALOT 1257; Arab. *raġi/uba*, Lane 1110f.; Eth. *rēhba*, CDG 468); ¶ par.: /ġ-m-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rġbt*, inf. *rġb*, ptc. act. *rġb* (?).

G. To be hungry: *rġb rġbt* no doubt you will be hungry, 1.4 IV 33 (// *ġmu ġmit*); *rġb(!) yd mtk* who takes the hungry by the hand, 1.15 I 1.

Cf. rġbn.

rġbn n. m. "hunger" (< /r-ġ-b/; Hb. *ršbwn*, HALOT 1258; cf. Eth. *raha/āb*, CDG 468. ¶ Forms: sg. *rġbn*.

Hunger: *rġbn ykn b hwt* there will be hunger in the land, 1.103+:3, 5, 12.

Cf. /r-ġ-b/.

* /r-ġ-ġ/

Cf. /r-ġ/.

* /r-ġ-m/

Cf. yrġmbšl, yrġmil.

* /r-ġ-ʔ/

Cf. mrġt.

rh (I) n. f. 1) “gust, breath”; 2) “wind” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *r(w)h*, HALOT 1195ff.; DNWSI 1065f.; Syr. *rūhō*, LS 718; Arab. *rawh*, *rūh*, *rīh*, Lane 1180f.; cf. ESA *rh*, DOSA 482); ¶ par.: *itl*, *qtr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rh*, suff. *rhk*; allomorph suff. *rh* (5.22:14, scribal exercise).

1) Gust, breath: *yśi km rh npšh* may his breath go out like a gust, 1.18 IV 25 and par. (// *qtr*), cf. 1.19 II 38, 43.

2) Wind: *qh šrptk rhk (...)*, take your clouds, your wind, (...), 1.5 V 7 (cf. 1.13:34).

In unc. ctx.: *l rh gt lqh stqn*, 1.79:6; *rh*, 5.22:14 (scribal exercise; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 149; cf. *rh* (II) and (III)). In bkn. ctx.: *w rh d*, 1.4 III 8; *rh arr*[, 1.166:22;]*xšb l rh*, 1.172:26.

rh (II) n. m. “aroma” (Hb., Aram. *ryh*, HALOT 1226f.; Syr. *rēhō*, LS 726; Arab. *rīh*, *rāʔihat*, Lane 1182f.; cf. Eth. *rēhe*, CDG 467. Cf. Aartun StUL 142); ¶ par.: *kpr* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *rh*.

Aroma: *rh gdm* aroma of coriander, 1.3 II 2 and par.

rh (III) n. m. “millstone” (Hb. *rhym*, HALOT 1216; Syr. *rahyō*, LS 723; Arab. *rahā(n)*, Lane 1057f.). ¶ Forms: du. *rh*m.

Millstone: *b rhm tthnn* with millstones she ground him, 1.6 II 34; *šlk [pht th]n b rhm* because of you I have seen grinding with stone, 1.6 V 15-16.

rhb adj. m. “wide” (Hb. *rhb*, HALOT 1211f.; Ebla cf. PN *ir-i-ba/bù*, *ir-ib*-(DN), *tār-ib*-(DN), Müller Biling. 182; diff.: Krebernik PET 47: /r-ʔ/y-b/; Arab. *rahb*, *rahīb*, Lane 1051; Eth. *rēhub*, *rēhib*, CDG 466; Eg. /rahabu/, Hoch SWET 280); ¶ par.: *adr* (I) (?). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *rhb*, f. *rhbt*.

Wide: *hl rhb mknpt* the bulwark wide in span, 1.16 I 9 and par. (// *adr*, cf. Hb. *rhbt ydym*). In bkn. and unc. ctx.: [*rhbt tbt* wide residence (?), 1.5 III 2 (//(?)) *rbt*).

Cf. rhbn, rhbt.

rhbn TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 393f.:

**Rahbānu*. Cf. Liverani SDB 53 1317; Astour RSP 2 329f., 361; RSOu 11 59; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 402); ¶ syll.: (ÍD :) *ra-(ah)-ba/bá-ni/na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):12; PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):7, 9 (with encl. *-ma*); 66 (RS 16.254A):5; 72 (RS 16.371):8, 11; 83 (RS 16.157):8; 91 (RS 16.189):6; 126 (RS 16.162):5, 12; 138 (RS 16.131):16, 21; 140 (RS 16.132):26; 143f. (RS 16.138):8; 173 (RS 16.254E):2'; PRU 6 27:6; 6 56 rev. 2'; bkn PRU 3 73f. (RS 16.385):7; 140 (RS 16.132):9; cf. Sivan GAGI 263; Huehnergard UVST 178f., 193; Van Soldt SAU 323, 326; UF 28 1996 684.

TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit: 4.143:1; RSOu 14 53 [KTU

9.432]:18'. In bkn. ctx.: cf. 2.31:63.

Cf. rḥb.

rḥbt n. f. "amphora, jar" (cf. *rḥb*, Akk. *rabītu*, *rību*, AHw 936, 981; CAD R 323. Cf. Dahood UHP 72; De Moor SP 204); ¶ par.: *dkrt*, *kknt*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *rḥbt*.

Amphora, jar: *tḥt rḥbt yn* she opened an amphora of wine, 1.15 IV 16 and par.; *špq ilm rḥbt yn* she provided the jar-gods with wine, 1.4 VI 53 (// *dkr<ḏ*; alternatively: she provided the gods with jars of wine'). In unc. ctx.:]*šabn b rḥbt*, he draws water with an amphora, (?) 1.6 I 66 (// *b kknt*).

Cf. rḥb.

/r-ḥ-m/ vb G "to have feelings, to be compassionate" (Hb. *rḥm*, HALOT 1216f.; Pun., Aram., *rḥm*, DNWSI 1068f.; Syr. *rḥem*, LS 723f.; Amor. /r-ḥ-m/ Gelb CAAA 30; ESA *rḥm*, DOSA 485; Arab. *raḥima*, Lane 1055ff.; Akk. *rēmu*, (*raḏāmu*, *rāmu*), AHw 951, 970f., CAD R 263ff.; cf. Eth. metath. *maḥara*, CDG 336). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rḥmt*.

G. To have feelings, be compassionate: *aḥtk ydḥt k rḥmt* I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 33.

Cf. rḥm, rḥmy.

rḥm n. f. "womb", by metonymy: "nubile girl, damsel", said of the goddess *ḥnt* (cf. /r-ḥ-m/; cf. Hb. *rḥm*, HALOT 1217f.; Syr. *raḥmō*, LS 724; Ebla /reḥmum, riḥmum/ in ÉxŠA = *ri-ḏe_x(EN)-mu*, *ri-mu-um*, VE 324; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 14; Akk. *rēmu*, AHw 970, CAD R 259ff.; Arab. *raḥim*, *riḥm*, Lane 1056. Cf. Van Selms MFL 110). ¶ Forms: sg. *rḥm*.

Damsel, said of the goddess *ḥnt*: *rḥm ḥnt tngḥt* the Damsel, DN, sought him, 1.6 II 27; *rḥm tld* damsel, you will give birth, 1.13:2. In bkn. ctx.: *mit rḥm*], 1.5 IV 3; *rḥm*], 1.17 II 47.

Cf. /r-ḥ-m/, rḥmy.

rḥmy DN, probably refers to *atrt* rather than to *ḥnt* (?) (< *rḥm*. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 18 n. 62; UF 12 1980 306).

DN, probably refers to *atrt* rather than to *ḥnt* (?): *šd atrt w rḥmy* field of DN and (/ i.e.) DN, 1.23:16, 28, cf. ln. 13 *rḥm<y>* (variant or scribal mistake). In ctx. frg.: *rḥmy*, 1.15 II 6.

Cf. /r-ḥ-m/, rḥm.

/r-ḥ-q/ vb G "to go away"; D "to remove"; Š "to remove" (Hb. *rḥq*, HALOT 1221f.; Ebla cf. **rḥq* (L-ḏ-G), Krebernik PET 48; PN *il-ḏa-aq*-(DN), Müller Biling. 182; cf. *ruāqum*, ARET 8 12; Syr. *rḥeq*, LS 725; Amor. /r-ḥ-q/, Gelb CAAA 30; Akk. *rēqu*, AHw 971f., CAD R

266ff.; Eth. *rēhqa*, CDG 467); ¶ par.: /n-g(-y)/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *rhq*; D suffc. *rhqt*; Š suffc. *šrhq*.

G. To go away: *rhq mlk lbt* go away, king, from my house, 1.14 VI 14 and par. (// *ng*); In bkn. ctx.: *y]rhq b gr* he went away from the mountain (?), 1.4 VII 5.

D. To remove: *rhqt abn l abn* she removes stone after stone, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32' (cf. 31').

Š. To remove: *šrhq att l pnnh* he removed the women from his presence, 1.3 IV 40.

Cf. *mrhq*, *mrhqt*, *rhq*.

rhq adj. m. "distant" (< /r-h-q/; Hb. *rhwq*, HALOT 1214f.; *rēqu*, *rūqu*, AHW 971, 995f., CAD R 265f., 421ff.; ESA *rhq*, DOSA 486; Eth. *rēhuq*, CDG 461. cf. Arab. *rahīq*, Lane 1053. Cf. Lemke JBL 100 1981 541ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *rhq*; pl. *rhqm*.

Distant: *l rhq ilm l ilnym* for the (most) distant of the gods / divine beings, 1.1 III 19 and par.; *gm sh (...)* *l rhqm* aloud they shouted (...) to the distant ones, 1.1 IV 3.

Cf. *mrhq*, *mrhqt*, /r-h-q/.

/r-h-s/ vb G. "to wash"; Gt "to wash oneself" (Hb. *rhs*, HALOT 1220f.; DNWSI 1072; Aram. *rhš*, DNWSI 1072; Akk. *rahāsu*, AHW 942f.; CAD R 72ff.; Arab. *rahada*, Lane 1052; Eth. *rēhda*, *rahada*, CDG 466); ¶ par.: /p-r-š/, /t-h/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *trhs*, *yrhs*, *trhs*, suff. *trhsn*, *trhsnn*; impv. *rhs*; ptc. *rhs*; Gt pref. *trhs*, *yrhs*.

G. To wash: *yrhs ydh amth* he washed his hands up to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 and par.; *trhs ydh b[š]t šnt* Virgin DN washed her hands, 1.3 II 32 and par.; [*š]rhs ydh b dm dmr* she washed her hands of the blood of warriors, 1.3 II 34; *trhs{.}nn b dšt* she washed sweat from him, 1.16 VI 10; *trhsn ktrm* skilful (servants)(?) will wash him, 1.2 III 20; *rhs npsh b ym rt* he shall wash his clothes when there is mud (: when they become dirty), 1.17 I 33 and par. (// *th*); *thspn mh w trhs* they drew water and washed (her), 1.3 IV 42 and par. In bkn. ctx.: *]rhsnn*, 1.61:3.

Gt. To wash oneself: *yrhs w yadm* he washed himself and put on make up, 1.14 III 52 and par.; *ttql b ym trth[s]* she immersed herself in the sea (and) washed herself, 1.19 IV 41; *trhs (...)* *btl šnt* the Virgin DN washed herself, 1.13:18 (// *tptrš*); *yrhs mlk brr* the king washes himself (remaining) purified, 1.46:10 and par.; *ttb šl btnt trth[s]* you shall repeat / sit against the female serpents (and) you shall wash yourself, 1.82:35; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:12'

rht n. f. "palm of the hand" (Arab. *rāhat*, Lane 1181; Akk. *rittu*, AHW 990; CAD R 383ff.); ¶ par.: *yd (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *rhtš*; du. *rhtm*.

Palm of the hand: *ša (...)* / *zr rḥtm* lift (...) upon (your) palms, 1.4 VIII 6 and par. (// *šl ydm*); *rḥ[h] ymlu nšm rt* with best mud he filled the palm of his hand, 1.16 V 28.

rḥnt n. f. "sweetness, tenderness" (?) (cf. Arab. *riḥwat*, Lane 1061; *rahāwat*, DMWA 333: *rahāwatu-l-sud* 'weakness of character'; diff.: Margalit MLD 213: 'whiskers', Arab. *rḥw*; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 207 n. s: 'voix douce', Arab. *rahama*, but cf. De Moor ULe 89; Tropper UG 123: 'Sinn'); ¶ par.: *šbt* (+ *dqn*). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *rḥn{n}t*. Sweetness, tenderness (?), in unc. ctx.: *rḥn{n}t dt l irtk* the sweetness (?) that your breast harbours, 1.4 V 5 (// *šbt dqnk*). In bkn. ctx.: *rḥnn*, 7.57:2.

/r-ḥ-p/ vb G "to hover"; D "to fly about" (Hb. *rḥp*, HALOT 1219f.; Syr. *raḥef*, LS 725; Cf. Pardee TPM 39; diff.: Ajjan NU 39: 'voler', Arab. *raffa*; Watson JNSL 5 1977 71ff.: 'make to hover', Hb. *rḥp*, but cf. 1.18 IV 21, 32); ¶ par.: /b-ṣ-r/, /d-ʔ-y/. ¶ Forms: G ptc. f. *rḥpt*, D pref. *arḥp*, *trḥp*, *trḥpn*.

G. To hover: *rḥpt [b šm]m m[m]* who hovers in the the high heavens, 1.108:8 (// *di di*).

D. To fly about: *bn nšrm arḥp an[k]* among the eagles I shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21 and par.; *šlh nšr[m] trḥpn* over him the eagles they flew about, 1.18 IV 31 and par. (// *ybsr*); [*bn*] *nšrm trḥp šnt* among the eagles DN, flew about 1.18 IV 32 *šl bt abh nšrm trḥpn* over his father's house the eagles flew about, 1.19 I 32 (// *ybsr*).

/r-k-b/ vb G "to mount (especially a chariot)" (Hb. *rkb*, HALOT 1230ff.; DNWSI 1077f.; Aram., Palm. *rkb*, DNWSI 1077f.; (?)Ebla **rkb* (L-G-B), Krebernik PET 51: (?)Ebla cf. *rakābum*, ARET 8 12: 'to join, unite, gather'; Syr. *rkeb*, LS 730f.; Arab. *rakiba*, Lane 1142ff.; Akk. *rakābu*, AHw 944f., CAD R 83ff.; Mari Akk.: Durand NABU 1993 96; ARM 27 304: 'chevaucher' (= 'couvrir', en parlant des sauterelles; 'se propager'; 'être étendu sur, dominer'). Cf. Gray LC 26 n. 3; Loewenstamm UF 3 1971 98ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ra-kub*, onomastic element in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 265); ¶ par.: /ṣ-l-y/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *rkb*, impv. *rkb*, ptc. *rkb* (cf. *rkb* (I)).

G. To mount: *rkb tkmm hmt* mount the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 II 21 and par. (// *šl*).

Cf. mrkbt, rkb (I), rkb (II), rkb (III), rkby.

rkb (I) n. m. "Charioteer", epithet of the god *bšl* (act. ptc. < /r-k-b/; Aram. DN *rkbʔl*, cf. HALOT 1230f.; Ebla cf. *rakābum*, ARET 8 12 = syll. Ug. *rakub* in PNN. Cf. Loretz UF 19 1987 101ff.; Wyatt UF 20 1988 376; diff.: Ullendorff BJRL 46 1963/64 243f.; Brock VT 18

1969 395; Sanmartín AuOr 9, 1991 168 n. 10: 'gatherer', 'el que junta', **rkb*, Gk *nephelegerctēs*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *rkb*.

Charioteer, epithet of the god *bst*: *rkb šrpt* 'Charioteer of the clouds', 1.2 IV 8 and *passim* (title of Baal).

Cf. /r-k-b/.

rkb (II) n. m. "???" (cf. /r-k-b/). ¶ Forms: sg./pl cstr. *rkb*.

?, in unc. ctx.: *rkb rtn*, 1.148:20.

rkb (III) n. m. "???" (cf. /r-k-b/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 150: '(oberer) Mühlstein'). ¶ Forms: sg. *rkb*.

? : *rkb*, 5.22:15.

*rkb*y TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 233: *Rakhā(yu)*). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 330, 361; UF 13 1981 6); ¶ syll.: URU *ra-ak-ba*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):22'; Ug 5 52:21; cf. URU *ra-ak-ba-īa*, *ibid.* ln. 8 (or GN?; for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 685 n. 269); cf. Sivan GAGI 263; Van Soldt SAU 338; UF 28 1996 685.

TN: 4.63 II 35; 4.346:1; 4.379:8; 4.683:18.

/r-k-s/ vb G "to gird, tie" (Hb. *rks*, HALOT 1237f.; Akk. *rakāsu*, AHw 945ff., CAD R 91ff.; cf. Hb. *rks*, HALOT 1238; Syr. *rkaš*, LS 732; Arab. *rks*, Lane 1146. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 312 n. c; ¶ par.: /r-s-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *trks*.

G. To gird, tie, in unc. ctx.: *īrks bn abnm*, 1.1 V 23, cf. ln. 10 (*ītasrn*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 10); *tšt trks*, 1.83:9.

Cf. *rks*.

rks n. m. "belt" (< /r-k-s/; Akk. *riksu*, AHw 984f.; CAD R 347ff. Cf. Albright BASOR 83 1941 40 n. 9; De Moor ARTU 70 n. 327; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 406; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439 n. 8: rdg *krs* 'Bauch', 'Magen', Hb. *krs*, Akk. *karšu*). ¶ Forms: sg. <k>s (haplography: *k* <k>s).

Belt: *ttrp šmm k <k>s ipdk* the heavens were slackened like the belt of your tunic, 1.5 I 4.

Cf. /r-k-s/.

/r-m/ vb G "to go up, get up"; L. "to erect, raise" (Hb., Aram. *rwm*, HALOT 1202ff.; *rym* DJPA 519; Amor. /rāmu/, Huffmon APN 261f.; Gelb CAAA 30; Ebla PN ^d*Ni-ra-mu*, Müller L'Ebla 217; ESA *rym*, DOSA 487f.; Eg. /rāma, rōmu/, Hoch SWET 278. Cf. Avishur Lesh 45 1980s. 270ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: /rām-/ , /yarīm-/ , /yarūm-/ , onomastic elements; cf. Sivan GAGI 266); ¶ par.: /š-p-l/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *rm*, pref. *trm*, L. pref. *trmm*, *trmmn*, *yrm*, suff. *yrmh*, impv. *rm*.

G. To go up: in bkn ctx.: *trm tnq[ī] a scream (?) went up* (: she let out

a scream), 1.16 II 26 and par. (diff.: Sanmartin UF 10 1978 452: 'brüllen, brummen', Akk. *ramāmu*); *h gg |š|mm rm* to the roof of the heavens go up, 1.13:12.; *hlh tšpl hlh trm* see, one stooped, see the other went up, 1.23:32.

L. To erect, raise: *hš rmm / trmmn hk|lm*, quickly, erect (/ raise) a palace, 1.4 V 52/54 and par.; *bn (...)|rm|m hkl* build (...) erect the palace, 1.2 III 7 and par.

Cf. *mrm*, *mrym*, *rm* (I), *rm* (II), *trmt*, *ym*, *ymšl*, *ymbšl*, *ymhd*, *ymn*.

rm (I) adj. m. 1) "high, sublime, exalted"; 2) used as a noun: "height, the heights, peaks" (?) (cf. /r-m/); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /rām-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 263, 266); ¶ par.: (?)*ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *rm*, pl. *rmm*, f. *rmt*.

1) High, sublime, exalted: *mid rm |krt|*, greatly exalted (are you / may you be) [PN], 1.15 III 13 and par.; *hšlt šmm rmm*, Lady of the sublime heavens, 1.108:7 and par., cf. In. 9; *bšlt btm rmm* Lady of the high mansions, 1.41:37 and par.

2) Used as a noun: "height, the heights, peaks" (?): *rmt pšrt* sublime / primordial peaks (?), 1.8:9 and par. (//(?) *ym*).

In bkn. ctx.: *mt w rm tph* (whom) dead and praised you shall see (?), 1.113:5 and par.; *rmm hnpm mzf*, 1.9:15.

Cf. *abrm*, *ašrm*, *ilrm*, *bšlrm*, /r-m/, *rmib*, *rmy*, *rmyy*, *šmrm*.

rm (II) n. m. "erection, height" (< /r-m/; Hb. *rwm*, HALOT 1205; ESA *rym*, DOSA 487; cf. Hb., Aram. *rmh*, HALOT 1240; DJPA 525; Eth. *rāmā*, CDG 470); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ri-mi-ya*, PN, Ug 5 88:11; Sivan GAGI 264. ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *rm*.

Height: *al tšmḥ b rm |h|k|k|* do not rejoice in the erection / height of your palace, 1.3 V 21 and par.

Cf. /r-m/.

rmib PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13; cf. Grøndahl PTU 86f., 182).

PN: 4.734:4.

Cf. *abrm*.

/r-m-š/ vb G "to roast" (Arab. *ramada*, Lane 1156f.; Eth. *ramada*, *šarmada*, CDG 470. Cf. De Moor Fs. Gispen 115). ¶ Forms: G pass. ptc. f. *rmšt*.

G. To roast: *w b urm lb rmšt* and as a burnt sacrifice, a roasted heart, 1.39:9 and par.

Cf. in bkn. ctx. *šx.rmsm*, 4.668:3.

rmš DN, unknown deity (etym. unc. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 18; De Moor

UF 2 1970 325; Xella TRU I 53).

DN: *š / rmš* a ram to DN, 1.46:13, 1.109:7, cf. 1.130:21.

rmtt n. f., a tool (?) (cf. Hb. *rms*, *rms*; HALOT 1245f.; Akk. *rapāsu*, AHW 954., CAD R 150ff.; diff.: Watson NABU 2000 85: 'shovel', Akk. *rapšu*). ¶ Forms: pl. abs./cstr. *rmtt*.

A tool(?): *ššt ššr rmtt ght* eleven r., 4.127:5.

/r-m-y/ vb G "to throw, shoot" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *rmh*, HALOT 1239; Akk. *ramû*, AHW 952; *rummû*, *rammû*, CAD R 129ff. Arab. *ramā*, Lane 1161ff.; Eth. *ramaya*, CDG 472). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yrmy*. G. To throw, shoot (?), in bkn. ctx.: *yrmy qrmh* he shoots/shot (?) his rays, 1.92:32.

rmy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 182); ¶ syll.: cf. fPN RI-*mi-ya*, Ug 5 88:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 264 and cf. Dietrich - Loretz OI.Z. 62 167/68 548f.: rdg *tal-?*; cf. *tlmyn*, PN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:12; 4.617:36.

rmyy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 182).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 5; 4.623:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 11); 4.759:5.

/r-n/ vb L "to shout, raise one's voice" (Hb. *mn*, HALOT 1247f.; Arab. *ranna*, Lane 1164. Cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 35). ¶ Forms: I. pref. *arnn*.

L. To shout, raise one's voice, in unc. ctx.: *an arnn ql* I shall raise (my) voice, 1.82:6.

rny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 248).

PN: 4.769:19.

rp, 6.63:2, allophonic var. of *rb* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302; diff. Bordreuil - Amiet Syria 67 1990 85 n. 1, 3: rdg *prp*); cf. *rb* (I).

/r-p-ʔ/ vb G "to heal, apply a remedy" (?) (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *rpʔ*, HALOT 1272ff.; DNWSI 1081; Syr. *rpō*, LS 740; EISA *rfʔ*, DOSA 492f.; cf. Arab. *rafāʔa*, Lane 117f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /rapaʔ-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 265. ¶ Forms: G pref. *trpa*.

G. To heal, apply a remedy, in unc. ctx.: *km trpa hn nšr* on applying the remedy, sec, he woke up, 1.114:28.

Cf. *rpu*, *yrpu*.

rpu n. m. 1) "divine ancestral hero", ancestor of the Ugaritic dynasty, singly and as a group; 2) *Rpu*, eponymous deity of this group; 3) in the expression *mt rpi* (< /r-p-ʔ/; Hb. *rpʔ*, *rpʔym*, HALOT 1274f.; Ph., Pun. *rpʔm*, DNWSI 1081f.; Amor. /rāpiʔum/, Huffmon APN 263f.; Gelb CAAA 30. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 411ff.; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 323ff.; Caquot Syria 53 1976 295ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 8 1976 45ff.; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 163ff.; L'Heureux ITR 67 1974

265ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /rāpiʔ(u)/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 264); ¶ par.: *ilny, mhr, mlk (l), qbs (+ ddn)*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *rpu, rpi*; pl. *rpum, rpiṁ, cstr. rpi*.

1) Divine ancestral hero, ★a) in sing.: *lm lmq rpu bʕl* there was DN, the *r.* of DN, 1.22 I 8 (// *mhr*); ★b) group of the deified ancestors: *lhm rpum tštyn* the *r.* ate and drank, 1.22 I 21; *mgy rpum lgmt* the *r.* arrived at the threshing floors, 1.20 II 6 and par. (// *ilnym*); *ath rpum [l tdd]* after him the *r.* (went), 1.21 II 3 and par. (// *ilnym*); *lk bty [rpim rpim (b) b]ty ašhkm* come to my house, *r., r.*, to my house I invite you, 1.21 II 1-2; *špš rpim thtk* DN (: *špš*) you subdue DN (: *rpim*), 1.6 VI 46 (// *ilnym*); *mid m [krt] btk rpi aš* be greatly exalted (PN) among the *r.* of the 'earth', 1.15 III 14 and par.; *qritm rpi aš* have you invoked the *r.* of the 'earth'?, 1.161:2 (// *qbs ddn*); *qru rpim* invoke the *r.*, 1.161:8, cf. In. 24 (// *mlk*).

2) *Rpu*, eponymous deity of the group of deified ancestors: *yšt rpu mlk šlm R.* has been established, eternal king, 1.108:1; *b šz rpi mlk šlm* with the strength of *R.*, eternal king, 1.108:21-22 and par.

3) In the expression *mt rpi*, title of king *dnil*: *dnil mt rpi* PN the Rephaite, 1.17 I 18 and par. (// *hmmy*; cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 323f.; Segert UF 11 1979 736; Dietrich - Loretz MU 35 n. 206; diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 402f.: 'l'homme de la guérison'. For the various opinions cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 60).

In unc. ctx.: *hmt l ql rpiṁ*, 1.82:32.; *rpi yqr*, 1.166:13; *ixrpu*, 4.398:10.

Cf. *abrpu, ilrpi, šbdrpu, šmrpi, mlkrpi, /r-p-ʔ/, rpil, rpan, rpiy, rpiyn*.

rpan PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 180; Rainey UF 3 1971 136; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Van Soldt SAU 165ff.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *rap-a-nu/na*, PRU 3 164 (RS 16.363) rev. 10'; RA 38 4 (RS 11.856):14 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 276); Ug 5 54:2, 18; 55:1; 88:7' and *passim ibid.* (cf. Van Soldt SAU 23, 31); *ra-a-pa-na*, Ug 5 53:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 265; Huehnergard UVST 248; AkkUg 370.

PN: 4.45:7; 4.103:46 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.116:4; 4.204:6; 4.269:13; 4.281:19; 4.339:26; 4.658:15 (*bn yyn*); 4.753:9; 4.787:6; in bkn. ctx., 4.427:21; 4.506:3.

rpil PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: rdg unc., *k/rpil*, 4.194:12. Cf. in unc. ctx. *rpil*, 4.102:24.

rpiy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 119, 180; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: 4.141 II 14. Cf. in bkn. ctx. *rpil* : 4.102:24.

rpiyn PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 53, 180; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232 (I) 8. Cf. in bkn. ctx. *rpf* : 4.102:24.

/r-p-s/ vb G “to trample on” (Hb. *rps/s*, HALOT 1279f.; Syr. *rpa*s, LS 741; Akk. *rapāsu*, AHW 954f.; CAD R 150ff.; Arab. *rapasa*, Lane 1120. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 139). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yrps*.

G. To trample on: [*ibn y*] *rps hwt* [the enemy will] trample on the land, 1.103+:50. In bkn. ctx.: *rps* / *š*, 1.176:7.

*/r-p-š/

Cf. *rpš* (I), *rpš*(II).

rpš (I) n. m. “open country, unmarked territory, latifundium” (Ebla cf. *ra-ba-šum*, Kreberník QuSe 18 108; Akk. *rapšu*, AHW 965; CAD R 161ff.; *tarpašum*, AHW 1331. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 265f.; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341: elliptical for *šd rpš*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *hal-bi rap-ši*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):5'. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *rpš*.

Open country, unmarked territory, latifundium: *rpš d (l) ydyt* latifundia that are (not) barren, 4.348:1, 20.

Cf. *rpš* (III).

rpš (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 180).

PN: ★a) *rpš*, 4.243:4 (cf. *dd l yhšr*, *ibid.* ln. 11); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 23.

rpš (III) element in composite TN *hlp rpš*.

Cf. *hlp rpš*.

rpty PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; 11 1993 219).

PN: 4.116:12.

/r-p-y/ vb Dt “to slacken, loosen” (Hb., Yaud. *rpy* pi., DNWSI 1082; Hb. *rph*, HALOT 1276f.; Syr. *rpa* etpa., LS 749f.: ‘debilitatus est’; Arab. *rafā*, Lane. Cf. Dahood UF 1 1969 34; De Moor UF 11 1979 641 n. 14; diff.: Emerton AJBA 2 1972 66: ‘to shine’, Arab. *raffa*; Margalit MLD 92: ‘to convulse’, **rpp*, Tropper UG 571 ‘schändlich behandeln, verachten, verderben’, Aram. *trp*, survey: Wyatt RTU 115 n. 7). ¶ Forms: Dt pref. *ttrp*.

Dt. To slacken, loosen: *ttkh ttrp šmm* the heavens were left naked (?), slackened, 1.5 I 4.

rq (I) n. m, “sheet” (< */r-q-q/; Akk. *raqqu*, AHW 958, CAD R 171f.; Arab. *raqq*, Lane 1130. Cf. Gray LC 298 n. 1; Dijsktra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207, 296); ¶ par.: *lbnt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *rqm*.

Sheet: *sb ksp l rqm* the silver had turned into sheets, 1.4 VI 34 (//

lbnt).

Cf. rq (II).

rq (II) adj. m. “fine, thin” (Akk. *raqqum*, AHW 958; Mari Akk. *raqqatum*, ARMT 18 277; 21 194, 408f.; 23 295ff., 557; 24 246; cf. AHW 1585, CAD R 168f.; Ebla /raqqu/ in NĪ.SAL = *ra-gu*, VE 76; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 4; Hb. *rq*, HALOT 1288; Arab., Eth. *raqīq*, Lane 1131; CDG 473); ¶ RS Akk.: (n garments) MUNUS.LA(.MEŠ), PRU 3 183 (RS 16.146+161):10. ¶ Forms: sg. *rq*.

Fine, thin (said of cloth): *lps̥ sgr rq* a fine cloak ..., 4.205:2; *lps̥ psm rq* a fine gauze(?) garment, 4.205:5.

Cf. rq (I).

*/r-q-d/

Cf. r̥qdn.

r̥qd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 233f.: *Raqdu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Kitchen Or 34 1965 5 n. 3; Eg. *Rkt*, Astour JESHO 13 1970 117; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 7; Van Soldt UBL 11 379; UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *ra-aq-du*, PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):22'; URU *raq-d[a(?)]*, PRU 3 192 (RS 15.183):7; URU *raq_x(ZUM)-du/di/di*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):12'; 189 (RS 11.790):16'; 190 (RS 11.800):2'; 192 (RS 12.34+):41; 194 (RS 11.839):7', 14; PRU 6 55 22'-31'; 131 rev. 2' (Van Soldt SAU 321 n. 138); Ug 5 9:3; 12:16; 83:20; RSOu 7 2:15'; 4:37; RS 25.132 II 15', III 14 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686); for the rdg *raq_x(ZUM)* (diff. Sivan GAGI 265: *riq*) cf. Huehnergard UVST 212 n. 54; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 321 n. 138.

TN: 1.91:33; 4.68:34; 4.119:4; 4.232:1; 4.348:24; 4.355:40; 4.365:24; 4.380:27; 4.397:11; 4.414:3; 4.610 (I) 18; 4.629 (II) 9; 4.693:23; 4.698:5; 4.750:7; 4.770:1; 4.777:6; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 19 (I *me-at* 5); 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:15; 48:4. For 4.685:11+1 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 16: [*r̥qd*].

Cf. r̥qdy (I), r̥qdy (II).

r̥qdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 180: *r̥qd*).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:2; *bkn* 4.792:2.

Cf. r̥qdy.

r̥qdy (I) GN m. (< *r̥qd*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 234). ¶ Forms: sg. *r̥qdy*; pl. *r̥qdym*.

GN: PN *r̥qdy*, 4.33:32; *r̥qdym* PNN, 4.261:2.

Cf. r̥qdy (II).

r̥qdy (II) PN (< *r̥qdy* (I), GN); ¶ syll.: DUMU *r̥aq_x(ZUM)-da-yi*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126B+) IV 36 (for the rdg *raq_x(ZUM)* cf. Huehnergard UVST 212 n. 54; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 321 n. 138).

TN: *bn PN*, 4.155:14; 4.339:21.

Cf. *rqdn*.

*/r-q-h/

Cf. *rqh* (I), *rqh* (II).

rqh (I) n. m. “perfumer, druggist” (< ptc. act. G */r-q-h/, or nom. pattern *qattal; cf. Hb. *r(w)qh*, *rqh*, HALOT 1289f., 1290; Ph., Pun. *rqh*, DNWSI 1083; Akk. *raqqu* AHW 958, CAD R 173f. Ebla /rāqihum/ in Ī.RÁ.RÁ = *ra-gi-um*, VE 892; Fronzaroli EL 148; diff.: De Tarragon CU 44: pass. ptc. G. Cf. Heltzer Handwerk 100; Caquot Ug 7 392: ‘baume’). ¶ Forms: sg. *rqh*; allographic var. *r{qh}* probl. in 4.31:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 157).

Perfumer, druggist, in the syntagm *šmn rqh* “perfumer’s oil” (cf. Hb. *šmn rwqh*, HALOT 1290) > “perfume”: 4.91:5; *šmn r{qh}*, 4.31:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 11 (cf. Heltzer GPOTU 27); cf. *šr lg šmn y{tn} ly p{!} tlt lg* <*šmn*> *rqh* he gives me ten ‘jars’ of oil, plus three ‘jars’ of perfume, 5.10:8 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 162; diff.: Caquot Ug 7 389ff. (RS 17.63) ln. 8: rdg *lg rqh* ‘log de baume’); used in rituals: *dbh šmn nr šmn rqh* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-scented oil, perfume, 1.41:21; 1.87:22; cf. *lg šmn rqh* a ‘jar’ of perfume, 1.148:21.

Cf. *rqh* (II).

rqh (II) n. m. “perfume, ointment” (?); cf. Hb. *rqh*, HALOT 1290; Aram. *rqh*, DNWSI 1083; Akk. *riqqu*, *rīqu*, AHW 988, CAD R 368ff.; cf. Ebla BAPPIR (SIM?) = *ri-ga-tum*, EV 046; cf. Milano ARET 9 379; NIDNA *ri-ga-tum*, ARET 9 402); ¶ RS Akk.: DUG *kap(?) - pa-ak(?) - la-nu ri-qu*, (n) DUG.MEŠ *ri-qu* GAL, PRU 6 158:5, 7. Cf. von Soden AHW 988: *rīqu(m) II*; diff.: Nougayrol PRU 6 120: ‘(vases) vides’. ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *r{qh}*.

Perfume, ointment(?), in bkn. ctx.: *ktm r{qh}* two flasks(?) of p[erfume(?), 4.60:6. On *lg šmn (...) lg* <*šmn*> *rqh*, 5.10:7-8, cf. *supra*: *rqh* (I).

Cf. *rqh* (I).

rqn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125); ¶ syll.: cf. *ra-GA-na*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]): 27.

PN: 4.549:1.

*/r-q-q/

Cf. *rq* (I), *rq* (II).

/r-q-s/ vb Gt “to jump, leap” (Arab. *raqasa*, Lane 1136). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *trtqs*, *yrtqs*.

Gt. To jump, leap: *yrtqs šmd bd bšl* the club leapt from the hands of DN, 1.2 IV 15 and par.

Cf. mrqst.

rqt n. f. "temple" (Hb. **rqh*, HALOT 1288; Akk. *raqqatu*, CAD R 170f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207; Watson NABU 2000 85). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *rqth*.

Temple, in bkn. ctx.: (he struck (?)) *riš rqth* the (his) head, his temples, 1.19 II 38.

rsm adj. m. "?", qualifying *pld(m)* (cf. *pld*) in 4.4:4 (rdg unc., probl. mistake for *rmsm* 'check, chequered (cloth)'; cf. Akk. *ramāšu*, AHw 950; cf. CAD R 26 126; Jaram. *rms*, DTT 1483. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 102; diff.: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 59 n. 92, 73: 'eccellenti', **rsw/y/* 'resistenti', Arab. *rašuna*; for the rdg *b(!)šmm* see Tropper UF 29 1997 665: Arab. *bušm* 'dicke Gestalt'). ¶ Forms: pl. *ršmm*.

? : *tn pldm ršmm* two *p.* ..., 4.4:4.

ršn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 179; Watson AuOr 8 1990 248); ¶ syll.: cf. *ri-ša-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 31.

PN: 4.370:16. Cf. in unc. ctx. *rš*], 4.632:10.

/r-š-š/ vb G "to be defective" > "to suffer harm" (Hb. *ršf*, HALOT 1294f.; Syr. *ršaf*, LS 746; Akk. *ruššû*, AHw 996, CAD R429; Arab. *rasaša*, Kazimirski 859; Eth. *rasša*, CDG 473f. Cf. Loretz-Xella MLE 1982 42); ¶ par.: /h-t-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tršf*.

G. To suffer harm: *w tršf l tmntk* and suffer harm in your frame, 1.169:6, cf. 1.2 IV 26 (// *tḫta*).

Cf. ršf.

ršf n. m. "bad person" (Hb. *ršf*, HALOT 1295f.; Aram. *ršyf*, DNWSI 1087; Akk. *rešû*, AHw 976, CAD R 277; Eth. *rāsʿf*, CDG 474): ¶ par.: *nšm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ršf*.

Bad person: *hwt ršf* the word of the bad person, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10 (// *bn nšm*).

Cf. /r-š-š/.

ršp DN, god of pestilence (Hb. *ršp*, HALOT 1297f.; Ph. *ršp*, DNWSI 1087; Amor. *rašap*, Huffmon APN 263; Gelb CAAA 30; Ebla cf. NĒ.UNU = *ra-sa-ab*, VE 806; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; Lambert Biling. 399f.; Conti SQF 194; cf. *ra-sa-ab*, Krebernik PET 104. Cf. Conrad ZAW 83 1971 157ff.; Fulco CGR 1976; Xella AAAS 29-30 1979-80 159ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ^dMAŠ.MAŠ, Ug 7 pl. 50:13'; cf. the spelling ^dMAŠ.MAŠ- in PNN, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 360; ¶ syll. Ug.: /rašap/, /rašp/ and the allophones in PNN; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 203). ¶ Forms: *ršp*, du./pl. *ršpm*.

DN, ★a) *mḫmšt yitšp ršp* DN harvested a fifth, 1.14 I 19; *tgrh ršp* its porter, DN, 1.78:3; *ršp hgb* the DN of the locust, 1.90:2 and par.; *ršp*

gn DN of the 'garden', 1.165:3 and par.; *sm ršp bbth* (take) to DN in TN, 1.100:31, cf. *atr ršp štrt* after DN (comes) DN, *ibid.* ln. 77; *uḡry ykly ršp* DN will destroy the descendants, 1.107+:40; *ʔ[ʔ]h w ršp yisp hmt* DN and DN collect the venom, 1.107:40; *ššw ršp* the horses of DN, 4.790:16; in unc. ctx. *bfl hz ršp*, 1.82:3; ★b) in god lists: *ršp*, 1.47:27, cf. RS Akk.: ⁴GĪR.UNU.GAL, Ug 5 18:26; 1.102:10; 1.118:26; 1.123:31; ★c) in rituals and offering lists: *k tšrb ršpm bt mlk* when the (two) DN enter the palace, 1.91:11; *b ḡb ršp šbi* in the ḡ. of DN of the troops, 1.91:15; *ršp dqt* DN a ewe, 1.39:4 and par.; *ršp š* DN a ram, 1.39:7 and par.; *dbh stqn l ršp* PN sacrificed to DN, 1.79:8. In bkn. ctx.: *l ršp*, 1.81:10-11; *ršp idrp š* DN (of) *i*. a ram 1.148:32; [*b*] *ḡb ršp mhbn š* in the ḡ. of DN a ram, 1.105:1, cf. 1.106:6; *l ršp mlk alp w š* to King DN one head of cattle and one ram, 1.105:7, cf. 4.182:61; *npš w š l ršp bbt* one (piece of) offal and one ram to DN of TN, 1.105:25 and par.; *ššw ršp / mlk štrt* the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16', 17'. In bkn. ctx.: 1.126:3, 5; 1.165:2. See the element (-)ršp(-) in bkn PNN: 4.114:10; 4.262:2; 4.438:3; 4.627:2. Cf. *abršp*, *aḡršp*, *ilršp*, *šbdršp*, *šdršp*, *bnršp*, *ḡdršp*, *mlkršp*, *mršp*, *ngršp*, *ršpab*, *ršpn*, *ršpy*, *tgrš*, *tgršp*, *ytrš*, *ytršp*.

ršpab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 88, 181; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259, 160ff.); ¶ syll.: ⁴MAŠ.MAŠ-*a-bu*, PRU 6 83 IV 5; Ug 5 2-6, *passim*, 13:3; cf. 97:4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 360.

PN: 4.63 III 45; 4.103:5 (*aḡ ubn*); 4.129:10; 4.134:9; 4.141 I 16; 4.148:1:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.350:8 (*bn pni*); 4.370:1:15; 4.609:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

ršpn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 181).

PN: 4.86:11 (*bn bšld*).

ršpy PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 51, 181; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ syll.: *ri-iš-pa-ia*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):11, 12, 18, 19.

PN: ★a) 4.131:6; 4.339:12; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 22; 4.93 II 17.

/r-š(-š)/ vb G "to be, be left ruined" (Hb. **rwš* / *ršš*, HALOT 1209, 1298. Cf. Ginsberg LKK 33; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Fensham JNSL 1 1971 16; Verreet UF 19 1987 320s); ¶ par.: /g-r-d-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rš*.

G. To be, be left ruined: *krt ḡtkn rš* PN was left with his lineage ruined, 1.14 I 10 and par. (// *grdš*).

/r-š-y/ vb G "to receive, have" (< Akk. *rašū*, AHw 961, CAD R 193-206; cf. Jaram. *ršy*, DTT 1500; Syr. *ršō*, LS 744). G. suffc. *yrs*.

G. To receive, have: *inm šbdk hwt yrš smy* behold your servant has

a complaint, 2.41:14 (Akk. *awatam rašû*, cf. Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153).

Cf. /r-t-y/.

rt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 549; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; Muchiki Loanwords 280).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 19. Cf. unc. rdg. *rt(?)xxx*, 4.374:14.

rtn n. m. "???" (etym. unc. Cf. De Moor UF 28 1996 155: 'coarse cords', Hb. *rōtem*, Watson UF 32 2000 571: 'fringe', Hurr. *uritannu*). Sg. *rtn*.
?, in unc. ctx.: *ššr kkr rtn* ten talents of *r*, 4.247:32; *rkb rtn*, 1.148:20.

/r-t-q/ vb G "to tie up" (Hb. *rtq*, HALOT 1300; Arab. *rataqa*, Lane 1027f.; Akk. *ratāqu* CAD R 218 (lex.). Cf. Rin AE 174; Caquot EI 14 1978 17; Watson NABU 2000 85; diff.: Cazelles Syria 33 1956 55; De Moor UF 12 1980 309f.: 'fermer', 'to close', Hb.-Arab. **rtq*).

¶ Forms: G suffc. *rtqt*, pass. ptc. *rtq* (?).

G. To tie up: *k rtqt mrgt* because you tied up corruption (?), 1.13:24.

In bkn. ctx.: *ahšn rtq*, 1.4 VII 33 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 170: 'inaccessible' (*sic!*)).

rt n. m., cloth or a garment (light and fine in texture: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 62; cf. Arab. *rī*, *rayta*, Lane 1200; cf. Akk. *raddi/adu* AHW 941; cj. Hb. *rtps* 'linen robe', Dahood *apud* Ribichini - Xella Tessili 62 [MT: *rtps*, HALOT 1223]; Renfroe AULS 142; diff.: Watson NABU 2000 84; Akk. *urtû*, AHW 1434). ¶ Forms: *rtm*.

Cloth or a garment: 4.203:8; 4.206:2; *rt l ql d ybl prd b tkl w nsp ksp* a *r* for the messenger who leads the mule? for a shekel and a half of silver, 4.337:12.

rtd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.131:3 (for the reading cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236).

rt n. m. "mud" (Arab. *ratta*, *rāta*, *rawt*, Lane 1029f., 1177; Mari Akk. *rusû*, CAD R 426). Cf. Loewenstamm Lesh 30 1965-66. 87ff.; De Moor SP 118; diff.: Driver CML 155; Watson UF 8 1976 376; NABU 2000 85: 'dung', 'dirty', Akk. *ruššu*, *rūšu*, Obermann HDBS 18: 'rain', Arab. *ratāt*, Al-Yasin LRUA 67: 'wounded man', Arab. *ratūt*, for a general etymological discussion cf. Renfroe AULS 141); ¶ par.: *tīt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rt*.

Mud: *rhs npsh b ym rt* he shall wash his clothes when there is mud (: when they become dirty), 1.17 I 33 and par. (*// tīt*); *rht[h] ymlu nšm rt* with the best mud he filled his hand, 1.16 V 29 (*//(?) tīt*).

Cf. rtn.

rtn n. m. "dirt" (expansion of *rt* (*l*) + *-n*. Cf. De Moor SP 118); ¶ par.: *hbl* (+ *ttn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *rtn*.

Dirt: *šqy rtn tmny* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9 (*// hbl itm*).

Cf. *rt*.

rtt n. f. "net" (< /y-r-ʌ/; Hb. *ršl*, HALOT 1298f.); ¶ par.: *rht (II)*.

¶ Forms: sg. *rtt*.

Net: *qh rtt bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32 (*// rbt*).

/r-t-y/ vb G "to possess" (?) (cf. Akk. *rašû*, AHW 961f., CAD R 193ff.; less probably Arab. *raʿā*, Lane 1032: 'to bewail, lament'. Cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121); ¶ par.: /h-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *yrtȳ*.

G. To possess (?): *yrtȳ nšmh dmn* the 'Powerful One' wished to possess (?) her beauty, 1.92:29 (*// yhmdbh*).

Cf. /r-š-y/, /y-r-ʌ/.

rwȳ PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *hn PN*, 4.69 III 4; 4.103:9.

/r-z/ vb G "to run, compete" (Hb., OAram. *rws*, HALOT 1207f.; DNWSI 1064; Akk. *rāsu*, AHW 960, CAD R 187f.; Arab. *rāda*, Lane 1186ff.; Eth. *rōsa*, CDG 477; cf. Syr. *rēhet*, LS 716); ¶ par.: /š-d-b/ (+ *mth*). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *yrz* (cf. KTU: *yrq*, p. 25 n. 2).

G. To run, compete: *dq anm l yrz* the weak of strength could not compete, 1.6 I 50 (*// l yšdb mth*).

Cf. *trzz*.

s/š

/s-ʔ-d/ vb. G "to support, comfort" (Hb. *sfd*, HALOT 761; Aram. *sfd*, DNWSI 795f.; Akk. *sēdu*, AHW 1034; CAD S 206. Cf. Rin AE 73; diff.: De Moor SP 69: 'to regale', OSA *swd*, *sʔd*, Arab. *sayyid*); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/ (l), /š-q-y/. Forms: G pfc. *ysad*, impr. *sad*.

G. To support, comfort: *tsad tkbd hmt*, she comforted (and) welcomed them, 1.17 V 30 and par. (// *tšlhm tššqy*).

Cf. *sid*.

sid n. m. "chief butler", title of the god *prdmn* (act. ptc. < /s-ʔ-d/; Akk. *sāʔidu*, AHW 1010. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 295.); ¶ par.: *šbd* (l). Forms: sg. *sid*.

Chief butler: *sid xbl bšl arš* the chief butler of the Prince, Lord of the earth, 1.3 I 3 (// *šbd*).

Cf. /s-ʔ-d/.

sin n. m. "edge, hem" (Akk. *sūnu*, AHW 1059; CAD S 388ff.; cf. Arab. *su/iʔat* (< **saʔā*) Lane 1284. Cf. Gaster Thespis 449; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 259; Watson NUS 24 1980 9; Malul BO 43 1986 20ff.; diff.: Driver CML 146; Ullendorff BHL 133f.: 'boot, shoe', Hb. *sʔwn*, Aram. *syn*, Rin AE 219: 'clothing'); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 TUG.TUN(!): (!?)*su-nu*, PRU 6 126:2; cf. Huehnergard UVST 155; par. *qs*. Forms: sg. cstr. *sin*.

Edge, hem: *sin lpsš* the hem of the garment, 1.6 II 10 (// *qs*).

sip "?", in bkn ctx.: 1.2 II 4; 2.3:9.

Cf. *bšlšip*.

/s-š/ vb. G "to sweep, remove" (?) (etym. unc.; Hb. **sšw/y*, HALOT 761f. Cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 63; Hb. *sššāh*, 'sweeping wind', Ps. 55:9; Herdner TOu 1 521 n. 1; Driver CML 146: 'swept away, dispersed', Arab. *safata*; Gray KT 47; Clines UF 8 1976 24: 'to rush', Arab., Hb. **sšy*; diff.: Fensham JNSL 9 1981 61f.: 'to subdue', Akk. *seʔū*, Syr. *sšš*, Sawyer - Strange IES 14 1964 97: 'group', Syr. *sššr*). Forms: G pass. ptc. pl. *sš*.

G. To sweep, remove (?): *sš h šdm htbt* swept (?) the (female) wood-

cutter from the field, 1.14 III 7 and par. In unc. ctx., *kw sšt* PN *kw* + editorial note *sšt*, '(text) swept, erased', 2.47:17-18, cf. photo Ug 5 738.

/s/š-b-b/ vb. G 1) "to turn round, go round and round, go through"; 2) "to turn towards, to turn"; 3) "to turn into" (?); N "to be changed into"; Š "to cause to rotate, spin/ turn" (?) (Hb. *sbb*, HALOT 738ff. Cf. De Moor SP 190); ¶ par.: /m-g-y/, /p-h-y/, /t-r/. Forms: G. suffc. *sb*, *sbn*; pref. *ysb*, impv. *sb*; N suffc. *nsb*, ; Š suffc. *šsb*. (+ *tr*, 4.167:8, unc. ctx.; cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 522).

G. 1) To turn round, go round and round, go through: *ysb palth* he went through his waste land, 1.19 II 12 and par. (// *yph*); in bkn ctx.: *sbn[y xx]št [a]r[s]* we have round and round (?) [to the e]nds of the earth (?), 1.5 VI 3-4 (// *mgn*).

2) To turn towards, to turn: *sb l qsm arš* turn towards the ends of the earth!, 1.16 III 3 (// *tr*; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 4f.: 'durchschneiden, durchbohren', Arab. *sabba*); *w ysb bt mhrh* and he turns to the house of his *m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:30'.

3) To turn into: *sb ksp l rqm* the silver had turned into sheets, 1.4 VI 34 (// *nsb*). In bkn ctx.: *sb[...]**m*, 1.64:8; *sbn*, 6.26:1.

N. To be changed into: *hrš nsb l lbnt* the gold has been changed into bricks, 1.4 VI 35 (// *sb*).

Š. To cause to rotate, spin /turn, in bkn ctx.: *šsb*, 4.167:8.

sbbyn n. m. "black cumin" (seed of *Nigella sativa* L.; cf. Akk. *zibibiānu*, AHW 1524; CAD Z 102f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 115; Heltzer GPOTU 20; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 5: 'aufgezapfter Wein', rdg. *sbb yn*, Arab. *sāba*). Forms: sg. *sbbyn*.

Black cumin, ★a) seeds: *lth sbbyn* a l. of black cumin, 4.14:4, 9, 16; ★b) essence or cream: *kṭm sbbyn* two flasks(?) of black cumin, 4.707:8.

sbd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.609:16.

sbl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 184; Segert UF 15 1983 213; Tropper UF 27 1995 524; Watson AuOr 13 1955 226); ¶ syll.: cf. ZU-*ba-lī*, RSOu 7 3 obv. 10' (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 214); ZI-*bi-lu*, TT 90:4 (cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 4).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 13; in bkn ctx., 4.122:17.

sbrdn n. m. "maker of bronze spears" (Hurro-Akk. **sipar=tenn=*; cf. Akk. *siparru*, AHW 1048; CAD S 296ff.; Hurr. suff. =*tenn-* 'nomen actoris', Wilhelm UF 2 1970 280ff. [cf. **tan=* "to do" Laroche GLH 254f.]; Heltzer GPOTU 5; IOKU 93 n. 44; diff.: Zaccagnini OrAn 9

1970 315ff.: < Akk. **s/zab/pardinnu*, cf. *infra: spr* IV); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.ZAG.LU(-*ti/zabar*), PRU 3 78 (RS [Varia 7] "15.Y"):11-12, 16; 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) edge II 1; cf. AHW 377b: *imittu*, CAD I/J 126f.: *imittu E*, Huchnergard AkkUg 67, 332; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 319 n. 28. Forms: pl. *sbrdnm*.

Maker of bronze spears: *spr h̄tbn sbrdnm* book of the accounts of the *s.*, 4.337:1; (*šmn* oil) *l sbrdnm* for the *s.*, 4.352:6. Cf. *sb[... d̄t] yqh mit b hwt s.[(??) who]* take one hundred from the country, 6.26:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379 n. 27, 384).

sbsg, reading unc. in bkn cxt: 4.205:14, rdg. *su/d/lsg(?)* according to Dietrich - Loretz WL 150.

sd n. m., "council" (?) (Hb. *swd*, HALOT 745. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 595; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 39 n. 24.). Forms: sg. *sd*.

Council (?), in unc. ctx.: *k qrb sd*, 1.20 I 4.

šdmy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 255. Cf. Astour RSP 2 306; UF 13 1981 9f.); ¶ syll.: cf. PN (DUMU) *sú-du/dú-mV*, PRU 3 75 (RS 16.344):2; 199 (RS 16.257) III 10 (cf. Astour RSP 2 363; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680 n. 219).

TN: 4.244:13.

sdn n. f., harness or garment (cf. Hb. *sdyn*, HALOT 743f.; Akk. *s/šaddin(n)u*, AHW 1001, 1123; CAD S 17. Cf. Rainey EAT 88; > Gk *sindōn*, Masson Emprunts 26; Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 15; Dahood BiOr 34 1977 362). Forms: pl. *sdnt*.

Harness or garment: *tšfm tq tn kbd l sdnt ššwm* ninety two *t.* for *s.* of horses, 4.595:2.

s/šdn PN and PN / DN, name of an ancestral king (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 294; 15 1983 212; Tropper UF 27 1995 524).

a) PN *sdr*: 4:332:13; ★b) PN / DN, in the combination of ancestral kings *sdn w rdn*, 1.161:6, 23.

sdwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 294).

PN: in bkn ctx., *s]dwn*, 4.658:48.

s/šdy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 294; Segert UF 15 1983 213; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121; Tropper UF 27 1995 524; also: West AOAT 233 35: PN *si-da-yo*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: cf. ZI-*di-ya*, Ug 5 86:25; cf. ZA-*d[u-i]a(?)-na*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11,718):10'; cf. *šdyn*, PN. PN: ★a) *bn sdy*, 4.55:23; ★b) *bn sdy*, 4.33:15 (*ary*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 33).

sgld PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 252f., 260; cf. Sasson UF 6 1974 372: *Zigil-tanu-m*); ¶ syll.: ZI-*gil-da(na)*, PRU 3 151 (RS 16.201):4, 6; 144 (RS 16.138):16; ZI-*gil-TA-na*, PRU 6 121:5; cf. Van

Soldt SAU 357 n. 224.

PN: ★a) 4.678:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.9:21; 4.98:13; 4.309 (II) 3.

sglt n. f. "treasure, private property" (Hb. *sglh*, HALOT 742; Aram. *sgwlh*, DJPA 367; Akk. *sikiltu*, AHw 1041; CAD S 244f. Cf. Greenberg JAOS 71 1951 172-174; Dietrich - Loretz O.L.Z. 62 1967 544; Jacob UF 11 1979 405). Forms: sg. suff. *sglth*.

Treasure, private property: \int [*bdm*] *sglth hw* he is a servant, his private property, 2.39:7 (cf. Dijkstra UF 8 1976 437 n. 6); cf. \int [*dm*] *sglth at* you are a servant, his private property, *ibid.* 12 (cf. Pardee UF 13 1981 152).

sgn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 101; UF 6 1974 42, 44); ¶ syll.: *ʾI-gi-na*, PRU 3 p. 255; cf. Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209, 357 n. 224.

PN: 4.382:33 (*bn bbt*).

/s-g-r/ vb. G "to close, shut" (Hb., Aram. *sgr*, HALOT 742f.; DJPA 368; OAram. *skr*, DNWSI 786; Arab. *sağara / sakara*, Lane 1308f. / 1390; Akk. *sakāru / sekēru*, AHw 1035f.; CAD S 210ff.); ¶ par.: /š-k-r/. Forms: G suffc. *sgrt*, pfc. *ysgr*, imper. *sgr*, pass. ptc. *sgrm* (?) (cf. *sgr* (I)).

G. To close, shut: *hšdh bhtm sgrt* behind her she closed the house, 1.100:70 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 350: 'Haus der Abschliessung'. Cf. Kottsieper UF 16 1984 107); *yhd bth sgr / ysgr* the one living alone should close / closed his house, 1.14 II 43 / IV 21 (// *tškr*).

Cf. *msgr*, *sgr* (I), *sgrt*, *skr*.

sgr (I) n. m. "enclosure, closed courtyard" (?) (cf. Akk. *sikru*, AHw 1043; CAD S 259). Forms: pl. *sgrm*.

Enclosure, closed courtyard(?): (a door) *d sgrm* of the courtyards(?), 4.195:4.

Cf. /s-g-r/.

sgr (II) n. m. "??" (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 46 n. 55: 'chiuso', **sgr*, Sanmartin AuOr 10 1992 101f.: 'oro batido, pan de oro', Hb. *sgwr*, Akk. *sagru*; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326 n. 43: 'wrapped(?)', **sgr*, cf. Durand MARI 6 662: Mari Akk. *si-gu-ri-tum* 'nom d'habit'). Forms: sg. *sgr*.

? : *lps d sgr bh*, 4.166:6 (Sanmartin AuOr 10 1992 102: 'un manto con (aplicaciones) de oro'; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 46 n. 55: 'veste-*l*. con sopra una cucitura(?)', **sgr*, Huehnergard UVST 155: 'garment with fastener' [with reference to Ug. /suguru/(?) or /sukuru/(?)]; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326 n. 43: 'the cloth in which they were wrapped(?)',

OAss. *šubātu ša liwitim*); cf. *lpš sgr rq*, 4.205:2.

sgr (III) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255f.; Berger UF 2 1970 339f.; Silverman AOAT 217 159; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Muchiki Loanwords 98; also: West AOAT 233 35: PN *sa-ke-re-u*, Linear B).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 12.

sgrt n. f. "room, chamber" (< /s-g-r/, cf. *sgr (I)*); ¶ par.: *hdr*. Forms: sg. *sgrt*.

Room: *tmnt ap sgrt*, eight antechambers, 1.3 V 27 (// *hdm*, cf. *ap (II)*.4).

Cf. /s-g-r/.

s/šgryn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 256; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 101; Silverman AOAT 217 159f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217); ¶ syll.: ZU-*ug-ri-ia-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 8".

PN: ★a) *sgryn*, 4.384:1 (*arr*); ★b) *šgryn*, 4.379:7 (*ary*); ★c) *bn sgryn*, 4.101:4.

sgrtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 209, 211, 253, 262).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.131:9.

s/šgr adj. m. (used as noun) "manservant, servant", "shepherd-boy" (Akk. *šuhāru* (LÚ.TUR), AHw 1109; CAD S 231ff.; Hb. cf. PN *šwfr*, HALOT 1012; ptc. *šsrym*, HALOT 1043; cf. Loewenstamm CSBAL. 249-255; Loretz UF 15 1983 59ff.; Tropper UF 27 1995 517; cf. c.Sem. */s-ḡ-r/ with var. */z-ḡ-r/ in Hb. HALOT 277; Aram. DJPA 180f.; Arab. Lane 1231. Cf. Van Soldt SAU 35 n. 261): ¶ RS Akk.: he sent PN LÚ.TUR-*ri-ia*, Ug 5 48:19; cf. 2 TUR *sú-ḡa[re-e]*, EAT 49:19 (letter from Ugarit; Huehnergard AkkUg 369). Forms: sg. *šgr*, cstr. *šgrh*, suff. *šgrh*, *šgrth*; pl. *šgrm*.

Manservant, servant, ★a) unspecified: *PN šgr* PN, the manservant, 4.277:13; *šgr PN* a manservant of PN, 4.343:1 and *passim ibid.*; PN *yd šgrh* with his manservant, 4.243:35 and *passim ibid.*; ★b) esp. assistant of shepherds (*ršy(m)*), shepherd-boy: PN *w šgrh* and his shepherd-boy, 4.374:2 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *w šgrh*, *ibid.* ln. 15; *šgr PN* the shepherd-boy of PN, 4.129:2 and *passim ibid.*, cf. 4.729:4, 6-9; *ššrm tn kbd šrm lqh ššlmt* twenty two shepherd-boys opt for supplementary rations, 4.378:10. In bkn ctx. 4.359:1, 2, 4, 8.

sgy TN, 4.625:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 237); cf. the composite toponym *gt sgy*, 4.213:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).

shr "?" (in bkn and unc. ctx.; cf. Hb. *shr*, HALOT 744. Cf. Virolleaud, LPD 230; Del Olmo MLC 595: 'redondo, redondez'; Dijkstra -

De Moor UF 7 1975 215; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 157: 'go round'). Forms: *shrx*].

? : in bkn ctx., *tph tsr shrx* [apple(s), ambrosia ..., 1.20 II 11.

shl n. m., a social or professional group (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot Ug 7 132: 'chasser, ravir par ruse', Arab. *shāḥalā*; Cunchillos TOu 2 419 n. 224: 'perceurs', Akk. *shāḥālu*; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 329: with no translation; diff.: Watson JSS 47 2002 206 n. 27: '(gemstone) grinder, polisher or engraver', Mehri *shl*). Forms: pl. *shlm*.

A social or professional group: in bkn ctx., *ap shlm* (...) also, the *s* (...), 2.73:16; *ʃl shlm* upon the *s* (...), *ibid.* ln. 18.

**/s-ḥ-r/*

Cf. *shr*, *shrn*.

shr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21f., 29, 184; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121f.; AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: ★a) *shr*, 4.609:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.65:8; 4.422 (II) 4. In bkn ctx.: *ʃshr*, 4.331:6.

shrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 184; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121f.; AuOr 13 1995 225); ¶ syll.: *sa-ḥu-ra-nu/na*, PRU 6 73:5; 78:22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 226; AkkUg 363f.; Van Soldt SAU 313 n. 118.

PN: ★a) 4.631:10, 20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.348:6. In bkn ctx., *ʃshrn*, 4.650:5.

sk (I) n. m. 1) "coverlet, cloak"; 2) "covering, lid(?)" (Hb. *skk* (I-III), HALOT 754; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 25 1968 101: NA *sikkum* 'Saum'; UF 11 1979 195; Malul BiOr 43 1986 20ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 16; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 55; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 310 n. 33: Arab. *sikkat* 'coat of mail'. For Mari Akk. cf. Durand ARMT 21 411f.; MARI 6 661); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TUG ZU/SU(?)*-ku(?)*-*ma*.MEŠ, PRU 6 127:6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 156. Forms: sg. *sk*; du. *skm*; pl. *skm*.

1) Coverlet, cloak: *iqn|i / sk DN* purp|le for the cloak of DN, 4.182:18; a harness(?): *tn skm* two coverlets / packsaddle(?), 1.148:19 (Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 13, 16 n. 14); cf. *fšr tšf kbd skm* nineteen cloaks / coverlets, 4.270:6.

2) Covering, lid(?), in bkn ctx.: */ hl sk* without covering(?), yes, 1.16 II 31 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1245: 'ohne Sackkleid', cf. here *sub* 1).

In bkn ctx. cf. *ʃsk*], 4.525:1.

sk (II) n. m. "den, cove" (Hb. *sk / skh*, HALOT 753; cf. Arab. *sukk*, Lane 1387. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 347); ¶ par.: *zr*.

Forms: sg. suff. *skh* (adv. *-h*); pl. *skt* (?).

Den, cove: *k lbim skh* like lions towards (its) den, 1.169:4 (// *zrh*). In bkn ctx.: *št l skt n*, 1.1 III 8 (// *šdh b gnt*; cf. Oldenburg CEB 188: 'rudder', Arab. *sukkān*; Gordon PLM 86; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 304: 'foundry', 'fonte', Hb. *nsk*); |*skt*, 1.101:13.

*/s-k(-k)/

Cf. *skn* (II).

/s-k-n/ vb. G "to place" (?); Š "to take care of", "to prepare" (Hb. *skn* hi, HALOT 755; Amor. /škn/, Gelb CAAA 32; Akk. EA *sakānu*, AHW 1011; CAD S 69f.; Sivan GAGI 267. Cf. Lipiński UF 5 1973 194; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 194). Forms: G pref. *tskn* (?); Š impv. *šskn* (for *sknt* cf. *infra*: *sknt*).

G. To place(?), in bkn ctx.: *tskn ydm* ¶, 1.73:9 (cf. Akk. *qātam šakānum*, AHW 909).

Š. To take care of, to prepare: *šskn sm mgn* take care, please, of the present, 1.4 I 20 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 43: 'giessen', Š of *nsk* + *-n*; Dietrich - Loretz MU 79: 'hinstellen/besorgen', cf. *sknt*).

Cf. bšlškn, bšlyškn, s/škn (I), *skn* (II), *sknt*.

s/škn (I) n. m. 1) "prefect, governor; mayor; manager, administrator"; 2) "commander" (< ptc. G /s-k-n/; Hb., Ph., OAram. *skn*, HALOT 755; DNWSI 785f.; Alal. Akk. *sākinu*, AHW 1012; CAD S 79f.; Emar Akk. /sākinu/, Pentuic Vocabulary 155f.; EA Akk. cf. LÚ. MAŠKIM: *sú-ki-na*, AHW 1055; CAD S 354; cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Gianto SEL 12 1995 70; cf. Hb., OAram. *sgn*, HALOT 742; DNWSI 777f.; cf. Lipiński UF 5 1973 204; NB *sagānu*, AHW 1002; CAD S 21; OB *šaknu*, AHW 1141; CAD Š 180ff.; Bo. Akk. LÚ *šá-kin^{kin}*; Bo. Hitt. Akkadogram LÚ *ŠA.KI.IN*, Pecchioli Daddi MPDAII 451; RS Hitt. Akkadogram LÚ *ZA.AK.KI.IN.NI*, Kümmel UF 1 1969 160; Von Schuler UF 3 1971 224ff. n. 9. Cf. Buccellati OrAn 2 1963 224ff.; Rainey UF 3 1971 171; RSP 2 86f.; Lipiński UF 5 1973 195ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 41f.; Heltzer IOKU 141-152; Liverani SDB 9 1338); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *sā(sá-)kin(n)u*, PRU 3 36 (RS 15.182):10; 38 (RS 15.41):4; PRU 6 3:3; 8:1; Ug 5 54:1; cf. LÚ *mur-ú* LÚ *sā-ki-ni*, PRU 6 93:9 (Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 157, 210); cf. LÚ *sā-ki-ni* KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 6 7 A 2, B 2; LÚ *sā-ki-in-ni ša* KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 6 35:2; cf. PRU 3 p. 235; PRU 4 p. 262; PRU 6 p. 151; Ug 5 p. 340; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ GAR(*šá?*)-*kin* KUR-*ti*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.182):6; LÚ GAR(*šá?*)-*kin* KUR URU *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 4 237 (RS 17.251):17 (Huehnergard AkkUg 414; CAD S

76f.); cf. PRU 3 p. 235; PRU 4 p. 262; PRU 6 p. 151; Ug 5 p. 340; cf. LÚ *antupšalli*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):37 (Friedrich - Kammenhuber HW² 123f.; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 501f.; // *skn* 3.1:38, cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 320f.); cf. (LÚ) MĀŠKIM (PA+SUHŪŠ) / MĀŠKIM_x (MAŠ+SUHŪŠ) / MĀŠKIM_y (MAŠ+BĪL), -(?) *sākinu*, Buccellati OrAn 2 1963 224-228; Rainey Or 35 1966 426ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 360, 378; LÚ *hazānu*, PRU 3 p. 233. Forms: sg. *skn* (*škn*, 4.36:3; cf. Segert UF 15 1983 209; Tropper UF 27 1995 518), *škn* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 215f.); cstr. *skn*; pl. *sknm*.

1) Prefect, governor; mayor; manager, administrator; ★a) in gen., prefect, governor: *bšly skn ydš rgmh* may my lord, the prefect, consider his words, 2.17:8 (Cunchillos Fs. Cazelles 77; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 88; Dijkstra UF 19 1987 38); *ks ksp ktñ mit pñm mit iqñj* / *skn* a silver cup, a tunic of one hundred (shekels of) red purple and of one hundred (shekels of) violet purple for the prefect, 3.1:38 (cf. 1 GAL KÙ. BABBAR.MEŠ 1 TÚG GADA 1 *me-at SÍG ZA. GÌN haš-ma-ni* 1 *me-at SÍG ZA. GÌN.MEŠ a-na LÚ an-du-ub-šal-lim-ma*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):36-37, cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 321); *ktñ d TN pñm bh w tqłm ksph mitm pñm bd skn* a tunic of TN with red purple for a value of two shekels (and) two hundred (shekels) of red purple in the hands of the prefect, 4.132:5; *qmh d kly b bt skn* / *PN* flour that has been liquidated for PN in (/ intended for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1 (diff.: Grøndahl PTU 410: PN; cf. 4.102:17 and in bkn ctx. 4.592:3); *skn tltm* the prefect: thirty, 4.165:1 (or PN?); *skn ššm kk[r]*, the prefect: twenty talen[ts, 342:1; *PNV bd skn* PNN in the hands of the prefect, 4.635:8, 11, 12, 15, 37, 75; *šd ubdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN which (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:2; cf. *tn šdm bd skn*, 4.357:30; cf. esp.: *skn bt mlk* prefect of the royal house, 7.63:5, court title (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 47; cf. LÚ GAR-*kin* É MÍ.LUGAL, Ug 5 161:21, and LÚ *a-ha-ra-ku ša* MÍ.LUGAL, Ug 5 159:18; LÚ. MĀŠKIM É.GAL (PRU 3 112 (RS 15.114):7; MĀŠKIM É MÍ.LUGAL-*ti*, Thureau-Dangin Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.208):3; cf. Rainey RSP 2 64); *mru skn m.* of the s.: 4.36:3 (*škn*, Segert UF 15 1983 209); 4.47:2; 4.68:63; 4.69 V 6; 4.99:13; 4.126:23; 4.610:45; *npsm bd mri skn* equipment for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:3 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ *mur-ú* LÚ *sā-ki-ni*, PRU 6 93:9; LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú* LÚ MĀŠKIM, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):14); for *gt sknm*, 4.213:3, cf. *skn* (II); ★b) s. of a TN, governor: *PN šmš rgm skn qrt* PN, auditor, governor, 4.609:10, 11; in bkn ctx.: *skñn qrt*, 4.555:4 (cf. *rb qrt* 'mayor', 4.141 III 3; LÚ

ḥa-(az-)za-nu (URU.KI), PRU 3 84 (RS 16.157):22; 86 (RS 16.250):18; 135 (RS 15.137):15; 163 (RS 16.348):10); *skn TN* 4.288:2-5; 4.160:6 (cf. LÚ MÁŠKIM TN, PRU 3 93 (RS 16.244):10; PRU 4 110 (RS 17.28):26; Ug 5 9:3; I.Ú *ḥa-za-nu ša TN*, Ug 5 26:20, 30); ★c) manager, administrator: / *PN skn* to PN, the administrator, 6.71:1; *skn gt mlkt ugrt* administrator of TN, 2.21:8 ('finca de la Reina de TN', Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; cf. diff.: Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn b(!)t* prefect of the palace(!), but cf. *gt mlkt* 'farmstead of the Qucen', 4.143:1). Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.160:9 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 6); 4.373:2.

2) Commander: *b skn sknm b šdn šdnm* against the most distinguished commander(s), against the the most picked troops (DN crumpled), 1.12 II 52 (cf. *šr, ibid.* ln. 50-51; diff.: De Moor ARTU 134 n. 42: 'at the crucial time, at the crucial moment', Akk. *šikin adanni*).

In bkn ctx.:]š *skn*, 2.54:4;]xy *skn*, 4.707:4.

Cf. /s-k-n/, *skn* (IV).

skn (II) n. m. "stela" (< */s-k(-k) + -n/, alternatively < /s-k-n/; Akk. *šiknu*, AHW 1234s; CAD Š/2 4336ff.; Mari, Emar Akk. /sikkānu/, /sikkānātu/, /sikkānētu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 156ff.; see NABU 1987 77; NABU 1988 8; Fs. Birot 79ff.; Ebl. *zi-ga-na-tum*, MEE 4 416; cf. /sikkanātim/ in KUR.KUR₆.NA.RÚ *ma-da-ù zi-ga-na-tim* (ge. pl.) NA₄.NA₄, VE 166a; KUR.KUR₆.NA *ma-da-u₃*, NA₄.NA₄, VE 166b (cf. Catagnoti SQF 91); Mari, Emar, Munbāqa: /sikkanu/ (cf. Charpin NABU 19887 77; AfO 40/41 1993/94 16f.; Durand NABU 1987 78; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 133ff.; Lackenbacher NABU 1991 12); Hitt. cf. NA₄.*zi.kin* (*ḥuwaši*) (cf. Durand NABU 1988 8; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 138). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín, UF 6 1974 43; Wieder BIJS 2 1974 103ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz MU 64f.; diff.: Lipiński UF 5 1973 197f.: 'intendant', cf. *skn* (I); Healey UF 11 1979 354f.: 'the s.-(care?) offering', cf. **skr*, Boda UF 25 1993 13: 'to care for', Hb. **skn*, Can. *zukini*, cf. /s-k-n/; Margalit NABU 1992 22: 'tomb'); ¶ par.: *ztr*. Forms: sg. *skr*; pl. *sknm*.

Stela: *nšb skn ilihh* who erects the stela of his family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (// *ztr*, cf. Loretz UF 21 1989 243; Dietrich - Loretz MU 69ff.); *skn d ššlyt tryl* stela that PN offered, 6.13:1; *gt sknm* 'Estate of the Stelae', 4.213:3; 4.243:7 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR ZI-GA/QA-*ni-ma*, Ug 5 96:0, 17; cf. Huehnergard UVST 157; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-sikkānūma*, cf. *skn* (I)).

Cf. sknt.

skn (III) n. m. "danger" (Aram. *skn*, DJPA 378. Cf. Gray I.C 79; Lipiński UF 5 1973 193f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 464f.; Xella TRU 173; Dietrich - Loretz MU 81ff.; diff.: cf. *skn I*, regarding 1.12 II 52). Forms: sg. *skn*.

Danger: *kbdm thqm skn* two livers were examined: danger, 1.78:6.

skn (IV) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 185; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 42; Ribichini - Xella SEI. 8 1991 165).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 V 10. For 4.342:1 cf. *skn (I)*.

Cf. *skn (I)*.

sknt n. f. "form" (< /s-k-n/; Akk. *šukuttu*, AHW 1266f.; CAD Š/3 237ff. Cf. Lipiński UF 5 1973 202ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; Dietrich - Loretz UM 75ff.; diff.: Gaster Thespis 174: 'stele', cf. *skn II*; Dahood UHP 66: 'knife', Arab. *sakkin*; Van Selms UF 7 1975 574f.: 'tended (goat)', **skn*; Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 197 n. s: 'base'; Margalit M.L.D 23f.: 'chest', Hb. *mšknwt*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 157: 'shaped', Gpass. *skn*; Kottsieper UF 18 1986 220: 'Gravur' < *skn* 'schneiden'); ¶ par.: *dqt*. Forms: sg. *sknt*.

Form: *sf (...)* *sknt k hwt yman* a platter / plate (...), (its) form in the style of the country of TN, 1.4 I 42 (// *dqt*).

Cf. /s-k-n/, *skn (II)*.

sknt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 101).

PN: 4.135:2 (*syny*, cf. diff.: Tropper UF 27 1995 518: 'Verwalterin(?)', cf. *skn (I)*).

skr n. m. "bolt", part of a DN (< /s-g-r/; Akk. *sikkūru*, AHW 1042; CAD S 256ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: GIŠ.sú-KU!(QI)-ri, Ug 5 83:9; Sivan GAGL 267; Huehnergard UVST 155f.; Van Soldt SAU 306. Forms: sg. *skr*.

Bolt: š <il> *sk|r* a ram, (the gods of) the bolt, 1.148:42 (cf. DINGIR.MEŠ GIŠ.SAG. KUL, Ug 5 170:2; Nougayrol Ug 5 321f.; Huehnergard UVST 155; Arnaud SMEA 34 1994 107).

Cf. /s-g-r/.

skt, cf. *sk (II)*.

*/s-l-ʕ/

Cf. *slfn*, *slfy*.

slfn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 185; Astour CRRRA 18 1972 18); ¶ syll.: *si-il-ʔa-nu*, PRU 6 72:12' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 227); cf. ZI-il-a(?)-[na(?)], PRU 3 102 (RS 15.138+):23; cf. Sivan GAGL 267. Cf. TN *Silfu*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 399, 403).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.263:2; 4.714:7; 4.769:15.

slfy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 185. Cf. TN *Silfu*, Belmonte

RGTC 12/2 399, 403).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.321:2 (*gbly*).

slbʕl PN (allograph of Sem. /šilli-baʕl-/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 245f.).

PN: 6.1:1 (*b<n(?)> plsbʕl*).

s/šld TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 255: *šuladu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13, 17 n. 47; Astour RSP 2 307, 364; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 272; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *sú-la-dV*, PRU 3 191 (RS 15.20):3; PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) obv. 7'; 65 (RS 17.62+):24'; PRU 6 118:2'; RS 22.233:10 (unpub.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680); cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; UF 29 1997 694. Forms: *s/d*; allograph *š/d* (Segert UF 15 1983 213; Tropper UF 27 1995 505ff.).

TN: *s/d*, 4.610 (II) 29 (for the rdg cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 14); 4.783:6; *š/d*, 4.303:3; 4.621; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 16.

slg PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:13.

s/šlgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225); ¶ syll.: ZU-*ul-gi-ia-na*, RSOu 7 3:10'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224; Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 214.

PN: *bn slgyn*, 4.93 II 7; *bn šlgyn*, 4.69 II 6. In bkn ctx.: |*šlgy*|*n*, 4.450:2.

slh (I) n. m. / f., material for sacrifice (cf. Akk. *salhu* 'lamb still wet', AHW 1015; alternatively *suluhhu*, *sulumhu*, 'a long-fleeced breed of sheep', AHW 1056f.; CAD S 371f. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 124; 10 1992 151; CR 278 n 68; diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 300: TN; Gray LC 193; Al-Yasin LRU 55: 'forgiveness (of soul)', Hb. *slh*, Arab. *salaha*; Gray SVT 15 1966 191: 'end (of the month)', Arab. **slh*). Forms: sg. *slh*.

Material for sacrifice: *slh nps ʕ* one *s*. and one (piece) of offal, the DN, 1.46:1; *ʕnt slh ap w nps* DN, one *s*., one muzzle and one (piece) of offal, 1.168:9.

slh (II) TN village in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 237f.: *Silhu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (3), 377f., 381; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *sil_x(MI)-hu/hi*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):30'; 190 (RS 11.800):26'; 190 (RS 11.830):7; PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28):26; RSOu 7 4:25; SMEA 32 128 (RS 25.455A+) obv. 9 (for the rdg *sil_x(MI)* cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (3)); cf. GN LÚ *si-il-ha-na*, PRU 3 38 (RS 15.41):2 and PN *si-il-h[a-na]*, PRU 3 102:23; cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680.

TN: 4.68:16; 4.355:19; 4.365:34; 4.693:42; 4.770:10; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 23. For the rdg *slh* in 4.610 (II) 19 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12).

slhu TN (a country; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349f.: *Zalhu*, cf. Astour Or 38 1969 403 n. 5; UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 59, 67; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (3); diff.: Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26: *slh* (II); Grøndahl PTU 17, 26, 185; Astour UF 5 1973 38; Xella TRU 116; De Tarragon TOu 2 168 n. 95: PN); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR *sá-al-ḫa*, PRU 6 20:8; [KUR UR]U *sá-al-ḫi*, Ug 5 72 rev. 2 (cf. KUR.MEŠ *sá-ak(!)-ḫi*, EAT 126:5; KUR *sa-al-ḫi*, Emar 6.3 23:3, 14; 277:6; survey for Alalakh in Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349).

TN: ctx. unc., *aht slhu* one (bird(!)): TN, 1.48:20 (cf. *gt trmn*, *ibid.* ln. 19; Del Olmo CR 90).

Cf. *tlhḫ*.

slhy PN / GN (<?) *slh* (II); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 238).

PN / GN: 4.44:31.

slI PN (etym. unc.: cf. TN URU *si-il-la-le*(?), PRU 6 78:5; cf. Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 1998 778, 780. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 185, 253; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102).

PN: 4.114:6.

slm n. m. "staircase" (?) (Hb. *slm*, HALOT 757f.; Arab. *sullam*, Lane 1416; metathesis Syr. *sebbeltō*, LS 455; Akk. *simmiltu*, AHw 1045; CAD S 273ff. Cf. De Moor ARTU 171; diff.: Xella TRU 90: DN).

Forms: sg. *slm*.

Staircase (?) in bkn ctx.: | / *slm*, 1.43:21. In bkn ctx.: |*xx*|*slm*, 2.31:40.

Cf. *mslmt*.

slmu PN (etym. unc. Cf. Benz PNPI 366: *slm*).

PN: 4.339:16.

slmz PN bkn(?) (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253, 426).

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn slmz*, 4.335:17.

sln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 185, 253; Astour UF 5 1973 31; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: ★a) 4.86:6 (*bn sln*; cf. Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 681); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:14; 4.425:1.

slpd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 133, 186; Dietrich - Loretz OI.Z. 62 1967 544).

PN: 4.93 IV 12.

sltmg PN (Hurr. cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 253f.; Haas - Wilhelm Or 41 1972 7 n. 23; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.147:6; 4.264:4.

sly PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 185, 253; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122); ¶ syll.: cf. ZA-*al-la-a*, PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):16.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 (II) 11.

slyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 185, 253); ¶ syll.: ZA-*lu-ya-nu*, Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.303):21; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279.

PN: 4.35 I 7; 4.760:10.

smd n. m. "vineyard in blossom" (?) (Hb., *smdr*, HALOT 759; Syr. *smodrō*, LS 479; Akk. *samādiru*, AHW 1016; CAD S 107; diff.: Driver CML 147: 'finer flour', Akk. *samidu I*, Arab. *samīd*, Aartun UF 17 1985 5f.: 'Berg, Höhe', Arab. *samada*; Caquot - Szyccer TOu 1 476 n. n: 'nom de plante', Akk. *asmidu*, Aram. *sēmīdā*; De Moor NYCI 2 12 n. 29; ARTU 272: 'purple (necklace)', rdg. *sm d*, Watson UF 31 1999 781f.: 'necklace', Eg. *smd*); ¶ par.: *mrt (I)*. Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *smd*.

Vineyard in blossom (?): *fnq smd lbnn* necklace (of glory) of the flowering vine(s) of the Lebanon, 1.22 I 19 (// *mrt*).

smkt n. f., "height", "knoll" (Arab. *samk*, *musmakāt*, Lane 1430f. Cf. Driver CML 147; Del Olmo MLC 596; diff.: Viroilleaud Syria 22 1941 119: 'couverture', Hb. *smykh*; Watson UF 13 1981 184: 'grass-covered place', Akk. *samāku*, JNSL 22 1996 77f.; SEL 16 1999 42: 'soil', Akk. *sumuktu*); ¶ RS Akk.: *šd (I)*. Forms: sg./pl. *smkt*.

Height, knoll: let her shed (...) *b smkt sat npšh* in/on the height(s) the outpouring of her soul, 1.16 I 35 (// *b šdm*).

smm n. m. "perfume" (Hb. *sm*, **smm*, HALOT 759. Cf. Saurent - Kestemont UF 3 1971 214 n 106; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 122); ¶ par.: *štrrt*. Forms: sg. *smm*.

Perfume: *bm nrt k smm* (the rain) in the ploughland is like a perfume, 1.16 III 10 (// *k štrrt*).

smwn TN or toponymic element (<(?) PN; in parallel with several farms. Cf. *Zumewa*, Hurr. DN).

TN: 4.696:8 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 241).

smyy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.318:7; 4.412 III 5 (KTU: *zmyy*); 4.624:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

sn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; AuOr 13 1995 226).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:15.

snb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; Muchiki Loanwords 277).

PN: 4.311:3.

śnd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.628:7. In bkn ctx.: *bn śn[d]*, 4.415:3.

s(n)drn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 184, 268, 271, 294; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: *sdrn*, 4.374:8; 4.378:5; *sndrn*, 4.129:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

snnt n. f. "swallow", epithet of the *ktrt* goddesses (Akk. *sinuntu*, AHw 1048; CAD S 295f.; Arab. *sunūnū*, Dozy SDA 695; Syr. *snonitō*, LS 483. Cf. Herrmann YN 6; diff.: Obermann HDBS 27; Van Selms MFI. 86 n. 24; De Moor SEI. 5 62, 76 n. 10: 'gleaming ones', Arab., Eth. **sny*, Arab. *masnūn*, Syrian Arab. *s'nanaw*, MHb. **snn*, *sanūr*; Follet MUSJ 29 1951s 14: 'industriouses', Arab. *sanna*; Rinaldi Aeg 34 1954 201ff.: 'curatrici', Akk. *z/sananu*, for a discussion of these and other opinions cf. Dressler AT 108f.). Forms: pl. *snnt*.

Swallow: *bnt hll snnt* the daughters of DN, the Swallows, 1.17 II 27 and par.

snp n. m. "??" (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 358: 'deux tiers', Akk. *šinip(u)*). Forms: sg. *snp*.

?, in bkn and unc. ctx.: [*yirš snp* *ln* he asks us for a s., 2.81:26.

snr (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 239: *Sināru*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour JESHO 13 1970 115; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 66; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *ś-na-ru/i*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):10'; RSOu 7 4:36; RS 22.233:9; 25.132 III 10; 29.100:24 (unpub.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; cf. Huehnergard UVST 227); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680.

TN: 4.68:33 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680 n. 223); 4.365:35; 4.610 (II) 21; 4.621:8; 4.693:52; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 21. In bkn ctx.: 4.302:6; 4.622:4.

In bkn ctx.: 4.273:2 (cf. *snr* (II)).

Cf. *snr miḥd*, *snry* (I), *snry* (II).

snr (II) PN (etym. unc.; <(?) *snr* (I), TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186; Watson AuOr 8 1990 126f.); ¶ syll.: *ś-na-ri*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246):7; *ś-na-ru/ra*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.387):14; 102ff. (RS 15.109+): 5 and *passim ibid.* (DUMU ZI-*gi-na*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40; *s/śnrm*, PN); 106 (RS 16.206):13; 195 (RS 15.09) B II 7; *ś-na-a-ri*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16.354):3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.432 (II) 7. In bkn ctx.: *snr*, 4.273:2 (cf. *snr* (I)?).

Cf. *s/śnrm*.

snr miḥd composite toponym 'Port-TN' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 239: *Sināru Maḥḥadu*, cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 377f.); ¶ syll.: LÚ.[MEŠ]

URU *s[ʃ-na-ʃ]i* URU.KAR, PRU 6 71:1; LÚ.URU(!).KAR(!) URU *s[ʃ-na-ri]*, PRU 6 93:19; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Astour RSOu 11 66; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 681. Cf. *miḥd*, TN).

Composite toponym 'Port-TN': *nn |bnšm b snr miḥd nn |men* in 'Port -TN', 4.355:26 (or rdg. (...) *b miḥd snr?*).

s/šnm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186; Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 101ff.; Heltzer GPOTU 132f.; Minos 23 1988 7ff.; Segert UF 15 1983 212; Watson AuOr 8 1990 126f.; Van Soldt SAU 83); ¶ syll.: *ZI-na-ra-nu/na*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):13; 54 (RS 15.90):5; 65 (RS 16.247):5; 101 (RS 15.138+):5 (DUMU *ZI-gi-na*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40; *snr* (II), PN); 103 (RS 15.109+): 16 and *passim ibid.*; 106 (RS 16.206):13; 107 (RS 16.238):4; 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 45 (Van Soldt SAU 34).

PN: ★a) *snm*, 4.138:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.425:14; 4.548:4; ★b) *šnm*, 4.619:5; ★c) *bn snm*, 4.69 VI 27 (Van Soldt SAU 34); 4.93 III 4; 4.154:3; 4.633:9; 4.761:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

Cf. *snr* (II).

snry (I) GN m. (< *snr* (I), TN). Forms: sg. *snry*, pl. *snrym*.

GN: PN *snry*, 4.33:36; *snrym*, 4.40:14; 4.645:1.

snry (II) PN (etym. unc.; <(?) *snry* (I), GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186).

PN: ★a) 4.55:22; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.278:10.

snt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 56, 313).

PN: *sn[ʃ]*[*b*], 3.4:10 (*bt ugrt*).

Cf. *sny*.

sny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *ZI-ni-ya*, Ug 5 159:3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 I 29.

Cf. *snt*, *ysny*.

sp n. m. "bowl" (Hb. *sp*, Ph. *sp*, HALOT 762f.; DNWSI 798; Akk. *sappu*, AHw 1027; CAD S 166; cf. *šappu*, *šappatu*, *šappatu*, AHw 1175; CAD Š 477ff.; cf. Hitt. *zuppa-*, HW 263); ¶ par.: *ib* (II). Forms: sg. *sp*, du. *spm*, pl. abs. *spm*, cstr. *sp*.

Bowl, ★a) *špšph sp trml* her pupils are bowls of ζ , 1.14 VI 30 and par. (*// ib*); ★b) as a gift: (*n*) *sp l bnš tpr* (*n*) bowls for the personnel of *t*, 4.44:23, 27 (list of presents to a Hittite legation); *tn spm l GN* two bowls for the GN, *ibid.* ln. 22; *tlt spm l PN army* three bowls for PN, the Amorite, ln. 32; (*n*) *spm l bnš PN* (*n*) bowls for the personnel of PN, *ibid.* ln. 24, 25; (*n*) *spm l PN* (*n*) bowls for PN, *ibid.* ln. 29 and *passim ibid.* In unc. ctx.: *l PN (... n) spm* for PN: (...), (*n*) *s*, 4.34:3 and *passim ibid.* (diff.: Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 676: rdg.

lhm); PN (*n*) *sp* PN: (n) *s*., 4.56:3; *sp mry*[*n*(?) bowls of (the) *m*(?): 4.56:6 and *passim ibid*.

/s-p-ʔ/ vb. G “to devour, eat, consume” N “to be consumed” (Hb. **sp*?, HALOT 763; Aram. *spy*? , DTT 1013. Cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 389f.; diff.: De Moor SP 233f.: G. ‘to feed, to serve’, N. ‘to eat’); ¶ par.: /k-l-y/. Forms: G pfc. *ispa*, *tspi*, *yspu*, *yspi*; ptc. Akk. *spu*, inf. *spu*, suff. *spuy*; N.: pfc. *ispi* (?).

G. To devour, eat, consume, : *tn ahd b ahk ispa* give (me) one of your brothers so I may devour him, 1.6 V 20; *tspi širh l bl hrb* it eats its flesh without a knife, 1.96:3; *d tit yspi spu* who have come no doubt to eat, 1.20 II 10; *ibn yspu hwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103+:51; *spu ksmh bt bsl* who consumes his share in the temple of DN, 1.17 I 31 and par. (diff.: De Moor - Dijkstra UF 7 1975 177; ARTU 228: ‘someone to serve’); *ahym ytnt bsl spuy* DN made my brothers (into) my swallowing (: food), 1.6 VI 11, 15 (// *klyy*).

N. To be consumed: *ank ispi utm* I was consumed piece by piece (?), 1.5 I 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.).

*/s-p-d/

Cf. mšpdt.

sp̄hy PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; cf. Grøndahl PTU 186). PN: 4.393:14.

spl n. m. “platter, tray” (Hb. *spl*, HALOT 764; Akk. *saplu*, AHw 1027; CAD S 165; Arab. *sifl*, Lane 1374; Eg. /šipla/ (?), Hoch SWET 541. Cf. Xella TRU 129f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 *sa-ap-lu*, PRU 6 168:8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 157f. Forms: sg. *spl*, du. / pl. *splm*.

Platter, tray: *w splm* (?) and two platters, 1.104:8; *w spl tl̄t mat* and a platter, three hundred (shekels), 4.123:17 (cf. 4.385:3).

/s-p-r/ vb. G/D: 1) “to count, number”; 2) “to recite”; 3) “to write, inform in writing”; 4) “to calculate, reckon”; Š: “to make (someone) count” (Hb. [G, N, D], Syr. [D] *spr*, HALOT 765f.; LS 493; cf. Akk. *šapāru* [G, N, Š], AHw 1170; CAD Š/1 430ff.; cf. Eth. *sfr*, CDG 488); ¶ RS Akk.: *šapāru*, cf. PRU 6 p. 154; CAD Š/1 432 1.a.7'; 438 2.a.4'; 444 2.b.7'. Forms: G/D: suffc. *spr*, suff. *sprhm*, pfc. *yspr*, *tspr*, inf. *spr*, ptc. *mspr*, Š pfc. suff. *ašprk*.

G/D. 1) To count, number: *tspr yrhm* you shall count the months, 1.17 VI 29; *tspr b yrđm arš* number yourself among those who down to the underworld, 1.5 V 15 and par.; *ytb dn̄il [ys]pr yrđh* PN sat down to count her months, 1.17 II 43.

2) To recite: *ytn yspr l hmš l slmm* he will go back to recite five times in front of the statues, 1.23:57; *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one

who recited this is he himself, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:41'.

3) To write, inform in writing: *spr ilmlk* PN wrote (it), 1.6 VI 54; 1.16 VI 59, cf. 1.4 VIII 49; 1.17 VI 56 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 35 n. 11: Akk. *qāti* PN (*tupšarru*) *a/il-ta-tar(-šu)*; Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 n. 4; cf. Akk. *šatāru*, AHW 1204a; Van Soldt SAU 1 35ff.; alternatively: 'the scribe (was) PN', 1.6 VI 53, cf. *spr (I)*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 32; 12 1980 388; Del Olmo MLC 235 // Akk. *tupšarru* in colophons; possible but less likely: 'tablet(?) of PN', cf. *spr (II)*; *w l šm tspr* you will write about the logs, 2.26:18 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 455).

4) To calculate: *k sprhm* PN thus has PN calculated it, 4.690:18 (Sanmartín UF 21 1989 340f.; cf. *md (II)*).

Š. To make (someone) count: *ašsprk šm bšl šnt* I will make you count the years like DN, 1.17 VI 28.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.1 II 24; 1.45:2; 4.160:1, 3-4.

Cf. *mspr*, *spr (I)*, *spr (II)*, *spr (III)*, *sprt*.

spr (I) n. m. "scribe" (ptc. G < /s-p-r/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *s(w)pr*, HALOT 767; DNWSI 798f.; Syr. *sofrō*, LS 493; Eg. /sōpira/, Hoch SWET 540; cf. Akk. *šāpiru* 'prefect, governor', AHW 1172f.; CAD Š/1 453ff.; LB *sepīru* 'scribe (writing alphabetic texts)', AHW 1036 CAD S 225f.); ¶ RS Akk.: DUB.SAR(-rū), cf. PRU 3 p. 236; PRU 4 p. 264; PRU 6 p. 152; Ug 5 p. 341; PN DUB. SAR KÙ.ZU, PRU 3 77 (RS 16.142):16; LÚ DUB-*pu-ša-ru*, PRU 6 50:27; cf. lex. I.: DUB.SAR, A.BA, ÚMBISAG, [I].SU = DUB. SAR-*rū* PRU 3 212 (RS 12.47):12'ff., MSL SS1 78ff., 182 (texts H, N; C: *tū-up-šar*); cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 78, 368; Van Soldt SAU 395 n. 34. Forms: sg. *spr*, suff. *sprhm*.

Scribe: PN *spr* you are the scribe, 3.8:23; 4.183 II 29 (cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 n. 4; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 339). In bkn ctx.: *ṛb spr ḫbb* ... the scribe / text (of) PN (?), 1.75:10 (cf. *spr (II)*).

Cf. /s-p-r/, *spr (II)*.

spr (II) n. m. 1) "tablet / register, list, inventory; in accounting, record of tribute; of instructions; 2) "writing, document, warrant"; 3) "letter, missive"; 4) archival note of 'reference, matter': (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *spr*, HALOT 766f.; DNWSI 799ff., cf. Kaufman AIA 29; Arab. *sifr*, Lane 1371; Akk. cf. *šipru* 'mission, missive', AHW 1245f.; 'commission, report, message', CAD Š/3 73ff.; 'public work', PRU 3 p. 229; PRU 6 p. 154); ¶ RS Akk.: *tuppu*, *passim*, cf. *tup-pa kán-ka* sealed document, PRU 4 176 (RS 17.345):10; *tup-pa ša duḫ-lāl* writing in wax, PRU 6 18:23; *a-na pí-i tup-pí* according to the

wording of the document, PRU 3 94 (RS 16.245) obv. 4'. Forms: sg. *spr*, *sprn* (encl- *n*; see *n-* (I) 1.b).

1. Tablet / book: ★a) register, record, list, inventory: *passim*; cf. *spr nps d srb ht mlk w b spr l št* list of the people who have entered to work in the palace but are not in the register, 4.338:1-3; *spr mdrglm* list of watchmen, 4.33:1; *spr mrynm* list of titulars of a war chariot, 4.322:1; 4.561:1; [*spr*] *šbdm* list of servants, 4.320:1 (cf. *b TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *btwm*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *b šdm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *spr rb ššrt* list of decurions, 4.714:1; *spr blblm* list of messengers, 4.288:1; *spr bnš mlk* register of the 'men of the king', 4.370:1; 4.141 I 1; 4.144:1; *spr hpr bnš mlk* register of rations of 'men of the king', 4.609:1; *spr bnš mlk d b TN* list of the 'men of the king' in TN, 4.367:1; *spr mkrm* list of traders, 4.263:1; *spr ušknym* list of GN, 4.335:1; *spr ršym* list of shepherds, 4.378:1; *spr srbnm* list of the guarantors, 3.3:1; *spr npsm* list of the garments, 4.166:1; *spr nps PN* list of PN's belongings, 4.385:1; *spr nps any* list of naval equipment, 4. 689:1; *spr nps d l ydyt* register of latifundia that are (not) barren, 4.348:1, cf. 20; *spr ubdym b TN* list of lands leased in TN, 4.309:1; *spr ubdy TN* list of leased lands of TN, 4.631:1; *spr šd rišym* list of farms of the GN, 4.424:1; *spr hlmm* list of fully grown animals, 1.86:1; *spr hpr ht* register of temple rations, 4.269:1; *spr hrd* list of the soldier(s), 4.683:1; 4.777:1; ★b) of accounting, tribute lists: *spr htbn šbrdnm* account book of the bronzesmiths, 4.337:1; *spr argmn šps* record book of the contributions to the 'Sun', 4.610:1 (cf. [*tup-pu an-nu-ú*] *ša ma-an-da[-at DINGIR.UTU-ši*, PRU 4 47 (RS 11.732):1); *spr irgmn* record book of the tribute, 4.181:1; *spr argmnm* record book of the contributions, 4.369:1; *spr argmn nskm* record book of the contributions of the smiths, 4.261:1; *spr akf* book of grain accounts, 4.636:1; *sprn mnh ud* the record of the delivery of payment, 3.10:1 (cf. Bordreuil ALASP 7 4); ★c) of instructions: *spr nšm ššwm* book of instructions about the health of horses, 1.85:1 and par. (Cohen - Sivan UHT 11); *spr dbh zlm* book of instructions for the sacrifice of the spirits, 1.161:1; *spr ytnm* book of the register of the *y.*, 4.93:1; *spr mhšm* list of weavers, 4.124:1; *spr bdlm* list of reserve personnel, 4.134:1; *spr hršm* list of workers, 4.155:1; *spr hrš qšt* list of assemblers of bows, 4.215:1, cf. 4.207:1; *spr updt* register of leased lands, 4.264:1; *spr mdm* list of *m.*, 4.690; *s[p]r md š[tr]t* list of the *m.* of DN, 4.245:1; *spr hrd* list of the guards, 4.784:1; *spr ksp* register of the silver, 4.791:1. In bkn ctx.: *štn[...]*b spr**, 5.11:19.

2. Writing, document, warrant: *nqmd mlk ugrt ktb spr hnd d tbrt st-qšlm* PN, king of TN, has written this document of exemption (to

the benefit) of PN, 2.19:9; *spr mlk* royal warrant, *ibid.* 13; *b spr* in the document, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:43'.

3. Letter, written missive: *lht spr* tablet of the missive, 2.14:7; *mšnk w mnm rgm d tšmš št b spr šmy* your reply and anything else that you hear put into writing for me, 2.10:19 (cf. RS Akk.: *i-na tup-pi šu-uk-un-ni*, PRU 6 18:12).

4. Archival note of 'reference, matter': *spr TN* reference: TN, 4.120:1; *spr synym* reference: GN, 6.28:1; *spr tbsr klt ht špš* document concerning PN, the bride, daughter of the 'Sun', 6.24:1 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379; Dijkstra UF 22 1990 97f.); *spr špsm dt št uryu l mlk ugrt* document concerning the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:1; *spr šab mql dšl* document concerning the water carriers of the sanctuary, 6.25:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379).

In bkn ctx.: *rb spr hbb*, 1.75:10. (cf. *spr (I)*); 4.247:1; 4.427:1; 4.485:1; 4.515:1; 4.574:1; *rspr lm likt*, 2.32:3; 4.273:1; 4.627:10; 4.656:1; *sprm*, 2.62:13.

Cf. /s-p-r/, *spr* (I).

spr (III) n. m. "number, inventory" (cf. Hb. *spr*, HALOT 767; Aram. *spr*, Jastrow DIT 1017; cf. Hb. *mspr*, HALOT 607f.); ¶ par.: *hg, mnt*. Forms: sg. *spr*; suff. *sprhn*.

Number, inventory: (there go) *hpt d bl spr* 'legionaries/legionary' (walk/s) without number (// *hg*), 1.14 II 37 and par.; *b py sprhn* in my mouth (I have) their inventory (// *mntn*), 1.24:45-46.

Cf. /s-p-r/.

spr (IV) n. m. "bronze" (Akkadianism; cf. Akk. *siparru*, AHW 1048; CAD S 296ff.; Eg. /ša/iparra/, Hoch SWET 542. Cf. Schaeffer Ug 5 p. 726f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 401; cf. *ilt* (V)); ¶ RS Akk.: ZABAR, *passim*. Cf. Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 318 n. 24; PRU 6 p. 157. Forms: sg. *spr*; suff. *sprm*.

Bronze: *spr in* there is no bronze, 2.39:32; *sprm thrm adm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33.

sprt n. f. "instruction, prescript" (Akk. *šipirtu*, AHW 1244f.). Forms: sg./pl. *sprt*.

Instruction, prescript: *dbh k sprt* sacrifice according to the instruction(s), 1.127:9.

Cf. /s-p-r/.

ś/sp/bś/sg n. m., a valuable mineral or stone (< Hitt. /zapzagi /. Cf. Neu UF 27 1995 395ff.; Polvani SEL 12 1995 155f.; cf. Akk. *zabzabgû* in LL, AHW 1502; CAD Z 10; Hb. cf. cj. **sapsig*, HALOT 765; Loretz UF 15 1983 61ff.; Watson UF 27 1995 543; diff.:

Albright BASOR 98 1945 24f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 190; Margalit UF 8 1976 166; Spronk Afterlife 152 n. 3: 'glaze', Hitt. *zapzagai*; Goetze JCS 1 1947 314f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 37ff.: 'Schale', Hitt. *zapzakai*; Dressler Fs. Craigie 120ff.: 'a (glass-)bowl (of fluid clay)', Hitt. *zap-zagai-* or Hb., Ph. *sp* + Hb. *syg*, Arab. *sawǧ*); ¶ par.: *hrs*. Forms: sg. *spsg*, var. *sbsg*, *špsg*; pl. *spsgm* (for the allographs cf. Segert UF 15 1983 210; Tropper UF 27 1995 509, 514).

A valuable mineral or stone: *špsg iqni š.* of violet blue purple (hue), 4.182:8; in the funeral ritual: *spsg ysk [ʃ] riš s.* will be poured on my head, 1.17 VI 36 (// *hrs*). In bkn ctx.:]*w sbsg*, 4.205:14;]*xt spsgm*, 4.459:4.

spyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: [*bn*] PN, 4.754:19.

/s-r/ vb. Gt "to instruct oneself, meditate" (?) (Arab. *sarra*, *tasarra*, Lane 1337ff. Cf. Dahood PNSP 34f.; diff.: Dahood, RSP 2 28: 'to be defiant, rebellious', **srr*, Løkkegaard AcOr 22 1959 24 n. 7; Hvidberg WL 48 n. 4: 'to challenge', Hb. *srr*, De Moor SP 169f.: 'to hide', **str*, Margalit MLD 69: 'to inwardly exalt', **srw*); ¶ par.: /q-r-ʔ/. Forms: Gt prefc. *ystrn*.

Gt. To instruct oneself, meditate (?): *ystrn ydd b gngnh* may the 'beloved' instruct himself in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 48 (// *yqra*).

srd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *šī-ir-da-ya*, PRU 6 38:3.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.12:5.

srdnn n. m. a type of projectile or missile (typical of the GN **srdn*(?); cf. TN **sard-* [*hē Sardinē*] in Mysia; cf. Eg. *šrdn*, Wäs 4 529 [Gk *sardonios*, Gardiner AEO 1 194*]. Cf. Rainey SS 180 n. 121; Helck BÄBÄ 134 [*sardin*]; Vita EU 69f.; cf. RS Akk.: PN LÚ *še-er-da-n[a]*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):6; no connection with *šrtm* [cf. *infra* *trtn*]; its connection with EA Akk. *širdanū*, 81:16; 122:35; 123:15 presents problems; cf. Moran LEA 605). Forms: pl. *srdnnm*.

A type of projectile or missile: *utpt srdnnm* quiver for (projectiles) *s.*, 4.204:3, 5-12 (cf. *utpt hzm* quiver for arrows, *ibid.*, ln. 1, 2, 4).

smn n. m., "prince" (Hb. **sm*, HALOT 770. Cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Aartun UF 17 1985 6; for a possible I-E (Anatolian) etymology cf. Garbini Fs. Leslau 1 516ff.; diff.: Watson UF 31 1999 779: 'cup', Akk. *surrū*). Forms: pl. *srmn*.

Prince: *yn srmn* wine of princes, 1.22 I 18. In bkn ctx.: *srmn*,

1.147:10.

s/šrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 293, 411; Huehnergard UVST 245 n. 139; Watson AuOr 13 1995 226; AuOr 14 1996 102; Tropper UF 27 1995 523); ¶ syll.: ZU-*ra-nu/na*, 195 (RS 15.09A) 9; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 26; 202 (RS 16.257+) IV 19.

PN: ★a) *sm*, 4.39:3; 4.263:7; ★b) *šrn*, 4.225:11; ★c) *bn sm*, 4.63 I 42; ★d) *bn šrn*, 4.75 III 2; 4.366:12; 4.371:22.

srp PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.283:6.

/s-r-r/ vb. G “to set, sink, hide” (Hb. *swr*, *srr*, HALOT 747ff.). Forms: G inf. cst. *srr*.

G. To set: *b srr špš* at the setting of the Sun, 1.24:3 (cf. *šgšg*).

Cf. *srr*.

srr DN, second element of the DN *ngh w srr* (<(?) /s-r-r/. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315: Arab. *sarar*, ‘the last night of the lunar month’; Xella TRU 220).

DN: *ngh w srr*, 1.123:12 (‘dawn and sunset’ (?), followed by *šhr w šlm* ln. 11 as a variant name (?)).

Cf. /s-r-r/.

srt PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293; Hess UF 17 1985 161); ¶ syll.: *sú-ra(-a)-te*, Ug 5 41:13, 17.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 VI 7; 4.90:2. In unc. ctx.,] *ksp srt tlt*, 4.197:18.

srty PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:13.

srwd PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 291); ¶ syll.: *sá-ar-wa-an-di*, PRU 3 72 (RS 16.371):4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115 n. 63.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:14.

ss PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186, 250; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122); ¶ syll.: cf. ZA-*as-si*, PRU 4 230 (RS 18.01) seal; *su-su*, PRU 6 79:18; cf. Huehnergard UVST 227.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 9.

Cf. šš.

ssg PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: 4.63 I 36.

ssl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545; Grøndahl PTU 223, 250; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: cf. ZU-UZ-ZU-*ul(-lu/li)*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+):-1, 2, obv. 6’.

PN: 4.15:6.

Cf. ššl.

ssm, cf. *šbdssm*, *bnssm*.

ssn (I) n. m. "date-palm branch" (Akk. *sissinnu*, AHW 1051; CAD S 325ff.; Hb. **snsnh*, HALOT 761; Astour JNES 27 1968 25; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 124; Young UF 11 1979 842f.); ¶ par.: *šrfr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ssnm* (encl. -m).

Date-palm branch: *ssnm ysynh* with the date-palm branch he lashed it, 1.100:66 (// *šrfrm*).

ssn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 187, 250; Vargyas UF 13 1981 174 n. 56).

PN: 4.153:11.

ssst PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *sā-as-sā-at*, PRU 4 239 (RS 17.232):15. PN: 4.63 I 14.

šst n. f. "baseboard, floor (of a chariot)" (?) (cf. Akk. *sassu*, AHW 1032; CAD S 195. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 515; diff.: De Moor Frustula 362: 'horse-fodder', Akk. *sisatu*, Heltzer GPOTU 21, 55 n. 69; Segert UF 15 1983 206, 211: '(two) horse(s)', but cf. Ug. *sswt*, Loretz UF 12 1980 488; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302: 'ein Gegenstand'). ¶ Forms: du.(?) *šstm*.

Baseboard, floor (of a chariot) (?): *šstm b šbšm* two baseboards (?) for seventy (shekels), 4.158:6.

s/šs/šw n. m. "horse" (Hb., Ph. *s(w)s*, HALOT 746; DNWSI 795; OAram. *ssh/ʔ*, DNWSI 795; Nab., Palm. *swsy* DNWSI 795; Syr. *sūsyō*, LS 464; EA Akk. *sūsu*, Rainey EAT 77; Sivan GAGI 268; Akk. *sisū*, OAss. *sisium*, *sisā'um*, AHW 1051f.; CAD S 328-336; Eg. *ssmt* WāS 4 276f.; cf. Ebla SU.SUM₆ = *su-su-um*, MEE 4 96 II 4f.; Civil Biling. 93; cf. IE **ekʷo*, OInd. *ásva-h*, Av. *aspa-*, OPers. *asa-*, Pokorny IEW 301f.; cf. PN Emar *su-si-a-c*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506; Ivanov Fs. Cotsen 155. Cf. Segert UF 15 1983 210f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 301f.; Tropper UF 27 1995 514f.; cf. Heltzer GPOTU 22); ¶ RS Akk.: ANŠE.KUR. RA.(MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 p. 217; PRU 6 p. 155; Huehnergard AkkUg 374; É.ĤI.A ANŠE.KUR.RA, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):21; CAD S 334. ¶ Forms: sg. *ššw*, f. *ššwt* (cf. *ššwt*); cstr. *ššw*, pl. *sswm*, *ššwm*, cstr. *ššw*, du.(?) *ššwm*.

Horse, ★a) *asr sswm* they harnessed the horses, 1.20 II 3; *mlk bšly lm škn hnk l šbdh alpm ššwm* the king, my lord, why have you assigned your servant this, the two thousand horses?, 2.33:24 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 457; Pardee AfO 31 1984 215); *tmgyy hn alpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:32 (cf. Cunchillos AuOr I 1983 162); cf. in unc. ctx. *alpm ššwm*,

ibid. ln. 38; *ššwm nšmm* (two(?)) good horses, 2.45:17, 19; cf. in bkn ctx.: (health) *l inšk l hwtk [l ššw]k l mrkbt* to your court, your country, your [horses], your chariots, 2.81:8 (cf. ANŠE. KUR.RA.MEŠ-*ka* GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-*ka* *ù ma-ti-ka*, EAT 2:5; cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 356f.); *k yraš ššw* if the horse tosses its head, 1.85:18, 30 and par. (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234); *k hr ššw* if the horse has diarrhoea, 1.85:5, 7 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232); *k l yhru w l yltu ššw* if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par.; *k yiḥd (/ aḥd) ak/ ššw* if the horse tends to get bloated with barley (/ has become bloated with barley), 1.72:16, 21 and par.; 1.85:12, 15; *k ygšr ššw* if the horse roars, 1.85:2; 1.72:27; *w hm yhpk ššw* and when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258); *ššw PN* horses of PN, 4.384:1 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 101); *ššw DN* the horse of DN, 1.86:6 (unc. ctx.); *ššw ršp / mlk šturt* the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16', 17'; ★b) *lt ššwm* chariots, 1.14 III 24 and par. (cf. Del Olmo IMC 177ff.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 361ff.); *tryn ššwm* protective padding of the horses, 4.169:5; *hpnt ššwm* protective padding for horses, 4.363:4, 7; *tšm tq tn kbd l sdnt ššwm* ninety two *l.* for *s.* of horse, 4.595:2; *ššm šmd ššw* twenty pairs of horses, 4.427:23; cf. *ššw*, *ibid.* ln. 22. In bkn ctx. 4.398:4; 4.323: 5; 4.398:4; 4.470:2; 4.528:1; 4.582:3; 4.589:1; 4. 650:1.

Cf. *sswt*.

ššw elem. in bkn PN (< *s/šs/šw*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 187).

PN: *ššw* | : 4.391:14.

sswt n. f. "mare" (< f. of *ššw*; Hb. *swsh*, HALOT 746; OAram. *ssyh*, DNWSI 795; Akk. cf. MÍ.ANŠE. KUR.RA rdg(?) **sisitu*, AHw 1050; CAD S 333: *sīsú* l.1. Cf. Loretz UF 10 1978 440f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302). ¶ Forms: pl. *sswt*.

Mare: PN *rp sswt* one responsible(?) for the mares, 6.63:3 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302; cf. Akk. *rabi sisi*?, AHw 938; CAD S 335f.).

Cf. *s/šs/šw*.

st/mḥ PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 226).

PN: *bn PN* 4.769:61 (rdg unc.).

stry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 226).

PN: 4.778:14; 4.782:21. In bkn ctx.: *stf* | : 4.86:20.

s/šw PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293; Segert UF 15 1983 212; Tropper UF 27 1995 523); ¶ syll.: ZU-(*ú-*)*wa*, PRU 3 112 (RS 15.126):4; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 11'; cf. ZU-*wa*-ZU-*wa*, PRU 4 232 (RS 17.252):13'; Ug 5 81:36.

PN: ★a) *sw*, 4.635:32 (*addy*); ★b) *bn šw*, 4.342:3.

s/šwn PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293; Segert UF 15 1983 212; Tropper UF 27 1995 523f.); ¶ syll.: ZU-*a/wa-na*, PRU 4 233 (RS 17.252):20'; PRU 6 86 I 3; 138:15; Ug 5 81:36; cf. ZU-*a-nu-a-nu*, PRU 6 77:3.

PN: ★a) *swn*, 4.80:9 (*qrty*); 4.281:15; 4.295:12 (*qrty*); 4.417:6 (*qrty*); ★b) *šwn*, 4.631:3; 4.648:24 (*qrty*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 102, 151); ★c) *bn šwn*, 4.782:14. In bkn ctx.:]*šwn*, 4.433:5.

swr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 205, 256; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 165).

PN: 4.39:5 (*b[n]*).

swy PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293); ¶ syll.: cf. ZU-*wa-ia*, Astour AnOr 48 1971 23 (RS [Varia 10]) obv. 4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.628:3.

sy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in erased text, *bn sy[[n]]*, 4.700:9.

syn TN, city-state to the south of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 240f.: *Siyānnu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 306f., 363; UF 11 1979 13ff.; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 700f.); ¶ syll.: (KUR) / (URU) *šf-ia(-an)-ni/na^(ki)*, PRU 4 71ff. (RS 17.335+):4-6 and *passim*, 76ff. (RS 17.368) 2, 5, rev. 9; 80ff. (RS 17.382+):4, 6 and *passim*; 161ff. (RS 17.341) 4 and *passim*, PRU 4 217 (RS 17.143):18, 23; 230 (RS 17.123):25; 230 (RS 18.01):11, 15; 284 (RS 19.68):10, 16; PRU 6 45:8; Ug 5 44:14; KUR *šf-i₁₅-a-ni*, PRU 6 78:26; RS 22.419:2; RS 24.273:10, 17 (both unpublished; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 240); cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 227.

TN: 4.382:34; in bkn. ctx.: 4.430:3.

Cf. *syny*, *synn*.

synn PN (< *syny*, GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 184f., 303).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:15; 4.103:50; 4.309:19; 4.371:21.

syny GN m. (< *syn*, GN). ¶ Forms: sg. *syny*; pl. *synym*.

GN: PN *syny*, 4.135:2; *spr synym* reference: GN, 6.28:2 (on archive label).

/s-y-r/ vb. G "to go, travel" (Arab. *sayara*, Lane 1483f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *syr*.

G. To go, travel: *w ht mlk syr ns* and now, the king has travelled to TN, 2.40:13-15.

šz PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 291; Tropper UF 27 1995 524);

¶ syll.: cf. ZU-ZU, RSOu 7 3 mg. 3; cf. SU-SU, PRU 6 79:18.

PN: 4.283:8 (*bn pls*).

S

šin (I) n. f. “ewe, small cattle”, coll. “ewe(s), flock of sheep, sheep” (Hb., Ph. *š7n*, HALOT 922f.; DNWSI 954; EA Akk. LU.LU.MEŠ *šú-ú-nu*, EAT 263:12; CAD Š 248; Sivan GAGI 270; cf. pre-Sarg. Ebla and Mari MN *Za-7à-na(-at)*, *Za-7à-tum*, Gelb MR 137f., 142; Akk. *sēnu*, AHw 1090f.; CAD Š 128ff.; Ar. *daʔn*, Lane 1700. Cf. Sasson RSP I 440f.; Avishur UF 7 1975 33f.; De Tarragon CU 33); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. UDU.ĤI.A/MEŠ, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 217; Huehnergard AkkUg 406; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202f.); ¶ par.: *mru (I)* (+ *al (III)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šin*; suff. *sink*, *sinh*(?).

Ewe, small cattle; coll. ewe(s), sheep / ovine flock: (*nn*) *šin* (*nn*) ewes, 4.786:6 and *passim* in admin. text.; *att šin* omens in small cattle, 1.103+:1; *tbh alp ap šin* they butchered bulls and also ewes (coll.), 1.22 I 12 and par. (// *mri ilm*); *šin mrat* (flock of) fattened ewe(s), 4.128:2; [*tbh*] *šbšm šin* she butchered seventy ewes, 1.6 I 22; as sacrificial victim *tmn l tltm šin* thirty eight ewes, 1.105:4 (cf. 1.106:13, 29; 1.43:7; 1.49:5); *b tlt PN ššr šin* (day) three: PN, ten ewes, 4. 616:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-16: *ššr*, *hms*, 1); PN *w atth w bnh w tn alpm w tltt šin* and his wife and his sons and two head of cattle and thirty ewes, 4.295:14; cf. (...) *w alp w ššr šin* (...) and a head of cattle and ten ewes, *ibid.* ln. 17; (...) *w alp w tmn šin* (...) and one head of cattle and eight ewes, *ibid.* ln. 2, and in bkn ctx.: *w šbš sinh* and his seven ewes, 4.417:18; *w ttm šin* and sixty ewes, 4.80:20, cf. 4.127:9; *tšf šin b tšft ksp* nine ewes for nine shekels, 4.337:22, cf. *ššr šin b ttt w kmsk* ten small (head of) cattle for six shekels and a *k*, 4.341:9 (Heltzer GPOTU 21); *ššrm dd l šin m[ra]t* twenty ‘cauldronfuls’ for the flock that is fattened, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10'. Unc. ctx.: *mud šin*, 1.5 III 22-23; *tatt šin*, 1.145:1; *w šin šz*, 1.86:14; *sink*, 2.82:7 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 221, 223: rdg *sšnk*, **s7š* (*sic!*)); PN (...) *w šbš sinh*, 4.417:18.

šin (II) PN (Sem.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.389:10.

sat "issue" (nom. form < /y-s-ʔ/; cf. Hb. *šʔt*, HALOT 425: *yšʔ*); ¶ par.: *hp* (+ *ym*); cf. *mh/y*, *ql* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *sat*.

Issue: said of the sun, *sat špš* east, 1.3 II 8 and par. (// *hp ym*); said of the lips *sat špth*, 1.4 VII 30, 32 (// *qlh*); said of the effusion of the soul *sat npšh*, 1.16 I 35 (// *mmh*).

šf (I) n. m. "plate / wide bowl / platter" (Emar Akk. /šāʔtu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 162; Aram. *šfʔ*, *šwšh*, DNWSI 971; DTT 1293, 1268; Arab. *sāʔ*, *suwāt*, Lane 1746; Eth. *sēwwāʔ*, CDG 566. Cf. De Moor SP 96; Watson NUS 35 1986 12); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /saʔ-/ in A.ŠÀ.(ĤI.A/MEŠ) *sa(-a)-i* and var., cf. PRU 3 35 (RS 15.182):5; PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):5; *passim*; cf. Sivan GAGI 268; Huehnergard UVST 170; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159; UF 28 1996 683; cf. *šf* (II); ¶ par.: *bšr*, *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šf*.

Plate / wide bowl / platter: *yd b šf tšlh* they stretched (their) hand to the plate, 1.15 IV 24 and par. (// *bšr*); *hm šbf ydyt b šf* and seven are the portions in my plate, 1.5 I 21 and par. (// *ks*); *ysq šmn šlm b šf* 'virgin oil' was poured into a plate, 1.3 II 32 and par., cf. 1.16 III 1; *šf rgbt* platter of 'respect' / ceremonial platter, 1.112:4; *šf il* divine platter / plate, 1.4 I 41. In bkn ctx.: *št b šf*, 1.170:8; *šf*, 1.22 I 28. Cf. *šf* (II).

šf (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 246: *Šāʔu* 2; cf. *ibid.* 399: Flurname im Reich von Ugarit. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 11 1979 19f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-ʔi*, PRU 6 78:13; bkn [URU *š-u*], PRU 3 191f. (RS 11.841):8; cf. Sivan GAGI 268; Huehnergard UVST 246; cf. the element /saʔ-/ in *šf* (I), cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683; Zadok Fs. Röllig 451.

TN: 4.48:5; 4.68:4; 4.346:4; 4.380:14; in bkn ctx.: 4.685:3. Cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17f.: rdg [*š*]*š* in 4.693:29; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 33.

šfq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 245: *Šāʔqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 375, 377, 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-ʔ-qu*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):11; 191 (RS 11.841):11; cf. in bkn ctx. URU *ša-qi-[x]*, Ug 5.95:11 (collation: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683 n. 250); cf. Sivan GAGL 268; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683.

TN: 4.6:4; 4.48:4; 4.68:58; 4.365:15; 4.380:15; 4.685:4; 4.693:15; 4.770:19; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 38; 36:10.

ššs n. m. "agitation" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šāʔsa*, Kazimirski 1339. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 67 n. 193: 'piailleur', Arab. *šāʔsāʔ*); ¶ par.: *hʔp*, *mšmf*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ššs*.

Agitation (?): *bnt šfs* creature(s) of agitation (?), 1.82:18, 41, the name of certain demons (// *hrp, mšm*).

*/s/d-b-ʔ/

Cf. sbu (II).

sbu (I) n. m. "army, militia, troops, soldiers"; "crew" (Hb. *šbʔ*, HALOT 994ff.; ESA *dbʔt*, DOSA 433; Eth. *šahāʔi(t)*, CDG 544; Akk. *šābu / šabūm*, AHW 1072; CAD S 46ff.); Eg. /šābiʔu/, Hoch SWET 573); ¶ RS Akk.: ÉRIN(. MEŠ/ME), *passim*, [ÉR]IN - *ša-a-b[ʔ]u*, Ug 5 135:21'; cf. PRU 3 235; 4 262; 6 151; Ug 5 340, 350; KTU 4.68:79; 4.100:10; 4.704:11; Huchnergard AkkUg 393; ¶ par.: *šdn* (II), *gʒr, mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šbu, šbi*, suff. *šbuk*; pl. *šbim*, cstr. *šbi*.

a) Army, militia, troops, soldiers: *šbuk ul mad* your army (will be) an immense force, 1.14 II 35 and par.; *šbu šbi ngb* the largest army (literally: the army of the troops) of victualling, 1.14 II 33 (// *šdn*), cf. *šba*, 1.14 IV 14; *tar tlhnt l šbim* she prepared tables like soldiers, 1.3 II 22 (// *l mhr, l gʒrm*); *ršp šbi* DN of the army/militia, 1.91:15; ★b) ship's crew: *šbu anyt* crew, 4.40:1 and *passim ibid.* (RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ, PRU 6 138:20; ÉRIN.MEŠ *ma-la-ḫc-c*, Ug 5 33:22'; cf. Heltzer IOKU 111).

In bkn ctx.: *l šbim*, 1.7:5.

sbu (II) n. m. "setting", said of the sun (nom. form < */s/d-b-ʔ/ Cf. Del Olmo Lete IMC 173ff.; Margalit RB 89 1982 423ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 76f.; Renfroe AULS 149f.; diff.: Levine RB 88 1981 249: 'to rise (sun)', **šbʔ*, Hb. *šbʔ*, Arab. *šabaʔa*); ¶ par.: *šrb* (I), *mšrb* (II), *tgh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šbu, šbi, šba, šb{ʔ}a*.

Setting: *šbu špš* sunset / setting of sun, 1.41:47 and par. (// *šrb*); *šba rbi špš* at the setting of the Great Lady DN, 1.16 I 36 and par., cf. 1.15 V 19: *šb{ʔ}a* (// *tgh, šrb*); *šbi nrt ilm špš* at the setting of DN, Lantern of the gods, 1.19 IV 47 (// *mšrb*).

*/s-b-r/

Cf. sbr, šbrt.

sbr n. m., type of field(?) or special farming system, "communal plot(?)" (etym. unc.; cf. Eth. *šabara*, CDG 546 and Arab. *šabbārat*, Lane 1646; cf. *šbrt, infra*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠÀ. (MEŠ) : *ši-ib-bi-ri*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):6 (// A.ŠÀ PN, A.ŠÀ : *kan-na-pí-ya*); 83 (RS 16.157): 7 (*i-na* ĪD *Ra-ah-ba-ni*), A.ŠÀ.HI.A PN (...) *ša i-na* A.ŠÀ.HI.A *ši(-ib)-bi-ri*, PRU 6 55:19' and *passim ibid.*; cf. Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 146; Rainey IOS 3 1973 40; Heltzer RCAU 69ff.; OLP 8 1977 47ff.; Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 169f.; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *sbr*, pl. *sbrm*.

Type of field(?) or special farming system, communal plot(?): *tn sbrm b TN* two s. in TN, 4. 375:1; *sbr ahd b TN* one s. in TN, *ibid.* ln. 3-11. Cf. in bkn ctx. *gt sbrf*, 4.400:2 (cf. syll. Ug.); *km sq sbrf*, 1.82:25.

sbrt n. f. "clan, community" (< */s-b-r/; Hb. *sbrw*, HALOT 999; Aram. *sbrw?*, DTT 1274; Arab. *subrat*, Lane 1645. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 76f.); ¶ par.: *bn (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sbrt*.

Clan, community: *w sbrt aryh* and the clan of her kin, 1.6 I 40-41 and par. (// *bnh*).

* /s/d-b-t/

Cf. *msbt*.

/s-d/ v. G 1) "to hunt"; 2) "to scour, comb", "to traverse" (Hb. *swd*, HALOT 1010; Pun. *syd*, DNWSI 966; Akk. *sādu*, AHW 1073; CAD § 57ff.; Arab. *šāda*, Lane 1752f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 174); ¶ par.: /h-l-k/, /š-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *asđ*, *tśđ*, *tśdn*, *ysđ*, inf. *śđ*, act. ptc. f. *swd(ʔ)*.

G. 1) To hunt: *ht tśdn tntt* perhaps now women devote themselves to hunting?, 1.17 VI 40; *km tdd śnt śđ* while DN rushed to hunt, 1.22 I 11 (// *tśtr*); *il śđ yśđ* the god of the steppe who hunts, 1.108:12 (diff.: KTU: rdg *śdy śđ*); *lk tlk b śđ* you go on a hunt (?), 1.18 I 27, in bkn ctx., *almdk śđ* I shall teach you to hunt, ln. 29. In bkn ctx.: *śtrt swđ* DN, the huntress, 1.92:2 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 116; diff.: Margalit AuOr 7 1989 75: '[went a-]hunting', rdg *swđ.tśđ*).

2) To scour, comb, traverse: *w tśđ kl ġr* and combed the whole mountain, 1.5 VI 26 and par.; *tśdn pat mđbr* they scoured the edges of the desert, 1.23:68; *bśl ytlk w yśđ* DN went and scoured, 1.12 I 34; *tlkm rħmy tśđ* DN began to go, traverse[, 1.23:16; *śnt w śtrt tśdn* DN and DN scour(ed), 1.114:23.

Cf. *msđ (I)*, *śđ (I)*, *śđ (II)*.

sd (I) n. m. "hunt, game" (< /s-d/; Hb. *syd*, HALOT 1020f.; Pun. *śđ*, DNWSI 959: *zbb śđ*, Syr. *saydō*, LS 626; Arab. *šayd*, Lane 1753); ¶ par.: *msđ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *śđ*, suff. *śdk*.

Hunt, game: *prśm śdk* the firstfruits of your hunt, 1.17 V 37-39; *il dbh b bth msđ śđ b qrb hklh* DN offers a feast of game in his house, of hunting within his palace, 1.114:1 (cf. Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 36, 41, 44).

Cf. /s-d/, *śđ (II)*.

śđ (II) n. m. "roamer, with no fixed abode" (?) (< /s-d/; cf. Akk. *šāʔidu*, AHW 1075; CAD § 65f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *śđ*.

Roamer, with no fixed abode (?): PN *śđ b TN* roamer in TN, 4.408:5 (cf. Alalakh/Bog. Akk.: PN LÚ *šāʔidu*, AHW 1075: *šāʔidu(m)* 3).

Cf. /š-d/.

sdkn, cf. *sdqn*.

*/s-d-q/

Cf. *absdq*, *adnsdq*, *ilsdq*, *bšlsdq*, *sdq* (I) *sdq* (II) *sdqil*, *sdqm*, *sdqn*, *sdqšlm*, *sdqy*, *yhsdq*.

sdq (I) n./adj.(?) m. "justice, legitimacy, lawful" (Hb. *sdq*, HALOT 1004f.; Amor. /*šidqum*/, Gelb CAAA 34; Arab. *šidq*, Lane 1667f. Cf. Avishur UF 7 1975 28f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /*šidq*-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; ¶ par.: *yšr* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *sdq*, suff. *sdqh*.

Justice, legitimacy: *all sdqh* lawful wife, 1.14 I 12 (// *yšrh*); as a royal title (adj.?): *bšl sdq* legitimate lord, 7.63:4; *mlk sdq* just / legitimate king, 2.81:2, 11, 20, 31. In bkn ctx.: *šsdq*, 2.8:5;

Cf. *absdq*, *adnsdq*, *ilsdq*, *bšlsdq*, *sdqil*, *sdqm*, *sdqn*, *sdqšlm*, *sdqy*, *yhsdq*.

sdq (II) DN, first element of the composite DN *sdq w mšr* (cf. *mšr*).

DN: *sdq w mšr*, 1.123:14.

sdqil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44f., 47, 96, 187).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 4. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2.

Cf. *ilsdq*.

sdqm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 188).

PN: 4.63 II 6; 4.124:13. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2.

sdqn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 23, 52, 188; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *šī-id-qa-nu/a*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 53); 6 57:1'; Ug 5 12:4 and *passim ibid.*; *šī-id-qa-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 22'; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 228. ¶ Forms: *sdqn*, with the allographs *sdkn* and *stqn*; spelling mistake *sdgn* in 4.715:18.

PN: ★a) *sdqn*, 4.33:27 (*gbšly*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 53); 4.75 III 8 (*bn ass*, cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236); 4.75 III 10 (*bn imrt*); 4.79:4; 4.260 (II) 3; 4.269:6; 4.286:2; 4.607:32; 4.609:25; 4.690:19; 6.5:1; ★b) allographs: *sdkn*, 4.277:6 (cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); 4.742:6; *stqn*, 1.79:4, 6, 9; 1.80:2, 3; ★c) *bn sdqn*, 4.280:1; 4.611 (I) 5; 4.616:15; 4.659:5; 4.715:18 (mistake *sdg(!)n*). In bkn ctx.: 4.188:14; 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2.

sdqšlm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 44f., 187; Loewenstamm UF 1 1969 71 n. 7). ¶ Forms: *sdqšlm*, with the allomorph *stqšlm*.

PN: ★a) *sdqšlm*, 4.102:23; 4.103:28; 4.165:11; 4.616:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 5.7:4 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 184); ★b) allomorph *stqšlm*. 2.19:1 and *passim ibid.*

sdqy PN (Sem. Cf. *sdq* (I)).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.432 (I) 19. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2. sdyñ TN, perhaps /šidyān/, an allomorph of "Sidon" (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 248f.: *Šidūna*. See Hb. *šydwn*, HALOT 1021; Ph. *sdn(?)*, Harris PG 140; diff.: Astour RSP 2 315ff., 364 (Akk.): different TN, Akk. *sidānum* / *si-di-ar*, Del Olmo MLC 613: 'sidonio', metathesis of **šdny* (?), Hb. *šydwny*, Ph. *šdny*; cf. Tropper UG 195: /šīdiya/ān-/GN(?); diff. Margalit UF 28 1996 453-455: 'the 'coastliners''; ¶ syll.: *si-du-na*, PRU 3 9 (RS 11.723):2; PRU 6 81:4'; URU / (LUGAL) KUR *ši-du-ni*, RSOu 7 9:11; 35:17, 19; 38:2, 13; RS 86.2221+:2 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 193 5.12);]*ši-du-un-ni*, RS 25.430:2 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 193 5.7); cf. GN: LÜ.MEŠ URU *ši-du-na-iu*, RS 86.2221+:30 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 186 n. 35, 37); bkn: JPN URU *ši-d[u-na-iu/yu]*, PRU 6 81:4'. Cf. Sivan GAGI 269; ¶ par.: *sr*. ¶ Forms: encl. -*m sdyñm*.

TN, Sidon: *ilt sdyñm* the goddess of TN, 1.14 IV 36, 39 (// *sr*); in bkn ctx. cf. JPN *šd[*, 4.262:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 249: *sd[ny(?)*). /š-g-d/ v. G "to go" (Hb. *šfd*, HALOT 1040; Arab. *sašida*, Lane 1687ff.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ysgd*.

G. To go: *ysgd gp thm* he went to the shore of the ocean, 1.23:30; *lm (...)* *bšl ysgd bšl* why (...) must DN go?, 1.10 III 7 (diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 290: 'drücken, pressen', Arab. *dağada*). In bkn ctx.: *il ysgd* DN/the god goes, 1.174:1.

sgr (I) adj. m. "small, of tender years, young" (Hb. *ššwr*, *ššyr*, HALOT 1041; Pun. *ššr*, DNWSI 971f.; Ebla cf. SA.ĤAR = *sa-ḥu-ru*(EN)-*um*, VE 1413'; Butz Biling. 126; Akk. *šḥru*, AHW 1088; CAD S 179ff.; ESA *sgr*, CAME 225; DOSA 427; Arab. *sağīr*, Lane 1692; cf. var. */z-f-r/ and Ug. *s/sgr*, cf. Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *zšyr*, HALOT 276; DNWSI 337f. Cf. Loewenstamm CSBAL 249ff.; Loretz UF 15 1983 59ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: TUR, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 369; cf. 4.165:17; ¶ par.: *nšr* (I), *rb* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *sgr*, f. *sgrt*, suff. *sgrthn* (cf. *sgrt* (I)); pl. *sgrm*.

Small, of tender years, young: [*w ydmš*] *km sgr* and he will shed tears like a youngster, 1.107:9, 12 (// *nšr*); *sgr hd* the youngster, DN, 1.9:18 (cf. Van Zijl Baal 324f., 347); *sgrm ymšh l ars* the young ones he dragged to the ground, 1.6 V 4 (// *rbm*, diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee MARI 7 65: 'la chaleur de *Mōtu*' (?), rdg *šhr mt*, cf. Yon UF 21 1989 461ff.). in unc. ctx.: *sgr tnšq šptk* the smallest will kiss your lips, 1.22 I 4; *sgr glgl*, 1.13:33; in bkn ctx.:]*sgr[*, 4.163:1.

Cf. *s/sgr*, *sgr* (II), *sgrt* (I).

sgr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:43.

sḡrt (I) adj. f. "youngest, small, of tender years, girl" (< *sḡr* (I), cf. Akk. *saḥ(h)artu*, *saḥirtu*, *sch(h)ertu*, *siḥretu*, AHW 1087, 1088; CAD S 179; cf. *suḥartu*, AHW 1108; CAD S 229ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *sḡrt*, suff. *sḡrthn*.

Youngest, small, of tender years, girl: *sḡrthn abrkn* to the youngest of them I shall give the birthright, 1.15 III 16; *dmqt sḡrt krt* DN, the small(est) of the DN, 1.24:50.

Cf. *sḡr* (I), *sḡrt* (II).

sḡrt (II) n. f. "babyhood, tender years, infancy" (?) (Hb. *sḡyrh*, HALOT 1041; Akk. *šchrūtu*, AHW 1089). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *sḡrth*.

Babyhood, tender years, infancy: *šhp sḡrth* the colostrum of his infancy (?), 1.10 III 26.

Cf. *sḡrt* (I).

/s-h-/ v. G/D "to shine, gleam" (Hb. *shl*, HALOT 1007 [Ps 104:15].

Cf. Driver CML 150); ¶ par.: /š-m-h/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *yshl*.

G/D. To shine, gleam: *ʔl yshl pit* above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9 (// *tšmh*).

/s-h/ v. G 1) "to exclaim, shout"; 2) "to invite, call"; 3) "to claim" (Hb. *swh*, HALOT 1011f.; Amor. /syh/, Gelb CAAA 34; Syr. *swah*, LS 623; Akk. *šāhu(m)*, *šāhu*, AHW 1096; CAD S 64f.; Arab. *sāha*, Lane 1751f.); ¶ par.: cf. /n-š-a/ (+ *g*; cf. Meier UF 21 1989 280); ¶ par.: /q-r-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G *sh*, *sh*, *sh*, suff. *shtkm*, pref. *ash*, *tsh*, *htshn*, *ysh*, *tshny*, suff. *ashkm*, *yshn*; imper. *sh*, suff. *shn*.

G. 1) To exclaim, shout: *yšu gh w ysh* he raised his voice and exclaimed, *passim*, formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *hlh tsh ad ad*, sec, one (woman) shouted: father, father!, 1.23:32 and par.; *w hm attm tshn* but if the two women shouted, 1.23:43 and par.; *any l ysh tr il* sighing, the 'bull' DN did exclaim, 1.4 IV 48 and par.; *ysh atrt w bnh* DN and her sons exclaimed, 1.3 V 36 and par.; *gm ysh il* in a loud voice DN shouted, 1.6 I 43 and par.; *gm atth k ysh* in a loud voice he shouted to his wife, 1.17 V 15; *gm l ḡlmh bʔl k ysh* in a loud voice to his lads DN thus shouted, 1.4 VII 53 and par.; *sh hm sm nḡr mdrf* they shouted to the guard of the sown, 1.23:69; *ʔln špš tsh l mt* from above DN shouted to DN, 1.6 VI 23, cf. 1.161:19; *ytn gh w ysh* he gave voice and shouted, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33; in unc. ctx. *dm mt ash*], 1.5 III 9 and par.

2) To invite, call: *sh aḥh b bhth* he invited his brothers to his house, 1.4 VI 44 and par.; *sh šbʔm bn atrt* he invited the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 45; *sh šbʔm try* call my seventy 'bulls', 1.15 IV 6 and par.: *šir*

l šir ysh flesh to flesh was invited, 1.6 II 37 (diff.: Gray LC 68 n. 6: "to sunder", Arab. *sāha*, **swḥ*, Margalit MLD 160f.: "to connect" < "to heal, become whole again", Arab. *sahha*; Pardee CS 270 n. 285: "to grow fat", Syrian Arab. **nsh*); *sh aḥtk* call your sister, 1.16 I 28; [*rpim b*]ty *ashkm* DN to my house I invite you, 1.21 II 2 and par. (// *iqrakm*); *k l šhn bšl šm aḥy* yes, surely invite, DN, with my brothers!, 1.5 I 22 and par.; *sh ḥrm b bhik* call a squad to your house, 1.4 V 29 and par.; [*š*]ty *shkm* to drink I called you, 1.15 IV 27 and par.; *il (...)* *sh l qs ilm* DN (...) he invited the gods to the carving, 1.114:2; *ysh ngr il* he called the divine herald, 1.16 IV 6 and par.; *dy l ydš yshk* (when) the unknown calls you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1; *w ank ashk* and I myself shall call you, *ibid.* ln. 2.

3) To claim: *qmh d kly k sh illdrm* flour that was liquidated when PN claimed (it), 4.362:1; *šd bn gtrn l iwrdr ysh* field of PN to PN: he claims (it) (?), 4.7:5.

In bkn ctx.: *sh il ytb b mʾrzh*, 1.1 IV 4; [*tn*] *gh w ash*, 1.5 II 21; *shl*, 1.4 VIII 42.

/s-h-q/ v. G "to laugh"; Š "to make (someone) laugh" (?) (Hb. *šhq* HALOT 1019; Amor. /*šhq*/, Gelb CAAA 34; Aram. *ghk*, DJPA 126 Arab. *dahika*, Lane 1771f.; Eth. *šahaqa* CDG 528); ¶ par.: /g-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šhq*; prefc. *tšhq*, *yšhq*, allomorph *yzhq* (1.12 I 12); inf. *šhq*; Š prefc. *tššhq* (2.25:5).

G. To laugh: *šhq bllt šnt*, virgin DN laughed, 1.4 V 25 and par.: *ktw w ḥss ḥsq* DN laughed, 1.4 VII 21; *tšhq šnt* DN laughed, 1.17 VI 41; *yprq lsb w yšhq* he unknitted (his) forehead and began to laugh, 1.4 IV 28 and par.; *il yzḥq bm lb* DN laughed in his heart, 1.12 I 12 (// *ygmḏ*).

Š. To make (someone) laugh (?): in bkn ctx., *tššhq hn ašl*, 2.25:5.

šhq n. m. "laughter" (verbal n. < /s-h-q/; Hb. *šhq*, *šḥwq*, HALOT 1019, 1315; Arab. *dahk*, *dahkat*, Lane 1771f.; Syr. *gawḥkō*, LS 113; Eth. *šahq*, *šahaq*, *šəḥaq*, CDG 528); ¶ par.: *šmḥt*, *tšyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šhq*. Laughter: *tḡdd kbdh b šhq* her liver swelled with laughter, 1.3 II 25 and par. (// *šmḥt*, *tšyt*).

*/s-h-r/

Cf. *šrm*, /s-h-r-r/.

/s-h-r/(?), in bkn ctx.:]*šhr*, 1.172:4.

šrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: 4.628 (II) 4 (*bn qrtmt*).

/s-h-r-r/ v. G with 3rd root reduplicated, 1) "to be burnt"; 2) "to roast" (expanded form of */s-h-r/, qtl pattern of physical defects, here

in respect of colour, esp. 'roasted'; Hb. **shr*, HALOT 1019; Syr. *šhar*, LS 626; Arab. *saḥara*, *ʔishārra*, Lane 1653f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 163f.; Tropper UG 679f.); ¶ par.: /h-r-r/, /t-r-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šhrrt*, suff. (?) *šhrrm* (encl. -m?).

G. 1) To be burnt, roasted: *bnt šdm šh[r]t* the produce of the fields was burnt, 1.12 II 43 (// *trš tršn*).

2) To roast: *špš šhrrt la šmm* DN is burning the strength of the skies, 1.6 II 24 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 227: 'dust-coloured, brownish', Hb. *sāhōr*); *šhrrt l phmm* the embers roasted (it), 1.23:41 and par. (// *th:r*).

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *ibr mnt šhrrm*, 1.8:10; 1.4 VII. 57.

šlš n. f. "rib, chops (pl.)" (Hb. *šš*, HALOT 1030; Syr. *š/šš*, DJPA 60; Akk. *sēšilu*, AHw 1090; CAD S 124ff.; Arab. *dilaš*, Lane 1800; cf. Eg. /dilašatu/, Hoch SWET 592). ¶ Forms: pl. est. *ššš*.

Rib, chops: *ššš alp mri* chops of a fattened bull, 4.247:16.

*/s-l-l/

Cf. *msl*, *mslt* (I), *mslt* (II).

šlm n. m. "image, statue" (Hb. *šlm*, HALOT 1028f.; Syr. *šalmō*, LS 630; Akk. *salmu*, AHw 1078f.; CAD S, 78ff.; ESA *šlm* / *zlm*, DOSA 425. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 22; ARTU 126; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 407); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /salm-/ in PN; cf. Sivan GAGI 263. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlm*, pl. *šlmm*.

Image, statue: *yspr (...) l šlmm* it will be recited (...) before the images(?), 1.23:57 (diff.: Tsumura UF 10 1978 395: rdg *šb?* 'growth', Arab. *šabʔa*); in bkn and unc. ctx.: *nšm [k sp] šlm* charming [like an] embossed [bowl], 1.13:18 (diff.: Del Olmo IMC 95: 'plegarias', Ug. **sl* < /s-l-y/); |*šlm*, 2.31:62.

**sl* < /s-l-y/); |*šlm*, 2.31:62.

*/š-l-p/

Cf. *šlpn*.

šlpn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 188; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124; AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:29. For 4.77:14 cf. Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 680.

*/š-l-š-l/

Cf. */š-l-l/.

šlt n. f. "prayer" (< /š-l-y/; Syr. *šlōtō*, LS 628; ESA *šlt*, DOSA 423: *šlw l*; Arab. *sallāt*, *salwāt*, Lane 1720f.; Eth. *šalot*, CDG 557); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN *a-r*] *a-ru šī-da-ar-ni - šī-il-yV*], Ug 7 130 III 16', cf. 137 II 46'; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 170; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šltkm*.

Prayer: *w šm[š b] šl / šl[km]* and DN will hear your prayer, 1.119:34.

Cf. /š-l-y/.

/š-l-y/ v. D “to implore” (Arab. *šallā*, Lane 1720f.: < *šlw, Syr. *šlō*, LS 628; Akk. *šullū*, AHW 1110; CAD S 366: *sullū* A; Eth. *šallaya*, CDG 557. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 132ff.; diff.: Pardee UF 7 1975 347ff.; Watson UF 8 1976 377f.; Kottsieper UF 22 1990 149ff.: ‘verfluchen’, Akk. *arāru*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 88; Margalit UPA 368ff.: ‘bitten’, ‘to pray’ Arab. *šallā*). ¶ Forms: D pfc. *ysly*.

D. To implore: *dnil* (...) *ysly šrpt* PN (...) implored the clouds, 1.19 I 39. In bkn ctx.: *šlyh šr[p]*, 1.27:6.

Cf. šlt.

/š-m-d/ v. G 1) “to harness, yoke”; 2) “to tie, bind” (Hb. *šmd*, HALOT 1032f.; Syr. *šmad*, LS 631; Akk. *šamādu*, AHW 1080f.; CAD S 89ff.; Arab., Eth. *damada*, Lane 1802f.; CDG 149f. Cf. Good UF 16 1984 80); ¶ RS Akk.: *šamādu*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 244 n. 9, 437 with nn. 95-96; ¶ par.: /ʔ-s-r/, /m-d-l/, /z-b-r/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *šmd*, pfc. *tšmd*, suff. *ysmdnn*; impv. *šmd*, ptc. act. pl. *šmdm*.

G. 1) To harness, yoke: *šmd p̄hl* harness/they harnessed the ass, 1.4 IV 5/9 and par. (// *mdl*); *asr sswm tšmd* (...) yoking the horses, they harnessed (...), 1.20 II 3; *bkm tšmd p̄hl* next she harnessed the ass, 1.19 II 9 (diff.: Aartun StUl 125ff.: ‘umbinden’, < **dmd*).

2) To tie, bind: *ysmdnn šmdm gpn* the binders bound him (like) a vine, 1.23:10 (// *yzbrmn*; diff.: Aartun StUl 120ff.: ‘aufrechtstellen’, < **šmd*).

Cf. šmd.

šmd n. m. 1) “pair” (of objects); 2) “yoked, pair” (of animals), team; 3) “yoke of land” (area measure); 4) mace or double axe (Hb. *šmd*, HALOT 1033; cf. Ebla *šamādum*, ARET 5 61; Akk. *šim/ndu* AHW 1102; CAD S 196f.; cf. Nuzi Akk. *šimittu*, Schneider - Ludorff NABU 1995 [75] n. 2; Syr. *šēmdō*, LS 631; Arab. *dimād*, Lane 1802; Eth. *dēmd*, CDG 149f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 197f.; Smith BC 338ff.; diff.: Good UF 16 1984 77ff.: ‘yoke’ for 1) and 2) in the expression *šmd w hrs*; Margalit OLP 19 1988 72 n. 27: I ‘pair’, Arab. *damada*, II ‘club’, Arab. *šamada*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmd*, pl. *šmdm*, du. *šmdm*.

1) Pair of objects, ★a): *arbf šmdm apnt* four pairs of wheels, 4.169:7 and par.; cf. *šmdm a*], 4.88:1; *ššr šmdm trm* ten pairs of steering poles, 4.167:2, 4.691:8; ★b) *šmd w hrs*, cf. 2.b.

2) Yoked, pair of animals, ★a): (n) *šmd alp̄m* (n) yoked bulls, 4.367:10; (n) *šmd ššw* (n) pairs of horses, 4.427:23, cf. *šmdm* in 4.384:2-11; ★b) unspecified, possibly a unit drawing a wagon or a wagon as a unit (Nuzi Akk. *šimittu*, cf. Salonen Landfahrzeuge 47;

AHw 1103; CAD § 198; Schneider - Ludorff NABU 1995 [75]): *tl̄t smdm b TN* three yokes in TN, 4.89:1; *smdm* two yokes, *ibid.* ln. 3 (cf. *ahdm* two separate (animals), not coupled together, *ibid.* 4; cf. *ahd*); *b TN (n) smdm* in TN: (n) yoked (animals), 4.618:1 and *passim ibid.*; TN *smdm* two yoked (animals), 4.302:5, 7; PN *tl̄t smdm* PN: three yoked (animals), 4.377:1 (the meaning “yoke” does not occur in Ug.; cf. *supra* for the opinion of Good UF 16 1984 77ff.; De Moor SP 135); rdg (n) *smd bd marynm* (n) pairs (of draught animals) delivered into the hands of the *m.*, 4.377:34 (Del Olmo UF 11 1979 185; cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274); in bkn ctx.: *smdm*[, 4.208:2 and *passim*, 4.306:2 and *passim*, ★c) *smd w hrs* pair / couple / together as one set or one lot: 4.368:2 and *passim ibid.*; 4.377:5-6; *hms smdm w hrs* five pairs (of horses) in one team, 4.169:4; *arbf smdm apnt w hrs* four pairs of wheels in one lot, *ibid.* 8; cf. *tl̄t smdm w hrs apnt* three pairs of wheels in one lot, 4.145:8.

3) Yoke of land (area measure; cf. Akk. *simdu*, Powell RIA 7 481f.): *isf smdm tl̄tm bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes of land in the hands of PN which lack ‘one side’ (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:1 (cf. *pit*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179 n. 82: ‘nine axe-blades of bronze (...) and none of them has an edge’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 194: ‘Paar’).

4) Mace or double axe (cf. De Moor SP 135): *ktr smdm ynht* DN brought down a double axe, 1.2 IV 11 and par.; *yrtqs smd bd bfl* the mace leapt from the hands of DN, 1.2 IV 15 and par.; *d k ym ymhš b smd* those who were like DN (?) he struck with the mace, 1.6 V 3 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 79f.; diff.: Good UF 16 1984 79: ‘shoulder’ // *ktp*); *b smd il* for the mace of DN, 1.65:14 (diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 48: ‘part of the furniture’, Arab. *šamda*); *ylm bn [š]nk smdm* hit on your forehead with a mace (?), 1.82:16.

Unc. ctx.: *smdm*, 1.170:7 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 355); *šsmdm*[, 4.576:3; *smdk* 1.91:18.

Cf. *ilsmd*, /s-m-d/.

/s-m-h/ v. G “to sprout, grow, prosper, flourish” (?) (Hb., *smh*, HALOT 1033f.; Syr. *smah*, LS 631f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. [*y*]*smh*.

G. To sprout, grow, prosper, flourish: in bkn ctx.: [*y*]*smh* grow / prosper!, 7.63:9 (cf. Del Olmo CR 176).

Cf. *ysmh*.

sml (I) adj. m. “hard, dry > with a bad taste” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šamala*, Kazimirski 1373. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 57 n. 136 for other opinions; diff.: Watson UF 24 1992 367f. ‘cup’, Akk. *samālu*,

zamaltu); ¶ par.: *zm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sml*.

Hard, dry > with a bad taste (?): *tšt b hšs bl šml* drink, squeezing it out, the beer with a bad taste (?), 1.169:7 (// *zm*).

sml (II) DN, mythical animal, mother eagle (etym. unc. Cf. Gaster Thespis 362; Margalit UF 16 1984 144f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 17f.).

DN: *sml um nšrm* DN, the mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29 and par.

sml (III) n. m. a commodity (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132: 'Wolle', Hb. *šmr*; Greenfield JCS 21 1967 90; Stieglitz JNES 24 1965 362; JAOS 99 1979 17; Heltzer GPOTU 54 n. 36; De Moor UF 12 1980 431: 'dried fig(s), pea(s)' (?), cf. Arab. *šāmil*, *samīl*, *sumaylat*; Sanmartin UF 21 1989 343: an aromatic plant, cf. Akk. *šumlalū*). ¶ Forms: sg. *sml*.

A commodity: *hms kkrm sml*[[/]] *šrt ksph* five talents of *s*. for ten shekels, 4.158:10; *hms kkr šml b šrt* five talents of *s*. for ten shekels, 4.341:12.

šmq n. m. "raisin" (Hb. *sm(w)q(ym)*, HALOT 1033; cf. MB/NB *muzīqu*, AHW 692; CAD M/2 322f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *šmqm*.

Raisin, ★a) as food: *lth dblt lth šmqm* a *l.* of dry figs (and) a *l.* of raisins, 4.14:17, cf. *lth* |*šmqm* a *l.* |of raisins, *ibid.* 5; *mrbs šmqm* a 'quart' of raisins, 4.751:10; ★b) *šmqm ytnm* rancid raisins, used in pharmacy: *dblt ynt w šmqm ytnm w qmh bql* rancid dry figs and rancid raisins and oat flour (should be mixed together), 1.71:24; 1.72:38; 1.85:31 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 40f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 149). In bkn ctx.: *šmq*, 4.77:8 (bkn PN?).

šmrt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 189).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 VI 5.

/š-m-ʔ/ v. D "to destroy, wipe out, defeat" (Hb. *šmt*, HALOT 1035f., Eth. *šasmata*, CDG 558. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 198 n. 2; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196; diff.: De Moor SP 89; Margalit UF 7 1975 161: 'to silence', Arab. *sammata*, Syr. pa. *šmat*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. É-tu₄ (...) : *sa-ma-ʔa*], PRU 3 51 (RS 15.86):16; x IKU *ša-ma-at*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.182):9; 86 (RS 15.119) rev. 9'; *annūtu* (...) : *ša-ma-tū*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):13; A.ŠÀ.MEŠ PN *sa-mi-it*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246): 19 and *passim* : *su-um-mu-ta*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16. 174):12; cf. the element /*samat-*/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 171f.; diff.: Van Soldt SAU 244, 437, 442, 484, 500: Akk. *šamādu*); ¶ par.: /m-ḥ-š/, /m-ḥ-š/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *šmt*, *šmt*, prefic. *tšmt*, inf. *šmt* (cf. *šmf*).

D. To destroy, wipe out, defeat: *šmt šgl il štk* I defeated the Divine bullock DN, 1.3 III 44 (// *mḥšḥ*): *w šmt ḡllm* and the 'Voracious ones'

(destroyed DN), 1.12 II 34; *tsmt adm sat špš* she destroyed the people of the rising sun, 1.3 II 8 (// *tmhs*); *ht tsmt srk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9 (// *tmhs*).

Cf. *smt*.

smt n. m. "destruction" (< /s-m-ʔ/). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *smt*.

Destruction:] *ʕnt b smt mhrh* DN [saw(?)] the destruction of his warrior strength, 1.18 IV 38 (diff.: Pardee CS 350: 'she smote'; KTU p. 55 n. 3: rdg *mprh*, cf. ln 26).

Cf. /s-m-ʔ/.

smy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 (I):4, (II) 8.

Cf. *swy*.

snr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132; Grøndahl PTU 189; Benz PNPPI 400; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 99; Astour CRRA 18 1970 17f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: *si/si-na-ru/ri/ra*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16. 354):3; PRU 6 72:5'; 82:6s.; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 228.

PN: ★a) 4.15:10; 4.281:30; 4.370:45 (cf. Watson UF 27 1995 544); 4.749:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 II 16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38). In bkn ctx., 4.769:35.

snrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 189; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: *si-na-ra-na*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):13; PRU 6 71 B II 3'; cf. Sivan GAGI 269).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:8.

sp (I) n. m. "look, glance" (Hb. *sph*, HALOT 1044f.; Aram. *spy*, DJPA 468f.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 169: 'clarity', Arab. *ṣafw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *sp* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 288 n. 93).

Look, glance: *ašw b sp ʕnh* I shall rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III 45.

sp (II) n. m. "embroidered (garment)" (< /s-p-y-/; cf. Hb. *spwy*, HALOT 1045; Pun. *sph*, DNWSI 972; Akk. *suppu*, AHw 1112; CAD S 248f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *spm*.

Embroidered (garment): ¶ *bšn spm* robed in (embroidered) garment(s), 1.41:54 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 165: 'beautiful (clothes)', rdg *ypm*).

Cf. /s-p-y-/.

sp (III) n. m. "white ewe" (Akk. *suppu*, AHw 1113; CAD S 249; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 315 n. 15/a; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 321: 'dainty bit', Arab. *ṣafā(w)*, Xella TRU 41: 'placato', Akk. *suppu*, cf. *sp* (II)). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *sp*.

White ewe, as an offering: *š srp w sp hršh* one ram as a burnt offering

and one white ewe, perfumed, 1.105:2.

spn TN/DN 1) the mountain dwelling of *bš*; 2) this mountain deified ('Cassius'; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 246f.: *Šapunu*. Hb., Aram. *sp(w)n*, HALOT 1046f.; DNWSI 246; Ebla cf. *ḥa-zi*, Krebernink PET 88; Akk. *sa-pū-nu*, AHw 1083; Eg. /*Šapōna*/, Hoch SWET 576. Cf. Astour RSP 2 318ff.; Grave UF 12 1980 221ff.; Or 51 1982 161-182; Fisher RSP 2 318ff.; Butz Biling. 135 n. 186; Wyatt ALASP 7/1 213ff.; Koch OBO 129 171ff.; Smith BC 122 n. 3; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 273; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 135; Del Olmo - Sanmartin AuOr 13 1995 259ff.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688 n. 112); ¶ par.: *nny*. ¶ Forms: *spn*, *sp{ }n* (1.6 I 16), suff. *spnhm* (?); allophone *zpn* (1.25:5).

1) The mountain dwelling of *bš*: *bš spn* DN of TN, 1.47:5 and par.; *gr bš spn hlm qdš*, the mountain of DN, TN, the holy fortress, 1.16 I 7 and par. (// *nny*); *bš spn* DN of TN, epithet of the god *bš*, 1.109:9 and par.; *šnt spn* DN of TN, 1.109:14 and par.; *il spn* gods/DN of TN, 1.47:1; *km y[...] ilm b spn* while the gods amused themselves] on TN, 1.4 VII 6; *dbh spn* sacrifice of TN, 1.148:1 and par.; *šrrt spn* the peaks of TN, 1.3 I 22 and par.; *mrym spn* the heights of TN, 1.3 IV 1 and par.; *šl (...)* *b ar w b spn* she went up (...) to TN and to TN, 1.10 III 30; *bš spn š* DN of TN, a ram, 1.39:10 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *b spn*, 1.1 V 5, 18; *l spn*, 1.170:10; *špn*, 4.117:3.

2) God (mountain) *spn* (and TN; cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 8f.; 66 1989 263f., 269f.; Astour UR 18; Van Soldt UBL 11 370; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 669: *ḥlb spn*): in god lists *spn* 1.118:14 and par.; as the recipient of offerings *spn alp w š* (to) DN, one head of cattle and a ram, 1.148:6 and par.; *dqt l spn* a ewe to DN, 1.41:34 and par.; *šsr l spn* a bird to DN, 1.105:24 and par.; *l spn gdl* to DN a cow, 1.162:19; *gr y il spn* my mountain, the divine DN, 1.3 III 29 and par.; *gb spn* the *gb* of DN, 1.105:21. In unc. ctx.: [*b yd špn hm nšy šrr (...)*] [with the help of] DN, if we are indeed victorious, the enemy (...), 1.19 II 35 (cf. Margalit UPA 396f.: 'secret', Hb. **spn*, EA *ša-pa-ni-šu*, EAT 147:10; diff.: Cooper UF 20 1988 25: 'scrotum', Arab. *šafnu*).

3) Element in composite TN *ḥlb spn*.

Cf. *špspn*, *ḥlb spn*, *ḥš*, *ks*, *nny*.

**/s/d-p-r/*

Cf. *msprt*.

spr (I) n. m., "bird" (Hb. *špwr*, HALOT 1047; Pun., Aram. *s(y)pr*, DNWSI 973; Akk. *šibāru*, AHw 390; CAD S 155; Arab. *šušūr*, Lane 2064f. [cf. *supra šsr*]; diff.: Dahood Or 29 1960 347f.; Weippert ZAW 73 1961 98 n. 14; ZDMGSppl. 1 1969 215f.; De Moor NYCI 2 20 n.

85: 'to watch', cf. Ug. /s-p-t/, Arab. *ṣafāra* > Ug. *spr*, 'lautgeben'; Gibson CML 156: 'to whistle', Arab. *ṣafāra*; Aartun UF 17 1985 18: 'Herz, Wut', Arab. *ṣafār*, Watson SEL 16 1999 42f.: 'goat'). ¶ Forms: sg. *spr*.

Bird: *kīb spr* hunting / game dogs, 1.14 III 19 and par. (diff.: 'Wachhund', 'watchdog', cf. *supra* opinions: 'to watch' and others). Cf. *spr* (II).

spr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *su-pa-ri*, PRU 6 99:23; cf. Sivan GAGI 270.

PN: ★a) 4.296:8; 4.332:18; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.170:7.

sprn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249); ¶ syll.: cf. *su(?)pa-ra-nu*, Ug 5 86:22; cf. Sivan GAGI 270; Huchnergard UVST 228.

PN: 4.232:20; 4.261:4.

/š-p-y/ v. G "to plate, cover, embroider" (Hb. *sph*, HALOT 1045; Ebla cf. *zú-zú-ba-tum* (/šussupātum/), Fronzaroli EL 127, 153; Civil EDA 151; Mander MEE 10 91). ¶ Forms: G inf. *spy*, pass. ptc. pl. *spym*, f. *spyt*.

G. To plate, cover, embroider: *tlt mrkb[š]t[š] spyt b h[š]s* three chariots plated with gold, 4.167:2; *š[š]r smdm trm d [š]py w trm ahdm spym* ten pairs of steering poles, to be plated, and two separate steering poles, plated, 4.167:2-4; *tlt mrkbt mlk d l spy* three royal chariots that are not plated, 4.167:6 (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 329); *[spy b h[š]s nšmm]* covered / embroidered in good quality gold, 2.79:10, cf. in *bkn* ctx. *[xspy b h[š]s*, 2.83:9.

Cf. *sp* (II).

/š-q/ Š "to grasp", "to push, put pressure on" (Hb. *swq* Iii, HALOT 1014; Syr. aph. /š-q/, LS 517; Arab. *dāqa*, *dayyaqa* Lane 1815f.; Eth. *tōqa*, *ḡataqa*, CDG 599; cf. Akk. *siāqu*, *sāqu* D, AHw 1039; CAD S 169ff. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 259 n. ſ); ¶ par.: /š-ḡ-d/. ¶ Forms: Š suff. *šsq*, pfc. with suff. *tšsqnh*.

Š. To grasp, push, put pressure on: *tšsqn[h/n] b qš* all she grasped him by the hem of (his) mantle, 1.6 II 10 (// *tihd*); *ibm šsq ly* the enemies put pressure on me, 2.33:27.

Cf. *msqt*, *sq*, *sqm*, *sqn*.

sq adj. m. "distressed" (?) (< /š-q/; Syr. *šayīq*, LS 517; Akk. *sīqu*, AHw 1049; CAD S 305; Arab. *dayyiq*, Lane 1816; Eth. *tēwwuq*, CDG 599. Cf. Del Olmo CR 377; De Moor - Spronk 165: 'narrow'; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 2 68 n. 202: 'angine (de poitrine)': rdg *sq*

sq(r). ¶ Forms: sg. *sq* (for 1.22 I 25 cf. /b-š-q/).

Distressed (?): in bkn and unc.ctx., *km sq* (may they beat themselves / be beaten(?)) like someone distressed, 1.82:25.

Cf. /š-q/.

sqm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:51.

sqn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 7; 4.398:4. In bkn ctx., [*sqn*], 4.567:1.

sqrn, 1.41:50: rdg / *qrm* (diff.: De Moor UF 18 1986 258: 'celestial' (?), Arab. *sāqūrat* (Sum. NUN. GAL); TUAT 2 313: '(femes) Ende').

sr TN "Tyre" (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 253f.: *Šurru* / *Šūru*. Hb. *sr*, HALOT 1053; Ph. *sr*, Harris 142. Cf. Astour RSP 2 324ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. (LUGAL) URU *sur-ri*, PRU 4 (RS 17.424C+):2; RS [Varia 25]:2 (Arnaud Syria 59 1982 2f.); RSOu 7 25:15; GN: PN URU *su-ri-ya*, PRU 6 79:6; cf. Astour RSP 2 364; Sivan GAGI 270; Huehnergard UVST 228; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166); ¶ par.: *sdyn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sr*, encl. -*m srm*.

TN, Tyre: *b sr* in TN, 4.370:3; *thm mlk sr aḥk* message of the king of Tyre, your brother, 2.38:3; *hndt b sr* this (was) in TN, 2.38:12; *ktn d sr* a tunic of TN, 4.132:4; *atrt srm* DN of TN, 1.14 IV 35, 38 (// *sdynm*); *zbl sr* prince of TN, 5.22:9. In bkn ctx.: *adr sr* the magnates of TN (?), 1.176:19. For 1.13:5: KTU *b sr*, cf. *bsr* (diff.: De Moor SP 95; UF 12 1980 307: 'anguish', **šwr/srr*). Unc. rdg: *b sr sm mlk* in TN(?), with / next to the king (?), 2.40:11 (cf. Pardee BASOR 320 2000 80; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 254)

Cf. *šry*.

/š-r-k/ v. G "to fail, be missing", "to weaken" (Hb. **šrk*, *šwrk*, HALOT 1056; Syr. *šrak*, LS 637; Arab. *daruka*, Kazimirski 24. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 275f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 97ff.; diff.: Margalit RB 89 1982 418ff.; UPA 374f.: 'to afflict', rdg *sr-k*, **šrr*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysrk*.

G. To fail, be missing: *šbf šnt ysrk bfl* during seven years DN was missing, 1.19 I 43.

*/š-r-p/

Cf. *msrp*, *šrp*.

šrp n. m. "reddish dye" (< */š-r-p/; cf. Akk. *sarāpu*, AHW 1084; CAD S 104ff.; cf. Landsberger JCS 20 1967/69 146ff.; cf. der. *serpu*, *šurpu*; Mari Akk. *šerpum*, ARMT 18 279; 21 414; AHW 1588; cf. Hb., Aram. *šrp*, HALOT 1057; DNWSI 976; ESA *šrf*, DOSA 430: 'silver' / 'kind of aromatic gum'. Cf. Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 55; diff.: Yamashita

RSP 2 67: 'silversmith'); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄ KA.BI, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110): 4', 8'; 209 (RS 16.359C):3', 7'; NA₄ *ga-bi*, *passim*, cf. AHW 1254; Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 54ff.; van Soldt UF 22 1990 322ff., 350f.: *aban šurru-pi*. ¶ Forms: sg. *srp*.

Reddish dye of the act of applying it; espec. in the syntagm *abn srp* alum: *kkrm alpm ḥmš mat kbd abn srp* two talents (and) two thousand five hundred shekels of alum, 4.626:10 (RS Akk.: cf. RS Akk. *aban gabē*, Aram. *ʔbn srp*, *supra*); cf. 4.182:10, 27; 4.206:6; 4.776:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.774:1.

Cf. *msrp*.

srptn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 46.

*/š/d-r-r/

Cf. *srt*.

srr n. m. "young ear of corn" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šarar*, Lane 1672. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 165; De Moor SEL 5 1988 66f; for textual rdg cf. Wyatt RTU 293 n. 193). ¶ Forms: sg. *srr*.

Young ear of corn (?): *b mth ḥmš srr* for his death the young ear of corn withered (?), 1.19 I 17.

srrt n. f. pl. "peaks, heights" (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *šīāru*, *šāru*, AHW 1096. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 79ff. 82; for other etym. cf. Van Zijl Baal 334ff.; De Moor SP 76f.; Astour RSP 2 322; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 545 n. 9; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 156 n. t; Gaster JRAS 1936 229; Lipiński RY 395 n. 3). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *srrt*.

Peaks, heights, the name of Baal's residence: *srrt spn* the peaks of TN, 1.3 I 21f. and par.; *lk šr ſl srrt* go (and) intone a song in / to the 'heights' (?), 1.16 I 43 (diff.: Watson JANES 8 1976 107: 'jamb', Akk. *šerru*; cf. Gibson CML 156: 'door-pivot, lintel').

Cf. *srry*.

srry adj. m., "eminent" (cf. *srrt*, Del Olmo MLC 615f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 83, 211f.; diff.: Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454 n. 9: 'Höhe, Halter', allomorph of *srrt*, Akk. *serretu*; Gaster JQR 1947 292: 'a joyful song', Hb. *srsr*, Arab. *šarsara*; Driver CML 150: 'glorious' < 'brightness', *srr-y*, Akk. *šerru*, *šarāru*, Pardee UF 5 1973 232f.; CS 339: 'entrails, heart' > 'beloved', *srr-y*, **srr* in Akk. and Arab.; Dahood RSP 2 10: 'co-wife, concubine', *srr-y*, Hb. *srt*; Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98: 'to lament', **srr* in Arab. and Hb. + f. -ay [on this proposal cf. Renfroe AULS 150: Akk. *šāriru* 'Klagepriester']).

¶ Forms: sg. *srry*.

Eminent: *ab srry* eminent father, 1.16 I 5 and par.

Cf. *srtt*.

srt n. f. "enmity" > "enemy, adversary", abstr. for concr. (< */s/d/-r(-r)/; cf. Hb. *sr*, HALOT 1052; Akk. *scrru*, AHW 1093; CAD S 137f.; Arab. *durr*, *darr*, Lane 1776; Eth. *dar*, CDG 152; cf. Emar Akk. LÚ *ša-(ar)-ra-ri*, Pentiuic Vocabulary 161f: 'rival'); ¶ par.: *ib* (I).
 ¶ Forms: sg. *srt*, suff. *srtk*.

Enemy, adversary: *ypf* (...) *srt* / *rkb* *srt* has (...) an enemy departed against the Charioteer of the clouds?, 1.3 III 37 and par. (// *ib*); *ht tsmt srtk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9 (// *ibk*).

*srt*n PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124; AuOr 11 1993 218; Zadok OLA 28 74); ¶ syll.: *sa-ri-tá-na*, RSOu 7 3:6'; Huehnergard UVST 214; AkkUg 368.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.311:1; 4.412 II 34.

srt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 250).

TN: 1.131:6 (Hurr.).

srt[*bkn*(?) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 124).

PN: 4.609:22.

sry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 190).

PN: ★a) 4.338:5; 4.778:4; 4.782:6; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 II 4. In *bkn* ctx., 4.124:11; 4.708:6.

srym PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.122:6.

ss n. m. "salt-works" (cf. Hb. *sys*, HALOT 1023. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 221 n. 61; Heltzer AION 18 1968 355-361; Del Olmo UF 10 1978 42 n. 38; Van Soldt SAU 36f.); ¶ RS Akk.: A.ŠÁ MUN *ša* PN, PRU 3 210 (RS 15.X):7' and cf. syll. Ug.; Huehnergard AkkUg 363; ¶ syll. Ug.: *śi-sú-ma an-nu-tu*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 4' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 413); cf. A.ŠÁ MUN(.H).A) : *śi-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; 6 28 rev. 2'; AHW 1095; CAD S 150; Moran Bib 39 1958 69ff.; Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 170; Van Soldt SAU 307, 413; Márquez UF 24 1992 261f. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ss*.

Salt-works: *ss* PN (n) salt-works of PN: (n), 4.340:1-23; 4.344:1-19 (cf. *mlh*). Cf. *b* *ss*, 4.720:4 (or rdg *b<n>* PN?); *śd gl* PN, 4.356:3, rdg *śd ss* PN field : salt-works of PN (cf. syll. Ug.: A.ŠÁ.MUN(.H).A) : *ZI-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+): 12; 6 28 rev. 2'; cf. *supra*: *gl* (III)). In unc. ctx.: *qn ss b ss*, unpub. (RS 20.136, cf. Márquez UF 28 1996 459ff.). In *bkn* ctx.: *ix.ss* 4.275:18.

Cf. *ss*t.

ssb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 305: /zinzabu/).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:1.

ssn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190); ¶ syll.: cf. *sf-sf*, Syria 18 1937
247 (RS 8.146):25; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279.

PN: 4.609:14.

Cf. *s/šzn*, *zzn*.

sst "saltiness" (?) (< *šš*. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131f.). ¶ Forms:
sg. cstr. *šst*.

Saltiness (?): *pl tbsn sst hmlt* so that the saltiness (?) of the tears: the
salty tears does/ do not leak / well up, 1.83:11 (diff.: Pitard JNES 57
1998 263ff.: 'O Yamm!', rdg *yymm*).

Cf. *šš*.

st n. f.(?), a garment (etym. unc.; cf. Hb., Ph. *swt*, HALOT 749;
DNWSI 781; Akk. (*w*)*asitu*, AHW 1475; CAD A/2 355. Cf. Driver
CML 150; De Moor JNES 24 1965 361; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7
1975 174; diff.: Habermann HDBS 9: 'cubicle', Arab. *šawsada*,
wasīd); ¶ par.: *mizrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *sth*.

A garment: *yd sth* he took off his s., 1.17 I 13-14 (// *mizrth*).

stqšlm, cf. *sdqšlm*.

stqn, cf. *sdqn*.

stry GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 250). ¶ Forms: sg. *stry*.

GN: PN *stry*, 4 690:15.

swy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 279: /zuja/;
Garbini AION 35 1975 418: **swy*); ¶ syll.: cf. *zu-ú-ya*, PRU 3 112
(RS 15.126):4; DUMU *zu-ya*, 196 (RS 15.42+) II 11'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:24.

Cf. *šmy*.

š/š̄

š n. m. “ram”, “sheep” (Hb. *šh*, HALOT 1310f.; Ph., š, DNWSI 1089; Aram. *š7h/t*, DNWSI 1094f.; Akk. *šû/šû7u*, AHw 1255; CAD Š/3 417; ESA *šhw*, DOSA 511; Arab. *šā7t/šāhat*, Lane 1623f. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 446; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 188); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /šû/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 275. ¶ Forms: sg. š, suff. šy(?), *šh*; du. *šm*.

Ram, ★a) as an alimentary product: *kd yn w š* one jar of wine and one ram, 4.160:2, cf. ln. 4 and 11, cf. 4.62 and 4.716:1-3, 9, 13; *mđrglm (...)* š, (for) the *m*, (...) one ram, 4.751:3; *đmrd tn šm* PN, two rams, 4.775:3, 14; ★b) as a sacrificial victim: *ršp š / š ršp* DN one ram, *passim*, cf. in Hurr. ctx. *hbtđ š*, 1.132:5, *alnd tn šm*, 1.132:23, cf. ln. 13; ; *š / bšl / l bšl š* one ram to DN, *passim*; *šm l ilib* two rams to DN, 1.162:6 and par.; *tn šm l štrt* two rams to DN, 1.41:48 and par.; *alp w š / š w alp (l) bšl spn* one (head of) cattle and one ram to DN, *passim*; *dkr š alp w tlt sin šlmm* one male ram, one bull and three ewes as a peace-offering, 1.43:6; *npš w š / ršp bbt* one (piece of) offal and one ram to DN of TN, 1.105:25; *kbd w š / šlm* one liver and one ram to DN, 1.109:8 and par.; *mtntm w š / l rmš* two loins and one ram to DN, 1.109:7 and par. (cf. 1.39:2); *š dd ilš* one ram (and) one cruet (to) DN, 1.41:6 and par. (cf. ln. 44); *š ittqb* one ram of TN, 1.105:9; *parnt tltm š* thirty times one ram, 1.109:30 (cf. 1.41:43 and par.); *šlm š š[qr]b l* next, one ram will be offered to, 1.87:56; *š qdšh* one ram in his sanctuary, 1.106:13 (cf. 1.104:12); *[b]gb (...)* š *šrp* in the *gb* of (...) one ram in holocaust, 1.104:1. and par. (cf. 1.41:51; 1.170:2); *š hll ydm* one ram as (an offering of) desacralizing the hands, 1.115:6; *b tdt š* on the sixth (day) one ram, 1.126:19; *hn š* here is the ram!, 1.40:17 and par.; *šh d ytn stqn* his ram that PN offered, 1.80:2 (cf. ln. 4-5); *tn šm w alp* two rams and one head of cattle, 1.46:2; *bt bšl ugrt tn šm* in the temple of DN of TN two rams (will be offered), 1.105:6 (cf. ln. 12); *š / alit* one ram for DN, 1.90:19; *[a]it š* for DN, one ram, 1.168:15.

Unc. ctx. 1.111:19, 21; 1.82:8 (*šy*); in bkn ctx. *]b tnt š*, 7.177:2.

ši, in bkn ctx.: *tršb b ši*, 1.1 V 26.

/š-7-b/ vb G: “to draw or carry water (from the spring, well)” (cf. Hb.

š7b, HALOT 1367; ESA *s7b*, DS 121; Arab. *saʔaba*, Lane 162; Eth. *saʔaba*, CDG 480; Akk. *šâb/pu*, AHw 1000; CAD S 95). ¶ Forms: G pref. *y/tšabn*; inf. *šib*; ptc. act. m. G *šib*, cf. *infra*: *šib*; f. pl. *šibt*, cf. *infra*: *šibt*).

G. To draw or carry water: *y]šabn b rhbt [...y]šabn b kknt* he draws water with an amphora, [...]he draws water with a jar, 1.6 I 66-67 (diff.: De Moor CARTU 38: rdg *š]šabn (...)* *š]šabn*; KTU: *]tšabn (...)* *š]šabn*); *aḥth šib yšat* his sister had gone out to draw water, 1.16 I 51. Cf. ša/ib, šibt.

ša/ib n. m. “water bearer, water carrier, water provider” (< /š-7-b/). ¶ Forms: pl. *šib* (act. ptc.), *šab* (orthographic variant or nominal pattern qattal).

Water bearer, water carrier, water provider: *spr šab m[dšf]* document concerning the water carriers of the sanctuary, 6.25:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379 and n. 26); *šib m[dšt PNN* water bearers of(in?) the service of the sanctuary: PNN, 4.609:15 (Heltzer IOKU 138).

Cf. /š-7-b/, šibt.

šibt n. f. “water bearer” (< *šib*; cf. *ša/ib*); ¶ par.: *mmlat*. ¶ Forms: pl. abs. / cstr. *šibt*.

Water bearer: *sšt b npk šibt* swept from the spring the water bearers, 1.14 III 9 and par. (// *mmlat*); *štk šibt šn* cease did the water bearer from the source, 1.12 II 59. Cf. *qrsam l šī{.}bt bd PN* (two(?)) *q.s* for the water bearer, in/from the hands of PN, 4.705:4.

/š-7-1/ vb G 1) “to ask, request in general”; 2) “to order a cultic reply”; Gt “to require a cultic reply” (Hb. *š7l*, HALOT 1371ff.; Pun., Aram., Palm. *š7l*, DNWSI 1095ff.; Ebla cf. **š7l(?)* (S-7-L), Krebernik PET 61; cf. ptc. f. /šāʔiltum/ in EN.LI = *sa-il-tum*, VE 907; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Gt *iš-da-al*, Müller Biling. 198; inf. D(?) /šaʔ7ultum/ in AL.ÈN.TAR = *ša-ul-tum* (-*du-um*), VE 987; Müller Biling. 200; diff. Krebernik 83 1973 36: n. /šaʔu/ultum/; act. n. /tištaʔ7ilum/ in Û.EN = *daš-da-i-lum*, EV 0436; Kienast Biling. 247f.; cf. Vattioni EDA 208; cf. IGI.TÜR = *da-aš-da-NI(?) -Lum*, EV 0130; cf. Krebernik QuSe 18 121; Akk. *sālu*, *šaʔalu*, AHw 1151f.; CAD Š/1 274ff.; ESA *s7l*, DOSA 321f.; Eth. *saʔala*, Eth. 480. Cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Olávarri 55f.). ¶ Forms: G suff. *šilt*; pref. *yšal*, [*y]šil* (?), *yšul*, *tšal*; inf. *šal/šil* (cf. *infra* *šil*); Gt pref. *tšil* (?) (2.17:15), *yštal*.

G. 1) To ask, request in general: *yqrb b šal*, he approached, asking, 1.14 I 38; *yšal mzpt yld* I asked for the ‘decree’ of the child, 1.124:3; *w ht/m yšal aḥy tryl* and so, let my brother, my son, ask PN, 2.14:11, 16. In unc. ctx.: [*y]šil tr it ph*, 1.101:8 (for another rdg and various

opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 111; Pardee TPM 121, 145ff.); *w ym ym yšal* and ask, day after day (?), 2.47:24-25; *bšl yšul šlmk* mayPN/DN ask about (be interested in) your health (?), 5.11:2 (cf. Caquot Ug 7 393; Dietrich - Loretz KA 187).

2) To order a cultic reply: *k tšal bt šbdk* when you order a reply in the house of your servants, 2.70:23; In bkn ctx.: *]šilt*, 2.4:9, 13.

Gt. To require a cultic reply: *mlk yštal b hn* the king requires a reply on this/here, 2.42:23; *bn syn yštal šm amtk* PN has required a reply from your maidservant, 2.70:12, cf. 2.71:10: *šdn yštal šmnk* when he requires a reply from me, (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 311f.).

In bkn ctx.: *tštil*, 2.17:15 (cf. KTU¹: rdg *tšt il*).

Cf. šal, šil.

šal n. m. "claim, demand" (inf. as noun of action < /š-ʔ-l/). ¶ Forms: pl. *šalm*.

Claim, demand: *w mnm šalm dt tknn* and any claims they bring up, 3.3:5.

Cf. /š-ʔ-l/.

šil n. m. "interrogator, cultic questioner, diviner" (?) (act. ptc. < /š-ʔ-l/; Akk. *šāʔilu*, AHW 1134, CAD Š/1 110ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *šil*.

Interrogator, cultic questioner, diviner (?): *lm l likt šil šlmy* why did you not send one who would ask (cultically) about my health?, 2.63:8, 12; cf. in bkn ctx. *]šil šlm*, 2.50:10.

Cf. /š-ʔ-l/.

šim PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: 4.181:7 (*ilštmfy*).

šin n. m. 1) "shoe, sandal(s)"; 2) "rim" (?) (Ebla cf. /šaʔna(n)/ (du.) in E.LAK-173 = *sa-na*, VE 1323', Fronzaroli EL 149; StEb 7 1984 180; Hb. *sʔwn*, HALOT 738; Aram. *šʔn*, DNWSI 1098; Syr. *sʔūnō*, LS 454; Akk. *šēnu*, AHW 1213; CAD Š/2 289ff.; Nuzi Akk. *šēnu*, CAD Š/2 292 [but cf. Guichard NABU 1994 31]; Eth. *šāʔn*, CDG 524. Cf. Xella TRU 349; Del Olmo IMC 191, 207; CR 319 n. 87); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. KUŠ.E.SÍR, PRU 6 18:21. ¶ Forms: du. *šinm*, pl. *šant*.

1) Shoe, sandal(s): *šinm l yšt* the shoe he does (/not) put on, 1.164:2 (diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 59 1979 298: 'presents' (?)).

2) Rim(?): *w l šant tt lbt ššrm* and for six rims(?), hoops(?) twenty (in number), 4.392:2 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 191: 'Ruhe', < */š-ʔ-n/).

Cf. rdg and unc. ctx.: *šink*. 2.15:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 192: 'Ruhe', **šʔn*). In bkn ctx.: *šinm*, 1.86:27.

šant, cf. *šin*.

/š-7-r/ vb Gt 1) “to remain(?)”; 2) “to be in debt, to remain to be paid, to be in debit” (Hb., Aram. *š7r*, HALOT 1375ff.; DNWSI 1098; ESA *s7r*, DOSA 322; Arab. *sa7ira*, Lane 1282. Cf. Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 361ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195; Sivan UF 22 1990 312).

¶ Forms: Gt suffc. *ištir*, impv.(?) *ištir*.

Gt. 1) To remain(?): cf. in bkn ctx. *ištir b ddm* remain(?) in the grottoes, 1.18 IV 15.

2) To be in debt, to remain to be paid, to be in debit: *kd ištir šm qrt* a jar (of oil) is still owed to the city, 4.290:3 (Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 363). In bkn ctx. *]štir p u[my* remains to be paid, but my m[other (...), 2.72:42 (cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 78f.). For *xtir* in 2.32:10 cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40f. In(?) bkn ctx.: *]šir*, 1.82:9.

šir (I) n. m. “flesh” (Hb. *š7r*, HALOT 1378f.; Pun. *š7r*, DNWSI 1099; Akk. *šī/ēru*, AHw 1248f.; CAD Š/3 113ff. Cf. De Moor SP 211; diff. Wyatt RTU 136 n. 84: ‘remains’, Hb. *š7r*, HALOT 1377f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: Z]U = *ši-i-ru* = *ú-zi* = *ši-i-ru*, Ug 5 130 ii 3’; cf. Huehnergard UVST 180; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 307; ¶ par.: *mnt (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šir*, suff. *širh*.

Flesh: *širh ltkl ššm* his flesh the birds certainly did eat, 1.6 II 35 (// *mnth*); *šir l šir yšh* flesh to flesh was invited, 1.6 II 37; *tspi širh l bl hrb* it consumes its flesh without a knife, 1.96:3; *qrm šir* fleshy excrescence, 1.103+:11, cf. ln. 25; *[š]ir try* tender flesh, 1.6 VI 43. In bkn ctx. *]l šir*, 1.10 I 18.

šir (II) n. m., unit of area measure (fraction of a *šd* “strip” of land as a unit of measure; cf. *šd (II)*), etym. unc., possibly related to Sum. s/šar(SAR); cf. Akk. *mus/šaru/ū*, AHw 681; CAD M/2 261f.; Powell RIA 7 479: ca. 36m²; cf. Ug 5 144 (RS 21.10) V 1; cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 99 n. 22; Wesselius UF 12 1980 448f.; Watson UF 32 2000 000; Zamora SEL 17 2000 55ff.; diff.: Watson UF 32 2000 571: Akk. *šūru*, ‘reed-bundle’; Watson NABU 2001 71: ‘furlong’, Akk. *še/ir7u*, ‘furrow’). ¶ Forms: sg. *šir*, du. abs. *širm*.

Unit of area measure (a fraction of the *šd*): *širm šd khn* two *š.* of (: in relation to the measure) ‘strip’: PN, 4.282:5; *tlt šd w krm šir d PN* three ‘strips’ and a vineyard of one *š.* (in area), of PN, *ibid.* 6; *širm šd šd ššy w šir šd krm d PN* two *š.* of ‘strip’ of cultivated land and a *š.* of ‘strip’ c, of PN, *ibid.* 8, 10; *šir šd krm d PN* a *š.* of ‘strip’ of vineyard of PN. *ibid.* 12; *šir šd mlth šd ššy d PN* a *š.* of ‘strip’ (plus) of *m.*, of cultivated land, 4.282:14. Cf. in bkn ctx. *](...) šir kbd*, 4.399:11; *]šir šd kr[m*, 4.642:3. In bkn ctx. *[a]rbš šir b šr*, 4.399:11,

cf. ln. 13.

šurt n. f. a dagger or poniard (?) (“weapon” < Hurr. *šauri-*, Laroche GLH 219; Sanmartin AuOr 10 1992 99; cf. Watson UF 27 1995 540; diff.: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 63: ‘gomitolo, benda, fascia’(?), Akk. *šurʔitu*, Hitt. *šurita*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šurt*, du. *šurtm*.

Dagger or poniard (?), in tribute: (...) *šurt(m) l PN / l bnš* [PN (so many) š. for PN / for the personnel of [PN, 4.44:1-17 (list of gifts to a Hittite legation; cf. *sp*, *ibid.* ln. 22-32).

šiy (I) TN, name of a desert ((?); cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 259: *Šaiyu*(?)); ¶ par.: *tkm*.

TN: *md(!)br il šiy* the divine desert of TN, 1.12 I 22 (// TN *tkm*, diff.: Driver CML 147; Gray UF 3 1971 63 n. 15: ‘waste land’, Hb. *šyḥ*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.; De Moor ARTU 130: ‘murderous god’, Arab. **sāʔa*, Hb. *šwʔ*, cf. *infra šiy (II)*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Heltzer 133ff.); Schloen JNES 52 1993 215: ‘desolation’).

šiy (II) adj. m. “assassin” (Arab. *sāʔa / saʔā*, Lane 1284; cf. Hb. *šwʔ*, *šwʔh*, HALOT 1323, 1325f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.; Renfroe AULS 143f.; diff.: Driver CML 147: ‘running water’ (?), Akk. *šeʔu* (?); Jirku KME 127f.: ‘Saft’; Loewenstamm EI 14 1978 1 n. 9; Margalit UF 15 1983 101f.: ‘water’, Hurr. *šīye*; Watson UF 23 1991 359f.; SEL 16 1999 43: ‘a bird, raptor’, Akk. *šiʔum*, *šaʔu*, Eg. *siʔ*); ¶ par.: *šḥt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šiy*.

Assassin: *špk km šiy dm* spill like an assassin (his) blood, 1.18 IV 23, 35 (// *šḥt*).

/š-š-r/ vb, in bkn ctx.: *nšřr*, 7.55:5.

šřr n. m. 1) “hair, hairs”; 2) “pelisse”, “fleece” (Hb. *šřr*, HALOT 1344f.; Syr. *sašrō*, LS 488f.; Akk. *šārtu*, AHw 1191f.; CAD Š/2 125ff.; Arab. *šašr*, *šafar*, Lane 1560; Eth. *šēšērt*, CDG 525; Eg. /sašarū/a/, Hoch SWET 358). ¶ Forms: sg. *šřr*, cstr. *šřr*.

1. Hair, hairs: *šřr klb* hair(s) of a dog, 1.114:29, cf. Akk. *šarat kalbi* as a magical and pharmaceutical remedy (for this and other versions cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 265ff.; Del Olmo MLR 161 n. 13. See also the new reading *ḥš řrk* ‘zubereiteter Thymian (?)’, Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Gordon 1998 179).

2. Pelisse, fleece: *ḥspt l šřr t* she who collects dew from the (woollen) pelisse / fleece, 1.19 II 1 and par.

Cf. šřrt (I).

šřrm n. m. “barley” (*Hordeum sativum* L.; Hb. *šřrh*, HALOT 1345f.; DNWSI 1180; Aram. *šřm*, pl., DNWSI 1180; ESA *šřr*, DOSA 521; Arab. *sašřr*, Lane 1561; Eth. *šēmāy*, CDG 534); ¶ RS Akk.:

ŠE(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 6 pg. 158; Huehnergard AkkUg 389; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [ŠE?] = [] = [] = [š]ʔ-*i-ru*], Ug 5 137 III 19'; Huehnergard UVST 183. ¶ Forms: *pl. t.*, *šřrm*.

Barley: (n) *dd(m) šřrm* (n) 'cauldronfuls' of barley, 4.269:22, 23, 24, 33, cf. 4.14:1ss. and *passim*, cf. (n) *šřrm* (n) of barley, 4.345:6; *dd šřrm* one 'cauldronful' of barley, 4.608:3; *tmnym dd šřrm b TN* eighty 'cauldronfuls' of barley from TN, 6.21:2 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 377f. n. 19); *dd šřrm l hmr htb* one 'cauldronful' of barley for the donkey of the woodcutter, 4.269:24; *tmn ddm(!) šřrm l hmrm* eight 'cauldronfuls' of barley for the donkeys, 6.19:1; *tltm dd šřrm l prdm* thirty 'cauldronfuls' of barley for the mules, 4.786:4; *tlt ddm šřrm l hmrm dt tblm* three 'cauldronfuls' of barley for the donkeys of the smelters, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:14' (cf. ln. 3', 6', 11', 12'). In bkn ctx.: *šřrm*, 1.86:31.

šřrt (I) n. f. 1) "wool, hair; 2) woollen textile" (cf. *šřr* (II); Hb. *šřr*, HALOT 1344f.; Aram. *šřrh* DJPA 572; Akk. *šārtu*, AHW 1191f.; CAD Š/2 125ff.; Ebla /šāřratum/ in LAK-175 = šē(?)*-ra-du-um*, var. *sa-ra-tum*, VE 972; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35; Fronzaroli EL 149; StEb 7 1984 180f.; Arab. *sařr*, Lane 1560; Eth. *šēšēřt*, CDG 525. Cf. Heltzer GPOTU 23ff.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 15ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: SÍG.MEŠ, Syria 10 1929 pl. 76/2; PRU 6 165:4'; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 333; cf. PRU 6 p. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 407; SÍK.ZA.GÌN(.MEŠ), cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN *huš-ma-na/ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):24-25 and *passim*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 228ff.; 50 TÚG.SIG₄.ZA.MEŠ *ša GIŠ.GU.ZA ša SÍG.ZA.GÌN*, PRU 3 184 (RS 16 146 + 161):13; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TÚG *šá-řar-tu*, PRU 6 128:5; Sivan GAGI 271; Huehnergard UVST 183; Van Soldt SAU 307, 330 n. 158. ¶ Forms: *sg./pl. šřrt*.

1. Wool, hair: ★a) one hundred and forty five (shekels(?)) *šřrt* of wool, 4.270:5 (cf. *infra*: ★d); *lqh šřrt* has/have received wool, 4.131:1; 4.630:3 and *passim ibid.* (cf. *infra*: c); *šbf kkr šřrt b kkr addd* seven talents of wool according to the talent of TN, 4.709; [[*šřrt mnht*]] wool delivered, 4.709:9; ★b) distribution: *l PN šřrt* for PN: wool, 4.188:5 and *passim ibid.*; three hundred and thirty (shekels(?)) *šřrt l šř řřrt* of wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:3; *tlt šřrt l hršm (...)* *šř<r>t l PN* three of wool for the workmen, (... one of) wool for PN, 4.705:1, 6; (...) *kkř šřrt l rb* (so many) talents of wool for the chief(?)/PN[, 4.721:9; for clothing cult statues or effigies: 4.182:2, 14, 19, 28, 30; in rituals: *mit šřrt* one hundred of wool, 1.49:10; 1.50:9; ★c) taxes or loans paid in wool: PN *šřrt* (pay in) wool, 4.46:4-14; *lqh*

šřrt they opt to (pay in) wool, 4.144:6; 4.378:2; *šbš tqhn šřrt* nine opt to (pay in) wool, 4.395:3 (cf. *ššlmt* and Sanmartín UF 20 1988 268ff.; cf. *supra*: a); ★d) accounts, esp. in talents (cf. Heltzer GPOTU 22ff.): *šbš kkr šřrt b kkr TN* seven talents of wool (calculated) by the talent of TN, 4.709:1; cf. *ibid.* ln 3-4; *kkř šřrt* 4.225:13; *b tqł*, 4.707:16, 18; *b tqłm*, *ibid.* ln. 16; *šřr kkr šřrt bd PN b aršřm* ten talents of wool ceded to PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:14; *kkř šřrt šbšř ksph* a talent of wool at the price of seven (shekels), 4.158:17. Cf. 4.131:1 (2-13). 2. Woollen textile, ★a) types: *šřrt iqnim* wool(s) in violet purple, 4.341:3 (cf. RS Akk.: SÍK.ZA. GĪN, *supra*); *šřrt msřt* Egyptian(?) wool, 4.721:14 (Heltzer GOPTU 25, 57 n. 109; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 16 n. 7); *šřrt šřt* spun(?) wool, 4.337:9 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 16 n. 9); ★b) woollen textiles and clothes: *pld(m dt) šřrt p.* of wool, 4.152:7; 4.205:7; 4.270:8, 12; *hpnt šřrt* woollen capes, 4.152:10.

In bkn ctx.:]*šřrt*, 4.28:6; 4.765:5.

Cf. šřr, šřrt (II), šřrty.

šřrt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257: **ššřřrtu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12, 17 n. 35; Astour RSP 2 331f., 365; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 367, 377, 379; UF 30 1998 722); ¶ syll.: URU SÍG, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):1'; AnOr 48 29 [Varia 11]:6; RSOu 7 4:28; cf. Huehnergard UVST 183; AkkUg 407; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688.

TN: 4.63 II 40; 4.100:4; 4.355:8; 4.365:11 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688 n. 288); 4.380:11; 4.382:25; 4.610 (I) 13; 4.693:12; 4.750:17; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:9. For the reading š<š>řrt in 4.360:12 cf. Heltzer RCAU 12, 17 n. 36; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257; for the reading šřrt in 4.683:12 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257.

Cf. šřrty.

šřrty GN m. (< *šřrt* (II), TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257). ¶ Forms: sg. *šřrty*.

GN: PN *šřrty*, 4.33:25; 4.51:7; 4.96:2, 9.

šřtq adj./n. m. "noble" (?) (šřtl pattern < /š-t-q/; cf. Akk. *šřtuqu*, AHw 1294; CAD Š/3 414f. Cf. Lipiński OLP 12 1981 114; but Pardee AfO 31 1984 221f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šřtq*.

Noble (?): *šřdmłk šřtq* PN the noble (?), 2.82:5.

Cf. /š-t-q/.

šřtqt DN, healing genie created by the god *il* (šřtl pattern < /š-t-q/. Cf. Saliba JAOS 92 1972 108; Margalit 8 1976 156ff.; Lipiński OLP

12 1981 114; Watson SEL 10 1993 56).

DN: *šʾtqt dm li/an* DN, come/came, conquer/ed, 1.16 VI 1, 13; *ttbʿ šʾtqt* and DN departed, 1.16 VI 2.

Cf. /ʿ-t-q/.

šb n. m. “old man, elderly man” < grey-haired, white-haired (Hb. *sāb* HALOT 1318; Syr. *sōbō*, LS 469; Akk. *šʾbu*, AHw 1228f.; CAD Š/2 390ff.; Arab. *šāʾib*, Lane 1627f. Cf. Reviv SHJP 15ff.; De Moor UF 17 1985 222; diff.: Gray LC 42 n. 4; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 159 n. r: ‘young men’, ‘jeunes gens’, Arab. *šabb*, *šabbāb*, Aartun WO 4 1967/68 296: ‘Feinde, Gegner’, **šyb*, Arab. *sāba*; Cassuto GA 87, 118; Held AS 16 1965 404 n. 123: ‘raiders’, Hb. *šwbym*, Watson NABU 1999 54: ‘wicked man’, Hurr. *šu-be*); ¶ par.: *mdnt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *šbm*.

Old man, elderly man: *mtm tgrš šbm* with (her) riding crop she drove out the old men, 1.3 II 16. (// *mdnt*; cf. Akk. *ālum u šibūtum*). In bkn ctx.: *šb*, 1.172:6; *ʾxšb l rh*, 1.172:26; *šb*], 7.58:3; *ʾšb*, 1.1 II 13.

Cf. *šbt*.

/š-b-ʿ/ (I) vb D “to repeat for the seventh time” (denom. from/of *šbʿ* (I)). ¶ Forms: D prefc. *yšbʿ*.

D. To repeat for the seventh time: *ytdt yšbʿ rgm* six, seven times he repeated the question, 1.16 V 20.

Cf. *mšbʿt*, *šbʿ* (I).

/š-b-ʿ/ (II) vb G “to be sated, glutted”; D “to sate, satiate” (Hb. *šbf*, HALOT 1302ff.; Ph., Aram. *šbf*, DNWSI 1101f.; Ebla cf. **šbʿ*?) (S-B-ʿ), Krebernig PET 61; Akk. *šēbū*, AHw 1207f.; CAD Š/2 251ff.; Arab. *šabiʿa*, Lane 1496f.); ¶ par.: /m-l-k/, /m-r-a/, /š-k-r/ (II), *škrn*. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šbʿt*, *šbʿt*, *šbf*, *šbʿt*, prefc. *tšbʿ*, *tšbʿn*; D prefc. *yšbʿ*.

G. To be sated, glutted: *mšmsk k šbʿt yn* who who loads himself with you when you are sated with wine, 1.17 II 6 and par. (// *b škrn*); *w l šbʿt tmšhh b šmq* but she was not sated by her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19; *šd tšbʿ tmšhh b bt* to satiety she fought in her house, 1.3 II 29; *šd tšbʿ bk* when she was sated with weeping, 1.6 I 9; *yšdb (...) w l tšbʿn* they place (...) without satiating themselves, 1.23:64; *tštn y<n> šd šbʿ* they drank wine to satiety, 1.114:3 (// *škr*). In bkn ctx.: *tšbʿ*], 1.7:17.

D. To sate, satiate: *d yšbʿ] hmlt arš* who sates the multitudes of the land, 1.4 VII 51-52 (// *ymlk*, *ymru*).

šbʿ (I) n. num. “seven” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *šbʿ*(t), HALOT 1399f.; DNWSI 1102f.; Ebla cf. /šabaʿtum/ *sa-ba-tum*, Fronzaroli

MisEb 1 19; Akk. *sebe*, AHw 1033f.; CAD S 203f.; ESA *sbš*, DOSA 326f.; Arab. *sabš*, *sabšat*, Lane 1296ff.; *sabšu*, CDG 482); ¶ par.: *tmn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *šbš*, f. *šbšt*, pl. *šbšm* (cf. *šbšm*).

1) Numeral seven, ★a) predicative: use *šbš ydty* seven (are) my rations, 1.5 I 20 and par.; *šbšt ghl ph* seven are the shouts of his mouth, 1.45:3 (// *tmnt*); *šbšt ksph* seven (shekels) is its price, 4.158:18; ★b) in apposition: *pamt šbš* seven times, 1.23: 20, 1.41:52, 1.110:11 (in Hurr. ctx.), 1.112:7; ★c) elliptical syntagms: *š(!)m šbšt*, TN, seven (?), 4.113:8; *šbš b hr̄tm* seven (unskilled labourers) with the ploughmen, 4.141 III 1; *šbš l ktr* seven (times) to DN, 1.43:8, cf. In. 7: *šbš pamt*, *šbš msb* seven (jars) of *m*-wine, 1.91:32; *tl̄tm yn šbš kbd* thirty-seven (jars) of wine, 4.123:22; *šbš yn* seven (jars) of wine, 4.149:10, 4.216:1; 4.246:2; 4.400:18; PN *šbšt tl̄tt šlm* PN, seven (shekels), three paid, 4.226:9, cf. In. 4, 6: PN *šbšt ššrt*, PN, seventeen (shekels); *šbšt l aḡldrm* seven (shekels) for PN, 4.276:13; *šbš dt tqhn ššlmt* seven (unskilled labourers) who receive supplementary rations, 4.395:4; *šmrpu šbš* PN, three (quotas), 4.775:19; [*miš*] *ttm šbš k[bd k]šmm* one hundred and sixty-seven (measures of) spelt, 4.345:8; ★d) genitive syntagms: *šbš bnt* seven damsels, 1.3 II 2 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 146f.: 'Fülle', < **šbš* < **šbš*); *šbšt rašm*, seven heads, 1.3 III 42 and par.; *šbšt h̄drm*, seven chambers, 1.3 III 11, 26 (// *tmnt*); *šbšt ḡlmk*, your seven lads, 1.5 V 8 and par.; *b šbš ymm* after seven days (/ on the seventh day), 1.17 I 15 and par.; *b šbš šnt* after seven years, 1.6 V 8, 1.15 III 22; *šbš šnt*, seven years, 1.12 II 44, 1.19 I 42, 1.23:66 (// *tmn*); *šbš [a]ḥm* seven brothers, 1.14 I 8 (// *tmn*); *šbš bnm* seven sons, 1.15 II 23 (// *tmn*); *šbš pamt* seven times, 1.43:7, 26; *šbšt brqm* seven rays, 1.101:3 (// *tmnt*); *šbš alp̄m* seven head of cattle, 1.105:5; *šbš gdl̄t* seven cows, 1.106:21; 1.111:17; 1.112: 26; *šbš tat* seven ewes, 1.111:18; *šbš š̄t* seven birds(?), RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:2; *šbš mšlt* seven *m*., 1.148:19; *šbš ḥsnm* seven ḥ., 4.137:8; 4.162:2; 4.163:4; 4.173:1, 6; 1.179:7; *šbš lmdm* seven apprentices, 4.138:3; *šbš lbšm allm* seven *a*-garments, 4.168:9; *šbš tnm̄* seven archers, 4.173:1; *šbš ḥdḡ[̄m]* seven fletchers, 4.188:1; *šbš krmm* seven vineyards, 4.244:25; *šbš šd* seven fields, 4.399:7; *šbš šin*, seven ewes, 4.775:7, cf. 1.106:12; *w šbš snh[̄]* his seven ewes, 4.417:18; *šbš kkr[̄]* seven talents (?), 4.342:3; *šbš kkr ššrt* seven talents of wool, 4.709:1; *šbšm kbkbm* seven stars, 1.164:15; *šbš ddm* seven cauldronfuls (of grain), 4.269:32; 4.361:3; *šbš šqr* seven *šq.*, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:3.

2) Composite numbers, ★a) seven and a half: *šbšt w nsp*, 2.25:6; ★b) tens: seventeen: *b šbšt ššrt* on (day) seventeen, 1.119:4, cf.

★b) tens: seventeen: *b šbšt ššrt* on (day) seventeen, 1.119:4, cf. 1.112:29; *šbš ššr šmn* seventeen (jars) of oil, 4.123:5; 4.341:20; *šbš ššr ḥšnm* seventeen ḥ., 1.163:13; *šbš ššr] d[d h]tm* seventeen cauldronfuls of wheat, 4.400:12; *]ššrt šbš ššrh* of wool, seventeen, 4.182:14; *b šgl šbšt ššrt* to/from PN seventeen, 4.658: 8, cf. ln. 4; *šbš ššr]* seventeen, RSOu 14 44:4; twenty seven: *šbš ššrm kkr tlt* twenty-seven talents of copper, 4.272:6; *šbš [š]šrm b ḥršbš* twenty-seven in TN, 4.712:1; *pbtr šbš l ššrm* PN. twenty-seven, 4.775:9; thirty-seven: *b a]ntn šbšt l tltm* to/of PN, thirty-seven, 4.658:3; *PN šbš l tltm lik* PN sent thirty-seven, 4.777:6; fifty-seven: *arbf mat ḥmšm šbšt* four hundred and fifty-seven, 4.779:9; sixty-seven: *[miš] ttm šbš k[bd k]šmm* one hundred and sixty-seven (measures of) spelt, 4.345:8; seventy-seven: *šbšm šbš pdr* seventy-seven towns, 1.4 VII 10 (*// tt l ttm*); *šbš l šbšm* seventy seven (times), 1.5 V 20, cf. 1.25:3 (*// tmn tmnym*); *šbšt l šbšm ahh* his seventy-seven brothers, 1.12 II 48; eighty-seven: PN *!(?)m]nym šbš kbd [ik]* PN sent eighty-seven, 4.777:2; ★c) hundreds: seven hundred: *šbš mat ššrt* seven hundred of wool, 4.182:19; *tmn ḥblm šbš šbš mat* eight cords of seven hundred (ells) each, 4.247:31; *šb[š mat] tmn* seven hundred and eight, 4.387:22; *šbš mat ššrt ḥmšm* seven hundred and fifty of wool, 4.182:2; *šbš mat ttm* seven hundred and sixty, 4.340:22; ★d) thousands: seven thousand: *tltm w šbš alp*m, thirty seven thousand, 4.658:48.

In bkn ctx.: *šbš*, 1.16 II 32; 1.73:10; 1.152:2; 4.219:13; 4.764:3; 7.184:4; 4.747:3; 4.764:8; 4.456:2; 4.531:4; *šbš tirk* your seven avengers(?), 1.18 I 25; *b šbš*, 1.22 I 25; *]šbš rbt*, 1.133:12; *šbš ḷ*, 4.139:7; *šbš ḷ[šr*, 4.139:16; *yrh] gn šbš*, 4.219:14, cf. ln. 15; *šbšt k[bd*, seven ..., 4.333:6; *šbš* RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:5, 6; RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:5'.

Cf. /š-b-š/ (I), šbš (II), šbšd, mšbšt.

šbš (II) num. ord. "seventh" (cf. *šbš (I)*; Hb. *šbyšy*, HALOT 1393; Syr. *šbšoyō*, LS 762; Akk. *sebū*, AHW 1033f.; CAD S 205; ESA *sbš*, DOSA 326; Arab. *sābīšu*, Lane 1298; Eth. *sābēšāwi*, CDG 482); ¶ par.: *tdt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šbš*, f. *šbšt*.

Seventh: *mk b šbš y[mm]* look!, on the seventh day, 1.4 VI 32 and par.; *mk špšm b šbš* behold at dawn on the seventh, 1.14 V 6, 15 and par. (*// tdt*); *šd šbšt šnt* until the seventh year, 1.19 IV 15; *b ym šbš* on the seventh day, 1.119:1; *šbš b ymm* the seventh day, 1.17 V 3, cf. [*b*] *šbš ym*, 1.112:10; elliptical use: *b šbš* on the seventh (day), 1.119:22, 1.41:47; *b šbš ḥdš* on the seventh (day) of the new moon,

1.171:7 *šbš w šsy* for the seventh (time) the offerer, 1.161:30.

In bkn ctx.: *b šbš*, 1.87:51.

Cf. *šbš* (I).

šbš(i)d adv., “seven times” (*šbš* + *-id*; ac, *sebišu*, AHw 1033; CAD S 204). Cf. Gordon UT § 7.68). ¶ Forms: *šbšd*, suff. *šbšdm* (encl. *-m*). Seven times: *šbšd yrgm* seven times it is recited, 1.23:12; *šl išt šbšd* seven times over the fire (they sacrifice?), 1.23:14; *šbšd w šbšid*, seven times and seven times, 2.12:8-9; *šbšd w šbšd* seven times and seven times, 4.24:6 and par., in prostration formula (cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 203); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:7; *tnid šbšd* twice seven times, 2.64:14. and par.; *šl agn šbšdm* seven times next to the cauldron, 1.23:15.

Cf. *-id*, *šbš* (I).

šbšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 117, 191; Dahood Bib 53 1972 401; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104f.); ¶ syll.: *šu-⁴IM*, PRU 3 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 7; cf. Sivan GAGI 275.

PN: ★a) 4.45:5 (*bn ašyn*); 4.55:16; 4.96:5 (*mlky*); 4.366:6 (*bn aly*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.658:10 (*ušnpy*). In bkn ctx., cf. 4.80:17 and cf. Vita UF 29 1997 705: rdg *šbš.Ā*.

šbšm n. num. “seventy” (pl. of *šbš* (I); Hb. *šbšym*, HALOT 1400; Pun., Aram., Palm. *šbšm*, DNWSI 1103f.; Arab. *sabšun*, Lane 1297; Eth. *sabšā*, CDG 482); ¶ par.: *tmnym*. ¶ Forms: pl. *šbšm*.

Seventy, ★a) appositional syntagm: *šbšm bn atr*, the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 46; *šbšm rumm / alpm / šin / aylm / aylm / y]hmm* seventy different types of animals, 1.6 I 18-29; *šbšm try* my seventy ‘bulls’, 1.15 IV 6 (// *tmnym*); *šbšm tqlm* seventy shekels, 3.10:13, 4.791:5; *šbšm dd / drt / drš* seventy (cauldronfuls) of bran / seed, 4.243:1, 5, 18, 23, cf. ln 46 and 4.636:8; *šbšm l mitm dd* two hundred and seventy cauldronfuls, 4.243:45; *šbšm lbs* seventy garments, 4.337:16.; ★b) elliptical use: *šl mat šbšm kbd zt* three hundred and seventy of olives, 4.164:2; *šstm b šbšm* two planks(?) for seventy (shekels), 4.158:6; *šbšm gt x* seventy (in) the farmstead x, 4.139:8; ★c) in composite numbers: *šbšm šbš pdr* seventy-seven towns, 1.4 VII 10 (// *tt l tm*); *šbš l šbšm* seventy-seven (times), 1.5 V 20; cf. 1.25:3 (// *tmn l tmnym*); *k šbšt l šbšm ašh* like his seventy-seven brothers, 1.12 II 48 (// *tmnt l tmnym*); *šbšm dd tn kbd hpr bnšm* seventy-two cauldronfuls: rations of the king’s men, 4.243:23, cf. 4.269:31; 4.636:12, 19; *alpm hms mat šbšm tšš* two thousand five hundred and seventy-nine, 4.296:4; *šl mat šbšm* three hundred and seventy, 4.664:3; [*š*] *šbšm aršš kbd alpm* seventy four head of cattle,

4.749:3; *alp [w] mat kbd šbš[m]* one thousand one hundred and seventy, 4.201:4.

In bkn ctx.: [*b*] *šbš[m]*, 4.337:27;]*šbšm*, 4.682:4.

Cf. *šbš* (I).

*/š-b-h/

Cf. *ašbh*.

šbh, allophone of *šph*, 1.14 VI 25, cf. 1.14 III 40.

šblt n. f. “ear, spike (of corn)” (Hb. *šblt*, HALOT 1394f.; Ebla /šabaltum/ in *sa-ba-tum* (= SÜ.PA.SIKIL), Fronzaroli *MisEb* 1 20, 33; Syr. *šebbešlō* LS 752; Akk. *šubultu*, AHW 1258; CAD Š/3 187f.; ESA *sblt* DS 123; Arab. *sunbulat*, Lane 1440); ¶ par.: *bšql*, *prš*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šblt*.

Ear, spike (of corn): *yh šblt b gšph* the ear(s) will wither in its (/their) husk(s), 1.19 I 18 (// *prš*); *yph šblt b ak<l>t šblt ypf b hmdrt šblt yh[bq]* he saw an ear in the stubble, he spied an ear in the parched field; he embraced the ear, 1.19 II 20-21 and par. (// *bšql*).

/š-b-m/ vb Gt “to muzzle” (Arab. *šabama*, *šibām*, Lane 1409. Cf. Loewenstamm JSS 20 1975 22ff., *contra* Barr JSS 18 1973 17ff.; Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 3; for a general discussion of etymology cf. Renfroe AULS 144f.); ¶ par.: /m-h-š/, /š-t-m/. ¶ Forms: Gt *prefc. ištbm*.

Gt. To muzzle: *I ištbm tnn* yes, I muzzled DN, 1.3 III 40 (// *ištm*, *mššt*).

Cf. *šbm*.

šbm n. m. “muzzle” (</š-b-m/). ¶ Forms: sg. *šbm*.

Muzzle: *tn(!)n I šbm tšt* you shall put a muzzle on the Dragon, 1.83:8 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131; alternatively ‘in prison’, < *šby). Cf. /š-b-m/.

šbn (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274f.: *Šubbanu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 379; UF 30 1998 720, 723); ¶ syll.: URU *šu/šú-ba-nu/i*, PRU 6 70:12; Ug 5 96:7; PRU 4 132ff. (RS 17.116):2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274); RS 22.428:2, 6 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686); URU *šub-ba/bá-ni*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):9; 189 (RS 11.790):14; 190 (RS 11.800):8; 192 (RS 12.34+):39 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 323 n. 142); RSOu 7 4:11; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686.

TN: 4.119:2; 4.124:2; 4.355:23; 4.365:22; 4.369: 4; 4.380:28; 4.382:28, 36 (Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691); 4.414:1; 4.424:5; 4.610 (I) 16; 4.629 (I) 9; 4.685:10; 4.693:20; 4.698:2; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:13; RSOu 14 48:1; *skn TN*, 4.288:3; *bt šbn*, 4.16:1

(Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274; or PN?).

Cf. šbn (II), šbny.

šbn (II) PN (< *šbn (I), TN, used meton. as a PN?; cf. šbny, GN. Cf. Peckham Or 41 1972 464f.; Xella RSF 3 1975 81ff.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219; AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.285:8; in bkn ctx.: 4.177:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274: TN).

šbnt, see šbny.

šbny GN m. (< šbn, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 275). ¶ Forms: sg. m. šbny, f. šbnt.

GN: *spr ilmlk šbny* PN, the GN, has written it, 1.6 VI 54 (cf. De Moor SP 1 n.2; Van Soldt SAU 21); RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'; *ušy šbnt* PN, the GN, 4.147:12. In bkn ctx.: PN šb[ny], 4.369:16.

šbr n. m. "stick, staff" (Akk. *šibirru*, AHw 1227; CAD Š/2 377ff. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 644f.); ¶ par.: *mrh*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šbrh*, pl. *šbrm* (?).

Stick, staff: *t[ḥd b yd] šbrh bm ymn*, (he took in his hand), his stick in his right, 1.92:13 (// *mrh*). For the text [*w lbh b š]brh ysu*, 1.103+:45, cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 138: 'After', Akk. *šub/purru*). In bkn ctx.: *šbrm*, 4.574:7 (PN, bkn).

/š-b-š/ vb D "to attract, seduce" / "to collect" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šabita*, *tašabbata*, Lane 1494f.; Syr. *šabbeš*, LS 754; alternatively cf. Akk. *šabāšu*, AHw 1118; CAD Š/1 6ff. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 186; 12 1980 427f.; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 242 n. q; Margalit MLD 99f.; alternatively Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538). ¶ Forms: D suff. *šbšt*.

D. To attract, seduce / to collect (?): *brkt šbšt k rumm* the swamp that attracts / collects, yes, the wild bulls, 1.133:6 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 435: 'zornig', Akk. *šabsu*, but cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 427f.); cf. *brky tkšd rumm*, 1.5 I 16.

šbšlt n. f. "stew" (< /b-š-l/. Cf. Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 57 n. 15; diff.: Herdner Ug. 7 30: 'offrande', Aram., ESA **bšl*; Xella TRU 85: 'frutto maturo', Akk. *šubšulu*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šbšlt*.

Stew: *kl šbšlt dg* every kind of fish stew, 1.106:22.

Cf. /b-š-l/.

/š-b-t/ vb D "to stop, detain, suspend" (?) (cf. Hb. *šbt*, HALOT 1407ff.). ¶ Forms: D suff. with suff. *šbtm* (encl. -m) (?).

D. To stop, detain, suspend (?): *u šbtm ntbt msrm b hwt ugrt* or did I suspend Egypt's (right of(?)) way through the country of Ugarit?, 2.36:15 (diff.: Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 325: 'and they have stopped'; Cunchillos TOu 2 405f. n. 185: 'me laissent de côté', Š **brt*,

Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: 'I permitted to stop', /ʔuʔašabbīṭ-ma/). In bkn ctx. cf. *ušbī*, 2.3:10.

šbt n. f., "greyness > old age" (cf. *šb*, Hb. *šybh*, HALOT 1318f.; Ebla cf. GAR.DÚR = *šu-ba-tum/du*, VE 88; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 4; Akk. *šibtu*, AHW 1228; CAD Š/2 390ff.; Arab. *šaybat*, Lane 1627; Eth. *šibat*, CDG 539); ¶ par.: *rḥnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šbt*, suff. *šbtik*, *šbth*. Greyness: *šbt dqnḥ l tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly instructs you, 1.4 V 4 (// *rḥnt*); *ašhlk šbtik [dmm] šbt dqnk mmšm* I shall make (blood) run through your greyness, gore through the greyness of your beard, 1.3 V 24-25 and par.

Cf. *šb*.

šby n. m. "captive" (Hb. *šby*, HALOT 1390f.; Aram. *šby*, DNWSI 1101; Syr. *šebyō*, LS 750; Arab. *saby*, Lane 1303. Cf. De Moor SP 139f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šbyn*.

Captive: *šbyn tpt nhr* our captive is Judge DN, 1.2 IV 29-30.

šd (I) n. m. 1) "open field, stretch of cultivated land"; 2) "field, land, plot, estate, farm"; 3) "steppe, mountain" (cf. Hb. *šdh*, HALOT 1307ff.; Ph., Pun. *šd*, Pun.-Lat./Gk *sade*, DNWSI 1110; Ebla /šadûm/ in ŠA.DAḤ.TÚG = *gi-bi-la-ti sa-dim*, VE 1416'; Civil EDA 146; cf. IM = *sâ-dum*, VE 1387' (cf. Conti SQF 194 for AN.AK = *sâ-du-um*, VE 810); Akk. *šadû*, AHW 1124f.; CAD Š/1 49ff.; EA Akk. cf. *i-na ú-ga-ri* : SA_x(ŠA)-*de₄-e*, EAT 287:56; Sivan GAGI 50; cf. *ša-a-te*, Edzard ZA 66 1976 64:9, 65f. (*Kāmid el-Loz*); cf. PN Emar *ša-du-mi-e*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506; ESA *šdw*, DOSA 511; Eg. cf. *šd(y)*, Wäs 5 567; cf. Ward Or 31 1962 407f. Cf. De Moor SP 186; Clifford CM 83; Wyatt UF 9 1977 290; Cutler - Macdonald UF 14 1982 42; Sapin UF 15 1983 159 n. 6; Van Soldt SAU 36f.; Zamora SEL 17 2000 55ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: A.ŠA (*eqlu*, *passim*, unusual: ŠA.A, PRU 3 166f. (RS 15.139):6, 10; PRU 6 93:18); A.ŠA (*šadû*, cf. PN A.ŠA-*ia-nu/na*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.137):4, 7; 199ff. (RS 16.257 etc.) I 14"; // *ša-dû-ya-na*, PRU 3 52s (RS 15.85):3; *ša-de₄-ia-nu*, PRU 3 138f. (RS 16.131):4; alfab. *šdyn*); Huehnergard AkkUg 411; cf. EDIN (*sēru*), Ug 5 163 I 13; cf. KUR, ḤUR.SAG, Huehnergard AkkUg 388, 395; ¶ syll. Ug.: [MAL/GÁN] = [e]q?-[lu?] = *a-wa-ar-re* = *ša-d[u-û]*, Ug 5 130 III 11'; [MAḤ] = [sēru] = [a-wa-a]r-re = *ša-du-u*, Ug 5 137 II 35'; Van Soldt SAU 307; cf. *ša-TI-i* (/šadī(?)), Ug 5 153 rev. 5'; Huehnergard AkkUg 180; cf. the element /šadû/ in PNN, Rainey Leshonenu 30 1966 272; Grøndahl PTU 191f.; Sivan GAGI 271; Huehnergard AkkUg 69); ¶ par.: *ars*, *gm*, (*pat*) *mdb*, *smkt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šd*, cstr. *šd*, suff. *šdk*, *šdh*; pl. *šdm*.

women wood-gatherers from the fields, 1.14 III 7 and par. (*// grm*); *km irby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 and par. (or *infra* 3.; *// pat mabr*); *ilm nšmm tllkn šd* the handsome gods scoured the field, 1.23:68 (*// pat mabr*); *sk šlm (...)* *I kbd šdm* pour out peace (...) into the innards of the fields, 1.3 III 17 and par. (*// ars*); *an itlk (...)* *kl gbš I kbd šdm* I myself scoured (...) every height to the innards of the fields, 1.6 II 17 and par. (*// ars*); *I šd mtr šly* for the field the rain of the Most High, 1.16 III 6, 8 (*// ars*); *al tšt b šdm mmh* let her shed her waters in the fields, 1.16 I 34 (*// smkt*); *šlk pht gly b šdm* on your account I have seen withering in the fields, 1.6 V 18 (*// ym*); *šbdm (...)* *b šdm* servants (...) in the fields, 4.320:18 (cf. *b TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *btwm*, *ibid.* ln. 13); *yuhb (...)* *prt b šd šhlmmt* he loved (...) a cow in the fields of 'Mortality-Shore', 1.5 V 19 and par. (cf. Clifford CM 83f.; Smith UF 17 1986 312); *bnt šdm šhr[r]* the produce of the fields was burnt, 1.12 II 43 (cf. Arab. *banātu-l-arđi*; cf. Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 39 and cf. *bt (I)*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 185). In unc. ctx.: *šd mr ymm* bitter field of DN(?), 1.2 III 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 36).

2) Field, land, plot, estate, farm, ★a) *šd PN* field(s) of PN, 4.290:7 and *passim*; *šd gtr* the field of DN, 2.4:16, 18; *šd d PN* field(s) of PN, 4.389:10, 11, 12; *] in šd lhm[(...)]* that have no lands, 4.298:1; *šd bd PN* a field, in the hands of PN, 4.103:2, 3, 4, 5, 6; *tn šdm bd PN*, two fields, in the hands of PN, 4.357:19 and *passim*; *tlš šdm bd PN* three fields, in the hands of PN, 4.357:29; cf. *šd PN₁ / PN₂* the field of PN₁, for PN₂, 4.7:2 and *passim* in admin. texts; *šd PN / TN* the field of PN, for TN, 4.110:14-22 (cf. *šd PN (b) TN* the field of PN in TN, *ibid.* ln. 3-13); *šd PN₁ / bd PN₂* the field of PN₁, in the hands of PN₂, 4.103:8 and *passim*; *šd PN / bd qrt* the field of PN, for / in the hands of the city, 4.631:6, 9, *passim*; *šd PN₁ / PN₂ w šd nhlh / PN₃* the field of PN₁, for PN₂, and the field of his heir, for PN₃, 4.692:5-6 and *passim*; *šd PN₁ / PN₂ w <š>d tn nhlh / PN₃* the field of PN₁ for PN₂ and the other field of his heir in the hands of PN₃, 4.356:9-10; *šd PN₁ / bd PN₂ w šd nhlh bd PN₃* the field of PN₁, in the hands of PN₂, and the field of his heir in the hands of PN₃, 4.103:11-12 and *passim*; *šd PN₁ / bd PN₂ nhlh* the field of PN₁, in the hands of PN₂, his heir, 4.631:2; *passim*, cf. *šd PN₁ [b]d PN₂ / PN₃ nhlh* the field of PN₁ of hands of(!) PN₂ for PN₃, his heir, 4.631:12 (or read: *šd PN₁ [b]n(!) PN₂* the field of PN₁, son(!) of PN₂, for PN₃, cf. *ibid.* ln. 20); *šd snrym dt šqb b ayly* farms of the GNN who have accepted / performed a (property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23

(property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131: 'direkt folgen auf' > 'benachbart, nahe sein' > 'sich anschliessen'; Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261: 'to be rough, hilly in (??)'); *šdm dt nšrb gt npk* fields that comprise the guarantee of TN, 4.103:45; ★b) special uses: *šd ubdy* field(s) leased, *pasim*. cf. *šd ubdy TN d bd skn* fields leased of TN that (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:1; cf. *šd ubdy*, 4.39:1; 4.389:3 and *passim ibid*, *šd ššy* cultivated ground, 4.282:7, 10, 14; ★c) *bšl šd* farm labourer, 4.183 I 1; 4.609:53; *spr šd rišym* list of the farms of the GNN, 4.424:1; *ybl šdk* the product of your field, 2.34:29; *minš šdm* open encampment, 1.19 IV 48; ★d) *rb šd* 'chief of the farm(s)', 4.160:12; cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠÀ.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15. 137):15; ★e) in lit. texts: *pl šnt šdm* parched are the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 12 and par.; *b šd tdršnn* in the field she scattered him, 1.6 II 34; *šd šd ilm šd atrt* the field is the field of DN, the field of DN, 1.23:13 and par. (diff.: Benichou - Safar TPC 287: 'field of the gods > 'cemetery', Ph. *šd 'lmm*, cf. Wyatt UF 19 1987 381 n. 26: < *td* breast(s): 'yea, divine are the breasts'); *atn šdh krmn šd ddh hmqm* I shall give (: make) her as her land a vineyard, as a field of her love into an orchard (?), 1.24:22-23 (erotic metaphor, De Moor ARTU 144 n. 23; diff.: Wyatt UF 9 1977 290: 'pasturage', cf. *infra* 3.).

3) Steppe, mountain: *štrt šd* DN of the steppe, 1.148:18 and par.; 4.182:55, 58 (cf. Weippert ZDMG 111 161/62 57f.; THAT 2 879; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 29: 'des Ausbesserns'); *il šd*, the god of the steppe, 1.108:12 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 177); for 1.14 IV 29 and par. (// *pat mabr*) cf. *supra* 1.

In bkn ctx.: *b šd[y...]*, 3.5:6 (cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 450: 'in den Gefilden von ...').

Cf. *šdy*, *šdyn*.

šd (II) n. m. "a 'strip', a 'length' of land", patch (Akk. *šiddu*, AHW 1230; CAD Š/2 403ff.; linear measure > surface measure, cf. Powell RIA 7 480; here, in lit. texts: 'yoke of land' / 'acre'. Cf. Liverani Assur 1 1974 11; Powell RIA 7 477; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 61f.; Liverani UF 2 1970 99 n. 22; Wesselius UF 12 1980 448f.; Xella UF 12 1980 453; Loewenstamm AOAT 204 529f.; Heltzer UF 21 1989 202f. n. 61; diff.: Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 686ff.: 'Ackerland', cf. *šd (I)*); for meaning ★b) cf. Del Olmo MLC 627; Caquot TOu 1 162 n. h.; Margalit UF 15 1983 79; Aartun UF 17 1985 29f.; Smith BC 169 n. 96; but see Zamora SEL 17 2000 54ff.); ¶ par.: *kmm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šd*.

'Strip, length, patch', linear measure or unit of length > surface measure: ★a) (n) *šd* (n) 'strips', 4.399:5-10, 10; (n) *šd w kmsk d PN* (n) 'strips' and a *k.*, of PN, 4.282:1; *tl̄t šd d PN* three 'strips' of PN, *ibid.* 3; *kmsk šd PN* a *k.* of 'strip': PN, *ibid.* 4; *širm šd khn* two *š.* of 'strip': PN, 4.282:5; *tl̄t šd w krm šir d PN* three 'strips' and a vineyard of one *š.* (in area), of PN, *ibid.* 6; *širm šd šd ššy w šir šd krm d PN* two *š.* of 'strip' of cultivated land and a *š.* of 'strip' of vineyard, of PN, *ibid.* 8; *šir šd krm d PN* a *š.* of 'strip' of vineyard of PN. *ibid.* 12; *šir šd mlth šd ššy* a *š.* of 'strip' (plus) a *m.* of cultivated land, 4.282:14 (cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 201); *tgmr šd tl̄tm šd* total (extent of the land) in 'strips': thirty 'strips', *ibid.* 16; cf. in bkn ctx.]*šir šd kr[m*, 4.642:3; ★b) in lit. texts, 'yoke of land' / 'acre': *alp šd ahd bt* one thousand yokes of land will the palace cover (// *kmn*), 1.4 V 56; distance formula, cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.; *d alp šd zuh b ym* whose exhalation is (noticeable) at a thousand acres in the sea, 1.19 IV 43 and par.; *b alp šd rbt kmn* across a thousand yokes of land, ten thousand hectares, 1.3 IV 38; 1.17 V 9-10 // 1.19 I 26 (Aitken UF 21 1989 6 n. 23).

šd (III) DN(?), generic name ("demon") or proper name of deity (Hb. *šd*, HALOT 1417f.; Aram., Palm. *šd(y)*, DNWSI 1111; DJPA 538; Akk. *šēdu*, AHW 1208; CAD Š/2 256ff. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 303; Xella A1CISFP 2 404ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šd*.

DN, demon(?): *l šd qdš* to the holy *š.*, 1.166:12 (Ph. *šd(!) qdš*, said of the god Ešmun; DN *šdrp?*, alternatively *šd (I)*); *ydd w šd* the 'Loved One' and DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:11 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401f.).

/š-d-d/ (I) vb N "to be drawn (off), made available" (Akk. *šadādu*, AHW 1121f.). ¶ Forms: N suffc. *nšdd*.

N. To be drawn (off), made available: *šmn d nšdd mzy* oil that was made available (on the occasion of the *m.*-rite(?)), 4.272:1.

/š-d-d/ (II) vb G "to devastate" (Hb. *šdd*, HALOT 1418ff.; Arab. *šādda*, Lane 1517ff.; Eth. *sadada*, CDG 485. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; Tropper UF 26 1994 465). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšdd*.

G. To devastate: *mlk yšdd hwt ib* the king will devastate the land of his enemy, 1.103+:37; *ibn y]šdd hwt* the enemy will devastate the land, *ibid.* ln. 35.

šdmt n. f. "terrace" (Hb. *šdmh*, HALOT 1422f. Cf. Gibson CML 123 n. 9; Stager JNES 41 1982 111ff.: cf. 2 Kgs 23:4: *šdmwt qdrwn*; its etymology as *šd + mt* is uncertain; cf. Lehman VT 3 1953 361ff.;

Tromp PCDNW 50ff.; Tsumura UF 6 1974 412f.; Gulde UF 30 1998 295, 305f.; diff.: Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 139: 'vignoble', Hb. *šdmh*; Del Olmo MLC 627: 'barbecho, erial', Hb. *šdmh*; Van Selms UF 2 1970 261f.: 'club', 'meat-hammer', metath. of Hb. *šmd*; Wyatt JSS 37 1992 149ff.: 'tendril'). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šdmt*, suff. *šdmth* (adv. -h). Terrace: *yšql šdmth km gpn* they threw (the sceptre) on the terrace like a vinestock, 1.23:10. In unc. ctx.: *šdmt b gp[nm]*, 1.2 I 43.

*/š-d-t/

Cf. /t-d-t/, tdt, tt.

/š-d-y/ vb G "to pour"; Gt "to be poured" (?) (Aram., Palm. *šdy*, DNWSI 1111; DJPA 538. Cf. Driver CML 148; De Moor SP 223f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1972 118). ¶ Forms: G impv. *šd*, Gt pref. *yštd* (?). G. To pour: *šd yn šn b qbt* pour sparkling wine from the vats, 1.6 IV 18.

Gt. To be poured(?), in bkn ctx.: *yštd*, 1.6 IV 25 (cf. De Moor ARTU 93).

šdy PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 228; AuOr 14 1996 104); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR-*du*(?)[-ya], PRU 3 164 (RS 16.383):11 (Huehnergard AkkUg 388); *ša-(a)-du-ya*, *ibid.* 5-6; *ša-du-ya*, Ug 5 149 colophon; 152 colophon (Van Soldt SAU 23, 179); PRU 3 75 (RS 15.91):6, 9; *ša-de₄-ya*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [: 8.213*bis*):33 (Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115); *ša-di-ya*, PRU 3 40 (RS 15.173) rev. 2'; cf. Sivan GAGI 271; cf. *ši-DI-ia*, PRU 6 78:4, 16; PNF *ša-TA-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+):15.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.51:2. For KTU *šdy* in 1.108:12 and 3.5:6 cf. *šd* (I).

Cf. šty (I), tdy, tty.

šdyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 192; Benz PNPPI 414; Rainey UF 3 1971 172; Tel Aviv 2 1975 15); ¶ syll.: A.ŠÀ-*ia-nu/na*, PRU 3 39 (RS 16.359A):5; 143 (RS 16.137):4, 7; 199ff. (RS 16.257+) I 14; KUR(?)-*ia-na*, PRU 3 172 (RS 16.175):4; 197 (RS 16.181) obv. 7; (Berger WO 5 1969/70 273; Huehnergard AkkUg 69, 388, 411); *ša-de₄-ia-nu*, PRU 3 138 (RS 16.131):4; *ša-dú-ya-na*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):3 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 213, 238; Van Soldt SAU 309); cf. *ša-da-ia-nu*, Ug 5 88:12'; cf. 4:9'; cf. ZA-*d[u-]a*(?)*-na*], PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):10' and cf. *s/šdy*, PN; cf. Sivan GAGI 271.

PN: 4.46:3; 4.53:9; 4.63 IV 11; 4.83:7; 4.243:32; 4.281:6; 4.285:6; 4.332:14; 4.382:36 (*b[n]*); 4.391:16; 4.424:19; 4.609:6.

Cf. tdyn, ttn.

šdrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125).

PN: 4.370:11; 4.748:2.

šgr (I) n. m. “offspring of cattle” (?) (Hb./Deir ʿAllā *šgr*, HALOT 1416; DNWSI 1110. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; Hackett BT 54, 134). ¶ Forms: sg. *šgr*.

Offspring of cattle: *šgr mud* offspring of cattle in great quantity (?), 1.5 III 16, 17; cf. *mud šin*, ln. 22, 23.

šgr (II) DN, unknown god with a double-barrelled name *šgr w itm* (deified cattle?, cf. *šgr (I)*; Emar Akk. /šagga/āru/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 165f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 312; Xella TRU 99; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 246).

DN: *šgr w itm š* DN, one ram, 1.148:31.

šgty, mistaken for *šty*.

/š-h/ vb Št “?” in unc. ctx. (Cf. Caquot TOu 2 66 n. 187). ¶ Forms: Št prefc. *tštšh*.

Št. ? : *šnt šzrm tštšh km hb*, 1.82:11.

šhlmmt TN, mythical place of the divine dead, antechamber to the Underworld (etym. unc. < *šhl* + *mmt*, ‘Mortality Shore’: Arab. *sāhīlu mamātin*, Lane 1320, 2741. Cf. Driver CML 107, 147, 162; Hvidberg WL 27 n. 3, 33; Gray LC 60 n. 4, 67; Al-Yasin LRUA 68; De Moor SP 186; for the various opinions cf. Van Zijl Baal 173; Sasson RSP 1 446f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270); ¶ par.: *dbr (II)*.

TN: *yuhb (...)* prt *b šd šhlmmt* he loved (...) a heifer in the fields of TN, 1.5 V 19 (// *b <ars> dbr*); *mğny (...)* *l ysmt šd šhlmmt* we reached (...) the delight of the fields of TN, 1.5 VI 7 and par. (// *ars dbr*).

šhlt n. f. “cress seeds” (Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 95. Cf. Hitt. *zahheli* (ZAG.AḪ.LI), HW 257; MHb. *šhlym*, DDT 1548; Aram. *šhly*, DNWSI 1121; Akk. *saḫlū*, *saḫlūtu*, AHW 1009f.; CAD S 62ff.; cf. Mari Akk. *šeḫlātum*, AHW 1209; CAD Š/2 264. Cf. Caquot ACF 76 1976/77 462). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šhlt*.

Cress seeds: *lth šhlt* a l. of cress seeds, 4.14:4, 16; *prs šhlt* a p. of cress seeds, 4.786:12.

šhq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 258: *Šahaqu*. Cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-ḫa-qu/qi*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):8' (rdg *-qi*; cf. copy PRU 3 pl. V); 191 (RS 11.841):9'; PRU 6 118:5'; cf. Sivan GAGl 273; Huehnergard UVST 221, 240; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686.

TN: 4.48:6; 4.68:59; 4.100:7; 4.346:2; 4.683:17; “UF 29, 826”:7 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 462, 464). For for *š*, 4.355:8, cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15; for *š*, 4.685(*sic!*):2, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686).

šhr n. m. 1) “dawn, daybreak, morning, tomorrow”; 2) DN (Hb. *šhr*, HALOT 1466ff.; Moab. *šhrt*, DNWSI 1122; Akk. *šē'irtu*, *šēru*, AHW

1218f.; CAD Š/2 322f.; Arab. *sahar*, Lane 1317; Ebla /šeḫrum/ in UD.DAG = *si-’e₂(EN)-lum*, VE 776; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29; QuSe 18 144; Conti SQF 188; cf. UD.TE = *šē-er a-me-mu, ša-ar* UD, VE 774; Fales QuSe 13 182; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29: /saḫa/er/(??), /t-ḡ-r/(?); ¶ RS Akk.: *urra šēra*, Huehnergard AkkUg 201; Van Soldt SAU 410 n. 25, 467; ¶ par.: *qdm (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šhr*.

1) Dawn, daybreak, morning, ★a): *km šhr* like the dawn (// *km qdm*), 1.12 I 7 (unc. ctx.); ★b) adv. tomorrow, in the formula *šhr šlmt* in the future (< tomorrow and to eternity), 3.5:15 (Kienast UF 11 1979 443). Cf. in bkn ctx.]*šhr PN* [...] *x b šhr*, 4.373:4f.;]*x šhr*], 2.18:2.

2) DN (cf. Emar Akk. /šahru/, Pentiuoc Vocabulary 167), deity paired with *šlmt*: *šhr w šlmt*, 1.23:52, 1.100:52, 1.107:43, 1.123:11, (< ‘Dawn and Dusk’. Cf. Xella MŠŠ 90f., 86f.).

In bkn ctx.: *ym šh*], 1.155:3; *bn šh*] PN, 4.93 IV 25.

Cf. *ilšhr*.

šht n. f., “shrub, bush” (Hb. *šyḥ*, HALOT 1320f. Cf. Caquot, TOu 2 91 n. 283; diff.: Dahood UF 1969 28: ‘pit’, Hb. *šht*, but cf. De Moor ULe 93 n. 1; Held JANES 5 19 176 n. 38); ¶ par.: *šs*. ¶ Forms: *šht*. Shrub, bush: *ydy b šsm šršr w b šht šs mt* he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, a deadly plant from among the bushes, 1.100:65. In unc. and bkn ctx.: *šht w*], 2.2:10.

/š-ḫ-n/ vb G “to have a fever, be hot”; “to warm (oneself)” (Akk. *šahānu*, AHW 1128; CAD Š/1 78; Syr. *šhen*, LS 769f.; Arab. *saha/i/una*, Lane 1326; Eth. *sa/ēḫ(a)na*, CDG 495; cf. Hb. *šhyn*, HALOT 1460. Cf. De Moor SP 179; diff.: Pitard BASOR 232 1978 71: ‘to bow down’, **šḫḫ*); ¶ par.: /ḫ-r-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšḫn*; impv. *išḫn* (prothetic alef: Tropper UG 426f.).

G. ★a) To have a fever, be hot, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *b mtm yšḫn* in his loins he had a fever, 1.12 II 38 (// *yḫ[r]*); ★b) to warm (oneself), become blazing, heat: *išḫn špš w išḫn* heat, DN, yes, heat!, 1.161:18.

šḫp “colostrum, first milk” (cf. Syr. *šhopō*, but Arab. *sahfat*. Cf. Caquot A1CILCS 206; Szynger GLECS 17 1972/73 74; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 117; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 291: ‘(war) fein(er)’, Arab. *sahufa*; Del Olmo MLC 628: ‘tejido, piel tierna, débil’, *idem*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šḫp*, cstr. *šḫp*, suff. *šḫph*.

Colostrum, first milk: *šḫph x šḫp šgrth* his colostrum, ... the colostrum of his infancy, 1.10 III 25-26.

*/š-ḫ-t/

Cf. *mšht*, *šht*.

šḫt n. m. “butcher, slaughterer” (act. ptc. < */š-ḫ-t/; Hb. *šht*, HALOT

1458f.; cf. Akk. *šāhītu*, AHW 1132; CAD Š/1 98; Eth. *sahāti*, CDG 494; cf. Arab. *sahata*, Kazimirski 1059f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 155f.; Watson UF 23 1991 360); ¶ par.: *šiy* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *šht*.

Butcher, slaughterer: *špk* (...) *dm km šht* spill (...) blood like a butcher, 1.18 IV 24 and par. (// *km šiy*).

Cf. *mšht*.

šhyn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: *šu-ḥi-ia-nu*, PRU 6 40:28; cf. *šu-ḥi-ia*, PRU 6 78:8.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.233:4; 4.690:4.

/š-k-b/ vb G 1) “to lie down; to stay the night”; 2) “to lie (with)”, in a sexual sense (Hb., Aram., Ph., Pun. *škb*, HALOT 1486ff.; DNWSI 1132; DJPA 549; Ebla cf. [Ü.DI.DI] = *si-ga-bū-um*, VE 1132; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 40; Akk. *šakāpu*, AHW 1011; CAD Š/1 74f.; Eth. *sakaba*, CDG 496); ¶ par.: /š-l-y/ Š, /l-n/, /q-m-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *škb*, pfc. *yškb*.

G. 1) To lie down, stay the night: *yšl w yškb* he went up and lay down, 1.17 I 14 and par. (// *p yln*); *šnt tluan w yškb* sleep overcame him and he lay down, 1.14 I 34 (// *w yqms*); *hm škb šl thm* if he is lying upon Ocean, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2; *bnš {š} d yškb {š} b bt mlk* people actually the night in the palace, 4.163:16.

2) To lie (with), in a sexual sense: *škb šmnh šbš l šbšm* he lay with her seventy seven times, 1.5 V 19 (// *tššly*; cf. Ex 22:18; cf. De Moor SP 187).

In bkn ctx.:]*škb*, 2.31:49.

Cf. *mškb*.

škbđ PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 250: /šakupšenni/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.408:3.

/š-k-h/ vb G “to meet”; N “to be met, welcomed” (Aram. *škh*, DNWSI 1132f.; DJPA 549f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 227; Cunchillos TOu 2 353). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tškh*; N pfc./ptc. *nškh*.

G. To meet: *p at mk tšk[h]* and thus you will meet (?), 2.74:14 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 418).

N. To be met, welcomed: *b šr* (...) *by gšm adr nškh* in TN (... the ship) was met / welcomed by a heavy downpour, 2.38:15. In bkn ctx., *at mg nšk[h]*, 2.73:19.

škllt n. f. “emaciated” (?) (< /k-l-l/ Š. Diff.: Gibson CML 158: ‘enclosure’, Akk. *šuklultu*, but cf. Watson NUS 28 1982 9: ‘completion’; De Moor ARTU 215: ‘women in labour’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1245 n. 196: ‘eine Verhüllte’); ¶ par.: *nkyt*. ¶ Forms:

pl. *šklit* (cf. *šstqt*).

Emaciated, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *km šklit* like emaciated (women) (?), 1.16 II 28 (// *km nkyt*).

Cf. /k-l-l/.

škm n. m. “one who brays, donkey” (< Akk. *šāgimu*, AHw 1127; CAD Š/1 73; cf. lex. lists: ANŠE/DÜR.GÜ.DÉ = *šā-gi-mu*, MSL 8/1, 51f., 369, 378 (mistake: *-gu*); Sanmartín UF 20 1988 271; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 32f.: ‘Lohn, Besoldung’, Arab. *šukm*). ¶ Forms: sg. *škm*.

One who brays, donkey (said of a breed or age of an donkey): *hmr škm* braying donkey(s), 4.14:6, 12, 18.

/š-k-n/ vb G “to be placed, settle, stay”; Gt “to establish oneself”; D “to assign”; “to impose”; “to equip, fit out (a ship)” (Hb. *škn*, HALOT 1496ff.; Ebla /taškan-/ in PN *daš-ga-na-ḥu*, Catagnoti MisEb 1 264; Akk. *šakānu*, AHw 1134ff.; CAD Š/1 116ff.; Arab. *sakana*, Lane 1392ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 47ff.; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; diff.: for other forms and solutions cf. /k-n/ Š). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šknt*; prefc. *tškn*; ptc. Akk. *šknm* (?); Gt prefc. *yštkn*; D *aškn*, *tškn* [tšknⁿⁿⁿ], *yškn*; impv. *škn*.

G. To be placed, settle, stay: *kirby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 II 51 and par.; *šbdh u k škn* his servant certainly stays, 2.39:6.

Gt. To establish oneself: *ars drkt yštkn* will he establish himself in the land of (my) rule?, 1.4 VII 44.

D. ★a) To assign: *d škn l ks ilm* that they assigned for the cup of the gods (?), 4.280:14; *km šknt ly* as you assigned me (?), 2.36:12; *iky aškn šsm* how shall I assign the rods?, 2.26:5; ★b) to impose: *lm škn hnk l šbdh* why did you impose that on his servant?, 2.33:23; ★c) to equip, fit out a ship: *w bny hnkt yškn anyt ym* and my son will equip that seagoing ship (?), 2.46:13; *w l anyt tškn h^mšm l m[ⁱ]t any tškn* and you will not fit out one ship, (but) one hundred and fifty ships you will fit out / equip / (?), 2.47:3,5.

In unc. ctx.: *tšknⁿⁿⁿ*, 2.7:11; *w ap ht k škn*, 2.3:20; *šknt*, 1.16 II 53; *šknt*, 1.117:8; *šknt*, 2.20:4.

Cf. *mšknt*, *škn* (II), *škny*.

škn (I), 6.66:6-7; cf. *skn* (I).

škn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 192); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ku-nu/na*, PRU 6 69:13'; 91:3'; 156:5; 163:5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.245 I 3.

škny PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 192).

PN: 4.635:38 (*addy*).

/š-k-r/ (I) vb G “to hire out” (Hb. *škr*, HALOT 1330f.; Ph., Pal. *škr*, DNWSI 1135; Eth. *šakara*, CDG 529. Diff.: Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 109: ‘contribuer largement’, Arab. *šakara*); ¶ par.: /s-g-r/.

¶ Forms: G pref. *tškr*, inf. *škr*, ptc. m. pl. *škrm*.

G. To hire out: *almnt škr tškr* the widow hires out her services, 1.14 II 44-45 and par. (// *(y)sgř*); *šmn škrm bd* oil for the hired (personnel) in the hands of... , RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2’.

/š-k-r/ (II) vb G “to become intoxicated” (Hb. *škr*, HALOT 1500f.; Syr. *škar*, LS 777; Akk. *šakāru*, AHW 1139; CAD Š/1 557; Arab. *sakira*, Lane 1390ff.); ¶ par.: /š-b-š/ (II). ¶ Forms: G inf. *škr*.

G. To become intoxicated: *tštn (...) trt šd škr* they drank (...) new wine until they became intoxicated, 1.114:4, 16 and par. (// *šd šbš*).

Cf. *škrn*.

škrn n. m. “intoxication” (< /š-k-r/ (II); Hb. *škrwn*, HALOT 1501f.; ¶ par.: /š-b-š/ (II), (+ *yn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *škrn*.

Intoxication: *aḥd ydh b škrn* who takes him by the hand in his intoxication, 1.17 I 30 and par. (// *k šbš yn*).

Cf. /š-k-r/ (II).

/š-l-ḥ/ (I) vb G 1) “to stretch, throw”, “to send”; 2) “to grant, give” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *šlh*, HALOT 1511ff.; DNWSI 1136ff.; DJPA 551f.; Amor. /š-l-ḥ/, Gelb CAAA 32; cf. EA Akk. *šuluḫtu*, AHW 1270; CAD Š/3 261; Akk. *šalū*, AHW 1152; CAD Š/1 272. Cf. Avishur UF 8 1976 4); ¶ par.: /š-t/, /y-t-n/. ¶ Forms: G pref. in the allomorph *šlḫt* (4.710:2); pref. *išlh*, *tšlh*, *nšlh*, suff. *ašlḫk*, *yšlḫn*.

G. 1) To stretch, throw, send: *yd b sř tšlh* they stretched (their) hand to the plate, 1.15 IV 24 and par. (// *tštn*); *šlḫt PNI* sent PN, 4.710:2.

2) To grant, give: *išlh žhrm iqnim* I will give the most brilliant lapis lazuli, 1.24:21; *irš (...) blmt w ašlḫk* ask (...) immortality and I will grant it to you, 1.17 VI 28, cf. ln. 18 (// *w atnk*).

In unc. ctx.: *bl išlh*, 1.14 V 21.; *nšlh*, 2.34:14; *yšlḫn*, 1.2 III 24; *šlh*, 2.76:7.

/š-l-ḥ/ (II) vb G “to melt, smelt” (Hb. *šlh*, HALOT 1516: *šlh* II (?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; diff.: Collini SEL 4 1987 20: ‘forgiare’); ¶ par.: /y-s-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšlh*.

G. To melt, smelt: *yšq ksp yšlh ḫrš* he smelted silver, melted gold, 1.4 I 25-26 (cf. /l-ḥ(-ḥ)/).

šlh DN, an underworld god (‘Sword’(?). Cf. Tsevat VT 4 1954 41ff.; Loretz UF 7 1975 584f.; diff.: Fensham JNSL 1 1971 21: ‘lightning’, Hb. *šlh*, Aram. *silhā*, Akk. *šilḫatu*, Verreet UF 19 1987 331: ‘Spiess, Speer’; Margalit UF 8 1976 144f.: ‘parapet’; Watson NABU 1997

125: 'a type of witchcraft or affliction', Akk. *šulhu*, but cf. Pardee BASOR 2000 58); ¶ par.: *ršp, glm + ym (II)*.

DN: *msbšthn b šlh tpt* the seventh was felled by DN (/ the sword), 1.14 I 20 (// *glm ym*).

šlhmt n. f., "provisions, victuals" (< /l-h-m/ (I). Cf. Herdner Ug 5 30).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šlhmt*.

Provisions, victuals: *tusl / tsu šlhmt* [š] the provisions shall be gathered / they shall take out, 1.106:25, 28.

Cf. /l-h-m/ (I).

šlht, allomorph of *šlht, 4.710:2; cf. /š-l-h/ (I).

/š-l(-l)/ vb G "to plunder, rob" (Hb. *šll*, HALOT 1531; ESA *tl*, DOSA 544; Arab. *talla*, Lane 345f.; Akk. *šalālu*, AHw 1142; CAD Š/1 196ff. Cf. Dijkstra UF 7 1975 565). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šl*.

G. To plunder, rob: *šl hw qrt* he plundered the city, 2.61:6.

In bkn ctx.: *w šl*, 2.80:11.

/š-l-m/ vb G "to be well, do well, be in peace"; D 1) "to re-establish" > "to pay", in admin. texts; 2) "to restore / preserve health", in letters (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *šlm*, HALOT 153ff.; DNWSI 1144ff.; Ebla *sa-lu-mu*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 18; Amor. /š-l-m/, Gelb CAAA 32; Akk. *šalāmu*, AHw 1143; CAD Š/1 208ff.; ESA *slm*, DOSA 355; Arab. *salima*, Lane 1412ff.; Eth. *salama*, CDG 499f.; Eg. /šalama/, /sallema/, Hoch SWET 406f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /šalam-/ , /salim-/ , /šal(i)m-/ , /išlam-/ , /yašlim-/ , mišlam-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 274; cf. Van Soldt SAU 318 for a possible alternation of *s*/*š* in certain patterns; for É AN.ZA.GÀR n (LÚ) ÌR.(MEŠ) (*la*) *šal/ša-li-ma*, Ug 5 96: 1 and *passim*, cf. Huehnergard UVST 182. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šlm* (?); pref. *yšlm*; D suffc. *šlm, šlmt* (?), with suff. *šlmm* (encl. *-m*: 4.226:10); pref. *yš[lm], tšlm, tš{š}lmm*; suff. *tšlmmk, tšlmmkm*.

G. To be well, do well, be in peace: *yšlm lk* may peace be with you (/ may you be well), 2.10:4 and par., greeting formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 251ff.); also RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:6 (*yšlm lkm*), 26 (*yšlm lk*); *p šlm l bšlmy* and peace (/ wellbeing) be with our lord!, 2.70:5; *l umy yšlm* may my mother be well, 2.13:7, cf. 2.30:6; *ly adty yšlm* may my lady be well, 2.68:8 and par.; *yšlm l mlk bšly* may the king be well, my lord, 2.75:4; [*l*] *riš ršy yš[lm]* may my friend the 'majordomo' be well, 2.2:1, cf. ln. 2; *hnyy šmny kll mid šlm tmny šm adtny mnm šlm* here with us everything is perfectly well, there all be well with our lady, 2.11:12-16 and par., greeting formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 257ff.: in the second case opt. qtl); also RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:10; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:11; *šm*

mlkt kll [šlm] *w šlm d hwtk* with the queen all is well and may your country be completely well, 2.36:3-4; *šm špš kll midm šlm* in the house of the 'Sun' everything is very well, 2.39.4, cf. 3.1:12; *ln bšly yšlm (...)* / *inšk (...)* may peace be with my Lord (...) with his people (...), 2.81:6.

D. 1) To pay: *mlkn yšlm l ibh* the king will have to pay his enemy, 1.103+:54 (diff.: Xella TRU 1 196: 'sarà in pace'); *PN(...)* *yšlm ššm ks[p]* *yš[lm]* *PN PN (...)* will pay; twenty shekels will pay PN, 4.398:6-7. In unc. ctx.: *p šlmt (...)* / *šlmt* and I / you paid (...) I / you did not pay (?), 2.2:4, 6; *l šlm šmk* pay them when they are with, 2.70:26; PN so much *šlm* paid, 4.226:1-10, cf. 4.665:4-14, 4.667:2-6; *ksp d šlm ymn fl bt* money that PN paid on the account of the house (/ palace), 4.755:1; *bd mtm l šlm* in the hands of PN without paying, 4.342:5. In bkn ctx.: *š[lm (...)]šlm kspy*, 2.21:13, 15; *qrht d tš{š} lmn tlrhb* cities that pay TN, 4.95:1.

2) To keep healthy / in good condition: *ilm tgrk tšlmk* may the gods protect you, keep you healthy, 2.11:9 and par., greeting formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 254ff.); also RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:8 (*tšlmkm*), 27 (*tšlm*); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:5.

Cf. *išlm*, *bšišlm*, *mšlm*, *nšlm*, *šlm* (I), *šlm* (II), *šlm* (III), *šlm* (IV), *šlmn*, *šlmt*, *šlmy* (I), *šlmy* (III), *šlmym*, *ššlmt*, *tšlm*.

šlm (I) n. m. "peace", "health", "well-being", "prosperity" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Palm. Nab., Aram. *šl(w)m*, HALOT 1506ff.; DNWSI 1146ff.; Amor. /šulumum/, Gelb CAAA 32; Syr. *šlōmō*, LS 782; Akk. *šulmu*, AHW 1268f.; CAD Š/3 247ff.; ESA *šlm*, DOSA 355; Arab. *salām*, Lane 1415; Eth. *salām*, CDG 499; Eg. /šalāma/, Hoch SWET 408. Cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 161, 164; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 84; ¶ par.: *arbdd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlm*, suff. *šlmy*, *šmk*.

Peace, health, well-being, prosperity: ★a) *šlm il* prosperity(/ of) DN!, 1.65:8 (?) (cf. Del Olmo CR 341 n. 23); *sk šlm l kbd ars* pour out peace in the bosom of the earth, 1.3 III 16 and par. (// *arbdd*, diff.: De Moor SP 104: 'peace-offering', cf. *šlm* (II); Aartun StUL 150: 'Larven ähnliche (Samen-) Körner', < *šlm < šlm); *mtb l tšlm šln* may his death bring well-being upon us!, 1.111:24 (Dietrich - Loretz ALASP 7 19); ★b) in greeting formulae: *šlm mlk šlm mlkt* to the health of (/ hail,) the king, to the health of (/ hail,) the queen!, 1.23:7; *šlm šrbm tnm* to the health of (/ hail,) the officiants (and escort of) archers!, 1.23:26; *šlm šlm i/ š[lm il šr*, hail, hail, DN! hail, DN, sovereign!, 1.123:2-3; *šlm il bt šlm il hšk(!)* hail, god of the palace hail gods of the mausoleum!, 1.123:29-30; *ktr w hšs šlm* DN, hail!, 1.123:28; [w

šlm šlm and hail (to the) gods!, 1.123:33; *šlm šlm šm[pi] w šlm bn(!)h šlm tryl šlm bth šlm ugrt šlm tgrh* hail, hail PN and hail his sons! hail PN, hail his house! hail TN, hail its gates!, 1.161:31-35; *lm l likt šil šlmy* why did you send someone to ask about my health? (?), 2.63:8; *bšl yšul šlmk* may PN/DN ask about (be interested in) your health!, 5.11:2 (cf. Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 61ff.); RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:7, 11, 31; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:13, 14, 16; *lht šlm* letter of greeting, 2.34:5 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 456); *hy tn w šlm tn rgm l umy šlm bšlkm* ... transmit to my mother greetings from your lord, 5.10:2-3; *šlm šmš rgmk nšm* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:17.

In bkn ctx.: *šmy ššlm w t[š]b ly ššlmk* with me it is well and inform me of your situation, 2.4:7; *tgrk šlm[š]*, 1.6 IV 24; [*ššlm bnš*, 2.2:2; *ššmt l šlm*, 2.2:6, cf. ln. 3; *p ššmt p šlm*, 2.2:4; *p šlm*, 2.5:3; *ššil šlm*, 2.50:10; *ššlm*, 4.666:2.

Cf. /š-l-m/, šlmy, šlmy, šlmn, šlmt, ššlmt.

šlm (II) n. m. "communion victim / sacrifice, 'peace-offering'" (Hb. *šlm, HALOT 1536ff.; Pun. šlm, DNWSI 1152. Cf. De Moor Fs. Gispén 1970 115; Janowski UF 12 1980 231ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 77ff.; diff.: Fensham UF 11 1979 271: 'treaty, friendship').

¶ Forms: sg. suff. šlmm (encl. -m); pl. šlmm (Hb. šlmy).

Communion victim / sacrifice, 'peace-offering': *qh krt šlmm šlmm* let PN take peace-offerings in abundance, 1.14 III 26-27 and par.; used adv. in the rituals: *šrp w šlmm* as a holocaust and as a peace-offering (such and such a victim), *passim* (cf. De Tarragon CU 59ff.; Del Olmo CR 36f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 77ff.); *š šrp alp šlmm* one ram, as a holocaust; one head of cattle, as a peace-offering, 1.105:23, cf. 1.171:2; *šrp šsr l špn w šš[m]m l bšl* as a holocaust a bird to DN and as a peace-offering to DN ..., 1.130:24; *w šlmm kmm* and as a peace-offering, ditto, 1.164:6, 8 and par.; *w šlmm ilib š* and as a peace-offering, to DN one ram ..., 1.148:10 cf. 1.130:8; *š šlmm* one ram as a peace-offering, 1.41:52; *š alp w tlt šin* one ram, one head of cattle and three ewes as a peace-offering, 1.43:7; *l il šlmm* a DN as a peace-offering, 1.87:2, cf. 1.170:9; *š l il bt šlmm* one ram to the god of the palace as a peace-offering, 1.115:9; *ršp š šlmm* to DN: one ram, as a peace-offering, 1.109:23, cf. ln. 37; *šlmm kll ylh m bh* as a peace-offering of which all eat, 1.115:9 (cf. *kll*; Pun. šlm *kll*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 561f.; Levine PL 10 n. 21, 118ff.).

In bkn ctx.: *šdmlt šlmm*, 1.170:4; *šlmm š šnt*, 1.173.12.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

šlm (III) adj. m. “pure” (Hb. *šlm*, HALOT 1538f.; DNWSI 1153; Syr. *šalmō*, LS 782; Amor. /šalmum/, Gelb CAAA 32; Akk. *šalmu* 1149; CAD Š/1 256; Arab. *salīm*, Lane 1415f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 83ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. /š-l-m/. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlm*.

Pure: *yšq šmn šlm* pure oil (: virgin oil) was /they poured, 1.3 II 32 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 96: ‘wellbeing-offering’, cf. *šlm* (II); Lipiński UF 3 1971 88ff.: ‘bienfaisante’, cf. *šlm* (I)); *šmn šlm bšl* the pure oil of DN, 1.119:24.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

šlm (IV) DN, the god of dusk, paired with the god of dawn, the morning and evening stars, *šhr w šlm* (Hb. *šlm*, HALOT 1538f. ‘safe and sound’; Oakk. *šalmum*, MAD 3 272f.; cf. AHW 1149; CAD Š/1 256ff.; Roberts ESP 51; Ebla cf. /šalmu/ in DI.NA.E = *sa-ma*, VE 827; Civil Or 56 1987 241; /šal(i)m(=um)/: the element in PNN: *sá-li-mu*, ARET 8 532 XIV 11; *sá(DI)-rim_x* (EREN)-*da-mu*, ARET 3 274 I 5; ARET 4 s. v. *Sá-X-Da-mu*, Bonechi MisEb 1 151. Cf. Xella MSS 113ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: /šal(i)m=um/ (a) the element /šal(i)mV/ in PNN: spellings *-ša-lim*, *-ša-li-ma*, *-šal-mV*; Grøndahl PTU 193; Sivan GAGI 272; (b) DN in lists: ^d*ša₁₀?(SA)-li-mu*, Ug 5 18:33; Huehnergard UVST 181; Van Soldt SAU 318.

DN: in god lists: *šlm*, 1.47:34; 1.118:33; in offering texts: *šlm gdl* (to) DN a cow, 1.39:8, 1.41:17: *š l šlm* one ram for DN, 1.90:21, cf. 1.130:21; *kbd w š l šlm*, one liver and one ram to DN, 1.109:8; *šhr w šlm*: 1.23:52-53; 1.100:52; 1.107:43; 1.123:11.

In bkn ctx.: *šlm*, 1.90:18; 1.156:2.

Cf. ilšlm, bšlšlm, šdqšlm, /š-l-m/, šlmy (III), šlmn.

šlm ym TN, see *šlmy* (I) 2.

šlmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193; cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 7; 4.624:6 (Van Soldt SAU 35); RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:6. Rdg *dqn <bn> šlmn* in 4.33:37 (diff.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687: GN).

Cf. šlm (I), šlm (IV).

šlmt n. f. “health” (cf. Akk. *šalmūtu*, AHW 1149; CAD Š/1 260f.

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šlmtn*.

Health: *hytn šlmtn* our life, our health, 5.10:2.

Cf. šlm (I).

šlmy (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 260f.: *Šalmā*, *Šalmiya*, p. 261: *Šalmā-Yammi*; on the existence of two places with this name cf. also Van Soldt UBL 11 365 (2), 379, 381; UF 28 1996 687. Cf. Heltzer

RCAU 11; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 222; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; Astour RSP 2 330f., 364f.; UF 13 1981, 11; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: 1) *Šalmā, Šalmiya*: URU *šal/ša-(al-)ma(-a)*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 6'; 63f. (RS 17.237+): 40; PRU 6 95:6; 111:11; URU *šal/ša-(al-)mi-ia*, Ug 5 26:21, 30 (letter from Alalakh; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 n. 279); *ša₁₀-li-ma-a*, PRU 6 134:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 318); 2) *Šalmā-Yammi*: URU *šal-ma*, RSOu 7 4:50. Cf. Sivan GAGl 272; Huehnergard UVST 238f.; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177; UF 28 1996 687; UF 29 1997 694.

1. TN *Šalmā, Šalmiya*: 4.49:2; 4.68:18; 4.308:10; 4.382:29; 4.553:4; 4.629:7; 4.648:25; 4.686:10; 4.750:12; 4.770:18; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 6; cf. *šlmym*, 4.610 (II) 33 (rdg *šlmy{m}*?; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 n. 276); for the reading *šlm* in 4.610 (II) 42 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15 (KTU: *šlt*); for the rdg *šlmy(?)* in 4.629:19 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 261.

2. TN *Šalmā-Yammi*: *šlm ym*, 4.610 (II) 33 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 261: *Šalmā Yammi*; diff.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 n. 276: rdg *šlmy{m}*); RSOu 14 41:3; bkn *šlm* ʃ, 4.629:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 261).

Cf. *šlmy* (II).

šlmy (II) GN m. (< *šlmy* (I), TN); ¶ syll.: PN URU *šal-mi/mi-yu*, PRU 6 79; 2, 5; 138:18. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlmy*, pl. *šlmym*.

GN: PN *šl<m>y*, 4.51:14; 4.261:16; 4.313:1; *šlmym lqh ak* GNN who have received food, 4.41:1. For 4.33:3 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 (KTU: *šx*); for 4.748:13 cf. *šlmym*, PN.

šlmy (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 51, 193; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; cf. *šlmy* (II), GN); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-al-mi-ya*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109+): 27.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.124:6.

Cf. *šlm* (I), *šlm* (IV).

šlmym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 144, 193; cf. *šlmy* (II), GN). PN: 4.313:28(!); 4.748:13.

šlš n. cardinal m. “three”, 4.710:10; allograph of **šlš* and allophone of *tlš*; cf. *tlš* (I).

šlšt n. cardinal f. “three”, 4.710:5, 11, 13; allograph of **šlšt* and allophone of *tlšt*; cf. *tlš* (I).

/š-l-w/ vb G “to rest” (Syr. *šlī*, LS 778f.; Arab. *salā*, Lane 1417f.; cf. Hb. *šlw*, HALOT 1505. Cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 225); ¶ par.:(?) /h-g-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ašlw*.

G. To rest: *ašlw b sp šnh* I shall rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III

45 (//(?)) *thgrm*).

šlyt n. m., “tyrant”, “powerful”, epithet of the monster *tnn* (Hb. *šlyt*, HALOT 1524; Arab. *salīṭ*, Lane 1406; Akk. *šaltu*, AHW 1151; CAD Š/1 271; Eth. *šēluṭ*, CDG 350. Cf. Watson UF 9 1977 274f.; diff.: Gray LC 31 n. 3: ‘the close-coiling one’, **ly/wṭ* Š, cf. Margalit MLD 90; De Moor UF 11 1979 641 n. 12: ‘tyrant’, *ly/wṭ* Š, Akk., *lātu*, Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 168: PN, Shaliyat; Fronzaroli MARI 8 289 and n. 56: ‘celui qui pique’, Arab. *slṭ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlyt*.

Tyrant, powerful: *šlyt d šbš rašm* the tyrant with seven heads, 1.3 III 42 and par.

šm (I) n. m. “name” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *šm*, HALOT 1548f.; DNWSI 1155ff.; Amor. /šumum/, Gelb CAAA 33; Ebla /šumum/ in MU.NÍ.ZA = *sum-mu-um* (/šummum/), VE 1144; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; cf. *šum*, Krebernik PET 107; Catagnoti MisEb 1 188 n. 14, 239ff.; Akk. *šumu*, AHW 1274f.; CAD Š/3 284; ESA *sm*, DOSA 337; Arab. *ismu* // *si/um*, Lane 1435; Eth. *sēm*, CDG 504; Eg. /šuma/, Hoch SWET 399); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element Amor. /Akk. /šumu/ in PNN: Grøndahl PTU 193f.; Sivan GAGI 276; for the element /šamû/ in PNN cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: ‘heaven’ (correcting Sivan GAGI 276: var. of /šumu/ ‘name’). ¶ Forms: sg. *šm*, suff. *šmy*, *šmk*, pl. *šmt*, pl. *šmthm*.

Name: *šm il* the name of DN, 1.22 I 6-7; *šm bšl* name of DN, 1.16 VI 56 and par., epithet of *štrt* cf. Ph. *šm bšl*); *b šm tgrm štrt* by (his) name she reproached DN, 1.2 IV 28; *šm bny yw* the name of my son is DN, 1.1 IV 14; *šmk mdd il* your name is ‘Beloved of DN’, 1.1 IV 20; *w ypsr šmthm šmk at* and proclaimed their names: your name is (...), 1.2 IV 11 and par.; *ilm ypsr šmthm* DN proclaimed their names, 1.12 I 29; *w pšr š ym* and proclaimed the name of DN, 1.1 IV 15; *p rgm l mlk šmy* and mention my name to the king, 2.14:13; *šm šrbm* the names of the officiants, 1.23:18. In bkn ctx.: *bšl šm* , 1.92:31; *rb šm* , 7.68:3.

Cf. *šm* (II), *šmšnt*, *šmbšl*, *šmlbu*, *šmmlk*, *šmrm*, *šmym*.

šm (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104, and cf. *šm* (I); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 255: /šemi/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.243:6. In unc. ctx., cf. 4.258:7.

šmal adj./n. m. 1) “left”; 2) “left hand, side”, used elliptically (Hb. *šmʾwl*, HALOT 1332f.; Palm. *s/šmlʾ*, DNWSI 1162; Syr. *sēmōlō*, LS 481; Amor. /ša/imʾā/īl/, Gelb CAAA 31; Arab. *šamāl*, *šimāl* (< *šamʾal*), Lane 1600f.; Akk. *šumēʾilu*, AHW 1271; CAD Š/3 267ff. Cf.

Wyatt UBL 12 359ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmal*, suff. *šmalh*.

1) Left: *udn šmal* left ear, 1.103+: 37; *yd šmal* left hand, 1.103+:59; *šq š[ma]* left thigh, 1.103+:9; *qsr [šm]al* left anklebone, 1.103+:10; [*l*] *pith šm[al]* on its left, temple 1.103+:11; *krš ydh šmal*, the knuckle in its [lef]t forepaw / front hoof, 1.103+:15; *l gtrm gšb šmal d alpm* to the DN the left *g*. of two bulls, 1.109:26.

2) Left hand, side, used elliptically: *šmalh tuhd štrt* his left (hand) DN grasped, 1.2 I 40; *u ymn u šmal* both on the left side and on the right / left and right, 1.23:64; In bkn ctx.: *qrz tšt lšmaš* place (branches of) acacia on the left (?), 1.92:9; *jt šmal*, 1.172: 12; *jl šmal*, 7.137:9.

/š-m-š/ vb G “to hear, listen (to), notice”; Gt “pay attention, take note” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm., *šmš*, HALOT 1570ff.; DNWSI 1164ff.; Amor. /š-m-š/, Gelb CAAA 32; Huffimon 249f.; Ebla cf. inf. /šamāšum/ in GIŠ.BA.TUKU_x(HÜB) = *sa-ma-um*, VE 393; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 15; impv. /šimaš/ *si-ma* Fronzaroli EL 149 but cf. *id.* ARES 1 11; cf. *šamāšum*, ARET 8 12; cf. in PNN **šmš* (S-M-?), Krebernik PET 64; /yišmaš/, Catagnoti MisEb 1 266; *š-mi(-ni/na)(-DN)*, *š-si/š-i-ma(-DN)*, *iš/taš-mā/mā(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 179, 183; Fronzaroli ARES 1 21, 23; Gt /*šaštamaš/ áš-tá-ma*, Müller Biling. 197; EA Akk. *ša-mi-ti*, EAT 362:5; *yi-iš-ma*, EAT 82:23, Rainey CAT 2 36, 286, 302; Akk. *šemū*, AHw 1211ff.; CAD Š/2 277ff.; ESA *smš*, DOSA 338; Arab. *samiša*, Lane 1427ff.; Eth. *samša*, CDG 501f.; Eg. /šamaša/, Hoch SWET 400); ¶ syll. Ug.; cf. the elements /yišmaš-/ , /yištamaš-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 274. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šmšt*, precf. *tšmš*, *yšmš*, suff. *tšmšm* (encl. -*m*), *yšmšk*, impr. *šmš*; inf. *šmš*; pass. suff. *šmšk* (?; 1.13:22); Gt impr. *ištšmš*.

G. To hear, listen (to), notice: *šmš (mš) l aliyn bšl / l mtt hry* listen, oh DN, the Most Powerful! / oh young PN!, 1.4 V 59/1.16 VI 16 and par.; *yšmš aliyn bšl / tšmš mtt hry* DN, the Most Powerful did listen / the young did listen PN, 1.5 V 17/1.16 VI 19 and par.; *l trğds w l klby šmšt* from PN and PN I have heard, 2.10:7 (cf. 2.49:10); *šmš atm* you, listen!, 1.22 II 13 (cf. 1.16 IV 1); [*w*] *ht yšmš uhy l gy* [and] now may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4:18; *šmšk l arh* he who listens to you, oh heifer!, 1.13:22 (cf. Caquot TOu 2 25; diff.: De Moor ARTU 139: ‘he will listen to you’; Del Olmo IMC 97f.: ‘lo que oyes’); *ik al yšmšk* how, in fact, do you wish that he listens to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.; *w mnm rgm d tšmš* and whatever you hear, 2.10:17; *w šmš bšl* and DN will hear, 1.119:34; *hnk tšmšm* what you

hear, 2.71:9; *šlm šmš rgmk nšm* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:18 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 pp. 379f.).

Gt. To pay attention, take note: *ištmš w tqg udn* take note and prick up your ear(s)!, 1.16 VI 42 and par.

In bkn ctx.:]*šmš hwt*, 1.2 I 46; *hwt bšl ištmš*[š, 1.93:4.

Cf. *ilštmš mšmšt*, *šmš*, *šmšn*, *šmšy*, *yšmš*.

šmš n. m. "auditor", administrator (cf. *šmš*; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 307 n. 14). ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *šmš*; suff. *šmšh*.

Auditor, administrator: *ank šm mlakth šmšh* I, before his legation, will be his auditor, 2.17:7; *šmš rgm(k)* (your) auditor, 4.128:3; 4.332:12; 4.609:10-11; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:18 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 42 n. 25; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 379f.; cf. *šbd*, 4.332:10-11).

Cf. *rgm*, /š-m-š/.

šmšn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 51, 110, 194; Astour CRAA 18 1972 17; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ syll.: *ša-arn-ú-na*, Ug 5 12:29; cf. Sivan GAGI 272; UF 21 1989 362; Huehnergard UVST 251; Van Soldt SAU 331f. n. 160.

PN: ★a) 4.609:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.617 (I) 32.

Cf. /š-m-š/.

šmšnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 111, 194; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *šu-um-a-na-ti*, PRU 3 166 (RS 15.139):9; cf. Sivan GAGI 276.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 IV 4.

šmšt MN (?).

MN (?), in bkn ctx.: *b yrh šmšt* in the month of š., 1.87:54; *yrh]šmšt*, 4.387:15, 23. For other readings cf. Xella TRU 74f.; Cohen CC 380.

šmšy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 194).

PN: 4.247:33 (*bn bdn*).

Cf. /š-m-š/.

šmbšl PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193: *šum-addi*, 195: *šm-bšl*, 195: *šamû-addu*; Rin BZ 11 1967 175; Lipiński OLA 23 135; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: cf. *MU-a-di*, PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):6; *šu-um-^dIM*, PRU 3 151 (RS 16.197):5, 7, 14; *AN-^dU*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):16; *ša-mu-^dIM*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 14'; RSOu 7 5:17, 20; cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648.

PN: 4.116:7; 4.682:8 (*b[n] rml*).

šmgy TN; cf. *šm(n)gy*.

/š-m-ḡ/ vb G 1) “to be glad, rejoice”; 2) “to light up”; D “to make happy” (Hb., Ammon. *šmh*, HALOT 1335f.; DNWSI 1160; Arab. *šamaḡa*, Lane 1595. Cf. Greenfield HUCA 30 1959 141ff.; Grossberg Bib 67 1986 547ff.); ¶ par.: /g-l/, /š-h-l/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šmh*, allograph (?) *šmh* (1.133: 16); prefc. *n(!)šmh*, *tšmh*; *yšmh*; *nšmh*; inf. *šmh*; D prefc. *tšmh*; Š suffc. *ššmḡt*.

G. 1) To be glad, rejoice: *yšmh* / *šmh aliyn bfl*, DN, the Very Powerful, rejoiced, 1.10 III 37/1.4 V 35 and par. 1.5 II 20, 1.6 III 14, cf. *bn ilm m[ḡ] šmh*, 1.133:16 (?) (cf. diff.: Pardee TPM 162: ‘il a effacé’, *mhy* Š); *šmh btlt šnt* the Virgin DN rejoiced, 1.4 V 20, cf. 1.IV II 28, 1.92:31; *bnt bhtk al tšmh al tšmh b rm [h]k[ḡ]* in the construction of your mansion do not rejoice, do not rejoice in the erection of your palace, 1.3 V 21 and par.; *b hyk abn n(!)šmh* in your life, our father, we rejoiced, 1.16 I 14 and par. (// *ngln*); *tšmh ht aṛt* may DN now rejoice!, 1.6 I 39. In bkn ctx.: *aḡht yšm[ḡ]*, 1.17 VI 54. 2) To light up: *pnm tšmh* (his) face lit up, 1.17 II 9 (// *ysh*).

D. To make happy (see Š): *w um tšmḡm ab* and may mother make father happy, 2.16:11 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 299 n. 18: ‘se réjouisse (à cause) de Père!’; rdg *tšmh* (G) *m(n) ab*).

Š. To make happy (see d): in bkn ctx. *ššmḡt w ht* you made happy, and now ..., 2.73:10 (Tropper UG 599).

Cf. *šmḡt*.

šmḡt n. f. “joy” (< /š-m-ḡ/; Hb. *šmḡh*, HALOT 1336f.; Amor /šimḡum/, Gelb CAAA 32); ¶ par.: *šḡq*, *tšyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šmḡt*.

Joy: *ymlu lbh b šmḡt* his heart was filled with joy, 1.3 II 26 and par. (// *b šḡq*, *tšyt*).

Cf. /š-m-ḡ/.

šmk TN, mythical region, historically identified with later Lake Huleh, north of Lake Kinneret (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 394: *Šamaku. Aram. *yamma dē-samkā?*, Gk *Semachonitis*, EA *šamḡuna*. Cf. De Langhe TRS 2 209ff.; Ribichini MLE 1 51f.; Kempinski SMB 63; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 33f.: ‘höhere Region (des Gebirges)’, Arab. *simāk*).

TN: *aḡ šmk* the shore of TN, 1.10 II 9, 12. Cf. in bkn ctx.: [š]mk, 4,693:3.

šml (I) n. m. “commercial agent” (?) (cf. Akk. *šmallū*, AHW 1153f.; CAD Š/1 291ff. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 364 n. 85; Cunchillos TOu 2 306 n. 11). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šml*.

Commercial agent(?): *pḡsdb šml šn* PN commercial agent (?) of ivory,

2.17:5; *rb šml/lm* chief of commercial agents, 7.69:3.

šml (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 195; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 107; cf. Benz PNPI 420).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.66:5; 4.412 II 6.

šmlbu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 34, 154, 194; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168). ¶ Forms: *šmlbu*, ge. *šmlbi*.

PN: ★a) 4.366:13 (*bn grb*), (*bn ypš*) 14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 13.

šmm (I) n. m. 1) "heavens, sky"; 2) DN "Heavens" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *šm(y)m*, HALOT 1559ff.; DNWSI 1160ff.; EA Akk. *ša-mu-ma*, DNWSI 1160; Syr. *šmayō*, LS 785f.; Akk. *šamū*, AHw 1160; CAD Š/1 339ff.; ESA *smy*, DOSA 337f.; Arab. *samāʔ*, Lane 1434f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [IDIM] = [a-ni] = *ša-mu-ma*, Ug 5 137 III 13'; [A]N = [a-n]i = *ša-mu-ma*, Ug 5 133 III 33"; [AN] = [*šamū*] = [*ḥa-b*]ur-ni = *ša*(!)-[*m*]u(?) - *mā*(?), UF 11 1979 479:29; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365; BiOr 47 1990 731f.; SAU 307; cf. Huehnergard UVST 182; for the element /šamū/ in PNN cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: 'heaven' (correcting Sivan GAGI 276: var. of /šumu/ 'name'); ¶ par.: *kbkb*, *nḥl (I)*, *ym (II)*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *tantum šmm*, allograph *šmym* (1.19 IV 24, 30); suff. *šmmh* (-h. loc.).

1) Heavens, sky: *nyr šmm* the luminary of the heavens, 1.24:31 and par.; *dr dt šmm* the family of the heavens (?), 1.10 I 5 (// *phr kbkm*); *bt šmm w thm* daughter of the sky and the ocean, 1.100:1; ; *thm w šmm* sky and ocean, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:9'; *špt l arš špt l šmm* one lip to earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62 and par.; *lšnm tlhk šmm* with (his) tongue he licked the heavens, 1.83:6; *rišh b glt b šm[m]* his head in the snow of the heavens (?), 1.101:7; *šmm šmn tmtn* may the heavens rain oil, 1.6 III 6 and par. (// *nḥlm*); *tl šmm šmn arš* dew of sky, oil of earth, 1.3 IV 43 and par.; *ttrp šmm* the heavens slackened, 1.5 I 4; *tant šmm šm arš* the whisper of the heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24 and par. (// *kbkbm*); *yr šmmh yr b šmm šsr* he shot skywards, in the sky he shot a bird, 1.23:38; *w yšrb b phm šsr šmm* and into their mouths go the birds of the sky, 1.23:62 (// *dg b ym*); *špt šmm* the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11; *d l [dš šm]m* that the heavens do not know, 1.3 III 26 and par.; *šhrrt la šmm* the power of the heavens is burning up, 1.4 VIII 23 and par.; *nša ydh šmmh* he lifted his hands to the heavens, 1.14 IV 5 and par.; *ql bl šm šhr w šlm šmmh* take (this) request to DN in the heavens, 1.100:52; *dn mt šmm* a vessel for people of heaven, 1.3 I 13; *mlak šmm (...) zbl mlk šmm* heavenly messengers (...) royal heavenly princes (?), 1.13:26-27; *np šmm* the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 9; *tr arš w šmm* scour

the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2; *špš b šmm tqru* DN calls in the sky, 1.107:15 and par.; *bšlt šmm rmm* Lady of the exalted heavens, 1.108:7; [*š*]mm *rm lk* go up to the heavens (?), 1.13:12.

2) DN “Heavens”, in god lists: *ars w šmm* Earth and Heavens, 1.118:11 and par. (cf. IDIM ù IDIM, Ug 5 18:11).

Cf. šmm (II), šmmn, šmym.

šmm (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šmm* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 195; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 549; Benz PNPPI 421; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232 (I) 9.

šmmk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 158, 194; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.75 V 19 (*b[n]*).

Cf. mlk (I).

šmmn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šmm* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 195; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-mu-ma-nu/na*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):3; 159 (RS 16.256): 8 *passim ibid.*; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 8; PRU 6 38:7 and *passim ibid.*

PN: ★a) 3.9:3, 11 (*šm{.}mn*), 15; 4.43:2; 4.170:11; 4.222:19; 4.261:12 (*bn šdš*); 4.297:4 (*gnfy*); 4.350:14 (*bn gmz*); 4.727:6; 4.782:29; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.344:19; 5.18:7-8.

šmn (I) n. m. 1) “oil”; 2) “fat, butter”; 3) an aromatic plant(?) (Hb., Pun., Aram., Palm. *šmn*, HALOT 1567ff.; DNWSI 1163; Ebla /šamnum/ in Ì.DU₁₀ = *sa-ma-nu da-bù*, VE 883; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Fronzaroli EL 149; Akk. *šamnu*, AHw 1157f.; CAD Š/1 321ff.; Arab. *samn*, Lane 1432); ¶ RS Akk.: Ì.(MEŠ), Ì.GIŠ(. MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 6 p. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 376; cf. Ì.MEŠ, KTU 4.381:1 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *aš-ta-pá-ak* Ì.GIŠ *a-na* SAG.DU-šā, PRU 3 110 (= Syria 18 1937 253f.; RS 8.208):8; cf. GIŠ.Ì.GIŠ.MEŠ (*serdu*?), Ug 5 54:16; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /šamnu/ in toponyms; Astour RSP 2 365; Sivan GAGI 272; ¶ par.: *nbt* (I), *tl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šmn*; cf. the spelling *šmn* 4.31:2, 11; 4.710:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 157, 163).

1. Oil; ★a) oil (probl. olive oil): (*n*) *šmn* (n jars of) oil, 4.352:1, *passim*, *kd šmn* a jar of oil, 4.313:1, *passim*; cf. *kd šmn* a jar of oil, 4.710:3; *PN* (*n*) *šmn* PN: (n jars of) oil, 4.41:2 (cf. *PN* (*n*) / *kd(m)*, *ibid.* ln. 3-12); (*n*) *šmn šl PN* (n jars of) oil to PN’s account, 4.123:5, cf. ln. 3; *arbf mat l alp šmn nh* one thousand four hundred of *n*-oil, 4.91:3; *hms šmn* five (jars of) oil, 4.150:2; *hms šmn w hms šdt* five (jars) of oil and five *t*, *ibid.* ln. 4; *krsu w tšt šmn* one *k*. und one *t* of

oil, RS 94.2600:14 (Tropper UG 420); *tmn šrh šmn htbn w tšt* eighteen (jars) oil on account and (one jar of) dregs, 4.771:7; *kd šmn tšt hsr* one jar of oil of lees: of waste, 4.778:5; 4.782:7; (n) *šmn d l yša bt mlk* (n jars of) oil that have not left the palace, 4.341:20; (n) *šmn d lqht PNF w kd ištir sm qrt* (n jars of) oil that PNF takes and a jar is still owed to the city, 4.290:1; *lqh hw šmn b qmh* he took oil in his horn, 2.72:30; *šmn nr* lamp oil, 5.23:6; 4.786:8; *kd šmn l nr ilm* a jar of oil for the divine lamp, 4.284:6; *tgrm (tgm(!)r(!)) šmn* sum total of the oil, 4.313:27; *kk r hms mat kbd tlt šmn* one talent five hundred shekels of copper (in exchange) for oil, 4.272:4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.); *l šmn itrhw* as for the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54); in ritual use (De Tarragon CU 43f.): *dd šmn* a cruet of oil, 1.41:44; 1.87:48; *tn dd šmn* two cruets of oil, 1.41:45; 1.87:50 (rdg *dd(!) šmn*); people *dt l ytn šmn* who did not deliver oil, 4.728:3; in lit. texts (cf. Zobel ZAW 82 1970 209ff.; Sasson RSP I 448): *yšq šmn šlm b šf* 'virgin' / pure oil was poured into a plate, 1.3 II 31 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 84); *hn šmn šlm bšl* behold the pure oil of DN! 1.119:24 (diff.: Herdner Ug 7 35: 'huile de paix'); cf. in bkn ctx. *kly šmn b (...)* [finished was the oil in (...)], 1.16 III 16; symbolic use: *tl šmm // šmn arš* dew of heaven // oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par. (Zobel ZAW 82 1970 212; Janowski UF 12 1980 238); *šmm šmn tmtrn* may the heavens rain oil (*// nbt*), 1.6 III 6 and par.; *šmn škrn bd* oil for the hired (personnel) in the hands of... , RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2; *krsu w tšt šmn* one *k.* and one *t* of oil, RS 94.2600:14; *aršm šmn w krsim* forty (*kd*) and two *k.* of oil, RS 94.2392+:4 (both Tropper UG 420); ★b) *šmn tb* perfumed oil, 4.738:4; 4.780:8, 14 (cf. Ebla Ī.DU₁₀ = *sama-nu da-bù*, VE 883; cf. *supra*; Hb. (*h*)šmn (*h*)twb, HALOT 1568); ★c) esp.: *šmn rqh* perfumer's oil (cf. Hb. *šmn rwqh*, HALOT 1568) > 'perfume', 4.91:5; *šmn r[qb]*, 4.31:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 11 (cf. Heltzer GPOTU 27); cf. *šr lg šmn y[tn] ly p(!) tlt lg <šmn> rqh* he gives me ten 'jars' of oil, plus three 'jars' of perfume 5.10:7s. (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 162; diff.: Caquot Ug 7 389ff. ln. 8; rdg *lg rqh*); *šmn mr šmn rqh* myrrh-scented oil, perfume, 1.41:21; 1.87:22; cf. *lg šmn rqh* a 'jar' of perfume, 1.148:21, and *šmn mr* myrrh-scented oil, 4.91:15; 5.23:1 (cf. EA Akk. Ī *mur-ri*, EAT 25 IV 51; Hb. *šmn hmr*, Est 2:12; cf. CAD M/2 221b; HALOT 630); *kd šmn mr* a 'jar' of myrrh-scented oil, 4.14:2, 8, 15; *kt šmn mr* a pitcher of myrrh-scented oil, 4.786:14; *šrbm šmn mr* forty of myrrh-scented oil, 4.91:16; *šmn ššr* (minium, paint based on) reddish oil, 4.780:12 (cf.

Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987, 290). In bkn ctx.: *šmn prsq*, 1.22 15; *šmn[...]qh*, 7.140:2; *lt šsr kbd mitm šmn nh* and two hundred and sixteen (units) of *n.-oil*, RSOu 14 37:4.

2. Fat, butter: *šmn uz* goose fat, 4.247:22.

3. An aromatic plant ('pine?'), < (*š*) *šmn*): *arbsm l mit šmn* one hundred and forty (plants of) *š*, 4.158:3 (cf. *tšr*, *ibid.* ln. 4; Stieglitz JNES 25 1970 56; Loewenstamm UF 13 1981 302: 'a kind of pine').

Cf. *šmn* (II), *šmny*, *šmt* (I).

šmn (II) adj. m. "fat, fatling" (< *šmn* (I); Hb. *šmn*, HALOT 1567; Arab. *samīn*, Lane 1432). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmn*.

Fat, fatling: *ttbh šmn mrih* she sacrificed the fattest of her fatlings, 1.15 IV 15 and par.

Cf. *šmn* (I).

šmn (III) DN (?), possibly denotes the later god Eshmun (cf. Xella AICISFP 403).

DN (?): *šrm l šmn* two birds to DN (?), 1.164:9 (cf. Del Olmo CR 319 n. 90). Cf. in bkn ctx.: *alp l šmn*, 4.198:5 (PN?).

šmn (IV) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I), *šmn* (II), *šmn* (III). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 195); ¶ syll.: *ša-mu-nu*, PRU 5 1 rev. 9'; cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648.

PN: ★a) 4.170:10; 4.617:27; 4.371:17 (*bn apn*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.432 (II) 11. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.198:5.

šmn n. m. "oil", etc., 4.31:2, 11; 4.710:3; allograph of *šmn*; cf. *šmn* (I).

šm(n)gy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262: *Šammegā* / *Šamnigā*. Cf. Heltzer RACAU 11, 17 n. 34; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 376f., 380; UF 28 1996 687f.; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *šam-me-ga*, PRU 3 145 (RS 16.139):5; URU *šam-ni-ga*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):30'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177.

TN *šmgy*. 1.91:27; 4.754:10; 4.770:17; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 31; *šmngy*. 4.355:25. In bkn ctx.: *šmgx*(?), 4.610 (II) 14; for 4.684:1 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688 n. 284.

šmnt n. cardinal f. "eight", 4.710:7; allograph of **šmnt* and allomorph of *tmnt*; cf. *tmn* (I).

š/tmn(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262f.: *Šamnā* 1, *Šamnā* 2; on the existence of two villages with this name cf. also Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687; UF 29 1997 700. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour TopAn 126; RSP 2 331, 365; UF 11 1979 18, 23; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 378, 380; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: 1) *Šamnā*

1: *šām-na(-a)*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):31'; see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262 for PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):34': URU [*ša-am*]-*a* (diff.: Van Soldt UF 30 1998 704: *Yēnā(?)*); 2) *Šamnā 2*: PRU 4 76 (RS 17.368) rev. 3'; URU *ša-am-na*, PRU 4 71 (RS 17.235+):35. Cf. Sivan GAGI 272; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 687.

TN (all *Šamnā I?*), ★a) *šmn*: 4.610 (II) 15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262: *šmn*[y]); ★b) *šmny*: 1.91:26; 4.3///55:24; 4.770:16; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 32; ★c) bkn *tm[n(y?)*], 4.621:9; 4.622:5; 4.684:1 (Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 22; RGTC 12/2 262). Cf. *tmr(y)* TN.

Cf. *šmny*.

šmny PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I), *šmn* (II), *šmn* (III), *š/tmn(y)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 195).

PN: 4.222:12 (unc. ctx.).

Cf. *šmn* (I), *šmn(y)*.

šmrgt adj. f. "coated" (?) (cf. Eth. *maraga*, CDG 357f.; Arab. *marāḡa*, Kazimirski 1086f. Cf. Gaster BASOR 93 1944 91 n. 1; Thespis¹ 447; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 195 n. j; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60ff.; diff. Margalit MLD 16f.: 'red-gold', Arab. *marḡan*; De Moor UF 11 1979 641 n. 12: 'polished'; Wyatt RTU 91 n. 90: 'emerald', Sanskrit / Gk)); ¶ par.: *nbt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmrgt*.

Coated: platform *šmrgt b dm ḥrs* coated in gold, 1.4 I 32 (// *nbt*, cf. KTU: *šmrḥt*, cf. p. 16 n. 3).

šmrḥt, 1.4 I 32, cf. *šmrgt*.

šmrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 182, 194; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8; SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *šu-mu-ra[-ma(?)]*, Ug 5 6:30.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 48; 4.103:26; 4.170:24; 4.635:29 (*a[dd]dy*); 4.655:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 II 10.

šmrr n. m. "poisoning, poison" (šqtl/šqll pattern < */m-r(-r)/ (II). Cf. Pardee UF 10 1978 256; TPM 207 n. 30); ¶ par.: *ntk*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šmrr*.

Poisoning, poison: *šmrr nhš sqšr* the poison of the sloughing serpent, 1.100:4 and par. (// *ntk*).

Cf. *mr* (I), /m-r(-r)/ (II).

šmšr, 1.3 VI 9, cf. /m-š-r/.

šmt (I) n. f. "fat, grease" (< *šmn* (I); Arab. *sumnat*, Lane 1432; cf. Hb. *mšmn* [MHb. *šmnh/šmnt*], HALOT 649); ¶ par.: *šzm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šmt*.

Fat: *hm it šmt hm t[š] šzm* if there is fat or if there is bone, 1.19 III

4 and par. (// *šzm*).

Cf. *šmn* (I).

šmt (II) n. f., “reddish shade” (“carnelian”, esp. of a particular purple; cf. Akk. *sāmtu*, AHw 1019; CAD S 121ff.; Landsberger JCS 21 1967 140ff.; Ebla cf. É.SI₄.AN = *sa-ma-du/ti sa-ri-im*, VE 338; Civil Biling. 89. Cf. Heltzer GPOTU 35; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 64; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 343f.; cf. De Moor NYCI 2 20 n. 82; Watson NUS 17 1978 3); ¶ RS Akk.: SÍG.ĤÉ. ME.DA/TA, SÍK.SA₅, ((SÍK) *tabarru*), cf. Landsberger JCS 21 1967 168; Von Soden OLZ 79 1984 32; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 340, 343; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. NA₄.GUG.KU.GU = *ši-im-tu₄*, MSL 10 41:90; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 113, 120, 387; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 343 n. 157. ¶ Forms: Sg. *šmt*.

Reddish shade, esp. of a particular purple: *hpn d iqni w šmt* a cape of violet and reddish purple, 4.168:1; *allm lbnm [...] all šmt [...] all iqni* white *a*, [...] *a* (of) carnelian red, [...] *a* (of) violet purple, 4.182:5; *hmsš šmt b tqš*, fifty (shekels) of reddish purple for [...] shekel(s), 4.337:25; *hmsš mat šmt b ššrt ksp* five hundred (shekels) of purple for ten of silver, 4.341:7. In bkn ctx.: (the singers go) *iqnu šmš* in violet and red, 1.23:21; *šmt*, 4.182:17 (cf. *iqnu*, *ibid.* ln. 16, 18).

šmt[PN bkn (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-mi-š[*t*-ú]*, Ug 5 20:1; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 228.

PN: 4.50:5 (bkn ctx.).

šmtr (I) n. m. “cutting” (šqtl pattern < */m-t-r/; Arab. *matarā*, Kazimirski 1056; Eth. *matarā*, CDG 372. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 279; diff.: Rinaldi BibOr 8 1966 79: ‘cresciuto in libertà’, Š of *mtr*, cf. Is 58:6; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 78f.: ‘zwei Schafe, eine Taube’, rdg *šm tr*). ¶ Forms: *šmtr*.

Cutting: *šmtr utkl l il* cutting of a grape cluster for DN, 1.41:2; 1.87:2.

šmtr (II) NP (rdg and etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil -Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361).

PN: *bn šmtr*, RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:1.

šmym (I), cf. *šmm* (I) y *šmm* (II).

šmym (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I), *ym* (II) 2. Cf. Ribichini -Xella RSF 15 1987 8; SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.714:5.

šmyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193f.: here *šm* (I); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 257: /šimaia/, /šimiia/, 259: /šummiia/; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228: Emar *šu-mi-ia-an-ni*, AuOrS 1 16:19); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-me-ya-na*, Syria 13 1932 235 (RS 3.318 [= MSL 6 p. 4]) colophon;

šu-mi-š[α(?)]-n]a, PRU 3 106 (RS 16.206):5; Ug 5 20:2(?); cf. Van Soldt SAU 23, 40.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.122:2.

šn n. m/f. 1) “tooth”; 2) “ivory” (Hb., Aram. *šn*, HALOT 1593ff.; DJPA 559; Ebla /šinnum, šinnātum/ in ZÚ.URUDU = *si-nu-u[m]*, *si-na-tum*, VE 174; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6f.; ZÚ.UR₅ = *ši-na-tum/ti é-la-um/mu*, VE 209; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 9; Pettinato Biling. 45; ZÚ.GUL = *ša-zi-lum ši-nu*, VE 227; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10; *NAMMU = *si-nu ša-mi-um*, VE 1344; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 8; Fales QuSe 13 176; ge. /šinnim/ in ZÚ.UŠ = *ma-gār-ru₁₂ si-nu(-me)*, VE 214; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10; cf. Pettinato Biling. 46; ARET 5 61; Akk. *šinnu*, AHW 1243; CAD Š/3 48ff.; Arab. *sinn*, Lane 1437f.; Eth. *sēnn*, CDG 504); ¶ par.:(?) *špt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sn*; pl. suff. *šntk*, *šnth*.

1) Tooth: *tihd šnth* her teeth held (him), 1.19 I 9. In unc. ctx.: *k tgwln šntk* make your teeth chatter / grind(?), 1.82:4 (//(?)) *šptk*; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 64 n. 172: ‘tes années’). In bkn ctx.: *šn mtm*, 1.12 II 41.

2) Ivory: *mrqdm d šn* castanets(?) of ivory, 1.108:4-5 (// *knr*, *tib*, *tp*, *mšltm*); cf. 1.19 IV 27; *šml šn* commercial agent (?) of ivory, 2.17:5. Cf. /š-n-n/.

/š-n-ʔ/ vb G “to hate, loathe” (Hb. *šnʔ*, HALOT 1338ff.; Aram. *sny*, DJPA 384; ESA *šnʔ*, DOSA 519; Arab. *šanā/šaniʔa*, Lane 1603f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šna*.

G. To hate, loathe: *dm tn dbhm šna bšl* for two sacrifices DN loathes, 1.4 III 17. In bkn ctx.: *šna*], 4.217:8.

Cf. šnu.

šnu n. m. “enemy” (ptc. act < /š-nʔ/; Hb. *s(w)nʔ*, HALOT 1339; Syr. *sonōʔ*, LS 483; Can.(?) *šūnū*, AHW 1590, but cf. CAD Š/3 310; Arab. *šāniʔ*, Lane 1603f.); ¶ par.: *ib (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *šnu*.

Enemy: *tihd (...) šnu hd gpt gr (...)* the enemies of DN took to the slopes of the hill, 1.4 VII 36.

Cf. /š-n-ʔ/.

šnʔt n. f. “?”, possibly the name of a kind of bird (Cf. Pardee Syria 65 1988 187; Del Olmo CR 89 n.11). ¶ Forms: sg. *šnʔt*.

?, possibly the name of a kind of bird: *tpš šnʔt yqš* one *t. š.* game bird, 1.48:7.

šndrb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 250: /šant/, 257: /šint/; Grøndahl PTU 291: *sind-*, 293: *snd/sd*).

PN *bn PN*, 4.700:2.

Cf. šnd, s(n)drn.

šnl PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 273, 292, 313); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-na-AN*, PRU 4 184 (RS 17.319):24; 231 (RS 17.244):4.

PN: 4.398:4 (*bn šqn*).

šnm DN, second member of the double-barrelled divine name *tkmn w šnm*, origin unknown (Cf. Pardee UF 20 1988 195ff.; for a Sanskrit etym. cf. Wyatt UF 22 1990 447; RTU 46 n. 39).

DN, in god lists: *tkmn w šnm*, 1.65:4; 1.123:8; in offering texts: *tkmn w šnm dqt / š DNN*, a ewe / ram, 1.39:3 and par.; in prayers and magic texts: *yṯši (...) / tkmn w šnm* may it rise (...) to DNN!, 1.40:34 and par.; in literary texts: *yšmsn{.}nn tkmn w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:19.

šnmyk, in unc ctx.: 2.47:6.

/š-n-n/ vb G/D “to grind teeth” (denom. < *šn*; diff.: Driver Fs. Bakoš 103: ‘to sharpen’, Hb. *šnn*, Arab. *sanna*; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 727f. n. 62: ‘sich ändern’, **šn(y)* I). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tšnn*, *yšnn*.

G/D. To grind teeth: *ybký w yšnn* he wept and ground (his) teeth, 1.16 I 13 and par.

Cf. *šn*.

šnpt n. f., unspecified type of general offering (etym. unc. Cf.

Beckman HBR 296: cf. Hitt. *šipant-*; Hillers BASOR 192/200 1979 42/18; Milgrom IEJ 22 1972 33ff.: ‘Wave-offering’, Hb. *tnph*; De Moor UF 2 1970 324: ‘two-thirds’ [Akk. *šinipātu* and variants]; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 45: ‘community(?) offering’, Arab. *sinf*, *sinfat*).

¶ Forms: sg. *šnpt*.

Unspecified type of offering: *b urm u šnpt / ydbh mlk* as a burnt offering and as a *š*-offering the king must sacrifice, 1.119:13; *b hms š[š]rh šnpt il š* on the fifteenth (day) as a *š*-offering: a DN one ram, 1.112:22 and par.; *šnpt hsth* as a *š*-offering, half of it (?), 1.39:10.

/š-n-s/ vb G “to gird (oneself)” (cf. Hb. *šns*, HALOT 1607. Cf. De Moor SP 91; ¶ par.: ^c-t-k/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šnst*.

G. To gird (oneself); *šnst kpt b hbšh* she girded her belt with palms, 1.3 II 12 (// *škt*).

šnt (I) n. f. “year” (Hb., Aram. *šnh*, HALOT 1600f.; DNWSI 1170ff.; Ph., Pun., Moab. *št*, DNWSI 1170ff.; palm. *šn?*, DNWSI 1170ff.; Ebla cf. ŠÀ.MU:MU.TÚG = *gi-bí-la-ti sa-dim*, VE 1416'; Fales QuSe 13 186; but cf. Civil EDA 146: /šadim/ (cf. *šd* “field”); EA Akk. *ša-ni-ta*, EAT 362:66, DNWSI 1170; Akk. *šattu*, *ššantu*, AHW 1201, CAD Š/2 197ff.; Arab. *sanat*, Lane 1449); ¶ syll. Ug.: MU = *š]a-at-š[u = ...]* (Ug. 5 130 III 1') [...] = (ug.) *ša-an-tu*₄ (UF 11 1979 479:11); cf. van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; BiOr 47 1990 731f.; cf. Huehnergard UVST

182; Van Soldt SAU 307, 336 n. 169; ¶ par.: *nqp(n)t* (+ *šd*), *yrḫ*.
 ¶ Forms: sg. *šnt*, *šntm* (encl. *m*); du. *šntm*, pl. *šnt/šnm* (cf. Hb. *šnw* / *šnym*), suff. *šntk*.

Year: *šbš šnt ysrk bšl* during seven years DN failed, 1.19 I 42 and par.; *l yrḫm l šnt šd šbš šnt* during months and years until the seven years, 1.19 IV 14-15 and par.; *šbš šnt il mla* seven years DN had filled, 1.12 II 44 (// *nqpt šd*); *mk b šbš šnt* behold at seven years, 1.15 III 22 and par.; *šbš šnt tmt* seven complete years, 1.23:66 (// *nqpt šd*); *alp šnt w* [...] *šntm* a head of cattle of one year and [...] of two years, 1.86:1-2, cf. ln. 5 and 6; *šglm dt šnt* bullocks of one year, 1.22 I 13 and par.; *kt nbt šnt* a flask (?) of honey (from the harvest) of the year, 1.148:22; *alp ymm w rbt šnt* (for) thousands of days and myriads of years, 5.9 I 5; *b tlt šnt* in/during three years, 4.168:13, cf. 4.182:60; *b gbl šntk* at the end of your years, 1.16 VI 58 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 160f.: ‘the teeth all-together’, cf. *šn (I)*); *šnt šntm lm l tlk* why year after year (: every year) you do not come?, 2.39:16 (akk. *ina šatti šattima*, Milano VO 3 1980 194 ff.; Tropper UG 830); *by šnt mlit*, in a full year (?), 2.2:7; *ašsprk šm bšl šnt* I shall make you count years like DN, 1.17 VI 29 (// *yrḫm*); *ab šnm*, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par., title of the god *Il* (diff.: Gray LC 155f.: ‘Father of the Exalted Ones’, Arab. *sny*; Oldenburg CEB 189: ‘the Father of the Luminaries’, Arab. *san(an)*; Pardee UF 20 1988 197f. n. 4: TPM 59f.: ‘Father of *Šnm*’, cf. *šnm*, Cazelles Ug 6 30 n. 28: ‘qui fait couler de l’eau / les fleuves’, **šnw*); *nšmt šnt il* the delight of the years of DN, 1.108:27. In unc ctx.:]/ *šnt*, 1.84:9;]*šnt šl yqm*, 1.172:19: *ilhnm b šnt*, 4.182:1.

šnt (II) n. f. “sleep” (< /y-š-n/; Hb. *šnh*, HALOT 1601f.; Ebla /šittum/ in Ü.DI = *si-tum*, VE 1131; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; Fronzaroli EL 149; StEb 7 1984 182; Syr. *šentō*, LS 789; Akk. *šittu*, AHw 1252; CAD Š/3 141f.; ESA *snt*, DOSA 133; Arab. *sinat*, Kazimirski 1539); ¶ par.: *nhmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šnt*, suff. *šnth*.

Sleep: *šnt tluan w yškb* sleep overcame him and he lay down, 1.14 I 33 (// *nhmmt*); *hm (...)* *tšḫtann b šnth* if (...) they lead him astray in his sleep, 1.19 III 45.

Cf. /y-š-n/.

/š-n-w/ vb G 1) “to be disfigured, deformed, to transform”; 2) “to change location” > “to leave for, depart” (Hb. *šnh*, HALOT 1597f.; Aram. *šn7/y*, DJPA 560; Akk. *šanû*, AHw 1166f.; CAD Š/1 403ff. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 171 n. v; De Moor UF 18 1986 260; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 354f.); ¶ par.: /ḫ-t-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šn*,

šnt, act. ptc. *šnwt*.

G. 1) To be disfigured, deformed, to transform: *u šn ypkm* whether your dignity has been disfigured, 1.40:28 and par. (// *thtu/in*; cf. Del Olmo CR 156; other explanations presuppose the readings *ušn*, 'gift', and *šny p-*, which are unlikely); *šnn hlkt w šnwt* the evil eye that also transforms, 1.96:1 (diff.: Aartun StUL 157f.: 'behutsam behandeln', < **šnw*; cf. Del Olmo CR 380 for this version and others; Watson UF 30 1998 756: 'to bewitch(?)', Eg. *šni*; Ford UF 30 1998 217f.: 'darted'; Tropper UG 597, 670: Š of *nwy*).

2) To leave for, depart: *atm bštm w an šnt ugr* you may go slowly, but I have to leave TN, 1.3 IV 33 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 151ff.: 'sich beeilen', < **šnn*).

šp n. m. "dune" (?) (Hb. *špy*, HALOT 1628; Syr. *šapyō*, LS 794; Arab. *safyy*, Lane 1378. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 172: 'bare hill'; diff.: Wyatt RTU 39 n.6: 'end' Hb. *sōp*). ¶ Forms: pl. *špm*.

Dune: *b mdr špm* in the desert of dunes, 1.23:4, cf. Jr 4:11. In bkn ctx.: bn šp[among dunes (?), 1.23:2 (for this and other readings cf. Del Olmo MLC 440); *špm šdb*, 1.1 II 11, cf. Dietrich - Loretz WL 196 (cf. *šdb tk mdr*, 1.23:65).

šph n. m. "family, offspring, descendants, clan" (Ph., Pun. *šph*, DNWSI 1181; cf. Hb. *mšphh*, HALOT 651; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. UR [= Akk. (?) = *h*]é-iš-ši = *šap-hu*, Ug 5 131 5'; Huehnergard UVST 183; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 307); ¶ par.: *bn (I)*, *glm*, *yrt (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šph* (variant *tph* in 1.48:2, 13; cf. *tph*)

Family, offspring, descendants, clan: *nšmt šph bkrk* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40; *w ld šph l krt* and bear offspring to PN, 1.14 III 48 and par. (// *glm*); *šph ltpn w qdš* offspring of the Benevolent and the Holy One, 1.16 I 10 and par. (// *bnm il*); *w b klhn šph yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (// *yrt*); *šph l ydn* the family of PN, 2.47:13; *šph al thbt* do not wipe out the family, 2.47:16; *mlkn l ypq š[p]h* the king will not obtain descendants, 1.103+:13. In bkn ctx., [*b šphh* (!)štbm š[nt] [before his c]lan DN proclaimed herself a nubile widow (?), 1.6 I 30 (cf. Del Olmo MLR 112 n. 45);]šphx[, 1.73:16.

/š-p-k/ vb G "to spill, shed" (Hb. *špk*, HALOT 1629f.; Aram. *špk*, DJPA 563f.; Akk. *šapāku*, AHW 1168f.; CAD Š/1 412; Arab. *safaka*, Lane 1374; Eth. *sabaka*, CDG 483). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tšpkm* (encl. -*m*); impv. *špk*.

G. To spill, shed: *špk km šiy dm* like an assassin shed (his) blood, 1.18 IV 23 and par.; *ksh tšpkm* her cup she spilled, 1.17 VI 15; *yšpk*

kmm ars kšpm dbbm so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:12. In bkn ctx.: *špk*, 1.7:19; 1.82:16; 7.138:5.

/š-p-l/ vb G “to bend down, stoop”, “plunge (oneself)”; D “to knock down” (Hb. *špl*, HALOT 1631f.; Akk. *šapālu*, AHW 1169, CAD Š/1 422; Arab. *safāla*, Lane 1374f.; cf. ESA *sfl*, DOSA 342); ¶ par.: /r-m/, /y-r-d/. ¶ Forms: G *tšpt*; impv. *špt*; D pfc. *tšpt*; impv. *špl*.

G. To bend down, stoop, plunge (oneself): *hlh tšpl hlh trm* see, one stooped, see, the other went up, 1.23:32; *špl špr* plunge yourself, do, into the dust, 1.161:22 (// *rd ars*).

D. To knock down: in bkn ctx., *tšpl bšl šbb* she knocked down the ‘glutton’ (?), 1.92:14; *šp[] t[]l[] ymm* knock down during three days, 1.13:4.

špqghm, 1.173:11; cf. /p-q/.

špr n. m., “horn” (?) (Hb. *š(w)pr*, HALOT 1447f.; Akk. *s/šappāru*, AHW 1027; CAD S 166. Cf. Spronk BA 178; De Moor ARTU 188; diff. Del Olmo CR 188 n. 63: “horned one”, qattal pattern, // *šgl*, for this and other interpretations; Dahood Bib 54 1973 363; 55 1974 81f.: ‘loveliness’, Hb. *špr*, L’Heureux RCG 181: ‘to beam’, Syr. **špr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *špr*.

Horn (?): in bkn ctx., *šmr špr*, 1.108:10.

špš n. f./m. 1) “sun”; 2) “Sun”, DN; 3) “Sun”, royal and divine title (Hb. *šmš*, HALOT 1589ff. [cf. *šbys*, p. 1392f.]; Ph., Pun., Aram. *šmš*, DNWSI 1168f.; Amor. /šam/pš(um)/, Gelb CAAA 31; Ebla *šf-piš*, Pettinato MEE 2 181; Akk. *šamšu*, AHW 1158f.; CAD Š/1 335ff.; ESA *šms*, DOSA 518; Arab. *šams*, Lane 1596f.; Eg. /šamša/, Hoch SWET 402); Ug. Akk. *ki-ma* UTU-*ši*, Ug 5 10 rev. 2', 10' and par., AHW 1176; CAD Š/1 336 (cf. Ug. *km špš*, 2.19:2;); Gk *sapyselaton*, cf. Astour HS 103 n. 1; ¶ syll. Ug.: ^d[UT]U = *ši-mi-gi* = *ša-ap-šu*, Ug 5 137 IV a 18; cf. Ug 5 137 IV b 14 and Ug 5 138:3'; cf. Sivan GAGI 273; Huehnergard UVST 183f.; Van Soldt SAU 307). ¶ Forms: sg. *špš*, suff. *špšm* (adv. encl. *-m*), *špšn*.

1. Sun: *ašr / hn / mk špšm* with (the rising of) the sun / behold, at dawn, 1.14 IV 46 and par. (cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 23; diff.: Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 114f.; Watson UF 9 1977 279 and n. 57: ‘at sundown’); *adm šat špš* the people of the rising sun, 1.3 II 8; *šrb špš (...)* *šbia špš* at sunrise (...) at sunset, 1.15 V 18-19; *šbu / šrb špš w hl mlk* at sunset the king (remains) desacralized, 1.41:53 and par., desacralization formula (cf. Del Olmo CR 24); *šrbt špš* the sun set / eclipsed, 1.78:3; *ymt špš w yrḥ* the days of the sun and the

moon, 1.108:26. In unc. ctx.: *hy tn l p špš* give life like the sun, 5.11:4, cf. 2.9:2: *š]pš ttn[*.

2. Sun, goddess: *špš*, 1.118:21 and par.; *špš pgr* the Sun of the funerary offering, 1.102:12, cf. 1.39:12 and par.; *šba rbt špš* at the setting of the Great Lady DN, 1.16 I 37 and par.; *nrt ilm špš* the Luminary of the gods, DN, 1.6 I 13 and par., title of this deity; *špš tšh l mt* DN shouted to DN, 1.6 VI 22, cf. 1.2 III 15 and 1.161:19; *trqu l špš umh špš um* she called to DN, her mother: DN, my mother, 1.100:2 and par.; *pl šnt šdm y špš* parched are the furrows of the fields, oh DN!, 1.6 IV 1 and par.; *dqt š]pš* a ewe to DN, 1.41:28 and par.; *an l an y špš* wherever (?) (you go), oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22; *špš b šmm tqru* DN in / from the heavens called, 1.107:9 and par.; *tql hšr l špš w yrḥ* a shekel of gold to DN and DN, 1.43:11 and par.; *spš š* (to) DN one ram, 1.148:7; *špš rpim thk špš thk ilnym* DN (: *špš*) you subdue DN (: *rpim*), DN you subdue the divine beings, 1.6 VI 45-47 (cf. /h-t-k/); *isp špš l hrm ḡrpl* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:34 and par.; *špš mspṛt dlthm* may DN take care of their weakness, 1.23:25; *šu šdb l špš rbt* take (and) place (them) next to the Great Lady, DN, 1.23:54; *b srr špš* at the setting of the DN, 1.24:3; *išḥn špš w išḥn* heat, Sun, yes heat!, 1.161:18. In unc. ctx.: *ql špš* the voice of the Sun, 1.82:6; *nrt il špš l ymt špš* (...) the lantern of the god, ND, for the days of DN (...), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:38'.

3. Sun, royal and divine title (cf. Liverani SDB 9 col. 1323f.): ★a) the king of Hatti: *špš am* the Sun of Arinna, 3.1:19; *špš mlk rb* the Sun, the great King, 3.1 *passim*, *km špš d brt* like the Sun that is free, 2.19:2; *bt špš* the daughter of DN, 6.24:2; RSOu 14 44:6 ((?), cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361; cf. *bnšpš* PN); *šrbt l pn špš w pn špš nr by mid* I entered into the presence of the Sun and the countenance of the Sun shone resplendent on me, 2.16:8-9 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389 n. 5: PRU 4 263); *igr šm špš* me I shall lodge with the Sun, 2.34:13; *thm špš* (...) *šm spš kll midm šlm* message of the Sun (...) with the Sun everything is very well, 2.39:1-4 and par.; *w k rgm špš* and thus says the Sun, 2.23:1; *špš bšlk* the Sun your lord, 2.39:11 and par.; *špš ad[nh]* the Sun his lord, 2.39:5; *špšn tpšlt hwt hyt* the Sun will be (will cause) the oppression of that land, 1.103+:45; ★b) the king of Egypt: *špš mlk rb mlk mšrm* the Sun, the great King, king of Egypt, 2.81:19 and *passim*, [*šp*]š *mlk rb bšly* the Sun, the great King, my lord, 2.76:8, 2.23:7 and par. (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389 n. 4); the gold of the tribute *šm špš štn(t)* to the Sun was / I sent 2.36:6, 13; *špš šlm* eternal DN, 2.42:7 (cf. Ph. *šmš šlm*,

cf. Van Soldt SAU 88 n. 78). In bkn ctx.: *špšn tubd*, 2.39:21.

In bkn ctx.: *špš*, 1.45:4, 6; 1.62:10; 1.146:8; 1.158:3; 4.238:2; *l špš*, 1.38:2; 176:8, 9, 10; *špš klx / hmt*, 2.44:6, 9.

Cf. ilšpš, blšpš, bnšpš, špšm, špšmlk, špšn, špšy, špšyn.

špšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 195; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.215:6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); 4.261:3. In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

špšmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 158, 195); ¶ syll.: ^uUTU-LUGAL, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):26; 61 (RS 16.156):21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 8); 172 (RS 16.191A):7' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 79); *passim* in PRU 3 p. 256 (Van Soldt SAU 23, 29, 31); AnOr 48 1971 23 (RS [Varia 10]):2; MSL 10 149ff. (RS 20.32) colophon (cf. Van Soldt SAU 8, 180); cf. PRU 6 26 rev. 2'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 391.

PN: 4.177:1. In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

Cf. mlk (I).

špšn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 195; Astour UF 5 1973 31 n. 28; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: ★a) 3.10:4; 4.382:20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.110:14; 4.233:9. In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

Cf. špšyn.

špšy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 195f.; Bonnet SEL 6 1989 102).

PN: 4.785:10 (*bn šbdy*). In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

špšyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 195; Astour UF 5 1973 31 n.

28; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: ^uUTU-*ya-nu*, PRU 6 83 II 7; cf. *ibid.* III 21; 85:12'; ^uUTU-*ia-nu/na*, PRU 3 143f. (RS 16.138):24; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):4, 8; PRU 4 236f. (RS 17.251):24 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 27); Ug 5 12.2; 88:15'; cf. PRU 6 85:12'; Huehnergard AkkUg 391.

PN: ★a) 3.7:5; 4.35 I 20; 4.63 II 25; 4.64 I 26; 4.69:26; 4.115:5; 4.297:6 (*uš[kny]*); 4.370:3; 4.382:24 (*bn ab*); 4.707:10; 4.741:2; ★b) 4.35 I 11; ★c) in the composite toponym *gt špšyn*, 4.297:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-Šapšiyani*; cf. *ibib.* ln. 6 and *supra* ★a). In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

Cf. špšn.

špt n. f. "lip" (Hb. *šph*, HALOT 1346ff.; Ebla /šap(a)tum(?)/ in SAG.DAR = *sa-ba-tum*, *sa-šb(šB)-tùm*, VE 245; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 11; Aram. *špt*, DISO 1181: *šph*; Syr. *septō*, LS 489; Akk. *šaptu*, AHw 1176; CAD Š/1 483ff.; Arab. *šafāt*, Lane 1574; Eg. *šp.t*, WÄS 4 99f.; Faulkner, CDME 222); ¶ par.: *p (III)*, (?) *šn*, *yd (I)*. Formas:

sg./pl *špt*, suff. *špty*, *šptk*, *špth*, *špthm*.

Lip: *špt l ars špt l šmm* one lip to the earth and the other (lit. a lip) to the sky, 1.23:61-62 and par.; *b špty mnthm* on my lips (is) their list, 1.24:46 (// *b py*); *tnšq šptk* she will kiss your lips, 1.22 I 4 (// *ydk*); *yhbr špthm yšq hn špthm mtqt[fm]* he bent down, he kissed their lips, and their lips were sweet, 1.23:49-50 and par.; *b p rgm l ysa b špth hwt[h]* as soon as the saying issued from his mouth, the word from his mouth, 1.19 III 7 and par.; *špt l bšrh* her lips (yearned) for his 'flesh', 1.24:8; *sat špth*, the expression of his lips, 1.4 VII 30 and par. In bkn ctx.: *špth thyt kr*, if its lower lip is ...[, 1.103+:32 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 128); *šptk l tššy* do not allow your lips to forget / fall into oblivion(?), 1.82:5 (//(?) *šntk*); *ghrt phm w špthm* ... in their mouth and on their lips, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 389: '(dès) qu'elle résonne dans leur bouche et sur leurs lèvres'); *hwt špth* the word of his lips, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32' (cf. 3').

šq n. m. "thigh, leg" (Hb. *šwq*, HALOT 1448f.; Syr. *šōqō*, LS 765f.; Akk. *sāqu*, AHw 1028; CAD S 169; Arab. *šāq*, Lane 1471. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 112; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 83). ¶ Forms: sg. *šq* (for *šqym* in 1.115:11 cf. *qym* (II)).

Thigh, leg: *w in šq ymn* and if it has no right thigh, 1.103+:26, cf. In. 9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *kst šqym*, *bn šqym*, 1.86:24-15, cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258 n. 22.

/š-q-b/, in bkn ctx.: *išqb*, 1.1 V 19.

šql TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 277: *Šuqalu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 380; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *šu-qa/qā-lu/li*, PRU 3 159 (RS 16.256):5; 190 (RS 11.800):29'; 191 (RS 11.841)27'; PRU 6 70:19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 137; UF 28 1996 688 n. 289); Ug 5 104:4' (bkn; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 277); RSOu 7 4:4;. Cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688.

TN: 1.91:25; 4.355:17; 4.365:32; 4.661:6; 4.684: 6; 4.693:36; 4.770:15; 4.784:17; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 33; 40 [KTU 9.419]:6.

šql n. m. "shekel", 4.710:5; allograph of *šql/y allophone of *tql*; cf. *tql* (diff.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 277: *šql* TN).

šqln PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šql*, TN. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:10.

/š-q-p/ vb G "to notice, realize" (?) (Hb. *šqp*, HALOT 1645; diff.:

Pardee AfO 31 1984 223: 'to uplift', *idem*, for this and other opinions). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšqp*.

G. To notice, realize (?): *lb bnk l yšqp* the heart of your son could realize (?), 2.82:7.

/š-q-y/ vb G "to offer (something to) drink"; Š "to give drink" (Hb. *šqh*, HALOT 1639f.; Akk. *šaqu*, AHW 1181f.; CAD Š/2 24ff.; Syr. *ʿasqī*, LS 798; ESA *sqy*, 343f.; Arab. *šaqa*, Lane 1384ff.; Eth. *saqaya*, CDG 511. Cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 124 n. 13; Del Olmo IMC 119 n. 262; diff.: Tropper Or 58 1989 233ff.: 'austrinken' [G], 'einschenken' [D], 'trinken lassen' [Š], *idem*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element *ša-qt-* in PN, cf. Sivan GAGI 274; ¶ par.: /l-ḥ-m/, /m-l-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *šqy*; pref. *tšqy*, *yšqy*, suff. *tšqyn*, *yšqyn*; Š suff. *ššqy*; pref. *tššqy*, *yššq*, (/ / *šlhm*).

G. To offer (something to) drink: *yšr w yšqynh* he invited him and offered him drink, 1.3 I 9 (cf. 1.17 VI 31); *qhn w tšqyn yn* take it (the cup) and may they offer you wine to drink, 1.19 IV 53, cf. In. 56 *tšqynh* (diff.: Tropper Or 58 1989 233ff.: 'trinken'; cf. Parker PNT 28f., for other possible versions); *tnm tšqy msk* twice she offered him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV 61 (/ / *tnlah*); *šqy rtn tnm* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9; *uzrm yšqy bn qdš* enrobed he offers drink to the holy ones, 1.17 I 22 and par. (diff.: Aboud Fs Loretz 1998 3f. n. 6: 'trinkt', with several scholars). In bkn ctx.: *tšqy*, 1.16 II 14.

Š. To give drink: *šlhm ššqy ilm* give food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 19 and par.

Cf. mšq, šqy.

šqy n. m. "cupbearer, wine waiter" (?) (possibly Akk. ptc. < /š-q-y/. For the various explanations of *šqym* in 1.115:11 cf. Del Olmo CR 266 n. 35; cf. *qym* (II), *šq*). ¶ Forms: du./pl. *šqym*.

Cupbearer, wine waiter (?), in bkn ctx.: *tlhn šqy[m]* may the wine waiters provide drink(?), 1.15 IV 13; *šqym*, 4.246:8, a text referring to deliveries/consignments of wine (cf. Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 15; Rainey JAOS 94 1974 191). For *šqym* in 1.86:24-25 cf. *šq*. Cf. /š-q-y/.

šqym, 1.115:11; cf. *qym* (II).

/š-r/ (I) vb G "to sing" (Hb.-Aram. *šyr*, HALOT 1479ff.; DJPA 548); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yašīr-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 277: /šyr/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ašr*, *tšr*, *yšr*; impr. *šr*, ptc. abs.-cstr. *šr*, pl. *šrm* (cf. *šr* (II)).

G. To sing: *šr yšr šr tar* the singer sings/shall sing a song of *t*,

1.106:15; *qm ybd w yšr* rising he intoned and sang, 1.3 I 18, cf. 1.17 VI 31; *qdš yšr* ‘(his) Holiness’ sings (it), 1.112:21; *yšr gẓr t̄b ql* the lad with the dulcet voice sang, 1.3 I 20; *ašr nkl w ib* I am going to sing to DN, 1.24:1; *ašr ilht ktrt* I am going to sing to the *k*-goddesses, 1.24:40; *nkl w ib d ašr* DN to whom I sing, 1.24:38; *tšr dd a[īyn]* may she sing the love of the Most Powerful, 1.101:17, cf. 1.3 III 5 (diff.: Aartun StUL 93f.: ‘erwecken’, < **nšr* < **nšr*); *d yšr w ydmr* who sings and celebrates, 1.108:3 (diff.: Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 51: ‘que es cantado y celebrado’); *w yšr p̄hr* and the assembly shall sing, 1.23:57 (for other rdgs [*šr*, *ššr*] cf. Del Olmo MLC 446).

In unc ctx.: *lk šr šl šrrt* go (and) intone a song in / to the ‘heights’, 1.16 I 43. In bkn ctx.: *tšr*, 2.44:11.

Cf. *šr* (I), *šr* (II).

/š-r/ (II) vb G “to threaten”, “to trap”, “to besiege”; Gt “to threaten” (Hb. *šwr/š(w)rr*, HALOT 1449ff., 1454; EA Akk. *šāru*, AHW 1193; Syr. *šwar*, LS 766; Arab. *sāra*, Lane 1464. Cf. Driver CML 148; Greenfield EI 9 1969 63; Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 97); ¶ par.: /g-r(-y)/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. suff. *šrn*; impr. suff. *šrmn*; Gt pref. *tšr*. G. To threaten, trap, besiege: *grn šrn šrn pdrn* attack his cities, besiege his towns, 1.14 III 6 and par.

Gt. To threaten: *tšr špt šmm* she threatened the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11 (diff.: De Moor SP 117: ‘to cause to fly’, Š **ntr*, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 173: ‘she propels herself’, Št **w/ryr*(?)).

Cf. *šrr*.

šr (I) n. m. “song” (Hb. *šyr*, HALOT 1481ff.; Aram. *šyr*, DJPA 548; ac *šēru*, AHW 1219; CAD Š/2 335); ¶ syll. Ug.: EZEN = *za-am-ma-ru* = *hal-mi* = *ši-i-ru*, Ug. 5 137 III 7; cf. Sivan GAGI 277; Huehnergard UVST 181; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šr*.

Song: *šr yšr šr tar* the singer sings /shall sing a song of *t*, 1.106:16. Cf. /š-r/ (I).

šr (II) n. m. 1) “musician, singer”; 2) maker of musical instruments, *luthier* (?) (< act. ptc. G /š-r/ (I); cf. Hb. *šr*, *mšwr*, HALOT 1480f.; Ph., *šr*, DNWSI 1130; cf. EA Akk. *šarūtu*, AHW 1194; CAD Š/2 144. Cf. Heltzer IOKU 137; Heltzer OH 101; Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 22ff.; Renger ZA 59 1969 187 n. 853; Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 181f.); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ. NAR, PRU 6 93:24. ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*, pl. *šrm*.

1) Singer, musician: *ubdy šrm* lands leased to the singers, 4.103:41; cf. JPN *šr*, *ibid.* ln. 64 and cf. *infra šr* (II), *ššrt l šr DN* wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:4; *šr yšr šr tar* the singer sings /shall sing a song

of *t*, 1.106:15. In bkn ctx.] *tn šrm*] in crimson the (dress) singers, 1.23:22 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 354: 'zwei Gesänge'); *k šr knr usbf<t>h* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), 1.19 I 7 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 170: 'torch', Arab. *sarār*, Akk. *šararu*, in 1.19 I 7 and 1.4 V 9]. In bkn ctx.: *šr l, ql šr l šnt*, 1.151:10, 12.

2) Maker of musical instruments, *luthier*(?) (occupation or profession, in lists of craftsmen; cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 181f.): *hms šrh šrm* fifteen š., 4.141 IV 2; *šrm PNN*, 4.35 I 10 (cf. *hrš bhtm*, *ibid.* ln. 16); 4.183 II 1 (cf. *hrš bhtm*, *ibid.* I 1; *hrš qtn*, *ibid.* II 6); 4.609:17 (cf. *hrš bhtm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *šrm yšhm* š., metalworkers, 4.68:66; *yšhm šrm* metalworkers, š., 4.126:11; *PN šr*, 4.609:31; cf. *PN šr ugrt PN ysyr PN š.* of TN, PN potter, *ibid.* ln. 37; *PN šr d ytb* PN š. who resides], 4.430:2 (cf. *mkr*, *ibid.* ln. 1). In unc ctx.:]*PN šr*, 4.103: 64 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 41 and *supra šr (I)*). Cf. *hms l šr ksp*, 4.123:6 (rdg <š>*šr*; cf. ln. 5: *šbf šrh*).

Cf. /š-r/ (I).

šr (III) n. m. 1) "prince, sovereign", divine title; 2) "Prince", royal or heroic title (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *šr*, HALOT 1350ff.; DJPA 572; DNWSI 1190f.; Emar Akk. pl. /šarrū/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 171; Akk. *šarru*, AHW 1188f.; CAD Š/2 76ff. Cf. Rüttersworden BK 61).

¶ Forms: sg. *šr*.

1. Prince, sovereign: *šr ahyh mzah w mzah šr ylyh* the prince of his equals he met, yes, he ran into the prince of his comrades, 1.12 II 50-51. (diff.: Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 40: 'one who watched', Hb. *šwr*; Van Selms MFL 98f.: 'band', Hb. *šr*, Is 3, 19); [*š*]/*m il šr* hail, DN, the sovereign, 1.123:3. In unc ctx.: *w bt šr* and (in) the house of the sovereign, 1.104:14 (altern. *šr (II)*); in bkn ctx.:]*b šr*, 1.147:11.

2. Prince: *gprh šr aqht ysn* his two opponents knocked down Prince PN, 1.19 I 11 (for other versions cf. Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; also: Caquot SEL 2 1985 102; Margalit UF 16 1984 124f.; Cooper UF 20 1988 22).

Cf. *šr* (V).

šr (IV) n. m. "navel" (Hb. *šr*, HALOT 1650f.; Aram. *šwr*, DJPA 542; Arab. *surr/surrat*, Lane 1338. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 137; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Gordon 1998 192: 'Nabel, Unterleib'). ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*, suff. *šrh*.

Navel: *w hr w šr bh* (if) it has intestines and a navel (: in the space between its eyebrows), 1.103+:58; *yfl šrh* he sucked his navel, 1.10 III 25 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 115: 'navel string'); *d yšt l (...) riš pqq*

w *šrh* what one should place on (...) his head, throat(?) and navel, 1.114:30 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 265ff.; De Moor UF 16 1984 356 n. 17: 'stalk', **šrr*).

šr (V) DN, second element of the composite divine names *mt w šr* and *šd w šr* (< *šr* (III) (?). Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 137; Wyatt UF 8 1976 421; Renfroe AULS 145f.).

DN: *šd w šr*, 1.123:13 (in god lists); *mt w šr ytb* DN is seated (on his throne), 1.23:8.

Cf. šr (III).

šr (VI) “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Astour JNES 27 1968 34: 'seizure(?)', Arab. *sawrat*, *sawār*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130: 'Trance, Starre(?)', Hb. *šr*, Pardee TPM 245: 'défaillance', Akk. *šurru*, Del Olmo CR 372 n. 127: 'disgrace', Arab. *šarr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*. ? : in unc ctx., *mdš npl b šr*, 1.107:10. Cf. *b šr*, 4.399:10.

šr (VII) PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN(?): in unc ctx., *šr bn* [, 4.199:3. In bkn ctxs.:]*šr* 4.617 (II) 2; *šr* [, 4.567:2.

Cf. *ir* (V).

šrṯ n. m. “flow” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *šrṯ*, HALOT 1655; Arab. *šarifāt*, Lane 1535. Cf. Ginsberg JBL 57 1938 212: 'to stretch out', Hb., Arab. *š/šrṯ* and 2 Sm 1:21: rdg *šrṯ(!) th(!)mwṯ*, cf. Morag Lesh 45 1981 317f.; Schoors RSP 1 56ff.; Van der Lugt - De Moor, BO 31 1974 5f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 116: = Akk. A.KAL = *mīlu* “Hochwasser des Grundwassers”; diff.: Speiser JBL 69 1950 377ff.: 'crest, cresting', Akk. *šerṯū*, *šurru*, Aartun UF 17 1985 36f.: 'Öffnung', *idem*, Margalit RB 91 1984 106ff.: 'make abundant' > 'to flow', Arab. Š *rafa*, *tarayya*; Renfroe AULS 146f.: 'storm', metathesis of < **šsr*); ¶ par.: *tbṯ* (+ *ql bṯ*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrṯ*.

Flow (?): *bl šrṯ thmtm* nor flow (?) of the two oceans, 1.19 I 45 (// *bl tbṯ ql bṯ*).

In 1.148:21 read *ššrm*.

šr(?)bx PN (Hurr.?). Watson AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.739:6.

/š-r-d/ vb D “to honour”, “to serve” (Hb., Pun. *šrt*, HALOT 1661f.; DNWSI 1195f. Cf. Masson GLECS 24-27 1979-84 212; Dietrich - Loretz UF 28 1996 160ff.; diff.: Van Zijl Baal 280: 'let sink', Š /y-r-d/). ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *šrd*, impr. *šrd*.

D. To honour, to serve: *šrd bšl b dbḥk* honour DN with your sacrifice, 1.14 II 24 and par.

/š-r-g/ vb G “to twist, tangle up > to deceive, delude, entangle” (Hb. *šrg*, HALOT 1353; Syr. *srag*, LS 496; Arab. *šaraġa*, Lane 1529f. [cf. Arab. *saraġa*, Lane 1343f.: ‘to lie’]; Eth. *sarga*, CDG 512. Cf. Renfroe AULS 147f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 78f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. suff. *tšrgn*; inf. / verbal noun suff. *šrgk*.

G. To deceive, delude, entangle: *al tšrgn y btlm dm l ġzr šrgk hhm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, for to a hero your tangle(s) (is)are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34-35.

šrġzz DN, unknown mythical character (Cf. Pardee TPM 245; Watson NUS 39/40 1988 12; De Moor ZAW 100 1988 109 n. 26: *šr* + *ġzz* = ‘the Devil is a munificent one’).

DN: *šrġzz ybky km nšr* DN, weeps like a boy, 1.107:8, 11.

Cf. trġzz.

/š-r-k/ vb G “to team up with, to join” (Syr. *srek*, LS 499; Arab. *šarika*, Lane 1541ff. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 179; Arab. *šrk IV*; Aartun UF 17 1985 36: ‘Freund’, Arab. *šarīk*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. / ptc. *šrk*.

G. To team up with, to join, in unc ctx: *[k]rt šrk il* PN joins DN, 1.15 V 17, in a ctx. of death.

/š-r-p/ vb G “to burn” (Hb., Aram. *šrp*, HALOT 1358f.; DNWSI 1194; Akk. *šarāpu*, AHW 1185; CAD Š/2 50ff.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. suff. *tšrpnn*; inf./nom. verbal *šrp*.

G. To burn: *b išt tšrpnn* in the fire she burned him, 1.6 II 33; *pht šrp b išt* I have seen burning by fire, 1.6 IV 14 (cf. Akk. *šarāpu ina*, Van Soldt SAU 449).

Cf. šrp.

šrp n. m. “burnt sacrifice, burnt offering, holocaust” (< /š-r-p/; Ebla cf. *sā-ra-pá-tum* Pettinato Culto 42, 93. Cf. Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73ff.; Del Olmo CR 36f.; Levine PL 8ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrp*, suff.(?) *šrpm* (adv. encl. -m).

Burnt sacrifice, burnt offering, holocaust, ★a) *b šrp il* for the holocaust of DN, 1.65:16; *š šrp* one ram as a burnt offering, 1.105:2, cf. ln. 23, 1.87:56; 1.170:2; *l inš ilm šrp* to the divine People, a / as a burnt offering, 1.106.2, cf. ln. 7; *alp [w š] šrp*, a head of cattle and one ram as a burnt offering, 1.130:23, cf. 1.134:2; *šrp šsrm l inš [ilm]* as a burnt offering two birds to the divine People, 1.171:5; *[š]rp šnt hply dbhm* as a burnt offering, DN *h*. two sacrifices, 1.39:17; ★b) in connection with *šlmm*. (...) *šrp w šlmm* (...) as a burnt offering (...), and as a communion sacrifice (...), 1.39:4 and *passim*, formula for classifying offerings (cf. Del Olmo CR 36f.); *šrp l ilib w šlmm kmm*

as a burnt offering to DN, and as a communion sacrifice, ditto, 1.164:6, 7, cf. 1.168:11;]š šrp alp w š šlmm one ram as a burnt offering, a head of cattle and one ram as a communion sacrifice, 1.171:2, cf. 1.41: 51. In bkn ctx.: šlyh šrp, 1.27:6.

In Hurr. ctx.: nkld šrpm ššm to DN, in holocaust/as a burnt offering two birds, 1.111:6, the only occurrence with adv. encl. -m.

Cf. /š-r-p/.

*/š-r-r/

Cf. mšrr.

šrr n. m. "enemy" (Hb. šwrr, HALOT 1454; cf. Arab. šarra Lane 1524f. Cf. Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 124. Diff.: Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 625: 'ill heath', MSA šer 'ill health'; esterōr 'choke').

¶ Forms: sg. šrr.

Enemy: pdm tdu šrr from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 7 (diff.: Gibson CML 159; 'in secret', Arab. sirr(an), Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109: 'site', Arab. sarra; Driver 148: 'certain, sure', *šrr, Syr.-Hb. šryr, De Moor UF 11 1979 646f. n. 48; ARTU 172: 'flowerstalk', *šrr, Akk. šarūru). In unc ctx.: [b yd s]pn hm nšy šrr (...) [with the help of] DN, if we are indeed victorious, the enemy (...), 1.19 II 36 (diff.: Driver 148: 'certain, sure', *šrr, Syr.-Hb. šryr, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207: 'hard' *šrr, De Moor UF 11 1979 647 n. 48: 'hard', *šrr). In bkn ctx.:]hm l šrr, 1.2 IV 33, cf. ln. 35, 37 (cf. Driver CML 148: 'to hold sway, reign', Hb. šr, Caquot - Szyner 1 TOu 139 n. e: 'véridique', Akk. šarru, Aram. šryr]; Van Selms UF 2 1970 267: 'confirmation', idem, De Moor SP 140; 'shoots', Arab. surūr, Gaster Thespis 1950 453: 'to be hidden', Arab. sarra).

Cf. /š-r/ (II).

šrš (I) n. m., 1) "root, shoot"; 2) "offspring" (Hb., Ph., Aram. šrš, HALOT 1659ff.; DNWSI 1195; Syr. šersšō, LS 810; Akk. šuršu, AHW 1286; CAD Š/3 363ff.; ESA šrs, DOSA 526f.; cf. Eth. šēr, CDG 535f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /šur(a)š-/ in TN and PN; cf. Sivan GAGI 276; ¶ par.: bn (I), riš (I). ¶ Forms: sg. šrš, suff. šršk.

1. Root, shoot: šršk b arš al ypf may your root not take root in the earth, 1.19 III 53 (// riš).

2. Offspring: ykn (...) šrš b qrb hklh may there be (...) offspring in his palace, 1.17 I 25 and par. (// bnh); bl it (...) w šrš km aryh may he have (...) and offspring like his kinsmen!, 1.17 I 20 and par. (// bn).

In bkn ctx.:]šrš], 4.414:4.

Cf. šrš (II), šršm, šršn, šršy.

šrš (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 278f.: Šurašu 2. Cf. Heltzer RCAU

12; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour RSP 2 334, 366; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 7f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 367, 369 n. 24, 377, 379; UF 30 1998 723, 727); ¶ syll.: URU *šu-ra-šu/šú/ši*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):12'; 189 (RS 11.790):17'; 190 (RS 11.830):5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 18(?); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688); 191 (RS 11.841):19'; PRU 6 70:15; Ug 5 102:18'; RSOu 7 4:43; cf. URU *šu-ra-aš-ša*, Ug 5 27:36 (letter from Karkemiš; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688); cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688.

TN: 1.91:32; 4.68:1; 4.355:37; 4.365:25; 4.380: 30; 4.397:9; 4.414:4; 4.610 (I) 19 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12); 4.643:15; 4.693:24; 4.777:8; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:16. For the rdg *š(?)rš* in 4.629:6 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688; for 4.683:14 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11: rdg *šr(š)*.

Cf. *šršy*.

šršm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 109, 196; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: *šur-ša-am-mi*, PRU 6 46:4', 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 276.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.344:14.

šršn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *šršy*, GN. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 256: /šeriš/; Grøndahl PTU 196).

PN: 4.45:10.

šršy GN m. (< *šrš* (II), TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 279). ¶ Forms: sg. *šršy*.

GN: *PN šršy*, 4.75 I 2.

šrt (I), mistake for *šrt* (II) TN in 4.360:11 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688).

šrt (II) n. f. “?” (Possibly “unit or squad of bowmen”; cf. Hb. *šryh*, HALOT 1654f.; ESA *srw(y)t*, DOSA 345; Arab. *sirwa*, *sariyya*, Lane 1345; Eth. *sarāwīt*, *sarwe*, CDG 515; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 28 1996 159ff.: ‘Sängerin’). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrt*, pl. *šrt* (bkn ctx.); du. *šrtm*. ? : in unc. and bkn ctx.: *PN šrt aht* one *š.*, 4.410:6 and *passim ibid.*; *PN tt šrtm* two *š.*, *ibid.* ln. 4 and *passim*; cf. *PN tlt šrt*, *ibid.* ln. 20 and *passim*; cf. *]šrt aht bd PN*, *ibid.* ln. 26; *šrt aht bd rb mgdlm* one *š.* at the disposal of the chief of the watchtowers, *ibid.* ln. 27; *šrt]aht l PN*, *ibid.* ln. 28 and *passim*; *]šrt(m) l PN*, *ibid.* ln. 30, 32 and *passim*.

/š-r-y/w/ vb G “to release” (Hb. *šrh*, *šryh*, HALOT 1652f.; Aram. *šry*, DJPA 566; Akk. *šerū*, AHw 1220; Arab. *sarā(w)*, Lane 1353f.; Eth. *saraya*, CDG 515f. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 1 1969 77; De Moor SP 150; Smith UF 18 1986 314 n. 5; Margalit UF 8 1976 170 n. 80:

‘flash’); ¶ par.: /y-t-n/ (+ *ql*). ¶ Forms: G suff. inf. *šrh*.

G. To release: (he will be able) *šrh l arš brqm* to release his lightnings to the earth, 1.4 V 9 (// *tn qlh b šrpš*).

šryn TN, the mountain range of the Antelebanon (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 265: **Šariyānu*. Hb. *šrywn*, HALOT 1357; cf. Ikeda AJBI 4 1978 32ff.; Astour RSP 2 333f.; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 350: Bo. Akk. ḪUR.SAG *ša-ri-ia-na*; Del Olmo MLC 633; George ZA 80 1990 217f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 373); ¶ par.: *lbnn*.

TN: *šryn mḥmd arzḥ* TN, desired for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21 (// *lbnn*).

šš PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:19.

Cf. ss, ššy.

šš n. cardinal m. “six”, 4.31:2; allograph of *šš and allophone of *tt*; cf. *tt*.

šškrgy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.175:8 (rdg unc.).

ššl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 223, 250).

PN: 4.229:7.

Cf. ssl.

ššlmt n. f. “supplementary delivery or ration” (technical term used in admin. texts; cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 267ff.; nominal pattern *ša/uqtulat* < /š-l-m/; Moscati ICGSL 81; Gordon UT 8.50; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 115; Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 13; Heltzer IOKU 48, UF 19 1987 448; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 30, 64ff.: type of cloth). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ššlmt*.

Supplementary delivery or ration: *ššlmt yrḥ l klt* monthly supplementary delivery for the bride(?), 4.786:5; *PNN bšl ššlmt* PNN: recipient of supplementary ration, 4.153:6-11 (cf. *ibid.* 2-5, *bšl att* married [man]; cf. *att* 2c; diff.: Tropper UG 602: ‘Vollständigkeit’, < /š-l-m/); *šgrm lqh ššlmt* (twenty two) shepherd boys receive supplementary rations, 4.378:11 (cf. *ibid.* 2-8: wool to the value of *ššrm tn kbd* twenty two shekels for 6 PNN); PNN *ššlmt* additional delivery, 4.46:1-3 (cf. *ibid.* 4-14: (deliveries of) wool); *bnš mlk (...)* *lqh ššlmt* royal personnel (... who) receive supplementary rations, 4.144:4 (cf. *ibid.* 6: *lqh ššrt* receive wool); cf. *šbš d tqḥn ššlmt* seven who receive supplementary rations, 4.395:5 (cf. *ibid.* 3).

Cf. /š-l-m/.

ššmn n. m. “sesame” (Akk. *šamaššamimū*, AHW 1155; CAD Š/1 301-307.; cf. Hurr. *šumišumi*, Laroche GLH 242; Hitt. *šam(m)am(m)a-*,

HW 2. Erg. 22; Ph. cf. *ššmn*, DNWSI 1197; Hb., Aram. cf. *šmšm*, DNWSI 1169; Arab. *simsim*, Lane 1420; Gr. *sēsamon*, Liddell - Scott 1595; diff. Watson NUS 24 1981 9: 'linseed', cf. Dalley Iraq 42 1980 56 and n. 16). ¶ Forms: sg. *ššmn*.

Sesame, ★a) seeds: *lth ššmn* a l. of sesame, 4.14:4, 10; ★b) oil or cream: *kym ššmn* flasks(?) of (cream of) sesame, 4.60:8; cf. in bkn ctx. *k(?)m ššmn*, 4.707:6; [*ktt ššmn*, 4.594:4.

ššr n. m., reddish colouring agent, possibly "minium" (cf. Akk. *šaršerru*, AHW 1191; CAD Š/2 124; Hb. *ššr*, HALOT 1666). ¶ Forms: sg. *ššr*.

Reddish colouring agent, possibly minium: *ššr šmn ššr* ten (jars) of reddish oil (paint), 4.780:12 (cf. Bordreuil, CRAIBL 1987, 290).

ššrt n. f., 1) "chain"; 2) "chainlet", in anatomy: viscera or part of the viscera (Hb. **ššrh*, HALOT 1661; Syr. *ššaltō*, LS 774; Akk. *šeršer(r)u*, *šeršerra/etu*, AHW 1218; CAD Š/2 321f.; Arab. *silsilat*, Lane 1397f.; Eth. *sansal*, CDG 508. Cf. Livingstone NABU 3 1990 87; Del Olmo CR 302 n. 29). ¶ Forms: sg. *ššrt*.

1. Chain: *ššrt ħrs* a chain of gold, 4.341:1. In bkn ctx.: *lymnk ššrt*, 1.5 V 3.

2. Chainlet, viscera or part of the viscera: *kbd w ššrt* one liver and one 'chainlet', 1.119:21 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 173: 'chain').

ššy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219; AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: 4.313:7.

/š-t/ vb G 1) "to place, set, set up, leave"; 2) with an inchoative or causative meaning: a) "to cause, leave (in a condition)"; b) "to propose, make, cause"; c) "to install, establish, name"; 3) other meanings: a) "to pour out"; b) "to light (a fire)"; c) "to prepare food"; d) "to put on clothes"; 4) "to set down (in writing)"; Gpass. a) "to be placed, set"; b) "to be established (legally)"; c) "to be, remain recorded (in writing)" (Hb. *šyt*, HALOT 1483ff.; DNWSI 1130f.; Ph., Pun. *št*, DNWSI 1130f.; Amor. /šyt/, Gelb CAAA 32; cf. Akk. *šētu*, *šiātu*, AHW 1221; CAD Š/3 341ff. Cf. De Moor SP 138f., 159f., 221; Van Zijl Baal 56, 138, 209ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MAL/GÁN] = *ša(?)*-[*kanu(?)*] = *ke-um-mi* = *ši-tu* Ug 5 130 III 10', inf. abs. G: cf. Sivan GAGI 277; Huehnergard UVST 181; Van Soldt SAU 307; ¶ par.: /n-š-ʔ/, /q-b-r/, /š-l-h/ (I). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *štt*, *št*; prefc. *ašt*, *tšt*, *yšt*, suff. *aštk*, *aštm* (encl. -m), *aštn*, *tštk*, *tštn*, *tštnn*, *yštk*; impv. *št*, suff. *štn* (+ encl./energ. -n); Gpass. suffc. *št*, *štt*; prefc. *yšt*.

G. 1) To put, place, set, set up, leave: *št b šprm ddym* place harmony

in the steppes, 1.3 III 15 and par.; *aštn b hrt ilm ars* I shall put him in the cave of the underworld gods, 1.5 V 5 and par.; *bl ašt urbt b bh[tm]* I am going to put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 61 and par.; *al tšt urbt b [bhtm]* do not put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 64 and par.; *št gpnm dt ksp* they (/ he) put on the harnesses of silver, 1.4 IV 10 and par.; *št alp qdmh* he set an ox in front of her, 1.3 IV 41 and par.; *yštn atrt l brnt fr* they (/ he) set DN on the back of the donkey, 1.4 IV 14 and par., cf. 1.19 II 10 (// *tšu*); *hrb b bšr tštn* they put the knife in the meat, 1.15 IV 25 and par. (// *tšlh*); *aštk km nšr b hb[šy]* I shall place you like an eagle in my belt, 1.18 IV 17 and par.; *tštk b qrbm asm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary, 1.19 II 18 and par.; [*št rimt l irth* may she place the zither to her breast, 1.3 III 4 and par. (diff.: Wyatt RTU 76 and n. 36: 'he clasped the bull-shaped instrument to his breast'; *mhk b lbh al yšt* and may he not harbour any (anxiety) in his heart, 2.38:27 and par.; *ank aštn l ihy* I will restore it to my brother, 2.41:18; *p l ašt atty nšry th l pn ib* and I do not wish to put /send my women (and) children towards TN in the face of the enemy, 2.33:28; *spr špsm dt št ury n l mlk ugrt* document concerning the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:2; *msmt l nqmd (...)* št (RN) set up a treaty with PN, 3.1:17 (// *r[š]-ki-il-ta a-na mNí-iq-ma-an-da (...)* *ir-ku-us*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 18-20; *w št ibsn lkm* and I leave the warehouse to you, 3.9:5; *yqh yš(t) b bth* he took (them) and placed (them) /set (them) up in his house, 1.23:36 (cf. 1.15 II 9); *w št b bt DN* and place (it) in the temple of DN, 1.124:6, 7, 9; *tšt h[lpn] b nšgh hrb tšt b tš[th]* she put [the dagger] in its sheath, she put the sword in its scabbard, 1.19 IV 45 and par.; *l ktp šnt k tšth* on the shoulders of DN, yes, she placed him, 1.6 I 15 (// *tqbrnh*); *w akl b qmm tšt* and they placed the food in the entrails (?), 1.19 I 10 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 291; MLR 231; Cooper UF 20 1988 20f.); *tšt hršm l ahlm* she put spells in the tents, 1.19 IV 59; *št hptr l išt* she placed a cooking pot on the fire, 1.4 II 8; *yšt l pum* he placed (it) on the embers, 1.23:38; *qrz tšt l šmal* she placed a *q.* on the left, 1.92:9; *adnh yšt msb mzm* her father set/arranged the pointer of the scales, 1.24:34; *d št šl hrdh* which he placed in front of his guard, 2.47:15; *tn(!)n lšbm tšt* you shall put a muzzle on the Dragon, 1.83:9; *yšt (...)* *bšl mdlh* may (...) DN place his *m.*, 1.3 IV 25; *št špt l ars špt l šmm* who put one lip to the earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:61 (cf. Dahood Or 47 1978 263); *yqt bšl w yšt ym* he dragged DN and fixed / brought down DN, 1.2 IV 27, cf. 1.2 IV 37 (diff.: Obermann JAOS 57 1947 209; Gray LC 28 n. 3, 45

n. 10; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 138 n. a: 'to scatter', 'démembrer', cf. *št* (III), but cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 119ff.). In unc ctx.: *bšlh š[_x his master put[(?), 1.48:9; w yšt b gbh (b tlt) and it will be placed in its g. (...), 1.175:13, 17; w tšt tnm, and they shall impose(?) (others) twice, 1.104:20; št ntn ml, 5.10:4; štn tzn ahd ly, 5.10:9; d ttn ly w štn[...] b spr, 5.11:18; d štt, 2.36:7, cf. 2.37:5.*

2) With inchoative or causative meaning, ★a) to cause, leave (in a state): *šwrt yšt_k bšl* may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5; ★b) to propose, make, cause: *aštm ktr (...)* *ypt_h* I am going to make DN (...) open, 1.4 VII 15; *ank [a]št ašisp w ašt* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops (?)), 2.33:12; ★c) to install, establish, name: *yšt_k bšl šnt mhr_{tt}* did they make you 'Lord' of the furrows of the ploughed land?, 1.6 IV 2 and par. (diff.: Del Olmo MLR 116 n. 58: 'Baal ha dejado los surcos de la arada', cf. /š-t-k/); *yšt [il] gtr w yqr* [DN] has established (him), *gtr yqr*, 1.108:2 (cf. ln. 6, 10, 13; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 113: 'boit', /š-t-y/); *b št mlk* for the purpose of the installation of the king, 1.132:3 (cf. Del Olmo CR 208 n. 126; diff.: Xella TRU 1 307ff.: 'coperta', Hb. *šyt*, Saracino UF 14 1982 193ff.: 'sogno', Akk. *šuttu*, Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 168: rdg *bt*, cf. Del Olmo CR 260 n. 14).

3) Other meanings, ★a) to pour (out), shed: *al tšt b šdm mmh* may she not pour out her waters in the fields, 1.16 I 34; ★b) to light a fire: *tšt išt bbht_m* they lit a fire in the palace, 1.4 VI 22, cf. 1.2 III 13; ★c) to prepare (food): *nšmn g_zr št trm* the handsome noble prepared bulls, 1.18 IV 14; ★d) to put on clothes: *w šinm l yšt* and the shoes he does (/ not) put on, 1.164:2; *lbš il yšt_k šrm il yšt_k* may they put on you the divine vestment, dress you in the divine cape!, 1.169:13.

4) To put in writing: *št b spr šmy* put it in /send it in writing for me, 2.10:18; *w štn ly* and put it in writing for me, 2.39:35.

Gpass. ★a) to be placed, set: *štt (...)* *b tlhny (...)* was placed on my table, 1.4 III 14 (diff.: Margalit MLD 41: 'remove', Arab. *šatta*); [xx] *n yšt rpu mlk šlm* DN the eternal 'king' has been established, 1.108:1 (diff.: Caquot TOu 2 113: 'il boit', /š-t-y/; Clemens UF 25 1993 64); *d yšt l lsbh* what one should put on his forehead, 1.114:29; *yšt ahdh* it will be placed / applied together with, 1.114:31; ★b) to be (legally) established: *mrt d štt* the inheritance (legally) established, 2.34:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47); ★c) to be, remain recorded (in writing): *w b spr l št* but they are not recorded (: were not delivered) in a list, 4.338:3; *št hl_{ny} argmn d[ybl n]qmd* here remains recorded the tribute that PN brought, 3.1:17.

In bkn ctx.: [t]hmk w št, 1.1 II 3; št / skt, 1.1 III 8; al ašt, 1.5 III 11;]tštn, 1.126:24;]kt št, 1.147:8;]št b šf, 1.170:8;]x šnk št, 1.172:13; yšt, 2.66:3;]k yšt, 1.139:13; štm[, štmn[, 1.151:5, 8; w tšt qdnt š], 2.7:7; al tš], 2.31:14, cf. ln. 19; aštn lk, 2.32:7, 10 (or Š of /y-t-n/); 2.42:16; a/tšt, 2.31:19; yšt, 2.42:16; 4.736:4;]yšt, 7.51:24; w tšt qm], 6.40:2;]yštn, 7.81:3.

Cf. št (I), tšt.

št (I) n. m. “base, foot” (Hb. *št*, HALOT 1666f.; Ph. *štt*, DNWSI 130; Syr. *šeštō*, *šat*, LS 810f.; Akk. *išdu*, AHW 393f.; CAD I/J 235ff.; Arab. *ist*, *sit*, Lane 1305. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 633; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 119 n. 40.; diff.: De Moor SP 89: ‘vale’, Arab. *šata*; Aartun StUL 158f.: ‘Trennungspunkt’, < *štt < *št). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *št*.

Base, foot: *b št gr* at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 5 and par.

Cf. /š-t/.

št (II) n. f. measure of capacity (Akkadism; cf. Akk. *sūtu*, AHW 1064; CAD S 420ff.; Hb., Aram. *šh*, HALOT 737f.; DJPA 364; Ebla BĀN = *šu-tum* (/š/sutum/), VE 749; Krebernig ZA 73 1983 29; Boğazköy and Nuzi: *šūtu*, Akkadogram in Hitt.: *Š.A.TU*, *ŠU.Ú.TUM*, AHW 1064, 1293, 1588, 1590; CAD S 420f., cf. Neu GAR 300. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Pardee TH 46f.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 12f.; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 227f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 114f.; diff.: Del Olmo Syria 65 1988 245f.: ‘raiz’(?), cf. št (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *št*.

Measure of capacity in hippiatric texts, said of various ingredients: *št mkšr grm / aškrr / a/irgn / nni / šqrbn / qlql / bln qt /*, *passim* in 1.72; 1.85; 1.97. In bkn ctx.: *w št lšn*, 1.175:5.

št (III) n. m. “tearing apart, separation, desolation” (Arab. *šatta*, *šatt*, Lane 1501; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 713: ‘lady’, Arab. *sitt*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 437 n. p.: ‘buveur’, *šty; Margalit UF 15 1983 96ff.: ‘Sutean warrior’, Akk. *sutu*, Eg. *šwtw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *št*.

Tearing apart, separation, desolation, in genitival construction: *mhr št* the destructive warrior, 1.18 IV 27 and par., title of the lesser deity *ytpn*; *ib šf* devastating enemies (?), 1.19 IV 59.

/š-t-d/ (?), in bkn ctx.: *yštd*, 1.6 V 25.

šty GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 267: *Šatega*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 686: possibly related to URU *ša-te-ga*); ¶ syll.: cf. TN URU *ša-te-ga*, PRU 4 173 (RS 17.234):4' and *passim ibid.*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šty*, mistaken for *šty*.

GN: PN *šty*(!), 4.321:1. For KTU: *št/p* in 4.86:32 see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 267: *šty*(?), and 270: *šty*(?).

Cf. *št[y]* (II).

/š-t-k/ vb G “to leave, go backwards, cease” (?); Gt “to allow to go, cede” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *štq*, HALOT 1641f.; with metathesis cf. Hb. *šqt*, HALOT 1641f.; Arab. *sakata*, Lane 1389f.; Akk. cf. *sakātu*, AHW 1011f.; CAD S 74f.; diff.: Montgomery JAOS 56 1936 226: ‘to put, appoint’, **šyt*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: ‘to make pour out’, **ntk* Š; ‘to be induced to pour out’, **ntk* Št). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *štk*; Gt suffc. *išttk*.

G. To leave, go backwards, cease(?): *štk mlk dn štk šibt šn štk qr bt il* the king has ceased(?) judgment, ceased have(?) the water-carriers of the source ceased has(?) the murmur of the temple, 1.12 II 58-60.

Gt. To allow to go, cede(?): *štk l awl išttk lm ttkn* he ceded supremacy, ceded assertion, 1.12 II 56-57.

štk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 252: /šatuke/; Watson AuOr 8 1990 248).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:16.

/š-t-m/ vb G “to close (the mouth), to muzzle” (Hb. *štm*, HALOT 1363; diff.: Margalit MLD 60: ‘abuse’ / ‘defy’(?), Arab. *šatama*; Gibson CML 151: ‘was brought to an end, vanquished’, rdg *ištmli*, Syr. *šamlī*). ¶ Forms: G prefc. *ištm*.

G. To close (the mouth), to muzzle: *l ištm tnn ištm* yes, I muzzled DN, I closed (his) mouth, 1.3 III 40.

štn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *ša-ta*(?)-*na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 58.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:11; 4.354:5; 4.727:14. In bkn ctx., 4.701:8.

štt adj. f. “spun, woven” (< ptc. G */š-t-y/; Aram. *šty*, DJPA 569: *šty* 2 ‘to weave’; Akk. *šatū*, AHW 1202; CAD Š/3 217f.; cf. Arab. *satā* IV, Lane 1306; cf. Hb. *šth*, *šty*, HALOT 1667, 1669. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 16); ¶ RS Akk.: TÚG *še-ta-ti*, Ug 5 46:1', 6', 10'. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *štt*.

Spun, woven: *šrt štt* spun wool, 4.337:9.

* /š-t-y/

Cf. *štt*.

/š-t-y/ vb G “to drink” (Hb. *šth*, HALOT 1668ff.; Ebla cf. **šty*(?) (/S-D-?/), Krebernik PET 62; cf. PN *si/sf-ti*-(DN), *téš-tá-um*, *téš-tá*-(ND), Müller Biling. 179f., 184; Fronzaroli ARES 1 23; Bonechi MisEb 1 152; Aram. *šty*, DNWSI 1199; Syr. *štō*, LS 811; Akk. *šatū*, AHW

1202; CAD Š/2 207ff.; Eth. *satya*, CDG 518; cf. ESA *sty*, DOSA 347); ¶ par.: /l-ḥ-m/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šty*; pref. *tšty*, *tšt*, *yšt*, *nšt*, *tštyn*, suff. *ištn*, *ištynh*; impr. *št*, *šty*, suff. *štym*, *štm* (encl. -m); inf. *šty*.

G. To drink: *šd lhm šty ilm* while the gods ate and drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *tlhm rpum tštyn* the DN ate, drank, 1.22 I 22, 24; *t[š]hm tšty [ilm]* [the gods] ate, drank, 1.4 III 40, cf. 1.15 VI 2, 1.20 I 7; [*l lhm l šty štkm* to eat and to drink I called you, 1.15 IV 27 and par.; *tšty krp[nm y]n* they drank wine in the cup, 1.4 VI 58 and par.; *št b krpnm yn* drink wine in the cup, 1.4 IV 36; *tlhmn ilm w tštn tštn y(n) šd šbš* (he invited) the gods to eat and drink, and they drank new wine until intoxication, 1.114:3 and par.; *b yn yšt iln(!)* by the wine that our DN drinks, 1.19 IV 57; *w šty b hmr yn ay* drink every kind of wine, 1.23:6; *tšt dmh l bl ks* it drinks its blood without a cup, 1.96:4 (// *tspi*); *b ks ištynh* in the cup that I drink, 1.4 III 16; *tn w nšt* give us (some) so that we can drink, 1.23:72 (cf. 5.9 I 16); *l tšql (...)* *l tšt yn* come down, then (...) to drink wine, 1.6 VI 44 (// *l tlhm*); *šd tšbš bk tšt k yn udmšt* when she was sated with weeping, with drinking tears like wine, 1.6 I 10; *lhm hm štym* eat or drink, 1.4 IV 35; *w štm šm a[h]y yn* (invite me) (...) and to drink wine with my brothers, 1.5 I 25; *w l tikl w l tš[š]* and neither eat nor drink (?) 1.88:3. In bkn ctx.: *k yšt [...]* *w šty*, 1.175:8-9.

šty (I) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 252: /šat(t)-/; Grøndahl PTU 196, 299; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: ★a) 4.360:13; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.222:19; 4.356:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.412 III 3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.667:1; 4.681:6 (Van Soldt SAU 35).

Cf. šdy, tdy, tty.

št[y] (II) GN(?) (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270f.: TN *Šēta*(?)); ¶ syll.: cf. [URU] *še-ta*, PRU 4 63ff. (RS 17.237+):36; cf. bkn [URJU] *še-[e(?)]-ta*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+) rev. 23. ¶ Forms: sg. *š[š]y*(?). GN(?): PN *š[š]y*(?), 4.86:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270; cf. *ibid.* 267: *š[š]gy*(?)).

štp n. m. “?”, a commodity (etym. unc.; possibly a spelling mistake for **šh*(!)*p*, cf. MA, Nuzi Akk., EA *šuhuppātu*, AHW 1054: ‘Stiefel’; CAD Š/3 210f.; alternatively cf. Akk. *šatāpu* and der., AHW 1203: ‘Leben erhalten’; CAD Š/2 221). ¶ Forms: pl. *štpm*.

A commodity: *ššr štpm ten š.*, 4.150:1 (Heltzer GPOTU 20; cf. *gdy*).

šy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *šu-ia*, PRU 3 89f. (RS 16.135):4, 8.

PN: 4.393:9.

Cf. šyy.

š/dyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09 B II 2. ¶ Forms: *šyn*, with the allomorph *dyn*).

PN: ★a) *bn šyn*, 4.63 I 17; 4.69 III 8; 4.214 III 2; 4.583:3; ★b) *bn dyn*, 4.775:11 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 365). In bkn ctx.,]*šyn*, 4.701:5.

Cf. tyn.

šyy (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *ša-ia-a*, PRU 3 110 (RS 16.267):4, 6, 10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 II 1.

Cf. šy.

šzr n. m. “cord” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šazara*, Kazimirski 1225; *habl mašzūr*, Lane 1547. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 242; Caquot TOu 2 66 n. 187). ¶ Forms: pl. *šzrm*.

Cord(?): in bkn ctx.,]*x šnt šzrm*](...) DN with a cord(?), 1.82:11 (cf. Del Olmo CR 376).

t

tu n. m. “guardroom, guardhouse” (Hb. *t?*, HALOT 1672; Pun. *tw*, DNWSI 1204f., cf. Röllig WO 5 1969 114; Friedrich Ug 6 233; Syr. *tawwānā*, LS 819; Akk. *tā?um*, AHW 1340. Cf. Von Soden BZAW 162 12ff. and cf. AHW 1303: *tahû III*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tu*.

Guardroom, guardhouse: *tn pthm b bt tu* two doors in the guardroom, 4.195:10 (cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 34: rdg *td(?)*).

tan PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250; AuOr 13 1955 228); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-a-ni*, PRU 6 90:7'.

PN: ★a) 4.368:20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232 (I) 4; 4.692:3.

ta/unt n. f. “whispering, conversation, “groaning” (< /ʔ-n-y/; Hb. *t?nyh*, HALOT 70, 1675f. Cf. De Moor SP 107; diff.: Cassuto GA 127: ‘converse’, *ʔny; Obermann JBL 65 1946 238f.: ‘contention’, Hb. *t?nh*, *mt?nh*; Dahood UF 1 1969 25: ‘meeting’; Wyatt RTU 45 n. 30: ‘coupling’); ¶ par.: *lhšt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ta/unt*.

Whispering, conversation, groaning: *tant šmm šm ars* the whispering of the skies/heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24 and par. (// *lhšt*), cf. 1.1 III 14, var. *tunt*.

Cf. /ʔ-n-y/.

tiṅt n. f. “the female sex, women” (< */ʔ-n-t/; cf. *att*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132: Akk. *tēnešētu* Menschheit); ¶ par.: *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tiṅt*.

The female sex, women: *ht tšdn tiṅt* do women hunt perhaps?, 1.17 VI 40 (// *mhrm*).

tar n. m. “glory, splendour” (?) (Hb. *t?r*, HALOT 1676f.; cf. Ph., Pun. *t?r*, DNWSI 1201). ¶ Forms: sg. *tar*.

Glory, splendour (?): *šr tar*, song of glory (?), 1.106:16.

tišr n. m. “cypress” (*Cupressus sempervirens* L.; cf. Hb. *t?šwr*, HALOT 1677; cf. Hitt. GIŠ.TIR / *tieššar*, HW 223; cf. Sasson RSP 1 449; De Moor UF 17 1985 229 n. 20; Heltzer GPOTU 64 n. 262; cf. Stieglitz

JNES 29 1970 56 n. 3); ¶ par.:(?) *mħrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tišr*; pl. *tišrm*. Cypress: *arbsm l mit tišr* one hundred and forty cypresses, 4.158:4 (cf. *šmn*, *ibid.* ln. 3); *mit tišrm* one hundred cypresses, 4.91:7; *ħmšm tišr* fifty cypresses, 4.402:3; cypress wood: *ušpġt tišr* one u. of cypress (wood), 1.92:26 (//(?)) *mħrt*, cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 311; 17 1985 229). Cf. *ššr tišrm* ten (of perfume of(?)) cypresses, 4.780:15.

tiyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250; AuOr 13 1995 228); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-ú-PI-na*, PRU 6 29:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 235 n. 101.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:18.

Cf. twyn, tyn.

tuzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220f.).

PN: 4.727:12.

/t-š/ vb G/N “to attack” (Arab. *taštaša*. Cf. Watson UF 9 1977 275; diff.: Hvidberg WL 43 n. 2: ‘to roam’, Hb. *tšh*, Arab. *tagiya*; Gibson CML 154: ‘to eye each other’, /š-n/ tD (?); Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 20f.; Verreet Modi 45 n. 18: ‘sich hin und her bewegen, schwanken’, < /n-š/, Hb. *nwf*; for a general discussion of etymology cf. Renfroe AULS 151f.); ¶ par.: /n-g-ħ/. ¶ Forms: G/N pref. *ytšn*. G/N. To attack (each other): *ytšn k ġmrm* they attacked (each other) like champions, 1.6 VI 16 (// *ynghn*).

tšdt n. f. “embassy, accreditation”, abstract for concrete (< */w-š-d/; Hb. *tšwdh*, HALOT 1767f. Cf. De Moor SP 130f.; Dahood UF 11 1979 143f.; par: *mlak*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tšdt*.

Embassy, accreditation: *tšdt tpt nhr* the embassy of Judge DN, 1.2 I 26 and par. (// *mlak ym*).

Cf. mšd.

tšdr n. m. “help, protection” (cf. /š-d-r/. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 309; Aartun UF 17 1985 6ff.; Dahood UF 1 1969 19). ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *tšdr*.

Help, protection: in god lists: *il tšdt bšl*, 1.47:26, 1.118:25, cf. 1.84:8; *il tšdr bšl š*, the helper gods of DN, a ram, 1.148:8 and par., cf. *il tšdt*, 1.109:21, 1.162:12 (cf. Akk. DINGIR.MEŠ *til-la-at*⁴IM, Ug 5 18:25; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 57).

Cf. /š-d-r/.

tšlgt n. f. “bleat(ing), lowing” (< /š-l-g/. Cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102 n. 3; diff.: Zevit UF 13 1981 194f.; UF 15 1983 319: ‘important matter’, *šlg); ¶ par.: *bġr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tšlgt*.

Bleat(ing), lowing: *tšlgt b lšn* (there is) bleating on my tongue, 1.93:2 (// *bġr*).

tšlt n. f., "superior power" > "magic, charm or spell" (?) (< /š-l-y/; diff.: Gordon UMC 64: 'utility', *id.*; Gibson CML 159: 'high estate', *id.*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 47: 'to fall', rdg *qlt* /q-l/ (I)).

¶ Forms: sg. *tšlt*.

Magic, charm or spell (?): *plk tšlt b ymnh* the spindle of the charm (?) in his right, 1.4 II 4 (KTU: rdg *šlt* / *qlt*).

Cf. /š-l-y/.

tšr, in bkn. ctx.: *tšr bnš*, 7.55:6; cf. *tšrt*.

tšrt n. f. 1) "sheath" 2) "quiver" (Hb. *tšr*, HALOT 1770f.); ¶ par.: *nšg*.

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tšrty*, *tšrth*.

1. Sheath: *hrb tšt b tšr[th]* she put the sword in its sheath, 1.19 IV 45 (// *b nšgh*).

2. Quiver: *ašt k (...) km diy b tšrty* I shall put you (...) like a vulture in my quiver, 1.18 IV 18 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 91: 'scabbard, game-bag', *id.*; Watson JNSL 5 1977 71f.: 'glove'). In bkn. ctx.:]*tšrt*, 7.141:2.

/t-b-š/ vb G 1) "to go, leave, depart"; 2) "to die"; 3) "to leak, well up" (Arab. *tabā*, Lane 293ff.; Syr. *tbaš*, LS 814; Akk. *tebū*, AHw 1342f. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 323); ¶ syll. Ug.: PN *ša ta-ba-ša* TN, PRU 6 77:1; cf. Rainey IOS 3 1973 40; Huehnergard UVST 184; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 307, 442; ¶ par.: /y-t-n/ (+ *pnm*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *tbš*, *tbšt*; cf. pref. *tbtš*, *ybtš*; inf. *tbš*.

G. 1) To go: *w ht luk (...) w tbš* and now PN has been sent (...) and he went, 2.17:6; *tbš bbth ktrt* the DN went from their house, 1.17 II 39; *tbtš bult šnt* the Virgin DN went, 1.6 IV 6 and par. (// *l ttu pnm*); *tbš w l ytb ilm* the gods went without lingering, 1.5 I 9 and par. (cf. 1.14 VI 35 and par.; 1.2 I 19 and par.; for Margalit MLD 95, formula of 'death', *infra* 2)); *w tbtš šštqt* and DN went, 1.16 VI 2; *w bšl tbš mrym spn* while DN went to the heights of TN, 1.4 IV 19; *tbš rgm l bn ilm mt* go, say to divine DN, 1.5 II 8; *tbš ktr l ahlh hyn tbš l mšknth* DN went to his tent, DN went to his mansion, 1.17 V 32; [*tš*] *tbš l ltpn* are you really going, oh Benevolent One!?, 1.15 II 13; *tbš bn bht ym (...) tbš ktr* go, build the house of DN, (...) go, DN, 1.2 III 7-8 cf. 1.18 I 17, 1.4 V 50; *ybtš yšb glm* prince PN went, 1.16 VI 39; [*bš* *b*] *bty bkyt* go from my house mourners, 1.19 IV 20; PN *tbš* has gone, 4.635:29; *d tbtšn tbq* those who go to TN, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:1.

2) To die: *att tš w tbšt* he married a woman, but she died (lit. she left him), 1.14 I 14.

3) To leak, well up: *pl tbtšn šst hmlt* so that the saltiness (?) of the

3) To leak, well up: *pl tbsn sst hmlt* so that the saltiness (?) of the tears does not leak / well up, 1.83:11 (diff.: Pitard JNES 57 1998 263, 273: 'shall you be scattered, oh DN!'; rdg *tbtñ y ymm*); *yn (...) d tbs mšr(?)m* wine (...) that leaked for TN, 4.213:27.

In unc. ctx.: *al ytbš*, 2.18:3; *]tbš*, 1.5 II 26; *]tbš mdršh*, 146:6; *tbš*, 2.43:3; *w qnuym tbsx*], 2.73:17; *d tbs*, 4.210:1.

tbš PN (Watson AuOr 14 1996 104; RSOu 7 165).

PN: 4.763:1, 3.

tbr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 212, 225, 266); ¶ syll.: *tu-um-bi-ib-ri*, PRU 144 (RS 16.138): 20; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115 n. 64.

PN: 4.103:11; 4.190:5.

tbd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 261, 266).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.86:25 (*iššamšy*).

Cf. tbtb.

tbdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 261, 266); ¶ syll.: *tub-bi-te-na*, Ug 5 9:19; 12:49.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:7 (*tb{.}dn*); 4.354:4; 4.704:1:3.

Cf. tbtb.

tbk n. m., a type of leather (Nuzi Akk. *tubku*, AHW 1365; cf. CAD M/1 378 b.1'. Diff.: Aartun StUL 159f.: 'Umhang', Akk. *tubbuku*).

¶ Forms: sg. *tbk*.

A type of leather: *msg d tbk* leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:16 (cf. Nuzi KUŠ *tu-ub-ku*, HSS 13 342:1).

tbl n. m. "blacksmith, smelter (of metal)" (< Hurr. *tabali-*, cf. Neu Das Hurritische 45; // Hitt. LÚ.SIMUG; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 87f.; cf. Hb. PN *twblqyn*). ¶ Forms: pl. *tblm*.

Blacksmith, smelter (of metal): *tl ddm ššrm l hmrm dt tblm* three 'cauldronfuls of barley for the asses of the smelters, 4.790:15 (diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 355f., 416: PN).

tbq, TN; cf. *t/bq*.

tbr, rdg *qbr*, in 1.142:3.

tbrt n. f. "exemption, tax exemption" (< /b-r(-r)/). ¶ Forms: sg. *tbrt*. Exemption, tax exemption: *spr hnd d tbrt PN* this document of exemption (to the benefit) of PN, 2.19:10.

Cf. /b-r(-r)/.

tbsr n. m. "examination" (?) / "expropriation" (?) (cf. /b-š-r/ (I) or /b-š-r/ (II). Cf. Dijkstra UF 22 1990 97f.; diff.: Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389ff.: PNF). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tbsr*.

Examination(?) / expropriation(?): *spr tbsr klt bt špš* file on the examination(?) / expropriation(?) of the bride, the daughter of the

'Sun', 6.24:1.

Cf. /b-s-r/ (I), /b-š-r/ (II).

tbšn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 266; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.55:7; 4.63 III 21; ★b) in a composite toponym: *gt bn PN*, 4.96:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-tubbi-šenni(?)*).

tbth n. m., a piece or ration of roast meat (cf. Akk. *patāhu*, AHW 846. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 355). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *tbth*.

Name of a piece or ration of roast meat: *tmnym tbth alp* eighty t-pieces of ox, 4.247:19.

tbttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 264, 266; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: 4.103:15; 4.410:5; 4.753:2; in bkn ctx.:]*ttb*, 4.353:32 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

Cf. tbd, tbdn.

tbth n. m. "bed" (Akk. *tapšahu*, AHW 1322. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60). ¶ Forms: sg. *tbth*.

Bed: *ysq hym w tbth* he cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 29.

tby PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.159:5.

tdgly n. m., a profession / GN (?). ¶ Forms: pl. *tdglym*.

A profession / GN: *tdg(?)lym*, 4.125:7 (cf. *tdǵl*).

tdgr n. m. "chief, one responsible" (cf. Akk. *dagālu*, 'to see, own', AHW 149f.; CAD D 21ff.; Hb. *dgl*, HALOT 213: *dgl* (I). Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *da-gi₃-il pa-ni-šu šu-ú*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335 + ...):8; 77 (RS 17.368):4; 80 (RS 17.382 + 380):9. ¶ Forms: sg. *tdgr*.

Chief, one responsible: PN *tdgr* is the one responsible, 4.625:22.

tdǵl n. m., a craftsman, perhaps "maker of pieces of bronze for armour" (cf. Hurro-Ug. */tuʔt(V)=(u)ǵ(u)li/(?); cf. Hurro-Akk. *tutiwe*, AHW 1374 [pattern in /=ibi/?; cf. Akk. *t/dudittu(m)*, AHW 1365f., and Ug. *tdtt*, for /=ibi/ cf. Diakonoff HH 67]. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 184f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966/?? 201, untranslated; Heltzer IOKU 7 n. 27: 'exact meaning unknown', 12; OLA 6 480 n. 194, 494; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 102f.: PN). ¶ Forms: sg. *tdǵl*, pl. *tdǵlm*.

A craftsman: *tdǵl PN*, 4.183 II 20; *tdǵlm PNN*, 4.609:21. Probably a PN in 4.264:9 and, as the allograph *ttǵl*, in 4.147:4 (cf. *tdgly*).

Cf. td/tǵl.

td/tǵl PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tdǵl*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 296: Anat.

/tudḥaliya/, royal name; <(?) HUR.SAG *du/tu-ut-ḥa-li-ia-*, an oronym, cf. Laroche NH 191f., 276, 283; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 446).

¶ Forms: *tdḡl*, allograph *ttḡl*.

PN: *ttḡl*, 4.147:4; *tdḡl*, 4.264:9.

Cf. *tdḡl*.

tdln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 296, 424); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-ut-tu-lu-nu*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):8.

PN: 4.295:3 (*qmny*).

tdmm n. m. "lascivious, degrading treatment" (< */d-m-m/; Hb. *zmh*, HALOT 272; Arab. *damma*, *adamma*, Lane 975ff. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 156; diff.: Dijkstra UF 7 1975 563 n. 6: 'to be afflicted'; Wyatt RTU 96 n. 113: 'deflowering', *dm* 'blood'); par: *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tdmm*.

Lascivious, degrading treatment: *dbh tdm amht* sacrifice of lascivious treatment of (female) slaves, 1.4 III 20 (// *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmmt*).

Cf. *tdmmt*.

tdmmt n. f. "lasciviousness" (< *tdmm*); ¶ par.: *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmm*.

¶ Forms: sg. *tdmmt*.

Lasciviousness: *tdmmt amht* lasciviousness with (female) slaves (// *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmm*), 1.4 III 22.

Cf. *tdmm*.

tdmn PN bkn *tdmn*], 4.637:5.

tdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 262).

PN: 4.148:5; 4.609:22 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39f.); 4.659:4 (*bn ddy*).

tdrq n. m. "nimble step, march" (Arab. *daraq*, Kazimirski 690; diff.: Margalit UPA 293f. esp. n. 13: '(back)-pack'); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KLUŠ = TAR-QU, Thureau-Dangin Syria 12 1931 231ff. (MSL 5 p. 71:281; Hh II); cf. Huehnergard UVST 119f.; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; ¶ par.: *hlk* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *tdrq*.

Nimble step, march: *w ysn tdr ḥss* he watched the nimble step of DN, 1.17 V 11, cf. 1.3 IV 39, 1.4 II 15 (// *hlk*). In bkn. ctx.: *hlkt tdrq*, 1.45:5.

tdtt n. f., type of "collar, front" (cf. Akk. *tudittu*, AHw 1365f.).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *tdtt*.

Type of collar, front: *bfl tdtt* makers of collars, 4.609:35.

tdyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: 4.696:5.

Cf. *ttyn*.

tg PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 259; Laroche GLH 249f.).

PN: 4.83:6.

tgbyr PN (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 245: /biria/, 261f.: /tak/; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ syll.: É AN.ZA.GÀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96:5, 15, 22; cf. *ibid.* In. 2 and Huehnergard UVST 116; AkkUg 355, 390: *ta₅-ga₁₄-bar(!)-ya(!)*).

PN: in composite toponym: *gt tgbyr*, *gt tgbyr*, 4.271:7, 9 (cf. 4.296:13 and cf. É.AN.ZA.GÀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96:4, 15, 22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Tagabirā(yi)*).

tgdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 251, 259; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *ta-gi₅-ša-na*, PRU 3 46 (RS 16.140):8; *ták-ša-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) II 3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 218, 224; AkkUg 401.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:9 (*ugrty*); 4.55:29; 4.69 VI 10; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33.

tgġln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258f., 427; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ syll.: *ták-ġu-li-nu/na*, PRU 3 44 (RS 16.273):2 (cf. Ug 3 140; Van Soldt SAU 70, 85); 112 (RS 15.114):8; 112 (RS 15.126):2, 7, 12; 113 (RS 16.353): 6, 16s., 23, 27; 115 (RS 16.148):6; 210 (RS 15.X):7'; *ta-gu-uh-li-nu*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 13'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209; cf. *ta-ku-uh-li*, PRU 4 221 (17.383):3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 70).

PN: 4.609:38.

tgh n. m. "absence" (verbal noun tqtl < */g-h-(h/y)/; cf. Syr. *ghō*, LS 106. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 155; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 173; Pardee CS 1 340 n. 73; diff.: Gibson CML 159; Watson NABU 1999 54: 'lighting up', **ngh*; Ajjan NU 27: 'briller,' Arab. *ġahġaha*); ¶ par.: *šbu (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tgh*.

Absence: *w tgh nyr rbt* and the absence of the Great Luminary, 1.16 I 37 (// *šba*).

tghb PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.658:22 ([*b*]n *šnh/i*).

tgml, in 1.87:10: *ſ[ġ]ml*; rdg probably *ſgml*; cf. 1.41:9.

tgm̄r n. m. "totality, total (sum, value, expenses)" (< */g-m-r/; cf. Akk. *gimirtu*, *gimru*, AHw 289; CAD G 75ff.; ARM 27 303: *gimartum*; *nagmaru*, AHw 712; CAD N 121. Cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 103-106); ¶ RS Akk.: SU.NÍGIN, *passim*; cf. in alphabetic texts: 4.48:13; 4.63 I 48; II 12, 20, 29, 34, 39; IV 18; 4.69 I 29; III 22; V 5, 16, 26; VI 5, 21, 37; 4.71 II 9; III 4, 9; 4.72:5; 4.90:11; 4.93 IV 42; 4.100:10; 4.299:6; 4.308:17; 4.435:16, 22; 4.610:50, 52, 54; 4.704: 1; 4.754:20.

¶ Forms: sg. *tgmr*.

Totality, total (sum, value, expenses), ★a) in genitive syntagms: *tgmr yn d nkly* sum total of the wine consumed, 4.230:14; *tgmr (tgm(!)r(!)) šmn* sum total of the oil, 4.313:27; *tgmr bnš mlk* sum total of 'men of the king', 4.141 II 25; *tgmr bnš l b bt mlk* total of the people actually in service in the palace, 4.137:13; *tgmr hrd* total of the troops, 4.179:15; 4.777:12; *tgmr yšhm (...) bnš mlk* total of the bronzesmiths: (so many: all of them) 'the king's men', 4.151 II 1; *tgmr šd* total (area of the land) in 'strips', 4.282:16 (cf. *šd (II)*); *tgmr a[pn* sum total of the whe[els], 4.67:10; *tgmr uz PN* total value of the geese of PN, 4.296:5-6; *tgmr ksp* total value in cash, 4.156:6; 4.276:14; 4.341:22; cf. in bkn ctx. *tgmr k[*, 4.333:9; *tgmr yn msb (...) w hsp (...)* total of the 'cellar' wine: (so much), and of decanted (wine): (so much), 1.91:35; *tgmr kšmn b yrš MN* total expenses of spelt in the month of MN, 4.269:30; *tgmr htm* total expenses of wheat, 4.269:32; *tgmr akl* total (expenses) of grain, 4.271:1 and *passim*, 4.636:2 and *passim*; ★b) adv. accus.: in total: *ttm l mit tn kbd tgmr* one hundred and seventy two in total, 4.173:11; *tgmr alp tlt mat* in total: one thousand three hundred, 4.337:28. In bkn. ctx.: *tgm[r*, 4.218:6; *tgm[r*, 4.764:9.

tgn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 259; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104); ¶ syll.: *ta-ga-nu*, PRU 6 70:16.

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn tgn[*, 4.64 V 7.

Cf. tkn, tqn.

tgpḥ PN (Hurr. or Hurro-Akk.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 246: /puh/; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/).

PN: 4.658:43 (*bn šmy*).

tgr "??"; 7.135:2 (for 1.1 IV 12 cf. /g-r(-y)/).

tgrš PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 259); ¶ syll.: *ta-ga-ra-ši*, PRU 70 8.

PN: 4.63 II 24. For the reading *tgrš<p>* in 4.63 II 24 cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10; SEL 8 1991 167.

Cf. tgršp.

tgršp PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 227, 259; Laroche GLH 249f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ syll.: *ta-gi-ir-šap*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):13; *ta-gir₉-šap*, *ibid.* ln. 17; cf. 174 (RS 16.280):5'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 397 n. 79; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209.

PN: 4.728:8 (*tgn*); 4.759:8 (*bn brš*).

Cf. tgrš.

tgn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 259, 262; Laroche GHL 249f.);

¶ syll.: *ta-ak-te-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 50; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 V 9.

tgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 258f.; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ syll.: *ta-gi-ya-na*, RS 22.399+:26 (unpub.: cf. Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 236).

PN: ★a) 4.33:10 (*arty*); 4.44:13, 29; 4.97:3 (*mfx*); 4.294:2; 4.379:4 (*yfrty*); 4.410:11 (rdg unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.423:19 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.632:20; 4.696:6; ★b) in composite toponym: *gt tgyn*, 4.97:6; 4.643:9.

Cf. tkyn.

tgd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 261, 263; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 303; cf. Laroche GLH 261: /tehi-).

PN: 4.609:9.

tgh PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263, 314; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 303).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.85:7.

tgll, element of the mythical TN *mrrt-tgll-bnr*, scene of *Aqht*'s violent death (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191: *Mirartu-Tagullalu-Baniri*(?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; Margalit UF 11 1979 522; Watson UF 8 1976 374 n. 20; UF 30 1998 752: 'date-palm which produces dates'; Astour RSP 2 303. Cf. De Moor ARTU 260 n. 230: *mrrt-tgll-bnr* 260 'the gallbladder that brings into the fire', cf. *bnr*).

TN: 1.19 III 50, 51f.

Cf. *bnr*, *mrrt* (III).

tgpt n. m., a type of "packsaddle, nosebag" or "felt" (cf. Akk. *taḥapšu*, AHW 1301; Kendall Warfare 314. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 68).

¶ Forms: sg. *tgpt*; pl. or du. *tgptm*.

A type of packsaddle, nosebag or felt: *bšl tgpt(m)* maker(s) of packsaddles / felt, 4.183 II 10; 4.370:13; 4.609:36. Cf. *tr tgptn* (DN), 1.42:49, in Hurr. ctx.

tgptn PN (Hurr.; < *tgpt*. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.57:3 (bkn ctx.). Cf. the homograph *tgptn*, 1.42:49, in Hurr. ctx.

tgtyn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 219; AuOr 14 1996 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.57:9.

tgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 303; cf. Laroche GLH 261).

PN: 4.98:5 (*bn ubn*).

tǝzyt n. f. "offering, libation" (< /ǝ-z-y/, *mǝz*. Cf. De Moor SP 240f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1972 107f.; diff.: Margalit MLD 196: 'appeasement', *id.*; Gray LC 187: 'diluted (wine)', Arab. *ǧadda*); ¶ par.: *trmt*.

¶ Forms: sg. *tǝzyt*.

Offering, libation: come down / *tšt yn tǝzyt* to drink wine of libation, 1.6 VI 45 (// *lhm trm{m}t*).

Cf. /ǝ-z-y/.

thm n. m. 1) "ocean"; 2) "the Ocean", DN (Hb. *thwm*, HALOT 1290f.; Syr. *thōmō*, LS 816f.; Arab. TN *taham*, *tihāmat*, Lane 320, cf. *tahima*); ¶ par.: *ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *thm*, f. *thmt*, cf. *infra thmt*.

1. Ocean: *w ysǝd ǧp thm* and went to the shore of the ocean, 1.23:30 (// *ym*).

2. The god Ocean: *bt šmm w thm* daughter of Sky and Ocean, 1.100:1; *thm w šmm* Sky and Ocean, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:9'; *hm škb ũl thm* if he is lying upon Ocean, *ibid.* ln. 4'; *ydk l thm* your hand for Ocean, *ibid.* ln. 6'.

Cf. *thmt*.

thmt n. f. "primordial ocean", "abyss" (cf. *thm*, Ebla /*tihām(a)tum*/ in AB.A = *ti-ṭā-ma-tum*, VE 1343; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 43; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 183; Krecher Biling. 147; *ti-ṭā-ma-dīm*, ARET 5 58; Bonechi MisEb 1 132; cf. AN.MA = A.NE/TI-*ma-a-ti-a-mu*, VE 785; Fales QuSe 13 182f. (rdg *dē/ti-a-ma-a(-)ti-a-mu?*); Akk. *tiamtu*, *tāmtu*, AHw 1353; Arab. TN *taham*, *tihāmat*, Lane 320, cf. *tahima*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 117; Smith BC 160 n. 81); ¶ syll. Ug.: [AN-*tu*₄] = [a]š-[ṭ]e-a-ni-wi = *ta-a-ma-tu*₄, Ug 5 137 III 34"; cf. Huehnergard UVST 184f.; Van Soldt SAU 307, 331; ¶ par.: *nhr*, *šmm*. ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *thmt*, du. *thmtm*, pl. *thmt*.

Ocean, abyss: *qrb apq thmtm* in the heart of the spring of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par. (// *nhrm*); *b šdt thmtm* in the confluence of the two oceans, 1.100:3 (// *nhrm*); *bl šrf thmtm* nor flow of the two oceans, 1.19 I 45 (// *ṭbn ql bũ*); *tant (...)* *thmt šmn kbkbm* the whispering of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 25 and par. (// *šmm*); *w tǝlt thmt* and the abyss seethed, 1.92:5 (?). In bkn. ctx.:]*k yǝd thmt brq* as lightning moves the abyss, 1.17 VI 12; *w thmt*, 1.148:41 (the Akk. parallel is missing in RS 26.142); unc. ctx.: 1.17 VI 12, *thmt brq*.

Cf. *thm*.

thw n. m. "steppe, desert" (Hb. *thw*, HALOT 1689f.; Arab. *tīh*, Lane 326. Cf. Gibson CML 159; Tsumura UF 19 1987 309ff.); ¶ par.: *ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *thw* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 84, 287).

Steppe, desert: *nps lbim thw* the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 15, 1.133:4 (// *b ym*).

thm n. m. "message, decree" (etym. unc.; cf. Virolleaud Syria 12 1931 217: Palm. *thwm?*, Syr. *thûmō*, EA Akk. *taḫūmu*, Arab. *taḥm*, Friedrich AfO 10 1935-36 80ff.: Hb. *tšm*, Akk. *tēmu*, Ullendorff Or 20 1951 251; Van Zijl Baal 55, 74: Arab. **hmm*, *hummat*, De Moor SP 102: Hitt. *teḫ-*; Watson UF 30 1998 747f.: Eg. *whm*, cf. JNSL 25 1999 1ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /taḫmu/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 278); ¶ par.: *hwt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *thm*, suff. *thmk*.

Message: *tšū gh w tšh thm tr il abk* he raised his voice and said: message of the 'bull', DN, your father, 1.6 IV 10 and par., formula for transmitting a message (// *hwt*, cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *thm aliyn bšl* message of the Very Powerful One, DN, 1.3 IV 7 and par.; *thm ym bšlkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (// *hwt*); *thm bn ilm mt* message of the divine DN, 1.5 I 12; *thm pbl mlk* message of the king PN, 1.14 III 21 and par.; *thm krt tš* message of PN, the Noble, 1.14 VI 40 (// *hwt*); *thmk il ḥkm (...)* *hyt hzt thmk* you message, DN, is wise (...) (may) the lucky life (of) your message (be...), 1.3 V 30-31 and par.; *thm m[lk]* message of the king, 2.4:3, cf. 2.30:2, 2.34:1, 2.44:3 and par.; *thm tlmyn* message of PN, 2.12:4 and par.; *thm šzilt bnkm* message of PN your (pl.) son, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:4; *thm iwrdr l pšy rgm* message of PN; to PN say, 2.10:1 and par.; cf. RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:3; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:1; introductory formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 244ff.); *I (...)* *rgm thm šmrpi* to (...) say: message of PN, 2.76:2, 11, cf. 2.81:4; 9.530:2 [Dietrich - Loretz WList 232] and par.; *thm ydn šm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1; *thm špš l šmrpi* message of the Sun; to PN say, 2.39:1 (*ibdm.*); *I (...)* *rgm thm mlk bnk* to (...) say: message of the king your son, 2.13:3 and par. (*ibdm.*); *thm rgm mlk* oral note of the king, 2.26:1 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 316 n.1); *w ḥn thm bšl y* and behold the message of my lord, 2.2:12; *likt bt mlk thmk* I have sent your message to the house of the king, 2.36:5 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 393).

In bkn. ctx.: *thm*, 1.14 V 16; 1.83:14; 2.35:2; 2.45:10; 2.63:3; *thmk*, 2.77:5; 2.83:4; [*ḥmk*], 1.1 II 3; *thm hy*, 2.81:17; *yšl ḡlh thmā*, 1.92:6.

Cf. *ilthm*.

tht (I) prep., 1) "under, beneath"; 2) "at the feet of"; 3) "subordinate to"; 4) "among"; (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *tht*, HALOT 1721ff.; DNWSI 1209ff.; EA Akk. *ta-ḥ-ta-mu*, EAT 252: 26, cf. Sivan GAGI 278;

Amor. /taħt-/; Gelb CAAA 34; Huffmon APNMT 269; ESA *tħt*, DOSA 533; Arab. *taħt*, Lane 298; Eth. *tāht*, CDG 572. Cf. Gordon UT 10.15; Aartun PU 2 61f.; Greenfield ZAW 73 1961 226ff.); ¶ par.: *ħ* (I). ¶ Forms: *tħt*, suff. *tħth*, *tħtn* (?).

1. Under, beneath: *tħt śnt arš* beneath the springs of the 'earth', 1.3 IV 36 and par.; *yqtqt tħt tħhnt* he crept under the tables, 1.114:5; *ylmn (...)* *tħt tħhn* he struck him (...) under the table, 1.114:8; *tħt il tmk* beneath DN, DN(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:2'; *tħtk qn l tqnn śqr* (so that) beneath you the scorpion does not rise up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5 (cf. ln 8). For 1.6 VI 46-47 cf. /ħ-t-k/.

2. At the feet of: *tħth k kdrt r[š]* at her feet like balls (rolled) the heads, 1.3 II 9 and par. (// *ħh*); *ygr tħt ksi* he fell at the feet of (his) throne, 1.2 IV 7; *aśqlk tħt [pśny]* I shall knock you down [at my feet], 1.17 VI 44; *tħt śnt yql* at the feet of DN he fell, 1.19 II 38; *w yql l pśny* and fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18 and par.; *tq(ħ)ln tħt pśnh* they fell at his feet, 1.19 III 10 and par.; *arš rd (...)* *tħt rpim qdmym* go down to the 'earth' (...) at the feet of the ancestral DN, 1.161:24 and par., in ln. 26 mistake *tħm* for *tħt* (cf. Hb. *tħt pśn*; diff.: Del Olmo CR 196 n. 88: 'together with', for this and other versions; also Cecchini UF 13 1981 27-31).

3. Subordinate to: *yśdd tħt arbn* PN subordinate to PN, 4.133:1-3.

4. Among: *yħb (...)* *tħt adrm*, he sat (...) among the nobles, 1.17 V 6 (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181: 'before').

Unc. ctx.: *l yħn lhm tħt bħl*, 1.9:12; *dlt tħtn*, 4.351:3; *śrpt tħt*, 1.8 II 11; *yħ tħt*, 1.84:10. In bkn. ctx.: *tħt*, 1.4 VII 58; 2.80:3.

tħt (II) adv. "underneath" (< n. m. "lower region or part", cf. DNWSI 1209ff.; Eth. *tāhtu*, CDG 572). ¶ Forms: *tħt*.

Underneath, in bkn ctx.: *[ħħ] tħš nps ggr* underneath she put on the clothes of a noble, 1.19 IV 43, cf. ln. 46, *w ħl tħš nps att*.

tħtyt adj. f. "lower" (Hb. *tħtyt*, HALOT 1724; Aram. *tħty(y)*, DNWSI 1211; DJPA 580; cf. Eth. *tāhūt*, CDG 572. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 128). ¶ Forms: sg. *tħ<ħ>yħ*.

Lower: in bkn ctx.: *śpth tħ<ħ>yħ kr[ħ]* (if) its lower lip is short/cut, 1.103+:32. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *tħ<ħ>yħ*, 4.271:7. (or 'below': *tħt*, as a n. m.?).

Cf. **tħt (I)**, **tħt (II)**.

tħtsb n. m. "battle" (< /ħ-š-b/; for the nominal pattern cf. Hecker Biling. 216ff.); ¶ par.: *tmħš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tħtsb*.

Battle: *w l śbšt (...)* *tħtsb bn qrtm* but she was not sated (...) with (her) battle between (the) two cities, 1.3 II 20 and par. (// *tmħš*).

Cf. ḥ-ṣ-b/.

tk n. m. "centre, middle", used as a prep. 1) "in, in the midst of, among"; 2) "to, towards"; 3) "before, in front of" (Hb. *twk*, *b twk*, HALOT 1697f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. adj. /tōkīyu/ 'interior, central' in TN URU *ga-li-li(-)tu-ki-ia* (ge.), PRU 6 78:9 (alph.: *glltky*); Huehnergard UVST 185; Sivan UF 21 1989 362. Cf. Gordon UT § 10.16; Aartun PU 2 62 n. 588; Watson UF 31 1999 791); ¶ par.: *sm* (I), *qdm* (II).
¶ Forms: *tk*.

1. In, in the midst of, among: *b tk ḡry il spn* in my divine mountain, DN, 1.3 III 29 and par., cf. 1.101:2; *b tk srrt spn* in the peaks of DN, 1.4 V 55; *yqm (...)* *btk p[ḥ]r bn ilm* they have stood up (...) in the midst of the assembly of the gods, 1.4 III 13; *b tk rpi ar[s]* among the DN of the 'earth', 1.15 III 14 and par.; *b tk ugrt* in the midst of TN, 1.108:25; *šu sdb tk mdb r qdš* take (and) settle in the holy desert, 1.23:65; *kn npl (...)* *b tk mšmš bšl* thus fell (...) in the midst of the 'marsh' DN, 1.12 II 55; *b tk bt* in (the middle of) the house, 4.195:8; *w yšdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'.

2. To, towards: towards me (...) *tk ḥršn* towards the mountain, 1.1 II 23 and par. (// *sm*); *idk al ttn pnm tk qrth* thus, set face towards his city, 1.4 VIII 11 and par., cf. 1.2 I 20; 1.3 VI 13; 1.5 II 15; 1.5 V 12; 1.10 II 9, 12; 1.100:63; *w zi b tk md(!)br il šiy* and go (...) to (the middle of) the divine desert of TN, 1.12 I 21.

3. Before, in front of: *št (...)* *mria w tk pnh* he set... a fatling directly in front of her face, 1.3 IV 41 and par. (// *qdmh*).

In bkn. ctx.: *n]hr tk*, 1.2 III 8; *b tk u[*, 1.2 III 9; *tk mdd il*, 1.4.VII 3; *k]rt tk*, 1.14 V 17; *b tk*, 6.45:1.

tkm TN, mythical birthplace of the *aklm* / *šqqm* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284: **Takamu*(?). Diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.: a demon, Akk. *utukku*, Gray LC 77 n. 4; UF 3 1971 62 n.13; Kapelrud Ug 7 320 n. 11: 'to couch (in pain)', Arab. *wkm*, Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 42: 'to be oppressed', **tōk*).

TN: *b aln tkm* the oak grove TN, 1.12 I 20 (// *b tk md(!)br il šiy*; diff. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Heltzer 135: 'die Eiche der Dämonen', **tkk*, 'bedrücken', for this and other opinions).

tkmn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290).

TN: bkn *tkm[n*, 4.27:1 (Bordreuil NABU 1987 91); *ḥ]kmn*, 4.414:7 (Bordreuil UF 20 1998 17).

tkn (I) n. m., occupation or social class ("inspector, measurer"?)?; cf. Hb. *tkn*, HALOT 1734). ¶ Forms: pl. *tknm*.

Occupation or social class (inspector, measurer(?)): *tknm*, 4.126:31.

tkn (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284f.: *Takunu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 334; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 269); ¶ syll.: URU *ta-ku-ni*, PRU 6 93:15; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315 for PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) IV 40; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.355:27.

Cf. *tkny*.

tkn (III) PN (Hurr.; cf. *tkn (II)*); cf. Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 261f.: /tak(k)/); ¶ syll.: cf. *ták-a-an(?)*, 76 (RS 16.144):6; cf. Van Soldt SAU 13: Tak7ānu; cf. Huehnergard UVST 247 n. 148; AkkUG 377.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:14.

Cf. *tgn*, *tqn*.

tkny GN (< *tkn (II)*); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284).

GN: PN *tkny*, 9.458:29 (Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 269).

tkpgʿ PN or onomastic element (?); 6.15:1 (cf. Amiet - Bordreuil Syria 67 1990 484; Amiet RSOU 9 159 373).

tkt “?”, in *prt tkt*, 1.86:4 (cf. Milik Ug 7 143: ‘opprimer, menacer’, Aram. **tkk*; Xella SSR 2/2 1978 385: ‘sano’; Tropper UG 513, 628: pfc. /tukkatu/, < /n-k-t/ Gpass.: ‘und eine/die Jungkuh wird niedergeschlagen’; for other proposals cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 257 n. 18).

tkwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Laroche GLH 249f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-ku-an*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):18; *ta-gu-anu*, PRU 6 80:6; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 219.

PN: ★a) 4.556:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.103:53.

tkyḡ adj. m., qualifying a type of harness or (horse) trappings ((?); Hurr. adj. in /-ḥe/ as a gentilic; cf. TN *gll tky*; Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *tkyḡ*.

Qualifying a type of harness or (horse) trappings: (twelve) *ḥpnt ššwm amtḡm tkyḡ yd llḥhm* (sets of) protective padding for horses, of two ells, of type *t(?)*, with their *l.*, 4.363:4 (diff.: Del Olmo IMC 200: ‘envergadura’, Arab. *kūf*).

tkyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-ki-ia-na*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.174):5; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 7¹; cf. *ták-ia-na*, Ug 5 12:38; *ta-ki-ia*, PRU 6 99:15; Ug 5 27:9 and *passim ibid*.

PN: 4.70:10 (*tmry*); 4.690:12 (*agmy*).

Cf. *tgyn*.

tl (I) n. m. “hill, hillock, knoll” (Hb. *tl*, HALOT 1735f.; Syr. *tellō*, LS 824; Arab. *tall*, Lane 311; Akk. *tīlu/tillu*, AHW 1359; Eg. /tilla/, Hoch SWET 527); ¶ par.: *gr* (I), *nrt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *tl* (?); du. *tlm*.

Hill, hillock, knoll: *sm tlm gsr arš* towards the two hills that (at the) edge of the earth, 1.4 VIII 4 (// *sm gr TN*); *sl tlm k štrtrt* upon the hillock is like a diadem, 1.16 III 11 (// *bm nrt*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz 10 1978 425: ‘Furche’, // *nrt*); *tl bsl* the hill of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19’.

tl (II) n. m., 1) holder or strap for supporting a weapon (?); 2) by metonymy “weapon” (?) (cf. Hb. *tly*, HALOT 1739; Aram. *tly*, DNWSI 1216. Cf. Watson JANES 8 1976 108; NUS 15 1978 8; Cooper UF 20 1988 21). ¶ Forms: sg. *tl*, pl. *tlm*.

1) Holder or strap for supporting a weapon (?): *mṛḥḥ l tl yšb* his lance in the *t*. he put, 1.16 I 52 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 214: ‘tell’, *tl* (I); Gray KTL 70: ‘upright’, Arab. *mitall*; Del Olmo MLC 636: ‘marco, jamba, gancho’, Akk. *tillu*).

2) Weapon(s) (?): *n]ša tlm* she seized the weapons, 1.19 I 7 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; MLR 231 n. 58; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 197: ‘furrow’, cf. *tlm*; Margalit UF 11 1979 555f.; 16 1984 120f.: ‘mountain’, cf. *tl* (I); Caquot SEL 2 1985 98f.: ‘frapper’, **hlm*; survey Wyatt RTU 289 n. 175: ‘quiver’).

tliyt n. f. “triumph, victory” (< /l-ʔ-y/w/); cf. Hb. *tlʔh*, HALOT 1737f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 202); ¶ par.: *nḥlt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tliyt*.

Triumph, victory: *gr tliyt* the mountain of triumph, 1.10 III 28, 31; *gbš tliyt* the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31; 1.101:3 (// *gr nḥlty*). In 1.19 II 35 rdg *nliym*.

Cf. /l-ʔ-y/w/.

tlš n. m. “high part” > in anatomy, of the “neck”, “nape” or the “chest”, “thorax” (Arab. *talaš*, *talīš*, Kazimirski 204; Akk. *tulū*, AHW 1369f.; Eth. *tallāš*, CDG 574. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 56; Watson NUS 21 1980 9; diff.: Van Selms UF 2 1970 264: ‘height’, Arab. *talaša*; Driver CML 153: ‘success’, Arab. *talaša*; Oldenburg CEB 194 n. 8: ‘long’, Arab. *talīšu*; De Moor SP 133; Gibson CML 159: ‘maggots’, ‘gnawing creature’, Hb. *twš*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 135 n. g: ‘rouillées’, Hb. **tš*, *twšh*; Rin AE 66: ‘teeth’, MHb. *mlšwt*); ¶ par.: *irt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tlšm* (encl. -m).

Neck, nape, alternatively chest, thorax: *b ym irtm (...)* [*b tpt*] *nhr tlšm* on DN (his) chest (became stronger, on Judge) DN (his) neck / thorax, 1.2 IV 4. In bkn. ctx.:]*tš*, 1.24:14-15.

tib PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 265).

PN: 4.357:16.

tlbr PN bkn (?) (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 265; cf. Hess UF 17 1985 161; AmPN 159: *túl-ub-ri*).

PN bkn (?): *tlbr*, 4.83:2.

tlby PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 265); ¶ syll.: *tu-ul-bi-ia*, PRU 6 78:17; cf. *túl(?) - bī(?) - x(?)*, Ug 7 pl. 2 15' (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 404; diff. Malbran-Labat RSOu 7 3 rev. 16': rdg *tuk/túl-ša*); *ta-la-bi-īa*, PRU 6 56:2'.

PN: in bkn ctx., 4.118:4; 4.161:2, 3.

tlđn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 262, 265; Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *tal-du-na*, PRU 6 99:22.

PN: 3.8:1; 4.84:8.

tlgn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.609:35.

tlm n. m. "furrow" (?) (Hb. *tlm*, HALOT 1740; Arab. *talam*, Kazimirski 205; Eth. *tēlm*, CDG 574; Eg. /taláma/, Hoch SWET 564. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 197; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 122; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 425). ¶ Forms: sg. *tlm*.

Furrow (?), in bkn ctx.: *tlm*, 1.172:15. For *tlm* in 1.16 III 11 cf. *tl (I)*, for 1.19 I 7, cf. *tl (II)*, 2.

tlmu PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260; Laroche GLH 253); ¶ syll.: *tal-ma-ṭu*, PRU 6 86 II 9; *tal-ma-ṭi*, 168:12; cf. *tal-m[ā]a(?)*, 148:19'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 245f.; AkkUg 394. ¶ Forms: *tlmu*, ge. *tlmi*.

PN: ★a) *tlmu*, 4.85:4 (*zlyy*); 4.678:4; ★b) *tlmi*, 4.337:7; 4.343:7.

tlmd n. m. "trainer, one being tamed" (< /l-m-d/; Akk. *talmī/ēdu*, Ahw 1311; Hb., Aram. *tlmyd*, HALOT 1740f.; DJPA 583; Eth. *talmid*, CDG 575. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 652). ¶ Forms: du. *tlmdm*.

Trainer, one being tamed (said of draught animals), in bkn ctx.:]w *tlmdm* and the ones being tamed, 4.384:8.

Cf. /l-m-d/.

tlmš TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 285: *Talmišu*. Cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7 and n. 44; RSOu 11 66 n. 76); ¶ syll.: URU *tal-mī-šu*, Ug 5 102:7'; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: in bkn ctx., 4.643:20.

tlmyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 260; Laroche GLH 253; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 91ff.; Cunchillos TOu 2 282f. n. 4, 300; Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 159; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119; AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: *tal-mi-ia-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):9; 169 (RS 16.145):5; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):18; cf. *tal-mi-ia*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):21; /talmiya/ hieroglyphic seal Ug 3 63 fig. 88 (RS 18.263). ¶ Forms:

probl. allomorph *tlmyn* in 4.277:7.

PN: ★a) 2.11:3; 2.12:4; 2.16:1 (Cunchillos TOu 2 301 n. 21); 2.64:4 (Van Soldt SAU 156); 2.71:1 (Van Soldt SAU 17 and n. 159); 3.10:21 (*bn ily*); 4.84:7; 4.226:4; 4.259:4; 4.352:8 (*bn fdy*); 4.379:2; 4.791:18 (*bn ilyy*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 I 31; 4.69 I 6; 4.340:3 (Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); 4.383:5; 4.623:6 (Van Soldt SAU 11; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); ★c) probl. allomorph *tlmyn*, 4.277:7 (cf. Zadok UF 17 1986 390 and cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119). In bkn. ctx.:]*tlmyn*, 4.330:1.

tlš (I) DN, female slave of the god *yrh* (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 337).

DN: *tlš amt yrh* DN, female slave of DN, 1.12 I 14 (cf. // *dmgy amt atrt*).

tlš (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tlš*, DNF); ¶ syll.: cf. *túl/tuk-ša*, RSOu 7 3 rev. 16' (Malbran-Labat RSOu 7 p. 20; diff. Huehnergard AkkUg 404: rdg *túk(?) - bā(?) - x(?)*); cf. *tu-li(-ia)-ša*, PRU 3 7 (RS 8.333):8, 12.

PN: ★a) 4.382:30; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 22.

tlšn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

PN: ★a) 4.512:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:13.

tlš, in unc. ctx.: 4.197:18.

tly PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tlyn*, DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 296; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-la-ya*, PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 13'; 152s. (RS 16.202):4, 153; PRU 4 106 (RS 17.137) rev. 7'; 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 12'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.339:20. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tly*, 4.4:7.

tlyn DN, second element of the unknown composite DN *azhn tlyn*.

DN in god lists: *azhn tlyn*, 1.123:24.

tm adj. m., "complete, full" (< */t-m(-m)/; Hb., Pun. *tm*, HALOT 1743f.; DNWSI 1217f.). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *tm*, pl. f. *tmt*.

Complete: *šbš šnt tmt* seven complete years, 1.23:67. In bkn. ctx.: *tm hwy*, 1.176:17.

*/t-m(-m)/

Cf. *ilm*, *tm*, *tmn* (II), *tmy*, *tmy*.

tmn (I) n. m. "frame, form" (cf. *tmnt*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 432f.; diff.: Gray LC 27 n. 6: 'dexterity', **ymn*; De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 426: 'pelvis', Sum. *temen*); ¶ par.: *pnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tmn*.

Frame, form: *l ydlp tmnh* her form did not break up, 1.2 IV 18 and par. (// *pnth*).

Cf. *tmnt*.

tmn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmn* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 201; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-me-nu*, RSOu 7 2:5'.

PN: 4.344:4.

tmnn PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

PN: 4.734:12.

tmnt n.m., “frame, form” (cf. *tmn* (I); Hb. *tmwnh*, HALOT 1746f. Cf. Dietrich - Xella MLE I 42); ¶ par.: *gb* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmnt*.

Frame, form: *w trsʕ l tmntk* and suffer harm in your frame, 1.169:6 (// *l gbk*); *l urtn l gbh l tmnth* for (the benefit of) PN, of his body, of his form, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:15.

Cf. *tmn* (I).

tmr PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmrm*, GN; Huehnergard UVST 76, 185. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228; AuOr 14 1996 105).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 20; 4.724:1. In bkn. ctx., cf. *tmr*[: 4.651:3.

tmrm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 285: *Tamarūma*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 335; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315).

TN: 4.355:28.

Cf. *tmry*.

tmrtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260, 262); ¶ syll.: *ta-mar-te-nu*, Syria 28 1951 49 (RS 12.034+) rev. 14; PRU 3 192f. (RS 12.34+):6, 31; PRU 6 51 rev. 13' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 24, 31); *ta-mar-ti-nu*, 118:2' (Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 240); *ta-mir-ta-na*, Ug 12:46 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386).

PN: 3.10:15; 4.45:4; 4.131:7 (*bn pnmn*); 4.188:11; 4.609:32; 4.791:10.

tmry GN m. (< *tmrm*, TN. Cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315). ¶ Forms: pl. *tmrym*.

GN: 4.126:20.

tmthš n. m. “fight” (< /m-ḥ-s/; for the nominal pattern cf. Hecker Biling. 216ff.); ¶ par.: *thtsb*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tmthšh*.

Fight: *w l šbšt tmthšh b šmq* but she was not sated with her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19 (// *thtsb*). For 1.3 II 29 cf. /m-ḥ-s/ Gt.

Cf. /m-ḥ-s/.

tmnt n. f. “group of men, team”, “crew” (< *mt*(III). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 93; Cunchillos TOu 2 354f. n. 17; Loretz UF 17 1985 211; diff.: Lipiński Syria 44 1967 282 ‘amarrage, port’, **mwt*; Hoftijzer UF 11 1979 386: ‘navire naufragé’, **mt*; Arnaud SMEA 37 1996 63 n. 95: ‘chef du Quai’). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmnt*.

Group of men, team, crew (naval term): *rb tmnt* captain of the crew,

2.38:16, 22. In bkn. ctx.: *tmtt*, 2.54:1; *jalpm tmtt*, 4.231:9.

Cf. mt (III).

tmttb PN, possibly bkn (Hurr. theonym Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 11; SEL 8 1991 169).

PN, bkn(?): *tmttb*, 4.608:21.

tmtl n. m., "equal amount, equivalent, just as much" (Arab. *tamattal*, *tamtīl*, Lane 3017, DMWA 892; Akk. *tamsīl*, AHw 1316. Cf. Del Olmo Syria 65 1968 245; Cohen - Sivan UHP 38; Cohen UF 28 1996 141f.; diff.: Pardee TH 66: a container, Akk. *tamsīl*; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 235: 'una resina', Akk. DAM-*ši-lum*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmtl*.

Equal amount, equivalent, just as much: *tmtl gd* just as much coriander, 1.72:23, 30; 1.85:25, 25; 1.97:13 (hippiatric texts).

tmy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 262: /tamaia/; Grøndahl PTU 53, 201; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: *ta-me-ia*, Syria 28 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):29.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.724:11 (rdg unc.); 4.761:8 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 371f.; Van Soldt SAU 26, 34).

tmyn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmy*, PN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 201).

PN: 4.41:12 (*bn ubrs*).

tnabn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 156).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:18.

tngg PN (etym. unc. cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 105; cf. RSOu 7 141).

PN: 4.760:1.

tnmy n. m. "overflow" (?) (OSA *nmw*, DOSA 396; Arab. *namā*, Lane 3038. Cf. De Moor SP 118; diff.: Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 308 n. h: 'donne l'eau', *tn my*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnmy*.

Overflow (?), in adv. use: *šqy rtn tnmy* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9.

tnn (I) DN, "dragon" *ym*'s primordial ally or double (Hb. *tnyn*, HALOT 1764f.; Syr. *tanīnō*, LS 828; Arab. *tinnīn*, Lane 318. Cf. De Moor SP 242); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MUŠ] = [sīru] = [apši...] = *tu-un-na-nu*, Ug 5 137 I 8'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 185f.; Van Soldt SAU 307; cf. URU *tu-na-a-na*, Ug 5 95:20 (cf. Sivan GAGI 280) and the onomastic element /tun(n)ī/in-/ in *tnn* (II); ¶ par.: *btn*, *nhr*, *ym*.

DN: *l ištbn tnn* yes, I muzzled DN, 1.3 III 40 (// *btn*, *nhr*, *ym*; cf. 1.83:8: rdg *tnn*); *b ym arš w tnn* against DN, DN and DN, 1.6 VI 51 (diff.: Dahood RSP 2 36: 'to grant', **ytn*; Aartun UF 17 1985 38f.: 'Rauchen', Syr. *tannen*; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 1977 172: 'mourning', **wnn*); *mhš bfl [xx]y tnn* mayDN (...) crush DN (?), 1.82:1. In bkn.

ctx.: *tnn*,] *tnnx*, 1.16 V 31, 32.

tnn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *tnn (I)*. Cf. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 201; Ribichini - Kella SEL 8 1991 169); syll.: cf. *tu-ni-in-na*, PRU 6 51 rev. 11'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35:13; 4.103:42 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

tnnb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 293: *Tunanab*).

TN: 1.131:8 (Hurr).

tnqt (I) n. f. "scream" (?) (Akk. *tanūqātu*, AHw 1320. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 186); ¶ par.: *ql (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tnqt*.

Scream (?): *tsr trm tnqt* she sobbed, emitted a scream(?), 1.16 II 26, 34 (*trm ql*).

tnqt (II) n. f. "lactation, nursing" (?) (< /y-n-q/; cf. MHb. *tynwq*, Jastrow DTT 1665); ¶ par.: *hr (II)*. ¶ Forms: pl. *tnqt*.

Lactation, nursing (?), in bkn ctx.:]*tdh tnqt* her breasts (had not known) lactation (?), 1.13:32 (// *hrh*).

Cf. /y-n-q/.

tnṭ "?", in unc. ctx.: *lhm tnṭ*, 5.23:13.

tny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF DA-*ni-ia*, Ug 5 5:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 215; AkkUg 384.

PN: 4.114:5. Cf.]*tny*, 4.438:4.

tp (I) n. m. "drum" or "tambourine" (Hb. *twp*, HALOT 1771f.; Aram. *twp* DJPA 578; Arab. *duff*, Lane 888); ¶ par.: *knr*, *mrqst*, *mslt*, *tlb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tp*, suff. *tpk* (?), *tph* (?).

Drum or tambourine: *b tp w msltm* with tambourine and cymbals, 1.108:4 (// *knr*, *tlb*); *qh ṯ(!)pk b yd* take your tambourine in (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *m]rqstk*; for the rdg *tpk* cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 233, // *k*n*r*k*; Greenstein IOS 18 112f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1243: 'deine Nase', rdg *apk* // [*b]rltk*). For *tph* in 1.113:1, 5 see /p-h-y/.

tp (II) n. m. "beauty" (< */y-p-h/; Hb. *yph*, *ypy*, HALOT 423f. Cf. + Lipiński Syria 42 1965 46ff.); ¶ par.: *nsm (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tp*.

Beauty: *tp ahh* the beauty of its brother, 1.96:2 (// *nsm*, diff.: Astour SEL 5 1988 16: 'timbrel', cf. *tp (I)*, Ford UF 30 1998 219ff.: 'to see' < /p-h-y/).

Cf. *yp*.

tp (III), 1.103+:19, cf. *tph*.

tph n. m. "appearance, manifestation" (?) (<(?) /p-h-y/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 122f.). Forms. sg. cstr. *tp<h>*.

Appearance, manifestation (?), in bkn ctx.: *tp<h> msqt* the appearance(?) of trouble, 1.103+:19.

Cf. /p-h-y/

tph (I) n. m. "apple" (Hb. *tpwh*, HALOT 1773f.; Arab. *tuffāh*, Lane 308; Eth. *těffūh*, CDG 571; Eg. /tappūha/, Hoch SWET 563; cf. Powell BSA 3 1987 153ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *tph*.

Apple: *d tit yspi (...)* *tph* who came to eat (...), apples, 1.20 I 11.

tph (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 110; Bible World 7).

TN: 4.643:14. Bkn [*tp*]h, 4.676:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290).

tpnr n. m., Hittite dignitary, "commissioner" (?) (Hitt. LÚ *tuppas-*, *tupala-*, 'scribe'. Cf. Laroche RHA 58 1956 26ff.; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 149f.; Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 99 n. 24); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ *tup-pa(-la)-nu-ri*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 + dupl.):30; 47f. (RS 11.732) A 7, B 5; 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):36; PRU 6 2:13, 22. ¶ Forms: sg. *tpnr*.

Hittite dignitary, "commissioner" (?): *mit iqni 1 tpnr* one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for the *t*, 3.1: 32; *bnš tpnr* personnel of the *t*, 4.44:23, 28.

tpšlt n. f. "oppression" (?) (tqtl pattern <(?) Akk. *pašālu*, AHW 841. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 139f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tpšlt*.

Oppression (?): *špšn tpšlt hwt hyt* the Sun will be (cause) the oppression (?) of that land, 1.103+:45.

tq PN bkn (?) (cf. Hurr. *tagi*; cf. Laroche GLH 249f.).

PN bkn (?):]*prln w tq*, 6.47:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7).

tqšt DN, one of the *ktrt* goddesses (/Tāqīšatu/ "Applauder", ptc. f. G **tqš* (?); cf. Herrmann YN 24f.; for other explanations cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 397; Watson UF 9 1977 283; Marcus in UPN 218).

DN: *tqšt šm prbht* DN with DN, 1.24:49.

tqn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 201; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ syll.: cf. *tāq-qa-na*, PRU 3 32 (RS 16.129):2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: 4.277:11.

Cf. tgn, tkn.

tqnt n. f. "(assignment of) property" (?) ((?)< /q-n-y/; cf. Akk. *tiquu*, AHW 1360. Cf. Zeeb Fs. Von Soden 1995 541ff.: Alalakh Akk. *teqnītu*). ¶ Forms: Sg. *tqnt*.

Property(?): *tqnt*, 5.23:10. For the rdg *tqnt* in 1.148:22 (KTU²: *ttnṯ*) cf. Aartun UF 17 1985 39f.: 'Natur, Festigkeit, Vollkommenheit'; De Tarragon RSOu 2 227 n. 239: 'nature', 'non purifié'.

Cf. /q-n-y/.

/t-r/ vb G "to scour, travel through" (Hb. *twr*, HALOT 1707ff.; Ebla cf.

A.NIGÍN = *du-lum*, *da-wu-lum*, VE 629; Civil Biling. 82; Conti SQF 173; cf. *tuārum*, ARET 5 61, 8 12; cf. PNN *tá-ra(-ND)*, *túr(-ND)*, *i-dúr(KU)-(DN)*, *lu-ti-ir*, Fronzaroli EL 145: /lū yutír/; cf. Müller Biling. 173, 181; *šu-ti-ir*impv. Š, Müller Biling. 201; Akk. *tāru*, AHW 1332ff.; Arab. *tāra*, Lane 322. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 560; Parker UF 21 1989 286; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 424f.: ‘Band, Schnur’, Hb. *twr*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN ... [ù DUMU-ša(?)] *ti-tu-ru-na* x [*a-na* PN], RS 22.399:17 (unpub.), Van Soldt SAU 441f.; ¶ RS Akk.: GUR; Grøndahl PTU 202; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22; ¶ par.: /s/š-b(-b)/. ¶ Forms: G inf. *tr*.

G. To scour, travel through: *tr arš wšmm* travelling through the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2 (// *sb*). In bkn ctx.: *tr hā*, 1.16 II 12, 15.

tr (I) n. m. “pole, steering pole” of a chariot; “log(?)” (cf. Akk. *tāru*, AHW 1332ff. Cf. Xella WO 13 1982 34; Del Olmo UF 11 1979 181f.; IMC 198; Watson NUS 26 1981 11). ¶ Forms: pl. *trm*, suff. *trh*, [*ārh*m (?), *trhn*].

Pole, steering pole of a chariot: *ššr šmdm trm d [s]py w trm ašdm spym* ten pairs of steering poles to be plated and two separate pole, pated, 4.167:2-3, cf. In. 7 (cf. *ibid.* In. 7, 9); (*n*) *mrkbt (...)* *yd trhn* (*n*) chariots (...) together with their steering poles, 4.145:5, cf. 4.363:10 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 218: ‘mitsamt ihren Beschlägen’; cf. UF 10 1978 424f.); log(?): *tlt mat trm b ššrt* three hundred logs(?) for ten (shekels), 4.158:7 (cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 362: ‘kind of cedar’, Hurr. *tiyari*).

Cf. *trm*.

tr (II) n. m. “turtledove” (*Streptopelia turtur*, Hb. *twr*, HALOT 1709f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 317). ¶ Forms: sg. *tr*.

Turtledove: *tr l qlh* a turtledove to DN, 1.115:5, 13.

tral PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.370:10.

tran PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:3.

/t-r-š/ vb G “to crack” (?) (Aram. *trš*, DJPA 593; Arab. *tariša*, Lane 303. Cf. Driver CML 153; Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 38; diff.: Kapelrud Ug. 6 327 n. 25: ‘to be destroyed’, **rš/ršš*); ¶ par.: /s-ḥ-r-r/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. with suff. *tršn* (encl. *-n* [?]); inf. *trš*.

G. To crack (?): *trš tršn a[rs]* the earth was completely cracked (?), 1.12 II 42 (// *bnt šdm šh[rt]*).

trb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287: *Taribu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour NuzHur 1 19; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11

377, 380; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *ta-ri-bu/bi*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):32'; 191 (RS 11.841):25'; RSOu 7 4:44; RS 25.455+ rev. 7 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.348:27; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 34. For *trb*, 4.346:10, and *trb* (?)*n*], 4.693:35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287.

Cf. *trby*.

trbnn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trb*, TN; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 262f.: /*tarm-*/, *tarminninu*, /*tarp-*/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: 4.269:21s.; 4.693:1:35. For *trb* (?)*n*], 4.693: 35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

trbs n. m. “yard” > “reserve” (< */*r-b-s/d*/; Akk. *tarbasu*, AHW 1327f.; MHb. / Aram., *trbs* / *trbys*, Jastrow DTT 1695. Cf. Rainey RSP II 82; Fensham UF 11 1979 270); ¶ RS Akk.: É-*tu*₄ : *ta-ar-bá-sí*, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):17; cf. Sivan GAGI 279; Huehnergard UVST 176; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. *trbs*, f. variant *trbst* (1.14 III 37; rdg KTU: *trbs*{*t*}(?)).

Reserve: *b trbs bn amt* of the reserve of slaves, 1.14 II 3 and par. (diff.: Vervenne UF 19 1987 365f.: rdg *bt rbs*).

trby GN (bkn; rdg unc. in Van Soldt UF 30 1998 711 [94]; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287).

GN : PN *tr[by]*?, 4.417:4.

trbyt n. f. “profit, commercial interest” (Hb. *trbyt*, HALOT 1787; Akk. *tarbītu*, AHW 1328; cf. Emar Akk. /*tarbīyātu*/ ‘offspring’, Pentiuic Vocabulary 179. Cf. Zevit UF 13 1981 195; Sivan UF 14 1982 216).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *trbyt*.

Profit, commercial interest: PN (*n*) *trbyt* (*n* shekels): profit(s), 4.658:50 (book-keeping note referring to the whole tablet; cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 693).

Cf. /*r-b(-b/y)*/.

trd/tn PN (Hurr.; cf. Hurro-Akk. *ta/erd/tennu*, *ta/urtā/an(n)u*, AHW 1329, 1332; Hb. *trtn* HALOT 1798f. [but cf. inf. *trtn*]; cf. Grøndahl PTU 262, 266); ¶ syll.: *ta-ar-DA-a-nu*, PRU 6 75 rev. 5'.

PN: *bn trdn*, 4.617 (II) 25; *trtn*, 4.609:28. In unc. ctx.: *bt trtn*, 5.11:5 (cf. *bt* (II) 1.a).

Cf. *utryn*.

trgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 235); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-ru-ga-na*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):9; cf. *tù-ru-KA-na*, 33 (RS 16.129):18; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 355.

PN: 4.85:7 (*bn tgh*). Cf. *bn prgn* : 4.115:13; in bkn ctx.:]*k/rgn*,

4.183:13.

trǵds, PN, cf. *trǵ(n)ds*.

trǵ(n)ds PN (< TN Anat. *Tarhuntas*–; cf. Laroche NH 271; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 7 405; Del Monte RGTC 7/2 162. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 303; Grøndahl PTU 22, 268, 273, 297, 303).

Forms: *trǵds*, *trǵnds*.

PN: ★a) *trǵds*, 2.10:5; 4.102:27; 4.425:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); ★b) *trǵnds*, in the composite toponym *gt trǵnds*, 4.400:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95).

trǵt, unc. ctx., erasure in 1.75:3.

trǵzz TN, mythical mountain bordering on the Underworld (see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290; cf. Gaster Thespis 119, 197, 472; Margalit UF 8 1976 156 n. 43; MLD 75 [= *trzz* in 1.16 I 49]; Tsevat JNSL 3 1974 71ff. [= *tǵzz t(!)ǵzt (šps)* in 1.24:2]); ¶ par.: *trmg*.

TN: *al ttn pnm sm ǵr trǵzz* then set face towards the mountain *t*, 1.4 VIII 2 (// *ǵr trmg*).

Cf. *šrǵzz*.

trhy PN (etym. unc.; f.).

PN: 4.625:20.

trh n. m. “flask, jar” (Akk. *tarīhu*, AHW 1329. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 217); ¶ par.: *nad*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *trh*.

Flask, jar: *trh hdt m[r]* a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:6 (// *nad mr*).
/t-r-h/ vb G/D “to marry, get married” < “to pay the brideprice” (denom. from Akk. *terhātu*, AHW 1348. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 323; diff.: Dahood UF 1 1969 34: ‘to cohabit’, Akk. *rehū*); ¶ par.: /ʿ-r-b/ (I), /b-ʿ/, /h-t-n/, /y-p-q/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *trh*; pfc. *itrh*, *trh*, *ytrh*; impv. *trh*; act. ptc. *trh* (cf. *trh*); pass. ptc. G *mtrht*, cf. *mtrht*.

G/D. To marry, get married: *att trh w tbsit* he married a woman, but she left (him), 1.14 I 14 (// *l ypq*), cf. 1.23:64; *tn nkl yrh ytrh* allow DN to marry DN, 1.24:18, cf. ln. 33 (// *tšrbm*); *trh lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:28-29, cf. ln. 26 (// *l bu*); *aḥr nkl yrh ytrh* DN₁ gets married to DN₂, 1.24:38 (// *htny*).

Cf. *mtrht*, *trh*, *trht*.

trh n. m. “newlywed, groom” (ptc. or nom. pattern from /t-r-h/).

¶ Forms: sg. *trh*.

Newlywed, groom: *yṣi trh hdt* the newlywed should also go out, 1.14 II 47, IV 26.

Cf. /t-r-h/.

trht n. f. “the handing over of the bride price” (< Akk. *terhātu*, AHW

1348. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 653: 'the giving of the *terhatu*'; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 20). ¶ Forms: sg. *trḥtt*.

The handing over of the bride price, in unc. ctx.: *š b trḥtt ar* a ram as the dowry of DN, 1.111:20.

Cf. /t-r-ḥ/.

trmmt, cf. *trmt*.

trmn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trmn* (I), cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 262f.: /tarm-/; Laroche GLH 257: /tarmani/. Cf. Pitard BASOR 232 1978 69; Xella TRU 285; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169; Watson NABU 1999 54).

PN: ★a) un *rpu*, 1.161:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.612:6.

Cf. trmn (I).

trmt n. f. "offering" (</r-m/; Hb. *trwmh*, HALOT 1788ff. Cf. De Moor SP 240f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 269 n. f., for this and other explanations); ¶ par.: *tḡzyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trmt*, (*trm{m}t*, 1.6 IV 44, dittog.).

Offering: *trmt lbs w ktn* (as an) offering: one garment and one tunic, 1.43:3; *lhm tr{m}mt* bread of offering, 1.6 VI 44 (// *yn tḡzyt*, diff.: Aartun StUL 143f.: 'Tadellosigkeit', rdg *trmmt* < **rmm*).

trn (I) n. m. "mast of a ship" (Hb. *trn*, HALOT 1794; Aram. *trwm?*, Jastrow DTT 1658. Cf. Xella WO 13 1982 33f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: GIŠ *ta-ar-ni* GAL, PRU 6 19:4; AHW 1331; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734; SAU 307. Form: sg. *trn*.

Mast of a ship: *spr nps any (...)* w *trn* list of naval equipment: (...) and a mast, 4.689:5.

Cf. tr (I).

trn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ syll.: cf. *tura-na*, PRU 6 38:17; cf. PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 8' and cf. Van Soldt SAU 29.

PN: ★a) 4.55:11; b) *bn PN*, 4.103:10; 4.350:13.

trq n. m., a container (?) (cf. Akk. *ruqqu*, AHW 995. Cf. Watson NABU 2000 85; Dahood UHP 74: Hb. *ryq* 'to decant'). ¶ Forms: du. *trqm*.

A container (?): *tn trqm* two *t*, 4.123:20 (cf. *spl*, *mmsk*, *mqrt*, *ibid.* ln. 17-19).

/t-r-t/ D "to make tremble" (Akk. *tarāru*, AHW 1325f. Cf. De Moor SP 162; Margalit UF 15 1983 87f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 41). ¶ Forms: D pfc.(?) *y]tr*.

D. To make tremble, in bkn ctx.: *qlh q[dš y(?)]]tr ars* his holy voice makes the earth tremble/shake, 1.4 VII 31.

trr n. m., profession or social class (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 216: 'Kurriere' (unc.); Thiel UF 12 1980 354); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ta-ri-ru-ma*, PRU 6 93:5; AHW 130; Rainey IOS 1973 44; Sivan GAGI 279; Huehnergard UVST 186; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: pl. *trrm*.

Profession or social class: *kbsm trm khnm* fullers, *t*, priests, 4.99:8; *yqšm trm kkrdnm* fowlers, *t*, bakers, 4.126:26; *ubdy trm* lands leased to the *t*, 4.7:1; 4.103:48.

trs adj. m. "correct" (cf. Akk. *tarāsu*, *taršu*, AHW 1327, 1331. Cf. Xella UF 12 1980 453). ¶ Forms: sg. *trs*.

Correct (said of a numerical calculation): *tgmr šd tltm šd w trs(?)* total area of the land, thirty 'strips': correct, 4.282:17.

trtn, PN; cf. *trd/tn*.

trt n. m. 1) "new wine"; 2) DN, deified *trt* (Hb. *tyr(w)š*, HALOT 1727f.; Ph. *trš*, DNWSI 1234; cf. Ebla *ti-ri-su*, Fronzaroli ZA 88 1998 231; cf. HH *tuwarsa*, Rabin Or 32 1963 137f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 225; Görg BN 8 1979 7ff.; Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 13; Watson NUS 16 1978 9); ¶ par.: *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trt*.

1. New wine: *tštn (...)* *trt šd škr* they drank (...) new wine to intoxication, 1.114:4, cf. ln. 16 (// *yn*).

2. DN: in god lists: *trt*, 1.102:9; in ritual texts: *trt š* DN, a ram, 1.39:11; *trt dqt* DN, a ewe, 1.39:16.

In bkn. ctx.: *tšl trt*, 1.5 IV 20; 1.17 VI 7. In unc. ctx.: RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14' *trt* or *mrt*.

trzy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290f. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 11 1979 24f.).

TN: 4.643:10. For *tr*], 4.417:4, see *trby* and cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689 n. 299; UF 30 1998 711 [94]; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287.

trzz n. m. "light march, speed" (nom. pattern < /r-z/. Cf. Dahood Ulx 100; diff.: Driver CML 153: 'desire', Aram. *rggt?*, De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184: 'pool', Arab. *rawdāt*, Margalit UF 8 1976 156: rdg *tr<g>zz*, cf. 1.4. VIII 2: *trgzz*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *trzzh* (adv. -h).

Light march, speed: *yqrb trzzh* he approached at full speed (?), 1.16 I 49.

Cf. /r-z/.

tsm n. m. "beauty" (< */y-s-m/); ¶ par.: *nšm (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tsm*, suff. *tsmh*.

Beauty: *km tsm štrt tsmh* like the beauty of DN is her beauty, 1.14 III 42 and par. (// *nšmh*).

tšf n. num. "nine" (Hb., Aram., Pun., Nab., Palm. *tšf*, HALOT 1802f.;

DNWSI 1235f.; Syr. *tšaf*, LS 838f.; Akk. *tiše*, AHw 1362; ESA *tsf*, DOSA 535f.; Arab. *tisf*, Lane 306f.; Eth. *tesf*, CDG 580f.); ¶ syll. Ug.:

PN *tiš-šu*, PRU 6 80:8, cf. Sivan GAGI 279. ¶ Forms: sg. *tšf*, f. *tšft*; pl. *tšm* (cf. *tšm*).

1. The numeral nine: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *bn gdaš tšf* PN, nine, 1.87:59, cf. 4.777:7; *tšf dt tqh[n]* nine (persons) who took wool, 4.395:2; *ššf yn* nine (jars) of wine, 4.285:3; in bkn ctx.: *b tsf*, 4.104:11; *tšf*, 4.161:10, 11; 4. 237:1; 4.317:14; *tšf*, 4.20:1, 2; 4.80:16; 4.244:27; 4.729:10;]*tšf kbd*, 4.777:10, cf. *tšft k[bd]*, 4.333:7; ★b) genitive syntagms: *hzp tšf yn* TN, nine ('gallons') of wine, 1.91:28; *tšf šin* nine sheep, 1.106:29; *tšf bnšm* nine farmhands/labourers, 4.29:1, 3; 4.40:15; *tšf hbtm* nine *h.*, 4.137:6, 4.163:10; *tšf tnm* nine archers, 4.163:1; *tšf sn b tšft ksp* nine sheep for nine (shekels) of silver, 4.337:22; *tšf dd h[am]* nine cauldronfuls of wheat, 4.400:4; *tšf ddm* nine 'cauldronfuls', RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:11; [ššf *šurt*, nine *š.*, 4.44:15; in bkn ctx.: *tšf*, 4.400:7; *tšf mttm* nine *m.*, 4.689:2; *tšf iptt* nine *i.*, 4.707:11.

2. Compound numbers: ★a) nineteen: *b tšf šrt* on (day) nineteen, 1.132:1; in bkn ctx.:]*tšf šr*, 4.312:8; *tšf š[r*, 4.381:16; *tšf šr kbd skm* nineteen cloaks, 4.270:6 *tšf* [šr *bnš*] nineteen farmhands/labourers, 4.40:5; *tšf šr mrynm* nineteen *m.*, 4.163:5, cf. 4.174:8; *tšf šr hbtm* nineteen *h.*, 4.174:6; *tšf šrh dd* nineteen cauldronfuls, 4.269:2; *tšf šr dd ksmm* nineteen cauldronfuls of *k.*, 4.400:16; in bkn ctx.: *tšf šr*, 4.618:11; ★b) twenty-nine: *tšf l šrm lqh* he took twenty-nine, 4.144:3; ★c) thirty-nine: *tšf smdm utm* thirty-nine yokes of land, 4.136:1-2; *utm tšf kb[d yn]* thirty-nine (jars) of wine, 4.213:19; ★d) other: five hundred and seventy-nine: oxen *šbšm tšf kbd* five hundred and seventy-nine, 4.296:4; *tšf ma[š]hmšm ...* nine hundred and fifty..., RSOu 14 37:2.

In bkn. ctx.: *tššxn*, 2.31:51.

Cf. *tšm*.

tšm n. num. "ninety" (< *tšf*); ¶ par.: *tmnym*. ¶ Forms: pl. *tšm*.

The numeral ninety: *tšm bšl m[r]* ninety (cities) DN travelled through, 1.4 VII 12 (// *tmnym*); *tšm (kbd) mdrglm* ninety *m.*, 4.173:7, 11; *tšm sp*, ninety bowls, 4.56:12, 13; *tšm kdm kbd yn* ninety (two(?)) jars of wine, 4.213:2, 13; *tšm drt*, ninety of bran, 4.243:14; *tgmr ksp tšm* total value in cash: ninety (shekels), 4.276:14; *šš bn šršm tš[šm]* salt mine(s) of PN: ninety, 4.344:14; in bkn ctx.: *šššm*, 1.76:6; 4. 142:8; compound numbers: *tšm mrh ahd* ninety-one lances, 4.169:9; *tšm tq tn kbd* ninety-two *t.*, 4.595:1; *tšm*

tltt w nsp kbd ksp ninety-three and a half (shekels) of silver, 4.779:1; *tšřm ħmš [k]bd yn* ninety-five (jars) of wine, 4.213:21; *tšřm tt kbd mdrġlm*, ninety-six *m.*, 4.137:9; *mit tšřm [kb]d ddm* one hundred and ninety cauldronfuls, 4.397:12.

Cf. tšř.

tškrġ PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: 4.391:3. In bkn. ctx.: *tškrġ*, 4.490:2.

tšřm n. m. “redemption, ransom” (< /š-l-m/; Akk. *tašřimtu*, Ahw 1338f.; cf. Aram. *mšřmw*, DNWSI 703. Cf. Sanmartin UF 10 1978 356 n. 59). ¶ Forms: sg. *tšřm*.

Redemption, ransom: *mth l tšřm řln* may his/death be our redemption!, 1.111:23 (diff.: Del Olmo RC 203 n. 116: ‘may his/death bring us peace’, pref. /š-l-m/; Pardee MLMC 80: ‘elle n’*en* rendra pas’).

Cf. /š-l-m/.

tšt n. f. “wish” < “proposal” (?) (etym. unc.; nom. pattern from /š-t/, or Aram. *tšwt/tšwt?* < **tšš*, Jastrow DTT 1703. Cf. Del Olmo CR 108 n. 67; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178: ‘Zuversicht’, Hb. *twšyh*; Caquot TOu 2 117 n. 360; Pardee TPM 112ff.: ‘succès’, *idem*; Margalit JBL 89 1970 296: ‘lady’, variant of *řt*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tšt*.

Wish (?): *l tšt l iršt* according to your wish (?), according to your request, 1.108:20.

Cf. /š-t/.

tšyt n. f. “triumph, success” (Hb. *twšyh*, HALOT 1713ff. Cf. De Moor SP 94); ¶ par.: *řq*, *řmġt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tšyt*.

Triumph, success: *ymlu (...) kbd řnt tšyt* filled was (...) the liver of DN with (the satisfaction of) triumph, 1.3 II 27 (// *řq*, *řmġt*).

tt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 295f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: cf. *te-et-te*, PRU 4 54 (RS 17.334):4 and *passim ibid.*; *tu-ut-ti*, PRU 4 235 (RS 17.135+) obv. 3, rev. 3', 8'; *tu-tu*, PRU 6 50:6 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.7:16; 4.102:26; 4.103:19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.132:2; 4.160:5.

ttġl, cf. *tdġl*.

tth PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 248: /tad-/).

PN: 4.153:3.

ttn n. m. “assertion”(?) (etym. unc.; (?) nominal pattern < /k-n/; Hb. *tkwnh*, HALOT 1730f., **kwn*, HALOT 464f.: hitpolel *htkwnn*; alternatively < /t-k-n/; diff.: as a finite verb form: Driver CML 145:

'to be set up', **wkn* Gt, Arab. *wakana*; Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 55: 'to be smitten', **nky*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 173: 'to be steadied', **tkn* Dt); ¶ par.: *awl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ttkn*.

Assertion (?): *išttk lm ttkn* he ceded assertion(?), 1.12 II 57 (// *awl*). Cf. /k-n/.

ttl TN, place of the cult of the god Dagan, mod. Tall Biṣa (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 295f.: *Tuttul*. Akk. *Tu-ut-tu-ut^{ki}*; cf. Astour RSP 2 336; UF 2 1970 3, 6; Mayer UF 19 1987 121ff.; 21 1989 271ff.; Charpin NABU 1989 16; Krebernik MDOG 125 1993 51ff.). ¶ Forms: *ttl*; *ttlh* (-*h* adv.; cf. -*h* (II)).

TN: *dgn ttl*, DN of TN, 1.24:14; *ql bl sm dgn ttlh* carry (this request) to DN in TN, 1.100:15. See 1.44:5-6 (twice; Hurr.).

ttn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 296); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-TE-nu*, PRU 6 75 rev. 3' (cf. Sivan GAGI 255: /n-t-n/); *tu-tu-na*, 54:18.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.63 II 16; 4.245 I 10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 3.

ttnt, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yt*, 5.11:13.

ttyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263, 296).

PN: 4.631:3.

Cf. *tdyn*.

ttb DN, Hurrian storm god (/Teto/a(?)b/, < Hurr. /Teš(š)ōb/, Wilhelm Or 61 1992 125; Neu Freilassung 21 n. 37, 452 n. 23; cf. ^d*te-eš-šu-ub* and var. ^d*U-ub*, ^d*IM-ub*, *passim* in Alalakh, Bo. and Emar; cf. *bfl* (II) 3. Cf. Laroche Ug 5 523; GLH 263; Von Schuler WbMyth 208ff.; Haas HBHS 34ff., 73ff., 153ff.; Dietrich-Mayer UF 29 1997 180); ¶ syll.: cf. the theonymic element -*te-ŠAB* in PNN, Huehnergard AkkUg 378; ge. *te-ZU-ub-be*, PRU 3 330 (RS 9.483A) [h.2]:1, < /Tešob=we/, cf. Van Soldt SAU 346 n. 199; ^d*IM.ZU.AN.NA = te-eš-ša-ab = ba-a-lu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IVb 18, cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 249 n. 2; Laroche Ug 5 454; Van Soldt SAU 364 n. 248. ¶ Forms: *ttb* (also ge. /tešōb=w(e)/), *ttbd* (direct. /=*da*/), *ttbt* (agent. /=*aš*(e)/).

DN, *passim* in Hurr. ctx.; cf. 1.42:12s., 56; 1.64: 28, 29; 1.116:13; 1.110:3; 1.111:4, 9; 1.120:2; 1.125:8; 1.135:2; 1.148:17; *ttb hlbḡ* the *t.* of Aleppo, 1.42:10 (cf. Laroche Ug 5 520). In bkn. ctx. cf. *xtb ugrt*, 7.43:4. It is common in theophoric PNN (cf. Grøndahl PTU 263f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10f.; SEL 8 1991 169).

Cf. *ag/kd/ttḫ*, *urḡttb*, *arttb*, *klttb*, *tbtb*, *tmttb*, *ttmd*, *tdtb*, *trttb*.

ttmd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 211, 240, 264; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-at^dU*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 4.

PN: 4.7:20; 4.103:12, 27 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

ttn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 264; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: ★a) 4.46:5; 4.155:11 (*bn tyf*); 4.281:22; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.612:5.

tnt n. f., a container (?) (cf. Hurr. *tišnu(hhu)*, AHw 1362). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *tnt*.

A container (?): in bkn ctx., *kd nbt šnt w tnt* a jar of honey of the (current) year and a (?) *t*, 1.148:22 (diff.: Pardee Syria 69 1992 169: 'elle / tu répétera(s)').

ttyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *te-šī(?)-[a(?)]-nu*, PRU 6 50:23; cf. *ti-še-ia*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.114):2'; *te-še-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6, 9.

PN: 4.631:4 (*bn arkšf*).

Cf. *ddy*.

twyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 295; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250 n. 73); cf. *te-wa-a*, PRU 4 167 (RS 17.129):14.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:2.

Cf. *tiyn*, *tyn*.

tyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 258, 295).

PN: 4.631:11-12; cf. *tlt ts/y[n(?)]* *bn grgš*, 4.123:14 (for the reading cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236).

Cf. *tiyn*, *twyn*.

tyt n. f., a plant or vegetable substance ("ranunculus, buttercup", *Asa foetida* (?); cf. Akk. *tīyatu*, AHw 1357; Aram. *tāyā*, Jastrow DTT 1663; Watson NUS 30 1983 12); ¶ RS Akk.: Ú.NU.LUḪ.ḪA/ḪU, Ug 5 38:34; 39:22; cf. Ú.LUḪ.SAR = *ti-ia-tu*, MSL 10 113, 173; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 121 n. 4. ¶ Forms: sg. *tyt*.

A plant or vegetable substance: *kkṛ w mlth tyt* one talent and one *m*. of *t*, 4.337:26; *a]lp arbf mat tyt* one] thousand four hundred of *t*, 4.14:14; *ḫmšt kkr tyt* five talents of *t*, 4.203:17; *tn tyt* put *t*, 5.11:13.

tzg n. m. general type of offering (Hurr. *tašuhhe*, Haas - Wilhelm AOATS 3 1974 113f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43; Watson UF 1995 540; Tropper UG 106; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 320: 'kind of sacrificial meat', Hurr.(?) > Akk. *DIŠ-ḫu* > *tizḫu* (?); Herdner Ug 7 14: 'libation', **wzḡ*; Cazelles VT 19 1969 505: 'cri', **zḡw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tzg*; suff. *tzgm* (encl. *-m*); pl. *tzgm*.

Offering: *šlm tzg b gb spn* next an offering *t* in the *g*. of DN, 1.105:21; *tzgm tn šm* as a *t*- offering two rams, 1.105:13; *tzgm t*-

offerings, 1.91:4. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.148:17; 1.149:10.

tzn[bkn TN, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 2.

tznt n. f. "provisions, administration" (< */z-n/; cf. Akk. *zinnātu*, Ahw 1529; CAD Z 123; cf. Aram. *zwn*, DNWSI 308 (?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; De Moor SP 120; diff.: Van Selms UF 2 1970 263 n. 26: 'to utter', // *rgmt*; Aartun UF 16 1984 16f.: '(linsenähnliches) Gemüse', Arab. *zinn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tznt*.

Provisions, administration: *kkř tznt* a talent in provisions, 4.203:16.

In unc. ctx.: (...) *w tznt*, 4. 721:6.

Cf. zn, znt.

t

/t-ṣ-n/ v. G “to attack, destroy” (?) (Hb. *ṭsn*, HALOT 377f.; Aram. *tašana*, Lane 1855f. Cf. Emerton ARBA 2 1972 52). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *iṭsnk*, *nṭsn*; inf. *ṭsn*.

G. To attack, destroy: *nšt bṣl [ṭ]sn iṭsnk* did you forget, DN, that I really am going to destroy you?, 1.5 I 26; *nṭsn b arš iby* we shall attack, in the ‘earth’, my enemies, 1.10 II 24 (Watson UF 9 1977 277: ‘to strike’, Akk. *natū*).

tb adj. m. “good, pure, sterling”; “sweet, generous”; “pleasant, dulcet” (Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm., Hatr. *tb*, HALOT 370f.; DNWSI 415ff.; Ebla cf. /ṭābum/ in NĪ.DU₁₀.DU₁₀ = *da-bū*, VE 62; Krebern timer ZA 73 1983 3; NĪG.KI.LUḪ = GĪŠ *da-bū*, VE 121; Civil Or 56 1987 236f.; Ī.DU₁₀ = *sa-ma-nu-um da-bū*, VE 883; Krebern timer ZA 73 1983 34; Fronzaroli EL 139; StEb 7 1984 184; cf. ARET 8 13; cf. *du-bv-*, DÜG(HI)-*ba*(NE), Krebern timer PET 81f.; Fronzaroli ARES 1 17; cf. DÜG, Catagnoti MisEb 1 264; cf. /ṭūbuwatum/ in NĪ.DU₁₀ = *du-bū(-a)-tum/du*, VE 61; Krebern timer ZA 73 1983 3; Fronzaroli EL 139; Akk. *tābu*, AHW 1377f.; ESA *tyb*, DOSA 218; Aram. *tayyib*, Lane 1902; cf. Eg. /ṭōbu/, Hoch SWET 525); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. ḪI = *ta-a-bu*], Ug 5 133 obv. 9'; 134:3'; ¶ syll. Ug.: [DÜG = *ta-bu* = (?) =] *ta-bu*, UF 11 1979 479:26; Huehnergard UVST 131; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. PNN DINGIR-*ta-ab-i*, PRU 6 40:27; *ta-bil*, PRU 6 53 rev. 10'; Sivan GAGI 280. ¶ Forms: sg. *tb*.

Good, pure, sterling; sweet, generous; sweet, pleasant; ★a) good, pure, sterling: (offering of) *tql ḫrs l DNN l DN tql ksp tb* a gold shekel for DNN, (and) for DN a shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:12, 15 (cf. Akk. *kaspu(m) damqu(m)*); *šmn tb* perfumed oil, 4.738:4; 4.780:8, 14 (cf. Ebla Ī.DU₁₀ = *sa-ma-nu da-bū*, VE 883); ★b) sweet, generous: *yn tb* generous wine, 4.213:1 and *passim ibid.* (cf. Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN.DÜG.GA, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 127; Durand ARMT 21 107ff.); as opposed to *yn d l tb* ordinary wine, of mediocre quality, 4.213:2 *passim ibid.* (cf. *yn ḫlq* spoilt wine, 4.213: 3); ★c) pleasant,

dulcet: *ḡzr t̄b q̄l* the lad with a dulcet voice, 1.3 I 20, cf. *ḡzrm ḡ t̄b* in 1.23:14. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:19.

Cf. *t̄bn*, *z̄bm*.

/t-b-h/ v. G “to sacrifice, butcher” (Hb. *t̄bh*, HALOT 368; Ebla cf. *du-bù-hu*, Krebernik PET 81f.; Syr. *t̄bah*, pa., LS 266; Akk. *tabāhu*, AHW 1375f.; Eth. *tabha*, CDG 585; cf. ESA *t̄bh*, DOSA 215; Aram. *tabaḥa*, Lane 1821ff. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 5 1973 209f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *t̄bh*; pfc. *t̄tbh*; impv. *t̄bh* (spelling mistake *hbh* in 1.80:4, rdg *t̄bh*). G. To sacrifice, butcher: *t̄bh alp̄m* he sacrificed head of cattle, 1.1 IV 30 and par.; *t̄bh šmn mrik* sacrifice the fattest of your fatlings, 1.15 IV 4 and par., cf. ln. 15, *t̄tbh*; *t̄bh imr* sacrifice a lamb, 1.16 VI 17; *tut t̄bh stqn* PN butchered ewes, 1.80:3, cf. ln. 4: (!) *hbh šh* he butchered his ram; *t̄tbh šbšm rumm* she sacrificed seventy wild bulls, 1.6 VI 18 and par.

Cf. *t̄bh*.

t̄bh n. m. “sacrificer” (act. ptc. < /t-b-h/; Pun., Aram., Palm. *t̄bh*, DNWSI 419, cf. Heltzer OH 78f.; Syr. *tabohō*, LS 266; EA Akk.: cf. TNN URU *tū-bi-hi*, EA 179:15 and *passim*, Sivan GAGI 280; Eg. /tubihi/, Hoch SWET 562). ¶ Forms: sg. *t̄bh* (misspelt *t̄h* in 1.80:5, read *ḫb>h*).

Sacrificer: *b kl ygz ḫb>h šh* the sacrificer shall shear his ram completely, 1.80:5.

Cf. /t-b-h/.

t̄bn n. m. “sweetness” (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 115 n. 23, 247: ‘Regen’, cf. Hb. *t̄wb*); ¶ par.: *šrf* (+ *thmt*). ¶ Forms: m. cstr. *t̄bn*. Sweetness: *t̄bn ql bsl* the sweetness of DN’s voice, 1.19 I 46 (// *šrf thmt*).

Cf. *t̄b*.

/t-b-q/ v. G “to shut, close” (Arab. *tabaqa*, Lane 1824ff.: IV; Eth. *tabaqa*, CDG 586. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 176; Dahood ULx 90); ¶ par.: /g-r-š/. ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *t̄bq*.

G. To shut, close: *t̄bq lht nish* who shuts the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *grš d ššy lnh*).

t̄/bq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 297f.: *T̄ibaqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Astour CRRA 18 13 n. 24; JESHO 13 1970 117; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 379; UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *t̄i-ba-qV*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):12'; 191 (RS 11.841):23'; PRU 6 27:12, 19; RSOu 7 4:44; bkn PRU 6 106:7; 169S:3'; URU *t̄i-bá-qí*, PRU 3 61f. (RS 16.156):7; 173 (RS 16.254E):3'; URU *t̄i₄-ba-qu*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):10'; 189 (RS 11.790):15'; 192 (RS

15.183):2; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 671f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 297. Cf. Sivan GAGI 280; Huehnergard UVST 214, 221f.; Van Soldt SAU 323.

TN: *tbq*, 4.27:11, 22; 4.68:54; 4.119:3; 4.198:3, 6; 4.243:10; 4.365:23; 4.369:5; 4.380:29; 4.414: 2; 4.477:2; 4.661:4; 4.685:11; 4.693:21; 4.698:3; 4.770:2; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:14; RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:1; var. *tbq*: 4.367:1; 4.610 (I) 17; 4.616:17; 4.629:8; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 671 for 4.31:1, 3, 10. In the composite toponym: *gt tbq*, 4.213:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Ṭibaqi*). In bkn ctx., 4.223:6. For the rdg *tbq* in 4.31:1, 3, 10.

For the rdg *tbq* in 4.177:4 (KTU²: *tbq*) cf. Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 298.

Cf. *tbqy*, *tbq*.

tbqy GN m. (< *t/bq*, TN). ¶ Forms: pl. *tbqym*.

GN: *arbf b[ns̄m] tbqym* four farmhands GN, 4.40:18; in bkn ctx., *tbqym*, *ibid.* ln. 3 (Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 676).

tbrn PN (Sem etym. unc. Cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 163 n. 33).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:16; 4.356:1, 14 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.432 (II) 12.

tbt, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *w th tbt*, 1.82:34; cf. 2.37:6;]*tbt*, 4.736:2;]*x tbt*, 1.107:5 (related to *tb?*).

thr adj. m. “pure, sparkling” (Hb. *thwr*, HALOT 370; DNWSI 420; Pun. DNWSI 420: *tr*, *tʿr*; Aram. *tāhir*, Lane 1887; Eth. *tēhur*, CDG 589); ¶ syll. Ug.: [SIKIL] = [*ellu*] = *ši-ḥa-la-e = tu-ú-ru*, Ug 5 130 III 19; [KÜ] = [*ellu(?)*] = [*ši-ḥ*] *a-la-e = tu-ú-ru*, Ug 5 137 II 1; cf. Sivan GAGI 280; Huehnergard UVST 131; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: pl. *thrm* (var. *zhrm*, in 1.24:21).

Pure, sparkling: *thrm iqnim* pure lapislazuli, 1.4 V 19 and par., cf. *zhrm*, 1.24:21; *sprn thrm adm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33.

thl n. m. “spleen” (MHb., Aram. *thwl*, *thwl?* Jastrow 528; Akk. *tulīmu*, AHw 1394; Aram. *tihāl*, Lane 1830f.; Syr. *tholō*, LS 272. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 115). ¶ Forms: sg. *thl*.

Spleen: *thl in lh* (if) it has no spleen, 1.103+:12.

/t-h-n/ v. G. “to grind, crush” (Hb. *ṭhn*, HALOT 374; Akk. *tēnu*, Ahw 1387f.; Aram. *taḥana*, Lane 1631f.; Eth. *taḥana*, CDG 590); ¶ par.: /d-r-ʾ/, /d-r-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tḥnn*; inf. *ṭhn*.

G. To grind, crush: *b rhm tḥnn* with millstones she ground him, 1.6 II 34 (// *tdrʾnn*); in bkn ctx.: *ʾslk [pht ṭh]n b rhm* on your account I have seen grinding by millstones, 1.6 V 15 (// [*drj*]).

/t-h/ v. G "to plaster" (Hb. *twḥ*, HALOT 372f.; Aram. *tāḥa*, Lane 1903; cf. Eth. *tefa*, CDG 600; Pun. *mth*, DNWSI 618); ¶ par.: /r-h-s/.
 ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *th*.

G. To plaster: *th ggh b ym tit* who plasters his roof when mud is formed, 1.17 I 32 and par. (// *rhs*).

thšṯt, in unc. ctx.: 5.23:7.

tī n. m. "dew" (Hb. *tī*, HALOT 374f.; Arab. *tall*, Lane 1862f.; Eth. *tall*, CDG 591); ¶ par.: *mtr*, *rb(b)*, *šmn (I)*, *yr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tī* (*tš* is a mistake for *tī* in 1.22 I 20).

Dew: *tī šmm šmn arš* dew of the skies, oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par. (// *rbb*); *tī ytl l gnbm* may the dew drop upon the grapes, 1.19 I 41 (// *yr*); *bl tī bl rbb* there was neither dew nor drizzle, 1.19 I 44; *hšpt l šsr tī* she who collects dew from the fleece, 1.19 II 2 and par.; *šbd tī* he has produced dew, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:15'; *tī mrt* dew of must, 1.22 I 20 (cf. Arab. *ḥamr tallat* 'pleasant wine, delicious wine', Lane 1862).

, Cf. /t-l-l/, *tly*.

/t-l-b/, in bkn ctx.: *w l tlb*, 1.5 IV 2; *ttlb ar[s]*, 1.5 IV 4.

/t-l-l/ v. D "to drop dew" (denom. < *tī*; Aram. *talla*, Lane 1861ff.; Eth. *talla*, *talala*, *ʔatlala*, CDG 591. Cf. Collini SEL 6 1989 35); ¶ par.: /m-t-r/. ¶ Forms: D pfc. *ytl*.

D. To drop dew: *tī ytl l gnbm* may the dew drop upon the grapes, 1.19 I 41 (// *tmtr*).

Cf. *tī*, *tly*.

tīm, in bkn ctx.: *gr tīm*, 1.117:9 (< *tī* [?]).

tīmyn PN, 4.277:7; cf. *tīmyn*.

tly DN, one of the daughters of the god *bšl* (< *tī*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 202; De Moor SP 83; Gordon NUS 31 1984 11; cf. Aartun StUL 61ff.: < **tll*); ¶ syll.: cf. TA-*la-ia*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):8, 17; Cross CMHE 56 n. 47; Sivan GAGI 280; Huehnergard UVST 214.

DN: *tly bt rb* DN, daughter of dew, 1.3 I 24 and par. (cf. *arsy*, *prdy*); *tply tly bn šnh* DN adorns his forehead, 1.101:5, cf. 1.5 V 11: {*t*} *tly*. Cf. *tī*.

/t-m-t/ v. G "to bleed" (?) (cf. Aram. *tamaṭa*, Dozy SDA 59: IV; Syr. *tmaš*, LS 280f. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 65 n. 180). ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *tmt*.

G. To bleed (?), in unc. ctx.: *hmt tmt* belly that bleeds (?), 1.82:7.

/t-r-d/ v. G "to throw out, expel" (Syr. *trad*, LS 288; Aram. *tarada*, Lane 1838ff.; Akk. *tarādu*, AHW 1380f.; cf. Hb. *trd*, HALOT 379. Cf.

Dijkstra UF 2 1970 333f.); ¶ par.: /g-r-š/. ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *trd*.
 G. To throw out, expel: *trd bšl b mrym spn* the one who expelled DN
 from the heights of TN, 1.3 III 47 (// *gršh*). In bkn ctx.: *xtrd ksat*,
 1.151:3;]*trd*, 4.428:3; *y]rdh*, 1.6 VI 1.

try (I) adj. m. “fresh food” (Hb. *try*, HALOT 379; Aram. *tariyy*, Lane
 1852; Eth. *tērāy*, CDG 598. Cf. De Moor SP 240; Lipiński OLP 3
 1972 106 n. 35; diff. Dijkstra JANES 6 1974 68 n. 57: ‘roomy’, Syr.
tawrō, Hb. *tūr*, *tūrāh*; Watson UF 9 1977 276: ‘descent’, Aram. *taraʔa*);
 ¶ par.: *lhm*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *try*.

Fresh food: [*š*]r *try* tender meat, 1.6 VI 43 (// *lhm*, *yn*).

try (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.142:2.

tt n. f. “mud” (Aram. *tīn*, *tīnat*, Lane 1906. Cf. De Moor SP 118; diff.
 Caquot TOu 1 307: ‘affamé’, Aram. *tēwat*, Aram. *tawiya*). ¶ Forms:
 pl./sg. suff. (encl. -m) *ttm*.

Mud, in bkn ctx.: *hbl ttm* muddy waste 1.1 IV 8.

t/⊕

t TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 335, for this and other interpretations). ¶ Forms: suff. *th* (adv. *-h*).

TN: *alpm ššwm rgmt šly th* let two thousand horses, I had said, go up to (/ attack) TN, 2.33:25 (cf. ln. 37); *p l ašt atty nšry th* and I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in TN in front of the enemy, 2.33:29.

tigt n. f. “neighing” (Hb. *šʔgh*, HALOT 1367; Arab. *tāga*, Kazimirski DAF 214); ¶ par.: *nhqt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tigt* (cf. *t[g]qt* in 1.14 V 8). Neighing: *l qr tigt ibrh* for the noise of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *nhqt*).

tiqt, cf. *tigt*.

/t-ʔ-r/ vb G/D “to avenge blood” > “to stand surety for”, “to ensure honour” (denom. < *tar*, Arab. *taʔara*, *ʔaʔara*, Lane 327f. Cf. Oldenburg ECB 130f. n. 4, 190; diff.: Mulder UF 2 1970 365; 4 1972 82: ‘einer guten Gesinnung sein’, *idem*, Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 161; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 174: ‘to procure’, and cf. p. 176: *tšr*; Wyatt RTU 54 and n. 73: ‘to show favour’). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *ytr* (*tšar* in 1.3 III 37 is a mistake for *tšr*, due to confusing *a/š*; cf. ln. 20f., 36).

G/D. To stand surety for, ensure honour: *ytr tr il abh* bull DN stood surety, 1.2 III 21 and par.

Cf. *tar*.

tar n. m. “avenger (of blood)” > “the closest and dearest relative who ‘does justice’” (Arab. *taʔr*, Lane 328. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 131 n. 4; Aartun PU 2 46; diff.: Driver CML 151; Gray LC 68 n.4; Ginsberg LKK 33: Maróth AcOrHung 27 1973 304; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34; Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179 n. 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 324ff.: ‘flesh’, ‘kinship’, ‘Verwandtschaft’, Hb. *šʔr*, but cf. Ug. *šir*, Cassuto BOS 2 207: ‘occlusion’, Syr. *tērtō*, Herdner TOu 1 436 n. j; Margalit OLP 19 1988 84: ‘colère’, ‘passion (sexual)’, Arab. *tāʔir*, Watson JNSL 22 1996 79: ‘to be victorious’, Akk. *šaʔāru*); ¶ par.: *att*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tar*, pl. suff. *tirk* (diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 325: *tar* and *tir* pl. of a sg. **tir*).

Avenger >the closest and dearest relative who 'does justice': *tar um tkn lh* for him she was (like) a mother's 'avenger', 1.14 I 15 (// *att*, diff.: cf. *supra* for other opinions; Margalit UF 8 1976 139f.: rdg]*tt rumt*; Gibson CML 82 *tnt um*). In bkn ctx.: *šbš tirk* your seven 'avengers', 1.18 I 25 (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 194: 'attendants, groommen', var. of **tšr*).

Cf. /t-ʔ-r/.

tir, cf. *tar*.

tat n. f. "ewe" (OArām. *šʔh, tʔtʔ*, DNWSI 1094; Arab. *taʔwat*, Kazimirski DAR 215. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 450; Del Olmo BSA 7 184); ¶ par.: *arḥ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tāt*, pl. *tāt, tut*.

Ewe: *k lb tat l imrh* like the heart of a ewe for her lamb 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *arḥ*); *šbš tat* seven ewes, 1.111:18; *tut tḫḫ šqṇ* PN butchered ewes, 1.80:3. In unc. ctx.: *tāt* 1.93:8.

tīt n. m. "mud, clay" (Arab. *taʔtat*, Kazimirski 215. Cf. Al Yasin LRUA 72; Renfroe AULS 67f.); ¶ par.: *rt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tīt*.

Mud, clay: *b ym tīt* on the day of (the formation of) mud, 1.17 II 7 and par. (// *rt*). In bkn ctx.: *[iṯ] yqrš* he modelled (a lump of) clay, 1.16 V 29 (// *rt*).

tīy PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-i-ya*, PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):4; 96 (RS 16.249):4-5, 7; 154 (RS 16.242):5; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280; Huehnergard UVST 238f.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.245 II 6.

Cf. tšy (II).

tš (I) n.m., "offering" (< /t-š-y/; Eth. *šusāt*, CDG 538); ¶ par.: *dbḫ, nkt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tš*.

Offering: *u tḫtin l dbḫm w l tš* or whether you have sinned in connection with the sacrifices and in connection with the offering(s), 1.40:23 and par.; *hw tš ntšy*, this is the offering that we offer, 1.40:24 and par. (// *dbḫn, nkt*).

Cf. /t-š-y/.

tš (II) "Hero", "Noble", 1) title of the legendary king *krt*, 2) title of the dead and deified kings of Ugarit (Hb. *šwš*, HALOT 1444; Akk. *šuwawu / šuwuwu = šarru*, AHW 1295; CAD Š/3 417. Cf. Herdner Tou 1 484, 529 n. u; Del Olmo UF 20 1988 27ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 33ff.; diff.: Driver CML 151: 'munificent', **tšy*, cf. Fensham JNSL 14 1988 94f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *tš*, suf. *tšh*; pl. *tšm*.

1. Hero, Noble: *krt tš* PN, the Hero, 1.14 IV 37 and par.

2. Title of the dead and deified kings of Ugarit, as recipient of offerings (diff.: cf. *tš (I)*; cf. Fensham JNSL 14 1988 95); *dqt tš(m)*

one ewe, the 'Hero' / 'Heroes', 1.39:1; *npsʃ tʃ* one (piece of) offal, the 'Hero', 1.46:1; *nskt ksp w hrs tʃ* an ingot of silver and gold, the 'Hero', 1.105:8; *imr w ynt qrt l tʃ* a ram and a domestic dove to the 'Hero', 1.119:11, cf. 1.130:19. In bkn ctx.: *tʃ mlk* the 'Hero', the king (?), 1.173:12 (cf. Hb. PN *malki-šurʃ*, HALOT 593);]*tʃh w hl* (the king must sacrifice) to his 'Hero(es)' and remain desacralized (?), 1.173:17.

tʃdt, 4.150:5, cf. *tʃt*.

tʃl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 17. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tʃl* : 4.359:3.

*/t-ʃ-ʃ(-b)/

Cf. tʃl, tʃlb, tʃln.

tʃlb PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198).

PN: 4.425:3. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tʃl*, 4.359:3.

tʃln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *ša-a-la-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) III 54; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34, 331.

PN: ★a) 4.374:5; 4.378:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 II 26; 4.214 I 3; 4.633:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34). Cf. in bkn ctx. *tʃl*, 4.359:3.

tʃly PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.133:3. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tʃl*, 4.359:3.

/t-ʃ-r/ vb G "to prepare (the table), arrange" (MHb. *šʃr*, Jastrow DTT 1612; HALOT 1613f.; Eth. *šarfa*, CDG 532f. Cf. De Moor SP 69; Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 153 n. f; diff.: Lipiński UF 2 1970 78: 'fracasser', Arab. *tašara*, Eth. *sašara*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tʃʃr*, *yʃʃr*, inf. *tʃʃr* (or a mistake for *tʃʃr*, *tʃʃar* in 1.3 III 37 is a mistake for *tʃʃr*, due to confusing *a/ʃ*; cf. ln. 20-21, 36).

G. To prepare (the table), arrange: *tʃʃr ksat l mhr [tʃʃr tʃhnt l šbim* she arranged chairs like warriors, prepared tables like soldiers, 1.3 II 20-21 and par.; *hdmm tʃʃ(!)r l hdmm* footstools she prepared like footstools, 1.3 II 37; *qm yʃʃr w yšlhmnh* rising he prepared (the table) and gave him food, 1.3 I 4; *iʃh yʃʃr mšʃrm* her brothers arranged the pointer(?), 1.24:35. In bkn ctx.:]*tʃʃr*, 4.210:2.

tʃʃr PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /t-ʃ-r/, *tʃʃr* (II)).

PN: 4.278:1.

Cf. *tʃʃr* (III).

tʃʃt n. f.; a container and measure of capacity (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 402; Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 4; UF 21 1898 202ff.; Huehnergard UVST 188; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694: 'ein

Flüssigkeitsmass, mit einem (erheblich) kleineren Fassungsvermögen als ein *kd*; diff.: cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 222f.; Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 92 n. 18 'residue, lees, dregs', Arab. *taṣd*, *taʔd*, DAFA 1 1132, 1174., and see syll. Ug.: DUḤ = *tu-uh-ḥu* = *šu-ḥu-li* = *šu-ḥu-ut-ḥu*, Ug 5 137 III 3); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ša-i-tu*, Ug 5 99:10; Huehnergard UVST 188; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694 n. 45: /*ta/aṣittu*/ < /*ta/aṣidtu*/). ¶ Forms: sg. *tṣt*, pl. *tṣdt*.

A container and measure of capacity, ★a) for honey: *tṣt nbt* one *t* of honey, 4.751:6; ★b) for oil: *ḥmš šmn w ḥmš tṣdt* five (jars) of oil and five *t*, 4.150:5; *tmn ṣṣrh šmn ḥtbn w tṣt* eighteen (jars) and one *t* of oil on account, 4.771:8; *kd šmn tṣt ḥsr* one jar of oil less one *t*, 4.778:5; 4.782:8; *krsu w tṣt šmn* one *k* und one *t* of oil, RS 94.2600:14 (Tropper UG 420).

/t-ṣ-y/ vb G "to offer" (Eth. *šawṣa*, CDG 538; cf. ESA *mtṣt*, DOSA 548. Cf. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 30ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 33ff.; Renfroe AULS 153; diff.: Driver CML 151: 'presented', Arab. *taḡā*); ¶ par.: /d-b-ḥ/, /n-k-t/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ntṣy*, act. ptc. *tṣy* (cf. *tṣy* (I)).

G. To offer: *hw tṣ ntṣy* this is the offering that we offer, 1.40:24 and par. (// *ndbh*, *nkt*).

Cf. *tṣ* (I), *tṣy* (I).

tṣy (I) n. m. 1) cult official, "minister, officiant"; 2) civil servant, "minister" (act. ptc. < /t-ṣ-y/; Eth. *šawāṣi*, CDG 538. For the various proposals concerning etymology cf. Gibson CML 160: 'master, supervisor', Akk. *šu/ū*, Hb. *šāṣāḥ*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 388 n. 13; UF 19 1987 35f.: 'Minister, Wesir', Ug. *tṣ + y*, Akk. *šuwāʔum*; Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313ff.: 'royal secretary' // RS Akk. SUKKAL). ¶ Forms: *tṣy*.

1. Cult official, minister, officiant: *tṣty / tn / tlt (...)* *šbṣ w tṣy tqdm ṣsr* one / two / three (...) seven (times) and one / another / another the offerer, they offer a bird, 1.161:27ff.; *l pn ql tṣy* at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2 (diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 46f.: 'Verleumder', ESA *ttṣ(y)t*); *w mlk ynsl l tṣy* and the king will cease (to act) as officiant, 1.90:22 (/ to offer, cf. /t-ṣ-y/); *bt tṣy* the house of the officiant, 1.119:8 (/ of the 'Hero', rdg *tṣ{y}*(?), cf. *tṣ* (II)).

2. Civil servant, minister: *tṣy nqmd mlk ugrt t* of PN, king of Ugarit, 1.6 VI 57 and par.; *dd l tṣy* a cauldronful for the *t*, 4.175:5 (/ PN(?)).

Cf. /t-ṣ-y/.

tṣy (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 117); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-i-ya*, PRU 3 59 (RS

16.133):4; 96 (RS 16.249):4-5, 7; 154 (RS 16.242):5; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280; Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 230, 238f., 250. PN: ★a) 4.175:5 (cf. *ršy* (II)); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 23; 4.76:7; 4.122:10; 4.354:2; 4.714:4; 4.715:7.

Cf. *tiy*.

/t-b/ vb G 1) "to return, turn round, go back, make one's way, go through"; 2) "to go back to do, to repeat"; 3) "to answer"; 4) "to turn to, attend to"; Š 1) "to send (word), an answer, to answer"; 2) "to (cause to) return, send back" (Hb., Moab., Aram., Nab., *šwb*, HALOT 1427ff.; DNWSI 1114f.; Syr. *tob*, LS 817f.; ESA *twb*, DOSA 541f.; Arab. *tāba*, Lane 361ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the elements /šab-/, /šub-/, /yašub-/, in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 282; ¶ RS Akk.: GUR, Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22; PTU 200; par. /š-b-r/, /š-n-y/, /š-d(-d)/. ¶ Forms: G csuf. *tb*, *tḅ*, pfc. *tḅb*, *tḅbn*, *yḅb*, *yḅbn*, *ntḅ* (?); impr. *tḅ*, inf. suf. *tḅy* (2.9:5, unc. ctx.), *tḅh*; Š pfc. *tḅḅb*, *yḅḅb*, *tḅḅbn*; impr. *tḅḅ*, inf. *tḅḅ*.

G. 1) To return, turn round, go back, revert, make one's way, to go through: *lm tḅ bn šyn* why has GN returned?, 2.70:16; *bnšm dt l ugrt tḅ* people who have returned to TN, 4.339:1 (cf. Akk. *tāru ana*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 447, 449); *tḅ l pdr pdrm* he went through town after town, 1.4 VII 8 (// *šb(!)r*); *w tḅ l mspr* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat), 1.4 V 42, 1.40:35, cf. *w hndt yḅb l mspr*, 1.19 IV 63; *w tḅ* and will they return (?), 2.33:39 (unc. ctx.); *yḅb šm bšl* he turned to DN, 1.6 VI 12; *b tḅh šm* in his return to, 2.62:12 (unc. ctx.); *tḅ l unthm* (until they pay the deposit) they revert to giving their services, 3.4:19; *w atḅ l ntḅtk* and I return / will return to your path (?), 1.82:37 (unc. ctx.); *w tḅḅ šl btnt* and you turned / will turn against the serpents (?), 1.82:35 (unc. ctx.); may the eye of the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man *l tḅr / pḅr / mḅr / bty tḅb* revert to the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man, 1.96:9-11.

In bkn ctx.: *šxntḅ smnkm* we shall go back to you, 2.36:9 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 325; diff.: Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: 'we will another time deliver (*l qrb*) to both of you', cf. *infra* 2).

2) To go back to do, to repeat: *yḅbn yspr* he will go back to recite, 1.23:56, cf. ln. 1; *w tḅḅ trḅsnn* and repeatedly she washed him, 1.16 VI 10; *[y]tḅ mdbh bšl* it will be repeated on the altar of DN, 1.41:41 and par. (KTU: [*t*]tḅ); [*y*]tḅ *kmm l kl msp[ḅ]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14.

3) To answer (with ellipsis, > 'to return to say'): *yḅb ḡzr mt hnmmy* the Noble, the GN answered, 1.20 II 8 and par., cf. 1.4 III 10 (// *yšn*,

ytḥdd); *tḥb y[bmā] limm* the (Intended) of the people answered, 1.3 IV 21 and par. (// *tḥn*).

4) To turn to, attend to: *ytḥ ly tr il* attend to me Bull DN!, 1.3 IV 54s., cf. 1.17 VI 42; 1.18 IV 16); *tḥb bḥl l hwty* you will attend to my words, DN, 1.4 VI 15 and par., *tḥbn* in 1.4 VII 24; *tḥ ly l aqht* attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 42 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *tḥ*, 1.2 I 2; *tḥl*, 1.67:17;]*tḥ*, 2.8:3; 4.326:7; 4.701:3; 7.137:2; *tḥb*, 1.19 I 6;]*tḥb*, 282:15.

Š. 1) To send (word), an answer, to answer (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 75f.): *w rgm tḥb ly* and send me an answer, 2.13:13 and par., *w rgm tḥb smy* and send me an answer, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:12 (cf. ln. 32); cf. *ḥḥb rgm*, 1.106:23 and *tḥb ly*, 2.35:7; *rgm tḥb l ḥbdh*, send an answer to your servant, 2.12:14 and par.; *w tḥ[ḥb ly ḥ]lmk* and send me an answer about your situation, 2.4:7; *tḥb* he shall answer, 1.41:45 and par. (formula of the royal oracle): *at tḥb sm ḥbdk* send (an answer) to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:19.

2) To (cause to) return, send back:]*tḥbn ilm* they made the gods go back, 1.53:6 (unc. ctx.); *w tḥb ank lhm* and I returned them to them (the ships), 2.38:23; *w tḥb mlakm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 32; *ḥd tḥbn ksp iwrkl* until they return the money to PN, 3.4:17. In bkn ctx.: *w ḥhm tḥb*, 1.114:27.

Cf. *tḥil*, *tḥm*, *tḥnq*, *tḥln*.

tḥil (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 61, 63, 96, 200; Rainey UF 31971 164; IOS 3 1973 41; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105; Hess AmPn 138f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-bi-DINGIL(-li)*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):7; PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341):21' and *passim ibid.*; cf. *ia-šu-ub-DINGIR*, PRU 6 39:8', 18'; cf. Sivan GAGl 282; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231.

PN: ★a) 1.92:1 (Margalit AuOr 7 1989 74); 4.313:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.12:6; 4.229:5; 4.322:11.

tḥil (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299: *Ḥabaʿil*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-ba-aʿ-DINGIR*, PRU 6 78:12. Cf. Sivan GAGl 282; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.380:25.

tḥl PN (Sem. Cf. /t-b/; *bḥl* (II) 3. Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361).

PN: *bn PN*, RSOu 14 44:3. Read *gbḥl* in 4.610 (I) 7 (KTU²: *tḥl*).

tḥm PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU

43, 61, 63, 109, 200; Astour CRRA 18 1972 18; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: *šu-ba-ʔa-mu*, PRU 6 72:10'; *šub-ʔa-mu*, Ug 5 97:8 (cf. Berger UF 1 1969 123; Huehnergard UVST 245 n. 138); *šub-am-mu*, Ug 5 159:15; 161:16; *šu-ub-am-mu/mi/ma*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.213):25; RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11. 856):15; PRU 3 57 (RS 15.120):15; 61 (RS 16. 156):5, 11, 13; 64s. (RS 16.200):3, 9, 15, 18; 160 (16.261+):10; cf. Sivan GAGI 203, 282; Huehnergard UVST 231, 245; AkkUg 356, 394.

PN: ★a) 4.115:8; 4.116:10; 4.141 II 20 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.204:7; 4.347:6, 8; 4.609:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.645:10 (x[...])y; 4.707:19; ★b) [*bn*] PN, 4.37:6. In bkn ctx.: 4.461:3.

tbŋnq PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU 61, 110, 200); ¶ syll.: *ša-ba-i-ni-qi*, PRU 6 55:12'; cf. Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 221, 250.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.377:14; in bkn ctx.: 4.260:6. Rdg *bn* *tbŋ(!)nq* in 4.69 I 16.

tbg PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257; Benz PNPPI 413: *šbg*). PN (?): *bn* *rqdy* *tbg*, 4.339:21 (TN?).

Cf. *tbq*.

tbgl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; UF 9 1977 341; Grøndahl PTU 61, 63, 141, 200, 257; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: cf. *š[a]p-ḫa-la-na*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 378.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.110:9.

tbln PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU 43, 61, 153, 162, 200; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.322:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. [*tbl*], 4.450:3.

tbq PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257).

PN (?): in bkn ctx., 4.177:4 (TN?; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689; for the rdg *#!)bq* TN cf. Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; RGTC 12/2 298).

tbqy GN m. (?) (< **tbq*, TN?). ¶ Forms: pl. *tbqym*.

GN (?): in bkn ctx., *tbqym*, 4.40:3.

/t-b-r/ vb G "to break, shatter"; N "to break, be shattered, buckle" (Hb. *šbr*, HALOT 1402ff.; Ph., Aram. *šbr*, DNWSI 1105f.; Ebla cf. NÍG.SAL.SAL = *iš-bí-lu*, VE 77; Civil Biling. 84; KA.ĪAR.DU = *ša-ba-um*, *dal-da-bí-lum/lu-um*, VE 208; Civil Biling. 80; Conti MisEb 1 39f.; Akk. *šebēru*, AHw 1206; CAD Š/2 246ff.; ESA *tbr*, DOSA 539f.; Arab. *tabara*, Lane 330; Eth. *sabara*, CDG 485); ¶ syll. Ug.: the

element /šabar-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 281; ¶ par.: /h-p-k/, /n-t-t/, /y-d-š/ (II). ¶ Forms: G csuf. *tbr*, pfc. *yṭbr*, N pfc. *tṭbr*, *yṭbr*.

G. To break, shatter: *knp nšrm bšl yṭbr* DN broke the wings of the eagles, 1.19 III 8 and par.; *yṭbr ḥrm y bn yṭbr ḥrm rišk* may DN, oh son, break DN your head!, 1.16 VI 55 and par.; *l yṭbr ḥt mtptk* undoubtedly he will shatter your sceptre of command, 1.6 VI 29 and par. (// *yhpk*); *w tṭbr lby* and you will break my heart, 2.72:16 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 146).

N. To break, be shattered, buckle: *bšdn ksl tṭbr* behind (her) back buckled, 1.3 III 33 and par. (// *tṭt*, *tšš*); her jar *l arš tṭbr* shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54. In bkn ctx.: *tṭbr qšt w[... k]nr yṭbr* the bow was shattered and (like) a lyre was shattered, 1.19 I 4;]*tbr*, 2.31:18; *yṭbr* 1.18 IV 2.

Cf. *tbr*, *tbrn* (I).

tbr n. m. "opening" (< /t-b-r/; Hb. *šbr*, HALOT 1404f.; Arab. *tubūr*, Lane 330; Eth. *sēbr*, *sēbrat*, CDG 495). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *tbr*.

Opening: *tbr aḥn* their nasal fossae, 1.2 I 13 (cf. Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 128 n. j).

Cf. /t-b-r/.

tbrn (I) n. m., "opening" (< /t-b-r/); ¶ par.: *p* (III). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tbrn*.

Opening: *k lli tbrn qnh ṭṭtan* like a sucking lamb in the opening of his esophagus (fauces) you shall remain ground up, 1.4 VIII 19 and par. (// *b ph*; cf. Delekat UF 4 1972 18).

Cf. /t-b-r/.

tbrn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 57, 198, 303); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-ba-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 51 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34). PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 4; 4.761:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

tbrny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 198, 302f.).

PN: 4.617:18. In bkn ctx.: *bn tbr* : 4.761:5.

tbt n. f. 1) "seat, family seat, mansion"; 2) "sitting / act of sitting down" (< /y-t-b/; Hb. *šbt*, HALOT 1409; Ebla /tub(a)tum/ in GAR.DUR = *šu-ba-tum/du*, VE 88, Kreberník ZA 73 1983 4; Conti SQF 76. Cf. Fensham JNSL 1 1971 16f.; Loretz SEL 12 1995 116); ¶ par.: *htk*, *mlk* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tbt*, suf. *tbtk*, *tbtḥ*.

1) Seat, family seat, mansion: *mid gršš tbtḥ* PN (watched) his ruined family seat, 1.14 I 23 (// *ḥthh*); *ksu tbtḥ* the seat of his throne, 1.3 VI 15 and par. (// *arš nhlth*); *l ysš alt tbtk* he will certainly rip out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 28 and par. (// *ksu mlkk*).

2) Sitting, act of sitting down: *bšl ytb k tbt ḡr* DN sits down like the

sitting down of a mountain (!), 1.101:1, cf. 1.1 III 9, *b grt t[bt* (cf. Caquot TOu 2 47 n. 98, diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 133: 'ein Tier', // *db*). In unc. ctx.: [*r]hbt tbt (...)* *rbt tbt*, 1.5 III 2-3; *tbt*, 1.82:39; 1.107:12;]*tbt*, 7.163:4.

Cf. /y-t-b/.

tbtñq, rdg *tbt*(!)ñq in 4.69 I 16; cf. *tbtñq*.

tbt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 50, 199); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF DUMU-*ši*-IB-*te*₄; cf. Huehnergard UVST 215; cf. Sivan GAGI 281.

PN: 4.123:22.

tby PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-bu-₁[a]*, PRU 6 72:10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 282.

PN: 4.222:11. In unc. ctx., cf. 2.9:5 and cf. /t-b/. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.431; 7.39:4.

tbym PN bkn(?)]*tbym*[, 4.564:2. Cf. *tby*.

td n. m. 1) "breast, bosom, chest, udder"; 2) "breast (of meat)" (Hb. *šd*, HALOT 1416f.; Syr. *tdō*, LS 816; Arab. *tady*, Lane 333. Cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 79; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 202 n. k; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123); ¶ par.: *hlt*, *kbd*, *qs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *td*; suf. *tdh*; pl. cstr. *td*; suf. *tdn* (cf. allomorphs *dd*, *zd*).

1) Breast, bosom, chest, udder: *pq mrgtm td* they obtained animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 VI 56 and par. (// *qs mri*); *mss td btl* he (will) suck) the breasts of the Virgin, 1.15 II 27 (// *hlt atrt*); *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests like puppies (?) they nibble, 1.12 I 11 (diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 34: 'substance', Arab. *tadina*); *td limm*, 'breast' of the people, title of the goddess *šnt*, 1.13:19 (cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 308f.); *tksynn b tdh* she covered him with her udder, 1.10 III 24.; in bkn ctx.:]*tdh tqt* her breasts (had not known) lactation, 1.13:31 (// *kbdh*).

2) Breast (of meat): *ybrd td l pnwh* he divided the breast (of meat) in his presence, 1.3 I 6.

Cf. *dd*, *zd*.

tdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258).

PN: 4.377:29. Rdg unc. *bn t(?)dn*, 4.290:13; in bkn ctx.:]*tdn*[, 7.9.3.

tdny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:20; 4.791:16. In bkn ctx.:]*tdn*[, 7.9.3.

tdnyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258).

PN: *bn PN*. 4.225:10; 4.611:29.

tdptñ PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 212, 251, 258; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.114:4; 4.631:21 (*bn brn*).

tdr n. f. “waitress, girl” (?) (cf. Hurro-Hitt. *šiduri*, HW 325; GLH 229; AHW 1230; CAD Š/2 408; this would denote the goddess Allanzu). ¶

Forms: sg. *tdr*.

Waitress, girl (?):]*h/pn tdr*, 4.275:2 (bkn ctx., probl. ritual). Cf. in Hurr. ctx.: 1.42:30.

trdt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270: *Šidura(še)*).

TN: 1.131:8 (Hurr.)

/t-d-t/ vb D “to repeat for the sixth time” (denom. vb < *tdt*); ¶ par.: /ḫ-m-š/. ¶ Forms: D pfc. *ytdt*, ptc. pass. *mtdt*, cf. *mtdt*.

D. To repeat for the sixth time: *ytdt yšbš rgm* he repeated for the sixth, seventh time, 1.16 V 19 (// *yḫmš*).

Cf. *mtdt*, */š-d-t/, *tdt*, tt.

tdt adj., ord. num. “sixth” (< */š-d-t/; ESA *sd*, DOSA 328; Arab. *sādis*, Lane 1332; Hb. *ššy*, HALOT 1666; Akk. *šadāšium*, AHW 1123; CAD Š/1 38; Eth. *sadus*, *sādēsāwi*, CDG 486f.); ¶ par.: *ḫmš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tdt*.

Sixth: *ḫmš tdt ym* a fifth and a sixth day, 1.14 III 3 and par.; *mgd tdt yrḫm* food (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31 and par. (// *lḫm d ḫmš*); *b tdt* on the sixth day, 1.41:45 and par.;] *tdt ytb mlk* the sixth (day) the king sits, 1.171:6.

Cf. /t-d-t/, tt.

tdtb PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU 264; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 12.

tdy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257; Rainey UF 3 1971 172); ¶ syll.: cf. *ši-DI-ia*, PRU 6 78:4, 16; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 92.

PN: 4.116:18. In bkn ctx.:]*tdy* : 4.650:3.

Cf. *šdy*, *šty*, *tty*.

tdyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257).

PN: 4.643:12; 4.649:4. In bkn ctx.:]*tdy* : 4.650:3;]*tdyn*], *ibid.* ln. 4.

Cf. *šdyn*, *tty*.

tdyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-zi-ia-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 93.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.755:6.

Cf. *tty*.

tgr PN (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *šagapūru*, AHW 1126; CAD Š/1 65f. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 255; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 157); ¶ syll.: cf. *šag-ga-pu-ru*, PRU 4 237 (RS 17.251):18.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.224:9; 4.422 (II) 2.

tgd PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: *šī*-KU-TI, Syria 28 1951 173ff. (RS 14.016):24; cf. *šī-gu*-TI, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 46 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26 n. 207, 34; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105).

PN: ★a) 4.382:30; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 28; 4.761:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26, 34). For 4.633:5 cf. Van Soldt SAU 34 (KTU: *bn tgr*[b]).

Cf. *tgt*.

tgmi PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in bkn ctx., 4.192:4.

tgrb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 (I) 28. For *bn tgr*[b, 4.633:5, cf. Van Soldt SAU 34: *bn tgr*[d(?).

tgt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.269:9.

Cf. *tgd*.

tgdy PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252, 256; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 4.

tgr (I) n. m., “gate, door” (Hb. *šsr*, HALOT 1614ff.; Ph., Pun. *šsr*, DNWSI 1179; EA Akk. *ša-aḥ-ri*, EAT 244:16, cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Arab. *tagr*, Lane 338f.; Eg. /tagra, targa/, Hoch SWET 390f.); ¶ par.: *gm* (I), *hmt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tgr*, pl. cst. *tgrt*, suf. *tgrh*, *tgrny*, *tgrkm*. Gate, door: *pnh tgr yšu* her face appeared through the gate (?), 1.16 I 52; *yṯb b ap tgr* he sat at the entrance of the gate, 1.17 V 6 and par. (// *gm*); *klat tgrt bht* she closed the doors of the house, 1.3 II 3 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 167f.: ‘Spalt’, < **tgr*); *k gr šz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26 (// *hmytkm*); *al tdy šz tgrny* do repel the strong one from our gates, 1.119:28 and par. (// *hmytny*); *šlm tgrh* hail, its gates!, 1.161:34. In bkn ctx.: *km nkyt tgr* like distressed(?) (women) at the gate (?), 1.16 II 27; *w l tgr n*], 1.136:3. Cf. *tgr* (II).

tgr (II) n. m. 1) “gatekeeper”; 2) “guardian”, royal and mythological title (Hb. *šwšr*, HALOT 1446; Hb., Ph. *šsr*, DNWSI 1179f.; Ebla /taggārum/ in KÍD.SAG = *ša-ḥa-lum*, VE 269; EV 0188; Fronzaroli EL 150); ¶ par.: *bty*, *mḥr* (II), *pḥr* (II); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. NI.DU₈, PRU 6 93:17; cf. PRU 6 p. 150; Rainey IOS 3 1973 45; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 338f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 376; cf. *yṯ(n)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tgr*, suf. *tgrh*; pl. *tgrm*.

1) Gatekeeper, ★a): *tgrm* gatekeepers, 4.126:22; *tgrm PNN* gatekeepers PNN, 4.609:13; *tlṯ b tgrm* three (labourers go) with the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 2; *dd l tgr* a ‘cauldronful’ (of grain) for the

gatekeeper, 4.128:11 (but cf. *tgr* (III)); *ubdy tgrm šd tgr PN bd PN* lands leased to the gatekeepers: the field of the gatekeeper PN, at the hands of PN, 4.103:39-40; the eye of the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man / *tgr* / *pgr* / *mgr* / *btg tgb* revert to the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man, 1.96:8-12; ★b) *PN tgr hkl* palace gatekeeper, 4.224:8-9; *tgr bt il* gatekeeper of the house of DN, 1.114:11 (cf. Pardee TPM 52); *hdr tgr* vestibule, 4.195:14. In unc. ctx.: 4.147:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38: PN, cf. *a/iwrtgrm*; diff.: Heltzer, IOKU 32f.: '(the) gatekeeper').

2) Guardian, royal and mythological title: *tgr mlk* guardian of the kingdom, 7.63:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 176); in astrology: *srbt špš tgrh ršp* the sun set, her guardian being DN (Mars), 1.78:3 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 59f.; Seitter - Duerbeck in Dietrich - Loretz MU 283f.). For the rdg *tgr* in 1.5 II 8 cf. Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109; cf. *šrt* (II). In bkn ctx.: *tgr*, 4.699:1-2.

Cf. *tgr* (I), *tgr* (III).

tgr (III) PN (?) (lexical classification and etym. unc. in unc. ctx.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38: PN, cf. *a/iwrtgrm*; diff.: Heltzer, IOKU 32f.: '(the) gatekeeper'. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 198, 247f.).

PN (?): 4.147:3. Cf. 4.128:11.

Cf. *tgr* (II).

tgr DN, first part of the double-barrelled name of the unknown god(s) *tgr w bd* (etym. unc.). Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315).

DN, in god lists: *tgr w bd*, 1.123:27.

tk PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 255); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-uk-ku*, PRU 4 118 (RS 17.133):5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.45:2.

/t-k-h/ vb G "to uncover, undress" (?); N(?) "to be left naked, wanting" (?) (etym. unc., contextual translation. Cf. De Moor VT 14 1964 371f.: 'to strip naked', in a sexual sense, Arab. *kataha*, but cf. Grégoire - Groneberg UF 6 1974 67 n. 20; Del Olmo MLC 641: 'estrechar, abrazar, apretar', *idem*; Herrmann YN 4f.: 'finden', Aram. *šēkah*, Syr. *ʔēškāh*; Albright BASOR 83 1941 39ff.: 'wear away', Hb. *khš*, Driver CML 151: 'to wilt, relax', Hb. *škḥ*; Caquot - Sznycer Tou 1 239f. n. f: 's'enflammer', Hb. *niškēhāh*, Is 23:16; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 285: 'vergessen', Hb. *škḥ*; survey in HALOT 1490f.).

¶ Forms: G pref. *tkh*, *ythk*; N(?) *ythk*.

G. To uncover, undress (?): *yrh ytkh yh[bq]* DN undresses (?) (and embraces, 1.24:4; *y/tkh w y/tihd b qrb/ušk* (s)he undressed(?) and

seized her vulva / his penis, 1.11:1-2.

N.(?) To be left naked, wanting (?): *ttkh ttrp šmm* the heavens were left naked (?), drooping, 1.5 I 4 and par.

/t-k-l/ vb G/D “to lose, be deprived of children” (Hb. *škl*, HALOT 1491f.; Aram. *tkl*, DJPA 581; Arab. *takila*, Lane 345. Cf. Caquot TOU 2 90; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 157). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *ttkl*.

G/D. To lose, be deprived of children: *ttkl bnwth* his offspring was deprived of sons, 1.100:61.

Cf. *tkl*.

tkl n. m. “sterility, loss of children” (< /t-k-l/; Hb. *škwl*, HALOT 1489; Syr. *tkolō*, LS 823; Arab. *ta/ukl*, Lane 345: Cf. Finkel Fs. Starr 31ff.; Tsumura UF 6 1974 409; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 278f.); ¶ par.: *ulmn*.

¶ Forms: sg. *tkl*.

Sterility, loss of children: *bdh ht tkl* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:8, cf. 1.95:4 (// *ulmn*).

Cf. /t-k-l/.

*/t-k-m/

Cf. *tkm*, *tkmt*.

tkm n. m. “shoulder” (Hb. *škm*, HALOT 1494f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161f.); ¶ par.: *amt* (II), (?) *nḥnpt*, *zr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tkm*, cstr. *tkm*, du. cstr. *tkmm* (/ -m enc.).

Shoulder: *tkm bm tkm* shoulder to shoulder, 1.22 I 5; *yrhs (...) usbšth šd tkm* he washed (...) his fingers / arms up to the shoulder, 1.14 III 54 and par. (// *amth*); *rkb tkmm hmt* he mounted the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 IV 4 and par. (// / *zr*); *šl l tkm bnwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13 (//(?) / *nḥnpt*).

Cf. *tkmt*.

tkmn DN, first element of the double-barrelled DN *tkmn w šnm*, origin unknown (Cf. Pardee UF 20 1988 195ff.; for a Sanskrit etym. cf. Wyatt UF 22 1990 446f.); ¶ syll.: cf.(?) PN *šu-ku-ma-na*, PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281) 6.

DN, in lists of gods: *tkmn w šnm*, 1.65:4; 1.123:8; in offering texts: *tkmn w šnm dqt / š*, DNN, one ewe / ram, 1.39:3 and par.; in prayers and magical texts: *ytšl (...) l tkmn w šnm* may it ascend (...) to DNN!, 1.40:34 and par.; in literary texts : *yšmsn{.}nn tkmn w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:18.

tkmt n. f., “she who carries on her shoulders, who shoulders” (act. ptc. G */t-k-m/; ESA PN *tkmt*, DOSA 544; Eth. *sakama*, CDG 496. Cf. Dahood UHP 52; diff.: Watson UF 8 1976 378: ‘to rise early’, Hb. *hiškîm*); ¶ par.: *hspt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tkmt*.

She who carries on her shoulders, who shoulders: *pġt tkmt my* PN, who carries water on her shoulders, 1.19 II 6 and par. (// *hspġ*).

Cf. *tkm*.

tkn PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; cf. Grøndahl PTU 255); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ka-na-na*, PRU 3 155 (RS 16.243):5.

PN: 4.16:13. In bkn ctx., *tkn*], 4.506:4.

/t-k-p/ vb N “to be expelled, rejected” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *sakāpu*, AHW 1011: *sakāpu(m)* f, CAD S 70ff.: *sakāpu* A; Syr. *tkab*, LS 822f.; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 19: ‘résister’, Akk. *sakāpu*; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 530: ‘abfassen’, from ctx.; Pardee Fs. Pope 66ff.: ‘to overcome’, from ctx.; Dahood UHP 74: ‘to long for’, rdg *ntk p msnk*, Hb. *škh*). ¶ Forms: N csuf. *ntkp*.

N. (?) To be expelled, rejected (?): *hm ntkp* if they have been expelled (...), 2.10:14.

/t-k-r/ vb Š “to deliver (in payment or tribute)” (?) (denom. < Akk. *iškaru*, AHW 395f.; CAD I/J 244ff. : < Sum. eš.gar; Hb. *škr*, HALOT 95; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 173; diff.: Sauren - Kestemont UF 3 1971 204 n. 58: ‘évoquer, raconter’, allophone of **dkr*, Hb. hif. *zkr*; Margalit UF 27 1995 240: < **ttkr*, ‘a riding animal’; Wyatt RTU 205 n. 132: ‘she put a brave face on it’, *id.*). ¶ Forms: Š cpref suf. *tttkm*.

Š. To deliver (in payment or tribute) (?), in unc. ctx.: *tttkm* (...) whom they will deliver as tribute ..., 1.15 I 3.

tkš PN bkn(?) (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *šaksu* and OAss PN DUMU *ša-ak-si-im*, AHW 1141; CAD/I 193. Cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116).

PN bkn(?): rdg unc. *tkš* *lxxx*, 4.52:10.

tkt n. f., a type of boat (cf. Eg. *šktj*, Wäs 4 315; Hb. *škyh*, HALOT 1327. Cf. Alt AfO 15 1945/51 70). ¶ Forms: sg. *tkt*.

A type of boat: ★a) in administrative texts: *tkt* PN t. of PN, 4.81:4 and *passim ibid.*; PN *tkt* a t., 4.366:1-14; ★b) in mythological texts: *šdn tkt b glt* the abundance(?) of the t.-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 7 (cf. De Moor SP 51 n. 52; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 175; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1968 289ff.: ‘das Umherziehen’, Arab. *takka*; Dietrich - Loretz SEL 12 1995 117f.; Loretz UBL 12 167ff.: ‘Zeit des Wagens’, Hurro-Akk. *šukituḥlu* ‘Wagenfahrer’ < *šukitu* ‘Wagen’; rdg *trt*, cf. Driver CML 151: ‘moisture’, Arab. *tarr*, *tariya*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 207 n. t: ‘jaillissement’, *idem*; Del Olmo MLC 202, 641: ‘abundancia’, Arab. **trw/y*, cf. *trt*, for the various opinions cf. also Van Zijl Baal 110; Smith BC 53, 66; Wyatt RTU 101 n 135, 136). In unc. ctx.: *it yn*

dšrb btk 1.23:74.

Cf. *trt*.

tl “?” (cf. Hurr. /šali/, Laroche GLH 212: “fille”).

? : in unc. ctx., *l tl pky*, 5.11:14 (word division unc. in school exercise text). Cf. in Hurr. ctx. 1.64:21.

əl, allograph of *il*, 1.108:9: *aklt šgl i(!)l* who devours the divine bullock (cf. 1.3 III 44).

tlb n. m. “flute” (Akk. *šulpu*, AHW 1269; CAD Š/3 256: *šulpu* A 3. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 176; Pardee TPM 98); ¶ par.: *knr*, *mšltm*, *tp* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tlb*, pl. *tlbm*.

Flute: *d yšr* (...) *b knr w b tlb* whi is sung (...) with the lyre and the flute, 1.108:4 (*// b tp w mšltm*); *w rm b tlbm* and is celebrated (?) with flutes, 1.113:3 and par.

tlgdy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 56, 211, 252, 257; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.290:2.

tlhh adj. m. “?” / GN(?), with Hurr. morphology (cf. *tlhny*, GN; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; diff.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349: < TN *Zalhu*, cf. *slhu*). For the Hurr. ending *-h* cf. Diakonoff HU 70f.).

¶ Forms: *tlhh*.

? / GN(?): PN *tlhh*, 4.53:5.

tlhmy “?” (rdg and etym. unc.; school exercise).

? : in unc. ctx., *att l tlhmy*, 5.11:6 (cf. *tyny*, cf. Tropper UG 595: rdg *lhmy* ‘mein Brot’ // *yny* ‘mein Wein’, ln. 7).

tlhn n. m. “table” (Hb. *šlhn*, HALOT 1519ff.); ¶ par.: *hdm*, *ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tlhn*, cstr. *tlhn*, suf. *tlhny*, pl. *tlhnm*, *tlhnt*.

Table: *tlhn il* a divine table, 1.4 I 38; *dpr tlhn b qsl* the table was perfumed with vine blossom, 1.22 I 16; *tlhn bšlt bhtn* the table of the ‘Lady of the Mansions’, 1.109:31; *šr tlhnt l šbim* she prepared tables as (if they were) soldiers, 1.3 II 21 and par. (*// hdm*, cf. ln. 36-37); *štt p[...] b tlhny [...]* was placed on my table, 1.4 III 15; *lh[m] b tlhnt lhm* eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 36; *tht tlhnt* beneath the tables, 1.114:6 (cf. ln. 8); *thtsb bn tlhnm* she battled between the tables, 1.3 II 30; *lpnh ybky tlhn mlk* may the royal table weep in front of him!, 1.161:15 (*// ksi PN*, *hdm pšnh*); special administrative meaning (‘the king’s table’, public treasury), *bn adty tlhn* PN of the ‘table’, 4.13:36 and *passim* in this bkn text. In bkn ctx.: *tlh[n]*, 4.248:6; *tlhn*, 4.275:6; *]tlhnt*, 4.594:3.

Cf. *tlhn*, *tlhny* (I).

tlhny (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302: *Tulhanā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU

14; Astour RSP 2 337, 365; UF 13 1981 8f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382); ¶ syll.: URU *šul-ḥa-na/nu*, PRU 6 95:7; 111:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302); 169:2'; cf. for the rdg Astour RSOu 11 67 n. 83; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 690; cf. URU *šī(?) -il-ḥa-na*, PRU 3 38 (RS 15.41):2. Cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 86, 244 n. 130; AkkUg 365; UF 28 1996 690.

TN: 4.68:11; 4.95:5; 4.629:16; 4.686:7; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 39; 47:30; for 4.355:41 cf. Van Soldt; for 4.308:5f. and 4.610 (II) 43 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11, 13. Bkn 4.619:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302).

Cf. tlhny (II).

tlhny (II) GN m. (< *tlhny (I)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tlhny*, pl. *tlhnyṃ*.

GN: *bn PN tlhny*, 4.33:17; in bkn ctx.:]*tlhnyṃ*, 4. 634:3.

Cf. tlhḥ, tlhny (III).

tlhny (III) PN (< *tlhny (II)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 198).

PN: 4.80:18.

tlhḥ DN, one of the *ktrt* goddesses (etym. unc.: cf. Hb. *šlḥym*, HALOT 1505f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 200; SP 146f.; Herrmann YN 23; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 553 n. 1; diff.: Rainey RSP 2 73: 'dowry', Hb. *šillūhīm*).

DN: *tlhḥ w mlghy* DN and DN, 1.24:47.

tlln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 198; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 16; 4.711:2.

tlit, in bkn ctx.: *tlit khn*], 2 1.107:18 (Cf. Pardee TPM 246 n. 67: 'bande', for this and other opinions).

tlrby (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299f.: *Tallurbā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168f.; Astour TopAn 129; UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 67 n. 90; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382); ¶ syll.: URU *šal-lu-ur-ba-a*, RS 25.455 A+: rev. 3 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128; Van Soldt UF 28 1966 690); URU *šá/šal-lur_x(NIR)-ba(-a)*, PRU 6 95:4; 105:3'; 134:7; URU *šal-lur_x(NIR)-[bī(?)]-ya*, PRU 6 111:8 (rdg Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; for the rdg *lur_x(NIR)* cf. Astour UF 13 1981 8 n. 49; RSOu 11 67 n. 82); cf. Huehnergard UVST 231, 290 n. 109; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 690. ¶ Forms: *tltby*, *tlrbh* (adv. *-h*; cf. *-h (II)*).

TN: 4.68:12; 4.95:4; 4.244:21; 4.610 (II) 38 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13; Van Soldt UBL 11 376); 4.686:8; 4.762:8; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 4; with directional suff.: *qrht d tš{š}lmm tlrbh* cities

that pay TN, 4.95:2. For 4.308:5-6 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; for 4.355:43 and 4.629:20 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690.

Cf. tlrby (II).

tlrby (II) GN m. (< *tlrby* (I)); syll. Ug. : *šá-lur_x(NIR)-bi-yu/yi*, PRU 6 100:1; 138:19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231, 238f.; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299. ¶ Forms: *tlrby*.

GN: *PN tlrby*, 4. 297:5; bkn: 4.619:3.

tlth PN (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. (MUL) *šiltāhu* and ⁴*Šil-ta-ḥa-a-nu*, Ahw 1236f., CAD Š/2 448ff. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126; AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: 4.12:3.

tlt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 5; ★b) *gt bn tlt*, 4..96:11 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).

/t-l-t/ vb D 1) “to repeat for the third time”; 2) “to plough” (denom. from < *tlt* (I). Cf. De Moor SP 194; Grabbe UF 8 1976 63; Dahood UF 11 1979 145f.; Margalit MLD 133); ¶ par.: /ḥ-r-t/. ¶ Forms: D pfc. *tlt*, *ytl*, pass. ptc. *mltt*, cf. *mltt*.

D. 1. To repeat for the third time: [*ytl*], 1.16 V 13, reconstructed form , cf. ln. 13, 16, 17, 19: *yāny*, [*yrb*], *yḥmš*, *ytd*.

2. To plough: *ytl qn dršh (...)* *k šmq ytl bmt* he ploughed the cane of his arm (: humerus) (...), like a valley he ploughed his back, 1.5 VI 20-21 and par. (// *yḥrt*).

Cf. *mltt*, *tlt* (I).

tlt (I) n. num. 1) “three”; 2) “set of three, tercet, trio” (Hb. *šlwš*, HALOT 1544f.; Hb., Ph., Pun., *šlš/t*, DNWSI 1153f.; Aram., Nab., Palm. *tlt/h*, DNWSI 1153f.; Aram. *tlt*, DJPA 583; Akk. *šalāš*, AHW 1146; CAD Š/1 232ff.; ESA *tšlt*, DOSA 544f.; Arab. *talāt*, Lane 347ff.; Eth. *šalās*, CDG 529. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.11ff.; Del Olmo UF 7 1975 89ff.; Vervenne UF 19 355ff.); ¶ par.: *arbš*, *tn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tlt*, allophone *šlš* (4.710:10); f. *tltt*, allophone *šlšt* (4.710:5, 11, 13); encl. -m: *tlttm*, du. *tlttm*, pl. *tltm* (cf. *tltm*).

1. The numeral three, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tlt rkb šrpt* three (sacrifices) the Charioteer of the clouds (hates), 1.4 III 17 (// *tn*); *b tltt* on (day) three, 1.46:5; *bn hzph tltt* PN three (shekels?), 1.87:58, cf. 4.394:2; *tlt w tšy* three (times) and an officiant, 1.161:28; *tlt šl ubršy* three (rods) on the account of TN, 2.26:11; 4.283:6; 4.313:18, 21; *ubršy tlt* TN three, 4.27:15, cf. 4.41:10; 4.73:11, 13; 4.113:1; 4.303:5; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:2; PN *tlt* three (rams), 4.775:15, 16, 18, 21; *tprt b tltt a t*. for three (shekels), 4.146:4, cf. *b šlšt* for three (shekels),

4.710:11; *tlt bt il ann* three (jars of wine) the sanctuary of *a.*, 4.149:17; *tlt l hršm / mdr[glm]* three (jars of wine) for workers / *m.*, 4.216:2, 4; *tlt b zl* three (vineyards) in TN, 4.244: 13; *tlt l bt* three (jars of wine) for the palace, 4.274:5; [t] *tlt b tgrm* three (of the personnel) from among the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 2; ★b) genitive syntagms: *tlt mth grym* three measures (below) the depths, 1.3 IV 36 and par. (// *tn*); *tlt ymm* three days, 1.111:2; *tlt yrhm* three months, 1.16 II 22 (// *arbs*); *tlt sin* three sheep, 1.43:6; *tlt yn / mšb* three (jars) of wine, 1.91:22, 25, 33; 4.41:5; 4.715:2; *hms mat tlt yn* five hundred and three (jars) of wine, 4.126:14, cf. PN *tlt [yn]* PN three (jars) [of wine], 4.715:22-23; *tlt kk[rm] / h[mr]* three talents / loads, 4.23:4-5; *tlt spm* three bowls, 4.34:3, 4, 7, 8; 4.46:32; *tlt šmn* three (jars) of oil, 4.41:2; 4.123:3; *tlt šurt* three *š.*, 4.44:6, 16; *tlt klbm* three dogs, 4.54:4; *tlt dd* three cauldronfuls, 4.333:5; 4.608:2; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:5'; *tlt ddm ššrm* three cauldronfuls of barley, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:14'; cf. 4.60:3; *tlt qlsm* three shields, 4.63 III 3, 21; *tlt qšt* three bows, 4.63 III 5, 21; *yd tlt klth* with his three daughters-in-law (?), 4.80:19; *tlt smdm* three pairs / teams, 4.88:9; 4.89:1; 4.145:8; 4.302:4; 4.368:1; 4.377:1; 4.585:3; *tlt gzm* three lads, 4.102:16; *tlt ktnt* three tunics, 4.132:2; 4.333:18; *tlt b[n] mrynm* three sons of *m.*, 4.137: 4, cf. 4.163:8; *tlt lmdm* three apprentices, 4.138:6, 8, 9, cf. 4.188:7; *tlt hpnt* three *h.*, 4.152:5; *tlt mkkbt* three chariot bodies, 4.167:1, 5; *b tlt šnt* in three years, 4.168:12; 4.182:60; *tlt pld ššrt* three woollen cloaks (?), 4.205:7; *tlt ššrt* three (lengths) of wool, 4.705:1; *tlt kkr ššrt* three talents of wool, 4.341:3; *tlt krm ubdym* three vineyards in a leasing system, 4.244:9, cf. ln. 10; *tlt ptt* three cases, 4.247:22; *tlt šd(m)* three fields, 4.282:3, 6; 4.357:29; *tlt alp spr* three oxen, 4.296:8, cf. 4.127:6; 4.417:5; 4.446:3; *tlt utbm* three *u.*, 4.333:11; *tlt nšrh* his three lads, 4.339:25, cf. 4.360:5; *tlt bšl* three workers, 4.360:2; *tlt zt* three olive trees (?), 4.399:6; *tlt š[š]* three *š.*, 4.410:8, 15, 17, 20; *tlt brm* three *b.*, 4.421:3; *tlt hrš m[rkbt]* three carters, 4.618:12; *tlt hrmtt* three sickles, 4.625:1; *tlt bhnm* three houses, 4.750:12; *mdrglm tlt ksp* the *m.* three (shekels) of silver, 4.751:2; *tlt ššrm* three (domestic) fowl, 4.751:5;]*tlt ktt* three *k.*, 4.60:4;1 [t] *tlt att adrt* three noble women, 4.102:16, cf. 4.419:6; *t[.}t azml* three *a.*, 5.23:3; *tlt lg rqh* three *l.* of perfume, 5.10:8. In bkn ctx.:]*tlt qlm* three *q.*, 4.468:2; *šššt pršm* three *p.*, 4.710:5; *šššt kšt* three *k.*, 4.710:13; ★c) in apposition: *hrs tlt* of gold, three (shekels), 1.43:5; *kdwt tlt k.*, three, 4.270:3, cf. [t] *t kdwtm gdlm*, 4.152:6; *khn m tlt* priests, three, 4.752:6; PN *tlt bnšm* PN: three members of personnel, RSOu 14 48:1; ★d) composite

numbers: six: *tl̄t w tl̄t ksp̄h* its price is six (shekels), 4.158:13; (...) *tl̄t w tl̄t* (...) six, 4.721: 8; *tl̄tm bšlm* six (du.) workers, 4.360:6-7; thirteen: *tl̄t ššrt*, 1.41:3, 1.112:15; *tl̄t ššr* [*kk̄r* thirteen talents, 4.342:2; *tl̄t šsr mrynm* thirteen *m.*, 4.137:2; *tl̄t ššr kdwtm* thirteen *k.*, 4.152:11; *tl̄t ššr mkrm* thirteen traders, 4.163:7; *mrynm tl̄t ššr m.*, thirteen, 4.179:10; *tl̄t ššrh [l b]t ršp gn* thirteen (jars of wine) for DN, 4.219:3; *tl̄t ššr[š]*, thirteen, 4.290: 10; *tl̄t ššr bnš* thirteen individuals, 4.618:2; *tl̄t ššr šin* thirteen sheep, 4.691:2; *mitm tl̄t ššrh* two hundred and thirteen, 4.777:5; *tl̄t ššrh šgl* thirteen calves, 4.783:4; *tl̄t [š]šr pth* thirteen doors, 4.195:7; *ktnt [š]tl̄t šsr[h]* tunics, thirteen, 4.363:1, in bkn ctx. 4.594:2; *tl̄t ššrh prs qmh* thirteen *p.* of flour, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:2; twenty-three: *tl̄t l ššrm ksp̄hm* its price is twenty-three (shekels), 4.158:5; *tl̄t l ššrm hpnt ššwm* twenty-three horse-*h.*, 4.363:6; *ššrm ššš kd ztm* twenty-three jars of oil, 4.710:10; in bkn ctx.: *tl̄t l ššrm* twenty-three, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:1; thirty-three: *tl̄tm tl̄t* thirty-three, 4.170:9; 1.48:3; fifty-three: cf. in bkn ctx. 4.400:10; in unc. ctx. 1.148:20; sixty-three: *ttm tl̄t* sixty-three, 4.333:1; seventy-three: *šbšt tl̄t šlm* he paid seventy-three, 4.226:9; eighty-three: *tmnym tl̄t* eighty-three, 4.163:11; *tmnym ksp̄ tl̄t kbd* eighty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.333:5; ninety-three *tššm tl̄t w nsp* ninety-three and a half, 4.779:1; three hundred: *tl̄t mat*, 1.148:20; 4.121:1; 4.123:16, 17; 4.127:1; 4.158:7; 4.168:11; 4.171:1; 4.182: 10, 26; 4.247:26; 4.299:4; 4.333:28; 4.369:4; 4. 397:10; 4.402:7; 4.636:26; 4.776:1; cf. in ctx bkn 4.300:2; *tl̄t [mat] arbš*, three hundred and four, 4.387:14; *[tl̄t mit hm[š]]* three hundred and five, 4.291:4; *tl̄t mat šsr* three hundred and ten, 4.636:11; *tl̄t m[aš] ššrm* three hundred and twenty, 4.396:1; 4.636:16; *tl̄t m[aš] tl̄tm kbd* three hundred and thirty, 4.743:15 (for the rdg cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694); *tl̄t mat hmšm* three hundred and fifty, 4.387: 11; *tl̄t mat ttm* three hundred and sixty, 4.636:6; *[tl̄t mat šbšm]* three hundred and seventy, 4.664:3; *[tl̄t mat tmny[m]]* three hundred and eighty, 4.664:5; *tl̄t mat tl̄t (...) bnš*, six hundred and three (...) individuals, 4.137: 12. In bkn ctx.: *[tl̄t kbd šin and]* three sheep, 4.127:9.

2. Set of three, tercet, trio: *atr tl̄t klhm* they walk in sets of three (= three by three) all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par. (*// atr tn*).

In bkn ctx.: *tl̄t kmm*, 1.16 IV 15; *tl̄t šxn*, 1.48:5; *[b tl̄t]*, 1.55:6; *tl̄t*, 1.104:29; 1.163:8; 4.61:1, 6; 4.73:2, 4; 4.139:4; 4.205:8; 4.317:10; 4.326:9; 4.396:11; 4.683:31; 4.719:2-3; 4.722:1-6; 4.744:2; 7.41:6; *tl̄t*, 4.225:10; 4.268:8; 4.301:2; 4.303:4; 4.312:2; 4.396:4; 4.397:8; 4.627:4; *tl̄t*, 1.112: 30; *[tl̄t]*, 4.396:21; 4.579:1-2; 4.598:1; 4.618:13;

]tltt, 1.21 II 7;]tlt, 1.134:5; 4.541:1; 4.697:2; tlt kbd, 4.296:2; 4.400:11; b tlt, 1. 175:17; tlt [nā], 4.4:10; tlt 4.127:10; 4.192:3.;]tlt RSOu 14 42[KTU 9.420]:2.

In unc ctx.: tltm three(?), RS 94.2184+ (unpub., Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402: 'trois'; cf. arbštm (arbš) and hmštm (hmš (I), but see also Tropper UG 347 and cf. *ibid.* 377).

Cf. /t-l-t/, tlt (II), tlt (III), tlt (IV), tltid, tltm.

tlt (II) adj. m. ord. num. "third" (Hb. šlyšy, HALOT 1527; Hb., Ph. šlš(7), DNWSI 1154f.; OAram. tlytyt?, DNWSI 1154f.; tlt, DJPA 583; Akk. šalšu, AHW 1150; CAD Š/1 263ff.; ESA tlt, DOSA 545; Arab. tālīt, Lane 349; Eth. šālēs, CDG 529); ¶ par.: hmš (II). ¶ Forms: sg. tlt, f. tltt.

Third: tlt rbš ym a third, a fourth day, 1.14 V 2 and par.; b tlt ym[gy] on the third (day) he arrived, 1.14 IV 33, cf. 1.22 II 25, 1.111:16; 1.112:8; 1.163:4; tlt rbš [y]r[h] a third, a fourth month, 1.17 II 45; b tlt kd yn on the third (day) a jar of wine, 4.279:3, cf. 1.49:8. In Hurr. ctx.: b tlt, 1.132:22. In unc. ctx.: b tlt, 4.616:1.

Cf. tlt (I).

tlt (III) n. m, "charioteer", "third man", member of the team in a war chariot (Hb. šlyš, HALOT 1525ff.; cf. Akk. tašlīšu, AHW 1339; Hitt. LÚ šališha, Pecchioli-Daddi BiOr 53 1996 142. Cf. Del Olmo Lete IMC 177ff.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 355ff.; Renfroe UF 19 1987 231ff.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1220 n. 47; Watson UF 28 1996 705; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 159: 'team of three horses', tlt (I); Ginsberg ANET 143: 'one-third'); ¶ par.: hpt, tnn (I). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. tlt.

Charioteer: tlt sswm mrkbt charioteers of a chariot, 1.14 III 24 and par.; tlt mat rbt the charioteers (are) hundreds of myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (// hpt, tnn; diff.: one example from many: Gibson CML 84: 'three hundred times ten thousand').

Cf. tlt (I).

tlt (IV) mult. num. m., "triple", "three times" (Arab. talā[an], tulāt, Lane 348. Cf. Goetze Fs. Pedersen 122; diff.: Pedersen Berytus 6 1941 86, 88: 'ihr Drittel', Akk. šulluštu, cf. Herdner TOu 1 530 n. x); ¶ par.: (?) tn (II). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. tltth, f. suf. tltth (cf. 1.16 V 9, unc. ctx.).

Triple: atn (...) tltth hysm I shall give (...) her triple in gold, 1.14 IV 43 (cf. 1.15 II 7, unc. ctx., // (?) tn{n}t).

Cf. tlt (I).

tlt (V) n. m. 1) "copper, bronze"; 2) "bolt" (etym. unc.; cf. tlt (I) and

cf. Virolleaud Syria 30 1953 194; Marzal Biblica 44 1963 343ff.; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 317ff.; OrAn 10 1971 143; Heltzer Iraq 39 1977 203ff.; GPOTU 30; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1332); ¶ RS Akk.: URUDU (*erú*), cf. PRU 3 219; PRU 6 151, 156; Huehnergard AkkUg 367; cf. LÚ.(MEŠ) SIMUG URUDU.(MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93:23; ZABAR (UD+KA+BAR, *siparru*), cf. PRU 3 157; Huehnergard AkkUg 391; cf. LÚ.MEŠ ZAG.LU ZABAR, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) edge II 1 (cf. *sbrdn*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 *ša-al-šu-ma*, Ug 5 84:11; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 318 n. 26: '(oggetti) di rame'; Huehnergard UVST 186f.: '(lot of) copper(-ingot)s'; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 363; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. *tlt*, allomorph *šlš* (cf. *šlš*), f. *šlšt* (cf. *šlšt*).

1. Copper, bronze, ★a): *arbf hmr[m...]* / *tlt* four donkeys for the [(transport of)] copper, 4.268:2; *hms šsr kkr tlt* (ship's cargo of) fifteen talents of copper, 4.390:4; *hms alp tlt (...)* b *ššm hmsšt kbd ksp* five thousand (shekels) of copper (...) for twenty-five of silver, 4.337:6; (n) *kkk tlt* (n) talents of copper, 4.181:4 (cf. *alpm tlt* two thousand shekels of copper, *ibid.* ln. 6); 2.32:5-6, 11; 4.203:1; 4.272:6; 4.280:2, 5; (n) *kkkm alp [[x]] kbd tlt / nskm GN* (n) talents, one thousand (shekels) of copper for the GN casters, 4.337:3; *mit tlt mhšsm šl nsk TN* one hundred shekels of copper, deficit of the forgers of TN, 4.310:1; *arbfm tlt mhšsm PN* forty shekels of copper, deficit of PN, *ibid.* 3; cf. *ibid.* ln. 5, 7, 9; bkn ctx. in 4.300:2; *tlt d yša bd PN / argmn / nskm* copper transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:1 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.; cf. Pardee UF 12 1980 433); *tlt hms alp* copper: five thousand shekels, 4.181: 2; *arbf alp mitm kbd tlt* four thousand two hundred shekels of copper, 4.626:3; in barter: *kkk hms mat kbd tlt ššm* one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for oil, 4.272:4; *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* ln. 5 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176s); ★b) *nsk tlt* coppersmiths: 4.35 II 8; 4.126:18; 4.183 II 27; 4.222:8-11 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ) SIMUG URUDU.(MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93:23; LÚ.MEŠ ZAG.LU ZABAR, PRU 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) edge II 1; cf. *sbrdn*); ★c) copper in powdered form or ground up: *ššr kkr tlt ktt* diez talents of powdered copper, 4.721:4; *arbf kkr tlt ktt* four talents of powdered copper, 4.288:9; *alpm tlt ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14; ★d) bronze(?): *ult tlt* a mould (for bricks) of bronze, 4.390:7; *npš tlt*]bronze equipment(?), 4.9:1.

2. Bolt: *bšdh šdbt tlt* after her she shot the bolt, 1.100:71.

tltid adv., "three times" (< *tlt* + *id*); ¶ par.: *tnm*. ¶ Forms: *tltid*.

Three times: *k hlmm (...)* *tltid šl udn*, hit him (...), three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 23 and par. (*// tnm*); *hm tlt{.}id ynphy yrh* if the moon is seen three times, 1.163:5.

Cf. -id, *tlt* (I).

tltm n. num. "thirty" (pl. of *tlt*; cf. Hb. *tlty*m, HALOT 1545; Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *šš(y)m/n*, DNWSI 1155; Syr. *tlotūn*, LS 826; ESA *tltn*, DOSA 545; Arab. *talātūn*, Lane 348f.; Eth. *šalāsā*, CDG 529). ¶ Forms: pl. *tltm*.

1. The numeral thirty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *PN tltm* PN thirty, 4.165:1-4, 4.658:11, 20, 36, 48, 51-53; RSOu 14 44:2; *anntb (...)* *tltm šl[m]* PN (...) paid thirty (shekels), 4.226:1; *tltm l bn l* thirty on the account of PN, 4.755:8; *ss PN tltm* saltmine(s) of PN, thirty, 4.340:1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 17, 19, 20; 4.344:5, 13; *tltm d nlqht* (for a value of) thirty that has already been collected, 4.659:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.396:19; ★b) genitive syntagms: *l tltm pamt* thirty times, 1.173:15; *b tltm ym* on day thirty, 1.163:7; *tltm dd(?) hswn* thirty cauldronfuls (?) of *h.*, 4.4:9, cf. 4.269:4 (*kšmn*), 4.400:1 (?), 4.786:4 (*ššrm*); *tltm šsr* thirty domestic fowl, 4.14:5; *tltm lgm* thirty *l.*, 4.34:6; *tltm šurt* thirty *š.*, 4.44:9; *tltm sp* thirty bowls, 4.44:23; *tltm almg* thirty (logs) of *a.*, 4.91: 8; *tltm tqm* thirty shekels, 4.156:6; *tltm iqnu* thirty (shekels of) lapis lazuli, 4.181:12, 37; *tltm drt* thirty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:22, cf. ln. 31; *tltm šd* thirty fields, 4.282:16; *tltm ktn* thirty tunics, 4.284:1; *tltm šin* thirty sheep, 4.295:14; *tltm tlt* thirty (shekels) of copper, 4.310:5; *l tltm kkr t[š]* thirty talents of copper, 2.32:6, 11; *tltm ksp* thirty (shekels) of silver, 4.389:5; 4.682:12; *tltm yn* thirty (jars) of wine, 4.691:3; ★c) in apposition: *pamt tltm* thirty times, 1.39:20; 1.109:30; *ksm tltm* of grain, thirty (measures), 1.41:19 and par.; *ksp tltm* of silver, thirty, 4.682:6; *ššrt tltm* of barley, thirty, 4.182:28; *w t[šm] hš* and thirty, of gold, 4.164:16.

2. Composite numbers: thirty-one: *tltm ahd*, 4.151 II 3; thirty-two: *tn l tltm*, 4.139:9; thirty-three: *tltm kdwt tlt kbd* thirty-three *k.*, 4.270:2; *tltm tlt kbd msrrt p[š]* thirty-three *m.* of linen, 4.270:9; thirty-four: *tltm arb[š]* *kbd ksp* thirty-four (shekels) of silver, 4.632:18; thirty-five: *tltm hmš kbd ktnt* thirty-five tunics, 4.203:7; thirty-six: *tltm dd tt* thirty-six cauldronfuls, 4.243:21, 27; *tltm tt kbd* thirty-six, 4.392:4; thirty-seven: *tltm yn šbš* thirty-seven (jars) of wine, 4.123:22; *tltm w šbš alpm* thirt- seven head of cattle, 4.658:48; *šbš l tltm* thirty-seven (shekels of silver), 4.658:3; *rqd šbš l tltm lik* PN has sent thirty-seven,

4. 777:6; thirty-eight: *tmn l tltm sin* thirty-eight sheep, 1.105:4; *tltm [tm]n kst* thirty-eight k., 4.206:5; thirty-nine: *tšf smdm tltm* thirty-nine yokes (of land), 4.136:2; *tltm tšf b[d y]n* thirty-nine (jars) of wine, 4.213:19; one hundred and thirty *tltm l mit šřrt* one hundred and thirty of wool, 4.168:3; *šš PN mit tltm kbd* saltmine of PN, one hundred and thirty, 4.344:9; *[m]it tltm kbd šmn* one hundred and thirty (jars) of oil, 4.352:3; one hundred and thirty-four: *tltm l m[ā] arbš kbd* one hundred and thirty-four, 4.411:4; two hundred and thirty: *mitm tltm kbd* two hundred and thirty (shekels), 4.690:13, cf. 4.397:2; three hundred and thirty: *tl mat tltm kbd šmn* three hundred and thirty (jars) of oil, 4.171:1; *tl m[ar] tltm kbd* three hundred and thirty, 4.743:16 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694).

Bkn ctx.: *tltm*, 1.27:7; 1.104:4; 2.80:5; 4.10:4; 4.239:3; 4.312:3; 4.317:12; 4.398:9; 4.552:11; *tltm*], 4.23:13; 4.387:16; *]mat tltm*, 4.664:1; *]dn tltm*, 4.30:11; *]tltm*, 4.30:6; 4.552:16; *]tltm*], 4.456:1; 4.620:2; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:5'.

Cf. *li* (I).

tm adv. 1) "there"; 2) "then" (Hb. *šm*, *šmh*, HALOT 1546ff.; Arab. *tamma* / *tumma*, Lane 350ff.; cf. Akk. *šumma*, AHw 1272f.; CAD Š/3 274f. Cf. Gordon UT § 11.2f.; Aartun PU 1 4); ¶ RS Akk.: *ašrānu*, Ug 5 48:19; 55 rev. 8'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 465 (alph. *tmny*). ¶ Forms: *tm*, suf. *tmn* (+ encl. -*m* [?]), *tmn*, *tmny*, *tmt*.

1. There: *tm ydr krt* there PN made a vow, 1.14 IV 36; *tm tgrgr l abnm* settle there among the stones, 1.23:66; *tm tkm bm tkm aḥm* there, shoulder to shoulder, (were) the (two) brothers, 1.22 I 4, cf. ln. 6-9; *tm tpl k lbnt* there they fell like bricks, 1.13:13; *tmny šm adtny mnm šlm* there, with our mistress, may all be well, 2.11:14 and par., cf. 2.30:9; *tmn*, greeting formula (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 251ff.); *w tmn mnm šlm* and there (about) the wellbeing, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:10; *tmny ydbḥ mlgt* there a sacrifice will be offered (and) the *m*. (will be performed), 2.40:15; *w uḥy yšmsn tmn* may my brother load it there, 2.41:21; *w mnm d tšmš tmt* and whatever you hear there, 2.10:18; *w tn šbdk tmt šmnk* in exchange, your two servants, (when they are) there, with you, 2.70:21.

2. Then: *tm hrbm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4.

In bkn ctx.: *qbz tmt*, 1.133:13 (cf. Aartun UF 17 1985 42; Pardee TPM 154); *tm*, 2.80:2; *tmny*, 2.34:22; 2.65:3.

*/t-m-d/

Cf. *tmdl*.

tmdl n. m. “exhaustion, destruction” (?) (etym. unc.; extended form qtl̄ < */t-m-d/, cf. Ug. *grpl*, etc.; Arab. *tamada*, Lane 352: ‘to exhaust’; cf. Hb. *šmd*, HALOT 1552f.; Aram. *šmd*, DJPA 556. For various opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 99 n. 312; Pardee TPM 250f. nn. 94-95); ¶ par.: *abd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tmdl*.

Exhaustion, destruction (?), in unc. ctx.: *as|pt (...) l p akl tmdl* remove (...) from the mouth of the devourer, the destruction, 1.107:45 (// *abd*), diff.: Caquot TOu 2 99 n. 312: ‘une drogue’, Akk. *šammu*, Pardee TPM 242: ‘venin’).

tmg DN, the sun deity in Hurr. mythology (/Šimigi/. Cf. Von Schuler WBM² 198; Laroche Ug 5 522; GLH 232); ¶ syll.: ^oUTU = *si-mi-gi* = *ša-ap-šu*, Ug 5 137 IV a 18; cf. *ibid.* IV b 14. ¶ Forms: *tmg*, *tmgnd* (determ. with direct. =da).

DN, *passim* in Hurr. ctx.; cf. 1.26:5; 1.42:38; 1.60:8; 1.110:7; 1.111:12; 1.116:17; 1.135:8. Used in theophoric PNN (cf. Grøndahl PTU 253; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10f.; SEL 8 1991 169). Cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn tmg*, 4.785:6.

Cf. *aršmg*, *sltmg*, *tmgdl*, *tmggn*.

tmgdl PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 207, 221, 253; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.295:5 (*yknšmy*).

tmggn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13; SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-mu-KU-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 10’.

PN: 4.753:5.

tmk (I) TN, a mythical place famous for its wine (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: **Tamuku*. Cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Lewis UBL 12 140; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 42f.: ‘Bitterkraut’, MHb. *tmkh*, Aram. *tmkt?*, Watson UF 31 1999 778f. ‘beaker’, Akk. *šumkalathu*).

TN: *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold on this day he poured wine of t, 1.22 I 17. Cf. *gt tm{k(?)}*, 4.424:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Tamuk{?}*).

tmk (II) DN(?), var. of *tmg?* (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 400). N(?) *tht il tmk* beneath DN, DN(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:2’.

/t-m-m/ vb G “to be dazed, to look stunned” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *šmm*, HALOT 1563ff. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 175: *tm* G/D). ¶ Forms: G impv.(?) *tmm*.

G. To be dazed, to look stunned”(?), in bkn ctx.: *tmm w lk* look stunned (?) and go, 1.5 III 13, 27. Cf. *tmm*, 1.146:5.

tmm, cf. *tm*.

/t-m-n/ vb D "to do, give eight" (denom. from < *tmn* (I)); ¶ par.: /y-l-d/ (+ *šbf*). ¶ Forms: D pref. suf. *tt{t}mnm* (encl. -m).

D. To do, give eight: *w tmn tt{t}mnm lk* and eight (sons) she will give you, 1.15 II 24 (// *td*; cf. diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 175: 'to do something for the eighth time for oneself', rdg *ttmnm*, tD; Sasson SEL 5 1988 185: '?').

Cf. *tmn* (I), *ttmnt*.

tmn (I) n. num. "eight" (Hb. *šmwñh*, HALOT 1569f.; Hb., Ph.-Pun., *šmn/šmñh*, *šmn?*, DNWSI 1163f.; Aram., Palm., Nab. *tmnyh/?*, *tmwn?*, DNWSI 1163f.; Aram. *tmny*, DJPA 584f.; Akk. *s/šamāne* / *šamānat*, AHw 1017; CAD S 110; ESA *tmn*, DOSA 545; Arab. *tamān(in)* / *tamāniyat*, Lane 355 Eth. *sēmn*, CDG 502. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.16); ¶ par.: *šbf*. ¶ Forms: *tmn* (I) (cf. Huehnergard UVST 292 n. 115), f. *tmnt*, allomorph *šmnt* (4.710: 7); pl. *tmnym* (cf. *tmnym*).

The numeral eight: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tmn tt{t}mnm lk* eight (sons/daughters) she will give you, 1.15 II 24 (// *šbf bnm*); *ysrk (...)* *tmn rkb šrpt* missing (...), for eight (years was) the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.19 I 43 (// *šbf šnt*); *b tmnt* on (day) eight, 1.112:11; *TN tmn* TN eight (jars of wine?), 4.48:5, 10; *tmnt krwn* eight (...) PN, 1.87:60; *tmnt isr ršt* eight bundles of thunder, 1.101:4 (// *šbfšt*); ★b) genitive syntagms; *tmnt ap sgrt* eight antechambers, 1.3 V 26 (// *šbfšt*); *tmnt bn um* eight sons of a (: the same) mother, 1.14 I 9 (*šbf*); *tmn hnzrk* your eight *h.*, 1.5 V 8 (// *šbfšt glmk*), cf. *tmn hzr* eight assistants, 4.141 III 4; *tmnt nbluh*, his eight *n.*, 1.54:3 (// *šbfšt*); *tmn nqnt* eight turns of time, 1.12 II 45; 1.23:67 (// *šbf šnt*); *tmn qšt* eight bows, 4.53:14; *tmn mrkbt* eight chariot (-bodies), 4.145:1; *tmn hlñm* eight windows, 4.195:15; *tmn kkr tlt / brr* eight talents of copper / tin, 4.203:1-2, cf. 4.43:5; *tmn krmm* eight vineyards, 4.244:11; *tmn hblm* eight ropes, 4.247:31; *tmn mrbdt mlk* eight royal *m.*, 4.270:11; *tmn yn* eight (jars) of wine, 4.285:4, 9; *tmn sin* eight sheep, 4.295:2; *tmn dd(m)* eight cauldronfuls, 4.333:4; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:3; *tmn lbšm* eight garments, 4.337:14; *tmnt ksp* for eight (shekels) of silver, 4.337:20; 4.121: 2; *tmn smdm* eight yoked (animals), 4.618:4; *tmn hrmtt* eight sickles, 4.625:11; *tmn šglm* eight calves, 4.783:2, 6; *tmn ddm(!) ššm* eight cauldronfuls of barley, 6.19:1; *šmnt pršm hñm* eight *p.* of wheat, 4.710:7; ★c) in apposition: *mṭb ilm tmn* the seats of the gods are eight, 1.23:19, cf. in unc. ctx. *m<ṭ>bt ilm tm[n] tmn tmn gm[x] tmn* the thrones of the gods are eight ... (?), 1.104:21-23; *hbñm tmn h.* eight, 4.179:12; *tmnt ksp{.}hn* eight (shekels), their price, 4.132:3; ★d) composite numbers: eighteen: *b tmnt ššrt* on (day) eighteen,

1.105:19; 1.119:11; *b t<m>nt ššrt* for eighteen (shekels), 4.146:8 (diff. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1999 680: rdg *tn̄t ššrt* 'twelve'); Arab. *tmn ššrh* TN, eighteen, 4.27:16; *tmn ššr šurt* eighteen š., 4.44:1; *tmn ššrh mrynm* eighteen *m.*, 4.173:2; *tmn ššrh šmn h̄tbn w tšt* eighteen (jars) and one *t.* of oil on account, 4.771:5; PN *tmnt ššrt ššrt šlm* PN eighteen (shekels), paid ten, 4.226:5; *tmn ššr akl* eighteen (cauldronfuls) of grain, 4.688:2; twenty-eight: *tmn l ššrm š(!)md bd mrynm* twenty-eight pairs (of draught animals) delivered into the hands of the *m.*, 4.377:33; [*t̄*]*mn l ššrm* [*l*] *bt ššrt* twenty-eight (jars of wine) for the temple of DN, 4.219:2; *bn hgby tmnt l ššrm* PN twenty-eight (shekels), 4.226:8; *b tmnt l ššrm ksp* for twenty-eight (shekels) of silver, 4.337:15; thirty-eight: *tmn l t̄tm sin*, thirty-eight sheep, 1.105:4; forty-eight: *tmn l arbšm lqh ššrt* forty-eight of wool they took, 4.144:5; *tmn kbd arbšm* forty-eight, 4.212:3; fifty-eight: *h̄mšm tmn kbd*, 1.141 II 24; *šdy tmn kbd h̄mšm* PN fifty-eight, 4.273:8; *tmn l [h̄]mšm dd* fifty eight cauldronfuls, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9; sixty-eight: *šl šlmym tmn kbd t̄tm šmn* on PN's account: sixty-eight (jars) of oil, 4.313:28; *t̄tm tmn kb[d]* sixty-eight (*yryt*), 4.411:8; eighty-eight: *tmn l tmnym*, 1.5 V 21 (*// šbš l šbšm*); 4.179:14; 4.213:23 (*yn*); 1.12 II 49 (*aḥh*); two hundred and forty-eight: [*m*]*tm arbšm tmn kbd* 4.352:5 (*šmn*); seven hundred and eight: *šbš maš tmn kbd*, 4.387:22; eight hundred: [*tmn m*]*t*, 4.30:9; *tmn mat kbd* eight hundred in total, 4.626:5, 7, cf. 4.636:21; one thousand eight hundred: *alp tmn mat kbd* one thousand eight hundred in total, 4.709:5.

In bkn ctx.: *tmn*, 1.19 I 5 (cf. Margalit UF 11 1979 556; 15 1983 77f.: Arab. *tāmīn*; Watson JNSL 22 1996 80f.: 'precious object', 'gift'(?), Akk. *šummannu*); 4.4:7; 4.73:3; 4.717:2; 4.744:1, 3; *tmn*], 4.23:10; 4.157:4; 4.397:9; [*tmn*, 2.65:3; 4.525:2 *kbd tmn*, 4.243:50; [*tmn*], 4.510:1; *tmnt*, 1.5 IV 9. In unc. ctx.: *tmn b qrb hkly* eight (?) within my palace, 1.20 II 1.

Cf. /t-m-n/, *tmn* (II), *tmnym*.

tmn (II) ord. adj. "eighth" (Hb. *šmyny*, HALOT 1562; Akk. *samnu*, *samāne*, AHW 1017, 1019; CAD S 110, 120; Arab. *tāmīn*, Lane 356; Eth. *sāmēn*, CDG 502); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [*ša*]-*ma-nē-e*, PN, PRU 6 85:25', cf. Sivan GAGI 281). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmn*.

Ordinal, eighth: *b tmn gn* on the eighth (day) of the month *gn*, 1.106:18.

Cf. *tmn* (I).

tmn (III), cf. *tm*.

tmnr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.315:11.

tmn(y) TN, see *š/tmn*(y).

tmny, cf. *tm*.

tmnym n. num. “eighty” (pl. of *tmn* (I); cf. Hb. *šmny*, HALOT 1569f.; Pun. *šmnm*, DNWSI 1164; OAram *tmnym*, DNWSI 1164; Syr. *tmonān*, LS 827; OSA *tmnyy*, DOSA 545f.; Arab. *tamānūn*, Lane 355f.; Eth. *samānēyā*, CDG 502); ¶ par.: *šbšm*, *tššm*. Forms.: pl. *tmnym*.

The numeral eighty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tmnym bšl m[hš]* eighty (cities) DN destroyed, 1.4 VII 11 (// *tššm*); ★b) genitive syntagms: *tmnym zbyy* my eighty ‘gazelles’, 1.15 IV 7 and par. (// *šbšm*); *tmnym ksp* eighty (shekels) of silver, 4.123:1; *tmnym šmn* eighty (jars) of oil, 1.171:4; *tmnym yn tb* eighty (jars) of sweet wine, 4.213:20; *tmnym dd* eighty cauldronfuls, 4.243:8; 4.387:19; 6.21:1 (*ššm*); *tmnym drš* eighty (cauldronfuls) of seed grain, 4.636:17, 28; *tmnym drt* eighty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:12; 4.636:4; *tmnym tbth* eighty *t*, 4.247:19; *tmnym hšs* eighty (shekels) of gold, 4.265:5; *tmnym ksp* eighty (shekels) of silver, 4.778:16; 4.782:23; ★c) composite numbers: eighty-three: *tmnym tlt kbd mdršlm* eighty-three *m*, 4.163:11; *b tmnym ksp tlt kbd* for eighty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.337:5; eighty-four: *tmnym arbšt kbd ksp* eighty-four (shekels) of silver, 4.369:6; eighty-seven: *tmnym šbš kbd*, 4.777:2; eighty-eight: *tššly tmn tmnym* (he mounted (her) eighty-eight (times) (// *šbš / šbšm*); *tmnt l tmnym* the eighty-eight (brothers) 1.12 II 49 (// *šbšt / šbšm*); *mdršlm tmnym tmn kbd m* eighty-eight, 4.179:14; *tmnym tmn kbd yn d l tb* eighty-eight (jars) of ordinary wine, 4.213:22; one hundred and eighty: *tmnym l mit dd* one hundred and eighty cauldronfuls, 4.243:15; three hundred and eighty: *tlt ma[š] tmnym*, 4.636:27; 4.664:5.

In bkn ctx.: *l špš tmny[m]*, 1.76:8; *tmnym*[, 4.18:5;]*tmnym*, 4.242:2;]*tmnm*[, 4.251:2.

Cf. tmn (I).

tmq DN, lesser deity belonging to the group of the *rpum* (cf. DN Akk. *Sumuqan*. Cf. De Moor SP 117; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 8 1976 50; Pomponio Or 53 1984 1ff.).

DN: *tm tmq rpu bšl* there is / was DN, *r*. of DN, 1.22 I 8.

Cf. bntmq.

tmr n. m. “fennel” (?) (cf. Akk. *šimru*, AHw 1238; CAD Š/3 8f.; Arab. *šamār*, Lane 1596. Cf. Cohen UF 28 1996 142f.: rdg *tmr*{g}).

¶ Forms: sg. *tmr* (KTU: rdg *tmrg*).

Fennel: *ṭmt/ tmr{g}* just as much fennel, 1.85:25.

tmrg, 1.85:25, cf. *tmr* (I).

tmrn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /d-m-r/ (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 199);

¶ syll.: *ša-am-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 281; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 31 (Van Soldt SAU 34); 4.645:9 (*m*)[*idhy*].

tmr(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: *Tamrā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14;

Rainey IOS 3 1973 40f.; Astour RSP 2 337f., 365; UF 11 1979 20 n. 60; UF 13 1981 9, 11; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (6); UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *šam(Ú)-ra-a*, PRU 6 80:10; 95:5; 134:14; URU *šām-ra-a*, PRU 6 111:6; URU *šá-am-ra-a*, PRU 6 77:7; 105:8'; bkn PRU 4 48FF. (RS 17.340+):23'; 63ff. (RS 17.237+):36 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300). Cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 231, 252 n. 164; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (6); SAU 337f.; UF 28 1996 690; for URU *Ú-ra-a*, PRU 6 78:10, cf. Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 1998 780.

TN *tmr*. 4.553:8 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: *tmr<y>*); *tmry*. 4.49:4; 4.68:20; 4.244:4; 4.762:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.308:13; 4.610 (II) 39; 4.686:14; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] ii 8. For 4.621:9, 4.622:5 and 4.684:1 see *šmn(y)* TN.

Cf. *tmry*.

tmry GN m. (< *tmr(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmry*.

GN: PN *tmry*, 4.70:8, 10; 4.417:8. For 4.295:9 cf. Vita UF 29 1997 706.

tm̄t, cf. *tm*.

tm̄yr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 II 10.

/t-n/ vb Gt “to urinate” (Hb. *šyn*, *hištyn*, HALOT 1479; Syr. *ton*, *tū/īnō*, LS 819; Akk. *šānu*, AHW 1225f.; CAD Š/2 409). ¶ Forms: Gt pfc. *ytn*.

Gt. To urinate: *w k l yahru w l ytn ššw* and if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par.

Cf. *int* (II).

tn (I) n. num. 1) “two”; 2) “double, twofold”; 3) “couple”, “pair”; 4) “again, twice” (Hb. *šnym*, HALOT 1605f.; Ph. *šnm*, DNWSI 1176f.; Akk. *ši/ena*, AHW 1241, CAD Š/3 32ff.; Arab. *šitnān(i)*, Lane 359f. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.9); ¶ RS Akk.: *šanām*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 412 (alphab. *tnm*, cf. *infra*: 4); ¶ par.: *tl̄t* (I). ¶ Forms: m. *tn*, suf. *tnh*; *tnm* (encl. -m); f. *tt*, suff. *tth* (adv. -h), *ttm* (encl. -m).

1) The numeral two: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tn šl mlk* two (logs) on the account of TN, 2.26:13; *h̄lb šprn tn* TN, two, 4.73:12; *tn b h̄mš̄t* two (garments) for five (shekels), 4.146:3 (diff. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 680: here and in ln. 8 'ein zweites (Obergewand)'); *tn l br̄r̄* two (donkeys) for silver, 4.268:3; *tn b TN* two (unskilled labourers) in / from TN, 4.307:2, 21; *bn att̄l tn* PN, two (unskilled labourers), 4.307:20; 4.364:1; 4.623:7; *h̄zp tn* TN, two (donkeys), 4.380:33; various officials *tn (bnš̄m)* two (unskilled labourers), 4.752:9, 10, 15; *tt* two (gates), 4.195:16; *[š̄]d bn h̄rmln {tn}* fields of PN {two}, 4.103:43 (gloss to the number '2' at the end of the line); 4.356:10; *TN tn* TN: two (rations), RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:6, 15; ★b) genitive syntagms: *tn m̄tpdm th̄t šnt ars* two layers beneath the fountains of the earth, 1.3 IV 35 and par. (*// tlt̄*); *tn dbhm šna b̄šl* two sacrifices DN hates, 1.4 III 17 (*// tlt̄*); *tn ymm* two days, 1.13:3 (*// tlt̄*); *tn šm* two rams, 1.41:5 and par. *passim* in ritual ctx.; for admin. texts cf. 4.775:3, 14, 20; *tt nps̄* two (pieces of) offal, 1.27:9; *tn h̄tm* two unleavened loaves, 1.41:22; *tn dd šmn* two cruets of oil, 1.41:45 and par.; *tn alp̄m* two heads of cattle, 1.46:11 and par.; *tn skm* two *s.*, 1.148:19; *tn šbdk* your two servants, 2.70:20; *tn p̄gn drm / kn̄dwm adm̄ / h̄pnm / pldm* two of various garments, 4.4:1-4; 5.11:16, cf. also 4.152:4, 4.205:1, 4.363:7; 4.182:35; *tn šurtm* two *š.*, 4.44:3, 8, 17; *tn spm* two *s.*, 4.44:22, 31; *tn mdm* two *m.*, 4.54:13; *tn yr̄tȳm* two *y.*, 4.55:9; *tt qš̄tm* two bows, 4.63 I 2, 3, 26, 27, 29, 31, II 14, III 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 16 18, 19, 22, 33, 34 IV 16; *tn ql̄sm* two shields, 4.63 I 2-3, 4.169:3; *tn bnh* his two sons, 4.80:7, *passim*, *art tn yr̄hm* TN two months, 4.95:3; *tt att̄m* two women, 4.102:7, 11, 18, 20; *tt p̄gtm* two girls, 4.102:19; *tt b̄th* his two daughters, 2.102:22; *tn nš̄rm* two boys, 4.102:8; *tn ḡzrm* two youths, 4.102:23; *tm h̄lpnm* two *h̄.*, 4.117:1, 4.385:6; *tn ir̄pm w tn tr̄qm* two *i.* and *t.*, 4.123:20; *tt m̄q̄rtm* two *m.*, 4.123:19; *tt kr̄km* two tunics, 4.132:6; *tt mr̄kbtm* two chariot bodies, 4.145:6; *tt kr̄km* two picks, 4.184:3; *tn r̄sy uz̄m* two gooseherds, 4.129:1; *tn hr̄š̄m* two workers, 4.141 III 12, 14; *tn prm* two bullocks, 4.142:1; *tn lb̄š̄m* two garments, 4.146:6; *tn ysh̄m* two sizers, 4.147:5; *tn p̄thm* two gates, 4.195:10-13; *tn kkr* two talents, 4.201:3; *tn mrd̄t az* two *m.* of *a.*, 4.205:6; *tn krm* two vineyards, 4.244:4, 10, 19, 21, 26-29; *tn nš̄bm* two *n.*, 4.247:18; *tn h̄blm* two ropes, 4.247:30; *tt t̄prt̄m* two *t.*, 4.341:10; *tt h̄tr̄m* two *h̄.*, 4.385:2; *tt mr̄hm* two lances, 4.385:7, 4.624:3, 5, 20, cf. 6, 11, 12; *tn bnš̄ ibrd̄r* two unskilled labourers of PN, 4.343:6, cf. 4.355:8, 15, 19, 35s., 40s., 4.367:9; *tn bnš̄m b TN*, "UF 29,826":1; *tn šdm* two fields, 4.356:16; 4.357:19, 27, 30; *tn ysrm*

two potters, 4.358:10; *tn bn iwrh̄z n̄sr̄m* two PN two sons of PN, pages, 4.367:7; *tn šgrh* his two shepherd boys, 4.374:8; *tn sbr̄m* two s., 4.375:1; *ulm tn hm̄rm* TN, two donkeys, 4.380:7, 11; *tt hm̄rm* two donkeys, 4.691:7; *tt ipdm* two cloaks, 4.780:2; *tn ksm* two cups, 4.385:2; *tn mqp[tm]* two *m.*, 4.390:6; *tt hr̄tm* two *h.*, 4.390:5; *tt šrtm* two *š.*, 4.410:4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 19, 21, 22, 49; *tn m̄šdm / mqbm* two sickles(?) / hammers, 4.625:5; 4.780:8; *tt nitm* two *n.(?)*, 4.625:5; *tt kwt* two *k.*, 4.691:6; *tn btm b gt mlk* two houses in TN, 4.750:13, 16, 17, 18; cf. "UF 29,826":5; *tn kr̄nm šmn tb* two *k.* of oil, 4-780:14; *tn mdl̄g* two *m.*, 5.22:22; *tt tnt d alp* two *t.*, for one thousand, 4.203:13 (cf. ln. 9-11; cf. *tnt (I)*); *tn gpr̄m* two adversaries (?), 1.19 I 11 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 170: "to instruct", *šnn, cf. *infra tny*); PN *mlk tn hpr̄m* TN two rations, RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:1; ★c) in apposition: *hs[p] tn* of *h.*-(wine), two (jars), 1.91:36; *kd tn* cauldronfuls two, 4.716:5, 7, 11, 15, 17; ★d) as an ord., second, (an)other: *b hb̄th hwt tth* in the event that he flees to another country, 3.3:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 466; Hofstijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190); *anyk tt* your other boat, 2.38:24; ★e) composite numbers: twelve: *tn [ššr] mn* twelve minas, 3.1:19; TN *tn ššr* twelve (jars of wine), 4.48:2, 9; *tn ššr b gt t(?)r(?)mn* twelve, in TN, 4.139:6; *l hr̄š šrq tn šsrh* for the cartwrights(s) twelve, 4.242:2; *tn ššrh dd l r̄šp* twelve cauldronfuls for DN, 4.243:4, 4.243: 29, 33; 4.400:17 (wheat); *tlrby ššr tn kbd* PN, twelve (vineyards), 4.244:21; *ššr tn kbd p̄gdr̄m* twelve *p.*, 4.270:10; *tn ššr yn* twelve (jars) of wine, 4.274:1; *tn ššr sin* twelve sheep, 4.275:19; *tn ššr gt irb[s]* twelve (unskilled labourers), TN, 4.358:5; *tn ššrh hpnt* twelve *h.*, 4.363:3; *tn ššr šd* twelve fields, 4.399:9; twenty-two: *tn l ššrm pamt*, twenty-two times, 1.41:43, cf. 1.162:20; *b tn l ššrm* on (day) twenty-two, 1.106:24; *ššrm tn kbd* twenty-two, 4.345:5 (wheat); [*šš*] *rm tn kbd* twenty-two (shepherds), 4.378:9; *ššrm tn š[gr̄m]* twenty-two shepherd-boys, 4.729:12; *tn l ššrm šmn* twenty-two (jars) of oil, 4.781:1; thirty-two: *tn l tltm gt krr* thirty-two, TN, 4.139:9; forty-two: *mšrby tn l ārb̄sm lik* TN sent forty-two (guards), 4.777:9; seventy-two: *šb̄sm dd tn kbd* seventy-two cauldronfuls, 4.243:23, 4.269:31; *šb̄sm tn kbd* seventy-two (rations), 4.636:19; ninety two: *tšsm tq tn kbd* ninety-two *t.*, 4.595:1; one hundred and twelve: *mit tn ššr kbd [...]* *šmn* one hundred and twelve [...] of oil, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:1'; one hundred and twenty-two: *mit ššrm tn kbd* one hundred and twenty-two (*kšmm*), 4.345:3; one hundred and forty-two: *tgm̄r hrd arb̄sm l mit tn kbd* the total of the troop(s), one hundred and forty-two, 4.159:17, 4.243:8;

one hundred and sixty-two: *ttm l mit tn kbd tgm* one hundred and sixty-two in total, 4.173:10.

2) Double, twofold: *tnh k(!)spm atn* her double in silver I will give, 1.14 IV 42 (// *tlth*, cf. Arab. *tān(in)*, *infra tn (II)*); *tmf (...) tn npynh b nhrm* she removed (...) her double tunic next to the river, 1.4 II 6 (diff.: Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 198 n. g: 'urine', *infra tn (III)* [but cf. Ug. *tn̄*]; Margalit MLD 29: 'fold', **tny*, Arab. *tanya*).

3) Couple, pair: *tn tn hlk* two by two, two abreast / in couples they go, 1.14 II 41 and par.

4) Adv. use, again, twice: *hlmn tnm qdqd* strike him twice on the skull, 1.18 IV 22 and par.; *w tšt tnm*, and they shall impose(?) (others) twice, 1.104:20; in unc. ctx.: *l ttm itbnnk* think twice about it, 1.169:17.

In bkn ctx.: *tn*, 1.48:12; *tn*], 1.48:11; 1.119:18; 1.138:3; 1.139:10; 2.39:24; 2.45:6; 4.73:6; 4.80:23; 4.118:7; 4.673:6; 4.742:11; 4.750:4; *tn*], 4.117:2; 4.157:3; 4.185:5, 7; *tnmxx*], 4.127:7; *tt*, 1.104:9; 4.239:4; 4.531:2; 4.624:9; *tt*], 1.86:20; 4.358:3; RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:6; *ttm*, 1.16 II 52; 4.572:11;]*ttm*, 1.94:35. In unc. ctx.: *tn un ḥsn*, 1.79:3.

Cf. *mtn*, *tn (II)*, *tnid*, *tn̄gl*, *tn̄glyt*, /t-n-y/.

tn (II) num. adj. 1) "second"; 2) "(an)other"; 3) "vizir, vice-" (< *tn (I)*; Hb. *šny*, HALOT 1604f.; Akk. *šanû*, AHW 1164s, CAD Š/2 388ff.; Arab. *tānī*, Lane 359); ¶ par.: *nkr*, *rbf* (?), *tl̄t (IV)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tn*, suf. *tnn* (determinative -n); f. *tnf* (?) (KTU: *tnnt*, 1.16 V 8; rdg *tn{n}t* (?)).

1) Second: *ym w tn* one day and a second / another, 1.4 VI 24; 1.14 III 2 and par., in graded numerical parallelism, cf. Del Olmo MLC 60f.; *yrh yrh tn* one month (and) a second month, 1.17 II 44 (// *rbf*); *l gtr tn tq̄l* to the second DN, one shekel, 1.43:14.

2) (An)other: *ybr l tn atth* he left his wife to another, 1.14 II 48 and par. (// *nkr*, diff.: Driver CML 152; Watson UF 9 1977 278: 'to stay two nights with (a woman)', Arab. *tanā*).

3) Vizir, vice-: *tnn šz yuhd ib mlk* the powerful vizir will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103+:17; purple *l ḥbrtn]r tn* for the vice-*ḥ*. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 120).

In bkn ctx. *tn{n}th*], 1.16 V 8: 'for a second time' (?) (// *tlth*, possibly dittog. for *tn*).

tn (III) n. m. "crimson (cloth, wool, purple)" (Hb. *šny*, HALOT 1603f. Cf. Driver BASOR 105 1947 11; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 68f.; diff.: Watson SEL 12 1995 226: 'dyed', Akk. *šinītum*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tn* (cf.

Huehnergard UVST 292 n. 115).

Crimson (said of cloth): *lḫš tn b t<m>nt ššrt* a garment in purple crimson for eighteen (shekels), 4.146:8; *nps bt tn tlt mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16. Cf. *tn dqm* fine crimson (garment), 5. 23:17 (cf. Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 15ff.). In bkn ctx. (...) *tn šrm* the singers (wear) crimson, 1.23:22 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 354: 'zwei Gesänge'); *tn*, 4.185:5, 7.

Cf. *tn*.

tnid adv., "twice" (< *tn* (I) + *-id*). ¶ Forms: *tnid*.

Twice: *l psn bšly tnid šbšd mḫqtm qlt* at the feet of my lord fourteen times from afar I fall prostrate, 2.64:14, cf. 2.70:9. In unc. ctx.: *dm tnid*, 2.50:18.

Cf. *-id*, *tn* (I).

tnḏn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Laroche GLH 235: /šinti-/; 237: /šitta-/; Grøndahl PTU 260: *-dn*); ¶ syll.: *ši-ni-de-nu*, RS 22.223:12, and cf. 7-^U, *ibid.* ln. 8; cf. Van Soldt SAU 441 n. 106: Šini-teššub / Šini-dēni. PN: 4.715:22.

tnḡly n. m. "deputy, second, of lower rank" (Hurro.-Akk. *šinaḫilu*, Laroche GLH 233f.; AHW 1241; CAD Š/3 36f. Cf. Wilhelm UF 2 1970 278; cf. Veenhof AOATT 198f. n. 319). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnḡly*.

Deputy, second, of lower rank: *dd l tnḡly* a 'cauldronful' for the deputy, 4.128:9.

Cf. *tnḡlyt*.

tnḡlyt n. f. "substitution, representative" (< *tnḡly*). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *tnḡlyth*.

Substitution, representative: *PN w atth PN tnḡlyth* PN and his wife, (or) PN as his representative, 4.339:10.

Cf. *tnḡly*.

tnḡrn PN (< TN Hurr. *sāngar-* 'Babylon'; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 7 344. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 248, 302; Astour RSP 2 338); ¶ syll.: cf. SA-*an-ḫa-ra-na*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.166):14; cf. Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 86.

PN: 4.332:6.

tnk PN bkn(?) (Hurr. etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 255: /Šennakka/. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN bkn(?): *bn tnk* : 4.415:4.

tnm, cf. *tn* (I).

tnn (I) n. m. "archer" (?) (Akk. *šanannu*, AHW 1161; CAD Š/1 366; Giacomakis 102; cf. LÚ.MEŠ GIŠ.BAN, Dosch Arrapḫe 21 and

passim. Cf. Rainey JNES 24 1965 22f.; Dietrich - Loretz ZA 60 1970 117; Thiel UF 12 1980 351 n. 19; cf. Hurr. LÚ *ša-na-nu-ḫé*, Laroche GLH 214; Eg. /tanānu/, Hoch SWET 371ff.; cf. Wās 3 459; Ward JNES 20 1961 39; Helck Bez. 519 [195]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 24: *sá-ná-na*; cf. Hb. *šnʔn*, HALOT 1596f.; Rainey RSP 2 103f.; Del Olmo IMC 183f.; diff.: Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 26f.: 'stockholders ... who played their role as military men', *id.*, cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 6 1956 218f.; Driver CML 152: 'veteran', Arab. *tanna*; Aartun UF 17 1977 43ff.: 'Bejahrter, Greis', Arab. *aṭanna*, *ṭinn*; Rainey IOS 18 1998 446f.: root *tn* 'two'); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ša-na-ni*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):5-6, 20; LÚ *ša-na-nu-ma*, PRU 6 93:6; Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 187; Van Soldt SAU 307; Akk. RS: cf. ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68:76, and cf. *supra*: *qšt*; ¶ par.: *ḫpt*, *tl̄t* (III). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnn*; pl. *tnnm*.

Archer (?): ★a) *tnnm*, 4.68:70; 4.126:4; 4.416:4; 4.485:7; 4.745:3; 4.752:3; *tnnm* PNN: PNN, 4.35 II 11; 4.66:1; and their 'dependent' *ḫsnm* 4.137:1; 4.163:1; 4.173:1; 4.174:1; 4.179:1; *sr̄bm w tnnm* officiants and (escort of) archers (?), 1.23:7, 26 (diff.: Gaster Thespis 419: 'sacristan', Akk. Ug. *šanani*; Gray LC 95 n. 5; 'responders'). In unc. and bkn ctx. Jx.*tnn*, 4.275:7; 4.556:1; ★b) *rb tnnm* chief archer(?), 4.382:5; ★c) coll. sg. troop of archers (?): *tnn d bl ḫg* archers (?) without count (march), 1.14 II 38 and par. (// *ḫpt*, *tl̄t*).

tnn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 255f.: /Šennani/, /Šennunni/; Grøndahl PTU 254; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106).

PN: *tnn*, 4.727:20. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *tnn* [: 4.556:1 (cf. *tnn* (I)).

tnq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tanaqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-na-qi*, PRU 6 93:15 (cf. LÚ.MEŠ *ša-na-qi*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) III 56); cf. Huehnergard UVST 187, 221; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 691.

TN: 4.355:29; bkn 4.629:18 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 692).

Cf. *tnqy* (I).

tnqy (I) GN m. (< *tnq*, TN); ¶ syll.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ *ša-na-qi*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) III 56; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315. ¶ Forms: pl. *tnqym*.

GN: *tnqym*, 4.126:21; for 4.87:4 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 691 n. 314.

Cf. *tnq*, *tnqy* (II).

tnqy (II) PN (< *tnqy* (I), Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.769:68.

tnt (I) n. f., a commodity (etym. unc.; cf. Mari Akk. *šinuntum*, CAD Š/3 55: 'a kind of leather or a leather object'. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 103; diff.: Virolleaud PRU 5 127; Sivan GUL 88: 'pair'; Heltzer GPOTU 49f.: var. of *tn (II)* 'red-dyed garment'; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 68f.: 'tintura'). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *tnt*.

A commodity: *ḥmš tnt d ḥmš mat* five *t*. for five hundred (shekels), 4.203:9; cf. *ḥmš tnt d mit* five *t*. for one hundred, *ibid.* ln. 10; *ḥmš tnt d tlt mat* five *t*. for threehundred, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tt tnt d alp* two *t*. for one thousand, *ibid.* ln. 13; cf. *ḥmš tnt alpm* five *t*. for two thousand, 4.402:5; *ḥmš{m} tnt ḥmš {ḥmš} mat*, 4.721:11; *ḥmš tnt mitm {mitm}*, *ibid.* ln. 12.

In bkn ctx.:]*b tnt š*, 7.177:2;]*mtt w tnt nšr*, 1.175:16; *tnt*, 4.305:4.

tnt (II) n. f. "urine" (< /t-n/; Hb. *šyn*, HALOT 1479; Syr. *tīnō*, *tintō*, LS 819; Akk. *šinātu*, AHW 1241f.; CAD Š/3 40ff.; Eth. *šēnt*, CDG 540). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnt*.

Urine: *yšln b ḥrīh w tnt* he soils him with his excrement and urine, 1.114:21.

Cf. /t-n/.

tnw PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 254).

PN: 4.134:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *bn tnw*, 4.785:24.

/t-n-y/ vb G "to repeat, reiterate"; Gt "?", in bkn ctx. (Hb. *šnh*, HALOT 1598f.; Aram. *tny* DJPA 585S; Akk. *šanū*, AHW 1165ff.; CAD Š/2 398ff.; Arab. *tanā*, Lane 356ff. 1475ff.); par: /r-g-m/, /y-t-n/ (+ *ql (I)*). ¶ Forms: G csuf. *tnt*, *tn*; pfc. *ytny*, suf. *atnyk*; impv. *tny*, suf. *tnm* (encl. -*m*); inf. *tn*; Gt (?) pfc. *ttny[n]*.

G. To repeat, reiterate: *tn rgm k[tr]* DN repeated the expression, 1.4 VI 3; *lk (...) w rgm tny* go (...) and tell him, repeat, 1.16 VI 28 and par.; *tny l ydd il* repeat to the beloved of TN, 1.4 VIII 31, cf. 1.3 III 12, 1.3 VI 22, 1.5 II 9, like the previous one, a formula of entrusting someone with a message, cf. Del Olmo MLC 54 (// *rgm*); *tny dštkm* repeat your communication, 1.2 I 16 and par. (// *rgm*); *b tn šgmm w ydmš* repeating his groans, (and) shed tears, 1.14 I 27; *tn pk b ḥlb* your mouth repeated in the hills, 1.82:4; *l rgmt (...) tnt l rkb šrpt* did I not tell you..., did (I not) repeat, oh Charioteer of the clouds!?, 1.2 IV 8; *ytny bšl š[at š]pth* DN repeated the expression of his lips, 1.4 VII 30 (// *qlh ytn*); *it ly (...) hwt w atnyk* I have (...) a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 22 and par. (// *argmk*). In bkn ctx.: *u tn ndr* or is he going to repeat (his(?)) vow?, 1.15 III 29; *y[tny]*, he repeated, 1.16 V 13; *tn tnm šmy* repeat it to, yes (do), 2.72:1; *k ytnyn*

when he repeats RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35'.

Gt. ? : in bkn ctx., *w tttny[n]*, 1.5 IV 19.

Cf. mtn, tn (I).

tny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199, 254; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.339:14 (*uškny*).

tnyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199, 254; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: 4.141 II 16. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tnyx[*, 4.258:2.

/t-p-d/ vb G “to place, rest” (Hb. *špt*, HALOT 1636. Cf. Gray LC 70 n. 6: Arab. *ṭfā*, Ahlström VT 28 1978 10ff.; De Moor UF 13 1981 304; Renfroe AULS 153ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ytpd*.

G. To place, rest: *pfnh / hdm ytpd* his feet on the the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.

Cf. mtpd.

tpdn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199; Astour CRAA 18 18; Lipiński LEBla 207); ¶ syll.: *ša/šá-pí-DA-da*, PRU 6 30:6; Ug 5 6:32; cf. Sivan GAGl 282; Huehnergard UVST 230f.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:21; 4.112 III 3; 4.263:3.

tp̄h n. m. “stock” (allographic variant of *šph*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tp̄h*.

Stock: *tp̄h bfl* stock of the ‘lord’ / sovereign, 1.48:2, 13 (cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 8).

tp̄hn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 248; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: *šap-ḥa-la-na*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 378.

PN: 4.356:9.

tp̄llm PN (Anat. royal name: Šuppiluliuma I or II: cf. Dalix Semitica 49 1998 5ff. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 282, 292); ¶ syll.: *šu-up-pí-lu-li(m)-ma*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16 (// 3.1:16); PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340):1 and *passim ibid.*; 52 (RS 369A): 3'; 67 (RS 17.62+):26'; cf. *šu-up-pí-lu-li-u-ma*, PRU 4 71 (RS 17.335+):2; cf. PRU 4 p. 250; PRU 6 p. 143.

PN: *tp̄llm mlk r[b PN*, the Great King, 3.1:16 (// *šu-up-pí-lu-lim-ma* LUGAL GAL, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16); cf. Van Soldt SAU 314 n. 119.

tpn TN (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tapunu*); ¶ syll.: cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ĀR *ša-pu-ni*, RA 38 1941 12 (RS 8.43):2; cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376; 28 1996 691.

TN: 4.89:3; 4.348:8; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 32; in the compound toponym *gt tpn*: *gt tpn*, 4.213:21; 4.618:1, 23 (cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ĀR

ša-pu-ni, RS 8.43:2; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376, 5; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93).

tprt n. f. garment (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 69; cf. Akk. *i/ušparu* "weaver", AHW 397, 1441; CAD I/J 254ff. [RS Akk.: UŠ.BAR, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 7; PRU 6 93:23; Ug 5 99:5]).

¶ Forms: sg. *tprt*, du. *tprtm*.

Garment: *tprt b tlft* one *t*. for three (shekels), 4.146:4; *arbs kdwtm w tt tprtm b šrt ksp* four *k*. and two *t*. for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.341:10.

tptš n. f., a kind of bird (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Del Olmo CR 89). ¶ Forms: sg. *tptš*.

A kind of bird: *tptš šnšt yqš* one *t. š.* game bird, 1.48:7.

/t-p-t/ vb G "to judge, pass judgment" (Hb. *špt*, HALOT 1622ff.; Pun., Aram. *špt*, DNWSI 1181f.; Ebla cf. the element **tpt*(?) (S-B-D) in PNN, Krebern timer PET 61; *iš-pù-tù* hypoc., *ša-pu-ta*(-DN), Müller Biling. 173; Amor. *špt*, Gelb CAAA 33; Huffimon APNMT 68; Akk. *šapātu*, AHW 1172; CAD Š/1 450. Cf. De Moor SP 237; Van Zijl Baal 39, 75ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /yatput-/ , /tāpit-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 282; ¶ par.: /d-n/ , /y-t-b/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ttpt*, *ytpt*, ptc. act. *tpt*, *tpz* (allophonic var.; cf. *infra tpt* (II)).

G. To judge, pass judgment: *ytpt tpt ytm* he passed judgment on the case of the orphan, 1.17 V 8 and par. (// *ydn*); *tpt tpt qsr nps* you have not passed judgment on the case of the oppressed, 1.16 VI 34 and par. (*I tdn*); *il tpz b hdršy* the god who judges in TN, 1.108:3 (// *ytb*).

Cf. bšlmtpt, mtp/z, mtp, tpt (I), tpt (II), tptbšl, ytpt.

tpt (I) n. m. "case, lawsuit, judgment" (< /t-p-t/; Akk. *šiptum*, AHW 1247; CAD Š/3 91f.; OSA *ttf*, DOSA 549; cf. Hb. *mšpt*, HALOT 651f.); ¶ par.: *dn* (I). ¶ Forms: *tpt*.

Case, lawsuit, judgment: *tpt ytm / qsr nps* the case of the orphan / of the oppressed, 1.17 V 8/1.16 VI 34 and par. (// *dn*).

Cf. /t-p-t/.

tpt (II) n. m. "judge", divine title (ptc. act. < /t-p-t/; Hb. *šwpt*, HALOT 1623f.; Ph., Pun., DNWSI 1182f. Cf. Watson NABU 1993 95); ¶ par.: *mlk* (I), *zbl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tpt*, *tpz* (allophonic var. in 1.108:3; cf. /t-p-t/); suf. *tptn*.

Judge: *tpt nhr* Judge DN, title of the god *ym*, 1.2 I 34 and *passim* (// *zbl*); *bšl tptn* DN is our judge, 1.3 V 32 (// *mlkn*).

Cf. /t-p-t/.

tptbšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 117, 199; Arnaud Syria 59 1982 101ff.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160; Watson AuOr 13

1995 229); ¶ syll.: *šī-pī-īṭ*-^dIM, Ug 5 159:14; *šī-ip-tī*-^dIM, RSOu 7 30:1; 31:40; cf. *šī*-PAD-^dIM, Ug 5 57 edge 5; DLKUD-^dU, Ug 5 99:7; cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 231; Huehnergard AkkUg 401 n. 89; cf. Eg. *spḏ-bšl*, Ug 5 159-161 (RS 17.86+, RS 17.102, RS 17.325): seal; cf. Van Soldt SAU 13 n. 115; Vita - Galán UF 29 1997 709f. n. 8.

PN: 2.40:3; 4.74:2; 4.81:2; 4.102:13; 4.103:34, 56 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.384:10; 4.425:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36; Vita - Galán UF 29 1997 712); 4.554:2; 4.775:13 (*mšr[y]*); cf. Vita - Galán UF 29 1997 709ff.). In bkn ctx.: 4.746:5.

tpty PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199); ¶ syll.: cf. *šī-ip-tī-ia*, PRU 6 54:8; cf. Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115.

PN bkn(?): *tpty*[, 4.140:2.

tptz, cf. /t-p-t/.

tq n. m./f., a cloth or textile, “sack” (Hb. *šq*, HALOT 1349f.; Aram. *šq*, DNWSI 1186; Akk. *s/šaqqu*, AHw 1027, 1587; CAD S 168f.; Eth. *šaqq*, CDG 532; c. s. > Gk *sákkos*, Masson Emprunts 24f. Cf. Dahood BiOr 34 1977 362; Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 15; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 69). ¶ Forms: sg. *tq*, pl. *tqt*.

Cloth or textile (sack): *tšm tq tn kbd l sdnt ššwm* ninety two *t* for *s*. of horses, 4.595:1; cf. *tq / tqt bd PN* from the hands of PN, *ibid.* In. 3-4.

tqb n. m., a species of tree (etym. unc.; cf. Driver CML 151 ‘birch’; De Moor UF 3 1971 349f.: *Fraxinus ornus* L., ‘the punctured’, < **tqb*; Noegel UF 32 2000 385ff.: Eg. *šqb*). ¶ Forms: pl. *tqbm* (cf. the extended form *štqb*).

A species of tree: *adr tqbm b lbnn* the most stupendous *t*. of the Lebanon, 1.17 VI 20.

Cf. *štqb*, *tqbn*.

tqbn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 259: /šukap/. Cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 350 n. 6); ¶ syll.: *šá-qa-ba-ni*, PRU 6 90 rev. 8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231; AkkUg 414.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 20; 4.379:10 (*mldy*); ★b) 4.700:3.

tqby PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 259: /šukap/). PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:10.

tqd n. m. “almond” (Hb. *šqd*, HALOT 1638f.; Aram. *šgd?*, Jastrow DTT 1521; Akk. *šiqdu*, AHw 1247; CAD Š/3 94f.; Eth. *sēgd*, CDG 491. Cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 349; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 121); syll. Ug. / ¶ RS Akk.: cf. BĀN(?) GIŠ *šu-uq-du(-)ma*[, PRU 6 159:4; Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 188. ¶ Forms:

sg. *tqd*.

Almond: *tqd mr* bitter almond(s), 1.85:7, 24; 1.71:7 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 23; Pardee TH 55f. nn. 172-173).

tqdy PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 200).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:49.

*/t-q-l/

Cf. tqI.

tqI n. m. "shekel", a unit of weight: Syrian = 9.4 gm. / Hitt. = 11.75 gm. (< */t-q-l/; Hb., Pun., Aram. *šql*, HALOT 1643ff.; DNWSI 1187; var. Aram. *tql*, DNWSI 1188; DJPA 589; Ebla cf. GIŠ.MAḤ = *ša-gi-lum* (ptc. /tāqilum/ or adj. /taqi/ilum/), VE 409; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Fronzaroli EL 149; cf. GIŠ.GI.DA.LÁ = *ša-ga-lum*, VE 418; LÁ.LÁ = *ti-iš-da-gi-lum*, VE 1184; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Kienast Biling. 247; Akk. *šiqIu*, AHw 1248; CAD Š/3 96ff.; Powell RLA 7 510: ca. 8,333 g (bab.); Karwiese ŠiqIu 20; weight of the Ug. shekel 9.40 gm.: cf. Schaeffer Syria 18 1937 147ff.; Ug 4 72-78, 95-101; Liverani UF 2 1970 90, 98f.; SDB fasc. 53 1332s; > Hurr. *šiklate* // Hitt. 1 GÍN, Neu Das Hurritische 16 n. 41; > Gk *σίγ/κλος*, Liddell - Scott 1596; cf. Arab. *tqI*, Lane 344. Cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127ff.; Courtois Poids 120ff.; Greenfield UF 11 1979 325ff.; Kaufman AIA 29); ¶ RS Akk.: GÍN, *passim* and esp. Ug 5 144, 149; cf. PRU 6 p. 154; Huehnergard AkkUg 413; ¶ par.: *ḥmšt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tqI*; allophone *šql* (4.710:5); du./pl. *tqIm*.

1) Unit of weight: "shekel": ★a) *tqI* one shekel, 4.113:3, 4.708:2-9, 4.759:1-3, *passim*, *šlšt prsm b šql* three p. (of wheat) at one shekel (each), 4.710:5; *tqIm* two shekels, 4.98:5-16, 18-19, 21-23, 4.113:2, 6, 4.123:10, 4.132:4, 4.690:3, 5, 7, 11, *passim*, *tqI w nsp* one shekel and a half, 4.49:4; *TN tqIm w nsp* TN: two shekels and a half, 4.49:1, *passim*, *arbsI tqIm* four shekels, 4.226:10; *šrt tqIm* ten shekels, 4.226:3, 4.755:10; *šrm tqIm* twenty shekels, 4.658:6; *tqI kbd šrm* twenty shekels in total, 4.139:10; *tt tt b tqI tlt l šrm kspum* twelve for twenty-three shekels is their price, 4.15:5; *tIm tqIm* thirty shekels, 4.156:7; *arbsm tqIm w arbsI* forty-four shekels, 4.123:8; *šbIm tqIm kbd ksp* seventy shekels of silver in total, 3.10:13, 4.791:5; so much *b tqI (ksp)* for one shekel, 4.158:20, 4.337:23-25; 4.707:18; *b tqI w kmsk* for one shekel and a k., 4.707:20, 23; *b tqIm*, for two shekels, 4.101:3-5, 4.156:2-4, 4.341:19, 4.707:16; *b tqIm w rbsI* for two shekels and a quarter, 4.707:12; *b šr tqIm* for ten shekels, 4.156:5; *b tqIm kbd arbsm* for forty-two shekels, 4.341:17; ★b) esp. shekel of silver, *passim*. cf. *tqI ksp tb* one shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:12, 15;

tql ksp one shekel of silver, 4.337:23; *tql w nsp ksp* one shekel and a half of silver, *ibid.* ln. 13; *lqh tqlm ksp bd amtk* he has received two shekels of silver from the hands of your servant, 2.70:18; *tn ksp tql d smnk* return the money, the shekel that you have, 3.9:16; *tqlm ysʿ* two shekels (of silver) are to be paid, 3.9:17; ★c) shekel of gold: *tql hʿs* one shekel of gold, 1.43:10, 13; *ššrt hʿs tqlm kbd ššrt mznh* a chain of gold whose weight is twelve shekels, 4.341:1 (Wesselius UF 12 1980 450); *tqlm hʿs b tmnt ksp* two shekels of gold for eight of silver, 4.337:20; ★d) in literature: tears fell *km rbʿ tqlm* like quarter shekels, 1.19 II 34; *tnkn udmšth km tqlm arsh* his tears flowed like shekels to the ground (// *hmšt*), 1.14 I 29 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 160ff.). In bkn ctx.: *tql*, 1.90:11; 4.250:1-2; 4.287:1; 4.717:6; *tqlm*, 4.202:3; 4.276:10-11.

2) Elliptical use is very common; e.g. (cf. numerals): ★a) TN *hmšt* five (shekels), 4.113:4, 5; cf. *ššrt, šbšt, ibid.* ln. 7-8; *hmš alp tlt (...)* *b ššrm hmšt kbd ksp* five thousand (shekels) of copper (...) for twenty-five (shekels) of silver, 4.337:6; *arbʿ alpm mitm kbd tlt* four thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.626:3; *(n) kkrm alp [[x]] kbd tlt l nskm GN(n)* talents thousand (shekels) of copper for the casters GN, 4.337:3; *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* 5 (cf. *(n) tlt šmn* (n shekels) of copper (in exchange) for oil, *ibid.* 4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.)); ★b) ellipsis esp. common with (shekels) of silver; e.g. *šbšt w nsp ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 2.25:6; *šbšt w nsp kbd ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 4.779:10; *arbšm ksp* forty (shekels) of silver, 4.778:2; *mšq mlkt mitm ttm kbd ksp {ksp} tmnym hʿs* the queen's cup (is worth) two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, (that is) eighty of gold, 4.265:3; *tt mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; *(n) ksp d mkr mlk (n)* of silver of the king's traders, 4.369:3; cf. *(n) ksp nqdm* (n shekels) of silver of the shepherds, *ibid.* ln. 8; *d PN/(mkr) TN, ibid. passim, atn (...)* *alp ksp w rbʿ hʿs* I will pay (...) one thousand (shekels) of silver and ten thousand of gold, 1.24:20; *ššrt ksp b alp* ten (shekels) of silver for one head of cattle, 4.337:21; *pdy{.}hm PN mit ksp b yd GNP* redeemed them for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the power of the GN, 3.4:14; ★c) (shekels) of gold: *mitm ššrm kbd hʿs* two hundred and twenty (shekels) of gold, 4.336:8-10; cf. 20 GÍN KÛ.GI.MEŠ, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):21 // *ššrm tql*, 3.1:20 (cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 106); *hmšt hʿs bt il b hmšt ššrt ksp* five (shekels) of gold of the temple for fifteen of silver, 4.341:5; cf. *ibid.* ln. 16, 18 (Heltzer GPOTU 28f.).

3) As the object of a cultic offering: *tql ksp* one shekel of silver,

1.43:12, 15; 1.112:3, 12; 1.87:42: *tql hrs* one shekel of gold, 1.43:10, 13.

tqrn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 254: /šekar/).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:22.

tr (I) n. m. 1) "bull"; 2) "Bull", divine and honorific title (Hb. *šwr*, HALOT 1451ff.; Arab. *tawr*, Lane 364f.; Ebla /tō/ūrum/ in GU₄TUR = *šu-lum*, VE 1386; Krebernink ZA 73 1983 24 n. 78; Akk. *šūru* AHW 1287; CAD Š/3 369); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /tōr-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 281; ¶ par.: *ibr (I)*, *alp (I)*, *yfl (I)*, *zby*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tr*, pl. *trm*, cst. *tr*, suf. *try*, *trh*.

1) Bull: *mtnm b sqbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 23 (// *yflm*); *bhm qmm km trm* they will have horns like bulls, 1.12 I 31 (// *ibrm*); *kn npl bfl km tr* thus DN fel like a bull, 1.12 II 54 (// *ibr*); *šql trm w mria il* he felled bulls and fatling rams, 1.4 VI 41 and par. (// *alpm*); *št trm w* (s)he prepared bulls and..., 1.18 IV 14; *rgm trm* bellow of bull(s), 1.15 V 13 and par.; *ahbt tr tšrk* has the love of Bull moved you?, 1.4 IV 39.

2) Bull, ★a) divine title: *tr il abk/h/y* the Bull DN, your / his / her / my father, title of the god *il*, 1.2 I 33 and *passim*; *tr il d pid* the Bull DN, the Benevolent, 1.4 II 10 and par.; *mlk tr abh yarš* does he wish the royalty of the Bull his father?, 1.14 I 41; *hkmt k tr ttp[n]* you are wise like a Bull, the Benign, 1.16 IV 2; ★b) title of honour: *šh šbšm try (...)* *tr hbr* call my seventy 'Bulls' (...), the 'Bulls' of TN, 1.15 IV 6, 8; *šlh trh tšrb (...)* *tr hbr* she made his 'Bulls' come to him (...), the 'Bulls' of TN, 1.15 IV 17, 19 (// *zbyh*).

In unc. ctx.: *aylt tšpy tr* a deer was spying (?) a bull, 1.96:11; *tr[my] / tr*, 1.92:13; [*y*]šil *tr it ph*, 1.101:8 (for another rdg and other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 111; Pardee TPM 121, 145ff.); *tr dgn*], 1.127:22; *zbm tr*, 1.133:14. In bkn ctx.: *tr*, 1.1 IV 12; 1.15 II 2.

Cf. *iltr*.

tr (II) PN, element of the double PN *tr šllmn* (cf. *šllmy/n*. Cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 141).

PN: *tr šllmn*, 1.161:7, 23.

Cf. tr (V).

tr (III) n. m., a plant (?) (etym. unc.; cf. *tr (IV)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tr*.

A plant (?) : *plt tr*, 4.205:1.

tr (IV) n. f., a bird (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 11).

¶ Forms: sg. *tr*.

A bird: *tr bišt* a 'foul-smelling' *t* (?), 1.48:8 (diff.: De Tarragon Tou 2 168 n. 89: 'taureau', *tr (I)*: 'étrange dans ce contexte').

tr (V) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 249f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38).

PN: 4.360:3.

Cf. šr (VII).

ør, element in the composite DN *atdb w ør*.

DN: *atdb w ør*, 1.123:25 (the grapheme occurs several times in this text).

trin PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 210: /Ennašaru/; Grøndahl PTU 223: -e/ini, 249: šarri-; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.286:4.

Cf. a/inšr(m).

trdm “?”, 5.23:9 (scribal exercise).

trdn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trtn*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252, 261).

PN:]*trdn*, 4.755:14. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *trdn*], 4.315:8.

Cf. drdn, trdnt.

trdnt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:21.

trdy “?”, 5.23:5 (scribal exercise).

trdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 249, 251; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 86; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.85:11 (*zlyy*).

trk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 200, 234).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.98:21.

trkn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 200, 234).

PN: 3.8:2.

/t-r-m/ vb G “to cut, carve” > “to eat, feed oneself”; D “to give to eat, feed” (cf. Akk. *šarāmu*, AHw 1184f.; CAD Š/2 48f.; Syr. *šram*, LS 809; cf. Arab. *tarima*, Lane 335. Cf. De Moor SP 130; Van Zijl Baal 24f.); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/ (I). ¶ Forms: G pref. *itrm*, *ytrm*; inf. *trm*; D pref. *itrm*.

G. To eat, feed oneself: *yṯb bn qdš l trm* the holy ones had sat down to feed themselves, 1.2 I 21, cf. 1.18 IV 19, 30 (// *l lhm*); *tṯḥ brlḥ l trm* she opened his relish to feed himself, 1.16 VI 12 (// *l lhm*); *tḥḥ (...) mgt w itrm* sacrifice (...) m., as I am going to feed myself, 1.16 VI 18 (// *ilhm*), cf. *ytrm*, ln. 21 (// <y>*lhm*).

D. To give to eat, feed: *trm (...) she will give /gave (it) to eat to (...)*, 1.92:15 (// [*šlḥ*]; cf. Margalit AuOr 7 1989 71; diff. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: ‘she set the table’). - Cf. trmt.

trm PN, 4.391:6 (cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 161); cf. *d/trm*.

trmg TN, mythical mountain at the edge of the underworld (etym. unc.

See Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tarrumagi*(?); cf. Tsevat JNSL 3 1974 71ff.; Margalit UF 8 1976 156; Gaster Thespis 119f., 197); ¶ par.: *trgzz*.

TN: *gr trmg*, 1.4 VIII 3 (// *gr trgzz*).

trml n. m., noble material (etym. unc.; for the various opinions cf.

Herdner TOu 1 525 n. g.: 'albâtre' (?); De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 169: 'frothing milk', **tml*; see also Watson Or 55 1986 196); ¶ par.: *iqnu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trml*.

Noble material: *špsph sp trml* her pupils (are) bowls of *t*, 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *ib iqni*).

trmn (I) DN, term for the kings of Ugarit (cf. Hurro-Hitt. *šarruma*,

šarrumani = Akk. ⁴LUGAL-*ma*, Laroche GLH 218. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1985 557f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 67f.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 310 n. 126; diff.: Virolleaud Syria 15 1934 243: 'cyprés', Akk. *šurmenu*; Astour RSP 2 291f.: 'the food providing', Ug. /t-r-m/; Dahood UF 11 1979 142: 'the bull of Mani', *tr + mn*; De Tarragon TOu 2 138 n. 21: 'un type de sacrifice' / 'une divinité', but cf. Smith BC 266 n. 85; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 49: 'commensale'). ¶ Forms: sg. *trmn*; pl. *trmnm*.

DN, term for the kings of Ugarit: *nqmd (...) trmn*, 1.6 VI 58; in lists of gods: 1.102:6; as recipient of offerings: *trmn gdl* (to) *t*, a cow, 1.39:15; *l mlbš trmnm* for the cloak(s) of the *t*, 4.182:3, 20; *mlbš trmnm k ytn* as the cloaks of the *t* had worn out, 4.168:5; *w l ll šps pgr w trmnm* and in the night of DN and of the *t*, 1.39:12. In bkn ctx.: *i]qni l trmn qrt*, [so much] lapis lazuli for the *t* of the city, 4.182:15, 31; *trmn mlk* (for the) *t* (of the) king, 4.18:13, 29; *ynt trmn* the gift of *t*, 1.127:6.

trmn (II), element of the composite toponym *gt trmn* (< *trmn* (I) or <

Akk. *šurmē/īnu* "cypress", AHw 1284; CAD Š/3 349ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Ug 6 168 n. 3; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1985 557f.: 1.3Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95).

Element of the composite toponym *gt trmn*: 1.48:19 (cultic ctx.); 4.243:20; 4.296:10 (listed with other *gt*); rdg unc.: 4.139:6.

trmt n. f. "meat, victuals" (< /t-r-m/. Cf. Del Olmo CR 375; Emar Akk.

šu-ur-me, Pentiuic Vocabulary 174; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 66 n. 182: 'j'ai / tu as mangé'; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 241: 'I have cut up'; cf. /t-r-m/). ¶ Forms: sg. *trmt*.

Meat, victuals, in unc. ctx.: *ydbtr trmt alm* he says my meat / victuals

is / are two rams, 1.82:8.

Cf. /t-r-m/.

trn (I), a vegetable product (?) (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *trn*.

A vegetable product (?): *hms / ššrn yt trn* twenty five y. of t, 4.786:3 (diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 11: rdg *hht*). In bkn ctx.:] *trn dk*, 1.175:4.

trn (II) PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 427 and cf. 248ff.: /šar-/ , /šarri/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106); ¶ syll.: cf. *šá-ra-na*, PRU 6 73:20 (Huehnergard UVST 231; AkkUg 414); [*š*]r-ra-nu, PRU 6 80:1.

PN: ★a) 4.15:7; 4.83:5; 4.320:6; 4.696:1; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.12:4; 4.412 II 14.

trnq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.382:26.

/t(?)-r-p/, rdg. in 1.83:4, 6, see /ʕ(?)-r-p/.

trrt adj. f. “powerful”, said of cities (Hb.-Aram. *šryr*, HALOT 1653; DNWSI 1192; Ebla cf. /šarārum/ in: GAL.GAL = *sa-la-lum, sa-ra-ru₁₂-um*, EV 080; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45; cf. Eth. *šārara*, CDG 534f. Cf. Ginsberg ANET 144; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 20; AuOr 16 1998 187ff.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166: ‘small’, Akk. *šerru*, Astour UF 5 1973 32: ‘well watered’, Arab. *tarra*, but cf. Lane 335f. *tarā(y/w)*); Watson UF 28 1996 708: Eg. *šrr* ‘small’, Akk. *šarriru* ‘humble, deferential’); ¶ par.: *rbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trrt*.

Powerful: *udm / hbr / aršh rbt / trrt* TNN the great / the powerful, 1.14 III 5, 30 / 1.15 IV 20 / 1.100:64 and par.

Cf. *trry*.

trry (I) adj. m. “powerful” (cf. *trrt*; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166: ‘small’, cf. *trrt*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr.(?) *trry*.

Powerful, in unc. ctx.: *trry* [, powerful(s) [de voz (?)], 1.16 IV 15.

Cf. *trrt*.

trry (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trry (I)*). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: 4.85:9 (*mšbty*).

trt n.f. “abundance, fertility” (< */t-r-w/y/; cf. Arab. *tarwat, tarā?*, *tarā(n)*, *taryā?*, Lane 335f. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 187ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *trt*.

Abundance, fertility: *bt trt* the fertile daughter, 1.24:6. For this rdg in 1.4 V 7 cf. *tkt*. For the same rdg in 1.101:8, cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 111.

Cf. *tkt*.

trtn n. m. “magistrate, justice of the peace” (Hb.-Aram *trtn* HALOT

1799 [but cf. *supra* PN *trtn*]; Hurro-Akk. *s/ša/irtenu*, AHW 1031, 1248, 1587; CAD S 185f. Cf. Wilhelm UF 2 1970 282; < Hurr. /tir=tenn-/, Sanmartín UF 21 1989 345ff.; diff.: Virolleaud CRAIBL 1952 233: 'servir', Hb. *šrt*, Rainey SS 128, 146; JNES 24 1965 26: 'servants, ministers'; Aartun BiOr 42 1985 24ff.: 'eunuch / castrated', /t-r-d/; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Stier 41; Strobel SSS 191; Heltzer IOKU 127; Loretz RSOu 11 124: GN 'die Schardana', 'Sardinier', 'the *šerdana*'; but cf. *supra*: *srdnn*). ¶ Forms: pl. *trtnm*.

Magistrate, justice of the peace: *hms trtnm* five magistrates, 4.137:3; 4.173:4; 4.174:7; cf. *trtnm hms* magistrates: five, 4.179:5; *arb trtnm* four magistrates, 4.163:9; *kd l trtnm* one jar (of wine) for the magistrates, 4.216:7.

irttb PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 249, 264; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: in Hurr. ctx., 1.66:1.

irty, DN name of a deity (etym. unc. Cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 281: hypostasis of *bfl* < from the Hurr. TN *še-er-še/še-er-ši-ni*; De Moor UF 2 1970 312: 'a mother goddess'; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 76).

DN, in offering lists and god lists: *irty alp w š*, (to) *l*. one head of cattle and one ram, 1.148:28.

*/t-r-w/y/

Cf. *irt*.

tryl PN, queen of Ugarit, probably the wife of Ibirānu (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 223, 249; Laroche GLH 218; Van Soldt JEOL 29 1985/86 68ff.; SAU 15ff.; cf. Cunchillos UF 12 1980 148; TOu 2 294f. n. 9; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 86; Healey SEL 5 1988 106f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 303; Rainey Or 56 1987 401; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: PNF *šar-e-li* GAŠAN KUR *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):2! (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13); *šar-el-li* SAL.LUGAL, Ug 5 159:9, 12; cf. 160:5; 161:10.

PN: 1.161:32; 2.14:8, 12, 17; 2.16:2; 2.34:2; 6.13:2. Cf. in bkn ctx. 7.53:4.

tryn (I) n. m. "(suit of) armour, protective padding" (etym. unc.; cf. Ebla *a-sar-a-nu/nlum*, Conti - Bonechi NABU 1992 10; Hurr. *šar(i)yanni*, Laroche GLH 215f.; > Akk. *sari(y)am*, *sir(i)am*, AHW 1029; CAD S 313ff.; Hitt. *šariyani-*, HW 324; Hb. *s/šryn*, HALOT 769, 1655; Eg. /širyāna/, Hoch SWET 546; Wäs 5 386; Helck Bez. 525; cf. Börker - Klähn in Haas HH 231 n. 36, fig. 6). ¶ Forms: sg. *tryn*; pl. cstr. *tryn*.

(Suit of) armour, protective padding: *tryn ahd d bnš* one suit of armour for a man, 4.169:6; *hms smdm w hrs tryn ššwm* five pairs (of horses) in one lot (and) the protective padding of the horses, *ibid.* ln. 5. In bkn ctx.: *lbš tryn*, 4.17:15.

tryn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tryn (I)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.81:5; 4.123:5; 4.631:14 (*bn tkn*); 4.636:1 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 692; KTU: *b [gā] tryn*).

tsr n. m., “?” (etym. unc.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 215: *Artemisia*, Syr. *šūsārā*, *šwasrā*; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 644: possibly a mistake for *šsr*, “juice”, Arab. *fasīr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tsr*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *tph tsr shrxx*[, 1.20 II 11.

/t-t-ʕ/ vb G “to be frightened, scared” (Hb. *šts*, HALOT 1671; Ph. *šts*, DNWSI 1199; Arab. *šatiša*, Kazimirski 1190. Cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 137); ¶ par.: /y-ʕ-r/, /y-r-ʕ/. ¶ Forms: G csuf. *ttš*, suf. *ttšnn*.

G. To be frightened, scared: *ttš ydd il* the beloved of DN was frightened, 1.6 VI 30 (// *yru, yrš*); *ttš{.}nn rkb šrpt* frightened was the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.5 II 7 (// *yraun*).

ttm PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:11. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.572:11.

ttmnt PN, youngest daughter of *krt*, “Octavia” (< /t-m-n/. Cf. diff. Sasson SEL 5 1988 185: “?”; Wyatt RTU 211 n. 155, 223 and n. 209, 362 n. 25: ‘lyre-player’, cf. Akk. *sammū*).

PN, youngest daughter of *krt*, Octavia: *ttmnt*, 1.16 I 29, 39.

Cf. /t-m-n/.

***/t-t-q/**

Cf. *ttqt*.

ttqt DN, one of the *krt* (G act. ptc. < */t-t-q/; cf. Herrmann NY 24; diff.: Marcus UPN 218: ‘be weighed out’ (?), rdg *yttqt*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 220).

DN, one of the *krt*: *ttqt* (1.24:48).

ttrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 552; Hess AmPN 149: EA, Alalah, Hitt. /Šut(t)arna/).

PN: 4.153:8.

ttty PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 252: /Šatiia/, /Šatuaia/, /Šattuia/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 299; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106).

PN: ★a) 4.80:5 (*ary*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.55:23.

Cf. *šdy*, *šty*, *tdy*.

ttyn PN bkn(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 299).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.432:20.

Cf. šdyn, t̄dyn.

t̄tyy PN (Eg.; < DN *s̄th̄-y* 'Seth', Ranke ÄPN 1 321:17, 2 389, with hypocoristic *-y*, Grøndahl PTU 50).

PN: 2.44:14 (letter from Byblos).

t̄t̄ n. f., a piece of cloth or a garment (a type of wool(?); Akk. *šim/ntu*, AHW 1239; *šamtu*, AHW 1159, 1590; CAD Š/2 20. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 67f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *t̄t̄*.

A piece of cloth or a garment: *t̄t̄ prqt* a loose(?) *t̄*, 4.205:3.

⊗t̄, element in the composite DN *⊗t̄ w km⊗* (cf. the allograph *zz̄ w km̄t̄* in 1.100:36; cf. Xella TRU 1 219f.).

DN: *⊗t̄ w km⊗*, 1.123:5 (the grapheme *⊗* occurs several times in this text).

Cf. *zz̄*.

t̄t̄ n. num. "six" (< */š-d-t/, cf. *t̄dt̄*; Hb. *šš*, HALOT 1663; Hb., Pun., Aram, Palm., Nab., *šš*, DNWSI 1196f.; Aram. *št̄*, DJPA 568; Akk. *šeššet*, AHW 1220; CAD Š/2 337; ESA *st̄(t̄)*, DOSA 347f.; Arab. *sitt̄(at̄)*, Lane 1304; Eth. *sēssu*, *sēddēstu*, CDG 486f.); ¶ par.: *šbf̄*. ¶ Forms: sg. *t̄t̄*, allophone *s̄s̄* (4.31:2); f. *t̄t̄t̄*, du. *t̄t̄tm̄*, pl. *t̄t̄tm̄* "sixty" (cf. *t̄tm̄*).

1) The numeral six: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *t̄t̄ l̄ štr̄t̄* six (rams) for DN, 1.50:3, cf. ln. 5 *l̄ pdr̄ t̄t̄ [šin̄]*; *t̄t̄ w t̄sy* six times and the offerer (offers), 1.161:29; *h̄lb̄ šprm̄ t̄t̄* TN of the GN, six (jars of wine), 4.48:1, cf. ln. 8 and 4.73:7; *uḥnp̄ t̄t̄ m̄sb̄* TN, six (jars) of *m̄*-wine, 1.91:34; *TN t̄t̄* TN, six, RSOu 14 48:2; *PN t̄t̄* [PN, six [, 4.764:5, 6; *mt̄yn b̄ t̄t̄un m̄* for six (shekels), 4.146:5; ★b) genitive syntagms: *b̄ t̄t̄ ym̄ h̄dt̄* at six of the new moon, 1.78:1 (cf. Del Olmo CR 350 n. 67; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 56f.: 'Stille', Akk. *šiššu*); *t̄t̄ ymm̄* six days, 2.82:8; *t̄t̄ dd̄(m̄)*, six cauldronfuls, 4.14:1, 7, 13, 4.128:2, 4.269:26, 4.284:8, 4.397: 11; *t̄t̄ sp̄(m̄)* six bowls, 4.34:6; 4.44:25, 29, 4.56:10, 14; *t̄t̄ šurt̄* six š., 4.44:7, 11, 13; *t̄t̄ pld̄ ptt̄* six linen cloaks, 4.152:8; *t̄t̄ ḥsnm̄* six ḥ., 4.162:1; *t̄t̄ lb̄š̄* six garments, 4.182:22; *t̄t̄ iqn̄u* six (garments(?)) of violet purple, 4.182:23; *t̄t̄ lmd̄* six apprentices, 4.188:17, 19; *t̄t̄ pthm̄* six gates, 4.195:12; *t̄t̄ krmm̄ TN* six vineyards TN, 4.244:11, 19, 22; *t̄t̄ bn̄šm̄* six unskilled labourers, 4.355:3, 13, 14, 21, 38; *t̄t̄ [mr̄]kbt̄* six chariots, 4.363:8; *t̄t̄ az̄[m̄lm̄]*, six *a.*, 4.390:10; *t̄t̄ sm̄dm̄* six yoked (animals), 4.618:7; *t̄t̄ ḥmm̄[t̄]* six sickles, 4.625:13; *t̄t̄ ḥrt̄m̄ lqh̄ š̄s̄rt̄* six ploughmen receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:6; *t̄t̄ nsk̄ ḥzm̄ lqh̄ š̄s̄rt̄* six casters of (metal tips for) arrows receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:14; *t̄t̄ pr̄s̄* six *p.*, 4.677:4; *ildn̄ t̄t̄ šin̄* PN, six ewes,

4.775:6; *šsr sin b ttt w kmsk* ten ewes for six (shekels) and one *k.*, 4.341:9; *tt šmn* six (jars) of oil, 4.780:11; *w tt kd ztm* and six 'jars' of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *tttm hzr* two squads of auxiliaries in sixes, 4.141:7, 9; ★c) in apposition: *tnnm tt t.*, six, 4.179:1; *l šant tt* for six rims(?), 4.392:2; *ksp ttt* (shekels of) silver, three, 4.682:11; ★d) distributive: *tt tt b tqi* (in bundles) of six and six (trees) for one shekel, 4.158:5 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 682f.).

2) Composite numbers: sixteen: *TN tt šsr(h) (yn)* TN sixteen (jars of wine), 4.48:12, cf. 4.67:11, 4.218:3, 4.284:5, 4.312:6, 4.355:6; *yky ššrt ttt* PN, sixteen (shekels of silver), 4.226:7; *ttt ššrt ksp* its price is sixteen (shekels), 4.341:4; *ššrm tt ššr* of barley, sixteen (cauldronfuls), 4.400:8; *tt ššr š[m]d* sixteen yoked (animals), 4.618:10; *tt ššrh hrm*tt sixteen sickles, 4.625:4; *tt ššrh lqh hlpnt* they receive sixteen cloaks, 4.630:4; *šš ššr*, 4.31:2; *mitm tn ššr nh* two hundred and sixteen (units) of oil, RSOu 14 37:2; twenty six: *tt l ššrm* twenty six, 4.344:6; *ššrm š[m]d tt kbd* twenty six yoked (animals), 4.377:24; *tt l ššrm bn[š mlk]* twenty six unskilled labourers of the king, 4.609:51; thirty six: *tttm dd tt kbd* thirty six cauldronfuls, 4.243:21, 27; *tttm tt kbd* thirty six (rods?), 4.392:4; sixty six: *tt l ttm* sixty six (cities), 1.4 VII 9 (*l ššsm ššš*); *tt ttm kbd* sixty six (jars of wine), 4.213:11; *tttm tt kbd hpr* sixty six rations, 4.636:7; *tttm ttt kbd* sixty six (shekels), 4.755:5; ninety six: *tššm tt kbd* ninety six (unskilled labourers), 4.137:9; six hundred: *tt mat* six hundred, 4.14:11; *tt mat šmn rqh* six hundred (?) of perfume, 4.91:4; *tt mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; *nn. tt mat nn.*, six hundred (shekels), 4.261:3-6, 7-11, 24; *tt mat brr* six hundred (shekels) of tin, 4.337:4; *tt mat sprt* six hundred (shekels of (?)) *sp.*, 4.780:9; *tt mat ttm kbd šmn* six hundred and sixty (jars) of oil, 4.352:1; one thousand six hundred: *alp tt mat kbd* one thousand six hundred (shekels?), 4.353:2.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *tt [l]mštt* 4.216:3; *ht aby tt tl/d*, 2.17:9; *tt h*], 4.4:10; *tt*, 4.23:12; 4.62:2; 7.50:5; *xtt*, 4.676:1; RSOu 14 44:6'.

Cf. *tdt*, *ttm*.

ttm n. num. "sixty" (pl. of *tt*; Hb. *ššym*, HALOT 1663; Pun., Aram., Palm. Nab. *ššm*, DNWSI 1197; Akk. *šūšī*, *šūš*, AHW 1288f.; CAD Š/3 380ff.; ESA *sty*, DOSA 347; Arab. *sittūn*, Lane 1304; Eth. *sěssā*, CDG 487); ¶ par.: *ššsm*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ttm*.

1) The numeral sixty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *b bn mnn ttm* of / from PN sixty (shekels of silver), 4.658:14, 43; *ttm tgm[r]* sixty the total, 4.218:6; ★b) genitive syntagms: *ttm spm* sixty bowls, 4.34:2 (for the rdg *lxm* cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236); *ttm ksp*, sixty (shekels) of

silver, 2.26:21, 3.10:19; *ttm sp* sixty bowls, 4.56:3, 6; *ttm šān* sixty ewes, 4.80:20; *ttm yn* sixty (jars) of wine, 4.213:9; *ttm (dd) drš* sixty (cauldronfuls) of seed grain, 4.243:16, 4.387:9; *ttm drt* sixty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:18; *ttm tq* sixty *t*, 4.595:3; *tl̄t ḥrmtt ttm mḥrhn* three sickles, sixty (shekels) is their price, 4.625:1; *ttm ksp ſ abḡl* sixty (shekels) of silver to the account of PN, 4.791:15; ★c) appositional syntagms: he will deliver to you *śśwm n šmm lk ttm* good quality horses: sixty, 2.45:20.

2) Composite numbers: sixty-three: *ttm tl̄t kb[d]* sixty-three, 4.333:1; sixty-four: *ttm arbš kbd yn* sixty-four (jars) of wine, 4.213:7; sixty-five: *ttm ḥmš kbd yn* sixty-five (jars) of wine, 4.213:14; sixty-six: *tt l̄ ttm* sixty-six (cities), 1.4 VII 9 (// *šbšm šbš*); *ttm tt kbd hpr* sixty-six rations, 4.636:7; *ttm tt kbd yn* sixty-six (jars) of wine, 4.213:11; *ttm tt̄t kbd* sixty-six (shekels), 4.755:5; sixty-eight: *tmn kbd ttm šmn* sixty-eight (jars) of oil, 4.313:29, cf. 4.411:8; one hundred and sixty: *ttm l̄ mit drš* one hundred and sixty (cauldronfuls) of seed, 4.343:7; *mit ttm* one hundred and sixty (shekels of silver), 4.280:9; *ttm l̄ mit tn kbd* one hundred and sixty-two, 4.173:10; *ttm [l̄] mit tl̄t kbd* one hundred and sixty-three, 4.137 12; [*miš*] *tt šbš k[bd]* one hundred and sixty-seven (cauldronfuls), 4.345; two hundred and sixty: *mitm ttm kbd ksp* two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, 4.265:2; three hundred and sixty: *tl̄t mat ttm kbd* three hundred (rations), 4.636:6; six hundred and sixty: *tt mat ttm kbd šmn* six hundred and sixty (jars) of oil, 4.352:1; seven hundred and sixty: *šbš mat ttm kbd* seven hundred and sixty (?), 4.340:22 (Akk. 7 me-at 60 ḤI.MEŠ, *ibid.* ln. 23); *alp ttm kbd* one thousand sixty (...) in total, 4.353:2.

In bkn ctx.; *ttm*], 4.305:1; 4.404:1; *ttm* [ḡšmm (?) twenty-six(?), 4.142:4.

Cf. tt.

ttph PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.141 I 6; 4.183 I 25; 4.609:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

tt̄y PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

PN: ★a) 4.63 IV 5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.389:12.

Cf. tdyy.

/t-w-y/ vb D. "to give orders, behave like a chief" (Hb. *šwh*, HALOT 1438: *šwh II*; diff.: Renfroe UF 22 1990 282f.; AULS 68f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 80: 'to be idle', Akk. *šuwū*, Emerton JTS 16 1965 438f. 'to inhabit'; De Moor ULe 89ff.; ARTU 222: 'to allow to stay'; Greenstein UPN 41 n. 170: 'to lie low', Arab. *tawiya*; Pardee CS 3442: 'to detain', *idem.*); ¶ par.: /d-b-r/ (II). ¶ Forms: D pref. *ttwy*.

D. To give orders, behave like a chief: *grm ttwy* will you give orders to troops?, 1.16 VI 44 (// *tibr*).

twyn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Laroche NH 162 1146: /Sawiyana/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 427; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:30.

tyb, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *gr tyb*, 1.93:3 (cf. *gr (I)*).

tydr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 357: *Zitara*; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 378 n. 19; UF 28 1996 690: *tyndr*, TN).

TN: *tydr*. 6.21:2. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:9 (Dietrich - Mayer UF 26 1994 100). Cf. in bkn ctx. *lydr*], 4.653:5.

Cf. *tyndr*.

tyl PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.155:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.339:18.

tyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 198, 256); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 2.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 (I) 15.

Cf. *š/dyn*.

tyndr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 356: *Zinzar*. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 289 n. 9; Dietrich - Loretz UF 26 1994 65f.; Van Soldt 21 1989 378 n. 19; UF 28 1996 690: *tydr*, TN); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *zi-in-za-ri*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):3.

TN: 2.13:14; 2.30:13; cf. in bkn ctx., *tyndr*], 4.97:5 (PN(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 249, 256; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

Cf. *tydr*.

tyny “?” (rdg and etym. unc.; school exercise).

? : in unc. ctx., *w l tyny ksp tl*, 5.11:7 (*sic* with Dietrich - Loretz WList 213, *contra* KTU: *lt yny*; cf. *tlhmy*; cf. Tropper UG 565: rdg *yny* ‘mein Wein’ // *lhmy* ‘mein Brot’ ln. 6).

W

w conj. A) copulative, “and”; B) explicative, “and that is”, “namely”; C) in the correlation protasis - apodosis); D) declarative-emphatic functor (Heb. *w*, HALOT 257ff.; Northwest Sem. *w*, DNWSI 294ff.; Akk. *u*, AHW 1397; OAss. *wa, u*, Hecker GKT 182; AHW 1450; Parpola WGE 296; Ebla *ú, ù, wa, passim*, cf. *wa*(PI), VE 195, 1217; Krebernik ZA 72 1982 221; cf. Gelb EDA 70; Hecker EDA 239ff.; ARET 7 236, 238; ARET 8 68; ARET 9 409; *wa-a*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 5f.; ESA *w*, DOSA 119f.; Arab. *wa*, Lane Kazimirski 1471; Eth. *wa* CDG 602; Moscati ICGSL 121; Gordon UT § 12.1; Aartun PU 2 63ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: for the spelling PI (/wa/(?)) in Ug 5 153 rev. 5', 6' and 7' cf. Huehnergard UVST 122. ¶ Forms: *w*; contracted form *wn* (< *w* + (*h*)*n*, 1.2 III 22; 1.3 V 38; 1.4 IV 50, Tropper UF 22 1990 388; but cf. UG 160; cf. Aartun PU 2 63; Watson AuOr 12 1994 229ff.; AuOr 14 1996 285ff.).

A. Copulative conj., and: 1) between nominal lexemes, ★a) two-membered in different morpho-syntactic functions: *passim, atrt šrm w ilt šdynm* DN of the GNN and DN of the GNN, 1.14 IV 35 and par.; *ilm w nšm* gods and men, 1.4 VII 51; ★b) in double DNN (in respect of one or two divine ‘personalities’): *šhr w šlm*, 1.23:53; *ktr w ḥss*, 1.2 IV 7 and *passim*; ★c) in multi-membered, sequential and climactic lists: cf. *ym w tny* one day and another, 1.14 III 2 and *passim*.

2) In verbal clauses introducing the second object: cf. *l ars ypl (...)* *w l spr (...)* he fell to the earth (...), to the ground (...), 1.2 IV 5; *yld bn ly (...)* *w šrs (...)* a son is going to be born to me (...), offspring (...), 1.17 II 15.

3) Between synonymous or complementary verbal clauses: cf. *yrths w yadm* he washed himself and put on make up, 1.14 III 52; *itt (...)* *w rgmy lqht w pn (...)* *nr* I was there (...) and he accepted my words and (his) face (...) lit up, 2.13:16-17; *thf w l ytb* they went without lingering, 1.5 I 9; *mgy ḥrn l bth w yštql l ḥzrh* DN reached his house, proceeded to his mansion, 1.100:67.

4) Macrotextual marker, of transition, beginning of direct speech: *w yšn* and he answered (as follows), *passim*.

B. Explanatory conj., and that is, namely: *šbdk an w d šlmlk* I am your servant, (and) that is, for ever, 1.5 II 12; also 1.1 III 16; 1.3 III 8-9; 1.3 III 28-29; 1.3 IV 41-43 // 1.4 V 45-46; 1.4 II 12; 1.14 III 3-5, 14-15; 1.14 V 6-8; 1.17 I 15-16; 1.17 V 9; 1.17 VI 10, 30; 1.19 I 28-29; 1.19 II 27; 1.19 III 14, 28-29; 1.19 IV 18-19; 1.23:42, 51, 56; (Pope JAOS 73 1953 95ff.; Tropper OLP 29 1998 21ff.).

C. In the correlation protasis-apodosis, 1) consecutive: *nḥlm tlk nbtm w idš* the torrents flowed with honey and I shall know, 1.6 III 8; *w ht luk (...)* *w tbs* and now he has been sent (...) and he went, 2.17:6; *tdšs pšnm wtr* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down) and jumped, 1.4 V 20 and par.; *w mnm rgm d tšmš tmt w št b spr* and anything that you hear there, put it in writing for me, 2.10:18.

2) Temporal: *šd lhḥm šty ilm w pq (...)* while the gods were eating and drinking, they obtained (...), 1.4 VI 56; *šd tttbn ksp PN wtb l unthm* until they pay the deposit of PN they revert to giving their services, 3.4:19; *b nšī šnh (...)* *w ytpḥn* on lifting his eyes (...) he saw her, 1.4 II 12; *bm bkyh w yšn* in his weeping he remained asleep, 1.14 I 31; *bm nšq w hr b ḥbq w ḥmhmt* on kissing (them) there was conception, on embracing (them) there was pregnancy, 1.23:56; *rgm l yša (...)* *w ttḥ gh ygr* hardly had the word left (...), and (Baal), uttering a cry, fell, 1.2 IV 6.

3) Final: *atm w ank ibgyh* come and I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 28; *tbḥ (...)* *w itm* sacrifice (...) so that I may feed, 1.16 VI 18; *tn ks (...)* *w ištḥ* set a cup (...) so that I may drink, 5.9:16; *k ymgý (...)* *w yšal* when he approached (...) to ask, 1.124: 3; *tn w nlḥm* give (us) so that we can eat, 1. 23:72.

4) Conditional: *hm [iḫ] (...)* *w tn* if there is (any) (...) give (us some), 1.23:72; *hm ḥt šl w likt šmk w hm l šl w lakm ilak* if Ḥatti attacks, I will write to you and if it does not attack, certainly I will (also) write to you, 2.30:19; cf. 2.10:10.

5) Causal: *rgm l mlk šmy w lh yšlm* mention my name to the king because (if not) I will go unnoticed by him, 2.14:14.

D. Declarative and emphatic functor: 1) *w npy (...)* may it be atonement (...)! , 1.40:16 and *passim ibid.*; *w yd ilm p k mtm šz mid* for here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:11; *yḥt w ḥlm* he came to: it was a dream!, 1.14 III 50; *a<g> zrt šnt w ld* anxious (was) DN, to give birth / for the son 1.13:30; *tqrb w ld bn lh* she is on the point of bearing him a son, 1.15 III 20 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 435).

2) *wn* < *w* + (*h*)*n*. *wn in bt l bʕl* he has no house, at all, does DN!, 1.4 IV 50 and par., cf. 1.2 III 22; *wn ap ʕdn mtrh bʕl ydʕn* since thus DN will be able to store his rain!, 1.4 V 6; *wn ymgý aklm* and behold he arrived next to the ‘Voracious Ones’, 1.12 I 36 (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 388; Watson AuOr 12 1994 229ff.; AuOr 14 1996 285ff.; but cf. Tropper UG 160).

**/w-ʕ-d/*

Cf. *mʕd*, *tʕdt*.

**/w-d-y/*

Cf. */y-d-y/*.

wɔny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: 4.763:10 (Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 165: *rdg w dny*).

/w-h-y/ vb Gt “to hasten” (Arab. *waha*, *tawahha*, Kazimirski 1502f.; Aram. *yhy*, DJPA 238. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 14 1982 125ff.; Renfroe AULS 156); ¶ par.: */l-s-m/*. ¶ Forms: Gt pefc. *twth* (for the form *yh*, 1.12 I 35, cf. */n-h-y/*).

Gt. To hasten: *ʕmy twth iʕdk* towards me let your steps hasten, 1.3 III 20 and par. (*// tʕlmn*).

wld, cf. */y-l-d/*.

wm, 1.104:21, *rdg w m<ʕbt*, cf. *mtb*.

wn, cf. *wD*, 2 (< *w* + (*h*)*n*, 1.2 III 22; 1.3 V 38; 1.4 IV 50; 1.4 V 6; 1.12 I 36; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 388; but cf. UG 160 (lengthened form of *w*); Watson AuOr 12 1994 229ff.; AuOr 14 1996 285ff. *Rdg {wnʕn}*, 1.24:31; in bkn ctx.: 1.82:17.

/w-p-ʔ/ vb D “to spit” (cf. Ebla */wapatum/* in *l.I = wa-ba-sum*, VE 898; Fronzaroli EL 152; cf. Edzard StEb 4 1981 54: */wapasum/*; cf. Akk. *wapāšum*, AHW 1459; Watson NUS 26 1981 10; cf. Arab. *nafata*, Lane 2819 [on this cf. Renfroe AULS 156f.]; cf. Heb. *topet*, Job 17:6, cf. Watson NUS 21 1980 8. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 200 n. e); ¶ par.: */q-l-ʕ/*. ¶ Forms: D pefc. *ywpt*; inf. suff. *wptm* (encl. *-m*).

D. To spit: *yqm w ywptn* they have risen to spit on me, 1.4 III 13 (*// yqlsn*); [*yqm*] *qʕsn wptm* [he rises] to oppose me and to spit on me, 1.4 VI 13.

wql PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.147:8.

**/w-q-r/*

Cf. *qrt* (II).

/w-q-y/ cf. */y-q-y/*.

wrt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 314; cf. bibliography on *mtny*,

GN).

PN: 4.369:18 (*mtny*).

wry n. m., a type of boat (?) (cf. Eg. *wrt*, WÄS 1 332; diff.: Grøndahl PTU 314: PN, etym. unc.; cf. -*wr*- in PNN Eg., Ranke ÄPN 1 80:3, 104:4; 3 41f.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 275: /Waraia/).

A type of boat (?): in bkn ctx., 4.81:7 (cf. *anyt*, *ibid.* l. 1; *br*, ln. 2, 3, 6, 10-19; *ikt*, 4, 5, 8, 9).

*/w-s-m/

Cf. m(a/i)šmn.

/w-s-r/ vb G "to teach"; D "to instruct" (Heb. *ysr*, HALOT 418f.; Akk. *esēru*, AHw 249f.; CAD E 332ff.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. suff. *tsrk*; D pfc. with suff. *ywsrnn*.

G. To teach: *šbt dqnk l tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly teaches you, 1.4 V 4.

D. To instruct: *w ywsrnn ggnh* and his innards instructed him, 1.16 VI 26.

wtbd/tr PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 275f.: /Wa(n)tipšarri/).

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn wtbd/d/tr*, 4.382:19.

Cf. mtr, mtrn, mtrt, ytr, ytršm, ytrhd, ytrm.

*/w/y-t-r/

Cf. ytr, ytršm, ytrhd, ytrm, ytrš, ytršn, ytršp, ytrt.

*/w-z-n/

Cf. mzn, yzn.

y

-y (I) suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) as a genitive, adnominal, “my”, “mine”; 2) with the prepositions *sm*, *bd*, *l* (cf. Moscati ICGSL 106f.; Gordon UT 36; Segert BGUL 47f.; Troper UG 215ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Sivan GAGI 127; Huehnergard UVST 132: /-ya/ (?).
 ¶ Forms: -y, cf. -n (II).

1. As a genitive, ‘my’: *passim* (ge., acc.).

2. With prepositions: *al tdm ly* do not moan for me, 1.16 I 26; *tbkn w tdm ly*, she will weep for me and moan for me, 1.16 I 30; *sm m f ly* load me, please, with DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 I 12; *alt in ly* the curse does not affect me, 1.82:2; *sm p f nk t l smn* towards you my feet hurry, 1.3 III 19 and par.; *lm tlik smy*, why do you send me a message?, 2.26:4 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 316f.: emph. *l* + encl. *-m*); [*lm*] *l likt smy*, why did you send (someone) to tell me?, 2.50:7, cf. 2.21:12; *k lik[ā] umy smy* that my mother sent me, 2.34:6; *lak smy* send me a messenger, 2.10:11; *smn mlakty hnd ylak smy* with this message for me he sent me a messenger, 2.33:36; *w rgm ttb ly* and answer me, 2.13:13 and par.; *smy ttb rgm*, send me a reply, 2.16:19; *k rgmt ly* as you told me (?), 2.45:23; *dm rgm it ly* for I have a matter, 1.3 III 21; *ap qsth l ttn ly* but his bow was not given to me, 1.19 I 17; *ytb ly il* DN will attend to me, 1.3 IV 54 and par.; *tb ly l aqht*, attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 42; *rf yssa idn ly* (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorization (?), 2.15:5; *ky lik (...)* *smy* certainly he sent to me, 2.46:10; *alpm aršt lk ly* the oxen that you requested for you and for me, 2.45:24; *smy mnm iršt k* (tell) me any wish of yours, 2.41:15; *tn mtt hry* give me the young girl PN, 1.14 III 39 and par.; *w hn ibm šsq ly* behold the enemies besiege me, 2.33:27; *qh ks bdy* take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 54; *smy (...)* *lm l ttk* with me (...) why do you not come, 2.39:15; *št b spr smy* put it in writing for me, 2.23:19; *štn ly* put it (in writing) for me, 2.39:35. In bkn ctx.: *tby w[]*, 2.9:5; *k ttn ly* certainly you will give me (?), 2.8:5; *d smy*, 2.32:2;] *šmhy*, 1.5 II 25;] *rgmy*, 2.31:48.

-y (II) emphatic postpositive functor “yes, really, indeed!” (cf. *y*, Eth.

-y, CDG 625. Cf. Aartun PU 1 44ff.; Tropper UF 26 1994 473ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 65). ¶ Forms: -y.

Yes, really, indeed! (?): *klnyy qšh nbln klnyy nbl kšh* all together we shall carry his tankard, all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 33-34 (*kl + ny + y*); *qhny šy qhny*, do take, my ram/two rams, do take them!, 1.82:8 (cf. Del Olmo CR 374 n. 144); [*b yd š]pn hm nshy šrr* (...)[with the help of] DN, if we are indeed victorious, the enemy (...), 1.19 II 36; *qyy b ars mlhmt* go out to meet, yes, war in the earth, 1.3 III 14 and par. (cf. Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 27); *tmgyy hn alpm ššwm hnd* (if he commands) that they arrive, yes, these, two thousand horse 2.33:31 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 337 n. 38: 'que me parviennent'; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 457: dittography).

y, prepositive functor: 1) vocative "oh!"; 2) exclamation "woe! (Arab. *ya*, Lane 2973; Syr. *yō*, LS 293; Eg. *i*, CDME 7. Cf. Gordon UT § 12.6; Watson NUS 85 1986 11; UF 31 1999 786; Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 65; Renfroe AULS 158). ¶ Forms: y.

1) Vocative, oh!: *šbdk bšl y ymm* your servant is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *y ad ad*, oh father, father!, 1.23:43; *y mt mt* oh man, man!, 1.23:40, 46; *y att itrh y bn ašld* oh women whom I married, oh son(s) whom I have sired!, 1.23:64-65; [*bnt*] *bhtk y ilm* (...) *al tšmh* [within] your house, oh DN!, (...) do not rejoice, 1.3 V 20 and par.; *yšbr hm y bn* may DN, oh son!, (...) break your head, 1.16 VI 55; *pršm sdk y bn* the firstfruits of your hunt, oh son!, 1.17 V 37; *al tšrgn y bšltm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, 1.17 VI 34; *pl šnt šdm y špš* parched are the furrows of the fields, oh DN!, 1.6 IV 1 and par.; *an l an y špš* wherever (you go) oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22; *att tqh y krt* the woman you have taken, oh PN!, 1.15 II 21; *y ngr ngr pth* oh guard, guard, open!, 1.23:69; *tn {km} nššm y hr<n>* give me the snakes, oh DN!, 1.100:73 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz SUL 375f.: 'Viper', rdg *yhr*); *y bšlm al tdy šz* (...) *ibr y bšl nšqdš* oh DN, do repel, the strong one! (...) a bull, oh DN, we shall consecrate (to you), 1.119:28-29. In bkn ctx.: *y bšl*, 1.129:5.

2) Exclamation, woe!: *y lkm qr mym*, woe to you, TN!, 1.19 III 46 and par.

yaršil Royal ritual PN (Sem.; < /ʔ-r-š/, *il* (I). Cf. Stamm UF 11 1979 754ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, ★a) in god lists: *yaršil*, 1.102:18, 24; ★b) as recipient of offerings: *yaršil gdl* (to) PN a cow, 1.106:3-4.

yšbd PN(?) (probably a mistake for *yšdb* or *yšdd*; cf. also *yšbdr*).

PN (?): 4.370:37.

Cf. *yšdb*, *yšdd*.

yšbdr n. m. "?", attribute of *arsy*, daughter of the god *bšl* (etym. unc.; cf. Driver CML 165; Gray LC 45 n. 6; UF 11 1979 315 n. 2: 'wide world', 'wide circuit', Arab. *wašiba* + *dawr*, De Moor SP 84: 'the ample flowing', Arab. *wašib* + *darra*; Del Olmo MLC 560: 'crecida(?), *idem*; Obermann UM 31f.: 'may he serve continually', rdg *yašbu/iddar*, Margalit MLD 47f.: 'rainshower', Arab. *šabba* + **dr(r)*; Aartun StUL 70f.: '*puendum mulieris amplum*', < **yšb* < *wšb* + **dr*; for the various opinions cf. Smith BC 72 n. 143; Wyatt RTU 77 n. 40); ¶ par.: *rb(b)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yšbdr*.

? : *arsy bt yšbdr* DN, daughter of *y*, 1.3 III 8 and par. (// *pdry bt ar // tly bt rb*).

yšby TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 337: **Yašbā(yu)*).

TN: 4.100:8.

yšdb PN bkn(?) (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /š-d-b/, /š-d(-d)/, *bšl* (II) 3).

PN bkn(?): *bn yšdb* : 4.383:6.

yšdd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 107; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 110); ¶ syll.: *ia-ʔa-di-du*, PRU 3 119f. (RS 16.204) rev. 15'; 121f. (RS 15.136):22; 143ff. (RS 16.138): 39; 159f. (RS 16.261+):29; PRU 6 31:27; *ia-ʔa-di-di*, Ug 5 12:2-3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 212f., 246 n. 140; AkkUg 394; Van Soldt SAU 24, 413; cf. Sivan GAGI 205.

PN: 4.133:1; 4.424:4.

yšdrd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 41, 113, 133; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162). ¶ Forms: *yšdrd* and allomorph *ydrd*.

PN: ★a) dead king of Ugarit, *il yšdrd*, 1.113:17 (cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 132; Xella TRU 291; Pardee TPM 175; ★b) 4.165:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.338:7; 5.1:8; ★c) *bn PN*, 4.356:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); ★d) allomorph *ydrd*, 4.344:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

yšdrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 133; Van Soldt SAU 7f., 21, 83, 333; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: *ia-zi-ra-nu/na*, PRU 3 54ff. (RS 15.92):8, 12, 15, 20 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 46 n. 65); 67 (RS 16.255A+E):5; 79 (RS 16.239):4; 106 (RS 16.206):9, 11; 146 (RS 16.153):6 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13, 16); 160 (RS 16.282A(+)):16; *ia-aʔ-ši-ra-nu*, PRU 3 54ff. (RS 15.92):4 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 8, 12, 15, 20; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 394); *ia-ši-ra*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):16; *ia-zi-ra*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] "15.Z"):7; 154 (RS 16.192A+):26; *ia-zi-ra(-ma)*, PRU 3 147 (RS 16.153):13, 16 (cf. *ibid.*

In. 6); cf. Liverani OrAn 7 1968 291; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Kühne UF 7 1975 254 n. 1a; Huehnergard UVST 224 and n. 71, 246, 253; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 25, 315 n. 120, 333 n. 164; cf. *ia-aʔ-za-na*, Ug 5 12:6 (/yaʕdāna/ =(?)/yaʕdirānu/; cf. Van Soldt SAU 333 n. 164).

PN: 4.39:4; 4.75 II 10; 4.227:7; 4.759:2.

Cf. yʕr (II).

yʕl (I) n. m. “mountain goat” (*Capra Nubiana*; Hb. *yʕl*, HALOT 420; Syr. *yaʕlō*, LS 305; ESA *wʕl*, DOSA 135; Arab. *waʕil*, Lane 3056; Eth. *wefela*, CDG 603); ¶ par.: *ayl*, *ibu*, *rum*, *tr (I)*, *yħmr*. ¶ Forms: pl. *yʕlm*.

Mountain goat: [*tṭbh š*] *bʕsm yʕlm* she butchered seventy mountain goats, 1.6 I 26 (// *aylm*, *yħmrm*); *adr qmrt b yʕlm*, the most magnificent (of) the horns of mountain goats, 1.17 VI 22 (// *gdm b rumm / b ʕqbt tr*); *tʕu (...) k yʕlm zḥ* out you go (...) like a mountain goat towards the summit, 1.169:4 (// *k lbim*).

yʕl (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 50, 66, 142).

PN: 4.96::7 (*knʕny*).

yʕny TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 337: *Yaʕaniya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11, 17 N. 31; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 109; Astour UF 13 1981 7f.; RSOu 11 66; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ʔa-ni-ya*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 3'; 65 (RS 17.62+):19. Cf. Sivan GAGI 207; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177; UF 28 1996 673; UF 29 1997 692.

TN: 4.243:26; 4.296:14; 4.348:12.

/y-ʕ-r/ vb G. “to be frightened” (cf. Eth. *waʕara*, CDG 603; metath. **wʕr*, cf. Hb. *yʕr*, HALOT 440; ESA *wʕr*, DOSA 149; SD 161; Arab. *warafa*, *yarifa*, Kazimirski 1251, 1626. Cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 138); ¶ par.: /t-t-ʕ/, /y-r-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yʕr*.

G. To be frightened: *yʕr mt* DN was frightened, 1.6 VI 31 (// *yʕr(!)*, *ttʕ*).

yʕr (I) n. m. “razor” (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *ʕr*, HALOT 1770f. Cf. De Moor SP 193; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286f.); ¶ par.: *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yʕr*.

Razor: *ydy psltm b yʕr* he ripped the two plaits with a razor, 1.5 II 18 (// *b abn*).

yʕr (II) n. m. “wood” (Hb., Moab. *yʕr*, HALOT 422f.; DNWSI 464; Pun. *yʕ*, DNWSI 464; cf. Syr. *yaʕrō*, LS 305; Arab. *waʕr*, Lane 2953; Eth. *waʕr*, CDG 603); ¶ par.: *ḡr (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. *yʕrm*.

Wood: *ib bʕl tḥd yʕrm* the enemies of DN took to the woods, 1.4 VII

36 (// *gpt gr*).

Cf. yŕr (III), yŕrn.

yŕr (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 142; Benz PNPPI 324f.).
PN: 4.609:18.

yŕrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 142; Benz PNPPI 324f.).
PN: ★a) 4.63 II 18; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 10.

yŕrt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 337: *Yafartu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Astour RSP 2 290, 368; TopAn 126, 136; Astour UF 13 1981 6, 11; RSOu 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ar-tù*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830): 3; 191 (RS 11.841):12 (for the rdg *-tù* cf. Huehnergard UVST 217; Van Soldt SAU UF 28 1996 673 n. 154); URU *ia-ar-tu₄(?)/ti*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):23'; 190 (RS 11.800):7'; PRU 6 70:18. Cf. Sivan GAGI 285; Huehnergard UVST 247, 249, 285; Van Soldt SAU 310 n. 116; UF 28 1996 673.

TN: 4.68:42; 4.355:35; 4.365:18; 4.643:13; 4.770:12; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 2; for 4.73:14 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673.

Cf. yŕrty.

yŕrty GN m. (< *yŕrt*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *yŕrty*, du. / pl. *yŕrtym*.
GN: *PN yŕrty*, 4.33:7; 4.54:10; 4.379:4; *PNN yŕrtm*, 4.25:4; *tn yŕrtym* two GN, 4.55:9.

ybf PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.224:6 (*bŕl hr[ʔ]* grave-digger; cf. *bŕl (I)*, *hrt*, diff.: Watson AuOr 8 1990 119: rdg *ybf{.}bŕl*, PN; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160: rdg *ybf{.}bŕl*, allomorph of *ypŕbŕl*, PN).

Cf. ypŕ.

ybdn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 118).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 I 3.

/y-b-l/ vb G “To carry, bring, take”; Gpass. “to be taken, brought” (Hb. *ybl*, HALOT 383; Ebla /wabāl/ʔu(m)/ in KAS₄ = *wa-ba-lu*, VE 979; AL.KEŠ = *gi-zi-lum a-ti wa-ba-lu-um*, VE 992; ŠE+TIN = *gi-za-lu a-ti wa-ba-um*, VE 1406; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35f.; Fronzaroli EL 152; StEb 7 1984 185; Conti QuSe 13 166; Waetzoldt Biling. 411f.; **wbl* (B-L), Krebernik PET 38f.; Müller Biling. 181; cf. PNN *da-bil* (DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 16; *tù-bil* (DN), Müller Biling. 181; Conti MisEb 1 60f.; cf. *a-bil-lum*, ARET 7 203; Š inf. NĪ.È = *šu-bù-ul-tum*, EV 0245; suffc. cf. PN *šu-bù-u(* (DN), Müller Biling. 201; Amor. /ybl/, Gelb CAAA 21; Aram. *ybl*, DNWSI 431f.; Syr. *yabbel*, LS 293;

Akk. (*w*)*abālu* [*babālu*, *tabālu*], AHw 1450ff.; CAD A/1 10ff. Cf. De Moor SP 179, 224); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-bi-la* (G), PRU 6 134:357; 145:2; cf. *īa(-)šu-bi-lu* (Š), Ug 5 153:2; cf. Huehnergard UVST 132; Van Soldt SAU 437; ¶ par.: /r-b-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *abl*, *ybl(?)*, *yblt*; pfc. *ybl*, *ybln*, *tbl*, *nbl*, *nbln*; suff. *yblnh*, *yblnn*, *yblk*, *tblk*; impv. *bl*; Gp pfc. *ybl*.

G. To carry, bring, take: *hw ybl argmnk (...)* *ybl* he will bring you a tribute (...) he will bring you, 1.2 I 37-38; *argmn (...)* *d ybl l špš* tribute (...) that he will bring to the 'Sun', 3.1:25; *klnyy qšh nbln klnyy nbl ksh* all together we shall carry his goblet, all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 33-34 and par, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.117:2; *tblk ḡrm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver, 1.4 V 15, 31 and par.; *yblk udr ilqsm* may they bring you the noblest gems, 1.4 V 17 and par.; *bšrtk yblt* the new that I bring you, 1.4 V 27; *ql bl*, take the cry, 1.100:2 and par.; *ybl hw mit ḥrs* he personally took one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *tl d ybl blym* bronze (...) that PN will bring / bring you(?), 4.272:7; *rt d ql d ybl prd* a r. for the messenger who takes the mule, 4.337:12; *hlk qšt ybln* behold he brought a bow, 1.17 V 12, cf. In. 2: *jabl qšt (/l yšrbš*; diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 76f.: 'manufacture'); *ybltm yblnh* with a stream he made it disappear (: took it), 1.100:67 (cf. Pardee TPM 217: *ybl / bil / bly*); *tbl lyt šl umtk* take the retinue(?) of your kin, 1.6 IV 18-19; *l yblt ḥbtm ap ksphm l yblt* you have not brought the emancipated (men) nor have you brought their price/deposit, 2.17:1-3 (diff.: Cunchillos TOU 2 304 n. 1-2, 4: 'je n'ai pas amené / apporté'). In bkn ctx.: *jskt nšmn nbl*, 1.101:13; *abl msprk*, 1.82:33.

Gpass. To be taken, brought: *w ybl trḥ hdt* the newlywed was also taken, 1.14 IV 26, cf. II 47: *w ysi* (cf. EA 126:58-60: in a military sense, Lichtenstein JANES 2 1970 316f.); *rgm l il ybl* word to DN was brought, 1.23:52, 59, cf. 1.19 IV 50-51.

In bkn ctx.: *ybl*, 7.50:4.

Cf. ybl (I), ybl (II), yblt.

ybl (I) n. m. "produce" (< /y-b-l/; Hb. *ybwł*, HALOT 382; cf. Akk. *biltu*, AHw 126; CAD B 229ff. Cf. Tsumura UF 6 1974 412 n. 55; Young UF 9 1977 295; UF 11 1979 847); ¶ par.: *pr (I)*, *zt*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ybl*.

Produce: *zt ybl arš u pr šsm*, the olive, produce of the earth and fruit of the trees, 1.5 II 5; *ybl šdk* the produce of your field, 2.34:29.

Cf. /y-b-l/.

ybl (II) n. m. "rod" (< /y-b-l/; cf. EA Akk. LÚ MEŠ *ú-bi-li-mi*, Ahw

1400; Rainey CAT 3 236; Akk. *wābilum*, AHw 1454. Cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 473); ¶ par.:(?) *nfl*, (?) *qblbl*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *yblhm*. Rod: *fln yblhm hrs* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 37 (/(?) *nfl il*, *qblbl*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62: 'Wieder(kop)', Hb. *ywbl*, Akk. *yabilu*, Margalit MLD 19f.; UR 138 n. 31: 'soak, drench', **wbl*). - Cf. /y-b-l/.

ybl (III) n. m. "???" (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ybl*; pl. suff. *yblmm* (encl. *-m* (?)).

? : in unc. ctx.,]*hkm ybl lbh*, 1.19 VI 61 (/(?) *btu*; cf. Del Olmo MLR 240: '(cuerno de) carnero', Hb. *ywbl*, Pun. *ybl*; Margalit OLP 19 1988 71: 'channel', Hb. *ybl*; De Moor ARTU 265: 'the wish of her heart', cf. *ybl (I)*); *yblmm ub{l*, 1.2 III 14 (cf. Van Selms UF 2 1970 254: 'stream', cf. *yblt*; De Moor ARTU: '[they] will carry it', cf. /y-b-l/).

ybl (IV) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 338: *Yablā*).

TN: 1.131:7 (Hurr.).

yblt n. f. "a stream" (< /y-b-l/; Hb. *ybl*, HALOT 383; Mari Akk. *yābiltum*, AHw 1565; cf. Eg. /yubila/, Hoch SWET 49. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 162; Del Olmo CR 368; Watson NUS 35 1986 11; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 23ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 125; Xella TRU 238; Pardee TPM 216f.: a plant, etym. unc.; De Moor ARTU 154 n. 31: 'wart', cf. MHB. *yabellet*; Young UF 11 1979 844, 847: 'produce', cf. *ybl (I)*; Wyatt RTU 386 and n. 42: 'roots'; Greaves UF 26 1994 166: 'twin-fruit'); ¶ par.: *šdt (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ybltm* (adv. *-m*).

A stream: *ybltm yblnh* with a stream he made it disappear/vanish, 1.100:67 (// *šdtm*).

Cf. /y-b-l/.

/y-b-m/ vb Št "to proclaim oneself a nubile widow" (denom. < *ybmt*. Cf. De Moor ARTU 84; Del Olmo MLR 112 n. 45). ¶ Forms: Št pref. *š(!)štbm*.

Št. To proclaim oneself a nubile widow: [*b š*] *phh š(!)štbm š[nd]* [before his cla]n DN proclaimed herself a nubile widow, 1.6 I 30.

Cf. *ybmt*.

ybm n. m. "brother-in-law", "close relative(?)" (cf. *ybmt*, Hb. *ybm*, HALOT 383. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 75f.; Fox UF 30 1998 279f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ybm*, suff.(?) *ybmh*.

Brother-in-law, close relative(?): *ybm l ilm* brother-in-law of the gods, 1.6 I 31 (diff. Margalit MLD 142: 'gift', **yhb*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 142: 'fulfil the nuptial duty', cf. /y-b-m/). In bkn ctx.; *ybmh*

*šb*her close relative(?) was sated, 1.16 II 32 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 142: 'orphan-brother'; possibly a mistake for *y bnh*). Cf. *ybmt*.

ybmt n. f. "sister-in-law - widow of the brother" > "engaged, intended" (Hb. **ybmh*, HALOT 383; Aram. *ybmh*, DJPA 234. Cf. Van Selms MFL 70; Fox UF 30 1998 279f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ybmt*, *ymmt* (mistake 1.3 III 12).

Engaged, intended: *ybmt lim* 'The Intended of the people', 1.3 II 33 and par., title of the goddess *šnt* (cf. Del Olmo MLC 557 for the various interpretations; cf. also Wyatt UF 24 1992 417ff.: 'dove [beloved] of Limm', Arab. *yamama*).

Cf. /y-b-m/, *ybm*, *ybnt*.

ybn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 425; Astour CRAA 18 1972 14; Pardee BiOr 34 1977 11f.; Courtois Syria 67 1990 103ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya/ia-ab-ni*, PRU 6 15:2; 16:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 212.

PN: 4.226:5.

ybnil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 41, 64, 96, 119; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; cf. Rin BZ 11 1967 176); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya/ia-ab-ni-DINGIR*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.129):18; 52 (RS 15.85):4; PRU 6 107:1; *ia-ab-[ni-l]*, Ug 5 43:2 (Rainey IOS 5 1975 27); *ia-a-ab-ni-DINGIR*, PRU 6 107:12; cf. Sivan GAGI 212; UF 18 1986 310; Huehnergard UVST 237.

PN: 4.84:5; 4.141 I 8; 4.148:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.160:2. For *ybnil*, 4.183 I 21 cf. Van Soldt SAU 38.

ybnmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 119, 157f.).

PN: 1.144:2 (rdg unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 14ff.).

ybnn PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 51, 119, 425; Astour CRRRA 18 1972 14; Pardee BiOr 34 1977 11f.; Courtois Syria 67 1990 103ff.; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya-ab-ni-ni*, Ug 5 43:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 177); 96 13; *ia-ab-na-na*, Ug 5 12:9; *ya-ab-na-ni-ma*, PRU 6 14:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 212.

PN: 2.64:1, 9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 156); 2.72:25 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 148); 4.57:1; 4.91: 1; 4.158:2; 4.260:5; 4.277:3; 4.384:9; 4.680:3.

ybnt n. f. "creature" (?) (yqtl pattern <(?) /b-n-y/. Diff.: De Moor UF 1 1969 183 n. 117; variant of *ybmt*; Del Olmo MLC 557: 'sí, (de la) hija (de)', rdg *y b{n}t*, dissimilated form of *bt* (*l*), cf. Arab. *bint*; Cassuto GA 139; Caquot - Szyner TOu 1 172 n. b: conflation of *bnt* (*l*) and *ybmt*; Aartun StUL 65f.: 'hungrige', < **ybn* < **wbn*); ¶ par.: *aht*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ybnt*.

Creature (?): *tdrq ybnt abh* the nimble step of his father's 'creature', 1.3 IV 40 (// *aḥth*).

Cf. /b-n-y/, ybmt.

ybrdmy DN, daughter of the god *bʕl* (?) (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 120: /brd/; Xella UF 18 1986 437ff. Cf. Herrmann NY 17; for the various interpretations cf. Del Olmo MLC 557; Watson SEL 10 1993 54).

DN: *trḥ lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:29.

ybrk PN (Sem. Cf. /b-r-k/).

PN: 4.336:6; 4.377:31.

ybsr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 121; Segert 15 1983 208; Tropper UF 27 1995 522, 525; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ab-ZU-ri*, PRU 3 72 (RS 16.371):14.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:10.

yd (I) n. m. (cf. 2.10:11; *yd ilm fʕ*) f. (cf. 1.19 IV 58), 1) "hand", "power"; 2) "part, ration"; 3) "penis"; 4) "monument", "mausoleum" (?); 5) used as a preposition, "with, together with" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm., Nab. *yd*, HALOT 386ff.; DNWSI 433ff.; cf. Can. *ba-di-ú*, *bd* (IV); ebl. /yiday(n)/ du. in A.ŠU.LUḪ = *ma-wu i-da-A*, *ma-um i-da*, VE 626a; Krecher 152; ŠU.ŠU.RA = *ma-ḥa-zi i-da*, VE 531a; A.ḪUM = *ga-ba-zi i-da*, VE 557; gen. sg. /yidim/ in ŠU.TAR = *ba/bf-da-gi i-tim*, VE 515; cf. Krebemek ZA 73 1983 19, 21; Fronzaroli EL 144; Krecher Biling. 159, 165; Akk. *idu*, AHw 365f.; CAD I/J 10ff.; ESA *yd*, DOSA 229f.; Arab. *yad*, Lane 3063); ¶ par.: *irt*, *usbʕ*, *hrb*, *klat*, *rḥt*, *špʕ*(?), *ymin*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yd*, cstr. *yd*, du. *ydm*, suff. *ydy*, *ydk* (*bdk*), *ydh*; pl. *ydt*, suff. *ydy*.

1) Hand: ★a) *yrḥs ydh amth* he washed his hands up to the elbow, 1.14 III 33 and par. (// *usbʕth*); *trḥs ydh btlʕ fnt* Virgin DN washed her hands, 1.3 II 32 and par. (// *usbʕth*); *trḥs ydh b dm dmr* she washed her hands of the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 32 and par. (// *usbʕth*); *tisp yd aqht* may the hand of PN gather you, 1.19 II 17 and par.; *yd b ʕf tšlh* they stretched (their) hand to the plate, 1.15 IV 24 and par. (// *hrb*); [*m*] *rḥh yiḥd b yd* his lance he seized in (his) hand, 1.16 I 47 (// *ymin*); *ytn (...)* *krpnm b klat ydh* he put (...) un cup between both hands, 1.3 I 11; *ks yiḥd [il b]* *yd* DN took a cup in (his) hand, 1.15 II 17 (// *bm ymin*); *b klat ydy ilhm* with both hands I gulped him down, 1.5 I 20; *aḥd ydh b škrn* who takes his hand in (his) intoxication, 1.17 I 30 and par.; *qšṭhn aḥd b ydh* he took his bow in his hand, 1.10 II 6 (// *yminh*); *mṭ ydh* the rod of his hand, 1.19 III 49; (she moved) *ydh k šr knr* her hands like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, 1.19 I 7 (//

ušbšth, cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 288); *tiḡd knrh b ydh* she takes the lyre in her hands, 1.101:16 (// *l irth*); *šn bšl qdm ydh* the eyes of DN precede his hands, 1.4 VII 40 (// *ymnh*); *lqh imr dbh b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par. (// *klatnm*); *ša ydk šmm* lift your hands to heaven, 1.14 II 22 and par., cf. 1.41:55; *ša ḡr šl ydm* raise the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par. (// *l zr rhtm*); *šqlt b ḡlt ydk*, you have made your hands fall in prostration, 1.16 VI 32 and par.; *al tšfl (...) abn ydk mšdpt* do not fire (...) throwable stones, 1.14 III 13; *hyn d hrš ydm* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.III VI 23 and par., title of the god *ktr*; *yd mḡst aqht* the hand that wounded PN, 1.19 IV 58; *mzma yd mtkt* she who takes the hungry / the thirsty by the hand, 1.15 I 1-2, cf. in bkn ctx., *hn q[xxxx]xd ydk*, 1.22 I 4 (//(?) *šptk*); *mnmkm l yqh (...) b yd štašlm* none of you snatch (...) from the hands of PN, 2.19:14; *bm yd spn* with the help of DN, 1.19 II 35; *qh rtt bdk (...) rbt šl ydm* take a net in your hands, a trawl in both hands, 1.4 II 32-33; *hll ydm* purification of hands, 1.115:6; *ilhm b klat ydy* with both hands I eat, 1.5 I 20, cf. *b klat yd*, 1.1 IV 10; *yuhjd b yd mšḡt* he grasped the axe in (his) hand, 1.2 I 39 (// *bm ymn*); *šhrt la šmm b yd mdd ilm* the power of the heavens is burning up for the hand of the 'beloved of DN', 1.4 VIII 23, cf. 1.6 II 25; *qh ḱ(!)pk b yd* take your tambourine in (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *bm ymn*); *mt ydh* the rod of his hand, 1.23:37; *al ybšr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 23 (or 'destroy': Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380); *ydk l thm* your hands for Ocean, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]6'; in bkn ctx.: *šlh yd*, 1.19 IV 25 and 26; ★b) parts of the body: *šzm yd* forearm, 1.12 I 24; *hlm (...) bn ydm* hit (...) on the shoulders, 1.2 IV 14 and par., cf. *šbn ydh*, 1.14 V 20; *w in krf ydh y[mm]* if it has no knuckle its right forepaw, 1.103+:28 (cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 134: 'forefoot', Akk. *qatu*, Hb. *yd* in Sam 17:37, Ps. 22:21); *w in yd šmal (bh)* and if it has no knuckle in its left forepaw, 1.103+:15, 59; ★c) power: *yd ilm (...) šz mid* the power of the gods... is very strong, 2.10:13 (diff.: Pardee Fs. Pope 1987 67f. and n. 11: 'catastrophic illness', DN, god of pestilence); *yd ḡrdh yddl* the power of his guard will humiliate him (: the king), 1.103+:46; *pdy{.}hm (...) mit ksp b yd birtym* he redeemed them (...) for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the hand of the GN, 3.4:14.

2) Part, ration: *šbš ydty b šf* seven (are) the rations of my plate, 1.5 I 21, 1.133:11.

3) Penis: *tirkm yd il k ym* the hand (: penis) of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33-34.

4) Monument, mausoleum(?): *pth yd mlk* at the door of the royal mausoleum(?), 1.106:17 (for discussion cf. Del Olmo CR 227 153).
 5) Used as a preposition, with, together with: *yrq hrs yd mqmh* gold together with the place (in which it is found), 1.14 III 23 and par.; *zth* together with his/its olive grove, 3.5:7-9 (cf. RS Akk.: *qa-TU* < *qātu*, for *qadu*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 244 n. 9); *yd bth* together with his daughter, 4.80:15, cf. ln. 16, 18, 19 and 4.659:2; *yd bt amt* with a female slave, 4.659:7; *yd lmdhm* together with their apprentices, 4.125:8, 9; *yd apnthn / hzhn / trhn* with their wheels /arrows /steering poles, 4.145:3-5; *yd sgrh* with his shepherd boys, 4.243:41, 42; *yd fdnm* with (their) gangs, 4.358:8; *yd tn bnh* with his two sons, 4.360:4; *yd grbzhm* together with their *g.*, 4.363:2; *yd llhhm* with their *l.*, 4.363:5; *tlf šsr bns yd ytm yd rfy hmrm*, thirteen labourers with (their) foremen (and) with (their) muleteers, 4.618:3; *arbf šsr bns yd ngr mdrf yd š* fourteen labourers together with the guardian of the sown (and) with ...[, 4.618:6, cf. ln. 8; *yd npsh* with his belongings, 4.107:1-9. In bkn ctx.: *šl alpm bns yd* [, 4.398:1; *yd kl*, 4.639:6.

In bkn ctx.: *yd mhr ur*, 1.10 I 11; *ydk amš yd* (may) your hand (be) strong, the hand[, 1.82:14; *ydm ym / nhr* the hands of DN, 1.75:1-2; *šl ydm prš*[, 1.1 IV 19; *ym]ru yd*, 1.4 VIII 45; *yd nšy*, 1.107:19; *l yd mlk*[, 1.166:24; *psr ydh*, 1.13:33; *ydh*, 1.25:10; 1.137:6; *b ydh*, 1.103+:48; *ksp b ydh*, 1.172:21; *l ydy*, 1.10 I 21; *l yd* y, 1.2 IV 1; *trgm b ydk*, 1.86:22; *ydk*, 1.176:23; *ydm*, 1.16 II 56; 1.53:4; *tskn ydm*, 1.73:9.

Cf. *ydbšl*.

yd (II) n. m. “love” (< */y-d-d/; Arab. *wadd*, Lane 2931); cf. Hb. *yd*, HALOT 388: Ps. 16:4(?); ¶ par.: *ahbt*, *bšr*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *yd*, suff. *ydh*.

Love: *šnhr(!) l ydh tzdn* her eyes yearned for his love 1.24:8, cf. ln. 12 (// *bšr*, cf. *yd* (I), 3); *yd pdry* the love of DN, 1.3 III 6 (// *ahbt*); *hm yd il mlk yhšsk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you? 1.4 IV 38 (// *ahbt*).

/y-d-ŷ/ (I) vb G “to know, to recognize, distinguish, consider”; “to know”; “to understand” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *ydf*, HALOT 390ff.; DNWSI 439ff.; Syr. *yidaš*, LS 296; Ebla cf. *w/ydf(D-?), Krebernik PET 40f.; cf. /yiwdaš/ *i/i-da*(-DN), Müller Biling. 182; Conti MisEb 1 64f.; Catagnoti MisEb 1 266; Akk. (*w*)*adû*, *edû*, *idû*, AHw 1454ff., 187f.; CAD E 20ff.); cf. ESA *hydf*, DOSA 230; Eth. *ḷaydēša*, CDG 626); ¶ par.: /b-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ydfš*, *ydf*; pref. *idf* (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 314), *tdš*, *tdš*, suff. *ydfšnn*; impv. *dš*; inf. *ydf*, suff. *ydfsm*

(encl. *-m*); pass. ptc. *ydšt*.

G. ★a) to know, to recognize, distinguish, consider: *ydšt hlk kbkbm* who knows the courses of the stars, 1.19 II 7 and par.; *il d ydšnn (...)* *d l ydšnn* the god whom he did recognize (...) the one whom he did not recognize, 1.114:6-7, cf. in bkn ctx.: *d l ydš bn il* whom the gods did not know, 1.10 I 3; *skn ydš rgmh* let the prefect consider his matter, 2.17:8; *kbdh l ydš hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31; *kt grk ank ydšt* the podium of your mountain that I have distinguished, 1.13:10; ★b) to know: *ydš(m) l ydšt* certainly you know, 2.39:10, 14, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.1 V 21 and par.; *pdr{y} ydš ydšt* did DN really know?, 1.3 I 25-26; *adty tđš* my lady knows, 2.33:19; *w đš đš* and know it for a fact, 2.61:13, in bkn ctx.: 2.34: 30; *ydštk bt k anšt* I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), 1.18 I 16 and par.; *ahtk ydšt k rhmt* I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 33; *w idš k hy aliyn bšl* and I shall know that DN, the 'Most Powerful', is alive, 1.6 8 and par.; *w tđš ilm k mtt* and the gods will know that you have died, 1.5 VI 16; *umy tđš ky šrbt* my mother should know that I entered, 2.16:6; *ydš k ihđ hn[d]* know that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:21; *w mlk bšly ydš* and the King, my lord, will know (it), 2.40:19, cf. 2.75:12: *w bšl [l] ydš*; ★c) to understand: *abn brq d l tđš šmm rgm l tđš nšm* the stone / head of the lightning that the heavens do not understand, the 'voice' that men do not understand, 1.3 III 26-27 and par. (*// l tbn*); *dy l ydš yšhk* (when) the unknown calls you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1. In unc. ctx.: *l ydš l bn* not knowing or understanding (?), 1.107:6. In bkn ctx.: *tđš*, 1.98:4; *ydš*, 2.8:6; 4.161:5; *ydšt*, 2.3:24; 2.9:3; 2.23:9.

Cf. *adš(y)*, *bšldš*, *dšt* (I), *md* (II), *mdš* (I), *mdš* (II), *mndš*, *ydš*, *ydšn*.
/y-d-š/ (II) vb G "to sweat" (Arab. *wadaša*, Kazimirski 1514). ¶

Forms: G pref. *tđš*.

G. To sweat: *šln pnš tđš* above his face sweated, 1.3 III 34 and par. Cf. *dšt* (II).

ydš 1) PN; 2) DN (Sem. Cf. /y-d-š/ (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 62, 142; Benz PNPI 321f.).

1) PN: 4.617 (I) 26. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydš*, 4.161:5.

2) DN, first element of the composite DN *ydš ylhñ* 'the Savant Shrewd': *bl nmlk ydš ylhñ* come, we will enthrone DN!, 1.6 I 48.

ydšn PN (Sem. Cf. /y-d-š/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 142f.).

PN: 4.748:5. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydš*, 4.161:5.

ydbil Royal ritual PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd* (I), *b* (I), *il* (I). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979

754ff.; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, ★a) in a list of gods: *ydbil*, 1.102:17, 21; ★b) recipient of offerings: *ydbil gdl* (to) PN a cow, 1.106:3.

ydbŋl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 117, 142; Rainey IOS 1975 29; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160); ¶ syll.: *ia-du-^dUAM*, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):1; 183 (RS 17.319):17; Ug 5 81:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 285. PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 II 3; 4.704:10.

ydbbŋl Royal ritual PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd (I)*, *b (I)*, *bŋl (II)* 3; *ydbŋl*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 754ff.; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *ydbbŋl*, 1.102:25.

ydbhd Royal ritual PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd (I)*, *b (I)*, *hd(d)*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 754ff.; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *ydbhd*, 1.102:28.

**/y-d-d/*

Cf. *mdd (I)*, *mdd (II)*, *mddbŋl*, *yd (II)*, *ydbŋl*, *ydd (I)*, *ydd (II)*, *yddn*, *yddt*, *yd*, *ydy (III)*.

ydd (I) adj. m. “loved”, used as a noun (< **/y-d-d/*; cf. *yd (II)*; Hb. *ydyd*, HALOT 390; love. */yaḏīdum/*, Gelb CAAA 21; Huffimon APN 209); ¶ par.: *bn (I)* (+ *ilm*), *mt (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ydd*.

Loved: *ydd w šd* the ‘Loved One’ and DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:11 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401f.); *ydd il* the ‘Loved one of DN’, 1.4 VII 46-47 and par., title of the god *mt (// l bn ilm*, cf. 1.5 I 13: *ydd {bn}(?) il*, perhaps a conflation of *ydd il* and *bn il(m)*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 62); *ystrm ydd b gngnh* may the ‘beloved’ instruct himself in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 48 (*// mt*). In bkn ctx.: *ydd b qrb*, 1.5 II 10, 26; *ydd*, 1.151:4.

Cf. *mdd (I)*, *mdd (II)*, *mddlbŋl*, *yd (II)*, *ydd (II)*, *yddt*.

ydd (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 65, 133, 142f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162).

PN: ★a) 4.277:12; in bkn ctx.: *ydd*, 4.706:13; ★b) in bkn ctx.: *bn ydd*, 4.647:6.

yddn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 62, 123, 143; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 161); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-du-da-na*, Ug 5 52 23; cf. Sivan GAGI 286: */yadudānu/*.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 38; 4.313:6; cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydd*, 4.706:13; ★b) *bn*

PN, 4.379:8; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn ydd*], 4.647:6.

yddt *PN* (Sem.; qalīlat- pattern < *ydd* (I)).

PN: 4.79:2.

Cf. *yd* (II), *ydd* (I), *ydd* (II).

ydlm *PN* (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 124; cf. Hb. *ydyhw*, Zadok OLA 28 39: **dly*).

PN: 5.1:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ydl*], 4.506:2.

ydlm *PN* (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 65, 124; cf. Hb. *ydyhw*, Zadok OLA 28 39: **dly*); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ad-li-nu*, PRU 6 65 mg. 4' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 24); Ug 5 161:19; *ia-ad-la-na*, PRU 6 82:18; for Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):15 and RS 16.281 rev. 15'(?); cf. PRU 3 161) cf. Van Soldt SAU 24 n. 195; cf. Sivan GAGI 214: /dly/. *PN*: ★a) 4.81:4; 4.103:9; 4.183 II 24 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.188:8; 4.264:7; 4.364:9; 4.581:6; 4.609:34 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 5.1:12; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.103:38 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.224:10; 4.229:9; 4.638:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

/y-d-n/ vb G "to spur on (an animal)" (Arab. *wadana*, Kazimirski 1512f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 203). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydn*.

G. To spur on (an animal): *y<dn> dnil / ydn <dn> <dn>* *PN* spurred on, 1.19 II 12 / 19 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 191: *ydnil* variant of *dnil*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 338: 'Spanne für Spanne', rdg *yd-n*, Akk. *idišam*).

ydn *PN* (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 63, 123, 142; Astour CRRA 18 1972 17; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 161); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-TE-nu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 49.

PN: 2.47:1, 14; 4.16:11; 4.219:9; 4.347:7 (*bn ilrpi*); 4.617 (I) 42, 45; 4.647:5; 5.1:3.

Cf. *ytn* (II).

ydnm *PN* (Sem. Cf. /d-n/. Cf. diff. Grøndahl PTU 123, 142).

PN: 4.407:2. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydnm ap*], 1.166:23 (probably verbal form from an unc. root).

ydrn *PN* (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 90, 164; Benz PPNPI 322).

PN: 2.70:1; 4.102:6.

Cf. *ytrm*.

ydrmt *PN* (etym. unc.).

PN: in erased text, *ydrmt*[[x]]t, 5.1:5.

Cf. *ydrn*.

ydt (I) n. f. "she who casts out, expels" (< act. ptc. /y-d-y/ (I)); ¶ par.:

gršt. ¶ Forms: sg. *ydt*.

She who casts out, expels: *ydt mrs* she who will cast out the illness, 1.16 V 27 (// *gršt*).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ydt (II) n. f., commodity in the context of wood and plants (etym. unc.; diff.: Heltzer GPOTU 52: unidentified object; Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 20: 'handle', cf. *yd* (I), Ribichini - Xella Tessili 40: untranslated, cf. Akk. *ittū* IV, AHw 406, and *it-tu šā šu-ba-ti*, in lex. 1.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ydt*.

Commodity, plant or kind of wood (?): *šsr ydt b ššrt* ten *y.* for ten (shekels), 4.158:9.

/y-d-y/ (I) vb G 1) "to throw, eject, expel, repel"; 2) "to pull up" (< */w-d-y/; cf. Hb. *ydh*, HALOT 389; Eth. *wadaya*, CDG 605; Arab. cf. *ʾawdā*, Lane 3051: *wadā*. Cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341f., 348f.; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 789); ¶ par.: /ʔ-b-d/, /g-r-š/, /n-t-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdy*, *yd*, *ydy*, act. ptc. m. *ydy* (cf. *ydy*); f. *ydt* (cf. *ydt*); impv. *ydy* (cf. Verreet Modi 121); inf. *ydy* (cf. *ydy* (II)).

G. 1) To throw, eject, expel: *l tdy [[1]]qšm fl dl* you have not expelled the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48; *ktr w hss yd* may DN throw (them), 1.6 VI 52 (// *ytr*, diff.: De Moor ARTU 99: 'please, expel (them)'); *al tdy šz l tgrny* do repel the strong one from our gates, 1.119:28, cf. ln. 35; *lnh ydy hmt* from it expel the venom!, 1.100:5 and par. (// *abd*).

2) To pull up: *ydy b šsm šr{.} šr* he pulled up from among the trees a tamarisk, 1.100:64.

Cf. *ydy* (I), *ydy* (II), *ydt*.

/y-d-y/ (II) vb G "to rip, scratch" (Arab. *wadā*, Kazimirski 1515f. Cf. De Moor SP 193; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 173f.; Tropper UF 22 1990 376ff.; Renfroe AULS 70f.; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 343f.: < /h-d-y/); ¶ par.: /h-d-y/. ¶ Forms: G *td*, *ydy*.

G. To rip, scratch: *gr b abn ydy / td* (his) skin with the (knife made of) stone he ripped, 1.5 VI 18 / 1.6 I 2 (// *yhdy* / *thdy*).

ydy (I) n. m. "one who casts out, expels" (< act. ptc. m. /y-d-y/ (I)); ¶ par.: *grš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ydy*.

One who casts out, expels: *my b ilm ydy mrs* who among the gods is the one who expels the illness?, 1.16 V 11 and par. (// *gršm*).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ydy (II) n. m. "banishment", "exorcism" (inf. as a noun of action < /y-d-y/. Cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 430; Caquot TOu 2 54 n. 121; Del Olmo CR 385; diff.: Avishur UF 13 1981 15: 'he will expel'; Loretz -

Xella MLE 1 37f.: ‘Austreiber’). ¶ Forms: sg. *ydy*.

Banishment, exorcism: *ydy dbmm d ġzr* banishment of the demons of the (adolescent) boy (alt., strength, cf. Del Olmo CR 385 n. 177), 1.169:1.

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ydy (III) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 142; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-du-PI*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):6; Sivan GAGI 285: /yadu-/.

PN: ★a) 4.245:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.611 (I) 13. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ydy*], 5.1:6.

ydyn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd (I)*, *yd (II)*); ¶ syll.: cf. *īā(?)-dī-ia-na*, PRU 6 71 B II 2' (cf. Sivan GAGI 285: /yadu-/); cf. *ia-di-ia-?*], 84:11.

PN: 4.690:10 (*bn xxn*).

ydyt n. f. “untilled, barren” (cf. Akk. *nidi/ūtu*, AHw 786f.; CAD N/2 208, 212. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 430; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 265f.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ydyt*.

Untilled, barren: *rpš d (l) ydyt* latifundia that are (not) barren, 4.348:1, 20 (diff. rdg, Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341: *ydy*, ‘Gelände, das man (nicht) brachliegen lässt’, cf. /n-d-y/).

ydrd, 4.344:12, cf. *y(ʃ)drd*.

ygb n. m. of a commodity (cf. Nuzi Akk. *a-KAB-pu*, a kind of tree(?); AHw 15; CAD A/1 238; cf. De Moor UF 28 1996 155f.: ‘pairs of split (dried fish)’, Arab. *wagbah*; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 413: ‘(espèce d’oiseau ?)’. ¶ Forms: sg. *ygb*.

A commodity: *mit ygb TN* one hundred *y*. from TN, 4. 247:23; *ygb a*] one *y*. ..., RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:4.

ygbhd, 1.102:15, rdg *y<r>gbhd*; cf. *yrgbhd*.

ygmr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 128f.).

PN: 4.134:5; 4.635:42 (*addy*).

ygrš DN, name of a magic mace (< /g-r-š/. Cf. De Moor SP 136).

DN: *šmk at ygrš ygrš grš ym grš ym l kših* your name is: *ygrš*, *ygrš* the one who drives (away) DN. Drive DN from his throne! 1.2 IV 12.

ygry PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. Benz PPNPI 321: *ygr*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.682:12.

ygł n. m. “poor (earth)” > “untilled land” (Arab. *wagl*, *wagil*, Kazimirski 1573. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Margalit UF 16 1984 141f.; Renfroe AULS 158ff.; for other possible etymologies cf. Cassuto BOS 2 197: Arab. *galla*; Sapin UF 15 1983 169 n. 61: Akk. *e7elu*, Hb. *yřr*); ¶ par.: *palt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *yglm* (/ sg. suff. [encl.

-m]).

Untilled land: *bsql yph b yġlm* he saw a spike in the untilled land, 1.19 II 14, cf. ln. 16. (// *b palṯ*).

yġš, in bkn ctx.:]yġš I *limm*, 1.10 I 8.

/y-h(-y)/ vb G "to wane" (Arab. *wahā*, Kazimirski 1618f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 168, 174: nominal pattern, 'Lichtschwäche'). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yħ*.

G. To wane: [*hm b ṯ*] *lt ym yħ yrḥ kslm* [if on the th]ird day the moon wanes on both sides, 1.163:4.

yħd adj. m. "solitary, alone, only one", used as a noun (Hb. *yħyd*, HALOT 406f.; Ebla cf. PN *wa-ad-ra-im*, ARET 1, 8; Conti MisEb 1 71 n. 201; Amor. /*yaḥadu*/, Gelb CAAA 22; Huffmon APN 210; Aram. *yhydy*, DJPA 238; Akk. (*w*)*ēdū(m)*, AHW 1495, CAD E 36: *ēdu*, ESA *wħd*, DOSA 125; Arab. *wahd*, *wahīd*, Lane 2927f.; Eth. *wāhēd*, *wāhēdā-wi* CDG 609. Cf. Watson Or 48 1979 114); ¶ par.: *almnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yħd*.

Solitary, alone, only one: *yħd bth sgr* the solitary man / bachelor close his house, 1.14 II 43, cf. in par. IV 21: *aħd* (// *almnt*); *bt yħd* a single house (?), 4.750:5-7, cf. ln. 8-11: *aħd*. In unc. ctx., *pqr yħd* PN: special / unique (use) (?), 4.224:7.

yħdh adv. "together, at the same time" (Hb. *yħdw*, HALOT 405f.; Arab. *wahd-*, Lane 2927; cf. Pun.-Lat. *iad*, DNWSI 454; Ebla cf. /*wahadma*/ *wa-ad-ma*, Fronzaroli MisEb 2 12f.; EA Akk. *ya-ḥu-du-un-ni*, EAT 365:24, cf. Sivan GAGI 286; for the morphology cf. Akk. *išteniš*, AHW 400; CAD I/J 275ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *yħd*, suff. *yħdh* (allomorph of *aħdh*).

Together, at the same time, in bkn ctx.:]*dk yħdh* it will be ground up together, 1.175:12.

yħmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 58, 64, 135); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-aḥ-mē-nu*, RA 28 1941 4ff. (RS 11. 856):13.

PN: 4.41:2; 4.609:19, 33; 4.647:3.

yħmr n. m. "roebuck", a kind of antelope (Hb. *yħmwr*, HALOT 407; Arab. *yahmūr*, Kazimirski 491. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 157f.; JANES 5 1973 131 n. 3); ¶ par.: *yṯl* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *y]ħmrm*.

Roebuck: [*tṯḥ ṣbṣm y]ħmrm* she butchered seventy roebucks, 1.6 I 28 (// *yṯlm*).

yħn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 59, 65, 135f.; cf. Benz PPNPI 313ff.).

PN: 4.138:5.

yħnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 59, 65, 135f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:16 (*addy*).

yhp̄n DN, divine hero in the *rpum* group (Cf. *hpn*. Cf. Dijkstra UF 20 1988 47f.; De Moor RY 239; diff.: De Moor SP 117; Korpel UBL 12 100 n. 6: 'rustled', < **hpp̄*, cf. also Watson UF 31 1999 792 n. 47).

DN, divine hero in the *rpum* group: *tm yhp̄n hyly* there was DN, the fighter, 1.22 I 9 and par.

yḥšdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 41f., 66, 137, 188; Marcus JSS 17 1972 77; Dahood UF 11 1979 142; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; cf. Benz PPNPI 398f.).

PN: 4.332:17.

yḥšr PN (Sem. Cf. *šr* (III), 2; *šr* (V). Cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; cf. Grøndahl PTU 305, 310); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ḥé-šar*, PRU 3 86ff. (RS 15.119):4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *ya-e-[d]a-ru*, PRU 6 72:16' (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279).

PN: 4.243:11; 4.746:6.

yḥlm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120); ¶ syll.: cf. *ī[ā(?)]-ḥal-lī(?) - mī(?)*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):6.

PN: 4.118:9.

ykn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 63, 153; cf. Benz PPNPI 332); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ku-nu/ni*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 7; PRU 6 112:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 128); *ia-ku-un-ni*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):3f.; *ya-ku-un-ni*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. no. 6 (RS 14.16):30; *ī[ā(?)]-k[ī(?)]-na*, PRU 6 135:4; cf. Sivan GAGI 239.

PN: ★a) 4.55:20; 4.141 I 15; 4.263:8; 4.283:4 (*bn šbdtrm*); 4.780:5 (*bn lkn*); ★b) 4.51:12; 4.232 (I) 11; 4.635:46. In bkn ctx.: *ykn[* : 4.381:20 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 128); 4.427:20.

yknīl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 96, 153; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159); ¶ syll.: *ia-ku-un-DINGIR*, PRU 4 182 (RS 17.319):20; PRU 6 38:20; 45:4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 239.

PN: 4.86:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 41); 4.165:12.

ykn̄ PN (Sem. etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.143:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 6f.); 4.101:2 (in erased text).

ykn̄m TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 338f.: *Yakunašamu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Astour UF 13 1981 9; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ku-na-mi*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):20' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 339); 4 65 (RS 17.62+):13'; 67 (RS 17.339 ★a):5'; URU *ia-ku-na-ḡ-mu*, PRU 6 111:3 (collation: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672); URU *ia-ku-*

SIG₅, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):13'; PRU 6 80:3; 95:10; 105:4' (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672 n. 147); 118:3'; 134:5; RSOu 7 4:41; cf. Sivan GAGI 204f., 239, 250; Huehnergard AkkUg 400; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672; UF 29 1997 685.

TN: 4.49:7; 4.68:17; 4.113:5; 4.244:11; 4.308:8; 4.365:37; 4.553:10; 4.610 (II) 32; 4.619:11; 4.686:16; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 10; in the composite toponym *gt yknšm*, 4.307:21 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yakunašm*).

Cf. yknšmy.

yknšmy GN m. (< *yknšm*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *yknšmy*.

GN: *PN yknšmy*, 4.295:5, 15.

ykny PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50f., 58, 64, 153, 176).

PN: 4.635:22 (*addy*).

ykr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 311).

PN: 4.116:8.

yky PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *y[a(?)]-ak-k[u(?)]*, Ug 5 62:7.

PN: 4.35 I 7 (*bn slyn*); 4.52:6; 4.226:7; 4.785:7 RSOu 14 39 [KTU 9.790]:18.

/y-l-d/ vb G "to give birth (to), bear"; Gpass. "to be born"; Š "to sire" (Hb., Ph., OArām., Nab. *yld*, HALOT 411f.; DNWSI 456f.; DJPA 240f.; Ebla cf. **wld(?)* (L-?(-?)), Krebernik PET 53; ptc. f. D *mu-wa-li-tum* (/muwalittum/), var. *mu-li-tum* (/mullitum/), Fronzaroli EL 146; StEb 7 1984 175; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; Müller Biling. 200; Akk. *walādu*, AHw 1457f.; CAD A/1 287ff.; ESA *wld*, DOSA 130f.; Arab. *walada*, Lane 2966f.; Eth. *walada*, CDG 613.); ¶ par.: /t-m-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ylt*, pfc. *tlđ*, impv. *ld*, inf. abs. (*y*)*ld* (due to contraction in the syntagm **w yld*, cf. 1.13:30; 1.14 III 48; 1.15 III 20-21), *yld* (*w yld*, 1.11:5); inf. cstr. suff. *ldtk*, N suffc. *yld*, Š pfc. *ašld*.

G. To give birth (to), bear: *hl ld (...)* *tbrk{k}* *w ld* writhe (and) give birth (...) bend your knees and give birth, 1.12 I 25/27; *rlm tld* damsel, you will bear, 1.13:2; *arht tld* the heifers gave birth, 1.10 III 1; *ibr tld* she gave birth to a 'bullock', 1.10 III 20; *tdn šhr w šlm* they gave birth to DN and DN, 1.23:52; *ylt mh ylt* they have given birth, to what have they given birth?, 1.23:53, 60, cf. 1.17 I 41 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 247f. n. 75; diff.: Aartun StUL 69f.: 'Hintergehen', < **ylt* < **wlt*); *tqtšn w tdn tld ilm nšmm* both women squatted and gave birth, gave birth to the handsome gods, 1.23:58; *tld šbf bnm* she will give birth to seven sons, 1.15 II 23, cf. ln. 25 (// *tt{t}mnm*); *tqrb w ld bnt lk tld pgt* she is on the point of giving birth

and give birth to daughters for you, she will give birth to a princess, 1.15 III 5-7, cf. ln. 20-21; *tldn mt* she gave birth to a boy, 1.5 V 22; *hl ġlmt tld bn* behold the princess will give birth to a son, 1.24:7, cf. ln. 5, 1.13:2 (cf. Is 7:14); *w tqrb w ld bn(m) lh* she is on the point of bearing him a son / sons, 1.15 III 20-21 and par. ; *ytn (...)* *w ld šph / krt* he granted (...) and / so that PN would engender offspring, 1.14 III 48 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 435ff.: 'Stammhalter', *wld sph*); *a<g>zrt šnt w ld* anxious(?) (was) DN to give birth / for the son, 1.13:30 (cf. *w IV*); [*k ĩ*] *ld at abn* if it gives birth as an omen to a swelling in the shape of a stone, 1.103+:1; *k tld a[att]* if a woman gives birth, 1.140:1-14; *ašsu b ldtk* I will give (you the inheritance) when you give birth, 2.34:33 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47f. n. 53; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 346f. n. 36: 'réceptant / cave', Akk. *lutt/ttu*).

Gpass. To be born: *k yld bn ly* because a son has been born to me, 1.17 II 14; *ibr l bfl yld* to DN a 'bullock' has been born, 1.10 III 35.

Š. To sire: *y bn ašld* oh son(s) that I have sired, 1.23:65.

In bkn ctx.: *b ym tld*, 1.107:49; *hry w yld* there was conception and birth (?), 1.11:5; *yldh naxx*, 1.172:30; *k tld a[tt]*, 1.140:1, 3, 5, 7, 9 (cf. ln 14); *yldt qty* she gives birth to GN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:22'. Cf. *mld* (II), *yld*.

yld n. m. "son, child, young" (cf. /y-l-d/; Hb. *yld*, HALOT 412; Akk. *wildu*, *ildu*, AHW 1496; CAD I/J 71; Arab. *walad*, Lane 2966).

¶ Forms: sg. *yld*; du. suff. *yldy*; pl. cstr. *yld*.

a) Son, (human) child: *mzpt yld* the oracle of the child, 1.124:3; *yldy šhr w šlm* my (two) sons DN and DN, 1.23:53 (diff.: Tropper UF 26 1995 475f.: 'geboren wurden', Gpass. suffc. 3. m. du. + encl. -y, cf. *ibid.* n. 15); ★b) (animal) young: *yld bhmth* the young of his small cattle, 1.103+:2. In bkn ctx.: *y[ld] dnil* the son of PN, 1.18 IV 39.

Cf. /y-l-d/.

ylyh 1) PN; 2) DN (Sem. Cf. Loretz UF 12 1980 475: Arab. *lyh*; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 155).

1) *bn PN*: 4.35 I 8.

2) DN, second element of the composite DN *ydf ylyh* 'the Know-all and the Shrewd': *bl nmlk ydf ylyh* come, we will enthrone DN!, 1.6 I 48.

yly (I) n. m. "comrade, companion" (Arab. *waliyy*, Lane 3060. Cf. Renfroe AULS 71ff.); ¶ par.: *aḥ (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *ylyh*.

Comrade, companion: *mzah šr ylyh*, he ran into the prince of his comrades, 1.12 II 51 (// *aḥyh*).

Cf. yly (II).

yly (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 143).

PN: 4.204:11; 4.382:26 (*bn tmq*); 4.427:19; 4.723:3.

ym (I) n. m. “day” (Hb., OArām. *ywm*, HALOT 399f.; DNWSI 448ff.; Ph., Pun. *ym*, DNWSI 448ff.; Ebla cf. /yawmū/ in UD.GĀNA = *a(-wu)-mu ḷā-mu-tum*, VE 777; /yawmim/ in UD.TE = *šé-er a-me-mu*, VE 774; cf. Kreberník ZA 73 1983 29f.; Fronzaroli EL137; Gelb EDA 67; Syr. *yawmō*, LS 299f.; Akk. *ūmu*, AHw 1418ff.; ESA *y(w)m*, DOSA 231; Arab. *yawm*, Lane 3064); ¶ syll. Ug.: [UD] = [ūmu] [] = *yu-mu*, Ug 5 138:2; ¶[U]D = *tu-en-ni = yu-m[u]*, Ug 5 137 IV a 17; cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 133; Van Soldt SAU 304, 333 n. 175; ¶ par.: *šdt (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ym*, cstr. *ym*, du. *ymm* (?); pl. *ymm*, *ymt*, cstr. *ymy*.

Day, ★a) as date: *l ym hnd* from this day forth, 3.2:1 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: *ištu ūmi annīm*, Van Soldt SAU 458); *b ym hdt* on the day of the new moon, 1.87:1 and par.; *b tt ym hdt* on the sixth of the full moon, 1.78:1; *b ym mlāt* on the day of the full moon, 1.109:3, cf. 1.130:16; *b ym prf (...)* *w šl ym* on the day of the firstfruit(s) (...) and on the (following) day, 4.279:1-2; *b ym qz* in the days (of the) summer (fruit), 1.20 I 5; *b šbš ymm / šbš b ymm* on the seventh day, 1.4 VI 32 and par.; *b ym šbš* on the seventh day, 1.119:1; *b šbš ym hdt* on the seventh day of the new moon / the month, 1.112:10; *b ym ššr* on the tenth day, 1.104:15, cf. 2.48:2; [*hm*] *kbkb yql b tltm ym* if a star falls on day thirty, 1.163:7; *b ym dbh tph* on the day of the sacrifice of the stock, 1.48:13 and par.; *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold on (this) day wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *bn ym* on this day / this very day, 1.4 VII 16 (// *bnm šdt*, diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 216 n. f: ‘le maritime (fils de la mer)’); *qra ym* proclamation of the day, 1.87:9, 1.41:8; *w hl ym* and the day remains desacralized, 1.41:48; ★b) as a period in time: *ym ahd* (in) a (single) day, 1.115:14 (cf. Del Olmo CR 270 n. 47; De Tarragon TOu 2 110 n. 337); *tlt ymm* during three days, 1.111:2; may the gods *tšzck alp ymm* strengthen you for thousand(s) of days, 5.9:4; *hn ym w tn* behold, one day and another (passed), 1.16 VI 21 cf. 1.17 I 5-6 and par.; *lk ym w tn tlt w rbf ym ḥmš w tdt ym* go one day and a second, a third and fourth day, a fifth and sixth day, 1.14 III 2 and par., cf. In 10 and 1.4 VI 24-32, formula of graded numerical sequence, cf. Del Olmo MLC 60f.; [*hm b t*] *lt ym yh yrh* if on the third day the moon wanes, 1.163:4; *ank tt ymm kl lhmt* as for me, I have fought against (them) all for six days, 2.82:8; *urk ym bšly* length of day(s) (may) my lord (have), 2.23:20; *šp[l tlt]*

yym lk hrg ar[bs] *yym* knock down during three days, go, kill during four, 1.13:4-5; *yrh w hms yym* one month and five days, 4.95:4-10; *ym yym ystqn l yym l yrhm* one day and two passed, days and months (: the days [became] months), 1.6 II 26-27, cf. 1.1 V 15; 1.19 IV 13; *w ym ym ys'al* and day after day may he ask (?), 2.47:24; *agzrym bn ym* the ravenous ones though only one day (old), 1.23:59, 61; *tqsm ymy bslhn* shortened shall be the days of their/his lord, 1.103+:34; *l ymt šps w yrh* for the days of DN and DN, 1.108:26; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:38'; ★c) in prepositional expressions: *b ym tit* on days of mud, 1.17 I 32 and par.; *b ym rt* on the days of (: when there is) mud, 1.17 I 33 and par.; ★d) in conjunctive expressions: *b ym tld* when she gives birth, 1.107:49; *b ym k ybt mlk* when the king spends the night, 2.33:14.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *l b ym ym ymt*, 1.2 III 12; *l tm ymtm*, 1.1 II 8; *dt ymtm*, 1.25:4; *ym ymgn*, 1.25:6; *b ym*, 1.104:7; *ym*, 1.126:22; 1.151:9; 1.155:3; *yym*, 1.155:2; 2.47:20; *b ymt*, 7.51:18; *bl ym*, 2.45:23 (cf. Hofstijzer Fs. Kraus 125: 'kein Tag, niemals'); *lyrš snp ln d ym hw (...) hw d ym*, 2.81:26, 28.

ym (II) n. m. 1) "sea"; 2) DN, the god Sea (Hb., Ph., OAram. *ym*, HALOT 413f.; DNWSI 458f.; Aram. *ym*, DJPA 242; Emar Akk. /yammu/, Pentuic Vocabulary 86; Arab., *yamm*, Kazimirski 1634; cf. Eg. /ya/omma/, Hoch SWET 52); ¶ par.: *mdb, nhr*, (?) *rmt* (cf. *rm (I)*), *šmm (I)*, *thm, thw*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ym*, suff. *yym* (encl. *-m*).

1) Sea: *rbt atrt ym* the Great Lady, DN of the sea / Sea (cf. *infra* 2)), 1.4 III 23 and *passim*, title of the goddess *atrt*, *bn glmt šmm ym* the sea is covered in darkness, 1.8 II 8 and par. (// (?) *rmt pršt*); *brlt anhr b ym* the appetite/relish of the shark (that lives) in the sea, 1.5 I 16, cf. 1.133:5; *l gp ym* at the seashore, 1.23:30 (// *gp thm*); *tirk yd il k ym* the hand of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33 and par. (// *k mdb*. Cf. Pope UF 19 1987 225); *dg b ym* the fish of the sea, 1.23:63 (// *šr šmm*); *tid(!)m b glp ym d alp šd zuh b ym* he rouged herself with sea snails whose exhalation is (noticeable / reaches) a thousand yokes in it, 1.19 IV 42-43 and par.; *drf b ym* sowing in the sea, 1.6 V 19; *lim hp ym* the people of the seashore, 1.3 II 7; *anyt ym* sea-going ships, 2.46:14; *tmtf mdh b ym* she removed her clothes next to the sea, 1.4 II 6 (// *b nhrm*); *mnhm šrp ym* the storm clouds of the sea / DN, 1.83:4 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131); *tšrp ym dnbtm* she covered the sea with (her) tail, 1.83:7; [*w šbr*] *alp [šd] b ym* [and pass through] a thousand [acres] through the sea, 1.3 VI 5. In bkn ctx.: *b ym*, 1.19 IV 41; *ym*, 1.12 II 11; *ydm ym*, 1.75:1.

2) DN, the Sea god (cf. Pope WbMyth 289ff.): ★a) in god lists: *ym*, 1.47:30; 1.102:3; 118:29 (// RS Akk.: A.AB.BA, Ug 5 18 29); ★b) in myth: *w pšr šm ym* and proclaimed the name of DN, 1.1 IV 15; *zbl ym* Prince DN, 1.2 IV 14 and *passim*, title of the god *ym* (// *tpt nhr*); *grš ym grš ym l kših* drive DN, drive DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 12 (// *nhr*); *mr ym mr ym l kših* throw DN, throw DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 19; *b ym mnḥ l abd b ym irtm mnm* in DN calm was not lacking, on DN (his) chest (was strengthened[?]), 1.2 IV 3 (// *nhr*); *an rgmt l ym* I am going to reply to DN, 1.2 I 45; *mlak ym* the messengers of DN, 1.2 I 44 and par. (// *nhr*); *mlakm ylak ym* DN sent messengers, 1.2 I 11; *thm ym bšlkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 33 and par. (// *nhr*); *b ym bšl ysy* against DN, DN tried (to attack [?]), 1.9:14, cf. 1.2 IV 4: *hrbm its, ypršh ym* DN collapsed, 1.2 IV 25 and par.; *yqt bšl w yšt ym* he dragged DN and brought down DN, 1.2 IV 27; *l mhšt mdd il ym* did I not crush ‘the beloved of DN’, DN?, 1.3 III 39, cf. 1.4 VI 12; VII 4 (// *nhr*); *šz ym l ymk* strong was DN, he did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; *ym l mt* DN is certainly dead, 1.2 IV 32 and par.; *šbdk bšl y ymm* your servant is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36 (// *nhrm*); *d k ym ymḥš b smd* those who were like DN he struck with the mace, 1.6 V 3 (cf. KTU: rdg *dkym*, diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1193: ‘die Schläger Yamms’; for other opinions cf. Del Olmo IMC 79ff.; Wyatt RTU 140 n. 103); *bn bht ym* build the house of DN, 1.2 III 7 (// *nhr*); *yitšp (...) mtdtt glm ym(...)* the sixth (wife) did Noble DN gather to himself, 1.14 I 20; *b ym arš w tnn* with DN are DN and DN, 1.6 VI 51; ★c) as recipient of offerings: *ym gdlł*, DN, one cow, 1.39:13; *ym š* DN, one ram, 1.46:6 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *b ym*, 1.2 III 12; 1.4 II 35; *l šd mr ymm*, 1.2 III 11; *b ym*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19’.

Cf. *aym*, *ilym*, *šbdym*, *mlkym*, *šlmym*, *ymil*, *ymy*, *ymm*.

ymil PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 96, 144; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159, 163).

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 14 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.183 II 2. In bkn ctx.: *y]mil*, 4.588:2.

yman TN, ‘Ionia’ (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 339f.: **Yamānu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; Xella TRU 266; Astour RSO 11 60ff.; Dietrich - Loretz IOS 18 335ff.; for the NA and NB texts cf. Rollinger RA 91 1997 167ff.; diff.: Aartun StUL 77f.: *y-* + **mʔn*).

TN: *hwt yman* the country of TN, 1.4 I 42; *npy yman*, atonement of TN, 1.40:27 and par.

Cf. *yman* (III).

ymd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 59, 65, 131, 156; Dietrich - Loretz -Sanmartín UF 5 1973 109; Huehnergard UVST 145).

PN: 4.609:31.

ymlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 158; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163, 164); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-ma-li-ik*, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):16; cf. Sivan GAGI 248.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:15. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ym[lk*, 4.505:4.

ymmt, 1.3 III 12, cf. *ybmt*.

*/y-m-n/

Cf. ymn (I), /y-m-n-n/.

ymn (I) n. m. 1) "right (side)"; 2) "right (hand)", used as a noun (Hb., Aram., Nab. Palm. *ym(y)n*, DNWSI 460f.; HALOT 415; DJPA 242; Ebla cf. /yaminum, yamittum, yimittum/ in *Á.ZI = A/I-me-tum/núm*, VE 534; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 20; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 186f.; Krecher Biling. 158; Akk. *imnu*, AHW 379; CAD I/J 136f.; ESA *ymn*, DOSA 232; Arab. *yamīn*, Lane 3064; Eth. *yamān*, CDG 627. Cf. UBL 12 356ff.); ¶ par.: *yd (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ymn*, suff. *ymny*, *ymnh*.

1) Right (side): *yttb l ymn aliyn bsl* he sat on the right (side) of DN, the 'Very Powerful', 1.4 V 47; *u ymn u šmal* to right and left > on both sides, 1.23:63; *ymn* right side (?) / PN, 6.67:1.

2. ★a) right (hand), right: *yihd (...) krpn bm [ym]n* he took a cup in (his) right, 1.15 II 18 (// *b yd*); *qh (...) qbšt b ymny* take (...) the goblet from my right, 1.19 IV 54 and par. (// *bdy*); *aḥdt (...) plk tšlt b ymnh* he took (...) the spindle of the charm (?) in his right, 1.4 II 4; *aḥd (...) qššth bm ymnh* he took (...) his arrows in his right, 1.10 II 7 (// *b ydh*); *k tgd arz b ymnh* when the cedar (stave) shoots from his right, 1.4 VII 41 (// *b ydh*); *qh (...) [m]rqr(!)š(!)tk bm ymn* take (...) your tambourine in the right, 1.16 I 42 (// *b yd*); *yihd (...) [g]rgrh bm ymn* he seized (...) his javelin in the right, 1.16 I 48 (// *b yd*); *qh (...) imr d[bh bm] ymn* take (...) a sacrificial lamb in the right, 1.14 II 14 and par.; [*yuh*]d (...) *bm ymn mḥš* he grasped (...) a machete in the right, 1.2 I 39 (// *b yd*); ★b) other part of the body: *qm ymnh* his (: *yrh*) right horn, 1.18 IV 10; *šq ymn* right thigh, 1.103+:26; *udn ymn* right ear, 1.103+:35.

In bkn ctx.: *šbrh bm ymn*, 1.92:13; *mğz ymnk* present of your right (?), 1.5 V 3, cf. ln. 25; *ymn*, 4.607:31.

Cf. /y-m-n-n/.

ymn (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *ym (I)*, *ym (II)*, 2, *ymn (I)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 144; Watson AuOr 13 1955 229; Ribichini - Xella

SEL 8 1991 163); ¶ syll.: cf. *y[a]-mu-na*, PRU 6 83 IV 3; *ia-mu-na*, Ug 5 161:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 287.

PN: ★a) 4.227 I 5; 4.607:31; 5.1:13; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.64 IV 9; 4.69 II 3; 4.123:4; 4.617 (I) 19; 4.785:9. In bkn ctx.: *ymn*, 4.331:4.

ymn (III) TN (?) (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 228ff.: *yman* 'Zypern').
TN (?): 6.67:1.

Cf. *yman*, *ymn* (II).

/y-m-n-n/ vb G with 3rd reduplicated radical, "to take with the right" (extended form of */y-m-n/, denom. qtl pattern Cf. Cross CMHE 24; De Moor ARTU 124 n. 42: 'to aim'; diff.: Good UF 17 1985 155f.: 'his staff is powerful', < **mnn*; Pope UF 19 1987 226: 'he drew his mighty shaft', < **mnn* [on this cf. Renfroe AULS 128ff.]; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 355: 'gesenkt war', < **mnn*); ¶ par.: /n-h-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ymnn*; act. ptc. suff. *mmnnm* (with encl. *-m*, probably a contracted form /mâm(a)ninu/ < */muyamninu/; cf. Brockelman GvG § 39w; Sivan UF 16 1984 393).

G. To take with the right: *il ymnn mt ydh* DN took his rod with the right, 1.23:37; *y mt mt (...)* *mmnnm mt ydk* oh man, man (...) who has taken the rod with the right!, 1.23:40, 44, 47 (// *nht(m)*).

Cf. *ymn* (I).

ymrm PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8).

PN: 4.547:5.

ymrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 59, 65, 160; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163).

PN: 4.417:9 (*apsny*).

ymtd/šr PN (Sem. Cf. /m-t/; *šr* (III). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 311); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-mu-ua(!)-šar-ri*, RSOu 7 5:4; for the rdg: Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 214.

PN: *ymtšr*, 4.313:3; *ymtdr*, 4.727:23.

ymtšr, PN; cf. *ymtd/šr*.

ymy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 144; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163).

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 22 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 IV 12.

ymz PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 2.83:3; 4.103:35.

yn n. m. "wine" (Hitt. *wiyan-*, HW 255; Myc. *wo-no*, Chadwick 592; Min. *ya-ne*, Gordon EML 28f.; Aura DMic 443; cf. Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *WA₁*, Linear C; Gk *oīnos*, Liddell - Scott 1207; Lat. *vinum*, OLD 2067f.; Hb., Ph., OArām. *yyn*, HALOT 409f.; DNWSI 455f.; Can. *ye-nu*, Rainey Tel-Aviv 3 1983 137:2, DNWSI 455f.;

Akk. (< Can.) *īnu*, AHw 383, 1563 [cf. diff.: CAD I/J 152: *inu* C]; Eth. *wayn*, CDG 623; cf. ESA *wyn*, DOSA 127: 'grapes > vineyard'; Arab., *wayn*, Kazimirski 1620: 'raisin noir'; Zamora Vid 206ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: GEŠTIN, *passim*, cf. 1 *me-at* 48 DUG GEŠTIN, KTU 4.48:13; ITI SAG.(DU.)GEŠTIN.MEŠ, Ug 5 99:13; PRU 6 107:11; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /yēn-/ in TN URU *ye(PI)-na*, PRU 6 112:2 (cf. URU GEŠTIN-*na*, RS 22.233:4, RS 25.132 rev. II 12'); cf. PRU 6 163 n. 5; Huehnergard AkkUg 375; 392; cf. diff.: Gordon EML 28f.; Rendsburg Eblaitica 2 116: /yain/ > /yān-/; cf. URU PI-*na-a-lum*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 6' and cf. Gelb CAAA 37); ¶ par.: *dm (II) (+ šs)*, *lhm*, *mrt (I)*, *msk*, *nbt*, *trt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yn*, suff. *ynh*; cf. *ynm*, 4.44:28, (encl. -*m*).

1. Wine: ★a) *it yn d šrb* there is wine that entered, 1.23:74; invite me *w štm šm ahy yn* to drink wine with my companions (// *lhm*), 1.5 I 25; *b yn yšt iln(!)* by the wine that our god drinks!, 1.19 IV 57; take the cup *w tšqyn yn* and may she serve you wine, 1.19 IV 53; *špq ilm /ilht yn* she supplied the gods / goddesses with wine, 1.4 VI 47-54; *ilm (...) tštn y<n> šd šbš* the gods (...) drink wine to satiety, 1.114:3; cf. *ibid.* 16; *k šbšt yn* when you are sated with wine, 1.17 I 31 and par.; ★b) classes: *yn tb* generous wine, 4.213:1 and *passim ibid.* (cf. Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN DÜG.GA, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 127; Durand ARMT 21 107ff.), contrasted with *yn d l tb* ordinary wine, of mediocre quality, 4.213:2 and *passim ibid.*; *yn hlq* spoilt wine (sour with time), 4.213:3 (Aartun UF 16 1984 26; cf. *yn mšb* and Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN SUMUN, cf. ARMT 21 104 n. 2); *yn hsp* decanted wine, drained off, without sediment (said of quality wine; often differentiated from *yn mšb*, cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 21): *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine that was consumed during the sacrifice, 4.213:24, cf. *yn hsp l m* decanted wine for ..., *ibid.* 25; *yn hsp l ql d tšš mš(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, *ibid.* 27; *yn mšb* 'cellar' wine', vin ordinaire, different from *yn hsp* 'decanted' wine, quality wine (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 112): *yn mšb* 'cellar' wine, 4.213:28, 30; *tšgm yn mšb (...) w hsp (...)* total of 'cellar' wine: (so much), and of decanted (wine): (so much), 1.91:35; ★c) with ellipsis of *yn*: *bir ššr mš[b w k]dm hsp* TN: ten of 'cellar' (wine) and two jars of decanted (wine), 1.91:29; cf. TN (...) *mšb* (so much) 'cellar' (wine), *ibid.* 31ss.; *hmr yn* sparkling wine, young wine (// *lhm*), 1.23:6 (diff.: De Moor SP 75; Lloyd UF 22 1990 180f.: 'some sort of container for wine'); ★d) cf. in poetry: *yn tmk* wine of TN, // *mrt yn srm* must, wine of princes, // *yn b ld gll* wine

in goblet of intoxication(?) // *yn išryt* wine of happiness, 1.22 I 17-20 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 424; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 49 n. 79; Watson UF 31 1999 777ff.); *yn[ḥmla* with wine he filled it, 1.19 IV 61 (// *msk*). In unc. ctx.: *yn ššy* wine (that is) made, processed, ready(?), 1.17 VI 8 (// *trṯ*; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 184); ★e) imagery in poetry: *tšt k yn udmšt* she drank tears like wine, 1.6 I 10; *k yn ddm lbh* like wine of amours is his heart, 1.101:9 (Irwin UF 15 1983 57; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142).

2. Measures and containers (of wine): ★a) *kd* 'jar', *passim* (cf. Heltzer RCAU 40f.); cf. *kd yn l PN* a 'jar' of wine for PN, 6.11:1; often with ellipsis of *kd*: cf. 1.91:21ss.; 4.230:1; *passim*, ★b) *kw*: *tt kwt yn* two k. of / for wine, 4.691:6; ★c) *lg* 'jar': *lg ynh[* a 'jar' of his wine[, 1.23:75; ★d) *kpsln*: *ḥmš kpsln yn* five k. of wine, 4.786:7; ★e) other containers: pour *b gl htt yn* wine into a cup of silver (// *nbt*), 1.14 II 19 and par., cf. 1.17 VI 5; drink *b krpnm yn* wine in the cup (// *dm*), 1.4 IV 37 and par.; se acabó *yn b hmthm* the wine in their skins, 1.16 III 15; abrió *rhbt yn* an amphora of wine, 1.15 IV 16 and par.; give (me) *ks yn* a cup of wine, 5.9:15; pour *yn šn b qbšt* sparkling wine from the vats, 1.6 IV 18.

3. Production and consumption:: ★a) production and storage in *gt*: *passim*, cf. 4.213:3, 4, 8, 12, 15, 18, 20-21; 4.400:1-2, 5, 10, 14-15; ★b) in commerce: *yn d ntn b ksp* wine sold for cash, 4.219:1 (Heltzer GPOTU 19: 1 *kd* = 1/7 of a shekel); in accounting: *tgmr yn d nkly* total wine distributed, 4.230:15; <*yn*> *d nkly {yn} kd w kd* <wine> that was consumed: {} a 'jar' per person(?), 4.279:1 (rdg cf. PRU 2 p. 100; cf. *kd w krsnm* one jar and two wineskins, *ibid.* ln. 3; cf. ln. 4-5; cf. 4.213:24 and 1.91:1, *infra*: c); distributed to various social classes or persons: cf. 4.216:1-12; 4.230:1-12; 4.269:27s.; 4.274:1; nn. amounts of *yn*, 4.123:8,14, 22, 23; 4.149:10; 4. 246:2, 6; 4.269:34; 4.284:5; 4.285:1ss.; 4.400; 14; 4.691:3; 4.715:2; ★c) used in the cult: *arbf ššr kd yn* fourteen jars of wine, 1.41:23; 1.87:24; *yn d ykl bd r[...]* *b dbḥ mlk* wine they deliver (for consumption) into the hands of the r.[...] in the royal sacrifice, 1.91:1; *yn ḥsp d nkly b dbḥ* decanted wine trasegadothat was consumed in the sacrifice, 4.213:24; *yn b dbḥ mlkt b mdrf* wine for the sacrifice of the queen in the sown-land, 4.149:14; *yn tgyzt* wine of libation (// *lhm*), 1.6 VI 45; *k{b}d yn l štrt* a jar of wine for DN, 1.112:13; with ellipsis of *yn*: *kd bt ilm rbm* a jar (consumed/used) in the temple of the 'Great Gods', 4.149:1; *kd(m)* jar(s) for diff. DNN: *ibid.* 3-19. In bkn ctx.: [*yn l mlkt*] wine for the queen, 4.219:12; *w ḥbrḥ mla yn* [and his pot(?) is full / fills

with wine (?), 1.23:76; *k yn*, 2.31:66; *maxt yn*, 4.786:10; *yn*], 4.221:6;]*yn*, 1.92:38; 4.62:1; 4. 225:3; 4.573:1; 4.717:2; 4.747:5; 5.1:11 (PN?).

4. In menology, MN *yrh riš yn* month of 'Firstfruits of Wine', 1.41:1, 1.87:1, 4.182:32, 4.387:21 (Sept. / Oct., De Moor SP 78; cf. RS Akk.: ITI SAG.DU.GEŠTIN. MEŠ, Ug 5 99:13; ITI SAG. GEŠTIN. MEŠ, PRU 6 107:11).

ynhm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 50, 58, 62, 165; Benz PPNPI 359f.; Sanmartín Fs. Von Soden 1995 437; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: *ia-an-ḥa-(am-)mu/mi/ma*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):15;; PRU 3 39 (RS 16.359A):6; 113f. (RS 16.353):4, 14, 21; 162 (RS 16.348):4; 170 (RS 16.163):3'; 194 (RS 11.839):5; 195 (RS 15.09) A 19; 201f. (RS 16.257+) III 5, 41; PRU 6 49:18'; [i]a(?)*-na-ḥa-mu*, PRU 6 71 B II 8'; cf. Sivan GAGI 153, 253; Huehnergard UVST 237, 240.

PN: ★a) 3.4:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); 4.41:10 (*bn nrt*); 4.52:7; 4.63 I 37; 4.75 V 16(!) (*bn*]; KTU: *yntm*, cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216); 4.130:7, 9; 4.141 I 3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39);, 4.170:3; 4.188:16; 4.194:7; 4.214 IV 6; 4.258:13; 4.282:15; 4.283:9; 4.339:5 (*ulmy*); 4.350:15 (*bn ilmd*); 4.609:27 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.635:21 (*adddy*), 30 (*adddy*), 47; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.645:8.

ynhn (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 165; Sanmartín Fs. Von Soden 1995 448); ¶ syll.: *ia-an-ḥa-nu*, PRU 3 32 (RS 16.129):2 (Van Soldt SAU 2, 40), *ia-an-ḥa-na*, *passim* in colophons in lexical texts; cf. Ug 5 143 (p. 252: RS 20.196A+; for RS 20.201A+ cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 315 [f]; SAU 23f., Fs. Bergerhof 440; for RS 20.165B+, 20.230, 20.245, 21.08A and 22.343 cf. Van Soldt SAU 24); cf. Sivan GAGI 154 n. 3, 253; Van Soldt SAU 32, 180, 333, 753.

PN: ★a) 4.775:12; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.51:15.

/y-n-q/ vb G "to suck"; Š "to suckle" (Hb. *ynq*, HALOT 416f.; Aram. *ynq*, DNWSI 461f.; DJPA 242; Akk. *enēqu*, AHw 217). ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. sg. *ynq*; pl. *ynmq*; Š ptc. f. *mšnq(t)* (cf. *mšqnt*).

G. To suck: *ynqm b ap z/dd atrt* who suck the the nipples of DN, 1.23:24 and par. (cf. Hb. *ywnqy šdym*, Joel 2:16); *ynq hlb a[trt* who will suck the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26.

Š ptc. f. *mšnq(t)*: cf. *mšqnt*.

Cf. *mšqnt*, *tnqt* (II).

ynt n. f. "dove" (Hb. *ywnh*, HALOT 402f.; Syr. *yawnō*, LS 300; Emar Akk. /yattu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 139). ¶ Forms: sg. abs., cstr. *ynt*.

Dove, as material for sacrifice: *ynt išm* a dove, the 'heroes', 1.39:1;

ynt qrt a domestic dove, 1.119:10 and par.

yntm, 4.75 V 16; cf. *ynhm*.

/y-n-y/ vb N “to be lowered in value, reduced, cheapened” (Sanmartín UF 21 1989 343; cf. Akk. *wanāʔum*, AHw 1459; Hb. *ynh*, HALOT 416; OArām *yny*, DNWSI 461: *yny* haph.; JAram. *yny*, Jastrow DTT 581; cf. Arab. *wanā*, Lane 3061. ¶ Forms: N pref. *nyn*.

N. To be lowered in value, reduced, cheapened: *hms̄ mqdm d nyn b tqf* five (logs(?)) scorched, lowered in price, for one shekel, 4.158:19. *yny* (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 345f.: *Yēnā* 1, *Yēnā* 2. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11, 17 n, 31; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 109; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110 n. 148; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 381; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: 1) *Yēnā* 1 (‘of the Mountain’): URU *ye-na-a* HUR.SAG, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147):6’ (collation Van Soldt UF 28 1966 673): URU *ye-na*, PRU 6 119:2; URU GEŠTIN(-*na*), RS 22.233:4; 25.132 I 13’, III 12-13 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673; see *ibid.* n. 152 for PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):34’); 2) *Yēnā* 2 (‘of Bellow’): URU <*Ye-nā*> *šapl-il*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 7’; unc. cf. the spelling *i-na ia-na*, KTU 4.648:26; Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 238; AkkUg 375; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 672f.

TN (all *Yēnā* 1 ‘of the Mountain’(?)): 4.355:20; 4.379:6, 7; 4.610 (II) 21 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 14); 4.693:43; 4.696: 9; 4.765:9; 4.770:11; 4.784:18; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 4; in the composite toponym *gt yny*, 4.320:2 (4.696:9 ?; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yēnā*). In bkn ctx.: *ynx*, 4. 610 (II) 20 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11: *yn[y]*); for 4.308:4 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672.

Cf. *yny* (II), *yny* (III).

yny (II) GN m. (< *yny* (I), TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *yny*.

TN: *PN yny*, 4.52:4.

yny (III) PN (< *yny* (II)).

PN: 4.44:22 (or GN?); 4.55:30 (or TN?); 5.1:2.

yp n. m. “dignity, beauty” (< */y-p-h/; Hb. *ypy*, HALOT 424; cf. EA Akk. *yapû*, EAT 138:126, cf. AHw 412; CAD I/J 325; Sivan GAGI 288. Cf. Caquot RHPPhR 42 1962 208; Xella TRU 266f.; Del Olmo CR 156). ¶ Forms: sg. *yp*, suff. *ypkm*, *ypkn*.

Dignity, beauty: *u šn ypkm* whether your dignity has been sullied, 1.40:28 and par., cf. In. 19, 23: /ḫ-t-7/. In bkn ctx.: *yp tht*, 1.84:10.

Cf. *tp* (II).

/y-p-š/ vb G “to leave, depart, appear”; N “to rise, present oneself”

(Hb. *ypf*, HALOT 424: hi.; Akk. (*w*)*apû*, AHW 1459f.; CAD A/2 201ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205; Margalit UF 16 1984 139f.; Van Zijl Baal 63, for the various opinions); ¶ par.: /ġ-l-y/ (?). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ypft*; prefc. *ypf*, *tpf*; N *ynpf* (unassimilated form or mistake for *ypf*: KTU, 1.19 II 16; but cf. 1.5 IV 8).

G. ★a) To leave, depart, appear: *mn ib ypf l bfl* which enemy departed against DN?, 1.3 III 37 and par.; *l ib ypf l bfl* no enemy has departed against DN, 1.3 IV 5; in bkn ctx.: *at ypf b* you appeared with, 1.2 I 3; ★b) to grow, brotar: *bs[ql] y{n}pf b palt bsq l ypf b yglm* shoot that grows in the waste land, shoot that grows in the erial, 1.19 II 16, cf. ln. 23 (in ln. 20 read *yph*(!)); *šršk b arš al ypf* may your root not grow in / from the earth, 1.19 III 54 (/(?) *ġly*).

N. To rise, present oneself, in bkn ctx.: *ynpf bfl* / DN rose, 1.5 IV 8, and cf. *y{n}pf*, 1.19 II 16 (cf. G ★b).

Cf. *nqmpf*, *ypf* (I), *ypfbfl*, *ypfmlk*, *ypfn*.

ypf (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130; Grøndahl PTU 50, 144); ¶ syll.: *ia-pa-ú/i/a*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):14; 196 (RS 15.42) II 18'; PRU 4 109f. (RS 17.28):2 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *ya-a-pa-ŕu*, PRU 6 79:9; cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 246, 252; Van Soldt SAU 332 n. 160, 336 n. 165.

PN: ★a) 4.134:14; 4.261:14; 4.635:24 (*adddy*); 4.655:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.366:14. In bkn ctx.: *bn ypf*, 4.37:5.

ypf (II) TN (?).

TN (?): in bkn ctx., *lkrm b ypf l yšdd* (...) vineyards in TN(?) for PN, 4.424:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 346. Cf. *b šbn*, *ibid.* ln. 5; the rdgs *b<n> ypf* and *b<n> šbn* are unlikely; cf. *bn*, *ibid.* ln. 18, 23. Cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205 n. 286: PN, rdg *ypfl* < **ypfil*); Grøndahl PTU 59, 171; Grabbe UF 11 1979 310 n. 25: PN, rdg *ypfl* < **pfll*).

ypfbfl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 117, 144; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160).

PN: 4.116:19.

ypfmlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 43, 144, 158; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205 n. 286; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 164); ¶ syll.: *ya-pa-LUGAL*, PRU 95f. (RS 16.246):7 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.609:12.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

ypfn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 144).

PN: 4.63:6; 4.339:23; 4.609:8; 4.658:16; 4.775:8.

*/y-p-h/

Cf. tp (II), yp.

yph n. m. "witness" (Hb. *yph*, HALOT 424. Cf. Loewenstamm Lesh 26 1962 205ff.; Biblica 59 1978 103f.; Dahood Biblica 46 1965 319f.; UHP 62; Pardee VT 28 1978 204ff.; Miller VT 1979 495ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: IGI, *passim*, LÚ.MEŠ *ši-bu-ti*, PRU 6 37:2 and *passim*, LÚ(.MEŠ.)IGI(.MEŠ-*ti*), LÚ(.MEŠ)-*šu*. GI(.MEŠ), cf. PRU 3 pp. 230, 236; Ug 5 p. 341. ¶ Forms: sg. *yph*; allomorph *yph*, 4.31:9; pl. *yphm*.

Witness: *yph* PN witness (cf. Akk. IGI PN): PN, 3.8:17, 19, 21; 4.258:5; 4.632:22; 4.778:3, 11, 19; 4.782:5, 18, 27; *bnšm h[[x]]mt yphm* members of his personnel are the witnesses, 4.659:6; *yph* PN witness: PN, 4.31:9. In bkn ctx.: *yph*, 3.6:2; *yph*, 4.248:10; 4.754:4 (PNN?).

ypln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 65, 172); ¶ syll.: *ia-ap-lu-nu/na*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 25'; 159 (RS 16.261+):7; *ya-ap-lu-nu*, PRU 6 54:13; cf. Sivan GAGI 259; Huehnergard UVST 238; AkkUg 44, 392.

PN: 4.35 I 8 (*bn ylhn*); 4.363:8.

Cf. ply.

yplt/tn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 51, 173); ¶ syll.: *ia-ap-lu-TA-nu/na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287) 3; 202 (RS 16.257+): III 57; cf. Sivan GAGI 259; Huehnergard UVST 214.

PN: *ypltn*, 4.215:5 (*bn iln*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); allograph *ypltn* in 4.277:4 (cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

Cf. plt, yplt.

yplt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 51, 173; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: *ia-ap-lu-tu₄*, RS 25.134:29.

PN: 4.214 IV 4. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.638:2.

Cf. plt, yplt/tn.

ypn, in bkn ctx.:]*ypn* 𐎢, 2.77:13 (<(?) **pn*y).

/y-p-q/ vb G: "to get, obtain" (EA Akk. /y-p-q/ > suffc. *ya-pa-aq-ti*, EAT 64:23; DNWSI 464f.; Rainey CAT 2 286, 296. Cf. already Albright BASOR 71 1938 38 n. 28; Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 2; LC 132 n. 7; also: Dietrich - Mayer UF 6 1974 493f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 200f.; UF 19 1987 405f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 144; Verreet UF 19 1987 322f.); ¶ par.: /t-r-h/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ypq*.

G. To get, obtain: *att sdqh l ypq* a lawful wife he did not get (keep), 1.14 I 12 (// *trh*); *mlkn l ypq šph* the king will not get descendants,

1.103+:13, 29 (or: /p-q/, cf. 1.140:11).

Cf. /p-q/.

ypq PN (Sem. Cf. /p-q/, /y-p-q/).

PN: 4.617 (II) 26.

*/y-p-r/

Cf. ypr (II).

ypr (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 341: *Yaparū*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 380; UF 30 1998 727); ¶ syll.: URU *ia(-a)-pa-ru/rū/ri*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):4, 23'; 191 (RS 11.841):16'; PRU 6 102:5; RS 22.399+:39 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673 n. 155); URU *ia-par_x*(BUR₅), RSOu 7 4:14 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 148; UF 28 1996 673); cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 237; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673.

TN: 4.68:7; 4.73:9; 4.95:10; 4.355:22; 4.365:30; 4.610 (II) 5; 4.629:15; 4.693:53; 4.770:5; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 1; for 4.750:15 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673; for 4.244:32 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 341.

Cf. ypry.

ypr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 145).

PN: ★a) 4.214 IV 11; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 10. In bkn ctx.: *ypr*, 4.489:1.

yprh PN (Sem.; < *prh; cf. Hb. *prh*, HALOT 965f.).

PN: 4.278:9.

Cf. prh (I), prh (II).

ypry GN m. (< *ypr*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ypry*.

GN: *PN ypry*, 4.417:17; for 4.295:7 cf. Vita UF 29 1997 706.

ypš, in bkn ctx., 1.93:5; *šm^f ly ypš l̄*.

ypt (I) n. f. "cow, yearling calf" (Arab. *yafanat*, Kazimirski 1631; cf. Hb. *prwt ypw^t*, Gn. 41:2 and par. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 204; Dahood UHP 8); ¶ par.: *alp (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ypt*.

Cow, yearling calf: *tld (...)* *ypt l ybmt limm* they gave birth to (...) a yearling calf to the 'Intended of the peoples', 1.10 III 3 (// *alp*).

ypt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *yp*, *ypt (I)*).

PN: 1.143:1 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 6f.). In bkn ctx.: 2.5:2.

ypthd PN (Sem. Cf. Puech RB 93 1986 210f.; Dietrich - Loretz KA 209).

PN: *bn PN*, 6.68:1.

ypy PN (Sem. Cf. *yp*. Cf. diff. Grøndahl PTU 311).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:28 (*gbfly*); 4.51:5 (*gbfly*); cf. Van Soldt SAU 33.

*/(y-)q-d/

Cf. mqd (I).

/y-q-ġ/ vb G “be alert, pay attention” (Hb. *yqš*, HALOT 431; Arab. *yaqiza*, Lane 2979. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 561; Segert UF 20 1988 295f.). ¶ Forms: G pfc. *taġ*.

G. To be alert, pay attention: *ištmš w taġ udn* listen and let (your) ear be alert, 1.16 VI 42 and par.

yqr PN, (deified) founder of the royal dynasty of Ugarit (Sem. Cf. Amor. /y-q-r/, Huffmon APNMT 214; Gelb CAAA 22. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 145); ¶ syll.: *ia-qa-rum* DUMU *ni-iq-má-du* LUGAL URU *ú-ga-ri-it*, *passim* in the dynastic seal, Ug 3 figs. 92-93, 97-99; PRU 3 XXIV, XLI; *ia-qa-ru* LUGAL URU *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 169 (16.145):2; *ia-qa-rù*, PRU 6 25:3; *ia-qa-ri*, Ug 5 12:30; cf. *ia-qar-mi*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+) obv. 4; cf. Liverani SDB 53 1297; cf. Sivan GAGI 288; Van Soldt SAU 14 n. 129f.

PN, (deified) founder of the royal dynasty of Ugarit: *yšt [il] gtr w yqr* [DN] has established (him), *gtr* PN 1.108:2 (for the various interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 124ff.; Del Olmo CR 186 nn. 57-58); *il yqr*, 1.113:26 (cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 132ff.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 155f.; Del Olmo CR 179). In bkn ctx.: *rpi yqr*, 1.166:13.

*/y-q-š/

Cf. yqš (I), yqš (II), yqš (III).

yqš (I) n. m. “fowler, bird-catcher” (act. ptc. G < */y-q-š/; cf. Hb. *yqwsš*, HALOT 430); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ia-ql-š[u-ma]*, PRU 6 136:12; Sivan GAGI 288; Huehnergard UVST 134; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: pl. *yqšm*.

Fowler: *yqšm* fowlers, 4.99:6; 4.126:25.

Cf. yqš (II), yqš (III).

yqš (II) n. m. “game” (?) (nominal form < */y-q-š/; cf. Hb. yqš, HALOT 432). ¶ Forms: *yqš*.

Game, in bkn ctx.: *tpš šnšt yqš* one t. š. game bird (?), 1.48:7.

Cf. yqš (I).

yqš (III) PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 145).

PN bkn(?): *yqš*, 4.114:8.

/y-q-y/ vb G “to protect” (Arab. *waqā*, Kazimirski 1593f. Cf. De Moor SP 129; Van Zijl Baal 19ff.; Caquot TOu 1 129 n. o; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 561: ‘rendir pleitesia, temer, obedecer’). ¶ Forms: G pfc. suff. *tqh*, *tqyn*, *tqynh*.

G. To protect: *tn ilm d tqh d tqyn(h) hmlt* hand over, gods, the one

you protect, the one you protect, multitude(s), 1.2 I 18, 34.

yr n. m. "early rain" (Hb. *ywrh*, HALOT 404. Cf. Margalit RB 91 1984 102ff.); ¶ par.: *srpt*, *hdd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yr*.

Early rain: *ysly srpt b hm un yr* he implored the clouds, in the terrible drought, the (early) rain, 1.19 I 40 (diff.: De Moor UF 6 1974 496 n. 5; ARTU 250: 'to cast', **yry*); *hlk (...) l rbt km yr* they go (...) by the myriad, like early rain, 1.14 II 40 and par. (// *hdd*, diff.: Aartun StUL 72ff.: 'die Tüchtigen / Heldenhaften', rdg *kmyr*, **kmy-r*).

/y-r-ʔ/ vb G "to be afraid, frightened" (Hb. *yrʔ*, HALOT 433; Arab. *waʔara*, Kazimirski 1526. Cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 136ff.); ¶ par.: /t-t-ʕ/, /y-ʕ-r/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yrā(!)*, *yritn*; pref. *yraun* (*scriptio plena*: *yru* +[encl. or pron.]-*n*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 387).

G. To be afraid, frightened: *yrā(!) bn ilm <m>t* divine DN was afraid, 1.6 VI 30 (// *ttf*, *yfr*, for the rdg cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 137ff.); *yraun aliyn bʕl* DN, the Very Powerful One, was frightened, 1.5 II 6 (// *ttf*{.}nn). In bkn ctx.: *yritn*, 2.31:45.

yrbʕm PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 548; Grøndahl PTU 42, 64f., 109, 179; Fronzaroli UF 11 1979 277; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.123:7 (*amy*); 4.232:38; 4.764:10.

/y-r-d/ vb G "to go down, descend" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *yrd*, HALOT 434f.; DNWSI 468f.; Ebla cf. /yurdu/ in *u₃-ru₁₂-du*, Krebernig QuSe 18 144; cf. *ri-da*(-DN) impv.(?), Müller Biling. 178; Akk. (*w*)*arādu*, AHW 1462f.; CAD A/2 212ff.; ESA *wrd*, DOSA 147f.; Arab. *warada*, Lane 2935f.; Eth. *warada*, CDG 617); ¶ par.: /m-t/, /š-p-l/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yrd*, *yrt*, pref. *ard*, *trd*, *yrd*, *nrd*; suff. *yrdnn*; impr. *rd*; act. ptc. pl. *yrdm*, f. *yrdt* (for *šrd* cf. /š-r-d/).

G. To go down, descend: ★a) *yrdn gtrm* the (two) DN went down, 1.112:18; *b hlmh il yrd* in his dream DN came down, 1.14 I 36; *yrd krt l ggt d* and may PN come down from the roof terraces, 1.14 II 26, cf. 1.14 IV 8; *yrd l ksi ytb l hdm* he came down from the throne, he sat down on the footstool, 1.5 VI 12; *yrd ʕtr ʕrz yrd l kht* DN the terrible came down, came down from the throne, 1.6 I 63; *rd l mlk amlk* come down from (your) kingdom so that I will reign, 1.16 VI 37 and par.; *yrdt b ʕrgzm* may they come down with aromatic plants, 1.24:42; *l pnh yrd* before him he came down, 1.92:30; ★b) said of the descent of gods to the underworld: *ʕmh trd nrt ilm* with her the Luminary of the gods went down, 1.6 I 8; *b ph yrd* into his mouth he will fall, 1.5 II 4; *ard b npšny* I will go down to my 'almary', 1.2 III 20; *atr bʕl a/nrd b arš* after DN I/we will descend to the 'earth', 1.5 VI

25/1.6 I 7; *rd bt ḥpṭt* go down to the netherworld house of ‘escapees’, 1.4 VIII 7 and par.; *ars rd arz rd w špl špr* to the ‘earth’ go down, to the ‘earth’ go down, plunge yourself, do, into the ‘dust’, 1.161:21-22 (// *špl*); *l yrt b npš bn ilm mt* do go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 6; *tspr b yrđm ars* number yourself among those who down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 8-9 and par., cf. 1.114:22 (// *km mt*). In bkn ctx.: *yrđm [b ŋmq]* those who go down to the valley (?), 1.151:13; *w yrđnn*, 2.3:15; *trđ*, 1.168:22.

Cf. *yrdt*.

yrdt n. f. “step, stair” (< /y-r-d/, possibly in complementary antithesis to *mšlt*, cf. Emar Akk. /yar(a)dānātu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 86f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143). ¶ Forms: pl. *yrđt*.

Step, stair: *yrđt [m]dbḥt* the steps of the altar, 1.39:20.

Cf. /y-r-d/.

yrǵbbšl Royal ritual PN (cf. */r-g-b/, *bšl* (II). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, ★a) in a list of gods: *yrǵbbšl*, 1.102:16, 24; ★b) in the royal titulary: *yrǵb{.}bšl*, 1.6 VI 58 (diff.: Astour RSP 2 291; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673: TN; for the various opinions cf. Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Cf. *rgbt*.

yrǵbhd Royal ritual PN (< */r-g-b/, *hd(d)*). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *y<r>gbhd*, 1.102:15.

Cf. *rgbt*.

yrǵblim Royal ritual PN (< */r-g-b/, *lim* (II). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *yrǵblim*, 1.102:22.

Cf. *rgbt*.

yrǵmbšl Royal ritual PN (Sem.; */r-ǵ-m/, *bšl* (II). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 546; Stamm UF 11 1979 756f.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff., 99).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *yrǵmbšl*, 1.102:26.

yrǵmil Royal ritual PN (Sem.; < */r-ǵ-m/, *il* (I). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz -

Sanmartín UF 7 1975 546; Stamm UF 11 1979 756f.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff., 99).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *yr̄gmil*, 1. 102:19.

yrh n. m. 1) "moon"; 2) DN, the "Moon" god; 3) "month" (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm., Nab. *yrh*, HALOT 437f.; DNWSI 469ff.; DJPA 245; Amor. /ya/erah/, Gelb, CAAA 21; Akk. (*w*)*arhu*, AHW 1466f.; CAD A/2 259ff.; ESA *wrh*, DOSA 149; Eth. *wath*, CDG 617); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /yarih-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 289; ¶ par.: *šnt* (I), *ym* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *yr̄h*; du./pl. *yr̄hm*.

1) Moon, as a heavenly body, in omens: [*hm yrh* ...] *b hdt yrh* [if the moon ...] on the new moon, 1.163:2, cf. ln. 10; if *yh yrh kslm* the moon wanes on both sides, 1.163:4; *hm yrh b šl[yh]* if the moon in its ascension, 1.163:12, 14.

2) DN, the Moon god (cf. Wiggins UF 30 1998 761ff.), ★a) in lists of gods: *yrh*, 1.102:4; 1.118:13; *yrh kty*, 1.102:14, cf. 1.123:7: *yr̄hm kəy*; *yrh w ksa*, 1.123:6; ★b) as a (male) deity in myth and legend: *yrh nyr šmm* DN, the Luminary of the heavens, 1.24:16 and par.; *yrh zbl* Prince DN, 1.15 II 4; *qrt zbl yrh*, the city of Prince DN, 1.19 IV 2 and par.; *ik al yhdt yrh* is it not certain that (now) DN renews himself?, 1.18 IV 9; *yrh ytkh yhbq* DN undresses (and) embraces, 1.24:4; *tn nkl yrh yr̄h* allow DN to marry DN, 1.24:17-18; *ah̄r nlk yrh yr̄h* with DN, DN gets married, 1.24:33; *nkl w ib d ašr ar yrh w yrh yark* DN and DN, whom I sing, is the light of DN: may DN illuminate you!, 1.24:38-39; *amt yrh* maidservant of DN, 1.12 I 15; ★c) in incantations: *bl šm yrh lrgth* take(it) to DN in TN, 1.100:26; *yrh w ršp y(!)isp hmt* DN and DN remove the venom, 1.107:40; ★d) as recipient of offerings: *yrh gdl̄t* DN, a cow, 1.39:14; *l yrh gdl̄t* to DN a cow, 1.87:28, cf. 1.39:14, 19; *yrh š* DN, a ram, 1.109:17, cf. 1.148:29 and par.; *š l yrh* a ram to DN, 1.111:7; *l yrh š* to DN a ram, 1.130:12, cf. 1.162:10; *tql h̄rs l šps w yrh* a shekel of gold to DN and DN, 1.43:11, 14; *ymt šps w yrh* the days of DN and DN, 1.108:26; *yšdb yrh gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:4.

3) Month, ★a) as a division of the lunar calendar : *yrh ibšlt / itb / itbnm / gn / hlt / h̄yr / mgmr / nql / pgrm / riš yn / šm[š]*, 1.87:54; *dbh kl yrh* monthly sacrifice, 1.127:1, cf. 4.316:5; if three times one sees *yrh b yrh ah̄rm* month after month (?), 1.163:5; *yrh h̄yr* month of MN, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:22; ★b) as a measure of time: *yrb dn̄il [ys]pr yr̄hh yr̄h yr̄h tn* PN sat down to count her months: one month, a second month, 1.17 II 43-44; *šm bn il tspr yr̄hm* with the sons of DN you shall count months, 1.17 VI 29 (// *šnt*); *ššlmt yrh l klt*

monthly supplementary delivery for the bride(?), 4.786:5; service *tlrb nn. yr̥m t nn.* months, 4.95:3-10; *mn yr̥h k mrs (...)* *tl̥t yr̥m* how many months since he fell ill? (...) three months, 1.16 II 19/22; *ym ymm ystqn l ymm l yr̥m* one day and more (: two) passed, the days became months, 1.6 II 27; *l [y]mm l yr̥m l yr̥m l šnt* the days became months, the months became years, 1.6 V 7 and par.; *mgd tl̥t yr̥m* provisions of the third month, 1.14 II 31 and par.; *nbšt yr̥h* one month-old young, 1.130:17; *taqn alp̥m yr̥h* two month-old head of cattle were felled, 1.109:5, cf. 1.46:11.

In bkn ctx.: *tšlhm yr̥h ggn*, 1.92:16; *yr̥h*, 4.221:2-4; *b yr̥h*, 4.246:1; *l yr̥h*, 8.59:1; *yr̥m*, 1.17 II 46.

Cf. *šbdyrg̥, šbdyr̥h, yr̥m*.

yr̥m PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU53, 79, 145; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163; diff. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 548); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-ḫi-ma-nu*, Ug 5 86:24; cf. Sivan GAGI 289.

PN: 4.360:4.

yrk n. m. "back part, shoulder, flank, side, slope" (Hb. *yrk*, HALOT 439; Ebla /warikum/ in ÍB.ÁŠ = *wa-ri-gú-um, wa-ri<-gú>-um*, VE 864; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 33; Conti SQF 204; Arab. *warik*, Lane 3052. Cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 350); ¶ par.: *mslmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yrk*. Back part, shoulder, flank > side, slope: *k ypth yrk hnd* when this part was opened, 1.143:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz (- Mayer) MU 6ff., 265ff.); *yrk šl̥ b gr̥* the slope went up the mountain, 1.10 III 27 (// *mslmt*). In unc. ctx.: *lk l pny yrk bšl*, 1.82:10, cf. In. 38 (but cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 242: **rky*).

yrkt n. f. "support, beam" (?) (Hb. *yrkh*, HALOT 439; Akk. (*w*)*arkatu*, AHw 1467f.; CAD A/2 274ff. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 94, for this and other opinions); ¶ par.: *lbnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yrkt*.

Support, beam (?): *tm tpl (...)* *k yrkt šqbm* there ash trees have fallen (...), like beams (?), 1.13:14 (// *lbnt*; diff.: Caquot EI 14 1978 15f.: 'comme dans une fosse / comme d'une hauteur', Hb. *yrkh*; De Moor UF 3 1971 350; 12 1980 306: 'samara, winglet').

yrm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 63, 182; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229; Van Soldt SAU 8, 29); ¶ syll.: *ia-ri-mu/mi/mi*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252):12 (Van Soldt SAU 41); 137 (RS 15.190):9' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 152 (RS 16.201) rev. 7' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 165 (RS 16.384):22 (Van Soldt SAU 24); 166 (RS 16.386):19 (Van Soldt SAU 22); PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248):10 (cf. *ibid.* In. 3, 5); Ug 5 95:1, 11; *ia-ri-im-mu/mi/mi//ma*, PRU 3 39 (RS 16.61):7'-8'; 60 (RS

16.141):7 and *passim ibid.*; 62 (RS 16.156):21 (Van Soldt SAU 24); 123 (RS 15.145):22 (Van Soldt SAU 22); 125 (RS 15. 147):20' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 138 (RS 16.86) rev. 4' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 147 (RS 16.172):6'; 156 (RS 16.243):24 (Van Soldt SAU 22); 193 (RS 12.34+):15, 22; 173 (RS 16.240) obv. 1; PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248):3, 5; Ug 5 5:27; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: ★a) 4.124:4 (*bn fšq*); 4.214 III 19; 4.347:4, 9; 5.1:15; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.10:14; 4.791:8.

Cf. yrmn.

yrmñl PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 108, 182; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.338:4.

yrmñl PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 117, 182; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-im*-^dIM, PRU 6 51 rev. 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: *yrm*{.} *ñl*, 4.321:3 (*bn kky*).

Cf. yrmhd.

yrmhd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-im*-^dIM, PRU 6 51 rev. 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: 2.70:4.

Cf. yrmñl.

yrmñl TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 346. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Astour UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 67; Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 1998 781); ¶ syll.: cf. URU [[*ia-*]]*ar-me-je*, PRU 6 78:16-22; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1966 673 n. 158; Fs. Loretz 1998 778, 781; diff.: Sivan GAGI 197; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 346 (syll. *vacañ*).

TN: 4.648:6, 7, 8 and *passim ibid.* ln. 17-23 (erased *yrmñ*[[*y*]] ln. 17; 4.693:48 (diff.: Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17: *mñ*[[*ñ*]]). For *yrmly*, 4.648:16, cf. *yrmly*.

yrmly PN (< *GN < *yrmñl*, TN).

PN: in bkn ctx.] *yrmly qrtym* PNN(?) and] Y.: (two(?)) GN, 4.648:16 (cf. *yrmñ*[[*y*]], 4.648:17, *PN qrtym*, *ibid.* ln. 24).

yrmn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 183; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; ¶ syll.: *ia/ya-ri-ma-nu/na*, Syria 18 247 (RS 8.146):26 (Berger WO 5 1969/70 281); PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) IV 38; PRU 6 82:13 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 138:4; Ug 5 4:12' (Van Soldt SAU 30); 6:8, 16; *ia-ri-im-ma-nu*,

PRU 6 51 rev. 10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 19 (*bn šn*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.159:2; 4.282:13; 4.755:2; 5.1:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232 (II) 8. For *bn* ſ (:(?) Yarimmānu), 4.66:9, cf. Van Soldt SAU 38.

Cf. *ym*.

yrpu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 62, 180). ¶ Forms: *yrpu*, *ge. yrpi*.

PN: 4.617 (I) 22; *ss yrpi* salt mine of PN, 4.344:18.

yrq n. m. "greenish yellow (a metal / gold)" (Hb. *yrq*, *yrwq*, HALOT 440, 437; Ebla cf. PNN *i/ti-ri-ig*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 10 and n. 32a (cf. Krebernik PET 50f. *sub* L-G); Conti MisEb 1 70 n. 188; Bonechi MisEb 1 150; cf. ÍB.ÁŠ = *wa-ri-gúm*(/-um, /-gú-um), VE 864; ARET 9 409; ŠE.SU.SU.SU.SAR = *da-da-ma-du wa-ri-gi*, VE 968; cf. A.MÚ = *su-da-ra-gu* (/šutawraqum/), VE 618; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; ŠÈ.LI.ZA = *ù-ra-gu*, MEE 3 45-46 obv. III 8' = MEE 3 61 II 4; Civil 158: Māri Akk. *urāku*, Akk. (*w*)*arqu*, AHw 1470f.; CAD A/2 300ff.; ESA *wraq*, DOSA 149f.: 'gold'; Arab. *wariq*, Lane 3051f.: 'silver'; *waraq*, *ʔawraq*, Kazimirski 1522; Eth. *warq*, CDG 618: 'gold'. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 191f.; Pardee CS 290 n. 7); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yarq-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 289; A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *ia-ar-qa-ni*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):9; cf. Sivan GAGI 289; Huehnergard UVST 134; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *yrq*.

Greenish yellow (a metal / gold): *qh ksp w yrq ḥrs yd mqmh* take silver and yellow (metal), gold together with the place where it is found, 1.14 III 22 and par. (cf. Hb. *yrqrq ḥrws*; Akk. *ḥurāsu arqu*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 427f.; diff.: Vervenne UF 19 1987 366f.: *yrq ḥrs*: 'glitter of gold'); *dt yrq nqby* my caparisons (those) of gold, 1.19 II 5 and par. (// *ksp*); [*hm*] *yrḥ b šlyh yrq* if the moon in its ascension is (: appears) greenish yellow, 1.163:14.

yrqn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 343: *Yarqānu*, cf. *ibid.* p. 403); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ar-qa-ni*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):14'; *i-ai-ar-qa-ni*, PRU 4 63ff. (RS 17.237+):22.

TN: proposed rdg *bn [PN d ytb b yr]qn(?)* in 4.382:21 (Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691; KTU²:]*qa/n*).

yrt, 4.138:4(?); cf. *yrt* (II). Cf. in bkn ctx. *yrtx*[, 4.677:3.

/y-r-t/ vb G "to possess, inherit"; Gt "to take possession" (Hb., OArām., Palm. *yrš*, HALOT 441f.; DNWSI 471f.; Syr. *ʔiret*, LS 310; Emar Akk. /*urit*/, /*turtā*/, G pfc., Pentiuic Vocabulary 183; Arab. *wariṭa*, Lane 2934; Eth. *warasa*, CDG 618; cf. Akk. *rašū*, AHw 961ff.

Cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121); ¶ syll. Ug.: element /yarit-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 289, 292. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *artm* (encl. -m); ptc. act. *yrt* (cf. *yrt*); Gt *itrt*.

G. To possess, inherit: *artm pdh* may I inherit his gold, 1.2 I 19, 35; *yrt [n] smh dmn* the 'Powerful One' (?) wanted to possess (?) her beauty, 1.92:30 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 121).

Gt. To take possession: *itrt hrs* I shall take possession of the gold, 1.3 III 47.

Cf. *mrt* (II), /r-t-y/, *yrt* (I), *yrt* (II).

yrt (I) n. m. "heir" (< /y-r-t/. Emar Akk. *yara/ātu*, Pentiuic Vocabulary 139f. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 333); ¶ par.: *šph*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yrt*, suff. *yrt* (?).

Heir, in collective sense, succession: *klhn šph yitbd w b pbyrh yrt* in their entirety the family perished, and in its totality the heir, 1.14 I 25 (// *šph*). In unc. ctx.: *bfl yhmdnh yrt*, 1.92:29.

yrt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 62, 145; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-šī*, PRU 6 82:17; Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: 4.138:4(!) (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36; for the rdg *yrt* (?) of KTU cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120); 4.154:6; 4.188:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

/y-r-y/ vb G "to fire, shoot arrows" (Hb. *yrt*, HALOT 436; ESA *wrw*, DOSA 148; Arab. *warra*, Dozy 801; Eth. *warawa*, CDG 618).

¶ Forms: G pref. *yr*.

G. To fire, shoot arrows: *yr smmh yr b šmm šsr* he shot skywards, in the sky he shot a bird, 1.23:38. In unc. ctx.: *bn km yr klyth w lbh* take note how he fires at your kidneys and heart, 1.82:3.

yry PN (etym. unc.)

PN: 5.1:14; in bkn ctx.: *yry*], 4.647:4.

yryt n. f. "coral" (?) (cf. Akk. (*ay*)*yartu*, AHW 24, 412; CAD A/1 228; diff.: Watson SEL 6 1989 49: 'textile'). ¶ Forms: pl. *yryt*.

Coral (?): *yryt dqt (...)* *yryt adrt (...)* tiny coral(s) (...), corals of good quality (...), 4.411:3, 6.

*/y-s-d/. - Cf. *msdt*, *ys/šd*.

ysd, in bkn ctx.: *ysdk*, 1.4 III 6 (cf. *msdt*).

ys/šd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 102, 133, 146; Benz PNPPI 323).

PN: ★a) *ysd*, 4.93 IV 2; ★b) *bn ysd*, 4.63 I 32; 4.377:12; ★c) *bn ysd*, 4.106:10; ★d) in the composite toponym: *gt ysd*, 4.139:7 (RGTC 12/2 95). In bkn ctx. *ys*] : 4.178:9.

*/y-s-m/

Cf. tsm, ysm (I), ysm (II), ysmsm, ysmsmt, ysmt.

ysm (I) adj. m. “handsome, pleasant” (< */y-s-m/; Arab. *wasīm*, Kazimirski 1538; Akk. *wasmu*, *wussumu*, AHW 1474, 1498; CAD A/2 337); ¶ par.: *nsm*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ysmm*.

Handsome, pleasant: *iqra ilm (...) ysmm* I am going to sing to the gods (...) the pleasant ones, 1.23:2.

Cf. tsm, ysm (II), ysmsm, ysmt.

ysm (II) n. m. “elegance” (< */y-s-m/; Arab. *wasāmat*, Kazimirski 1538; Akk. (*w*)*usmu*, AHW 1497). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ysmm* (encl. -*m*) (?).

Elegance: [*b*] *nsmm b ysmm hbl ktrt* with the grace, with the elegance of the band of the DN, 1.10 II 30 and par.

Cf. tsm, ysm (I), ysmsmt, ysmt.

ysmsm adj. m. “handsome” (< *ysm (I)*, qtltl pattern). ¶ Forms: sg. *ysmsm*.

Handsome: *nsm ahh k ysmsm* the comeliness of its brother, handsome as it is, 1.96:3.

Cf. ysm (I).

ysmsmt n. f. “handsomeness, the best part”, used as a noun (< *ysmsm*, cf. *ysmt*; diff.: Watson UF 10 1978 398f.: ‘blanket saddle’ (?), Akk. *asmātu = nahlaptu uri* ‘cover for a mare’, Malku VI 126); ¶ par.: *nsm y (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ysmsmt*.

Handsomeness, the best part: *yšin atrt (...) l ysmsmt bm phl* and they put a DN (...) on the best (part) of the ass’s hindquarters, 1.4 IV 15; *mddt (...) ysmsmt srš hlht* female friends (...) of the handsomeness of the bed of procreation, 1.17 II 42 (// *nsm y*).

ysmt n. f. “handsomeness, beauty” (< *ysm (II)*; cf. *ysmsmt*, Arab. *wasāmat*, Kazimirski 1538); ¶ par.: *nsm y (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ysmt*. Handsomeness, beauty: *mgny (...) l ysmt šd šhlmmt* we reached (...) the handsomeness of the fields of ‘Mortality Shore’, 1.5 VI 7 and par. (// *nsm y*).

Cf. ysm (II).

ysny PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 313 for *sny*, PN; Zadok OLA 28 78 for Hb. *snʔh*, PN. Diff. De Moor JNES 24 1965 358 n. 28, vb G ‘to increase’, Arab. *saniya*; Cunchillos TOu 2 323 n. 12: ‘mon écuyer’, rdg [*h*] *sny*, with other readings).

PN, in unc. ctx.: *ysny udth* PN is his messenger, 2.30:15.

Cf. sny.

*/y-s-r/

Cf. ysyr.

ysr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 146).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:29.

/y-š-ʔ/ vb G “to go out, appear”; Š “to make (someone) leave, take out, set free; to provide, deliver” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *yšʔ*, HALOT 425ff.; DNWSI 465 110; EA Akk. *yi-sa*: *li-sā-hīr*, EAT 151:70, DNWSI 465; cf. Sivan GAGI 292; Ebla cf. ŠU.DU = *wa-za(-ù)-um*, *wa-zu-um*, VE 507; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 18; QuSe 18 139; Conti QuSe 13 164 (cf. diff.: Fronzaroli EL 152; StEb 7 1984 196; Conti SQF 144: /wasāsum/ ‘posare, reporre’, Akk. *uzzuzu*); cf. *zé* inf. cstr. /šīʔ/, Fronzaroli EL 153; StEb 7 1984 180; Conti MisEb 1 73 n. 221; *da-za-a* /taššaʔā/, Fronzaroli EL 139; *u₃-za*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 19 n. 65; PNN Ebla *zā(-DN)*, *i-sī*, *tù-ša*, *i-sā(-DN)*, *tù-sā(-DN)*, *da₅-sā(-DN)*, Krebernik PET 60; Müller Biling. 178, 180f., 184, 194; Conti MisEb 1 61f.; Š inf. cf. MA.RA.DAG = *sa-zu(-wa)-tum* (/du-um), VE 822; Amor. /y/w-š-ʔ/, Gelb CAAA 22; Akk. (*w*)*asû(m)*, AHW 1475ff.; CAD A/2 356ff.; ESA *wdʔ*, DOSA 142; Eth. *wadʔa*, *wasʔa*, CDG 605f.; cf. Syr. *yifō*, LS 304f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: (...) ZĪZ.AN.NA *ša i-sa-ʔa*, PRU 6 101:4; cf. Kühne UF 5 1973 188f.; Huehnergard UVST 133; Van Soldt SAU 304, 437, 442. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yša*, *yšat*, pfc. *tsi*, *tsu*, *yšu*, *yši*, *yšin*, *yšan*]; allophonic impv. *zi* (1.12 I 14, 19); inf. *sat* (cf. *šat*); Š pfc. *ššat* (?); pfc. *ašši*, *yšši*; act. ptc. *mššu*.

G. ★a) To go out, emerge, appear: *b ph rgm l yša* the word had not yet gone out from his mouth, 1.19 II 26 and par.; *bddy yša [x] yša w l yša* disconnected did (the message) try to emerge, but it did not emerge (?), 1.19 II 28-29; *w yši (...) w yši šdn mš* and let (...) go out ... and let the troops go out as one, 1.14 II 32-34; *tsi / yšat km rh npšh* his soul may go / goes out like a breath, 1.18. IV 24/36; *w tsu l pn ql tšy* and out you go at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2; *aḫth šib yšat* his sister had gone out to draw water, 1.16 I 51; *pnh tgr yšu* his face appeared at/round the door, 1.16 I 53; *yši trḫ hdt* let the newly wed go out, 1.14 II 47; *šlm tsu šlhm[ḫ]* next, they take out the provisions, 1.106:28 (or rdg *tsul* they gather); [*w l*] *bh b ph yšu*, if its entrails emerge through its mouth, 1.103+:51, cf. ln. 45; ★b) to go, elapse: *zi at (...) w zi b aln* you go out (...) and go to the oak grove, 1.12 II 14/19; *yrḫ yrḫ tn yši* one month and another elapsed, 1.17 II 44; in unc. ctx.: *w al tsu y(!)šu w hlt* and shall not go out; (and if) he goes out there will be desacralization (?), 1.164:19; ★c) in a commercial sense: *šmn d l yša bt mlk* oil that did / did not go from the palace, 4.341:21.

In bkn ctx.: *yša*, 1.2 IV 30; *yšan*], 1.165:3; *yši*, 1.92:6; 1.166:21; *yšin*,

2.54:2; *ysu*, 2.31:36; *tsi*, 2.8:2; *ysa*[4.193:3, 8; 4.192:2.

Š. To make (someone/something) go out, take out, free; to supply, deliver: [š] *sat k rh npšhm* she made his soul go out like a breath, 1.19 II 38 and par.; *rſy šsa idn ly* (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorization(?), 2.15:5; *bd rb hršm d šsa hwyh* by the hands of the chief of the assemblers, who delivered (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10; *l arš mššu qtrh* from the 'earth' set free his smoke, 1.17 I 27 and par.; *dſ k ššu ašš(!)u hn mrt d štt aššu b ldtk* know that herewith I will assign the estate (?) as (legally) established when you give birth, 2.34:30-32; *ank aššu* I shall take out, 2.3:17. In bkn ctx.: *itk yšši*, 1.15 V 24.

Cf. *mššu*, *sat*, *yšu* (I), *yšu* (II), *zu*.

yšu (I) n. m. "exit, departure" (< /y-s-7/. Cf. Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 192); ¶ par.: *ſrb (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ysu*, suff. *ysihm*.

Exit, departure: *ſrb [b]th ytn w ysu l ytn* entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted, 1.15 II 10 (// *ſrb (I)*); *b ysih[m]* when they leave (lit. on their departure), 3.8:9.

Cf. /y-s-7/.

yšu (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 62, 146). ¶ Forms: ge. *yši*.

PN: *bn yši*, 4.75 VI 6.

/y-s-b/ vb G "to load (a bow)"; N "to be, remain loaded" (allomorph of /n-s-b/; cf. Hb. *yšb*, HALOT 427: hitp.; Arab. *wasāba*, Kazimirski 1546. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 236; CARTU 144; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 82f.: 'to covet', Syr. *šbō*, Akk. *šabū*, Arab. *saba*). ¶ Forms: G suff. *yšbt*, N *tsb*.

G. To load (a bow): *tsb qšt* she loads/loaded the bow, 1.17 VI 13.

N. To be, remain loaded: *yšbt [qšt]* (the bow) remained loaded, 1.17 VI 9 (diff.: Margalit OLP 19 1988 73: 'to grasp', Akk. *šabātu*).

Cf. /n-s-b/.

yšb PN, eldest son of king *krt* (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 50, 59, 62, 169; Watson UF 11 1979 807ff.; Wyatt UF 17 1985 384f.); ¶ syll.: *ia-sú-ba*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.386):2'; cf. *ḥa(?)]-ša-[bu]*, PRU 6 138:15; cf. Sivan GAGI 254, 292).

PN: *tld yšb ḡlm* for you she will bear Prince PN, 1.15 II 25; *ap yšb ytb b hkl* PN also sat in (his) palace, 1.16 VI 25; *lk l abk yšb*, go to your father, PN, 1.16 VI 27; *ytbſ yšb ḡlm* Noble PN left, 1.16 VI 39; *ymlk [y]sb ſln* PN will reign over us, 1.15 V 21.

ysh n. m. "worker who prepares or sizes textiles", "metal worker, bronzesmith" (cf. Hb. *šhh(/h)*, HALOT 1018; MHb. *šhsh*, Jastrow 1273. Cf. Sanmartin AfO 34 1987 54ff.; cf. Arab. *wadaha*, Lane 2946;

Van Soldt UF 22 1990 353; diff.: Heltzer IOKU 163ff.: ‘herold(s)’ [*sic!*]). ¶ Forms: pl. *yšhm*.

Worker who prepares or sizes textiles, metal worker, bronzesmith: *yšhm* sizers, 4.47:7; 4.68:67; 4.126:10; 4.99:19; 4.105:2; 4.207:5; 4.692:8; *tn yšhm* two sizers, 4.147:5; *iršt yšhm* request of the sizers, 4.626:1 (cf. *abn srp, pwt, tlt (IV)*); *tgm̄r yšhm (...)* *bnš mlk* total of the sizers: (so many: all of them) ‘the king’s men’, 4.151 II 1; *yšhm bd PN* sizers entrusted to PN, 4.609:9; *ubdy yšhm* lands leased to the sizers, 4.692:1.

yšhn PN (Sem. Cf. /s-h/).

PN: *bn yšhn*], 4.692:1:14(!).

/y-s-m/ vb G “to curse” (Arab. *wašama*, Kazimirski 1551. Cf. Driver CML 165; Renfroe AULS 160; diff.: Margalit UF 7 1975 302, n. 19: ‘to dam’, cf. **sm(m)*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysm*.

G. To curse: *mlk ysm* the king cursed TN, 1.19 III 46.

ysmh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 89, 189).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:4; 4.545 II 5.

/y-s-q/ vb G 1) “to pour (out), serve”; 2) “to smelt, cast” (Hb. *ysq*, HALOT 428; cf. Ph. *ysq* (?), DNWSI 466); ¶ par.: /š-l-h/ (II). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysq*, *tsq*], suff. *ysqm* (encl. -m).

G. 1) To pour (out), serve: *ysq šmn šlm b šf* ‘virgin’ olive oil was poured (: they poured) into a plate, 1.3 II 31, cf. 1.16 III 1 and in bkn ctx. 1.7:21; *w ysq hw l riš bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king’s 2.72:31; *ysq šmr un l rišh* he poured ashes of affliction on his head, 1.5 VI 14; *ysq b gl htt yn* he poured wine into a silver cup, 1.14 IV 1; *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold, on this day, wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *w ysq b aph* and it will be poured into its nostrils, 1.71:6 and *passim* in hippiatric texts; *ysq ahdh b aph* and it will be poured at the same time into its nostrils, 1.71:28 and par. In bkn ctx.; *tsq*], 1.16 II 13.

2) To smelt, cast: *ysq ksp yšlh h̄rs ysq ksp l alpm h̄rs ysqm l rbbt ysq h̄ym w tbt̄h* he smelted silver, melted gold, smelted silver by thousands (of shekels), gold he smelted by the myriad, cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 25-29.

*/y-s-r/

Cf. *ysr* (I).

ysr (I) n. m. “potter, ceramist” (ptc. act m. */y-s-r/; Hb., Pun. *ysr*, HALOT 429; DNWSI 466; Ebla /wāširum/ in BAḤAR_(s) = *wa-zi-lu-um*, VE 1012; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; Fronzaroli EL 152; Akk. *ēširu*, AHW 253; CAD E 350); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ.DUG.QA.

BUR (BĀḤAR), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172):9; RS 22.233:19; Huehnergard AkkUg 379; Van Soldt SEL 12 1995 212; ¶ syll. Ug.: (LÚ) *ia-šf-ru-ma*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 12; PRU 6 136:11; Sivan GAGI 292; Huehnergard UVST 134; in PNN rdg *ya-zi-ra(-na)*, // alph. *yšdm*, Berger WdO 5 1969/70 279; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 684; SAU 25 n. 203, 315 n. 120 (diff.: Grøndahl PTU 146; Sivan GAGI 292: /yāšir-/. ¶ Forms: sg. *yšr*, du. *yšrm*, pl. *yšrm*.

Potter, ceramist: PN *yšr* potter, 4.46:11, 12; 4.339:24; 4.609:37, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.382:26, 27; *yšrm* potters, 4.87:3; 4.99:11; 4.126:28; *tn yšrm* two potters, 4.358:10; *yšr ahd* one potter, 4.367:8.

Cf. *yšr* (II).

yšr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 62, 146; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.90:10; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn yšr*], 4.86:5, 12.

yšb n. m. “resident” (?) (< /y-i-b/). ¶ Forms: sg. *yšb*.

Resident (?), in unc. ctx.: *gr yšb* foreign resident (?), 5.22:28 (scribal exercise).

Cf. *yšb*.

yšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 194; Fronzaroli UF 11 1979 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-aš-me-[X]*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):29 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 274); *ia-aš-mu-u*, Ug 5 81:45 (Van Soldt SAU 24); cf. Huehnergard UVST 252.

PN: ★a) 4.715:21; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 16; 4.245 I 8; 4.280:10; 4.682:2.

/y-š-n/ vb G “to sleep, fall asleep” (Hb. *yšn*, HALOT 447f.; Arab. *wasina*, Kazimirski 1538); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yašinu/ in PNN. cf. Sivan GAGI 292; ¶ par.: *nhmmt*. ¶ Forms: G pefc. *yšn* (or inf. cf. // *nhmmt*).

G. To sleep, fall asleep: *bm bkyh w yšn* in his weeping he fell asleep, 1.14 I 31 (// *nhmmt*); *l yšn pbl mlk* king PN could not sleep, 1.14 III 15 and par.

Cf. *šnt* (II), *yšn*.

yšn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 146; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *ya-sa-no*, Linear b); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ši-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146):3, 21; cf. Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: 4.98:6 (Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.103:3, 58 (Van Soldt SAU 26, 36); 4.425:16 (Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.753:10 (*bn bšln*; cf. *ia-ši-nu* DUMU ^qIM-*la-na*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146):3; Van Soldt SAU 17).

*/y-š-r/

Cf. *mšr*, *mšm*, *yšr* (I), *yšr* (II), *yšril*.

yšr (I) n. m. “uprightness, lawfulness” (< */y-š-r/; Hb. *yšr*, HALOT 450; Ebla cf. **yšr* (S-L), Krebernik PET 63; cf. /yiša/ārum/ in SI.SÁ = *i-sa-lum*, VE 1119; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 39; QuSe 18 103; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 187; PN *i-sar*-(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 21); ¶ par.: *sdq* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *yšrh*.

Uprightness, lawfulness: *mtḥt yšrh* his lawful consort, 1.14 I 13 (// *sdqh*).

Cf. mšr.

yšr (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /š-r/ (I); *yšr* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 146; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *ya-sa-ro*, Linear B; for the Ph.-Pun. PN *yšr* cf. Bonnet SEL 7 1990 122); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-š-i-ra*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):16; cf. Sivan GAGI 277.

PN: 4.780:16 (*bn pdn*). In bkn ctx.: *yšr* [, 4.50:6.

yšril PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 96, 146; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159).

PN: 4.623:3.

and bkn ctx.: 2.46:14.

yt (I) “?” (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: *yt*

? : *ḥmš l ššrm yt tm* twenty five y. of *t*, 4.786:3 (diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 11: rdg *ḥḥt*). In bkn ctx.: *plg yt* [, 1.176:3; *yt lhk* [, 1.176, 8.

yt (II), cf. *yt(n)*.

ytd, cf. 7.169:3.

ythm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 201).

PN: 4.63 I 22.

ytm n. m. “orphan” (Hb. *ytwm*, HALOT 451; Ph. *ytm*, DNWSI 478; Syr. *yatmō*, LS 312; Arab. *yatīm*, Kazimirski 1623); ¶ par.: *almnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ytm*.

Orphan: *ytpt tpt ytm* he passed judgment on the case of the orphan, 1.17 V 8 (// *dn almnt*); *l pnk l tšlhm ytm* in your presence you have not fed the orphan, 1.16 VI 49 (// *almnt*).

Cf. ytm.

ytm n. f. “orphan girl” (cf. *ytm*, Syr. *yatmetō*, LS 312; Arab. *yatīmat*, Kazimirski 1623). ¶ Forms: sg. *ytm*.

Orphan girl, in bkn ctx.: *ytm dlt* poor orphan girl, 1.82:22.

Cf. ytm.

yt(n) n. m. “foreman, person in charge” (Akk. *atū*, AHW 88; CAD A/2 516ff.; cf. Nuzi Akk.: *atuhlu*, *ibid.*; Dosch Arraphe 44f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 338); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.I.DU, PRU 6 93:17. ¶ Forms: sg. *yt(?)*; du. *ytm* (< sg. *yt*); pl. *ytm* (< sg. **ytn*, morphol.

var. of *yṯ* with lengthened form in /-ān/, UT § 8.58. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 338f.; diff.: Levine JBL 82 1963 207: cf. Hb. *ntyymr*, cf. *ytn* (I).

Foreman, person in charge: (...) *šmdm* (...) *bnš yd ytm yd ršy ḥmrm* (nn) pairs (of bullocks), (nn) farmhands with two foremen and the chief muleteer, 4.618:3; *spr ytnm* list of foremen, 4.93:1. Cf. in unc. ctx. *PNN* (...) *yṯ* PNN (... and) a foreman, 4.339:28 ((?); part of a PN?).

/y-t-n/ vb G “to give, hand over, grant, bestow”; “to set, direct (one’s face)”; “to emit, raise (one’s voice)”; N/Gpass. “to be given, delivered, permitted”; Š “to make (someone) give, hand over, make delivery (of), cause to reach, send (on)”; Špass. “to be sent (on)” (Ph. *ytn*, DNWSI 478ff.; EA Akk. /n-d-n/, Ebeling EAT 2 1476ff.: *nadānu*, Rainey EAT 83: *nadānu*, Sivan GAGI 155; Ebla cf. **w/ytn*(?) (D-N), Krebernik PET 42; Müller Biling. 180f.; cf. PNN /tīn/ *ti-in*-(DN), /yiwtn/ *i-ti(-in)*-(DN), Müller Biling. 178, 180; Fronzaroli ARES 1 21; Conti MisEb 1 66; Bonechi MisEb 1 156f.; Catagnoti MisEb 1 266; for the allomorph /n-t/d-n/ cf. Hb. *ndn*, HALOT 733f.; Amor. /n-t-n/, Gelb CAAA 27; Akk. *nadānu*, AHw 701; CAD N/1 42ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the elements /yatan-/ , /yatin-/ , /tatin-/ , /yatun-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 255, 292; ¶ par.: /š-l-h/ , /t-b-š/; cf. /š-r-y/w/ , /t-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *ytt*, *ynt*, *ytn*; pfc. *atn* (*itn*, allomorph (?); cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 360; Tropper UG 632), *ttn*, *ytn*, suff. *atnk*, *ttnn*, *ytnk*, *ytn*{.} *hm*, *ytnm* (encl. -m), *ytnn*, *ytn*{.} *nn*; impv. *tn*; inf. *tn* (?) (cf. 1.4 V 8); N/Gpass. pfc. *ytn*, *ttn*; N ptc. *ntn*; Š suffc. *štnt* (cf. Caquot Ug 7 127); impv. *ištn*.

G. ★a) to give, hand over, grant, bestow: *tn aḥd b bnk* hand over (: propose) one of your sons, 1.6 I 45; *tn aḥd b aḥk* give me one of your brothers, 1.6 V 19, cf. In. 22; *at mt tn aḥy* come, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; [a]n *atn at tbtk* I give you as a mansion, 1.13:11; *tn ilm d tqh* (...) *tn bšl* hand over, gods, the one you protect, (...) hand over to DN, 1.2 I 18 and par.; *tn bšl w šnnh* hand over to DN and his servants, 1.2 I 35; *d b ḥlmy il ytn* what DN granted me in my dream, 1.14 III 46 and par.; *ytn ilm bdhm* may he / they deliver (the statues of) the gods into their hands, 2.4:20 (or Gpass.?, cf. *infra* N/Gpass.; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 273f.: ‘les dieux le livreront’); *aḥym ytn bšl spuy* DN delivered (: made) my brothers into my swallowing (: food), 1.6 VI 10, cf. In. 14; *tn bt l bšl* grant a house to DN, 1.8 I 3; *kd l ytn bt l bšl* in the event that he does not grant a house to DN, 1.3 V 3 and par.; *mlk ugrr ytn bt* the king of TN hands over a house, 3.2:5, cf. In.

8 and 3.5:4, 11, 4.548:3; *mlk śśwm nšmm ytn l šbdyrh* the king will hand over (two?) good horses to PN, 2.45:18, cf. ln. 13, 21; *d in b bty ttn tn ly mtt hry* you will give what is not in (my) house: give me the young woman, PN, 1.14:38-39 and par.; *lm l ytn[.]hm mlk* why did the king not grant them (to me)?, 2.33:26; *tn w nlhm (...) tn w nšt* give so that we may eat (...) give so that we may drink, 1.23:71-72; *tnh k(!)spm atn* her double in silver I will give, 1.14 IV 43; *tn qštk* give your bow, 1.17 VI 18; *irš ksp/hym atnk* ask silver / life and I will give (it) to you, 1.17 VI 17/27, cf. 2.42:20 (// *ašlhk*); *tn km mhry* give me <the snakes> as my dowry, 1.100:73, cf. ln. 75; *atn mhrh l abh* I will give her dowry to her father, 1.24:19; *tn nkl yrh ytrh* allow DN to marry DN, 1.24:17; *tn l ktr* deliver (them) to DN, 1.17 VI 24; *ank atn šsm lk* I will give you the logs, 2.26:7; *tn qštk šm DN* give a bow to DN, 1.17 VI 18; *k l ttn akl lhm* do not provide them with sustenance, at all, 2.70:22; *d l ytn šmm* who has not given (: provided) oil, 4.728:2; *l ytn ksphm* they did not give (: pay) their price, 4.779:4; *dd akl mtr tn lh* give him also a cauldronful of grain, 2.71:19; *tn ksp* give back the money, 3.9:15; *k ttn ly* when you give it to me, 2.8:5; *ytt l bt* I have given (wheat) to the house of PN, 4.710:6; *ytnm qrt l šly* give glory in the heights! (?), 1.23:3 (for other versions cf. Del Olmo MLC 440); *w ytnnn l ahh (...) ttn w tn w l ttn w al ttn tn ks yn* and it will be given to his brother (...) (if), you give (it) then and (if) you not wish to give it, then do not give it; give (: put) a cup of wine, 5.9 I 9-15, school exercise, cf. 1.1 IV 9 and *infra* ★b); *tn l by(!)y d ttn ly w štn [...] b spr d ttnn w tn* give to PN what I must give; and put (...) in writing what you give; and give[...], 5.11:17-20, school exercise. In unc. ctx.: *bnm w bnt ytnk* he will give you sons and daughters (?), 2.2:9; *hm l atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter (?), 2.31:66; *l ytn hsn (...) hsn l ytn* PN will certainly / not give (?), 1.79:2/5; *šink itn* I will give you š. 2.15:4 (cf. Tropper UG 175, 449, 635); *mrbdh ytn* he gives his bedspread, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'; ★b) to set (face for): *ytn ks b dh* he put a cup in his hand, 1.3 I 10; and par.; *idk l/al y/ttn pnm šm / tk* then truly they set / set face for 1.4 VI 20 and par., travel formula of making a journey (// *tbš*); cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.; Layton UF 17 1985 169ff.; cf. Hb. *ntn pnyw ?l*, HALOT 734: *ntn* qal, 11; Akk. *pānī nadānu*, AHw 702: *nadānu(m)* II, 3, ★b); *bd dnll ytnn qšt* in PN's hands he placed the bow, 1.17 V 26; *atn šdh kmmm* I shall place (: make) her field a vineyard, 1.24:22; In bkn ctx.: *l ytn lhm*, 1.9:12; said of clothes: *ytn npšh*, 1.173:16, cf. 1.104:16: *tpnn npšm*, ★c) to emit (sound), raise

(one's voice), utter (a cry): *ytn gh bky* he raised his voice weeping, 1.16 I 13 and par.; *w ttn gh* and uttering a cry (?), 1.2 IV 6 (cf. Tropper UG 490: 'das Geben, Morphemtyp *taqtVT*'); *ttn gh bky* she raised her voice weeping, 1.16 II 35; DN *ytn gh w ysh* raised his voice and shouted, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; *qlh qdš bšl ytn* his holy voice DN emitted, 1.4 VII 29 (cf. Hb. *ntn qwt*; Cunchillos Sal29 203); [*q/*] *l bšl šnt ttnn* [(her) voice] to DN DN lifted, 1.10 II 31, cf. 1.10 III 32; *w tn qlh b šrpt* and may he emit his voice from the clouds, 1.4 V 8; *k šsm l ttn* like trees that do not emit (sound) (?), 1.82:43 (//(?)/ *tiggn*); for *ntn* in 1.16 I 4/18 cf. *ntn*; ★d) to offer: *šh d ytn stqn* his ram that PN will offer, 1.80:2; *ytn š qdš* (they shall offer / a ram / will be offered in the sanctuary, 1.104:12.

In unc. ctx.: *al ttn l n[gr ... a]l ttn l rbd*, 1.92: 34-35; *ytn w ank*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:21. In bkn ctx.: *tn*, 2.46:23; 5.11:9; *ytn*, 1.10 I 13; 2.3:14; 2.31:39; 2.69:3; 2.83:6; 4.573:5; 4.637:6; *ytn*, 2.39:23 (?); *ttn*, 2.9:2.

N. To be given, delivered: *yn d ntn ksp* wine that was delivered (: sold) for cash (commercial meaning), 4.219:1, cf. 4.274:3: *d!*) *ntn b!*) *ksp*. In unc. ctx.: *št ntn ml ml*, 5.10:4.

N/Gpass. To be given, delivered, permitted: *b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* a cloak is given to them in the royal palace, 4.168:8, cf. 4.182:62, 64 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 683f.); *ap qšth l ttn ly* but his bow was not given to me, 1.19 I 16; *ytn bt lk* a house will be given to you, 1.4 V 27; *šrb [b]th ytn w ysu l ytn* entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted (?), 1.15 II 10.

Š(?) To make (someone) give, make delivery (of), cause to reach, send (on): *štn ššwm nšmm* he made delivery of (two(?)) good horses, 2.45:19 (?); *w ištn lk* and I shall (them) give you, 2.79:3; *hln hrš [...]* *šnt smy šm špš štn[š]* behold the gold that [...] you sent to me, I have sent on to the Sun, 2.36:13 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 142). In bkn ctx.: *w l šnt*, 2.50:16.

Špass. To be sent: *hlny hrš argmny šm špš štn* behold the gold of my tribute to the Sun has been sent, 2.36:6, cf. In. 13 (diff.: Dijkstra 21 1989 143 n. 12: 'I hereby remit, rdg *štn[š]*; Cunchillos TOu 2 394f. n. 153: '[que] le Soleil a établi pour lui', rdg *d* instead of *šm*).

Cf. *itnn*, *bšltn*, *bšlytn*, *mlkytn*, *mtn* (II), *mtnbšl*, *mtnt*, *ntn*, *ytn* (I), *ytn* (II), *ytn*.

ytn (I) n. m., a group or social class (< /y-t-n/; cf. Hb. *ntyn*, HALOT 732; Aram. of Hatra *ntyn*, DNWSI 766; Levine JBL 82 1963 207ff.;

alternatively cf. Akk. *nādinu*, AHW 704; CAD N/1 62). ¶ Forms: pl. *ytnm*.

A group or social class: *spr ytnm* register of the *y*. ('donated ones' / 'contributors, sellers'), 4.93:1.

Cf. /y-t-n/.

ytn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 147); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ta-nu*, PRU 3 94 (RS 16.245):4; cf. *ia-TE-nu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 255, 292.

PN: 4.609:35; 4.637:6; 6.17:2.

Cf. ydn.

ytn̄ n. f. "gift, offering" (< /y-t-n/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 28f.); ¶ par.: *ušn*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ytn̄(!)*.

Gift, offering: *udm ytn̄(!) il* TN is a gift of DN, 1.14 III 31 par. (// *ušn*); *dt nat w ytn̄* the (sacrifices) of 'lament' and offering, 1.127:5.

In bkn ctx.: *ytn̄*, 2.39:23.

Cf. /y-t-n/.

*/y-t-r/

Cf. */w/y-t-r/.

ytr PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 50, 62, 147f.); ¶ syll.: *ia-ta-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 13; cf. *ia-ti-r[š(?)]*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.286):5; Sivan GAGI 292; cf. DIRI-*u*, Ug 5 6:28; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 366.

PN: ★a) 4.710:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.611 (I) 15; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr[*, 6.38:1.

ytršm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43f., 148, 425; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.628 (II) 3 (*bn swy*).

ytrhd PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 43f., 132f., 148; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: cf. JDIR(I)-(?)^dIM, PRU 3 115 (RS 16.148):5'.

PN: 2.4:22.

ytrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 148); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-tar-mi/mu*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] "15.Z"):3; 68 (RS 16.269):7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 25); 139 (RS 16.131):20, 26; cf. Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 25; 4.214 II 10; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr[*, 6.38:1.

Cf. ydr̄m, ytr̄t.

ytrš PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325; Grøndahl PTU 16, 50, 60, 101; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 158).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:11; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr[*, 6.38: 1.

Cf. ytršp.

ytršn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325; Grøndahl PTU 51, 101; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 158).

PN: 4.424:19.

Cf. ytršp.

ytršp PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325; Grøndahl PTU 15, 43f., 148, 181; Fulco CGR 35; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ syll.: *ia-tar*-^dMAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: 4.93 I 11; 4.141 II 23; 5.1:4.

ytrt PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *ytr*, *ytrm*, PNN).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.87:59; in *bkn* ctx.: *bn ytr*], 6.38:1.

Cf. ytrm.

yty PN (etym. unc.; cf. *yt(n)*, Ranke ÄP 1 49f.: *yt(-)*, 3 28f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:18.

ytp(n) DN, lesser deity in the service of the goddess *šnt* (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Dijkstra UF 11 1979 206ff.; Margalit UF 8 1976 181ff.; UF 15 1983 97ff.; Sapin UF 15 1983 170; Watson UF 8 1976 373).

DN: *ytp*, 1.18 IV 7, 16; *ytpn*, 1.18 IV 6, 11, 27; 1.19 IV 50, 52, 56.

yṯ, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yṯ*, 5.11:13.

yṯil PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 540; Grøndahl PTU 20, 38, 147, 425; Watson AuOr 13 1955 229; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159).

PN: 4.269:11.

*/y-t-š/

Cf. yṯsd, yṯsn.

yṯsdmk PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 38, 133, 147; Müller WO 10 1979 27; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-aš-ad-du/di*, PRU 3 157 (RS 16.254C+); 4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 292; Huehnergard UVST 232; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: 4.322:2; 4.377:21.

yṯsn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 147).

PN: 4.371:9.

/y-t-b/ vb G 1) "to sit down, take a seat on the throne, install oneself, reside"; 2) "to linger, stop, calm down"; Š "to make (someone) sit, to seat, install, enthrone" (Hb., Ph., Pun. *yšb*, HALOT 444f.; DNWSI 473ff.; OArām., Palm. *yṯb*, DNWSI 473ff.; Syr., *yiteb*, LS 311f.; EA Akk. /y-t-b/, Ebeling EAT 2 1381: *ašābu*, Rainey EAT 65: *ašābu*, Akk. *wašābu*, AHw 1480ff.; CAD A/3 386ff.; ESA *wṯb*, DOSA 153f.; Arab. *wataba*, Lane 2919; cf. Eth. *ṯawsaba*, CDG 619. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 352f.; 8 1976 244ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-ši-ib*, PRU 3 76 (RS

16.144): 11; *it-ti-ki la-a a-ši-ib*, Ug 5 81:26; cf. Huehnergard UVST 135; Van Soldt SAU 437; ¶ par.: /m-l-k/, /n-h/, /t-p-ṭ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yṭb*, prefc. *aṭb*, *tṭb*, *yṭb*, suff. *aṭbn*; impv. *tḅ*, act. ptc. *yṭb* (cf. *yšb*, *yṭb*); Š prefc. *yṭṭb*, suff. *yṭṭbn*.

G. 1) To sit down, take a seat on the throne, install oneself, reside: *yṭb l hdm (...)* *yṭb l arš* he sat down on the footstool (...), he sat down on the ground, 1.5 VI 12-13, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.10 I 9; *yṭb l kḫt aliyn bšl* he sat on the throne of DN, Most Powerful, 1.6 I 58; *bšl yṭb l ksi [mlkh]* DN sat on his royal throne, 1.10 III 13 and par., cf. 1.101:1; *bkm yṭb bšl l bhth* after DN was seated in (/ had returned to) his house, 1.4 VII 42; *i[ḫm] yṭb* the god is seated, 1.23:29; *yṭb krt l šdh yṭb l ksi mlk* PN sat on his throne, sat on the royal throne, 1.16 VI 22-23; *ap yšb yṭb b hkl* PN also sat in (his) palace, 1.16 VI 25 and par.; *rd (...)* *l drtk aṭb an* come down (...) from your power so that I can sit (on the throne), 1.16 VI 38 and par. (// *amlk*); *aṭbn w anḫn* I shall sit down and I shall rest, 1.6 III 18 and par. (// *anḫn w tnb*); *yṭb il (...)* *il yṭb b mrzhh* DN sat (...), sat DN at his banquet (among his fellow guests), 1.114:14-15, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.1 IV 8; *yṭb dnīl* PN sat down, 1.17 II 43; *yṭb b ap tgr* he sat at the entrance of the gate, 1.17 V 6 and par.; *d yṭb b TN* who resides in TN, 4.382:23-34; *bdlm dt yṭb b[]* the reserve personnel detailed in[, 4.86:29, cf. 4.557:1; *dt y[] b bt m[]lk* who reside in the palace, 4.627:1; *mt w šr yṭb* DN is seated, 1.23:8; *il yṭb b štrt* the god who resides in TN, 1.108:2 (// *tpz*); *tḅ bny l mtbtkm* sit down, my sons, on your seats, 1.16 V 24 and par.; *ap ilm <ḅ lhm yṭb* the gods also have sat down to eat, 1.2 I 21; *[mlk] yṭb br* (the king) shall sit, purified, 1.41:7 and par.; *km yṭb l lh[m]* when he sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29; *yšdb ksa w yṭb* he places a chair and sits down, 1.100:7 and par.; *tṭb štrt b ḡl* DN settled in the hollow, 1.92:8. In bkn ctx.: *yṭb mlk b ur[bt]* the king will be installed in the alcove (?), 1.171:6; *yṭb*, 1.18 IV 7; 2.31:40; 4.430:2.

2) To linger, stop, calm down: *yṭb ap d anšt* and may the anger that I suffer cease, 1.6 V 20; *(t)tbš mlakm l yṭb* the messengers left without lingering, 1.14 VI 36 and par.; *tbš w l yṭb ilm* the gods went without lingering, 1.5 I 9.

Š. To make (someone) sit, to seat, install, enthrone: *yṭṭb l ymn aliyn bšl* and they sat him (he was seated) on the right of DN, the 'Very Powerful One', 1.4 V 47; *bšl yṭṭbn [l ksi] mlkh* DN has to be installed in his royal throne, 1.6 VI 33; *i[]ṭbn b bt* they shall enthrone him in the palace, 1.41:54.

Cf. *mṭb*, *tbt*, *yšb*, *yṭb*, *yṭbt*.

yṭb n. m. "resident" > "assistant, one who is in service" (act. ptc. < /y-t-b/; Akk. (w)asību, AHw 148: (w)asā-bu(m) G.1.c.δ., OB (w)āsīb mahar šarrinr, CAD A/2 399: EA Akk. amēlūtu ša ašbūnim ina ekalli(ši), EAT 62:25. Cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 189f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. yṭb, allophone yšb (cf. yšb).

Resident > assistant, one who is in service: mryn̄m b yṭb mlk the m. among the assistants of the king (/ DN(?), cf. mlk (I), 4), 1.149:12. Cf. /y-t-b/.

yṭbt n. f. "residence, dwelling" (< /y-t-b/; MHb. yšybh, Jastrow DTT 600; Akk. wašbūtum, AHw 1487). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. yšbtu.

Residence, dwelling: yṭbtu b bt trtn our residence (is) in the house of PN, 5.11:5.

Cf. /y-t-b/.

/y-t-n/ vb G "to be old, become old, wear out" (Hb. yšn, HALOT 448).

¶ Forms: G suff. ytn.

G. To be old, become old, wear out (clothes): mlbš DNN k ytn as the cloak of DNN had worn out, 4.168:6.

Cf. ytn.

ytn adj. m. "old, rancid" (< /y-t-n/; diff. Watson NUS 16 1978 9: 'dry', Hb. yšn). ¶ Forms: pl. ytnm, f. ytnf.

Old, rancid (food): dblt ytnf w smqm ytnm w qmḥ bql rancid dry figs and rancid raisins and flour (are pulverized together), 1.71:27; 1.72:37-38; 1.85:31.

Cf. /y-t-n/.

yṭpr PN bkn(?) (etym. unc.).

PN bkn(?): yṭprx[, 4.357:21.

yṭpt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 200; Rainey Or 56 1987 393);

¶ syll.: ia-aš-pu-tū/ti, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 1; 199 (RS 16.257) I 13"; cf. Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 214f., 232; Van Soldt SAU 310.

PN: 4.63 II 4.

/y-t-q/ vb G(?) "to bind, tie" (?) (Cf. Arab. wataqa, ʾawtaqa, Kazimirski 1484f. Cf. Xella TRU 233; Pardee ZAW 91 1979 409; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 145; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 153ff.; Kottsieper UF 16 1984 97ff.: 'hochheben, erhöhen', *tqy, Akk. šaqū; Levine - De Tarragon RB 95 1988 481490, 496: 'to give drink', rdg yššq, Tropper UG 635: 'stärken, aufrichten'; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 84 n. 261); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/ Š. ¶ Forms: G(?) pfc. ytq. G.(?) To bind, tie: hlm ytq nḥš then bind (?) the serpent, 1.100:6 and par. (/ yšlhm).

yw DN, alternative (ancient?) name of the god *ym* (not related to the Hb. DN *yh*, *yhw* or the Amor. onomastic element *ya-wi-*, Huffmon APN 39; Gelb CAAA 19: *jahwī*. Cf. HALOT 394f.; De Moor SP 118f.; Del Olmo IMC 44; Smith BC 151f.; Wyatt SMSR 55 1989 21ff.).

DN: *šm bny yw* the name of my son (is) DN, 1.1 IV 14 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 94: rdg *y<m> w* (?)).

yy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 143); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya(?)*-*ya*, RA 38 1941 4ff. (RS 11.856):6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 14.

yyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 143); ¶ syll.: *ia-ia-nu*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.207):2; *ia₅-ia₅-nu/na*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard AkkUg 44, 357.

PN: ★a) 4.269:5; 4.739:11; 5.1:10; 4.739:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.55:25; 4.635:18; 4.658:15; 4.715:20.

yzg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 6.

yzn, in bkn ctx.: *bšly nšm yzn*, 2.81:22 (Tropper UG 634: */w-z-n/ 'abwägen; (Geld) auszahlen').

/y-z-ʔ/, allograph of /y-s-ʔ/, 1.12 I 14, 19.

Z

z, allophone of *d* (cf. *d* 2.d): *ʔgn z pʕl PN (...) z l PN* an earthenware bowl which PN made (...), which is for PN, KTU 6.70:1-2.

zb n. m. “juice” (?) (cf. Hb. *d/zwb*, HALOT 215 / 266; Akk. *zābu*, AHW 1501f.; Arab. *dawb*, *dāba*, Lane 986f., cf. *zabīb*, *zabbaba*, Lane 1208). ¶ Forms: sg. *zb*.

Juice (?) in unc. ctx.: *yrdt (...) b z(!)b zt dm* may they go down (...) with the juice (?) of a vigorous olive, 1.24:43 (diff. KTU²: rdg *gb* [[*z*]]*g* ★*b*).

/z-b-b/ “?”, *dy l ydf ysh u zb*, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390: ‘(Lorsque) l’inconnu t’appelle et se met à écumer’, Arab. *zbb* ‘écumer’).

zbl (I) n. m. “prince” (Ebla cf. x-GUDU₄ = *za-ba-lu* SAG, VE 255; SAG.GÍD.GÍD = *zi-bf-lu* SAG, *za-bf-lum* SAG, VE 1219; Vattioni EDA 215ff.; cf. the element of PN in Hb. *zawl/zwbw*, HALOT 263 / 261; Ph. *zbl*, PNPI304; Mari Akk. *zubultu*, AHW 1536: ‘Fürstin’. Cf. Coote JNSL 5 1977 3ff.); ¶ par.: *aliyn*, *mlak*, *tpt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *zbl*; pl. cst. *zbl* (?).

Prince: *ap anš zbl arš* the Prince became livid with anger, 1.2 I 38, 43; *zbl bʕl arš* prince, Lord of the earth, 1.3 I 3 and par. (// *aliyn*); *passim*, title of the god *bʕl* and of other gods (*zbl bʕl / ym* (// *tpt*) / *yrh* / *ršp zbl*); *zbl mlk* royal prince, 1.22 I 10; *zbl mlk šmm* heavenly royal princes / princes of the kingdom of the heavens, 1.13:26 (// *mlak šmm*). In unc. ctx.: *k bk[r] zbl amrk* like the firstborn of a prince I shall bless / strengthen you, 1.13:28; *rgbt zbl*, 1.133:19; *zbl sr* prince of Tyre (?), 5.22:9. In bkn ctx.: *zbl*, 1.129:3.

Cf. *zbl* (II).

zbl (II) n. m. “principality” (cf. *zbl* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *zblkm*, *zblhm*.

Principality: *kht zblhm* their princely thrones, 1.2 I 24 and par.

Cf. *zbl* (I).

zbl (III) n. m. “one carried” > “invalid, sick person” (cf. Akk. *zabālu*, AHW 1500: *zabālu(m)* 5), said of people, ‘Kranke auf Bett tragen’. Cf.

Watson Or 48 1979 114); ¶ par.: *šwr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zbl*.

Invalid, sick person: *zbl šršm yšu* let the sick person carry his own stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par. (// *šwr*).

Cf. *zbln*.

zbl (IV) TN (Cf. Heltzer RCAU 61; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 6; RSOu 11 64: *qrzbl*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 353).

TN: 4.213:13.

Cf. *qrzbl*.

zbln n. m. "sickness, illness" (< *zbl* (III). Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 330); ¶ par.: *ktr* (II), *mdw*, *mrs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zbln*, suff. *zblnm* (encl. *-m*). Sickness *my b ilm* (...) *gršm zbln* who among the gods (will be able) to drive out the sickness?, 1.16 V 21 and par. (// *mrs*); *gršt zbln* she who drives out the sickness, 1.16 V 28 (// *mrs*); *km zbln* as if it were the illness, 1.16 VI 9; *šrš zbln* the sickbed, 1.16 VI 36, 52 (// *šrš mdw*); *mrbšt zblnm* the fourth (wife died) of illness, 1.14 I 17 (// *ktrm*).

Cf. *zbl* (III).

/z-b-r/ vb. G "to prune" (Hb. *zmr*, HALOT 274; Arab. *zabara*, Dozy 578; Eth. *zabara*, CDG 631); ¶ par.: /š-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *yzbrmn*; act. part. pl. *zbrm*.

G. To prune: *yzbrmn zbrm gpn* the pruners pruned him (like) a vine, 1.23:9 (// *ysmdnn*).

/z-d/ vb. G "to boil, become inflamed, yearn for" (Hb. *zyd*, HALOT 268; Syr. *zuʔd*, ThLS 1071. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 137; diff.: Herrmann NY 7; Del Olmo MLC 544 'sustentar', Arab. *zāda*, Syr. *zawwed*, LS 191). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tzd*, suff. *tzdn*.

G. To boil, become inflamed for, yearn for: her eyes *l ydh tzdn* yearned for his love, 1.24:8, 12 (cf. De Moor ARTU 142: 'let her 'well' boil for his 'hand'; Wyatt RTU 337f.: 'her vulva yearned for his penis'); in unc. ctx.: *at zd* you yearn (for) (?), 1.1 V 25 (cf. De Moor ARTU 28; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1117: 'Du behandelst mutwillig', Hb. **zyd*, Smith BC 118, 129: 'I will be provisioned', rdg *atzd*, Dt **zd*, Dietrich - Loretz WList 77: rdg *atzd*). in bkn and unc. ctx.: *l tzd*, 1.1 V 27; *tzd šrq dm*, 1.107:46 (cf. Pardee TPM 242, 253f.: 'elle / tu ne fera(s) pas croire le suintement de sang', Arab. *zyd*).

zd n. m. "breast, chest" (allomorph of *dd*, *td*; Hb. *zyz*, HALOT 268).

¶ Forms: *zd*.

Breast, chest: *ynqm b ap zd atrt* who suck at the nipples of DN, 1.23:24, cf. ln. 59, *b ap dd*.

Cf. *dd*, *td*.

/z-ǧ/ vb. G “to low, bellow” (Hb. **zšh*, HALOT 276: pilp.; Arab. *zagā*, Kazimirski 995); ¶ par.: /n-h/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *tzǧ*.

G. To low, bellow: *arḥ tzǧ l šglh* [as] the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// *tnhn*).

Cf. *zǧt*.

zǧt n. f. “howl, bark” (< /z-ǧ/); ¶ par.: *gšt*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *zǧt*.

Howl, bark: *zǧt klb spr* barking of the hunting dogs, 1.14 III 18 and par. (// *gšt*).

Cf. /z-ǧ/.

zł, in composite TN *zl dprn*, 4.244:13, allomorph of *zł*; cf. *zl* (I), *dprn* b. (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 358).

złbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 248: /sal-/; 253: /sil-/); ¶ syll.: cf. *zi-la-ba-ni*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):2; *za-la-ba-na*, 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 6'.

PN: ★a) 4.7:9; 4.616:16; 4.753:8 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.362:2;

★b) *bn PN*, 4.611 (II) 20.

zlyy (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 355: *Zilayā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10, 17 n. 27; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 222; Astour NuzHur 1 20; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382; UF 28 1996 667).

TN: 4.113:3; 4.686:17. For 4.244:19 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667: possibly [z]yy); for 4.244:12 cf. Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 22; RGTC 12/2 130, 355: rdg *zly<y>* (KTU²: *hly*).

zlyy (II) GN m. (< *zlyy* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *zlyy*.

GN: *PN zlyy*, 4.85:2, 4, 11.

*/z-n/

Cf. *tznt*, *zn*, *znt*.

zn n. m. “provider, supplies official” (< */z-n/; cf. Hb. *zwn*, HALOT 267; Akk. *zāninu*, AHW 1510; CAD Z 45f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *znm*.

Provider, supplies official: *kdm l znm* two jars (of wine) for the providers, 4.230:2.

Cf. *tznt*, *znt*.

znan PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 II 44. Cf. unc. rdg *bn z/hnan*, 4.52:14.

znt n. f. “sustenance” (< **zn*; cf. *zn*; Akk. pl. t. *zinnūtu*, AHW 1529; CAD Z 123. Cf. De Moor SP 120; for other opinions cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 310). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *zntn*.

Sustenance, in bkn ctx.: *l zntn* [for our sustenance [(your name has been proclaimed), 1.1 IV 16.

Cf. zn, tznt.

zql PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222). ¶ syll.: *zi-iq-la-nu* PRU 6 121:2.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 II 3.

zrm adj. m. "motionless, transfixed" (Arab. *zarīm*, Lane 1228; Hb. *zrm*, HALOT 281. Cf. Del Olmo CR 386 n. 189; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 59 n. 152). ¶ Forms: sg. *zrm*.

Motionless, transfixed: *l arš zrm* (shall you remain) transfixed to the ground?, 1.169:14.

zry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 30; 4.628 (I) 1.

zt n. m. 1) "olive"; 2) "olive tree"; 3) "olive grove" (Hb., Ph, Aram. *zyt*, HALOT 268f.; DNWSI 319; Eth. *zayt*, CDG 647; Arab. *zaytūn*, Lane 1274); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.GI.DÌM (.MA.MEŠ), GIŠ.ZÉ.ER.TUM(.MEŠ), *passim*, PRU 3 226; PRU 6 158; cf. GIŠ *zé-er-ti-šu*, PRU 4 167 (RS 17.129):20); ¶ par.: *šrgz, kš, pr (I) (+ šs), ybl (I) (+ arš)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zt*, pl. *ztn*, cstr. *zt*.

1. Olive: ★a) *k ksp l šbrm zt* like silver for the guests was(were) the olive(s), 1.22 I 15 (// *kš*); ★b) measured by the *kd* 'jar': 4.284:8; 4.429:1-5; *w tt kd ztn* and six 'jars' of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *ššrm šlš kd ztn b šlšt b kdm* twenty three 'jars' of olives at three (shekels) the 'double jar', 4.710:11 (cf. *kš*); cf. ellipsis of *kd* in 4.143:2; 4.386:13; ★c) types: *dm zt hrpnt* juice of autumnal olive (> early(?)), 1.114:31 (cf. *hrpnt*); *zt mm* winter olive (> ripe(?)), 4.91:14; 4.786:13 (cf. *mm*).

2. Olive tree: *b ph yrd k hrr zt* it will fall into his mouth when the olive tree shrivels, 1.5 II 5 (// *ybl arš, pr šsm*); goddesses *yrdt (...)* *zt dm* who come down (... with vigorous juice(?)) of the olive (tree) (// *šrgz*), 1.24:43 (cf. *dm zt*; Del Olmo IMC 148; cf. Zurro AuOr 1 1983 268 on the Ebla PN *zi-TUM*.^(d) *da-mu*TUM, but cf. Krebernik PET 308).

3. Olive grove: *zt ubdym b TN* (revenues from the) olive-trees of the leased lands in TN, 4.164:3; *zt PN* olive grove of PN, 4.764:6-8. In bkn ctx.: *tlt zt* three olive groves (?), 4.399:7, cf. ln. 6: *šd; yd zth* together with its olive grove, 3.5:8, cf. ln. 7: *gth*, ln. 9[*k*]*rmh*.

ztr n. m. "cippus, votive stele" (cf. Hitt. *sittar(i-)*, Friedrich HW 194. Cf. Tsevat UF 3 1971 352; diff.: De Moor UF 17 1985 407ff.; Boda UF 25 1993 14: 'marjoram', rdg *zstr*, for this and other opinions cf. Del Olmo MLC 544f.); ¶ par.: *skn (II)*. ¶ Forms: cstr. sg. *ztr*.

Cippus, votive stela: *nšb (...)* *b qdš ztr smh* who erects (...) in the

sanctuary the votive cippus of his people, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *skn*)
zbb PN bkn; *bn zzb*{, 4.679:6.

Z

zi, cf. /y-š-ʔ/.

ziz, in bkn ctx.:]r_q ziz], 7.55:4.

zu n. m. “exhalation, secretion > excrement” (allophone < /y-š-ʔ/, possible contamination with the Arab. roots *suʔiya*, *wasiʔa*, Syr. *šʔī*, Eth. *s/ḏeʔa*, ‘to be dirty’; Hb. **šʔh*, HALOT 992; cf. Akk. *zū*, AHW 1535; CAD Z 150f. Cf. Caquot - Szynger TOu 1 162 n. g; diff.: De Moor Or 37 1968 213; SP 101: ‘habitat’, Arab. *duʔduʔ*, Hb. *šet*, *mōsāʔā*; Margalit RB 1983 561; Malul RB 93 1986 417f.: ‘undergarment’). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *zuh*.

Exhalation, secretion > excrement: *zuh b ym* whose exhalation is (noticeable) in the sea, 1.3 III 2 and par.

Cf. /y-š-ʔ/.

z_{bm} (I) allomorph of *t_{bm}* (cf. *t_b c*): *hbr ktr z_{bm}* the pleasant mate(s) (?) of DN, 1.108:5.

Cf. *t_b*.

z_{bm} (II), in unc. ctx.: *z_{bm} tr*, 1.133:14 (cf. *supra z_{by} // tr* in 1.15 IV 18 and par.); *z_{bm}*, 7.184:5.

*/z-b-r/

Cf. *zbr*.

zbr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 29, 183).

PN: 4.93 II 11.

z_{by} n. m. “gazelle” (Hb. *šby*, HALOT 998; Aram. *s/ʔby(?)*, DNWSI 419, 958; Syr. *ʔabyō*, LS 266; Ebla DÀRA.MAŠ.DÀ = *za-ba-a-tum*, VE 1191; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Akk. *šabītu*, AHW 1071; Arab. *zaby*, Lane 1908); ¶ par.: *tr (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *zbyy*, *zbyh*.

Gazelle, a term for ‘nobles’ and ‘warriors’: *šlh tšʔrb zbyh* into his presence he made his gazelles enter, 1.15 IV 18 and par. (*// trh*).

z_{hr}, allomorph of *thr*, 1.24:21.

/z-h-q/, allophone of /š-h-q/, 1.12 I 12.

z_l (I) n. m. 1) “shade”; 2) “reflection, sheen”; 3) “spirit” (Hb. *sl*, HALOT 1024f.; Aram. *tll*, DNWSI 423; Syr. *ʔelolō*, LS 275; Amor.

/šillum/, Gelb CAAA 34; Ebla cf. *zi-lu*, Krebern timer PET 111; PN *zi-la-* (DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 24; Catagnoti MisEb 1 262; Akk. *šillu*, AHw 1101; CAD S 189ff.; Arab. *zill*, Lane 1915; Eth. *šēlālot*, CDG 555. Cf. Obermann UM 63; Fensham JNSL 4 1975 13; Xella TRU 284; Mazzini SEL 16 1999 27ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *zł*, pl. *złm*, allomorph *zl* sg./pl. cstr., in 4.244:13 (Segert UF 20 1988 297).

1. Shade: *šrb b zł ħmt* he entered the shade of the tent, 1.14 III 55 and par.; element in the composite toponym *zl dprn*: three vineyards *b zł dprn* in ‘Shade(s) of Juniper’, 4.244:13 (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 358); *b złm b qdš* in the shade of the / in the sanctuary 1.169:8 (cf. *b mrmmt b miyt*, *ibid.* ln. 7-8).

2. Reflection, sheen: [*zł*] *ksp atrt k tšn zł ksp w nr ħrs* the reflection of the silver DN saw, and the sheen of gold 1.4 II 26-27 (cf. Hb. *š ħksp*, Qoh 7:12). In unc. ctx.: *zl k kbkbm* a sheen like (that of) the stars, 1.92:27 (De Moor UF 17 1985 229; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120).

3. Spirit (of ancestors): *spr dbħ złm* book of instructions for the sacrifice of the spirits, 1.161:1 (cf. Margalit MLD 199 n. 1; Dijkstra - De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 52, 165; ARTU 126; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 332 n. 1/a; UF 19 1987 407; diff.: Watson NUS 36 1986 18: ‘statue’, Akk. *šalmu*).

Cf. *mzll*, *slbšl*.

zl (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 12f.; Mazzini SEL 16 1999 28 n. 6); ¶ syll.: cf. *za-al-la-a*, PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):16; cf. Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 122.

PN: in erased text, *bn zł[]l*, 4.611 (I) 12.

Cf. *zll*.

zll PN (etym. unc.; cf. *zl* (I), *zl* (II)). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 184).

PN: 4.631:6.

złmt n. f. “darkness” (Hb. *šlmwt*, HALOT 1029; Arab. *zulmat*, Lane; Eth. *šēlma*, CDG 556; cf. Akk. *šalāmu*, AHw 1076. Cf. De Moor SP 172); ¶ par.: *ğłmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *złmt*.

Darkness: *bn złmt* in darkness, 1.4 VII 54-56, 1.8:7-9 (// *bn ğłmt*).

zm n. m. “fasting” (Hb. *šwm*, HALOT 1012; Syr. *sawmō*, LS 623; Arab. *šawm*, Lane 1750; Eth. *šom*, CDG 566); ¶ par.: *šml* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *zm*.

Fasting: *tlhm lhm zm* eat bread of fasting, 1.169:7 (// *bl šml*).

zmn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ZI-me-ni*, PRU 6 147:2; *ZI-me-nu*, RS 34.169:2'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 226.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 (II) 24.

Cf. *dmn*.

/z-p-n/ v. G "to hide, penetrate" (Hb. *spn*, HALOT 1049; Aram. *spn*, DNWSI 972; EA Akk. *šapānu*, AHW 1082; CAD § 96). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tzpn*.

G. To hide, penetrate, in unc. ctx.: *tzpn l pit* you have to penetrate right to the limit, 1.13:15 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 139: 'dripping from a brow', **nzp*).

zq PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.55:8.

zr n. m. "back" (Hb. *šhr*, HALOT 1008; EA Akk. *suʔru*, *šūru*, AHW 1115; CAD § 261; Akk. *šēru*, AHW 1093; CAD § 138ff.; Arab. *zahr*, Lane 1927ff.); ¶ par.: *ʕl*, *ʕn*, *ksl*, *l*, *sk* (II), *tkm*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *zr*, suff. *zrh*.

Back, a) literal meaning: *anš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. (// *pnt kslh*). In bkn ctx.: *zrh ahd qš* his back the (...) seized, 1.12 II 32 (// *ʕn bʕh*); *ʕl zr*, 7.137:7; b) metaphorically, summit: *k yʕlm zrh* like mountain goats towards the summit, 1.169:4 (// *k lbim skh*); c) used with a prep. *b zr*, *l zr* 'on the shoulder of', on top (of), upon: *l zr brtkm* upon your knees, 1.2 I 23 and par. (// *l khṭ*); *b zr phmm* on top of the embers, 1.4 II 9 (// *l išt*); *l zr qdqdh* on his skull, 1.4 VII 4, cf. 1.17 VI 37; *l zr rhtm* upon the palms, 1.4 VIII 6 y par. (// *ʕl ydm*); *l zr mgdl* on top of the tower, 1.14 II 20 and par. (// *tkmm*); d) as an adverb: *nšū (...)* *l zr* they raised (...) upwards, 1.16 III 13.

In bkn ctx.: *l zr*, 1.1 II 4; 1.101:12.

zrl PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 23; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn zr*, 4.69 V 4; 4.545 II 3.

zrm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 183; Segert UF 20 1988 297).

PN: 4.283:7.

zrn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 363: *Zari/anu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10, 17 n. 29; Astour UF 13 1981 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382); ¶ syll.: URU *za-ra/ri-nu/ni*, PRU 6 95:2; 111:4; 134:11 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672 n. 143); Ug 5 102:12; RS 26.140:4 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672); 25.445A+ rev. 2 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128). Cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 725; UVST 226 (diff.: Sivan GAGI 270); Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 122; UF 28 1996 672.

TN: 4.68:9; 4.95:6; 4.113:8; 4.629:13; 4.686:6 (rdgs: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672). For 4.308:2 and 4.553:1 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672; for 4.244:1 and 4.610 (II) 9 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 363; for 4.610 (II) 37 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672 n. 141.

zrw n. m. "balsam", storax resin?; cf. Hb. *sry*, HALOT 1055; EA Akk. *surwa* in: DUG *riq-qú* : *sú-ur-wa*, EAT 48:8 [probl. from Ugarit]; AHw 1115; CAD S 261; Stol TMMANE 53; Sivan GAGI 270; Huehnergard UVST 131f.; Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 122; cf. ESA *drw* "Pistacia lentiscus", CAME 227; Arab. *darwr*, Lane 1790. Cf. Virolleaud PRU 5 127; De Moor UF 2 1970 311; Sasson RSP 1 420; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28). ¶ Forms: sg. *zrw*.
 Balsam: (offering of) *kt zrw kt nbt* a flask(?) of balsam (and) a flask(?) of honey, 1.148:22; *ššr kt!t zrw* ten flasks(?) of balsam, 4.402:11.

Cf. *øt*.

zz, element of the double-barrelled DN *zz w kmt* (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; 7 1975 106f.; Pardee UF 19 1978 200f.; TPM 79, 212 n. 64; De Moor ARTU 150 n. 14; Caquot TOu 2 70 n. 28).

DN: *zz w kmt*, 1.82:42, 1.100:36, 1.107:41.

zzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190, 291; cf. *zz*, DN).

PN: 4.63 II 32; 4.108:2.

Cf. *s/šzn*, *šsn*.